1990

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

SERIES CPH (5)

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1990 CPH-5-1

1990 Census of Population and Housing

Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

United States



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1990 Census of Population and Housing

Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

United States

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HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.
(D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[2]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[3]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm[1]	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age	20, 34, 65(B),	20, 56(A)	95, 108(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry ...	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability ...	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment .	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 108(A)	169, 171	135(A)	160(A)	173(A)
Industry	28, 40, 67(B)	28, 58(A)	101, 108(A), 118(B),	170, 172	137(A) 148(C)	161(A) 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A) 117(B)	170, 172	142(A) 149(C)	162(A) 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985 ...	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989 ...	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

[1]Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56–64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

[2]The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

[3]Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

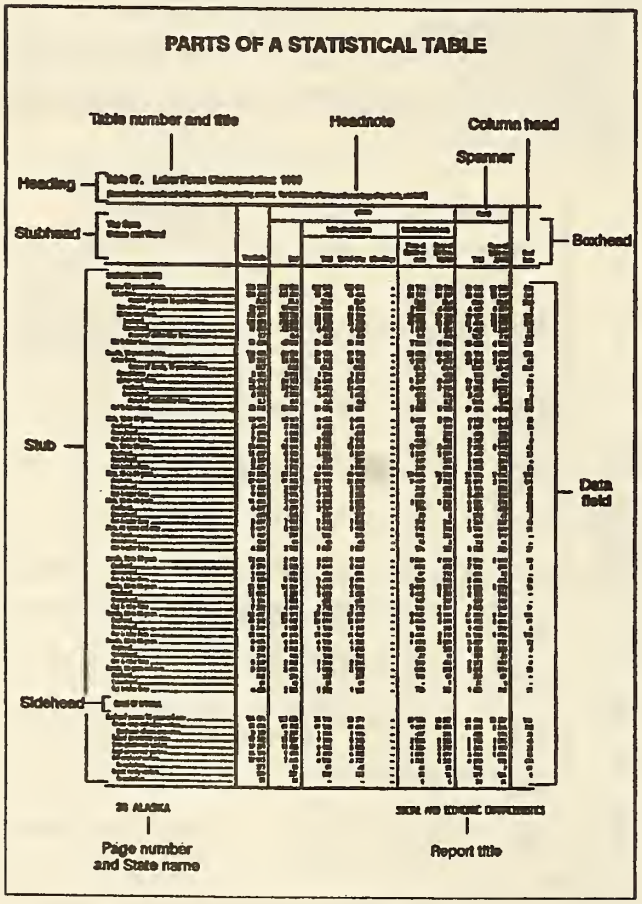
Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: *(1) heading, (2) boxhead, (3) stub, and (4) data field.*

A typical census report table is illustrated below.



The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the "User Notes" section.)

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a spanner appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the stubhead. The stubhead is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the stub, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a sidehead. The sidehead, similar to a spanner, describes and classifies the stub entries following it. The use of indentation in a stub indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the boxhead to the bottom of the table and from the right of the stub to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash "-" represents zero or a percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable.

- (NA) means not available.
- The prefix "r" indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger "†" next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the "User Notes" section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the "User Notes" section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign "+" or a minus sign "–" following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures" in appendix B.)
- A minus sign "–" preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A "(pt.)" next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a "(pt.)" next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be "split" by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be"split" by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.
- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the "User Notes" section.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B]

Subject	United States	Region and division	State	Metropolitan area	Urbanized area	American Indian and Alaska Native area
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Disability	4	4	4	4	4	...
Educational attainment	2	2	2	2	2	9
Family type and presence of own children	1	1	1	1	1	...
Income in 1989	5	5	5	5	5	9
Labor force status	3	3	3	3	3	9
For persons 16 to 19 years by school enrollment and educational attainment	2	2	2	2	2	9
Labor force status in 1989—						
Weeks and hours worked	3	3	3	3	3	...
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	1	1	1	1	1	...
Means of transportation to work	3	3	3	3	3	...
Nativity	1	1	1	1	1	...
Place of birth	1	1	1	1	1	...
Poverty status in 1989	5	5	5	5	5	9
Residence in 1985	1	1	1	1	1	...
School enrollment and type of school	2	2	2	2	2	9
Veteran status	2	2	2	2	2	...
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS						
Bedrooms	6	6	6	6	6	...
Condominium	6	6	6	6	6	...
Gross rent	8	8	8	8	8	10
House heating fuel	7	7	7	7	7	...
Kitchen facilities	6	6	6	6	6	...
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	8	8	8	8	8	10
Plumbing facilities	6	6	6	6	6	10
Sewage disposal	6	6	6	6	6	...
Source of water	6	6	6	6	6	...
Telephone in unit	7	7	7	7	7	...
Tenure	8	8	8	8	8	10
Vehicles available	7	7	7	7	7	10
Year householder moved into unit	8	8	8	8	8	...
Year structure built	6	6	6	6	6	...

... Not applicable for this report.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
Customer Services
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

Population Division
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

The data shown in this product for persons enumerated in "visible in street locations" are incorrect and should not be used. Only the 100-percent data shown in data products, such as Summary Tape Files (STF's) 1 and 2 and in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics* State reports should be used for persons enumerated at "visible in street locations."

During "Shelter and Street Night Enumeration," all visible persons on the streets were asked only the basic 100-percent population questions (age, sex, marital status, race, and Hispanic origin).

During census processing of sample data, information from the long-form questionnaire was inadvertently assigned to a very small percentage of the visible in street population.

User Note 4

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample

basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

User Note 5

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer, etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of roomS and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 6

Data presented in table 8 for "Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989" (With a mortgage), "Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989" (Not mortgaged), and "Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989" are inconsistent with the explanations for derived measures in appendix B. Specifically, when the median falls in the lower interval of the tabulation distribution, the estimated value obtained by linear interpolation is shown rather than the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (-). The lower interval has an assumed range of 0.0 to 19.9 percent.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION

GENERAL

User Note 1

For a list and a map of the component geographic entities included in metropolitan areas within each State, see the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report for each State. For a list of the component geographic entities included in all metropolitan areas of the United States, contact the Statistical Information Office, Population Division and request CPH-L-10.

User Note 2

For a list and a map of the component geographic entities included in urbanized areas within each State, see the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Count* report for each State. For a list of the component geographic entities included in all urbanized areas of the United States, contact the Statistical Information Office, Population Division and request CPH-L-78. A supplemental report showing the component geographic entities and outline maps of all urbanized areas of the United States is planned for publication in 1993.

UNITED STATES

User Note 1

Canton, OH MSA—Only that portion of Alliance city in Stark County is within, and a central city of, the Canton, OH MSA. The central city presentation should read "Alliance city (pt.)."

User Note 2

Fayetteville–Springdale, AR MSA—Only that portion of Springdale city in Washington County is within, and a central city of, the Fayetteville–Springdale, AR MSA. The central city presentation should read "Springfield city (pt.)."

User Note 3

Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL MSA is shown as Fort Myers–Cape CoraL, Fl MSA.

User Note 4

St. Louis, MO–IL MSA—The portion of Sullivan city in Crawford County, Missouri, is legally part of the St. Louis, MO–IL MSA. The 1990 census data tabulations for the St. Louis, MO–IL MSA do not include this area.

User Note 5

Wichita Falls, TX MSA—Wichita Falls city (pt.) is shown as Witchita Falls city (pt.).

User Note 6

The Osage Reservation is coextensive with Osage County, OK. Data shown in this report are not for the entire reservation since several blocks were not included in the reservation.

For data for the total population or all housing units on the Osage Reservation, refer to data for Osage County (see CPH-5-38).

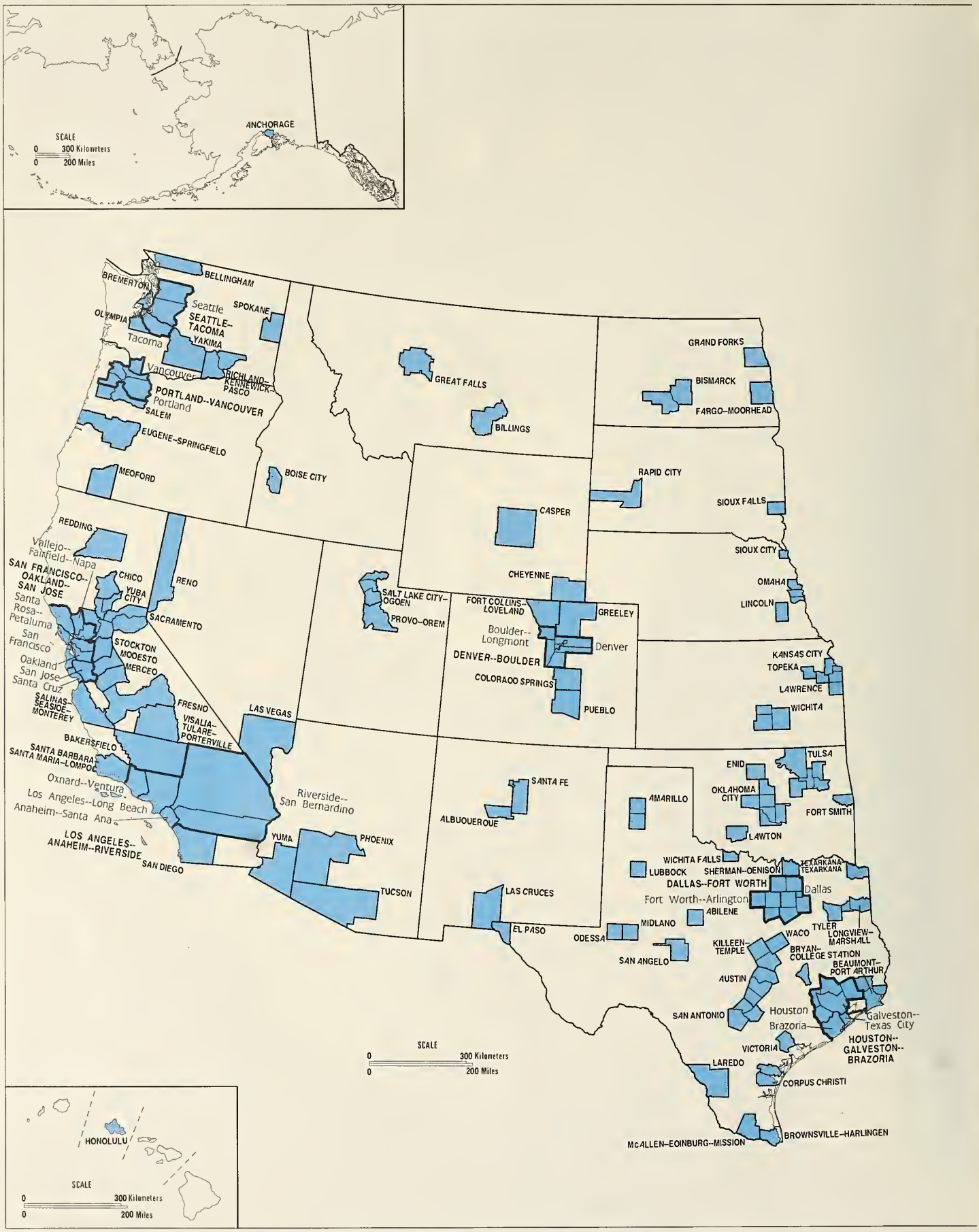
LIST OF MAPS

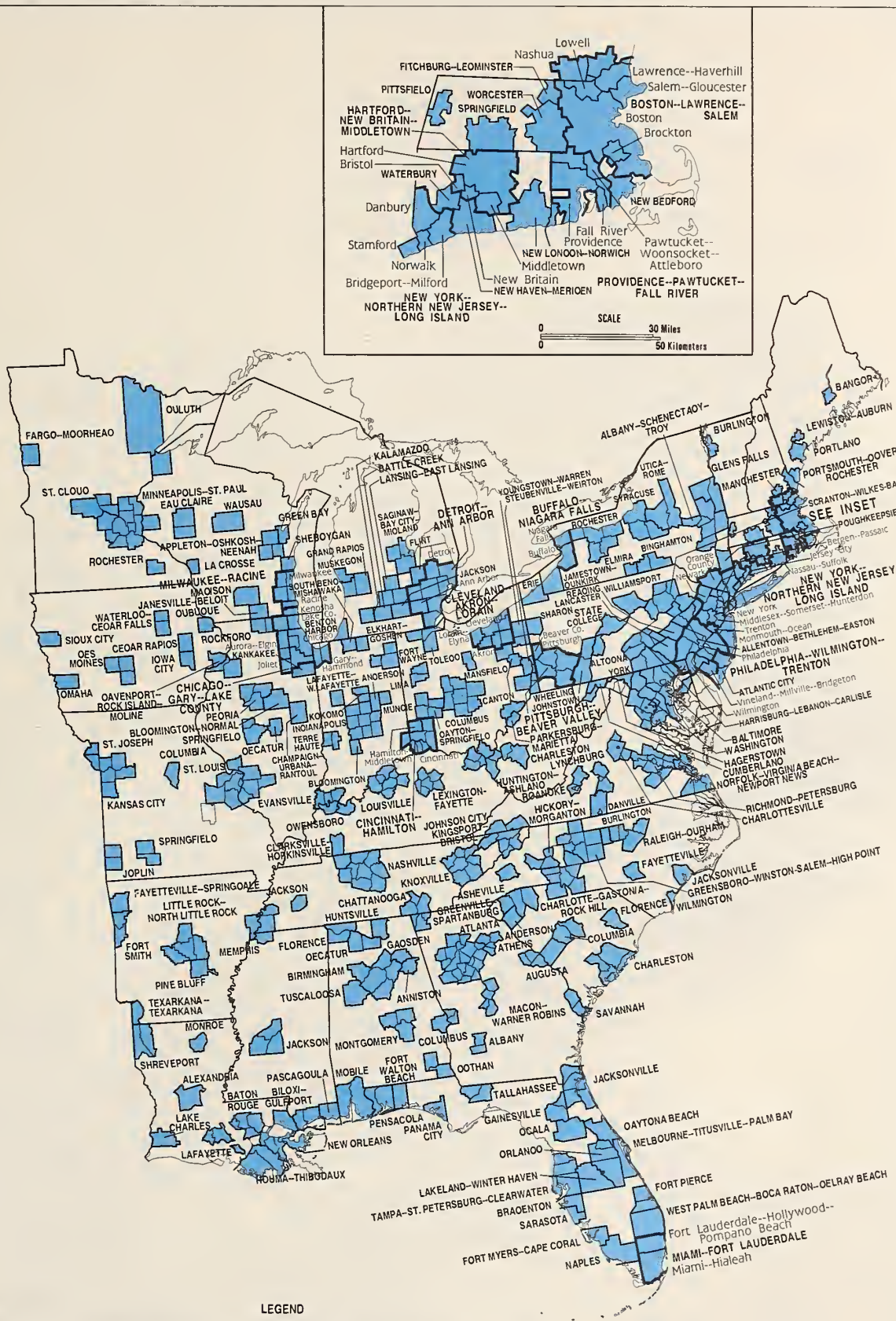
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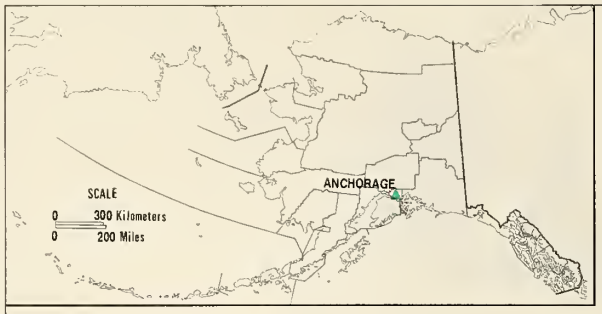

CANADA
Hudson Bay
Arctic Ocean
Atlantic Ocean
Pacific Ocean
Gulf of Mexico
MEXICO
CUBA
BELIZE
GUATEMALA
EL SALVADOR
HONDURAS
NICARAGUA
ALASKA
HAWAII
ME
VT
NH
MA
CT
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WV
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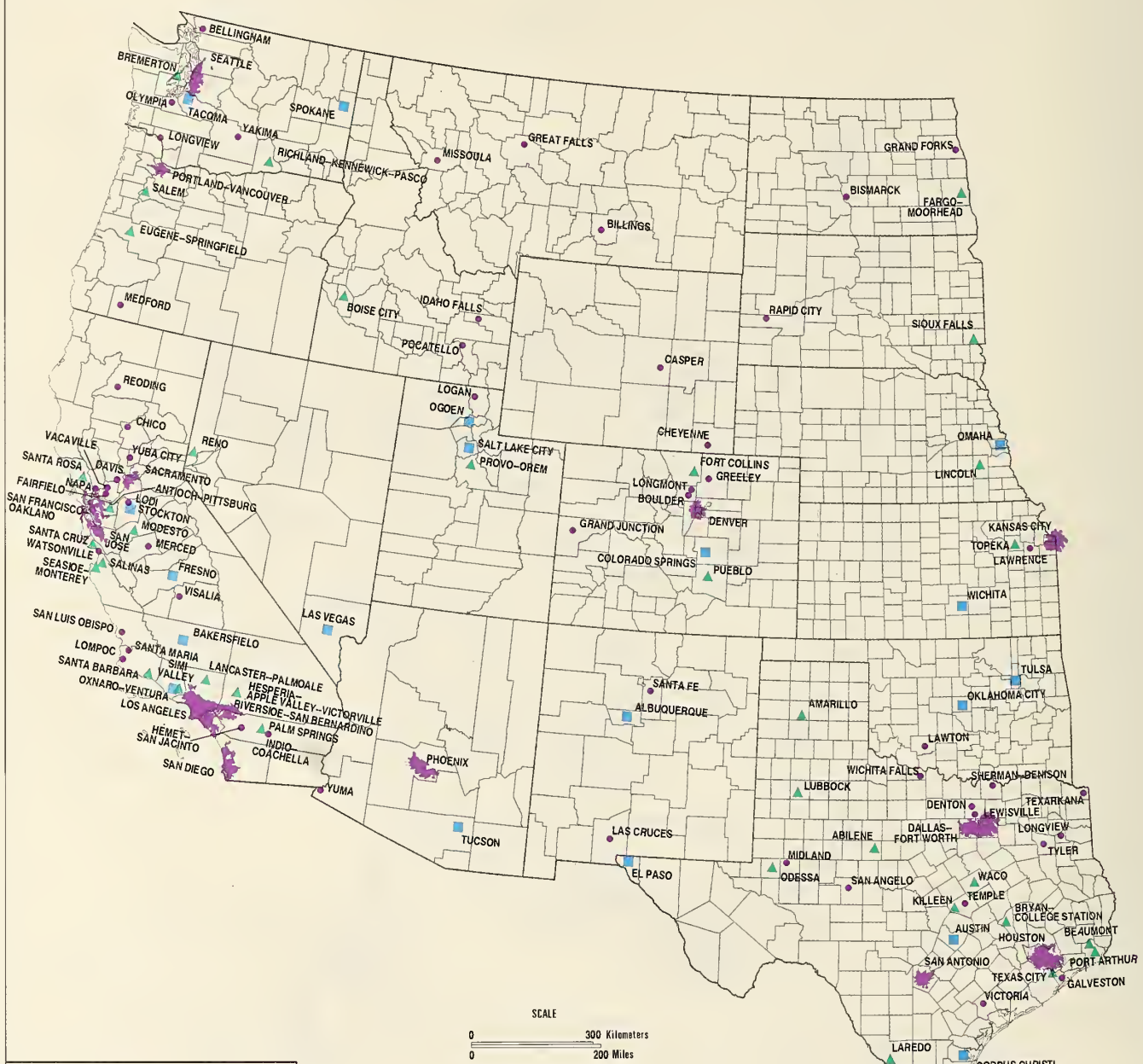
Census Regions and Divisions of the United States

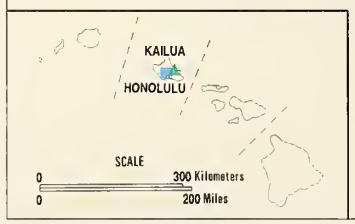
Metropolitan Areas of the United States: 1990

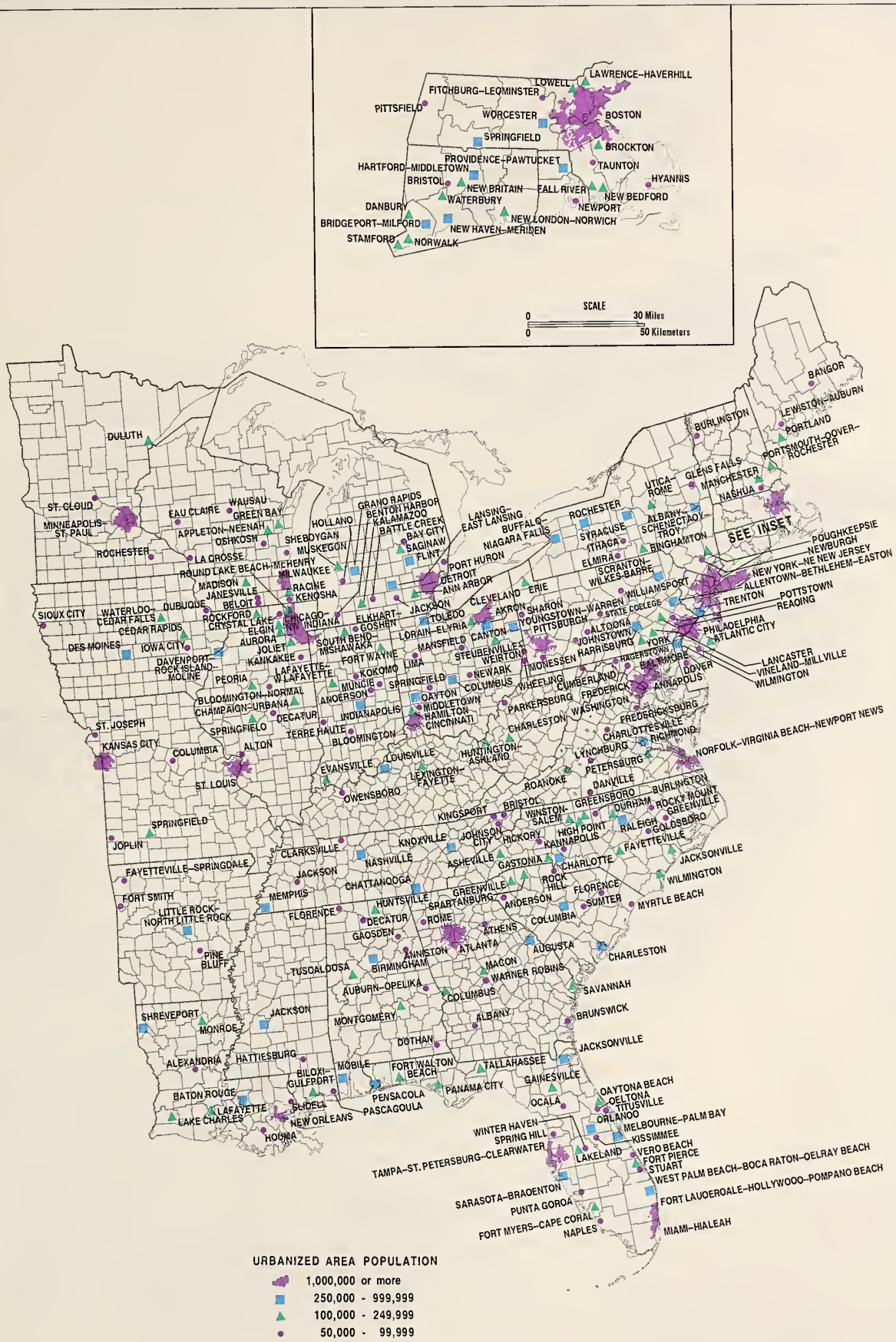


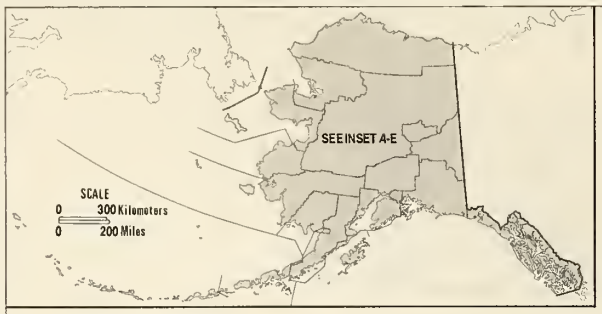

Lowell
Nashua
FITCHBURG--LEOMINSTER
Lawrence--Haverhill
Salem--Gloucester
PITTSFIELD
WORCESTER
SPRINGFIELD
BOSTON--LAWRENCE--SALEM
Boston
Brockton
HARTFORD--NEW BRITAIN--MIDDLETOWN
Hartford
Bristol
WATERBURY
Danbury
NEW BEDFORD
Fall River
Providence
Pawtucket--Woonsocket--Attleboro
Stamford
NEW LONDON--NORWICH
Norwalk
Middletown
Bridgeport--Milford
New Britain
NEW HAVEN--MERIDEN
PROVIDENCE--PAWTUCKET--FALL RIVER
NEW YORK--NORTHERN NEW JERSEY--LONG ISLAND
SCALE
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0 50 Kilometers
DULUTH
FARGO--MOORHEAD
ST. CLOUD
MINNEAPOLIS--ST. PAUL
EAU CLAIRE
WAUSAU
GREEN BAY
APPLETON--OSHKOSH--NEENAH
SHEBOYGAN
ROCHESTER
LA CROSSE
MILWAUKEE--RACINE
MADISON
JANESVILLE--BELOIT
DUBUQUE
WATERLOO--CEDAR FALLS
SIOUX CITY
CEDAR RAPIDS
DES MOINES
IOWA CITY
ROCKFORD
OMAHA
DAVENPORT--ROCK ISLAND--MOLINE
CHICAGO--GARY--LAKE COUNTY
PEORIA
BLOOMINGTON--NORMAL
SPRINGFIELD
ST. JOSEPH
COLUMBIA
DECATUR
ST. LOUIS
KANSAS CITY
SPRINGFIELD
JOPLIN
FAYETTEVILLE--SPRINGDALE
LITTLE ROCK--NORTH LITTLE ROCK
FORT SMITH
MEMPHIS
PINE BLUFF
TEXARKANA--TEXARKANA
MONROE
SHREVEPORT
ALEXANDRIA
BATON ROUGE
BILOXI--GULFPORT
LAKE CHARLES
LAFAYETTE
HOUMA--THIBODAUX
NEW ORLEANS
MOBILE
PASCAGOULA
PENSACOLA
PANAMA CITY
FORT WALTON BEACH
DOTHAN
TALLAHASSEE
GAINESVILLE
OCALA
ORLANDO
LAKELAND--WINTER HAVEN
TAMPA--ST. PETERSBURG--CLEARWATER
BRADENTON
SARASOTA
FORT MYERS--CAPE CORAL
NAPLES
MIAMI--FORT LAUDERDALE
Fort Lauderdale--Hollywood--Pompano Beach
Miami--Hialeah
WEST PALM BEACH--BOCA RATON--DELRAY BEACH
FORT PIERCE
MELBOURNE--TITUSVILLE--PALM BAY
DAYTONA BEACH
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RALEIGH--DURHAM
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GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT
BURLINGTON
DANVILLE
RICHMOND--PETERSBURG
CHARLOTTESVILLE
NORFOLK--VIRGINIA BEACH--NEWPORT NEWS
HAGERSTOWN
CUMBERLAND
WASHINGTON
BALTIMORE
HARRISBURG--LEBANON--CARLISLE
ATLANTIC CITY
Vineland--Millville--Bridgeton
Wilmington
PHILADELPHIA--WILMINGTON--TRENTON
ALLENTOWN--BETHLEHEM--EASTON
Monmouth--Ocean
Middlesex--Somerset--Hunterdon
New York
Trenton
Philadelphia
NEW YORK--NORTHERN NEW JERSEY--LONG ISLAND
SEE INSET
SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE
POUGHKEEPSIE
Bergen--Passaic
Jersey City
Orange County
Nassau--Suffolk
PORTSMOUTH--DOVER--ROCHESTER
MANCHESTER
GLENS FALLS
PORTLAND
LEWISTON--AUBURN
BANGOR
ALBANY--SCHENECTADY--TROY
BURLINGTON
UTICA--ROME
SYRACUSE
BINGHAMTON
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WILLIAMSPORT
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ALTOONA
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JOHNSTOWN
WHEELING
PITTSBURGH--BEAVER VALLEY
PARKERSBURG--MARIETTA
CHARLESTON--LYNCHBURG
HUNTINGTON--ASHLAND--ROANOKE
HICKORY--MORGANTON
JOHNSON CITY--KINGSPORT--BRISTOL
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LEXINGTON--FAYETTE
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CHAMPAIGN--URBANA--RANTOUL
TERRE HAUTE
INDIANAPOLIS
KOKOMO
MUNCIE
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DAYTON--SPRINGFIELD
CANTON
MANSFIELD
TOLEDO
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ANDERSON
LIMA
LAFAYETTE--W. LAFAYETTE
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BENTON HARBOR
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MUSKEGON
SAGINAW--BAY CITY--MIDLAND
FLINT
DETROIT--ANN ARBOR
JACKSON
CLEVELAND--AKRON--LORAIN
ERIE
YOUNGSTOWN--WARREN
STEUBENVILLE--WEIRTON
BUFFALO--NIAGARA FALLS
ROCHESTER
JAMESTOWN--DUNKIRK
KALAMAZOO
BATTLE CREEK
LANSING--EAST LANSING
Aurora--Elgin
Joliet
Gary--Hammond
Racine
Kenosha
Toledo
Akron
Cleveland
Elyria
Lorain
Detroit
Buffalo
Niagara Falls
Beaver Co.
Pittsburgh
Hamilton--Middletown
Cincinnati
DENVER--BOULDER
Somerset
JACKSON
LEGEND
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA)
Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (PMSA)
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)


ANCHORAGE
SCALE
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0 200 Miles

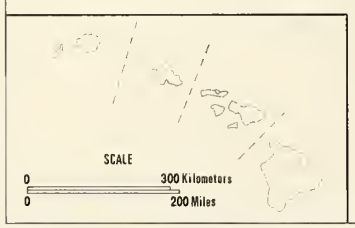

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BREMERTON
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PORTLAND–VANCOUVER
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EUGENE–SPRINGFIELD
MEDFORD
BOISE CITY
IDAHO FALLS
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REDDING
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SANTA ROSA
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ANTIOCH–PITTSBURG
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SEASIDE–MONTEREY
SALINAS
FRESNO
VISALIA
SAN LUIS OBISPO
BAKERSFIELD
LOMPOC
SANTA MARIA
SANTA BARBARA
SIMI VALLEY
LANCASTER–PALMDALE
OXNARD–VENTURA
HESPERIA–APPLE VALLEY–VICTORVILLE
LOS ANGELES
RIVERSIDE–SAN BERNARDINO
PALM SPRINGS
HEMET–SAN JACINTO
INDIO–COACHELLA
SAN DIEGO
YUMA
PHOENIX
TUCSON
LAS VEGAS
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OGDEN
SALT LAKE CITY
PROVO–OREM
GREAT FALLS
MISSOULA
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CASPER
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FORT COLLINS
GREELEY
LONGMONT
BOULDER
DENVER
GRAND JUNCTION
COLORADO SPRINGS
PUEBLO
SANTA FE
ALBUQUERQUE
LAS CRUCES
EL PASO
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BISMARCK
FARGO–MOORHEAD
RAPID CITY
SIOUX FALLS
OMAHA
LINCOLN
KANSAS CITY
TOPEKA
LAWRENCE
WICHITA
TULSA
OKLAHOMA CITY
AMARILLO
LAWTON
WICHITA FALLS
SHERMAN–DENISON
LUBBOCK
DENTON
TEXARKANA
LEWISVILLE
DALLAS–FORT WORTH
LONGVIEW
TYLER
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ODESSA
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WACO
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AUSTIN
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BEAUMONT
PORT ARTHUR
SAN ANTONIO
TEXAS CITY
GALVESTON
VICTORIA
LAREDO
CORPUS CHRISTI
HARLINGEN
McALLEN–EDINBURG–MISSION
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KAILUA
HONOLULU
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0 200 Miles

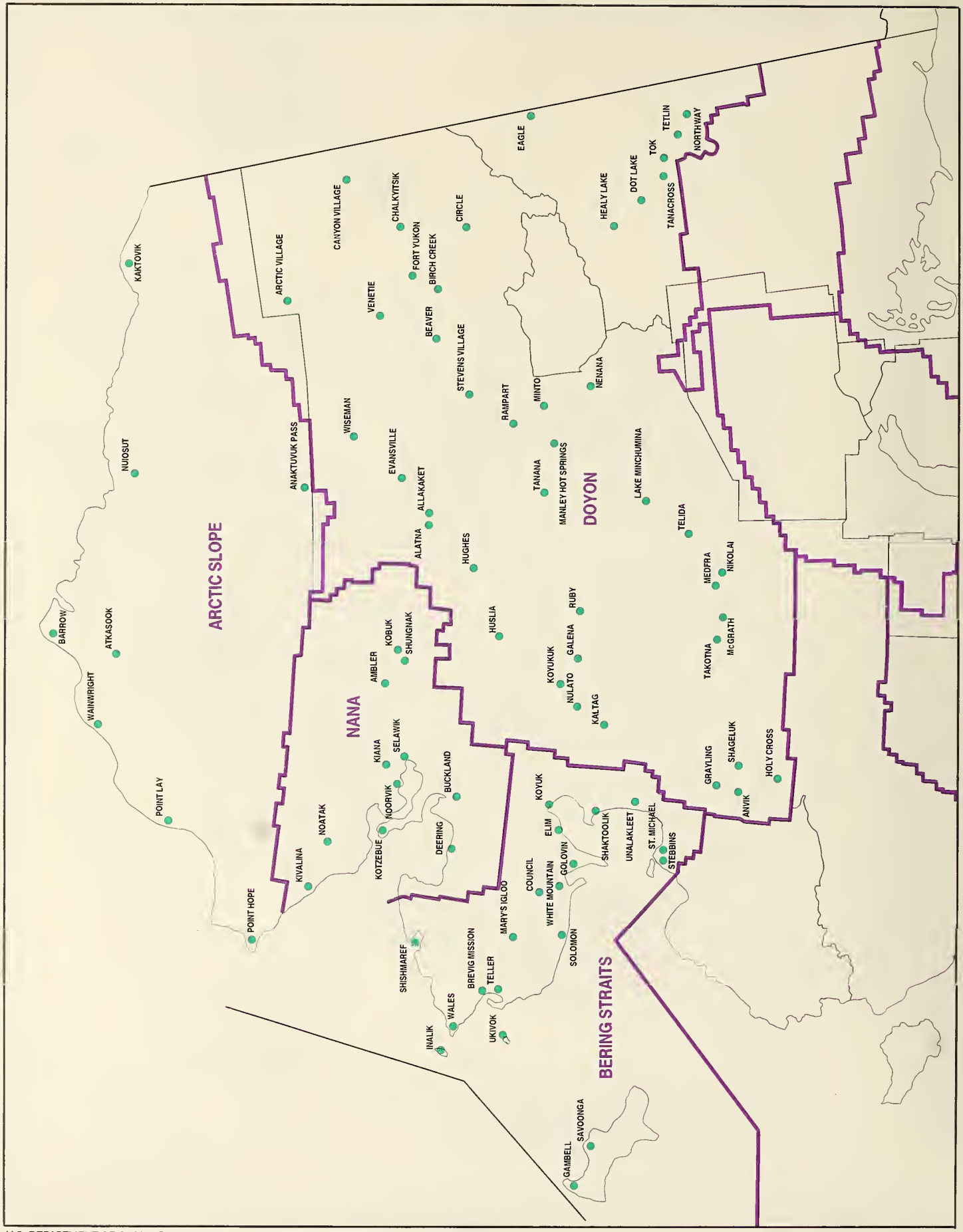

LOWELL
LAWRENCE–HAVERHILL
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BOSTON
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HARTFORD–MIDDLETOWN
TAUNTON
BRISTOL
HYANNIS
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NEW BEDFORD
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NEWPORT
DANBURY
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NEW HAVEN–MERIDEN
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NORWALK
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LA CROSSE
ROUND LAKE BEACH–MCHENRY
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SIOUX CITY
WATERLOO–CEDAR FALLS
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CRYSTAL LAKE
ELGIN
CHICAGO–NW INDIANA
CEDAR RAPIDS
DES MOINES
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TOLEDO
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ROCHESTER
SYRACUSE
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POUGHKEEPSIE
NEWBURGH
NEW YORK–NE NEW JERSEY
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CLEVELAND
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YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN
SHARON
PITTSBURGH
LORAIN–ELYRIA
MANSFIELD
CANTON
STEUBENVILLE–WEIRTON
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SPRINGFIELD
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CINCINNATI
WHEELING
CUMBERLAND
FREDERICK
PARKERSBURG
WASHINGTON
CHARLESTON
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND
LOUISVILLE
EVANSVILLE
OWENSBORO
LEXINGTON–FAYETTE
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WINSTON-SALEM
DURHAM
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FAYETTEVILLE
JACKSONVILLE
KNOXVILLE
JOHNSON CITY
HICKORY
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CLARKSVILLE
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GREENVILLE
SPARTANBURG
ANDERSON
FLORENCE
SUMTER
MYRTLE BEACH
MEMPHIS
HUNTSVILLE
DECATUR
ROME
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COLUMBIA
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MACON
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MELBOURNE–PALM BAY
WINTER HAVEN
SPRING HILL
KISSIMMEE
TAMPA–ST. PETERSBURG–CLEARWATER
LAKELAND
VERO BEACH
FORT PIERCE
STUART
WEST PALM BEACH–BOCA RATON–DELRAY BEACH
SARASOTA–BRADENTON
PUNTA GORDA
FORT LAUDERDALE–HOLLYWOOD–POMPANO BEACH
FORT MYERS–CAPE CORAL
NAPLES
MIAMI–HIALEAH
URBANIZED AREA POPULATION
1,000,000 or more
250,000 - 999,999
100,000 - 249,999
50,000 - 99,999


SEE INSET A-E
SCALE
0 300 Kilometers
0 200 Miles

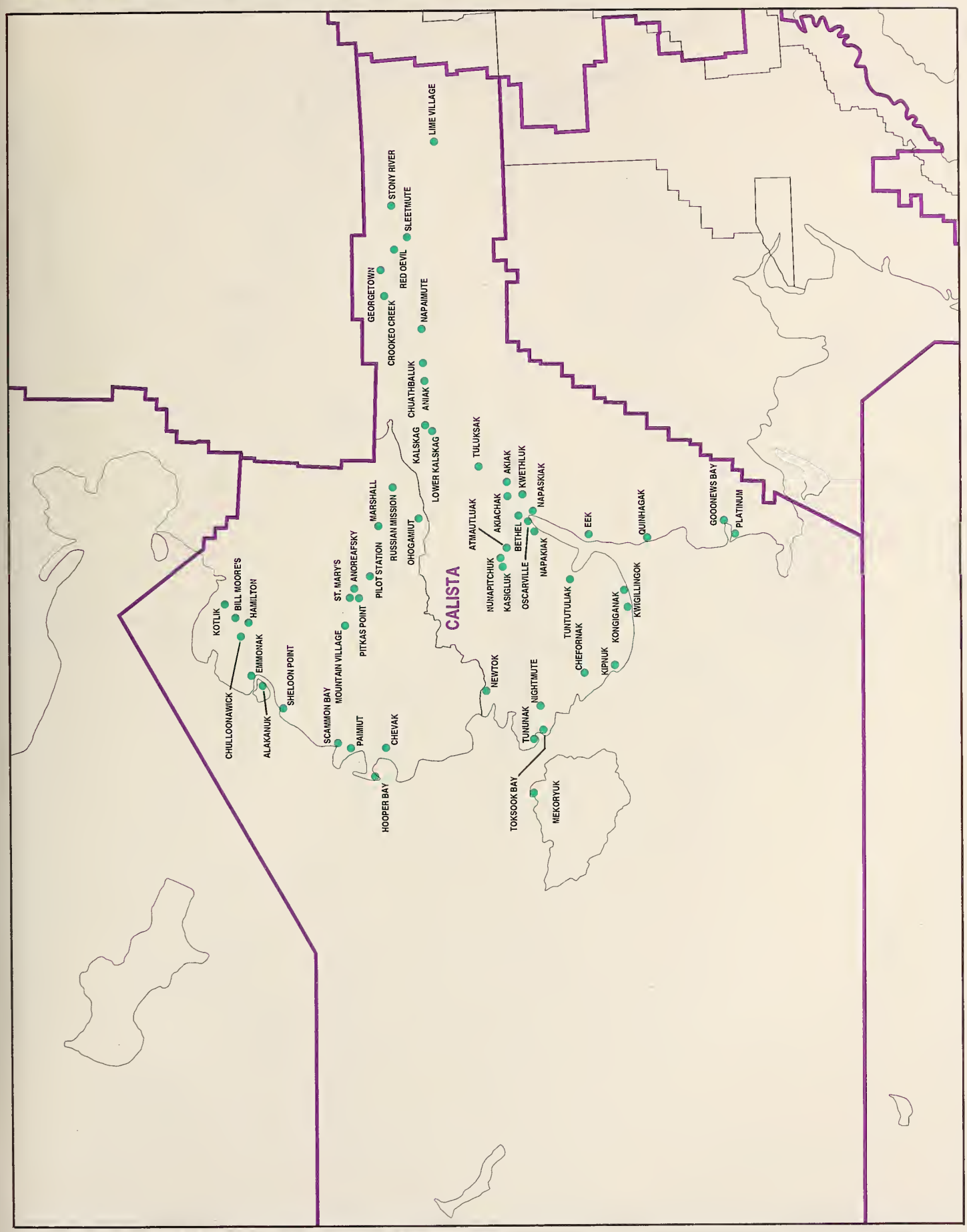

JAMESTOWN KLALLAM
LOWER ELWHA
MAKAH
OZETTE
QUILEUTE
HOH
QUINAULT
SKOKOMISH
SQUAXIN ISLAND
SHOALWATER
SWINOMISH
LUMMI
NOOKSACK
UPPER SKAGIT
SAUK-SUIATTLE
STILLAGUAMISH
TULALIP
PORT GAMBLE
PORT MADISON
MUCKLESHOOT
PUYALLUP
NISQUALLY
CHEHALIS
YAKIMA
COLVILLE
KOOTENAI
KALISPEL
SPOKANE
COEUR D'ALENE
NEZ PERCE
FLATHEAD
BLACKFEET
ROCKY BOY'S
FORT BELKNAP
FORT PECK
TURTLE MOUNTAIN
DEVILS LAKE SIOUX
FORT BERTHOLD
GRAND RONDE
SILETZ
UMATILLA
WARM SPRINGS
COOS, LOWER UMPQUA AND SIUSLAW
COQUILLE INDIAN
COW CREEK
KLAMATH
BURNS PAIUTE
CROW
NORTHERN CHEYENNE
CROW/NORTHERN CHEYENNE AREA
STANDING ROCK
LAKE TRAVERSE (SISSETON)
CHEYENNE RIVER
FLANDREAU
LOWER BRULE
CROW CREEK
PINE RIDGE
ROSEBUD
YANKTON
PONCA
SANTEE
WINNEBAGO
OMAHA
FORT HALL
WIND RIVER
SEE INSET F
SEE INSET G
SEE INSET H
FORT McDERMITT
OUCK VALLEY
SUMMIT LAKE
WINNEMUCCA
PYRAMID LAKE
LOVELOCK
RENO-SPARKS
CARSON
WASHOE
FALLON (RESERVATION)
FALLON (COLONY)
YOMBA
WALKER RIVER
YERINGTON
DRESSLERVILLE
TE-MOAK
GOSHUTE
ELY
OUCKWATER
NORTHWESTERN SHOSHONI
SKULL VALLEY
UINTAH AND OURAY
IOWA
SAC AND FOX (KS-NE)
KICKAPOO
POTAWATOMI (KANSAS)
DELAWARE-MUNCIE
SANTA ROSA (RANCHERIA)
TULE RIVER
MOAPA RIVER
LAS VEGAS
PAIUTE OF UTAH
KAIBAB
HAVASUPAI
HUALAPAI
NAVAJO
HOPI
UTE MOUNTAIN
SOUTHERN UTE
JICARILLA APACHE
TAOS
PICURIS
IOWA-SAC AND FOX JOINT AREA
KAW
TONKAWA
OSAGE
OTOE-MISSOURIA
PAWNEE
CHEROKEE
CHEYENNE-ARAPAHO
IOWA
CREEK
CADDO-WICHITA-DELAWARE
SAC AND FOX
CREEK-SEMINOLE JOINT AREA
SEMINOLE
KIOWA-COMANCHE-APACHE-FORT SILL APACHE
CHICKASAW
CHOCTAW
ABSENTEE SHAWNEE-CITIZENS BAND OF POTAWATOMI
SANTA YNEZ
TWENTY-NINE PALMS
SAN MANUEL
CHEMEHUEVI
FORT MOJAVE
YAVAPAI
CAMP VERDE
PAYSON (YAVAPAI-APACHE)
LAGUNA
ZUNI
SEE INSET J
RAMAH NAVAJO
ACOMA
ISLETA
CANONCITO
ALAMO NAVAJO
SEE INSET I
COLORADO RIVER
FORT McDOWELL
FORT APACHE
GILA BENO
SALT RIVER
SAN CARLOS
COCOPAH
FORT YUMA (QUECHAN)
GILA RIVER
PASCUA YAQUI
SAN XAVIER
PARAGO
MARICOPA (AK-CHIN)
MESCALERO APACHE
YSLETA DEL SUR
ALABAMA AND COUSHATTA
SCALE
0 300 Kilometers
0 200 Miles


SCALE
0 300 Kilometers
0 200 Miles


BOIS FORTE (NETT LAKE)
GRAND PORTAGE
RED LAKE
DEER CREEK
VERMILLION LAKE
MINNESOTA CHIPPEWA*
LEECH LAKE
WHITE EARTH
SANDY LAKE
FOND DU LAC
RED CLIFF
BAD RIVER
ONTONAGON
L'ANSE
BAY MILLS
SAULT STE. MARIE
LAC VIEUX DESERT
LAC DU FLAMBEAU
HANNAHVILLE
POTAWATOMI (WISCONSIN)
MILLE LACS
LAC COURTE OREILLES
ST. CROIX
SOKAOGON/ CHIPPEWA
MENOMINEE
GRAND TRAVERSE
UPPER SIOUX
SHAKOPEE
STOCKBRIDGE
LOWER SIOUX
PRAIRIE ISLAND
WISCONSIN WINNEBAGO
ONEIDA (WEST)
ISABELLA
PINE CREEK
SAC AND FOX (IOWA)
PASSAMAQUODDY*
PENOBSCOT
INDIAN TOWNSHIP
PLEASANT POINT
ST. REGIS MOHAWK
TUSCARORA
ONONDAGA
ONEIDA (EAST)
HASSANAMISCO
MASHANTUCKET PEQUOT
PAUCATUCK EASTERN PEQUOT
NARRAGANSETT
WAMPANOAG- GAY HEAD
TONAWANDA
CATTARAUGUS
GOLDEN HILL
OIL SPRINGS
SCHAGHTICOKE
MOHEGAN
SHINNECOCK
ALLEGANY
RAMAPOUGH
POOSPATUCK
RANKOKUS
MATTAPONI
PAMUNKEY
EASTERN CHICKAHOMINY
CHICKAHOMINY
HALIWA-SAPONI
MEHERRIN
COHARIE
EASTERN CHEROKEE
LUMBEE
CATAWBA
WACCAMAW SIOUAN
MISSISSIPPI CHOCTAW
APACHE CHOCTAW
JENA BAND OF CHOCTAW
CLIFTON CHOCTAW
TUNICA-BILOXI
COUSHATTA
CHITIMACHA
UNITED HOUMA NATION
POARCH CREEK
TAMA
FLORIDA TRIBE OF EASTERN CREEK
BRIGHTON
BIG CYPRESS
SEMINOLE*
HOLLYWOOD
MICCOSUKEE
LEGEND
American Indian Reservation (AIR) (* indicates trust lands only)
Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)
Alaska Native Village Statistical Area (ANVSA)
Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)
Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)


ARCTIC SLOPE
NANA
DOYON
BERING STRAITS
BARROW
ATKASOOK
WAINWRIGHT
POINT LAY
NUIQSUT
KAKTOVIK
POINT HOPE
KIVALINA
NOATAK
KOTZEBUE
KIANA
KOORVIK
SELAWIK
AMBLER
KOBUK
SHUNGNAK
DEERING
BUCKLAND
SHISHMAREF
WALES
INALIK
BREVIG MISSION
TELLER
UKIVOK
MARY'S IGLOO
COUNCIL
WHITE MOUNTAIN
SOLOMON
GOLOVIN
ELIM
KOYUK
SHAKTOOLIK
UNALAKLEET
ST. MICHAEL
STEBBINS
SAVOONGA
GAMBELL
ANVIK
GRAYLING
SHAGELUK
HOLY CROSS
TAKOTNA
McGRATH
MEDFRA
NIKOLAI
TELIDA
LAKE MINCHUMINA
NENANA
MANLEY HOT SPRINGS
TANANA
RAMPART
MINTO
STEVENS VILLAGE
BEAVER
VENETIE
ARCTIC VILLAGE
CANYON VILLAGE
WISEMAN
ANAKTUVUK PASS
EVANSVILLE
ALLAKAKET
ALATNA
HUGHES
HUSLIA
KOYUKUK
NULATO
KALTAG
GALENA
RUBY
FORT YUKON
CHALKYITSIK
BIRCH CREEK
CIRCLE
EAGLE
HEALY LAKE
DOT LAKE
TANACROSS
TOK
TETLIN
NORTHWAY

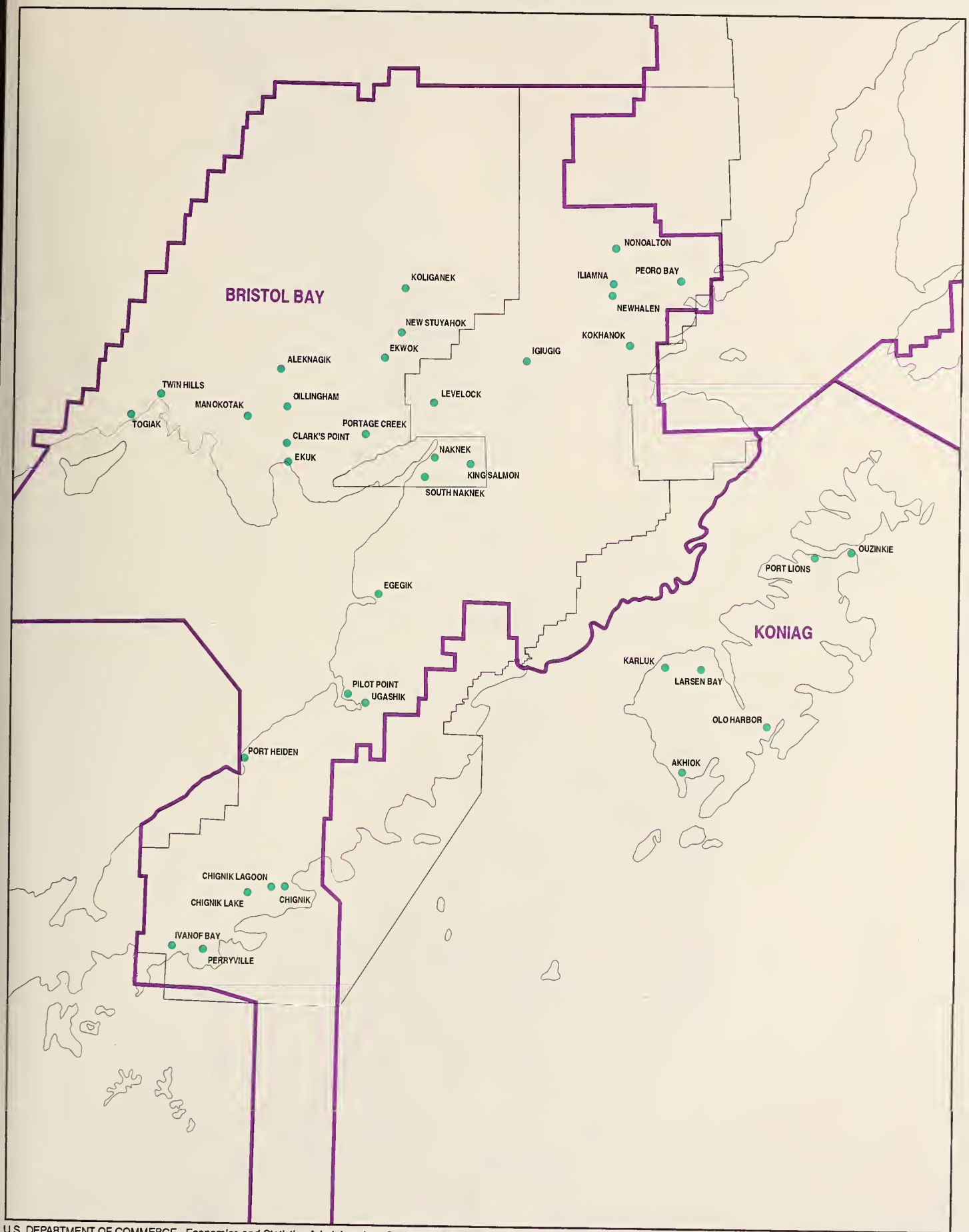
American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 – Inset B (Alaska)

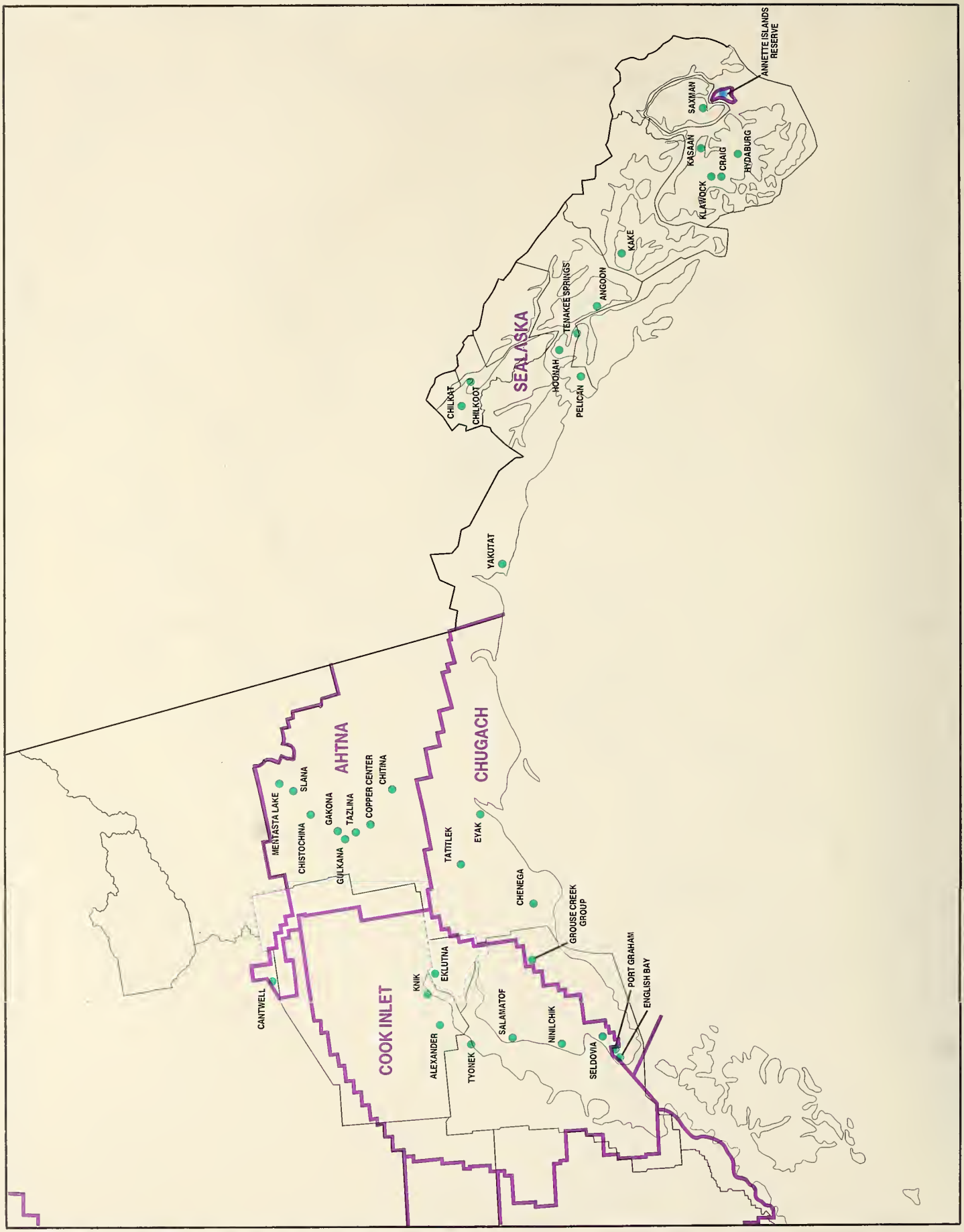


American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 – Inset C (Alaska)

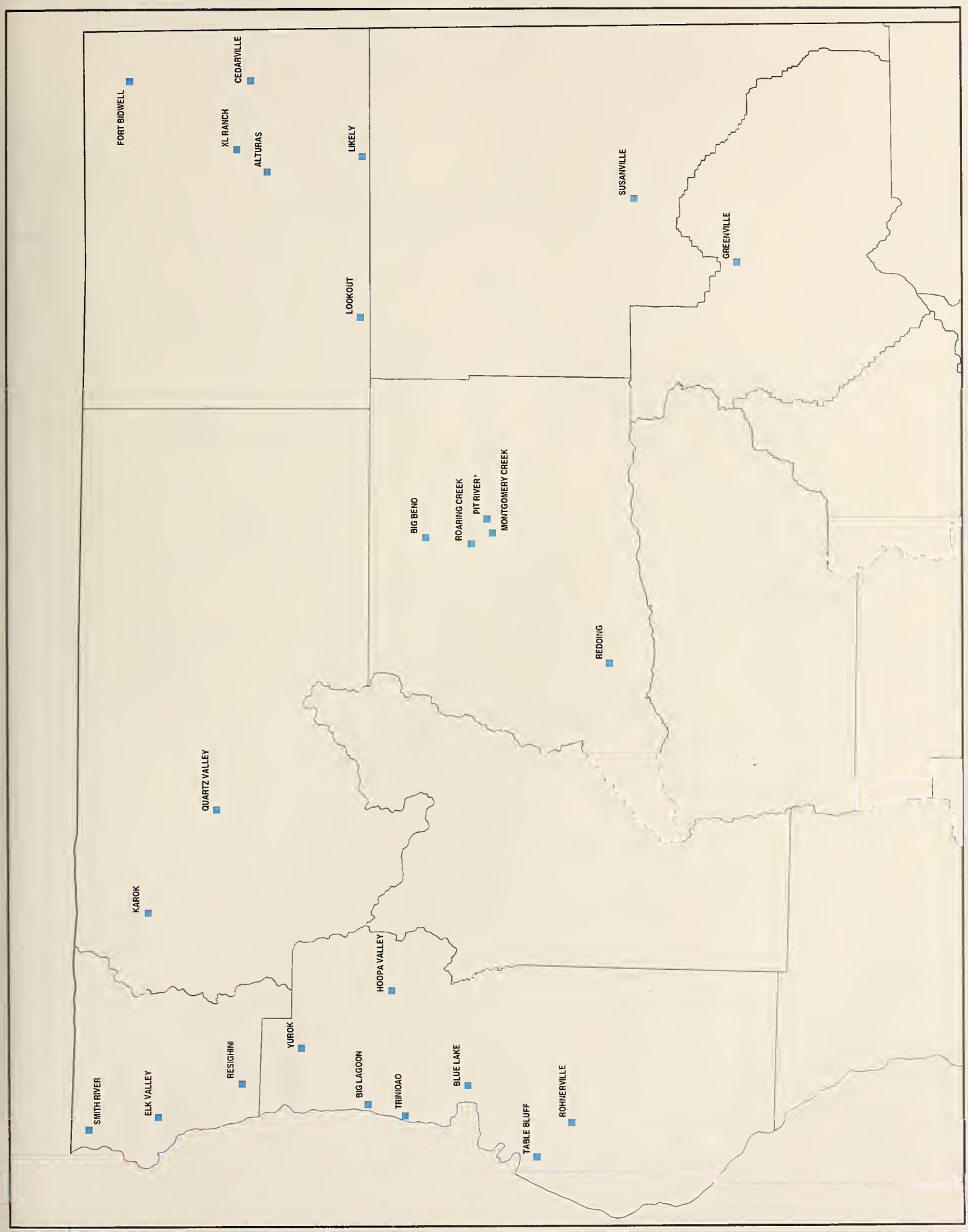


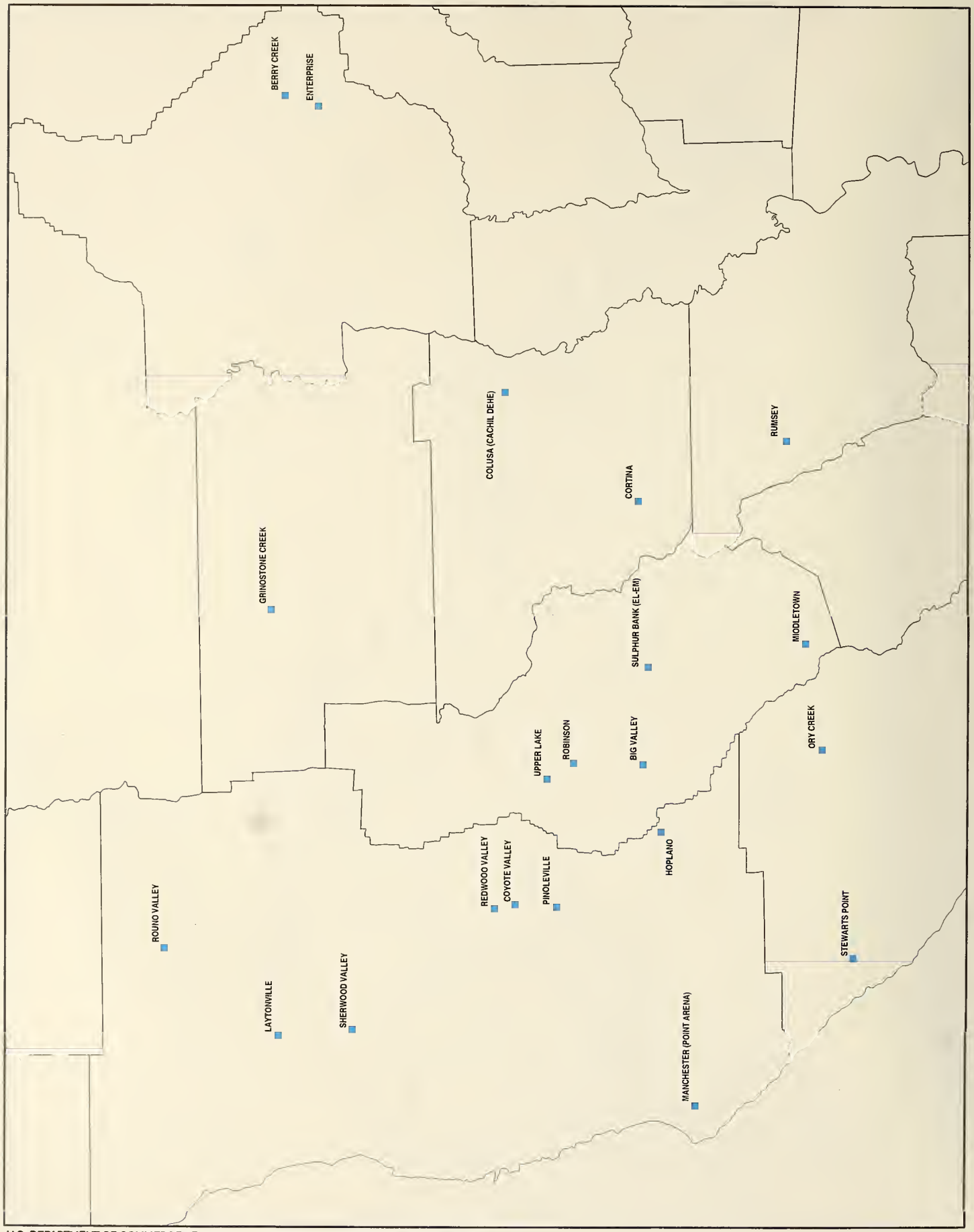
American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 – Inset D (Alaska)



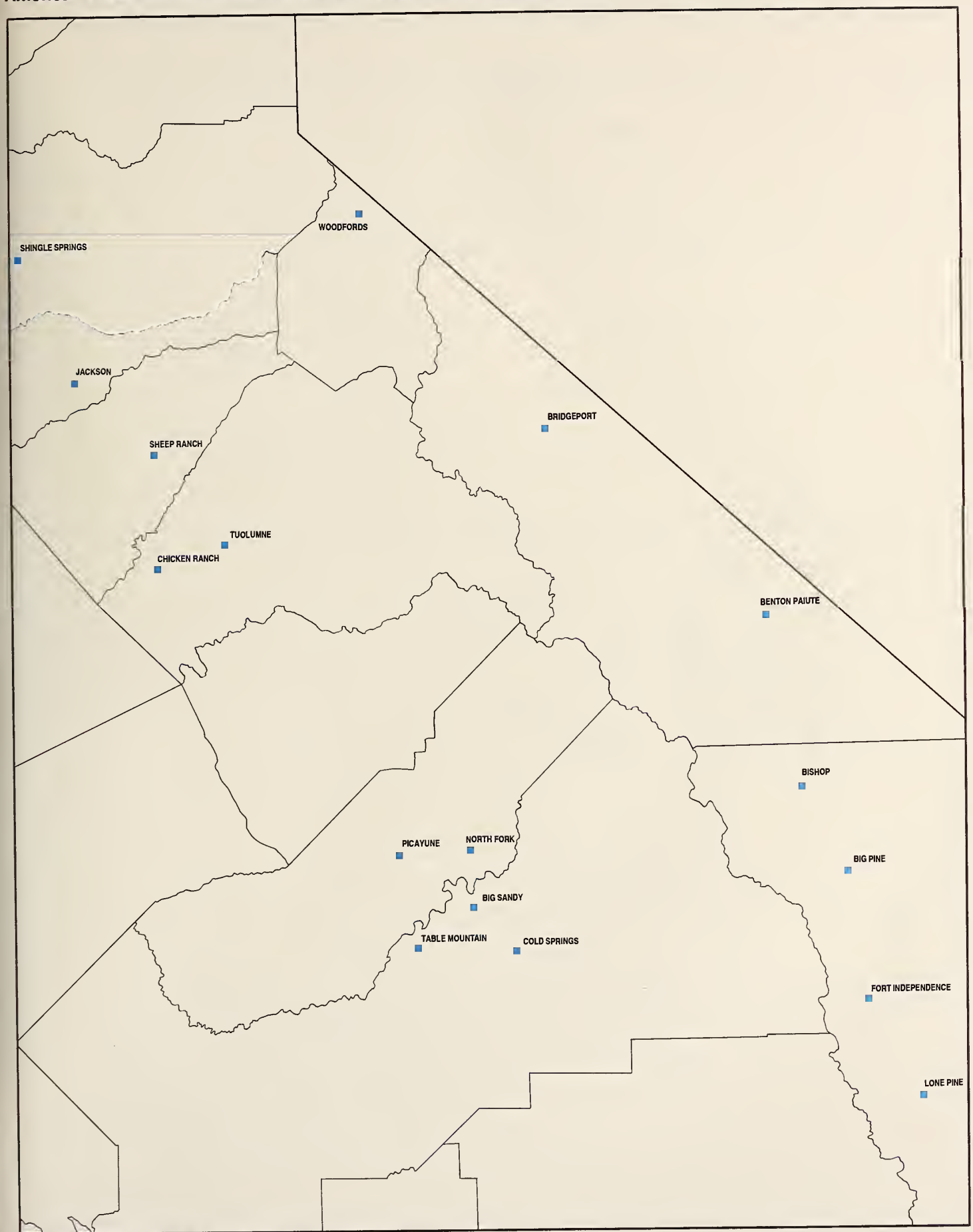

ANNETTE ISLANDS RESERVE
SAXMAN
KASAAN
CRAIG
HYDABURG
KLAWOCK
KAKE
ANGOON
TENAKEE SPRINGS
SEALASKA
HOONAH
PELICAN
CHILKAT
CHILKOOT
YAKUTAT
AHTNA
CHUGACH
MENTASTA LAKE
SLANA
CHISTOCHINA
GAKONA
TAZLINA
COPPER CENTER
CHITINA
GULKANA
TATITLEK
EYAK
CHENEGA
GROUSE CREEK GROUP
PORT GRAHAM
ENGLISH BAY
KNIK
EKLUTNA
CANTWELL
COOK INLET
SALAMATOF
NINILCHIK
ALEXANDER
TYONEK
SELDOVIA

American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 – Inset F (California)

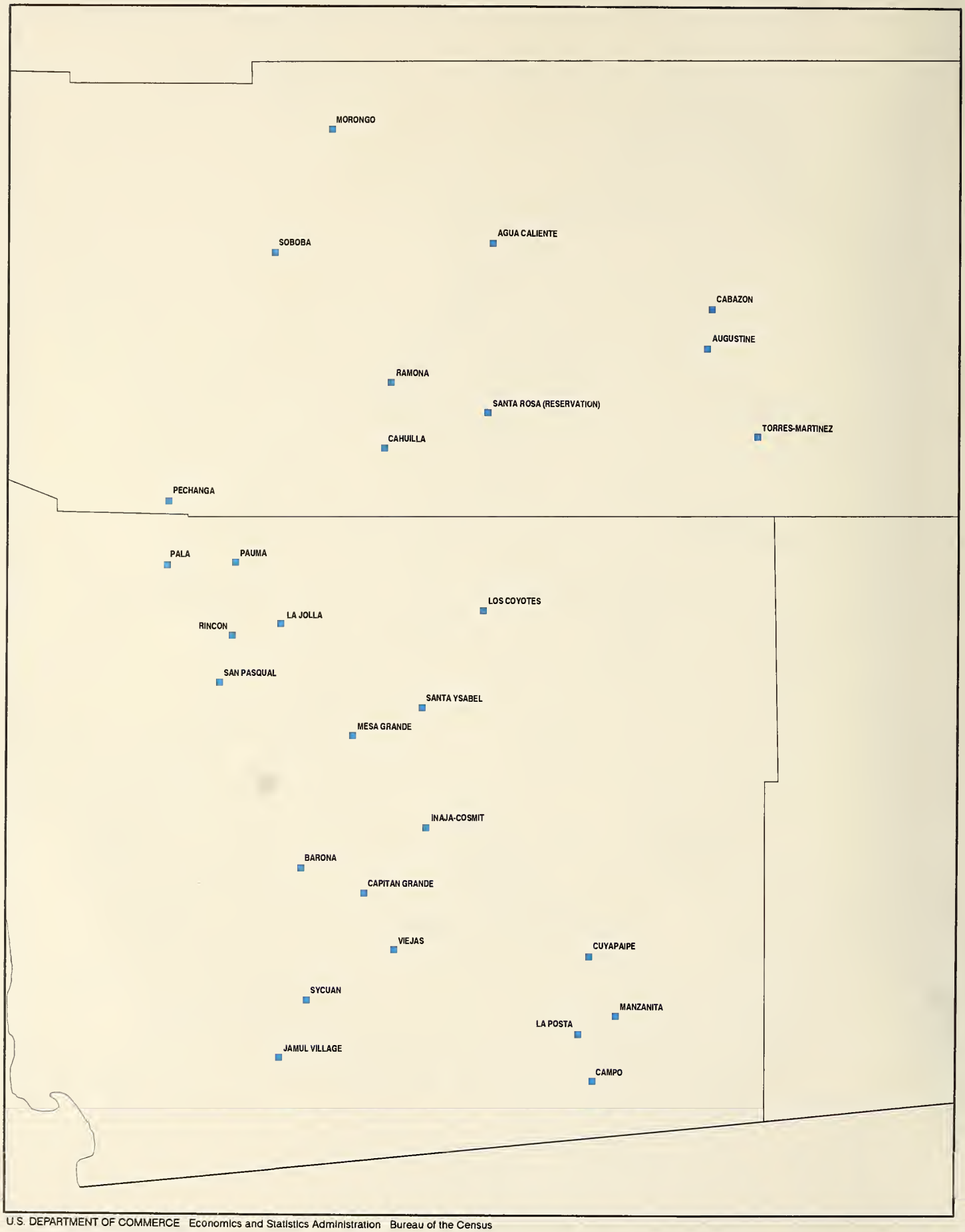



BERRY CREEK
ENTERPRISE
COLUSA (CACHIL DEHE)
CORTINA
RUMSEY
GRINDSTONE CREEK
SULPHUR BANK (EL-EM)
MIDDLETOWN
ORY CREEK
UPPER LAKE
ROBINSON
BIG VALLEY
HOPLAND
REDWOOD VALLEY
COYOTE VALLEY
PINOLEVILLE
ROUND VALLEY
STEWARTS POINT
LAYTONVILLE
SHERWOOD VALLEY
MANCHESTER (POINT ARENA)

American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 – Inset H (California)



American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 – Inset I (California)



American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 – Inset J (New Mexico)

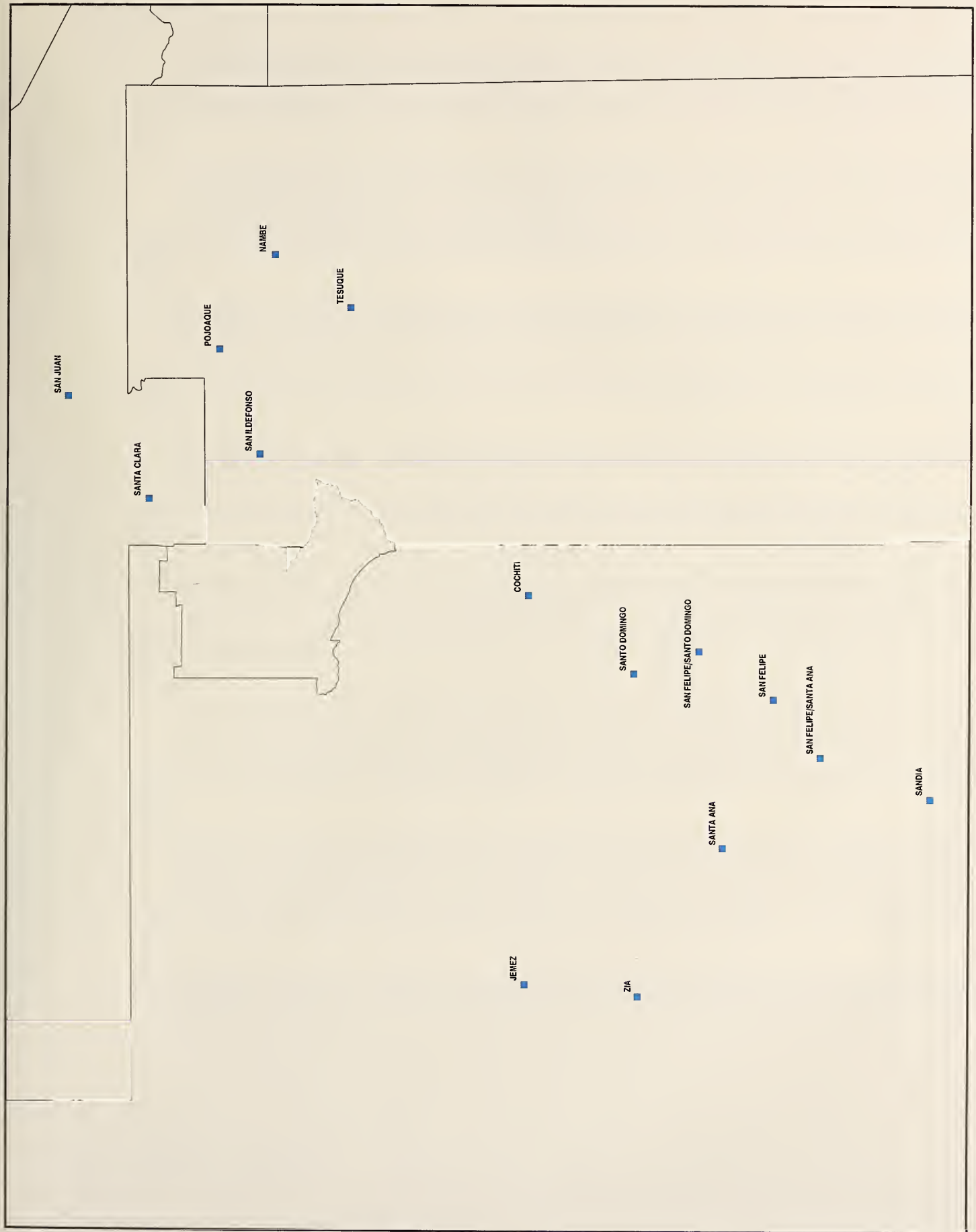


Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
United States	**248 709 873**	**7.9**	**228 942 557**	**67.1**	**230 445 777**	**46.7**	**6 322 934**	**37.8**	**25 522 045**	**45.4**	**65 049 428**	**48.2**	**51 718 214**	**46.8**	**10 381 654**	**56.5**
REGION AND DIVISION																
Northeast	**50 809 229**	**10.3**	**45 578 205**	**75.0**	**47 319 352**	**39.3**	**1 351 984**	**34.5**	**6 472 301**	**44.2**	**13 172 458**	**45.7**	**10 298 519**	**45.1**	**2 258 436**	**51.0**
New England	13 206 943	7.9	12 163 706	68.2	12 290 438	43.1	269 198	34.2	1 433 343	39.5	3 429 332	46.5	2 746 997	45.5	534 441	54.2
Middle Atlantic	37 602 286	11.1	33 414 499	77.5	35 028 914	37.9	1 082 786	34.5	5 038 958	45.5	9 743 126	45.4	7 551 522	45.0	1 723 995	50.0
Midwest	**59 668 632**	**3.6**	**57 537 339**	**74.9**	**55 272 756**	**43.8**	**743 692**	**34.5**	**3 176 968**	**38.8**	**15 789 167**	**48.9**	**12 794 521**	**47.2**	**2 356 852**	**59.4**
East North Central	42 008 942	4.2	40 225 794	76.0	38 921 081	43.4	601 461	34.1	2 523 070	40.1	11 092 868	48.7	8 854 893	47.1	1 771 258	58.5
West North Central	17 659 690	2.0	17 311 545	72.3	16 351 675	44.9	142 231	36.3	653 898	33.8	4 696 299	49.4	3 939 628	47.5	585 594	62.4
South	**85 445 930**	**5.4**	**80 863 637**	**64.4**	**79 248 852**	**48.2**	**1 816 745**	**37.0**	**6 852 886**	**43.7**	**22 902 180**	**48.0**	**18 134 605**	**46.5**	**3 802 155**	**56.2**
South Atlantic	43 566 853	6.3	40 843 908	56.0	40 529 952	49.7	662 670	32.9	3 045 670	44.1	11 730 191	45.7	9 265 098	44.1	1 955 266	54.4
East South Central	15 176 284	1.0	15 019 135	75.1	14 118 305	43.6	88 473	35.6	303 941	34.2	4 168 419	48.3	3 292 215	47.0	718 070	55.6
West South Central	26 702 793	6.4	25 000 594	71.6	24 600 595	48.4	1 065 602	39.6	3 503 275	44.1	7 003 570	51.6	5 577 292	50.3	1 128 819	59.7
West	**52 786 082**	**14.8**	**44 963 376**	**54.1**	**48 604 817**	**54.8**	**2 410 513**	**41.2**	**9 019 890**	**50.0**	**13 185 623**	**50.3**	**10 490 569**	**48.7**	**1 964 211**	**59.8**
Mountain	13 658 776	5.2	12 943 864	46.8	12 557 275	53.7	375 755	36.7	1 525 542	36.1	3 531 288	51.3	2 886 335	49.0	482 011	64.2
Pacific	39 127 306	18.2	32 019 512	57.1	36 047 542	55.2	2 034 758	42.0	7 494 348	52.8	9 654 335	49.9	7 604 234	48.5	1 482 200	58.4
STATE																
New England	**13 206 943**	**7.9**	**12 163 706**	**68.2**	**12 290 438**	**43.1**	**269 198**	**34.2**	**1 433 343**	**39.5**	**3 429 332**	**46.5**	**2 746 997**	**45.5**	**534 441**	**54.2**
Maine	1 227 928	3.0	1 191 632	70.6	1 142 122	44.4	9 886	26.9	95 555	26.3	330 831	49.3	275 246	47.1	42 630	62.1
New Hampshire	1 109 252	3.7	1 068 059	45.8	1 024 621	49.3	8 561	30.2	80 235	27.7	294 538	50.0	249 400	48.9	33 217	58.4
Vermont	562 758	3.1	545 214	59.0	521 521	48.1	3 212	24.1	27 197	23.8	145 721	51.4	120 356	49.0	18 719	65.5
Massachusetts	6 016 425	9.5	5 442 692	76.0	5 605 751	41.6	143 528	35.1	708 700	42.1	1 525 198	45.8	1 196 191	45.2	261 809	52.5
Rhode Island	1 003 464	9.5	908 376	70.0	936 423	42.6	25 970	34.4	133 522	42.7	260 833	45.3	207 103	44.2	41 685	54.0
Connecticut	3 287 116	8.5	3 007 733	62.3	3 060 000	42.6	78 041	34.3	388 134	40.5	872 211	44.9	698 701	44.1	136 381	52.6
Middle Atlantic	**37 602 286**	**11.1**	**33 414 499**	**77.5**	**35 028 914**	**37.9**	**1 082 786**	**34.5**	**5 038 958**	**45.5**	**9 743 126**	**45.4**	**7 551 522**	**45.0**	**1 723 995**	**50.0**
New York	17 990 455	15.9	15 138 594	80.2	16 743 048	38.0	700 788	35.4	3 207 932	47.3	4 528 888	46.5	3 391 851	45.8	903 490	52.0
New Jersey	7 730 188	12.5	6 763 578	62.6	7 200 696	39.9	245 795	31.0	1 160 353	45.9	2 037 787	44.9	1 612 285	45.2	328 435	46.8
Pennsylvania	11 881 643	3.1	11 512 327	82.8	11 085 170	36.6	136 203	36.6	670 673	36.3	3 176 451	44.2	2 547 386	43.7	492 070	48.5
East North Central	**42 008 942**	**4.2**	**40 225 794**	**76.0**	**38 921 081**	**43.4**	**601 461**	**34.1**	**2 523 070**	**40.1**	**11 092 868**	**48.7**	**8 854 893**	**47.1**	**1 771 258**	**58.5**
Ohio	10 847 115	2.4	10 587 442	75.9	10 063 212	42.4	100 589	36.4	445 559	34.4	2 915 439	48.2	2 331 908	46.5	466 441	57.9
Indiana	5 544 159	1.7	5 449 896	72.3	5 146 160	44.4	51 651	36.9	194 175	35.0	1 490 130	49.1	1 222 944	47.3	209 587	59.7
Illinois	11 430 602	8.3	10 478 330	75.4	10 585 838	44.3	302 087	33.8	1 197 025	46.4	2 944 521	48.4	2 319 236	47.5	491 319	55.2
Michigan	9 295 297	3.8	8 939 904	77.8	8 594 737	43.1	95 963	29.0	473 844	33.9	2 458 481	49.2	1 917 661	46.9	433 466	60.6
Wisconsin	4 891 769	2.5	4 770 222	78.4	4 531 134	42.7	51 171	37.8	212 467	34.8	1 284 297	49.3	1 063 144	47.4	170 445	62.3
West North Central	**17 659 690**	**2.0**	**17 311 545**	**72.3**	**16 351 675**	**44.9**	**142 231**	**36.3**	**653 898**	**33.8**	**4 696 299**	**49.4**	**3 939 628**	**47.5**	**585 594**	**62.4**
Minnesota	4 375 099	2.6	4 262 060	75.6	4 038 861	44.5	42 163	40.4	184 998	33.7	1 138 581	50.8	958 653	49.1	135 152	64.1
Iowa	2 776 755	1.6	2 733 439	78.8	2 583 526	41.8	20 740	35.6	79 651	35.2	746 331	48.0	639 964	46.0	81 914	63.7
Missouri	5 117 073	1.6	5 033 440	70.8	4 748 704	45.7	33 731	36.3	144 479	35.1	1 378 020	47.9	1 123 569	46.0	203 365	58.9
North Dakota	638 800	1.5	629 412	74.3	590 839	42.7	3 456	25.9	43 441	24.8	168 023	51.6	144 705	50.3	17 193	65.9
South Dakota	696 004	1.1	688 273	71.0	641 226	44.5	5 849	33.0	36 145	29.3	182 205	51.3	155 482	49.3	19 983	66.8
Nebrosko	1 578 385	1.8	1 550 187	71.4	1 458 904	44.1	11 256	29.5	58 616	32.3	418 471	50.2	354 789	48.4	49 071	63.9
Kansos	2 477 574	2.5	2 414 734	62.9	2 289 615	48.3	25 036	35.2	106 568	37.1	664 668	49.7	562 466	47.7	78 916	64.1
South Atlantic	**43 566 853**	**6.3**	**40 843 908**	**56.0**	**40 529 952**	**49.7**	**662 670**	**32.9**	**3 045 670**	**44.1**	**11 730 191**	**45.7**	**9 265 098**	**44.1**	**1 955 266**	**54.4**
Delaware	666 168	3.3	643 893	51.9	617 720	46.2	7 403	37.3	34 924	33.8	176 925	46.7	141 129	45.7	28 022	52.4
Maryland	4 781 468	6.6	4 467 974	53.3	4 425 285	47.6	67 904	32.2	327 147	38.7	1 256 327	47.3	967 023	46.5	228 559	52.5
District of Columbia	606 900	9.7	548 013	43.6	570 284	46.5	9 444	42.2	61 904	40.6	123 580	41.3	65 193	36.8	48 432	49.6
Virginia	6 187 358	5.0	5 875 549	57.1	5 746 419	50.9	74 634	31.7	343 887	40.0	1 642 735	48.0	1 325 335	47.3	248 681	53.6
West Virginia	1 793 477	.9	1 777 765	78.0	1 686 932	35.8	9 129	30.8	35 074	30.7	503 028	47.1	412 671	46.4	70 949	51.7
North Carolina	6 628 637	1.7	6 513 560	71.7	6 172 301	45.7	54 382	40.1	186 484	34.9	1 824 465	46.5	1 448 156	45.0	302 590	54.2
South Carolina	3 486 703	1.4	3 436 739	69.4	3 231 539	44.4	23 346	34.6	89 817	33.1	935 575	48.6	725 429	47.5	171 778	54.9
Georgia	6 478 216	2.7	6 305 090	66.3	5 984 188	50.6	55 976	35.4	228 570	39.0	1 726 248	50.2	1 331 005	48.9	322 845	57.1
Florida	12 937 926	12.9	11 275 325	34.9	12 095 284	55.1	360 452	31.5	1 737 863	48.8	3 541 308	40.8	2 849 157	38.0	533 410	54.8
East South Central	**15 176 284**	**1.0**	**15 019 135**	**75.1**	**14 118 305**	**43.6**	**88 473**	**35.6**	**303 941**	**34.2**	**4 168 419**	**48.3**	**3 292 215**	**47.0**	**718 070**	**55.6**
Kentucky	3 685 296	.9	3 651 177	78.1	3 434 955	43.3	20 063	37.3	66 419	33.0	1 021 747	49.3	831 239	48.2	153 766	56.2
Tennessee	4 877 185	1.2	4 818 071	70.0	4 544 743	46.0	28 694	33.8	102 856	34.8	1 356 342	46.8	1 077 326	45.4	227 322	54.5
Alabama	4 040 587	1.1	3 997 054	76.7	3 759 802	42.7	23 122	35.1	84 744	32.9	1 111 139	47.7	874 765	46.5	195 207	54.4
Mississippi	2 573 216	.8	2 552 833	77.9	2 378 805	40.8	16 594	37.3	49 922	36.7	679 191	50.8	508 885	49.0	141 775	58.6
West South Central	**26 702 793**	**6.4**	**25 000 594**	**71.6**	**24 600 595**	**48.4**	**1 065 602**	**39.6**	**3 503 275**	**44.1**	**7 003 570**	**51.6**	**5 577 292**	**50.3**	**1 128 819**	**59.7**
Arkansas	2 350 725	1.1	2 325 858	67.8	2 186 665	45.7	13 587	31.7	47 194	36.2	656 465	47.3	538 347	45.3	95 435	58.5
Louisiana	4 219 973	2.1	4 132 566	80.6	3 886 353	40.7	49 382	34.1	342 612	32.5	1 098 374	52.2	819 320	50.6	229 869	59.4
Oklahomo	3 145 585	2.1	3 080 096	64.8	2 921 755	47.9	28 351	33.4	117 447	36.1	863 810	48.9	712 175	46.7	120 772	61.4
Texas	16 986 510	9.0	15 462 074	71.1	15 605 822	50.8	974 282	40.2	2 996 022	45.9	4 384 921	52.6	3 507 450	51.7	682 743	59.6
Mountain	**13 658 776**	**5.2**	**12 943 864**	**46.8**	**12 557 275**	**53.7**	**375 755**	**36.7**	**1 525 542**	**36.1**	**3 531 288**	**51.3**	**2 886 335**	**49.0**	**482 011**	**64.2**
Montana	799 065	1.7	785 286	60.0	740 218	48.0	6 382	32.9	30 638	30.5	213 625	50.8	179 099	48.0	25 885	68.0
Idaho	1 006 749	2.9	977 844	52.1	926 703	49.5	13 241	35.0	45 754	38.6	265 597	52.1	227 865	50.0	27 854	66.8
Wyoming	453 588	1.7	445 941	43.4	418 713	50.5	3 940	28.4	19 869	30.9	121 198	54.4	102 791	51.8	13 622	71.5
Colorado	3 294 394	4.3	3 151 960	45.3	3 042 986	54.8	51 202	35.0	269 429	34.1	861 828	51.3	703 867	48.8	121 275	65.5
New Mexico	1 515 069	5.3	1 434 555	54.6	1 390 048	48.2	94 719	35.7	399 280	31.5	394 958	53.2	309 880	50.8	62 299	62.7
Arizona	3 665 228	7.6	3 387 023	37.0	3 374 806	56.9	156 782	39.0	543 505	39.5	949 418	47.9	764 373	45.0	138 233	61.8

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
STATE—Con.																
Utah	1 722 850	3.4	1 664 250	69.6	1 553 351	47.3	25 434	33.1	94 970	34.1	413 257	59.4	353 198	58.6	46 839	67.5
Nevada	1 201 833	8.7	1 097 005	23.9	1 110 450	65.3	24 055	37.2	122 097	43.6	311 407	47.2	245 262	44.6	46 004	60.8
Pacific	**39 127 306**	**18.2**	**32 019 512**	**57.1**	**36 047 542**	**55.2**	**2 034 758**	**42.0**	**7 494 348**	**52.8**	**9 654 335**	**49.9**	**7 604 234**	**48.5**	**1 482 200**	**58.4**
Washington	4 866 692	6.6	4 544 548	51.6	4 501 879	54.1	78 267	38.4	324 906	41.6	1 276 227	49.6	1 049 647	46.7	169 988	65.4
Oregon	2 842 321	4.9	2 703 014	49.0	2 640 482	53.9	36 776	35.8	154 934	41.9	757 986	47.5	626 025	44.3	97 605	64.3
California	29 760 021	21.7	23 301 196	59.2	27 383 547	55.6	1 878 957	42.4	6 740 377	53.8	7 218 877	50.1	5 603 627	49.1	1 161 674	57.0
Alaska	550 043	4.5	525 229	35.6	495 425	59.4	11 158	36.8	49 007	37.5	134 806	61.7	109 100	59.6	17 565	75.8
Hawaii	1 108 229	14.7	945 525	65.8	1 026 209	49.1	29 600	38.0	225 124	50.3	266 439	47.7	215 835	48.4	35 368	47.8
METROPOLITAN AREA																
Abilene, TX MSA	119 655	3.7	115 280	70.0	109 989	56.1	3 327	34.4	11 750	36.5	31 107	51.8	26 376	50.3	3 798	62.3
In central city	105 868	4.0	101 648	68.6	97 038	58.4	3 063	35.0	11 064	34.9	27 067	52.1	22 752	50.4	3 484	62.7
Abilene city (pt.), TX	105 868	4.0	101 648	68.6	97 038	58.4	3 063	35.0	11 064	34.9	27 067	52.1	22 752	50.4	3 484	62.7
Not in central city	13 787	1.1	13 632	80.5	12 951	38.5	264	27.7	686	62.1	4 040	49.7	3 624	49.5	314	58.0
Albany, GA MSA	112 561	.9	111 541	75.2	103 324	48.9	1 005	35.5	2 521	39.1	29 631	54.1	20 668	50.3	7 803	65.7
In central city	78 122	1.0	77 370	77.2	71 399	50.7	733	33.6	1 821	41.1	20 117	52.9	12 868	47.2	6 440	65.8
Albany city, GA	78 122	1.0	77 370	77.2	71 399	50.7	733	33.6	1 821	41.1	20 117	52.9	12 868	47.2	6 440	65.8
Not in central city	34 439	.8	34 171	70.7	31 925	45.1	272	40.8	700	34.0	9 514	56.7	7 800	55.4	1 363	65.3
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, NY MSA	874 304	4.4	835 442	83.6	814 687	42.7	8 866	28.9	55 057	32.5	225 804	46.9	182 182	45.9	33 591	53.8
In central city	220 917	6.7	206 095	83.3	205 872	52.7	2 672	28.1	20 492	35.2	48 610	46.5	32 780	42.6	12 819	59.0
Albany city, NY	101 082	7.7	93 297	82.6	95 000	56.0	1 262	25.0	9 787	33.6	20 501	44.7	13 300	39.3	5 894	58.0
Schenectady city, NY	65 566	5.6	61 901	84.7	60 408	49.1	786	20.7	5 923	35.1	16 052	46.7	11 205	43.5	3 903	59.9
Troy city, NY	54 269	6.2	50 897	82.8	50 464	50.8	624	43.6	4 782	38.7	12 057	49.0	8 275	46.5	3 022	59.9
Not in central city	653 387	3.7	629 347	83.7	608 815	39.3	6 194	29.3	34 565	30.9	177 194	47.0	149 402	46.7	20 772	50.5
Albuquerque, NM MSA	480 577	5.3	455 233	50.5	443 989	52.8	17 471	34.7	104 305	29.4	125 628	50.4	97 260	47.9	20 967	59.8
In central city	384 736	5.5	363 426	47.8	356 525	54.8	12 469	36.0	77 740	29.6	100 170	49.5	76 982	46.6	17 410	60.1
Albuquerque city, NM	384 736	5.5	363 426	47.8	356 525	54.8	12 469	36.0	77 740	29.6	100 170	49.5	76 982	46.6	17 410	60.1
Not in central city	95 841	4.2	91 807	61.4	87 464	44.9	5 002	31.7	26 565	28.9	25 458	54.2	20 278	53.0	3 557	58.4
Alexandria, LA MSA	131 556	1.2	129 986	78.1	121 451	43.9	1 036	38.3	5 162	27.5	34 275	51.9	26 366	50.0	6 685	60.3
In central city	49 188	1.1	48 629	80.1	45 372	47.0	374	28.6	2 048	32.1	12 575	49.6	8 250	45.2	3 787	59.1
Alexandria city, LA	49 188	1.1	48 629	80.1	45 372	47.0	374	28.6	2 048	32.1	12 575	49.6	8 250	45.2	3 787	59.1
Not in central city	82 368	1.2	81 357	76.9	76 079	42.0	662	43.8	3 114	24.6	21 700	53.2	18 116	52.1	2 898	61.9
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA	686 688	3.8	660 622	77.7	640 483	39.6	10 720	34.1	52 262	37.2	188 241	44.1	156 926	43.6	23 405	48.8
New Jersey (pt.)	91 607	4.1	87 824	67.8	84 713	42.7	765	19.2	4 997	30.9	25 089	47.0	21 220	47.7	2 840	46.5
Pennsylvania (pt.)	595 081	3.7	572 798	79.3	555 770	39.1	9 955	35.3	47 265	37.8	163 152	43.7	135 706	43.0	20 565	49.2
In central city	202 794	5.5	191 540	74.3	188 895	45.1	7 049	36.6	24 251	44.8	50 887	43.0	38 081	39.8	9 902	55.7
Allentown city, PA	105 090	5.8	99 002	78.0	97 513	45.3	3 990	37.0	12 815	48.0	26 633	42.6	19 550	39.7	5 410	55.1
Bethlehem city, PA	71 428	5.2	67 749	73.5	67 084	43.6	2 744	37.5	9 093	42.9	18 187	41.4	14 070	38.1	3 288	56.1
Easton city, PA	26 276	5.7	24 789	61.6	24 298	48.2	315	24.4	2 343	34.7	6 067	49.3	4 461	46.3	1 204	57.2
Not in central city	483 894	3.1	469 082	79.1	451 588	37.3	3 671	29.4	28 011	30.6	137 354	44.5	118 845	44.8	13 503	43.8
Altoona, PA MSA	130 542	.9	129 304	92.2	122 307	32.9	796	31.5	2 991	28.0	36 051	45.8	29 225	44.4	5 436	53.9
In central city	51 881	1.1	51 308	92.1	48 478	34.2	303	22.8	1 471	26.4	13 964	45.8	10 525	44.7	2 732	50.8
Altoona city, PA	51 881	1.1	51 308	92.1	48 478	34.2	303	22.8	1 471	26.4	13 964	45.8	10 525	44.7	2 732	50.8
Not in central city	78 661	.8	77 996	92.3	73 829	32.0	493	36.9	1 520	29.5	22 087	45.8	18 700	44.3	2 704	57.1
Amarillo, TX MSA	187 547	3.8	180 490	69.4	172 374	51.3	5 743	31.8	16 748	38.9	51 029	51.4	41 195	49.1	7 694	62.9
In central city	157 615	4.1	151 118	69.4	144 497	51.7	5 218	32.9	15 071	40.2	42 736	51.7	34 021	49.4	6 914	61.7
Amarillo city, TX	157 615	4.1	151 118	69.4	144 497	51.7	5 218	32.9	15 071	40.2	42 736	51.7	34 021	49.4	6 914	61.7
Not in central city	29 932	1.9	29 372	69.5	27 877	49.2	525	20.6	1 677	27.4	8 293	49.8	7 174	47.4	780	73.3
Anchorage, AK MSA	226 338	5.9	212 979	28.3	205 008	62.5	3 619	31.8	16 324	39.5	57 519	60.2	46 438	57.5	7 983	77.4
In central city	226 338	5.9	212 979	28.3	205 008	62.5	3 619	31.8	16 324	39.5	57 519	60.2	46 438	57.5	7 983	77.4
Anchorage city, AK	226 338	5.9	212 979	28.3	205 008	62.5	3 619	31.8	16 324	39.5	57 519	60.2	46 438	57.5	7 983	77.4
Not in central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anderson, IN MSA	130 669	.7	129 755	78.0	122 278	41.1	793	39.1	2 568	30.7	36 087	46.8	28 739	43.6	5 861	61.4
In central city	59 449	.9	58 932	74.3	55 342	45.2	247	34.0	1 177	25.4	16 030	46.6	11 686	42.0	3 563	61.6
Anderson city, IN	59 449	.9	58 932	74.3	55 342	45.2	247	34.0	1 177	25.4	16 030	46.6	11 686	42.0	3 563	61.6
Not in central city	71 220	.6	70 823	81.0	66 936	37.8	546	41.4	1 391	35.2	20 057	46.9	17 053	44.7	2 298	61.0
Anderson, SC MSA	145 196	.7	144 250	77.4	135 818	38.3	644	40.2	2 552	32.3	41 770	46.0	34 085	44.9	6 148	52.9
In central city	26 184	.7	26 002	76.6	24 423	50.0	121	29.8	550	36.9	6 777	43.6	4 633	39.9	1 890	54.0
Anderson city, SC	26 184	.7	26 002	76.6	24 423	50.0	121	29.8	550	36.9	6 777	43.6	4 633	39.9	1 890	54.0
Not in central city	119 012	.6	118 248	77.5	111 395	35.7	523	42.6	2 002	31.0	34 993	46.5	29 452	45.7	4 258	52.4
Anniston, AL MSA	116 034	1.3	114 572	72.2	108 757	44.9	948	38.3	3 363	31.0	31 759	47.3	25 530	46.7	5 187	50.7
In central city	26 623	1.4	26 249	74.8	24 807	45.5	272	31.6	671	38.2	7 299	43.2	4 958	41.2	2 064	49.5
Anniston city, AL	26 623	1.4	26 249	74.8	24 807	45.5	272	31.6	671	38.2	7 299	43.2	4 958	41.2	2 064	49.5
Not in central city	89 411	1.2	88 323	71.4	83 950	44.7	676	41.0	2 692	29.2	24 460	48.6	20 572	48.0	3 123	51.6

Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Appleton–Oshkosh–Neenah, WI MSA	315 121	1.8	309 548	86.3	290 962	41.6	2 495	43.6	8 757	35.6	83 410	50.7	71 726	49.3	8 682	62.0
In central city	143 876	2.7	140 000	82.3	133 098	48.3	1 489	42.8	4 637	36.7	36 645	50.6	30 518	48.1	4 893	66.3
Appleton city, WI	65 651	2.8	63 811	80.1	60 333	46.4	923	48.0	2 160	38.4	17 372	52.5	14 667	50.9	2 169	64.6
Neenah city, WI	23 219	2.0	22 746	82.4	21 364	44.3	111	9.0	541	37.2	6 403	52.4	5 440	49.9	702	69.8
Oshkosh city, WI	55 006	2.8	53 443	85.0	51 401	52.4	455	40.4	1 936	34.7	12 870	47.1	10 411	43.2	2 022	66.9
Not in central city	171 245	1.0	169 548	89.6	157 864	36.0	1 006	44.9	4 120	34.3	46 765	50.7	41 208	50.3	3 789	56.5
Asheville, NC MSA	174 821	1.5	172 164	68.2	163 972	45.9	1 290	43.6	4 337	32.4	49 499	42.5	40 226	40.8	7 423	50.8
In central city	61 654	2.0	60 403	63.3	57 922	50.2	561	32.4	2 069	33.5	16 207	40.1	11 610	37.5	3 860	48.4
Asheville city, NC	61 654	2.0	60 403	63.3	57 922	50.2	561	32.4	2 069	33.5	16 207	40.1	11 610	37.5	3 860	48.4
Not in central city	113 167	1.2	111 761	70.9	106 050	43.6	729	52.1	2 268	31.4	33 292	43.7	28 616	42.2	3 563	53.3
Athens, GA MSA	156 267	2.8	151 822	71.0	145 693	55.1	1 011	38.9	6 029	37.5	37 563	48.8	29 349	47.6	6 631	56.4
In central city	45 734	5.6	43 152	64.8	43 347	68.8	387	50.6	3 068	42.4	7 620	42.9	4 754	36.9	2 413	57.0
Athens city, GA	45 734	5.6	43 152	64.8	43 347	68.8	387	50.6	3 068	42.4	7 620	42.9	4 754	36.9	2 413	57.0
Not in central city	110 533	1.7	108 670	73.5	102 346	49.3	624	31.6	2 961	32.4	29 943	50.3	24 595	49.7	4 218	56.1
Atlanta, GA MSA	2 833 511	4.1	2 717 869	57.5	2 614 328	55.0	29 707	35.1	129 200	40.3	748 828	50.9	581 618	50.0	134 181	57.2
In central city	438 146	3.6	422 538	67.0	405 044	52.0	3 732	35.1	20 742	40.5	98 380	47.0	52 256	40.0	38 806	58.4
Atlanta city, GA	394 017	3.4	380 663	69.3	364 181	50.1	3 260	37.5	17 898	39.9	87 976	47.2	44 840	39.5	36 577	58.6
Marietta city, GA	44 129	5.1	41 875	46.7	40 863	68.6	472	18.9	2 844	44.7	10 404	45.1	7 416	43.1	2 229	54.9
Not in central city	2 395 365	4.2	2 295 331	55.8	2 209 284	55.6	25 975	35.1	108 458	40.2	650 448	51.5	529 362	50.9	95 375	56.7
Atlantic City, NJ MSA	319 416	4.8	304 039	55.9	296 978	44.3	5 410	31.8	27 365	38.9	83 111	43.8	62 867	42.6	15 190	50.1
In central city	37 986	9.9	34 229	54.9	35 178	46.1	1 650	41.2	6 534	50.8	8 320	45.2	3 869	35.6	3 594	60.8
Atlantic City city, NJ	37 986	9.9	34 229	54.9	35 178	46.1	1 650	41.2	6 534	50.8	8 320	45.2	3 869	35.6	3 594	60.8
Not in central city	281 430	4.1	269 810	56.1	261 800	44.1	3 760	27.7	20 831	35.1	74 791	43.6	58 998	43.0	11 596	46.8
Augusta, GA–SC MSA	396 809	2.3	387 553	56.7	365 610	49.3	3 465	35.8	14 172	33.2	105 858	52.1	80 958	50.6	20 923	59.6
Georgia (pt.)	275 869	2.9	267 804	60.8	253 637	52.1	2 701	37.4	11 941	32.6	72 215	53.5	53 771	51.8	15 668	60.5
South Carolina (pt.)	120 940	1.0	119 749	47.5	111 973	43.1	764	30.1	2 231	36.3	33 643	49.3	27 187	48.0	5 255	56.7
In central city	44 639	1.7	43 885	72.6	41 169	49.5	231	33.8	1 368	31.8	10 584	45.2	5 574	37.5	4 402	56.9
Augusta city, GA	44 639	1.7	43 885	72.6	41 169	49.5	231	33.8	1 368	31.8	10 584	45.2	5 574	37.5	4 402	56.9
Not in central city	352 170	2.4	343 668	54.7	324 441	49.3	3 234	35.9	12 804	33.4	95 274	52.9	75 384	51.5	16 521	60.3
Austin, TX MSA	781 572	6.8	728 038	66.8	721 117	61.9	25 202	35.5	118 218	36.3	188 253	53.2	149 044	51.9	29 587	62.8
In central city	465 577	8.5	425 951	66.6	430 525	63.7	16 015	37.4	80 336	36.8	105 416	51.3	78 506	49.4	20 407	61.4
Austin city, TX	465 577	8.5	425 951	66.6	430 525	63.7	16 015	37.4	80 336	36.8	105 416	51.3	78 506	49.4	20 407	61.4
Not in central city	315 995	4.4	302 087	67.2	290 592	59.3	9 187	32.0	37 882	35.4	82 837	55.7	70 538	54.6	9 180	65.9
Bakersfield, CA MSA	543 477	12.2	477 336	62.8	491 220	57.0	30 463	41.8	90 276	50.5	137 814	54.9	107 138	52.2	22 214	66.1
In central city	174 820	8.0	160 920	65.0	157 645	60.6	5 996	36.7	21 588	39.9	44 828	56.6	33 740	53.6	8 456	68.0
Bakersfield city, CA	174 820	8.0	160 920	65.0	157 645	60.6	5 996	36.7	21 588	39.9	44 828	56.6	33 740	53.6	8 456	68.0
Not in central city	368 657	14.2	316 416	61.6	333 575	55.3	24 467	43.1	68 688	53.8	92 986	54.0	73 398	51.6	13 758	64.8
Baltimore, MD MSA	2 382 172	3.7	2 294 519	67.0	2 204 877	45.5	22 507	33.2	115 543	34.5	625 590	46.2	467 770	45.0	127 356	52.1
In central city	769 201	3.2	744 519	73.7	710 060	42.5	6 699	38.2	39 016	35.1	183 298	44.7	99 810	39.1	70 317	53.7
Annapolis city, MD	33 187	3.7	31 972	58.5	30 925	53.0	188	44.7	1 653	32.7	8 266	42.2	5 465	39.0	2 309	51.5
Baltimore city, MD	736 014	3.2	712 547	74.4	679 135	42.0	6 511	38.0	37 363	35.2	175 032	44.8	94 345	39.1	68 008	53.8
Not in central city	1 612 971	3.9	1 550 000	63.8	1 494 817	46.9	15 808	31.0	76 527	34.1	442 292	46.9	367 960	46.6	57 039	50.2
Bangor, ME MSA	88 704	3.0	86 013	72.9	83 074	52.7	591	25.2	4 259	26.0	22 112	49.2	17 894	45.9	3 445	64.5
In central city	33 181	3.4	32 061	71.8	30 791	57.9	268	23.5	1 659	25.6	8 067	49.9	6 224	45.9	1 577	66.2
Bangor city, ME	33 181	3.4	32 061	71.8	30 791	57.9	268	23.5	1 659	25.6	8 067	49.9	6 224	45.9	1 577	66.2
Not in central city	55 523	2.8	53 952	73.6	52 283	49.7	323	26.6	2 600	26.3	14 045	48.7	11 670	46.0	1 868	63.1
Baton Rouge, LA MSA	528 264	2.0	517 806	78.5	486 961	43.5	5 148	37.6	23 676	32.5	136 939	53.9	104 716	52.6	26 669	60.4
In central city	219 531	3.0	213 000	77.5	203 967	48.5	2 204	39.5	11 848	34.4	52 888	48.0	35 820	44.4	14 473	59.0
Baton Rouge city, LA	219 531	3.0	213 000	77.5	203 967	48.5	2 204	39.5	11 848	34.4	52 888	48.0	35 820	44.4	14 473	59.0
Not in central city	308 733	1.3	304 806	79.2	282 994	40.0	2 944	36.1	11 828	30.6	84 051	57.5	68 896	56.8	12 196	62.0
Battle Creek, MI MSA	135 982	1.7	133 691	76.2	125 982	43.6	945	23.4	4 032	34.5	36 840	49.1	28 546	44.8	6 768	66.4
In central city	53 540	2.3	52 335	72.8	49 052	49.4	492	26.4	1 963	37.4	14 081	51.9	9 899	45.5	3 530	69.9
Battle Creek city, MI	53 540	2.3	52 335	72.8	49 052	49.4	492	26.4	1 963	37.4	14 081	51.9	9 899	45.5	3 530	69.9
Not in central city	82 442	1.3	81 356	78.4	76 930	39.8	453	20.1	2 069	31.8	22 759	47.3	18 647	44.5	3 238	62.5
Beaumont–Port Arthur, TX MSA	361 226	2.8	351 075	72.8	334 842	40.7	5 005	33.2	22 374	38.2	99 478	48.9	79 052	47.4	16 332	57.8
In central city	173 047	4.5	165 331	71.3	159 887	43.1	3 462	37.3	13 521	42.2	45 416	48.3	32 955	45.7	10 277	58.5
Beaumont city, TX	114 323	3.2	110 625	72.8	105 842	45.5	1 550	28.8	6 958	38.2	29 853	48.4	22 018	46.2	6 516	57.7
Port Arthur city, TX	58 724	6.8	54 706	68.3	54 045	38.4	1 912	44.3	6 563	46.5	15 563	48.0	10 937	44.7	3 761	59.9
Not in central city	188 179	1.3	185 744	74.1	174 955	38.5	1 543	24.0	8 853	32.2	54 062	49.3	46 097	48.6	6 055	56.7
Bellingham, WA MSA	127 780	7.8	117 847	58.6	119 169	54.2	1 433	38.0	6 412	37.4	32 528	48.4	27 613	45.2	3 622	69.2
In central city	52 278	7.1	48 562	56.2	49 452	63.3	488	31.6	2 841	39.7	11 624	46.8	9 314	42.0	1 838	69.5
Bellingham city, WA	52 278	7.1	48 562	56.2	49 452	63.3	488	31.6	2 841	39.7	11 624	46.8	9 314	42.0	1 838	69.5
Not in central city	75 502	8.2	69 285	60.4	69 717	47.7	945	41.4	3 571	35.5	20 904	49.3	18 299	46.8	1 784	68.8

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Oata based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English ot hame				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Benton Harbar, MI MSA	161 378	3.4	155 951	60.2	149 502	44.1	1 142	34.5	6 473	32.2	44 392	47.8	34 459	43.9	8 148	65.3
In central city	12 818	.4	12 761	59.8	11 285	54.7	117	34.2	272	28.3	3 040	66.4	797	43.0	2 013	78.4
Bentan Harbar city, MI	12 818	.4	12 761	59.8	11 285	54.7	117	34.2	272	28.3	3 040	66.4	797	43.0	2 013	78.4
Not in central city	148 560	3.6	143 190	60.2	138 217	43.2	1 025	34.5	6 201	32.4	41 352	46.5	33 662	43.9	6 135	61.0
Billings, MT MSA	113 419	1.5	111 730	58.8	105 031	51.3	691	19.7	4 314	33.4	31 007	51.4	25 500	48.8	4 318	66.3
In central city	81 151	1.6	79 843	57.2	75 130	53.3	471	16.6	3 318	34.5	21 816	50.2	17 463	47.0	3 534	65.4
Billings city, MT	81 151	1.6	79 843	57.2	75 130	53.3	471	16.6	3 318	34.5	21 816	50.2	17 463	47.0	3 534	65.4
Not in central city	32 268	1.2	31 887	62.9	29 901	46.2	220	26.4	996	29.8	9 191	54.1	8 037	52.6	784	70.4
Biloxi–Gulfpart, MS MSA	197 125	2.8	191 619	56.5	181 568	49.6	2 109	37.4	7 978	39.2	52 108	51.4	40 526	49.2	8 987	61.3
In central city	87 094	3.9	83 732	53.0	80 117	55.8	1 210	40.1	4 533	38.6	21 969	50.3	16 538	47.1	4 420	62.4
Biloxi city, MS	46 319	5.4	43 803	45.1	42 350	61.6	1 013	43.7	3 074	41.2	11 434	53.0	8 986	49.7	1 961	66.2
Gulfport city, MS	40 775	2.1	39 929	61.7	37 767	49.4	197	21.3	1 459	33.0	10 535	47.4	7 552	44.0	2 459	59.5
Not in central city	110 031	1.9	107 887	59.3	101 451	44.6	899	33.8	3 445	40.0	30 139	52.3	23 988	50.7	4 567	60.2
Binghamton, NY MSA	264 497	3.8	254 402	76.2	245 932	41.7	2 350	29.1	14 743	32.2	69 553	47.0	57 304	45.8	9 247	54.8
In central city	53 008	5.9	49 857	79.3	49 486	48.6	506	32.6	4 285	35.6	12 461	44.8	8 999	42.3	2 814	54.4
Binghamton city, NY	53 008	5.9	49 857	79.3	49 486	48.6	506	32.6	4 285	35.6	12 461	44.8	8 999	42.3	2 814	54.4
Not in central city	211 489	3.3	204 545	75.5	196 446	40.0	1 844	28.1	10 458	30.8	57 092	47.4	48 305	46.4	6 433	55.0
Birmingham, AL MSA	907 810	1.0	898 433	81.4	844 559	42.7	5 342	35.7	19 632	30.7	251 213	46.7	196 094	46.3	46 323	50.4
In central city	299 349	1.1	296 081	86.2	277 152	42.1	1 829	30.0	8 080	30.6	76 517	45.3	47 041	42.5	25 555	52.2
Bessemer city, AL	33 497	.3	33 410	89.7	30 974	36.4	188	30.9	940	15.9	8 983	44.2	5 332	42.2	3 164	50.4
Birmingham city, AL	265 852	1.2	262 671	85.7	246 178	42.8	1 641	29.9	7 140	32.5	67 534	45.4	41 709	42.6	22 391	52.4
Not in central city	608 461	1.0	602 352	79.1	567 407	43.0	3 513	38.7	11 552	30.7	174 696	47.3	149 053	47.5	20 768	48.3
Bismarck, ND MSA	83 831	1.1	82 896	81.8	77 653	44.2	461	19.1	6 391	26.9	22 435	54.2	19 041	52.7	2 671	67.8
In central city	49 256	1.2	48 650	79.9	45 678	48.8	240	12.5	3 685	27.5	13 169	53.5	10 861	51.3	1 871	67.8
Bismarck city, NO	49 256	1.2	48 650	79.9	45 678	48.8	240	12.5	3 685	27.5	13 169	53.5	10 861	51.3	1 871	67.8
Not in central city	34 575	1.0	34 246	84.5	31 975	37.6	221	26.2	2 706	26.2	9 266	55.2	8 180	54.6	800	67.9
Bloamington, IN MSA	108 978	4.3	104 242	66.5	103 041	62.1	575	41.9	5 959	34.4	23 121	47.8	18 907	45.2	3 333	63.1
In central city	60 633	6.8	56 518	56.7	58 200	76.5	331	50.2	4 924	37.1	9 348	45.9	7 012	41.4	1 945	63.4
Bloomington city, IN	60 633	6.8	56 518	56.7	58 200	76.5	331	50.2	4 924	37.1	9 348	45.9	7 012	41.4	1 945	63.4
Not in central city	48 345	1.3	47 724	78.1	44 841	43.4	244	30.7	1 035	21.5	13 773	49.1	11 895	47.4	1 388	62.5
Bloamingtan–Normal, IL MSA	129 180	1.9	126 700	77.9	120 648	55.9	839	39.7	3 812	35.8	30 653	50.5	25 801	49.0	3 863	59.2
In central city	91 995	2.4	89 768	75.9	86 166	63.9	624	44.7	3 208	35.5	19 972	51.0	16 203	49.2	3 071	59.7
Bloamington city, IL	51 972	2.2	50 818	74.6	48 084	57.9	398	39.2	1 647	32.5	12 960	49.9	10 384	48.3	2 115	56.6
Normal town, IL	40 023	2.7	38 950	77.6	38 082	71.5	226	54.4	1 561	38.8	7 012	53.0	5 819	50.8	956	66.4
Not in central city	37 185	.7	36 932	82.7	34 482	36.0	215	25.1	604	36.9	10 681	49.6	9 598	48.8	792	57.4
Boise City, IO MSA	205 775	2.1	201 386	48.4	190 053	55.9	1 550	36.5	6 904	30.9	54 635	52.1	45 795	49.9	6 738	66.6
In central city	125 738	2.3	122 857	47.0	116 465	58.7	880	41.1	4 604	30.3	33 165	49.5	27 142	46.5	4 743	66.0
Boise City city, IO	125 738	2.3	122 857	47.0	116 465	58.7	880	41.1	4 604	30.3	33 165	49.5	27 142	46.5	4 743	66.0
Not in central city	80 037	1.9	78 529	50.5	73 588	51.6	670	30.3	2 300	32.3	21 470	56.1	18 653	54.8	1 995	67.8
Baston–Lawrence–Salem, MA–NH CMSA	4 171 747	10.4	3 736 237	72.5	3 886 669	41.9	94 342	36.4	477 203	42.5	1 042 977	45.9	820 615	46.2	174 855	49.5
Massachusetts (pt.)	3 871 968	10.9	3 450 498	76.1	3 611 855	41.5	91 381	36.6	455 708	43.2	961 566	45.3	750 304	45.5	166 840	49.3
New Hampshire (pt.)	299 779	4.7	285 739	29.1	274 814	47.1	2 961	29.9	21 495	28.6	81 411	52.7	70 311	53.0	8 015	54.9
In central city	1 338 523	16.4	1 119 254	68.8	1 245 911	50.3	55 734	42.2	244 854	47.9	300 374	47.1	204 338	44.6	77 303	57.7
Not in central city	2 833 224	7.6	2 616 983	74.1	2 640 758	38.0	38 608	28.0	232 349	36.9	742 603	45.4	616 277	46.7	97 552	43.1
Boston, MA PMSA	2 870 650	11.8	2 531 434	74.3	2 685 681	41.8	62 658	35.8	343 954	43.5	701 671	44.2	545 213	44.6	123 544	47.3
In central city	874 202	18.7	710 656	66.1	820 223	51.2	32 585	42.9	164 632	49.1	183 861	44.9	120 298	42.2	51 227	55.4
Boston city, MA	574 283	20.0	459 686	64.0	538 511	52.2	23 460	44.4	114 295	51.8	117 656	45.4	71 088	42.3	37 788	55.4
Cambridge city, MA	95 802	22.3	74 452	50.9	91 158	57.1	2 984	32.2	20 867	38.1	17 648	43.2	12 685	40.5	3 845	55.0
Framingham CDP, MA	64 994	11.7	57 390	70.7	60 911	44.5	1 521	33.5	8 394	44.8	16 155	42.8	12 947	41.6	2 481	54.4
Lynn city, MA	81 245	13.8	70 008	85.7	74 614	44.3	3 450	48.8	11 946	50.5	20 130	48.7	14 016	45.2	5 035	62.4
Woltham city, MA	57 878	15.1	49 120	74.7	55 029	48.1	1 170	35.2	9 130	43.1	12 272	38.9	9 562	39.8	2 078	40.7
Not in central city	1 996 448	8.8	1 820 778	77.5	1 865 458	37.7	30 073	28.0	179 322	38.4	517 810	43.9	424 915	45.3	72 317	41.6
Brockton, MA PMSA	189 478	7.3	175 722	86.1	175 149	40.7	3 981	28.5	15 826	40.8	47 578	50.6	36 439	50.2	8 941	55.6
In central city	92 788	11.2	82 397	84.7	85 029	43.7	3 413	30.1	11 684	43.3	23 294	51.9	16 350	49.5	5 697	61.6
Brockton city, MA	92 788	11.2	82 397	84.7	85 029	43.7	3 413	30.1	11 684	43.3	23 294	51.9	16 350	49.5	5 697	61.6
Not in central city	96 690	3.5	93 325	87.3	90 120	37.9	568	19.0	4 142	33.5	24 284	49.4	20 089	50.8	3 244	44.9
Lowrence–Hoverhill, MA–NH PMSA	393 522	7.7	363 355	59.7	361 628	43.4	13 471	38.2	45 590	43.8	103 876	50.8	83 184	50.0	16 239	58.9
Massachusetts (pt.)	283 828	9.2	257 855	77.2	261 197	42.8	12 426	38.8	39 697	46.2	74 043	50.3	57 278	48.7	13 460	60.4
New Hampshire (pt.)	109 694	3.8	105 500	17.0	100 431	44.8	1 045	30.7	5 893	27.8	29 833	52.2	25 906	52.8	2 779	51.7
In central city	121 625	14.5	104 002	76.2	110 373	50.8	10 448	39.6	27 176	51.8	30 521	54.0	20 655	49.7	8 097	68.5
Haverhill city, MA	51 418	5.7	48 468	81.5	47 114	46.0	769	23.1	4 667	36.3	13 582	48.8	10 375	47.0	2 539	59.1
Lowrence city, MA	70 207	20.9	55 534	71.6	63 259	54.3	9 679	40.9	22 509	55.0	16 939	58.2	10 280	52.3	5 558	72.8
Not in central city	271 897	4.6	259 353	53.1	251 255	40.1	3 023	33.3	18 414	32.0	73 355	49.5	62 529	50.1	8 142	49.4

Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Boston–Lawrence–Salem, MA–NH CMSA—Con.																
Lowell, MA–NH PMSA	273 064	9.2	247 973	79.9	251 135	41.3	9 085	45.7	34 272	41.9	70 017	51.2	55 626	51.6	10 976	54.2
Massachusetts (pt.)	263 656	9.4	238 938	82.4	242 442	41.5	8 959	46.0	33 594	42.1	67 482	51.1	53 428	51.4	10 753	54.6
New Hampshire (pt.)	9 408	4.0	9 035	12.2	8 693	35.3	126	20.6	678	30.8	2 535	53.8	2 198	57.1	223	35.0
In central city	103 439	16.4	86 441	82.7	94 558	51.9	7 291	49.9	23 060	47.5	24 561	52.4	16 635	50.4	6 269	62.5
Lowell city, MA	103 439	16.4	86 441	82.7	94 558	51.9	7 291	49.9	23 060	47.5	24 561	52.4	16 635	50.4	6 269	62.5
Not in central city	169 625	4.8	161 532	78.4	156 577	34.8	1 794	28.4	11 212	30.2	45 456	50.5	38 991	52.2	4 707	43.0
Nashua, NH PMSA	180 677	5.2	171 204	37.4	165 690	49.1	1 790	30.1	14 924	28.9	49 043	53.0	42 207	52.8	5 013	57.6
In central city	79 662	7.0	74 089	39.8	73 291	52.3	1 068	36.2	9 973	31.1	20 988	49.0	17 376	47.9	2 711	57.3
Nashua city, NH	79 662	7.0	74 089	39.8	73 291	52.3	1 068	36.2	9 973	31.1	20 988	49.0	17 376	47.9	2 711	57.3
Not in central city	101 015	3.9	97 115	35.5	92 399	46.5	722	20.9	4 951	24.5	28 055	55.9	24 831	56.3	2 302	58.0
Salem–Gloucester, MA PMSA	264 356	6.7	246 549	80.1	247 386	37.8	3 357	28.0	22 637	36.8	70 792	42.7	57 946	42.6	10 142	47.3
In central city	66 807	7.7	61 669	82.7	62 437	41.9	929	36.5	8 329	39.1	17 149	42.4	13 024	40.9	3 302	50.7
Gloucester city, MA	28 716	6.1	26 968	82.7	26 828	34.9	369	7.0	2 680	41.5	7 634	44.3	6 026	44.1	1 307	47.4
Salem city, MA	38 091	8.9	34 701	82.7	35 609	47.2	560	55.9	5 649	38.0	9 515	40.9	6 998	38.1	1 995	52.9
Not in central city	197 549	6.4	184 880	79.3	184 949	36.4	2 428	24.8	14 308	35.4	53 643	42.8	44 922	43.1	6 840	45.6
Bradenton, FL MSA	211 707	5.4	200 328	27.0	199 442	55.2	2 771	31.3	12 611	42.2	62 354	32.4	52 407	29.0	7 592	49.7
In central city	43 779	5.7	41 290	29.3	41 193	56.9	720	31.3	2 875	44.1	12 033	33.8	9 634	29.0	1 904	53.7
Brodentan city, FL	43 779	5.7	41 290	29.3	41 193	56.9	720	31.3	2 875	44.1	12 033	33.8	9 634	29.0	1 904	53.7
Not in central city	167 928	5.3	159 038	26.3	158 249	54.8	2 051	31.3	9 736	41.6	50 321	32.1	42 773	29.0	5 688	48.4
Bremerton, WA MSA	189 731	4.1	181 996	42.6	174 233	56.2	1 608	30.0	9 439	32.4	50 802	52.7	43 185	50.0	5 807	70.0
In central city	38 250	4.6	36 478	34.6	34 671	66.3	304	15.1	2 487	35.2	8 985	51.5	7 088	47.3	1 566	71.6
Bremerton city, WA	38 250	4.6	36 478	34.6	34 671	66.3	304	15.1	2 487	35.2	8 985	51.5	7 088	47.3	1 566	71.6
Not in central city	151 481	3.9	145 518	44.7	139 562	53.7	1 304	33.4	6 952	31.3	41 817	53.0	36 097	50.5	4 241	69.3
Brownsville–Harlingen, TX MSA	260 120	22.1	202 519	80.1	236 923	39.3	57 281	46.5	127 735	53.3	60 903	59.1	47 124	59.4	11 465	60.2
In central city	147 697	23.9	112 330	81.3	134 346	42.5	32 036	45.6	75 313	53.3	34 327	60.4	25 686	61.2	7 262	59.7
Brownsville city, TX	98 962	28.9	70 393	84.7	90 027	41.2	24 557	48.4	54 069	56.7	22 224	63.1	16 340	64.6	4 990	59.9
Harlingen city, TX	48 735	13.9	41 937	75.6	44 319	45.0	7 479	36.4	21 244	44.9	12 103	55.4	9 346	55.2	2 272	59.2
Not in central city	112 423	19.8	90 189	78.7	102 577	35.1	25 245	47.5	52 422	53.3	26 576	57.4	21 438	57.2	4 203	61.0
Bryan–College Station, TX MSA	121 862	7.3	112 906	70.4	113 707	67.0	2 562	35.8	15 112	37.8	25 435	52.0	20 078	51.9	4 073	58.3
In central city	107 458	7.9	99 018	69.7	100 414	70.3	2 352	35.6	13 992	37.0	21 404	52.8	16 569	52.4	3 729	60.4
Bryan city, TX	55 002	6.6	51 349	76.6	50 309	57.6	1 832	38.1	7 737	39.6	13 650	52.4	10 530	51.1	2 528	61.0
College Station city, TX	52 456	9.1	47 669	62.2	50 105	83.1	520	26.9	6 255	33.8	7 754	53.5	6 039	54.6	1 201	59.0
Not in central city	14 404	3.6	13 888	75.6	13 293	41.8	210	37.6	1 120	47.9	4 031	47.9	3 509	49.7	344	36.3
Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY CMSA	1 189 288	4.4	1 137 068	85.1	1 106 951	37.9	12 722	32.3	83 874	32.8	315 700	45.2	245 258	43.6	57 130	54.4
In central city	389 963	4.8	371 238	80.0	359 879	43.0	6 266	37.0	36 363	36.8	95 298	48.7	58 488	42.5	31 204	62.2
Not in central city	799 325	4.2	765 830	87.6	747 072	35.4	6 456	27.8	47 511	29.7	220 402	43.7	186 770	44.0	25 926	45.0
Buffala, NY PMSA	968 532	4.4	925 582	85.1	901 881	37.9	11 052	32.4	72 855	32.9	255 697	44.8	196 802	43.2	47 903	53.7
In central city	328 123	4.5	313 382	79.7	302 579	44.1	5 724	36.7	31 689	36.9	78 865	49.4	46 838	43.1	27 164	62.4
Buffalo city, NY	328 123	4.5	313 382	79.7	302 579	44.1	5 724	36.7	31 689	36.9	78 865	49.4	46 838	43.1	27 164	62.4
Not in central city	640 409	4.4	612 200	87.9	599 302	34.8	5 328	27.8	41 166	29.9	176 832	42.8	149 964	43.3	20 739	42.4
Niagara Falls, NY PMSA	220 756	4.2	211 486	85.0	205 070	37.4	1 670	31.7	11 019	31.6	60 003	47.0	48 456	45.2	9 227	57.8
In central city	61 840	6.4	57 856	81.7	57 300	36.7	542	39.7	4 674	36.1	16 433	45.3	11 650	39.9	4 040	61.0
Niagara Falls city, NY	61 840	6.4	57 856	81.7	57 300	36.7	542	39.7	4 674	36.1	16 433	45.3	11 650	39.9	4 040	61.0
Not in central city	158 916	3.3	153 630	86.2	147 770	37.7	1 128	27.9	6 345	28.3	43 570	47.7	36 806	46.9	5 187	55.3
Burlington, NC MSA	108 213	1.1	107 043	79.3	101 396	39.9	973	45.8	2 188	27.1	31 073	42.4	24 821	41.8	5 090	49.0
In central city	39 368	1.3	38 847	75.9	36 840	42.6	387	42.9	933	20.9	11 325	40.3	8 765	37.8	2 185	52.7
Burlingtan city, NC	39 368	1.3	38 847	75.9	36 840	42.6	387	42.9	933	20.9	11 325	40.3	8 765	37.8	2 185	52.7
Not in central city	68 845	.9	68 196	81.2	64 556	38.4	586	47.8	1 255	31.7	19 748	43.7	16 056	43.9	2 905	46.2
Burlington, VT MSA	131 441	3.8	126 493	59.4	121 959	55.7	780	23.2	7 405	23.3	31 484	53.0	25 982	51.1	4 093	66.4
In central city	39 127	4.2	37 499	53.9	37 067	64.1	140	22.1	2 561	24.8	7 154	49.0	5 238	44.1	1 466	67.8
Burlington city, VT	39 127	4.2	37 499	53.9	37 067	64.1	140	22.1	2 561	24.8	7 154	49.0	5 238	44.1	1 466	67.8
Not in central city	92 314	3.6	88 994	61.7	84 892	52.0	640	23.4	4 844	22.4	24 330	54.2	20 744	52.9	2 627	65.6
Canton, OH MSA	394 106	1.7	387 469	81.7	367 196	37.8	2 913	29.4	13 220	30.2	109 517	46.3	90 115	44.9	15 072	55.6
In central city	138 472	1.9	135 824	80.7	128 000	41.5	1 081	31.3	5 403	30.9	36 216	47.8	26 137	44.3	8 215	59.6
Alliance city, OH	23 304	1.7	22 916	80.0	21 663	44.2	176	19.3	770	36.2	5 893	49.7	4 439	46.1	1 131	65.2
Cantan city, OH	84 161	2.2	82 280	80.0	77 541	42.2	816	34.2	3 761	29.7	21 789	48.5	15 068	44.7	5 503	59.9
Mossillan city, OH	31 007	1.2	30 628	83.2	28 796	37.6	89	28.1	872	31.1	8 534	44.6	6 630	42.1	1 581	54.6
Not in central city	255 634	1.6	251 645	82.2	239 196	35.9	1 832	28.2	7 817	29.7	73 301	45.5	63 978	45.1	6 857	50.7
Casper, WY MSA	61 226	1.4	60 350	46.5	56 565	52.6	402	22.9	1 723	31.8	16 799	53.4	13 964	49.9	2 205	72.9
In central city	46 742	1.6	45 996	45.2	43 155	54.5	325	21.8	1 450	29.3	12 718	53.5	10 455	49.5	1 816	73.6
Casper city, WY	46 742	1.6	45 996	45.2	43 155	54.5	325	21.8	1 450	29.3	12 718	53.5	10 455	49.5	1 816	73.6
Not in central city	14 484	.9	14 354	50.8	13 410	46.6	77	27.3	273	45.1	4 081	53.3	3 509	51.3	389	69.7

Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings of symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persans				Persans 5 years and aver		Persans wha speak a language ather than English at hame				Family hausehalds					
			Native				Persans 5 to 17 years		Persans 18 years and aver				Married-cauple family		Female hausehalder, na husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign barn	Total	Percent barn in State af residence	Tatal	Percent living in different hause in 1985	Tatal	Percent wha da not speak English "very well"	Tatal	Percent wha da nat speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Tatal	Percent with awn children under 18 years	Tatal	Percent with awn children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA	168 767	1.7	165 982	78.1	156 796	45.3	981	27.2	5 132	33.8	45 165	48.1	38 242	45.9	5 289	64.0
In central city	108 751	2.0	106 531	77.0	101 095	48.1	713	25.1	3 889	34.4	28 619	47.2	23 621	44.4	3 893	64.1
Cedar Rapids city, IA	108 751	2.0	106 531	77.0	101 095	48.1	713	25.1	3 889	34.4	28 619	47.2	23 621	44.4	3 893	64.1
Nat in central city	60 016	.9	59 451	79.9	55 701	40.4	268	32.8	1 243	31.7	16 546	49.6	14 621	48.3	1 396	63.6
Champaign–Urbana–Rantaul, IL MSA	173 025	6.1	162 471	68.0	161 203	60.0	1 718	27.9	12 844	30.7	38 957	50.9	31 979	47.9	5 403	68.8
In central city	117 076	8.1	107 587	63.4	109 552	67.2	1 328	28.3	10 956	31.2	23 151	50.8	18 394	47.1	3 807	68.7
Champaign city, IL	63 502	5.4	60 044	69.5	59 740	66.2	390	14.4	4 510	27.2	12 159	48.9	9 624	45.4	2 069	67.5
Rantaul village, IL	17 211	4.7	16 404	41.1	15 607	67.3	226	30.5	1 216	36.8	4 167	61.4	3 442	57.9	597	77.4
Urbana city, IL	36 363	14.4	31 139	63.2	34 205	68.9	712	35.3	5 230	33.4	6 825	47.8	5 328	43.2	1 141	66.2
Nat in central city	55 949	1.9	54 884	77.1	51 651	44.7	390	26.4	1 888	27.5	15 806	51.1	13 585	48.9	1 596	69.2
Charlestan, SC MSA	506 875	2.1	496 171	58.6	463 774	53.4	3 791	34.8	17 663	31.2	130 968	52.5	102 008	51.8	23 417	57.9
In central city	80 414	2.4	78 508	67.4	74 741	55.2	507	33.1	3 295	30.1	18 969	44.9	13 061	42.7	5 032	53.8
Charlestan city, SC	80 414	2.4	78 508	67.4	74 741	55.2	507	33.1	3 295	30.1	18 969	44.9	13 061	42.7	5 032	53.8
Nat in central city	426 461	2.1	417 663	56.9	389 033	53.0	3 284	35.1	14 368	31.4	111 999	53.8	88 947	53.1	18 385	59.0
Charlestan, WV MSA	250 454	.9	248 143	84.0	235 363	37.2	1 357	34.5	4 875	32.8	71 638	45.7	58 159	44.4	11 002	52.3
In central city	57 287	1.8	56 266	78.5	53 822	43.5	446	36.8	1 844	30.3	15 214	43.0	11 057	38.5	3 521	56.8
Charlestan city, WV	57 287	1.8	56 266	78.5	53 822	43.5	446	36.8	1 844	30.3	15 214	43.0	11 057	38.5	3 521	56.8
Not in central city	193 167	.7	191 877	85.6	181 541	35.4	911	33.4	3 031	34.3	56 424	46.4	47 102	45.8	7 481	50.1
Charlatte–Gastania–Rack Hill, NC–SC MSA	1 162 093	2.1	1 138 052	66.9	1 077 907	48.1	9 567	34.6	34 167	36.7	319 242	46.8	254 078	45.8	52 084	52.7
Narth Caralina (pt.)	1 030 596	2.2	1 008 155	67.9	956 003	48.5	8 755	35.6	31 541	36.8	283 143	46.7	225 162	45.6	46 176	52.9
Sauth Caralina (pt.)	131 497	1.2	129 897	59.6	121 904	45.5	812	23.9	2 626	35.6	36 099	47.5	28 916	46.8	5 908	51.7
In central city	522 074	3.1	505 681	61.3	483 223	52.0	5 504	34.5	21 236	39.1	137 339	46.7	101 155	44.7	29 920	54.5
Charlatte city, NC	396 003	3.8	380 884	57.0	366 256	54.2	4 620	35.0	18 459	40.3	103 442	47.3	76 751	45.4	22 063	55.6
Gastania city, NC	54 732	1.1	54 146	74.7	50 847	45.2	343	44.0	1 134	37.0	15 053	44.9	10 809	42.4	3 354	54.5
Kannapalis city, NC	29 696	.5	29 550	80.3	27 661	39.1	239	25.5	508	28.3	8 673	41.2	6 617	38.9	1 674	47.4
Rack Hill city, SC	41 643	1.3	41 101	70.2	38 459	50.0	302	23.8	1 135	27.8	10 171	47.3	6 978	46.4	2 829	50.4
Nat in central city	640 019	1.2	632 371	71.4	594 684	45.0	4 063	34.6	12 931	32.7	181 903	46.9	152 923	46.5	22 164	50.3
Charlattesville, VA MSA	131 107	3.5	126 483	60.6	122 215	56.2	860	27.6	5 387	30.8	31 953	45.9	25 523	44.6	5 060	53.8
In central city	40 341	3.6	38 889	60.7	37 939	60.0	287	18.5	1 971	33.9	8 403	43.8	5 871	39.5	2 071	56.8
Charlattesville city, VA	40 341	3.6	38 889	60.7	37 939	60.0	287	18.5	1 971	33.9	8 403	43.8	5 871	39.5	2 071	56.8
Nat in central city	90 766	3.5	87 594	60.6	84 276	54.5	573	32.1	3 416	29.0	23 550	46.7	19 652	46.1	2 989	51.7
Chattanaaga, TN–GA MSA	433 210	1.2	428 066	60.5	404 558	44.5	2 847	31.9	8 776	34.8	121 833	46.1	97 437	44.8	19 897	53.8
Geargia (pt.)	113 951	.4	113 447	44.9	106 452	41.2	598	35.6	1 521	36.0	32 940	47.4	27 590	47.0	4 190	50.4
Tennessee (pt.)	319 259	1.5	314 619	66.1	298 106	45.7	2 249	30.9	7 255	34.6	88 893	45.7	69 847	43.9	15 707	54.7
In central city	152 488	1.7	149 914	64.4	142 114	46.9	1 014	30.8	3 969	35.0	40 509	43.5	28 478	39.5	10 194	55.8
Chattanaaga city, TN	152 488	1.7	149 914	64.4	142 114	46.9	1 014	30.8	3 969	35.0	40 509	43.5	28 478	39.5	10 194	55.8
Nat in central city	280 722	.9	278 152	58.4	262 444	43.3	1 833	32.5	4 807	34.7	81 324	47.4	68 959	47.0	9 703	51.7
Cheyenne, WY MSA	73 142	2.3	71 470	36.3	67 235	53.7	678	30.4	4 133	31.3	20 127	52.5	16 580	49.1	2 714	70.4
In central city	50 008	2.4	48 814	37.0	46 220	52.5	464	23.9	3 151	31.0	13 792	50.8	11 222	47.0	2 007	68.4
Cheyenne city, WY	50 008	2.4	48 814	37.0	46 220	52.5	464	23.9	3 151	31.0	13 792	50.8	11 222	47.0	2 007	68.4
Not in central city	23 134	2.1	22 656	34.6	21 015	56.5	214	44.4	982	32.3	6 335	56.2	5 358	53.4	707	76.1
Chicaga–Gary–Lake Caunty, IL–IN–WI CMSA	8 065 633	11.3	7 155 964	73.4	7 448 786	45.0	285 205	33.8	1 127 128	47.5	2 042 356	48.8	1 562 483	48.6	377 604	53.3
Illinais (pt.)	7 332 926	12.0	6 451 225	74.4	6 768 745	45.5	272 752	34.1	1 071 288	48.0	1 846 844	48.7	1 410 513	48.6	342 737	52.7
Indiana (pt.)	604 526	3.7	582 101	64.1	561 984	38.9	10 390	25.4	47 486	36.2	161 328	50.1	124 313	48.4	29 871	58.9
Wiscansin (pt.)	128 181	4.3	122 638	63.8	118 057	44.7	2 063	32.3	8 354	35.7	34 184	49.5	27 657	47.5	4 996	60.8
In central city	3 562 977	15.0	3 029 593	70.5	3 283 833	45.5	186 277	37.4	681 824	52.0	826 598	49.1	529 207	47.3	240 428	56.3
Nat in central city	4 502 656	8.4	4 126 371	75.4	4 164 953	44.6	98 928	26.9	445 304	40.5	1 215 758	48.6	1 033 276	49.2	137 176	48.1
Aurara–Elgin, IL PMSA	356 884	7.7	329 489	74.8	325 899	48.8	12 242	31.8	34 482	50.6	92 358	54.1	77 607	54.0	10 716	57.4
In central city	146 380	12.8	127 694	74.4	132 407	50.6	8 595	32.7	22 957	55.2	35 243	55.0	27 317	54.3	5 868	61.1
Aurara city (pt.), IL	84 770	13.1	73 624	74.8	76 328	48.8	5 616	30.4	13 855	53.9	20 308	56.1	15 371	55.6	3 607	60.8
Elgin city (pt.), IL	61 610	12.2	54 070	73.9	56 079	53.0	2 979	37.0	9 102	57.1	14 935	53.5	11 946	52.5	2 261	61.7
Nat in central city	210 504	4.1	201 795	75.0	193 492	47.6	3 647	29.7	11 525	41.6	57 115	53.5	50 290	53.8	4 848	52.9
Chicaga, IL PMSA	6 069 974	13.1	5 273 446	74.8	5 612 365	44.8	242 243	34.7	964 613	48.5	1 517 006	47.5	1 129 192	47.3	306 290	52.2
In central city	2 920 242	16.5	2 437 379	71.5	2 694 507	45.5	162 704	38.2	603 247	52.7	668 643	48.2	416 691	46.4	203 518	55.3
Aurara city (pt.), IL	14 811	5.4	14 013	59.5	12 792	83.3	173	8.1	778	26.6	4 097	60.5	3 711	61.4	287	62.7
Chicaga city, IL	2 783 726	16.9	2 314 539	72.0	2 568 732	45.0	159 599	38.3	588 423	53.0	636 423	48.2	391 710	46.3	197 631	55.2
Chicaga Heights city, IL	33 072	6.4	30 952	77.3	30 071	38.3	961	28.6	4 084	39.5	8 325	49.9	5 400	46.1	2 455	60.1
Elgin city (pt.), IL	15 400	15.4	13 031	75.0	13 815	57.7	911	51.0	2 313	67.3	3 990	53.5	3 437	53.0	379	66.0
Evanstan city, IL	73 233	11.5	64 844	54.4	69 097	55.1	1 060	24.7	7 649	29.5	15 808	44.7	12 433	43.7	2 766	52.3
Not in central city	3 149 732	10.0	2 836 067	77.6	2 917 858	44.1	79 539	27.6	361 366	41.6	848 363	47.0	712 501	47.8	102 772	46.0
Gary–Hammand, IN PMSA	604 526	3.7	582 101	64.1	561 984	38.9	10 390	25.4	47 486	36.2	161 328	50.1	124 313	48.4	29 871	58.9
In central city	234 774	3.9	225 503	62.3	216 731	36.0	6 291	25.7	24 633	38.6	60 170	51.2	37 215	46.7	19 341	62.4
East Chicaga city, IN	33 892	11.6	29 975	68.9	31 366	33.8	3 080	27.1	10 408	41.9	8 633	54.0	4 869	47.6	3 258	66.4
Gary city, IN	116 646	1.4	114 986	60.3	107 349	35.5	1 499	21.8	5 876	35.2	29 229	52.4	15 864	46.4	11 593	63.1
Hammand city, IN	84 236	4.4	80 542	62.7	78 016	37.5	1 712	26.6	8 349	36.9	22 308	48.5	16 482	46.7	4 490	57.4
Nat in central city	369 752	3.6	356 598	65.2	345 253	40.8	4 099	24.8	22 853	33.6	101 158	49.4	87 098	49.2	10 530	52.5

Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Chicago–Gary–Lake County, IL–IN–WI CMSA—Con.																
Joliet, IL PMSA	389 650	4.2	373 455	79.7	357 973	45.0	6 094	25.7	23 647	36.3	102 327	54.9	87 037	55.0	11 586	58.8
In central city	76 836	7.3	71 213	80.8	70 577	45.0	2 266	32.1	8 192	46.9	18 842	51.4	14 299	49.8	3 650	62.4
Joliet city, IL	76 836	7.3	71 213	80.8	70 577	45.0	2 266	32.1	8 192	46.9	18 842	51.4	14 299	49.8	3 650	62.4
Not in central city	312 814	3.4	302 242	79.4	287 396	45.0	3 828	22.0	15 455	30.7	83 485	55.7	72 738	56.0	7 936	57.1
Kenosha, WI PMSA	128 181	4.3	122 638	63.8	118 057	44.7	2 063	32.3	8 354	35.7	34 184	49.5	27 657	47.5	4 996	60.8
In central city	80 375	5.0	76 345	68.8	73 717	46.7	1 659	30.3	6 075	35.9	20 967	50.9	16 134	48.2	3 869	63.4
Kenosha city, WI	80 375	5.0	76 345	68.8	73 717	46.7	1 659	30.3	6 075	35.9	20 967	50.9	16 134	48.2	3 869	63.4
Not in central city	47 806	3.2	46 293	55.7	44 340	41.3	404	40.3	2 279	35.1	13 217	47.2	11 523	46.5	1 127	52.0
Lake County, IL PMSA	516 418	8.1	474 835	65.1	472 508	52.6	12 173	28.6	48 546	42.2	135 153	53.1	116 677	53.1	14 145	56.5
In central city	104 370	12.4	91 459	51.5	95 894	59.7	4 762	40.4	16 720	50.7	22 733	55.6	17 551	55.0	4 182	61.0
North Chicago city, IL	34 978	6.2	32 797	31.3	32 203	76.5	722	38.6	3 490	40.5	5 667	65.0	4 167	66.0	1 244	66.6
Waukegan city, IL	69 392	15.5	58 662	62.8	63 691	51.2	4 040	40.7	13 230	53.4	17 066	52.4	13 384	51.6	2 938	58.6
Not in central city	412 048	7.0	383 376	68.3	376 614	50.8	7 411	20.9	31 826	37.8	112 420	52.6	99 126	52.8	9 963	54.6
Chico, CA MSA	182 120	6.0	171 274	64.0	169 947	58.0	3 404	44.2	12 764	42.9	46 712	44.2	37 750	39.7	6 632	66.6
In central city	40 079	6.8	37 369	69.2	37 770	76.6	622	51.1	3 420	43.1	7 128	54.5	5 118	50.9	1 513	71.1
Chico city, CA	40 079	6.8	37 369	69.2	37 770	76.6	622	51.1	3 420	43.1	7 128	54.5	5 118	50.9	1 513	71.1
Not in central city	142 041	5.7	133 905	62.5	132 177	52.7	2 782	42.6	9 344	42.8	39 584	42.4	32 632	37.9	5 119	65.3
Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA	1 744 124	1.8	1 712 431	70.8	1 608 577	46.1	12 773	33.4	45 363	31.0	460 608	50.5	363 856	48.8	78 573	59.3
Indiana (pt.)	38 835	.6	38 595	48.5	35 964	41.9	272	26.5	510	32.5	10 700	51.9	9 072	52.0	1 176	54.3
Kentucky (pt.)	283 486	.9	281 042	70.4	260 841	45.3	1 566	34.2	5 039	28.5	75 760	51.5	61 222	50.9	11 675	57.1
Ohio (pt.)	1 421 803	2.0	1 392 794	71.5	1 311 772	46.4	10 935	33.4	39 814	31.4	374 148	50.2	293 562	48.3	65 722	59.8
In central city	471 437	2.3	460 551	72.0	432 237	50.0	4 442	38.9	15 882	32.7	113 057	50.5	73 218	44.5	34 028	64.3
Not in central city	1 272 687	1.6	1 251 880	70.3	1 176 340	44.7	8 331	30.4	29 481	30.1	347 551	50.5	290 638	49.9	44 545	55.5
Cincinnati, OH–KY–IN PMSA	1 452 645	1.9	1 425 172	71.3	1 338 516	45.3	11 127	33.5	39 087	31.1	382 495	50.5	298 897	48.8	68 172	59.0
Indiana (pt.)	38 835	.6	38 595	48.5	35 964	41.9	272	26.5	510	32.5	10 700	51.9	9 072	52.0	1 176	54.3
Kentucky (pt.)	283 486	.9	281 042	70.4	260 841	45.3	1 566	34.2	5 039	28.5	75 760	51.5	61 222	50.9	11 675	57.1
Ohio (pt.)	1 130 324	2.2	1 105 535	72.3	1 041 711	45.4	9 289	33.5	33 538	31.5	296 035	50.1	228 603	48.1	55 321	59.5
In central city	364 078	2.8	354 033	72.1	333 532	50.9	3 958	39.6	13 938	32.2	83 415	51.0	50 833	44.1	28 084	64.6
Cincinnati city, OH	364 040	2.8	353 995	72.1	333 494	50.9	3 958	39.6	13 938	32.2	83 399	51.0	50 817	44.2	28 084	64.6
Middletown city (pt.), OH	38	–	38	57.9	38	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	16	–	–	–
Not in central city	1 088 567	1.6	1 071 139	71.0	1 004 984	43.4	7 169	30.1	25 149	30.5	299 080	50.3	248 064	49.8	40 088	55.0
Hamilton–Middletown, OH PMSA	291 479	1.4	287 259	68.1	270 061	50.1	1 646	32.7	6 276	30.5	78 113	50.5	64 959	48.9	10 401	61.2
In central city	107 359	.8	106 518	72.0	98 705	47.0	484	33.7	1 944	36.6	29 642	49.0	22 385	45.3	5 944	62.6
Hamilton city, OH	61 368	.7	60 962	72.5	56 340	46.6	251	31.5	858	31.9	16 736	50.2	12 675	46.2	3 327	64.4
Middletown city (pt.), OH	45 991	.9	45 556	71.2	42 365	47.5	233	36.1	1 086	40.3	12 906	47.5	9 710	44.1	2 617	60.3
Not in central city	184 120	1.8	180 741	65.9	171 356	51.9	1 162	32.4	4 332	27.8	48 471	51.4	42 574	50.9	4 457	59.3
Clorksville–Hopkinsville, TN–KY MSA	169 439	2.8	164 639	48.6	154 824	59.2	1 384	34.7	8 969	29.5	44 098	53.6	36 235	52.5	6 527	60.3
Kentucky (pt.)	68 941	2.4	67 287	54.4	62 984	59.7	560	45.7	3 418	32.2	16 887	54.2	13 696	53.0	2 658	60.8
Tennessee (pt.)	100 498	3.1	97 352	44.5	91 840	58.8	824	27.2	5 551	27.8	27 211	53.3	22 539	52.2	3 869	60.0
In central city	105 303	3.1	102 032	48.3	96 360	60.4	798	31.7	5 551	27.6	27 819	52.5	22 043	50.8	4 946	60.2
Hopkinsville city, KY	29 809	1.6	29 341	73.6	27 622	50.5	119	56.3	731	26.1	8 150	47.9	5 959	44.2	1 913	59.5
Clorksville city, TN	75 494	3.7	72 691	38.1	68 738	64.4	679	27.4	4 820	27.8	19 669	54.4	16 084	53.3	3 033	60.6
Not in central city	64 136	2.4	62 607	49.0	58 464	57.1	586	38.7	3 418	32.5	16 279	55.6	14 192	55.2	1 581	60.8
Cleveland–Akron–Laroin, OH CMSA	2 759 823	4.2	2 643 191	75.3	2 564 174	40.4	33 966	33.1	180 809	37.0	739 669	46.1	572 778	44.5	134 581	55.0
In central city	913 084	3.5	880 670	72.4	838 315	43.0	14 626	36.6	65 838	41.8	228 608	48.8	144 035	44.0	70 265	60.3
Not in central city	1 846 739	4.6	1 762 521	76.8	1 725 859	39.1	19 340	30.5	114 971	34.3	511 061	44.9	428 743	44.7	64 316	49.1
Akron, OH PMSA	657 575	2.8	639 312	75.2	612 292	43.6	5 093	32.1	25 378	33.4	176 648	46.5	140 804	44.6	28 591	57.9
In central city	279 477	3.1	270 892	74.9	259 290	47.3	2 734	39.8	12 819	35.7	69 900	47.3	48 469	43.1	17 621	60.7
Akron city, OH	223 019	3.1	216 208	74.2	206 254	45.1	2 319	42.0	9 979	37.1	57 304	46.9	39 434	42.6	14 753	60.3
Barberton city, OH	27 623	1.4	27 225	80.5	25 658	40.4	110	31.8	969	29.5	7 672	46.2	5 598	43.1	1 647	55.7
Kent city, OH	28 835	4.8	27 459	75.7	27 378	71.0	305	26.2	1 871	31.5	4 924	53.9	3 437	48.7	1 221	73.0
Not in central city	378 098	2.6	368 420	75.5	353 002	40.9	2 359	23.2	12 559	31.1	106 748	46.0	92 335	45.4	10 970	53.3
Clevelond, OH PMSA	1 831 122	5.0	1 739 133	75.6	1 700 804	39.3	25 099	33.2	138 858	37.9	489 706	45.3	372 867	43.8	94 917	53.6
In central city	505 616	4.1	484 641	70.8	461 479	41.0	9 129	36.5	42 159	44.5	124 176	49.0	69 911	43.5	45 455	59.6
Cleveland city, OH	505 616	4.1	484 641	70.8	461 479	41.0	9 129	36.5	42 159	44.5	124 176	49.0	69 911	43.5	45 455	59.6
Not in central city	1 325 506	5.4	1 254 492	77.4	1 239 325	38.7	15 970	31.3	96 699	35.0	365 530	44.1	302 956	43.9	49 462	48.1
Loroin–Elyria, OH PMSA	271 126	2.4	264 746	73.9	251 078	40.0	3 774	34.2	16 573	35.3	73 315	50.5	59 107	48.8	11 073	59.1
In central city	127 991	2.2	125 137	72.9	117 546	41.4	2 763	33.7	10 860	38.4	34 532	50.9	25 655	47.0	7 189	64.0
Elyria city, OH	56 746	1.6	55 860	73.5	52 037	43.7	304	37.8	1 923	28.5	15 524	51.3	11 794	47.5	3 008	63.9
Lorain city, OH	71 245	2.8	69 277	72.5	65 509	39.6	2 459	33.1	8 937	40.6	19 008	50.5	13 861	46.7	4 181	64.0
Not in central city	143 135	2.5	139 609	74.8	133 532	38.7	1 011	35.7	5 713	29.2	38 783	50.1	33 452	50.1	3 884	50.0
Colorado Springs, CO MSA	397 014	4.6	378 629	29.7	363 333	62.4	4 603	29.8	28 141	29.1	104 914	54.2	87 464	51.4	13 824	70.3
In central city	281 140	4.7	267 891	30.9	257 374	61.6	3 358	30.5	20 185	30.7	75 069	53.1	61 506	49.7	10 814	69.7
Colorado Springs city, CO	281 140	4.7	267 891	30.9	257 374	61.6	3 358	30.5	20 185	30.7	75 069	53.1	61 506	49.7	10 814	69.7
Not in central city	115 874	4.4	110 738	26.9	105 959	64.5	1 245	28.0	7 956	25.2	29 845	57.1	25 958	55.3	3 010	72.4

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Columbia, MO MSA	112 379	4.1	107 754	67.4	104 599	63.7	1 074	30.0	5 452	38.0	25 939	52.3	20 943	48.8	3 943	69.8
In central city	69 101	6.0	64 939	63.7	64 986	72.6	792	32.6	4 641	41.2	13 762	49.5	10 576	45.3	2 506	67.1
Columbia city, MO	69 101	6.0	64 939	63.7	64 986	72.6	792	32.6	4 641	41.2	13 762	49.5	10 576	45.3	2 506	67.1
Not in central city	43 278	1.1	42 815	72.9	39 613	49.3	282	22.7	811	19.7	12 177	55.5	10 367	52.3	1 437	74.5
Columbia, SC MSA	453 331	2.3	442 793	66.0	421 540	50.8	3 669	36.4	16 953	32.9	116 038	50.5	89 757	49.2	21 592	57.4
In central city	98 052	3.3	94 839	63.6	92 076	60.9	749	38.9	5 096	33.6	19 091	47.2	12 619	44.1	5 570	55.8
Columbia city, SC	98 052	3.3	94 839	63.6	92 076	60.9	749	38.9	5 096	33.6	19 091	47.2	12 619	44.1	5 570	55.8
Not in central city	355 279	2.1	347 954	66.7	329 464	47.9	2 920	35.8	11 857	32.6	96 947	51.2	77 138	50.0	16 022	57.9
Columbus, GA–AL MSA	243 072	3.2	235 290	51.3	223 451	54.2	2 978	32.3	12 122	33.1	63 240	50.6	45 988	48.4	14 568	58.5
Alabama (pt.)	46 860	1.2	46 320	53.7	43 348	42.2	369	40.1	1 105	30.8	12 827	46.9	9 269	45.6	3 028	52.5
Georgia (pt.)	196 212	3.7	188 970	50.7	180 103	57.1	2 609	31.2	11 017	33.3	50 413	51.6	36 719	49.2	11 540	60.0
In central city	178 701	3.4	172 602	53.6	163 997	54.3	2 144	30.8	9 196	33.7	47 531	50.0	34 162	46.9	11 256	59.9
Columbus city (remainder), GA	178 701	3.4	172 602	53.6	163 997	54.3	2 144	30.8	9 196	33.7	47 531	50.0	34 162	46.9	11 256	59.9
Not in central city	64 371	2.6	62 688	44.9	59 454	54.0	834	36.2	2 926	31.0	15 709	52.6	11 826	52.9	3 312	53.8
Columbus, OH MSA	1 377 419	2.6	1 341 305	74.3	1 274 736	51.4	11 301	34.8	49 588	35.4	357 649	49.9	283 222	48.1	59 264	59.8
In central city	711 854	3.4	687 797	73.1	655 853	56.6	6 744	37.0	31 441	38.0	173 579	49.7	124 610	46.5	39 708	61.2
Columbus city, OH	632 958	3.7	609 487	71.9	582 986	57.7	6 261	38.2	30 216	38.3	151 877	49.8	107 743	46.6	35 785	61.4
Lancaster city, OH	34 507	.8	34 245	84.8	31 992	46.9	206	18.9	551	26.3	9 744	47.1	7 618	44.5	1 644	57.9
Newark city, OH	44 389	.7	44 065	80.7	40 875	48.3	277	22.7	674	34.4	11 958	50.2	9 249	47.2	2 279	61.3
Not in central city	665 565	1.8	653 508	75.6	618 883	45.9	4 557	31.6	18 147	30.8	184 070	50.1	158 612	49.3	19 556	56.8
Corpus Christi, TX MSA	349 894	4.7	333 426	80.1	321 340	47.5	31 338	37.2	111 452	39.3	89 695	54.4	69 969	53.5	15 492	59.5
In central city	257 453	5.3	243 904	78.4	236 261	50.1	20 139	35.4	79 064	36.1	66 006	54.5	50 529	53.3	12 091	61.0
Corpus Christi city (pt.), TX	257 453	5.3	243 904	78.4	236 261	50.1	20 139	35.4	79 064	36.1	66 006	54.5	50 529	53.3	12 091	61.0
Not in central city	92 441	3.2	89 522	84.9	85 079	40.4	11 199	40.5	32 388	47.2	23 689	54.2	19 440	54.0	3 401	54.2
Cumberland, MO–WV MSA	101 643	.9	100 740	66.7	95 604	35.9	476	31.5	1 720	26.2	28 180	43.0	23 188	41.3	4 120	51.5
Maryland (pt.)	74 946	1.0	74 169	74.8	70 594	35.7	334	30.8	1 331	24.9	20 597	41.9	16 822	39.5	3 193	53.4
West Virginia (pt.)	26 697	.5	26 571	43.9	25 010	36.4	142	33.1	389	30.3	7 583	46.2	6 366	46.1	927	45.0
In central city	23 706	1.1	23 442	74.3	22 181	43.7	90	52.2	527	31.7	6 388	43.6	4 481	37.3	1 681	61.1
Cumberland city, MO	23 706	1.1	23 442	74.3	22 181	43.7	90	52.2	527	31.7	6 388	43.6	4 481	37.3	1 681	61.1
Not in central city	77 937	.8	77 298	64.3	73 423	33.6	386	26.7	1 193	23.7	21 792	42.9	18 707	42.3	2 439	44.9
Dallas–Fort Worth, TX CMSA	3 885 415	8.1	3 570 119	64.3	3 560 039	55.9	120 692	36.9	417 784	47.0	1 010 612	52.7	807 397	51.7	155 448	59.8
In central city	1 937 520	10.9	1 727 070	66.1	1 778 176	57.6	79 711	39.7	270 416	50.6	472 243	49.9	351 651	48.4	92 794	58.4
Not in central city	1 947 895	5.4	1 843 049	62.5	1 781 863	54.2	40 981	31.6	147 368	40.3	538 369	55.1	455 746	54.3	62 654	62.0
Dallas, TX PMSA	2 553 362	9.1	2 321 334	64.1	2 339 479	56.1	87 097	37.3	297 091	48.5	656 070	52.9	518 201	52.2	105 587	59.5
In central city	1 228 138	12.2	1 077 994	66.7	1 130 652	57.6	55 128	40.0	185 666	52.5	291 708	48.6	210 884	46.8	62 175	57.4
Dallas city, TX	1 006 831	12.5	880 969	68.0	926 525	55.9	48 803	40.1	156 645	53.4	238 696	48.2	168 878	46.3	54 434	56.6
Denton city, TX	66 270	7.1	61 548	62.6	62 010	68.3	1 021	40.1	6 234	38.6	13 786	49.6	11 053	48.5	2 021	60.7
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irving city, TX	155 037	12.6	135 477	59.9	142 117	64.5	5 304	38.3	22 787	50.0	39 226	50.8	30 953	49.0	5 720	63.9
Not in central city	1 325 224	6.2	1 243 340	61.9	1 208 827	54.6	31 969	32.8	111 425	41.8	364 362	56.4	307 317	55.8	43 412	62.5
Fort Worth–Arlington, TX PMSA	1 332 053	6.3	1 248 785	64.6	1 220 560	55.6	33 595	35.9	120 693	43.2	354 542	52.2	289 196	51.0	49 861	60.5
In central city	709 382	8.5	649 076	65.3	647 524	57.5	24 583	39.2	84 750	46.5	180 535	52.1	140 767	50.8	30 619	60.4
Arlington city, TX	261 763	7.6	241 757	55.8	238 604	63.2	5 340	37.0	24 629	40.0	69 227	56.0	56 887	54.7	9 271	67.3
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	447 619	9.0	407 319	70.9	408 920	54.2	19 243	39.8	60 121	49.1	111 308	49.6	83 880	48.2	21 348	57.3
Not in central city	622 671	3.7	599 709	63.9	573 036	53.4	9 012	27.1	35 943	35.5	174 007	52.3	148 429	51.1	19 242	60.8
Danville, VA MSA	108 711	.5	108 213	82.7	101 798	35.8	588	34.7	1 676	37.9	30 871	42.1	23 586	40.3	5 993	49.1
In central city	53 056	.7	52 697	78.2	49 604	40.5	243	31.3	1 046	43.1	14 596	40.9	10 239	37.1	3 748	52.0
Danville city, VA	53 056	.7	52 697	78.2	49 604	40.5	243	31.3	1 046	43.1	14 596	40.9	10 239	37.1	3 748	52.0
Not in central city	55 655	.2	55 516	86.9	52 194	31.4	345	37.1	630	29.4	16 275	43.2	13 347	42.8	2 245	44.3
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL MSA	350 861	2.1	343 329	68.5	325 601	42.2	3 290	33.3	12 780	36.0	94 999	49.3	77 218	45.9	14 143	66.4
Illinois (pt.)	199 882	2.3	195 375	71.3	186 357	39.1	1 922	31.1	7 698	36.3	54 498	47.4	44 455	43.9	8 030	64.8
Iowa (pt.)	150 979	2.0	147 954	64.9	139 244	46.3	1 368	36.5	5 082	35.6	40 501	51.8	32 763	48.7	6 113	68.6
In central city	178 996	2.7	174 125	66.3	165 464	45.9	1 844	32.6	7 638	36.2	46 679	49.0	35 951	44.5	8 599	67.2
Moline city, IL	43 202	3.6	41 662	69.7	40 149	43.3	580	39.0	2 078	38.0	11 966	47.7	9 546	43.9	1 984	66.7
Rock Island city, IL	40 461	2.4	39 478	64.6	37 661	42.4	338	15.1	1 829	31.4	10 059	45.5	7 336	38.5	2 158	65.1
Davenport city, IA	95 333	2.5	92 985	65.4	87 654	48.6	926	35.1	3 731	37.6	24 654	51.0	19 069	47.0	4 457	68.5
Not in central city	171 865	1.5	169 204	70.9	160 137	38.3	1 446	34.2	5 142	35.8	48 320	49.5	41 267	47.2	5 544	65.1
Dayton–Springfield, OH MSA	951 270	1.8	934 056	69.7	883 244	46.2	6 182	33.9	26 234	30.0	259 821	47.3	206 794	44.7	43 107	59.8
In central city	252 531	1.3	249 160	71.5	231 563	48.5	1 482	37.7	6 878	29.9	62 218	48.7	39 564	42.1	19 113	63.1
Dayton city, OH	182 044	1.4	179 438	68.4	166 608	48.3	1 092	41.0	5 384	30.5	44 048	48.4	26 512	41.0	14 877	63.3
Springfield city, OH	70 487	1.1	69 722	79.5	64 955	49.1	390	28.5	1 494	27.6	18 170	49.3	13 052	44.4	4 236	62.4
Not in central city	698 739	2.0	684 896	69.0	651 681	45.4	4 700	32.7	19 356	30.1	197 603	46.9	167 230	45.4	23 994	57.2

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Daytona Beach, FL MSA	370 712	5.8	349 372	28.1	349 558	55.8	4 541	34.8	25 627	38.3	103 410	35.9	85 777	33.1	13 838	52.3
In central city	61 921	7.0	57 561	35.5	58 714	58.8	626	18.4	4 598	31.0	14 029	34.2	9 752	26.7	3 462	55.5
Ooytona Beach city, FL	61 921	7.0	57 561	35.5	58 714	58.8	626	18.4	4 598	31.0	14 029	34.2	9 752	26.7	3 462	55.5
Not in central city	308 791	5.5	291 811	26.6	290 844	55.1	3 915	37.4	21 029	39.9	89 381	36.2	76 025	33.9	10 376	51.2
Oecatur, AL MSA	131 556	.6	130 797	78.1	122 550	44.6	709	32.9	2 260	31.9	37 874	48.3	31 670	47.5	4 843	55.3
In central city	48 740	1.0	48 231	69.9	45 333	52.8	318	32.7	1 179	31.4	13 679	48.0	11 083	46.8	2 077	56.6
Decatur city (pt.), AL	48 740	1.0	48 231	69.9	45 333	52.8	318	32.7	1 179	31.4	13 679	48.0	11 083	46.8	2 077	56.6
Not in central city	82 816	.3	82 566	82.9	77 217	39.8	391	33.0	1 081	32.4	24 195	48.6	20 587	47.8	2 766	54.3
Decatur, IL MSA	117 206	.8	116 241	79.3	109 318	44.3	631	35.0	2 401	28.8	32 601	47.9	26 247	44.6	5 226	63.5
In central city	83 885	.9	83 159	77.4	78 084	47.7	392	39.5	1 773	29.7	22 753	47.0	17 289	42.2	4 557	64.6
Decatur city, IL	83 885	.9	83 159	77.4	78 084	47.7	392	39.5	1 773	29.7	22 753	47.0	17 289	42.2	4 557	64.6
Not in central city	33 321	.7	33 082	84.2	31 234	35.9	239	27.6	628	26.3	9 848	50.0	8 958	49.2	669	56.2
Denver–Boulder, CO CMSA	1 848 319	5.1	1 754 424	44.5	1 705 820	54.5	29 666	36.3	146 435	36.5	478 989	51.3	384 234	48.9	73 264	63.7
In central city	602 446	7.2	559 009	45.4	560 017	56.2	13 790	39.9	71 456	39.1	140 556	46.7	103 951	42.9	28 602	61.2
Not in central city	1 245 873	4.1	1 195 415	44.1	1 145 803	53.6	15 876	33.2	74 979	34.0	338 433	53.2	280 283	51.2	44 662	65.3
Baulder–Longmont, CO PMSA	225 339	5.6	212 778	35.4	209 650	59.6	2 795	39.7	15 211	35.8	54 932	51.1	45 773	49.2	6 931	64.8
In central city	134 836	6.5	126 114	33.2	126 452	64.5	1 769	40.2	10 274	38.6	30 142	50.0	24 333	47.5	4 387	65.4
Boulder city, CO	83 312	8.1	76 560	27.8	79 393	69.0	1 034	36.6	6 814	36.5	16 010	45.4	12 702	42.3	2 489	62.3
Longmont city, CO	51 524	3.8	49 554	41.5	47 059	56.9	735	45.3	3 460	42.7	14 132	55.2	11 631	53.1	1 898	69.4
Not in central city	90 503	4.2	86 664	38.6	83 198	52.2	1 026	38.9	4 937	29.9	24 790	52.4	21 440	51.2	2 544	63.8
Denver, CO PMSA	1 622 980	5.0	1 541 646	45.7	1 496 170	53.7	26 871	35.9	131 224	36.6	424 057	51.3	338 461	48.9	66 333	63.6
In central city	467 610	7.4	432 895	48.9	433 565	53.7	12 021	39.8	61 182	39.2	110 414	45.8	79 618	41.5	24 215	60.5
Denver city, CO	467 610	7.4	432 895	48.9	433 565	53.7	12 021	39.8	61 182	39.2	110 414	45.8	79 618	41.5	24 215	60.5
Not in central city	1 155 370	4.0	1 108 751	44.5	1 062 605	53.7	14 850	32.8	70 042	34.3	313 643	53.3	258 843	51.2	42 118	65.4
Des Maines, IA MSA	392 928	2.1	384 633	77.0	363 406	49.2	3 597	34.4	12 576	37.9	104 788	49.7	86 541	47.6	14 518	61.6
In central city	193 187	3.1	187 111	77.4	178 030	48.9	2 311	40.3	8 323	44.1	49 374	47.8	38 066	44.6	9 170	60.8
Des Moines city, IA	193 187	3.1	187 111	77.4	178 030	48.9	2 311	40.3	8 323	44.1	49 374	47.8	38 066	44.6	9 170	60.8
Not in central city	199 741	1.1	197 522	76.7	185 376	49.5	1 286	23.8	4 253	25.7	55 414	51.3	48 475	50.0	5 348	63.1
Detroit–Ann Arbar, MI CMSA	4 665 236	5.5	4 408 605	75.6	4 313 674	42.5	58 160	28.0	302 137	35.2	1 225 500	48.2	916 337	46.5	250 143	57.1
In central city	1 331 712	4.8	1 268 015	68.3	1 216 321	42.9	21 069	34.0	90 314	38.5	318 529	51.7	166 388	44.8	128 865	63.6
Not in central city	3 333 524	5.8	3 140 590	78.6	3 097 353	42.4	37 091	24.5	211 823	33.8	906 971	47.0	749 949	46.9	121 278	50.2
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA	282 937	6.9	263 522	65.8	263 994	58.0	3 090	27.2	21 153	31.7	64 510	49.7	52 525	48.4	9 341	58.9
In central city	109 592	10.9	97 647	57.4	103 341	67.1	1 496	34.5	12 451	31.8	21 331	48.7	17 313	46.9	3 298	58.7
Ann Arbor city, MI	109 592	10.9	97 647	57.4	103 341	67.1	1 496	34.5	12 451	31.8	21 331	48.7	17 313	46.9	3 298	58.7
Not in central city	173 345	4.3	165 875	70.7	160 653	52.2	1 594	20.3	8 702	31.6	43 179	50.3	35 212	49.2	6 043	59.0
Oetroit, MI PMSA	4 382 299	5.4	4 145 083	76.3	4 049 680	41.5	55 070	28.0	280 984	35.5	1 160 990	48.1	863 812	46.4	240 802	57.0
In central city	1 222 120	4.2	1 170 368	69.2	1 112 980	40.6	19 573	34.0	77 863	39.6	297 198	52.0	149 075	44.6	125 567	63.8
Dearborn city, MI	89 286	16.5	74 587	78.7	82 972	36.7	4 653	24.5	16 049	42.7	23 860	40.4	19 176	41.5	3 430	39.9
Detroit city, MI	1 027 974	3.4	993 484	68.0	935 092	40.2	13 241	36.6	56 569	38.8	247 480	52.7	114 037	44.5	113 553	64.0
Pontiac city, MI	71 166	2.3	69 525	67.8	64 157	48.2	1 345	45.1	4 174	41.5	16 967	56.8	9 637	49.4	6 167	70.7
Port Huron city, MI	33 694	2.7	32 772	86.0	30 759	48.5	334	18.6	1 071	26.9	8 891	54.0	6 225	48.0	2 417	70.8
Not in central city	3 160 179	5.9	2 974 715	79.0	2 936 700	41.8	35 497	24.7	203 121	33.9	863 792	46.8	714 737	46.8	115 235	49.7
Dothan, AL MSA	130 964	1.6	128 858	64.9	120 799	49.1	948	29.6	3 433	31.2	36 198	51.2	29 193	48.9	5 865	63.8
In central city	53 583	1.1	52 967	68.9	49 638	49.4	356	29.2	1 015	31.0	14 853	50.2	11 435	46.8	2 940	63.6
Dothan city, AL	53 583	1.1	52 967	68.9	49 638	49.4	356	29.2	1 015	31.0	14 853	50.2	11 435	46.8	2 940	63.6
Not in central city	77 381	1.9	75 891	62.2	71 161	49.0	592	29.9	2 418	31.3	21 345	51.9	17 758	50.2	2 925	64.0
Dubuque, IA MSA	86 403	1.1	85 430	82.3	80 381	38.1	633	36.8	1 934	34.4	22 096	50.7	18 943	50.6	2 459	56.6
In central city	57 546	1.5	56 707	78.2	53 733	43.1	436	42.2	1 447	37.0	14 578	48.3	12 206	47.6	1 898	57.7
Dubuque city, IA	57 546	1.5	56 707	78.2	53 733	43.1	436	42.2	1 447	37.0	14 578	48.3	12 206	47.6	1 898	57.7
Not in central city	28 857	.5	28 723	90.4	26 648	27.8	197	24.9	487	26.5	7 518	55.4	6 737	56.1	561	53.1
Ouluth, MN–WI MSA	239 971	1.8	235 539	77.5	224 980	38.4	1 194	31.0	10 783	24.4	63 892	47.7	52 550	44.4	8 818	65.8
Minnesota (pt.)	198 213	1.9	194 380	81.1	186 057	38.4	1 034	28.2	9 380	22.0	52 627	47.5	43 604	44.5	7 007	65.2
Wisconsin (pt.)	41 758	1.4	41 159	60.7	38 923	38.5	160	48.8	1 403	40.8	11 265	48.4	8 946	44.2	1 811	68.2
In central city	112 627	2.2	110 111	73.7	105 242	44.6	592	33.8	4 021	29.6	28 285	48.9	21 788	44.3	5 287	67.4
Duluth city, MN	85 493	2.4	83 430	77.8	80 014	45.5	500	34.4	3 287	26.6	21 127	48.7	16 494	44.5	3 773	66.6
Superior city, WI	27 134	1.7	26 681	60.6	25 228	41.8	92	30.4	734	43.3	7 158	49.5	5 294	43.6	1 514	69.4
Not in central city	127 344	1.5	125 428	80.9	119 738	32.9	602	28.2	6 762	21.3	35 607	46.8	30 762	44.6	3 531	63.5
Eau Claire, WI MSA	137 543	1.8	135 016	79.8	127 633	44.6	1 437	60.3	3 829	37.5	35 024	51.0	29 508	49.0	4 249	66.6
In central city	56 930	3.5	54 959	75.9	52 963	56.6	871	72.2	2 081	39.9	13 040	51.2	10 657	48.2	1 963	70.1
Eau Claire city, WI	56 930	3.5	54 959	75.9	52 963	56.6	871	72.2	2 081	39.9	13 040	51.2	10 657	48.2	1 963	70.1
Not in central city	80 613	.7	80 057	82.4	74 670	36.0	566	42.0	1 748	34.7	21 984	50.9	18 851	49.4	2 286	63.6
El Paso, TX MSA	591 610	23.9	449 994	66.2	538 880	47.8	97 493	42.2	264 928	48.3	144 088	58.8	110 116	58.8	27 943	60.3
In central city	515 342	23.4	394 910	66.9	470 648	47.5	81 775	40.5	232 099	46.8	127 661	57.2	96 227	56.8	25 986	59.9
El Paso city, TX	515 342	23.4	394 910	66.9	470 648	47.5	81 775	40.5	232 099	46.8	127 661	57.2	96 227	56.8	25 986	59.9
Not in central city	76 268	27.8	55 084	61.4	68 232	49.8	15 718	51.1	32 829	59.3	16 427	71.0	13 889	72.7	1 957	65.4

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Elkhart–Gashen, IN MSA	156 198	2.1	152 884	69.5	142 947	46.7	2 823	50.4	8 886	37.2	41 939	51.6	35 220	49.7	5 111	63.3
In central city	67 424	2.8	65 533	64.8	61 430	52.8	696	25.7	3 299	34.6	17 389	51.6	13 442	47.9	3 088	67.3
Elkhart city, IN	43 627	2.7	42 468	63.5	39 598	51.1	427	34.4	1 745	29.6	11 322	52.5	8 248	46.8	2 491	70.7
Goshen city, IN	23 797	3.1	23 065	67.1	21 832	55.8	269	11.9	1 554	40.3	6 067	50.0	5 194	49.6	597	52.8
Not in central city	88 774	1.6	87 351	73.1	81 517	42.0	2 127	58.4	5 587	38.7	24 550	51.6	21 778	50.9	2 023	57.3
Elmira, NY MSA	95 195	2.3	92 994	76.2	88 355	39.9	882	34.9	3 973	35.0	24 895	48.1	19 830	46.3	4 155	58.0
In central city	33 724	2.0	33 043	77.2	30 852	48.7	246	29.7	1 779	28.2	7 779	52.5	5 216	47.9	2 120	64.7
Elmira city, NY	33 724	2.0	33 043	77.2	30 852	48.7	246	29.7	1 779	28.2	7 779	52.5	5 216	47.9	2 120	64.7
Not in central city	61 471	2.5	59 951	75.7	57 503	35.2	636	36.9	2 194	40.4	17 116	46.0	14 614	45.8	2 035	51.1
Enid, OK MSA	56 735	1.4	55 936	66.9	52 923	48.2	311	32.2	1 521	28.1	15 917	47.3	13 373	44.4	2 029	63.1
In central city	45 307	1.6	44 574	64.6	42 187	52.3	226	25.7	1 252	28.6	12 580	46.6	10 390	43.3	1 787	62.6
Enid city, OK	45 307	1.6	44 574	64.6	42 187	52.3	226	25.7	1 252	28.6	12 580	46.6	10 390	43.3	1 787	62.6
Not in central city	11 428	.6	11 362	75.8	10 736	31.9	85	49.4	269	26.0	3 337	49.8	2 983	48.4	242	66.9
Erie, PA MSA	275 572	2.0	270 144	83.8	255 637	40.9	1 947	26.5	11 540	34.5	71 459	48.5	56 825	46.6	11 540	58.7
In central city	108 718	2.3	106 201	83.0	100 183	42.2	1 104	30.1	6 588	37.6	26 969	47.6	19 129	43.5	6 513	61.0
Erie city, PA	108 718	2.3	106 201	83.0	100 183	42.2	1 104	30.1	6 588	37.6	26 969	47.6	19 129	43.5	6 513	61.0
Not in central city	166 854	1.7	163 943	84.3	155 454	40.0	843	21.7	4 952	30.4	44 490	49.0	37 696	48.2	5 027	55.8
Eugene–Springfield, OR MSA	282 912	3.4	273 347	46.1	264 113	56.1	2 323	25.6	11 476	33.3	74 065	47.2	60 741	43.6	9 908	67.2
In central city	157 352	4.4	150 410	44.1	146 749	62.8	1 512	26.2	8 547	36.4	38 286	49.7	30 210	45.4	6 115	69.9
Eugene city, OR	112 669	5.1	106 922	41.1	105 983	62.9	1 185	24.1	6 778	36.9	26 534	48.3	21 156	44.3	3 971	68.0
Springfield city, OR	44 683	2.7	43 488	51.4	40 766	62.7	327	33.9	1 769	34.8	11 752	52.9	9 054	48.0	2 144	73.4
Not in central city	125 560	2.1	122 937	48.5	117 364	47.6	811	24.5	2 929	24.2	35 779	44.5	30 531	41.7	3 793	62.8
Evansville, IN–KY MSA	278 990	.8	276 825	73.4	259 477	43.7	1 439	29.2	5 490	32.1	77 234	48.8	63 317	46.8	11 063	60.0
Indiana (pt.)	235 946	.8	233 984	72.9	219 360	43.0	1 308	29.9	4 975	33.5	65 037	48.5	53 364	46.5	9 301	59.5
Kentucky (pt.)	43 044	.5	42 841	75.8	40 117	47.5	131	22.1	515	18.6	12 197	50.7	9 953	48.7	1 762	62.8
In central city	152 217	.8	150 926	70.7	141 739	47.0	749	30.3	3 352	33.6	40 850	46.6	30 891	42.6	8 045	61.6
Evansville city, IN	126 272	.9	125 099	69.8	117 572	46.0	694	31.1	3 012	34.6	33 614	46.0	25 388	42.0	6 622	61.1
Henderson city, KY	25 945	.5	25 827	75.4	24 167	52.0	55	20.0	340	25.0	7 236	49.1	5 503	45.3	1 423	64.0
Not in central city	126 773	.7	125 899	76.6	117 738	39.6	690	28.0	2 138	29.8	36 384	51.3	32 426	50.8	3 018	55.8
Fargo–Moorhead, ND–MN MSA	153 296	1.7	150 640	59.3	142 127	51.4	971	32.5	6 051	29.0	37 506	52.9	32 009	51.2	4 250	69.3
Minnesota (pt.)	50 422	1.9	49 478	51.1	46 884	46.9	445	40.7	2 202	30.9	11 910	52.0	10 145	49.8	1 316	73.2
North Dakota (pt.)	102 874	1.7	101 162	63.3	95 243	53.6	526	25.7	3 849	27.9	25 596	53.4	21 864	51.8	2 934	67.5
In central city	106 410	2.2	104 120	56.6	98 921	58.6	695	36.1	4 438	29.7	24 637	52.2	20 454	50.0	3 284	69.2
Moorhead city, MN	32 295	2.5	31 479	48.6	30 086	57.0	332	42.5	1 503	30.5	6 956	52.7	5 711	49.3	980	76.4
Fargo city, ND	74 115	2.0	72 641	60.0	68 835	59.3	363	30.3	2 935	29.3	17 681	52.1	14 743	50.2	2 304	66.1
Not in central city	46 886	.8	46 520	65.4	43 206	35.0	276	23.6	1 613	26.8	12 869	54.3	11 555	53.3	966	69.6
Fayetteville, NC MSA	274 566	3.8	264 000	48.2	249 734	60.1	3 405	32.0	18 188	29.2	70 801	56.3	55 527	54.7	12 652	65.4
In central city	75 695	3.5	73 073	57.6	69 886	53.2	751	33.3	4 198	29.5	20 471	46.5	15 012	42.4	4 775	61.4
Fayetteville city, NC	75 695	3.5	73 073	57.6	69 886	53.2	751	33.3	4 198	29.5	20 471	46.5	15 012	42.4	4 775	61.4
Not in central city	198 871	4.0	190 927	44.6	179 848	62.8	2 654	31.7	13 990	29.1	50 330	60.3	40 515	59.2	7 877	67.9
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR MSA	113 409	1.6	111 583	56.0	105 523	55.2	690	26.2	2 748	37.9	30 421	48.4	25 880	47.0	3 473	58.5
In central city	71 151	2.0	69 732	53.5	66 112	62.6	482	25.7	2 041	40.0	17 986	49.1	14 818	47.9	2 573	58.8
Fayetteville city, AR	42 095	2.3	41 113	51.8	39 338	69.1	262	16.8	1 382	33.6	9 596	48.7	7 723	48.1	1 518	56.1
Springdale city, AR	29 056	1.5	28 619	56.1	26 774	52.9	220	36.4	659	53.4	8 390	49.7	7 095	47.8	1 055	62.7
Not in central city	42 258	1.0	41 851	60.0	39 411	42.8	208	27.4	707	31.8	12 435	47.2	11 062	45.9	900	57.6
Fitchburg–Leominster, MA MSA	102 797	6.9	95 716	77.2	94 910	44.3	2 527	32.1	12 579	41.8	27 258	48.6	21 876	46.8	4 182	59.7
In central city	79 339	7.6	73 284	76.9	73 140	46.7	2 378	33.0	11 238	42.9	20 684	47.7	16 045	45.2	3 640	60.1
Fitchburg city, MA	41 194	7.6	38 049	77.8	37 897	48.2	1 357	36.9	5 950	41.4	10 214	48.6	7 517	44.8	2 197	61.9
Leominster city, MA	38 145	7.6	35 235	75.9	35 243	45.2	1 021	27.8	5 288	44.5	10 470	46.8	8 528	45.5	1 443	57.3
Not in central city	23 458	4.4	22 432	78.4	21 770	36.3	149	16.8	1 341	32.7	6 574	51.4	5 831	51.3	542	56.8
Flint, MI MSA	430 459	2.0	421 796	78.1	397 363	41.2	4 177	28.5	14 031	29.5	116 872	51.9	85 210	47.1	26 354	68.2
In central city	140 761	1.6	138 475	69.9	127 512	44.4	1 661	25.9	4 706	28.2	35 713	56.1	19 492	46.6	14 025	70.9
Flint city, MI	140 761	1.6	138 475	69.9	127 512	44.4	1 661	25.9	4 706	28.2	35 713	56.1	19 492	46.6	14 025	70.9
Not in central city	289 698	2.2	283 321	82.1	269 851	39.7	2 516	30.2	9 325	30.2	81 159	50.0	65 718	47.3	12 329	65.2
Florence, AL MSA	131 327	.4	130 810	77.5	122 848	38.5	482	33.8	1 524	29.5	38 250	44.9	32 119	43.8	5 141	53.2
In central city	36 521	.6	36 286	73.3	34 037	48.4	161	27.3	555	32.3	10 051	44.3	7 849	41.8	1 903	55.0
Florence city, AL	36 521	.6	36 286	73.3	34 037	48.4	161	27.3	555	32.3	10 051	44.3	7 849	41.8	1 903	55.0
Not in central city	94 806	.3	94 524	79.2	88 811	34.6	321	37.1	969	28.0	28 199	45.2	24 270	44.5	3 238	52.1
Florence, SC MSA	114 344	.9	113 275	82.3	105 957	40.0	650	41.4	2 739	36.9	30 155	49.6	22 319	48.8	6 657	51.4
In central city	29 813	1.5	29 361	76.9	27 612	44.9	149	37.6	937	33.1	7 472	45.0	4 983	41.8	2 177	51.4
Florence city, SC	29 813	1.5	29 361	76.9	27 612	44.9	149	37.6	937	33.1	7 472	45.0	4 983	41.8	2 177	51.4
Not in central city	84 531	.7	83 914	84.1	78 345	38.3	501	42.5	1 802	38.9	22 683	51.1	17 336	50.8	4 480	51.5

Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Fort Collins–Loveland, CO MSA	186 136	3.1	180 399	38.9	172 792	58.9	1 784	32.2	10 155	30.5	47 521	51.4	40 975	49.3	5 028	67.3
In central city	125 130	3.6	120 674	38.4	116 072	63.6	1 216	36.4	7 733	31.0	30 174	53.3	25 440	51.1	3 694	68.2
Fort Collins city, CO	87 758	4.4	83 862	37.8	81 690	67.7	964	39.2	6 203	31.5	19 721	53.9	16 459	51.8	2 495	68.1
Lovelond city, CO	37 372	1.5	36 812	39.9	34 382	53.9	252	25.8	1 530	29.2	10 453	52.2	8 981	49.8	1 199	68.5
Not in central city	61 006	2.1	59 725	40.0	56 720	49.3	568	23.1	2 422	28.9	17 347	48.1	15 535	46.4	1 334	64.8
Fort Myers–Cape Coral, Fl MSA	335 113	5.2	317 663	22.0	315 388	58.9	3 911	30.2	21 731	35.6	100 231	33.1	85 625	29.6	10 834	55.1
In central city	120 197	5.8	113 236	24.1	111 680	63.7	1 610	21.3	8 832	36.0	34 026	40.3	27 654	35.9	5 065	60.4
Cape Coral city, FL	74 991	6.5	70 110	14.6	70 347	65.5	917	17.8	5 395	29.8	23 253	37.6	20 439	35.1	2 194	57.9
Fort Myers city, FL	45 206	4.6	43 126	39.6	41 333	60.5	693	26.0	3 437	45.7	10 773	46.0	7 215	38.2	2 871	62.2
Not in central city	214 916	4.9	204 427	20.8	203 708	56.2	2 301	36.5	12 899	35.4	66 205	29.5	57 971	26.5	5 769	50.5
Fort Pierce, FL MSA	251 071	6.5	234 678	27.0	235 648	57.9	3 369	35.9	18 044	39.1	73 773	34.5	63 110	31.1	7 896	56.1
In central city	36 830	9.3	33 411	46.0	33 717	54.7	801	45.4	3 104	51.3	9 197	41.0	6 139	30.6	2 492	65.2
Fort Pierce city, FL	36 830	9.3	33 411	46.0	33 717	54.7	801	45.4	3 104	51.3	9 197	41.0	6 139	30.6	2 492	65.2
Not in central city	214 241	6.1	201 267	23.8	201 931	58.4	2 568	32.9	14 940	36.6	64 576	33.5	56 971	31.2	5 404	51.9
Fort Smith, AR–OK MSA	175 911	2.2	172 080	62.2	163 055	48.1	1 656	25.5	5 495	42.2	49 767	49.7	41 674	47.9	6 376	60.9
Arkansas (pt.)	142 083	2.6	138 393	64.2	131 593	49.5	1 395	26.9	4 393	44.9	40 120	49.5	33 725	47.9	5 080	59.4
Oklahama (pt.)	33 828	.4	33 687	54.2	31 462	42.3	261	18.4	1 102	31.3	9 647	50.5	7 949	47.7	1 296	66.5
In central city	72 798	4.1	69 788	60.5	67 314	51.8	974	29.0	3 208	46.4	19 909	48.3	16 100	46.5	2 953	56.6
Fort Smith city, AR	72 798	4.1	69 788	60.5	67 314	51.8	974	29.0	3 208	46.4	19 909	48.3	16 100	46.5	2 953	56.6
Not in central city	103 113	.8	102 292	63.4	95 741	45.5	682	20.7	2 287	36.3	29 858	50.7	25 574	48.7	3 423	64.6
Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	143 776	4.3	137 591	27.9	132 722	60.7	1 213	31.2	7 423	31.6	39 885	50.0	33 418	47.5	5 170	65.1
In central city	21 468	4.8	20 430	25.4	20 044	51.4	172	49.4	1 052	35.7	6 165	43.1	4 894	40.5	1 018	56.6
Fort Woltan Beach city, FL	21 468	4.8	20 430	25.4	20 044	51.4	172	49.4	1 052	35.7	6 165	43.1	4 894	40.5	1 018	56.6
Not in central city	122 308	4.2	117 161	28.3	112 678	62.4	1 041	28.2	6 371	30.9	33 720	51.2	28 524	48.7	4 152	67.2
Fort Wayne, IN MSA	363 811	1.7	357 533	72.1	335 253	45.7	3 540	35.1	11 466	34.0	97 291	51.6	80 380	50.0	13 187	61.9
In central city	173 072	2.2	169 243	69.4	159 212	49.2	1 490	35.1	6 409	35.4	43 949	50.8	32 628	47.0	9 013	65.4
Fort Woyne city, IN	173 072	2.2	169 243	69.4	159 212	49.2	1 490	35.1	6 409	35.4	43 949	50.8	32 628	47.0	9 013	65.4
Not in central city	190 739	1.3	188 290	74.5	176 041	42.6	2 050	35.2	5 057	32.1	53 342	52.2	47 752	52.0	4 174	54.4
Fresno, CA MSA	667 490	17.8	548 381	71.0	605 363	54.2	57 278	48.7	156 433	52.4	163 716	54.6	122 862	51.9	30 326	65.4
In central city	354 202	17.1	293 467	70.5	318 961	60.0	29 977	55.6	75 535	50.6	84 788	56.5	59 973	52.9	19 307	67.2
Fresno city, CA	354 202	17.1	293 467	70.5	318 961	60.0	29 977	55.6	75 535	50.6	84 788	56.5	59 973	52.9	19 307	67.2
Not in central city	313 288	18.6	254 914	71.7	286 402	47.8	27 301	41.2	80 898	54.0	78 928	52.6	62 889	50.9	11 019	62.3
Gadsden, AL MSA	99 840	.8	99 058	84.7	93 921	38.1	539	23.2	1 733	42.1	28 585	44.9	23 177	44.4	4 341	48.3
In central city	42 523	1.4	41 933	84.6	39 843	41.5	268	25.4	987	51.2	11 700	41.5	8 514	38.3	2 608	51.5
Gadsden city, AL	42 523	1.4	41 933	84.6	39 843	41.5	268	25.4	987	51.2	11 700	41.5	8 514	38.3	2 608	51.5
Not in central city	57 317	.3	57 125	84.7	54 078	35.5	271	21.0	746	30.2	16 885	47.2	14 663	47.9	1 733	43.5
Gainesville, FL MSA	204 111	5.3	193 207	52.5	191 108	60.0	1 859	29.6	13 888	29.1	46 974	48.4	35 320	46.5	9 487	57.6
In central city	84 770	8.1	77 862	47.0	79 894	66.0	967	30.8	7 942	31.4	17 524	48.2	12 867	46.0	3 919	56.3
Gainesville city, FL	84 770	8.1	77 862	47.0	79 894	66.0	967	30.8	7 942	31.4	17 524	48.2	12 867	46.0	3 919	56.3
Not in central city	119 341	3.3	115 345	56.2	111 214	55.7	892	28.3	5 946	26.1	29 450	48.6	22 453	46.8	5 568	58.4
Glens Falls, NY MSA	118 539	2.5	115 609	81.2	110 206	41.6	789	19.4	4 425	32.4	30 976	48.5	25 539	48.0	3 978	52.8
In central city	14 919	1.8	14 644	83.8	13 711	46.2	109	28.4	475	22.7	3 679	49.4	2 813	48.0	724	57.0
Glens Falls city, NY	14 919	1.8	14 644	83.8	13 711	46.2	109	28.4	475	22.7	3 679	49.4	2 813	48.0	724	57.0
Not in central city	103 620	2.6	100 965	80.8	96 495	40.9	680	17.9	3 950	33.6	27 297	48.4	22 726	48.0	3 254	51.9
Grond Farks, NO MSA	70 683	2.2	69 110	58.9	64 681	58.1	349	37.8	3 501	26.6	17 232	56.8	14 598	56.1	1 959	68.9
In central city	49 425	2.2	48 313	64.1	45 695	58.9	240	20.8	2 344	24.4	11 635	54.4	9 435	52.8	1 719	68.9
Grond Forks city, ND	49 425	2.2	48 313	64.1	45 695	58.9	240	20.8	2 344	24.4	11 635	54.4	9 435	52.8	1 719	68.9
Not in central city	21 258	2.2	20 797	46.6	18 986	56.2	109	75.2	1 157	30.9	5 597	61.9	5 163	62.0	240	68.8
Grand Rapids, MI MSA	688 399	3.3	665 980	82.1	628 831	47.4	7 410	33.5	30 004	38.3	180 571	52.9	150 313	51.3	24 314	63.2
In central city	214 212	4.4	204 798	77.2	194 206	51.5	3 500	39.1	14 176	41.9	51 932	52.8	38 074	48.8	11 617	66.4
Grand Rapids city, MI	189 126	3.9	181 670	77.6	171 319	51.1	2 424	42.2	11 228	40.9	45 972	52.8	33 190	48.6	10 784	66.6
Holland city (pt.), MI	25 086	7.8	23 128	74.7	22 887	54.4	1 076	32.0	2 948	45.6	5 960	52.3	4 884	50.0	833	64.6
Not in central city	474 187	2.7	461 182	84.3	434 625	45.5	3 910	28.4	15 828	35.1	128 639	53.0	112 239	52.2	12 697	60.2
Great Falls, MT MSA	77 691	2.8	75 550	57.4	71 390	51.1	493	38.9	2 860	27.4	21 289	52.3	17 791	48.7	2 678	74.7
In central city	55 097	3.0	53 443	59.6	50 994	49.3	314	39.8	1 991	28.8	15 086	50.3	12 243	45.4	2 247	74.2
Great Falls city, MT	55 097	3.0	53 443	59.6	50 994	49.3	314	39.8	1 991	28.8	15 086	50.3	12 243	45.4	2 247	74.2
Not in central city	22 594	2.2	22 107	52.1	20 396	55.6	179	37.4	869	24.3	6 203	57.2	5 548	55.8	431	77.0
Greeley, CO MSA	131 821	4.5	125 944	56.6	121 453	54.1	4 045	32.3	14 821	36.5	34 057	53.2	28 165	50.9	4 270	68.5
In central city	60 536	4.7	57 684	53.0	55 988	61.1	1 549	36.8	6 595	39.3	14 613	52.0	11 626	48.3	2 264	70.3
Greeley city, CO	60 536	4.7	57 684	53.0	55 988	61.1	1 549	36.8	6 595	39.3	14 613	52.0	11 626	48.3	2 264	70.3
Not in central city	71 285	4.2	68 260	59.8	65 465	48.2	2 496	29.5	8 226	34.3	19 444	54.1	16 539	52.8	2 006	66.6

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Green Bay, WI MSA	194 594	1.5	191 602	84.3	179 453	45.3	1 772	54.9	5 403	35.9	50 732	53.1	42 821	51.3	6 073	66.9
In central city	96 466	2.4	94 148	83.0	88 650	48.8	1 253	62.2	3 189	42.5	24 689	52.2	19 712	49.1	3 942	68.2
Green Bay city, WI	96 466	2.4	94 148	83.0	88 650	48.8	1 253	62.2	3 189	42.5	24 689	52.2	19 712	49.1	3 942	68.2
Not in central city	98 128	.7	97 454	85.5	90 803	41.9	519	37.2	2 214	26.4	26 043	54.0	23 109	53.2	2 131	64.5
Greensboro--Winston-Salem--High Point, NC MSA	942 091	1.5	927 943	73.6	880 263	45.0	6 855	40.0	22 526	39.0	264 293	45.3	211 043	43.7	43 207	54.3
In central city	396 400	2.2	387 511	67.9	370 115	52.5	3 152	36.9	12 629	38.4	101 640	45.4	72 837	42.1	24 237	56.5
Greensboro city, NC	183 521	2.6	178 682	66.2	171 814	55.2	1 453	37.1	6 212	40.7	46 246	45.7	34 431	43.3	9 854	55.4
High Point city, NC	69 394	1.5	68 358	71.8	64 359	49.4	592	46.8	1 791	41.4	18 972	47.3	13 234	43.1	4 758	62.1
Winston-Salem city, NC	143 485	2.1	140 471	68.1	133 942	50.6	1 107	31.4	4 626	34.1	36 422	43.9	25 172	40.0	9 625	54.9
Not in central city	545 691	1.0	540 432	77.7	510 148	39.5	3 703	42.6	9 897	39.9	162 653	45.3	138 206	44.5	18 970	51.4
Greenville--Spartanburg, SC MSA	640 861	1.7	630 089	70.6	597 464	44.8	4 045	32.1	15 896	33.2	175 921	46.5	140 779	45.3	28 120	53.1
In central city	101 749	2.2	99 550	69.9	94 403	50.8	554	48.6	3 134	34.2	24 887	45.2	16 061	39.7	7 466	58.0
Greenville city, SC	58 282	2.0	57 112	65.2	54 311	53.2	303	50.8	1 738	29.7	14 051	44.1	9 271	38.8	4 049	57.1
Spartanburg city, SC	43 467	2.4	42 438	76.4	40 092	47.6	251	45.8	1 396	39.8	10 836	46.6	6 790	41.1	3 417	59.0
Not in central city	539 112	1.6	530 539	70.8	503 061	43.7	3 491	29.4	12 762	32.9	151 034	46.7	124 718	46.0	20 654	51.4
Hagerstown, MD MSA	121 393	1.2	119 928	67.5	113 237	45.1	708	38.8	2 815	33.5	32 581	45.3	27 021	43.6	4 266	55.3
In central city	35 445	1.3	34 984	70.7	32 523	52.2	167	30.5	823	43.5	9 428	48.3	6 859	43.4	2 062	65.0
Hagerstown city, MD	35 445	1.3	34 984	70.7	32 523	52.2	167	30.5	823	43.5	9 428	48.3	6 859	43.4	2 062	65.0
Not in central city	85 948	1.2	84 944	66.1	80 714	42.2	541	41.4	1 992	29.3	23 153	44.1	20 162	43.7	2 204	46.2
Harrisburg--Lebanon--Carlisle, PA MSA	587 986	2.0	576 075	83.1	549 357	41.1	6 093	38.0	24 660	36.9	158 943	45.6	131 541	44.1	20 867	54.1
In central city	95 595	2.9	92 857	77.0	88 143	48.1	1 976	36.3	6 543	45.4	22 717	49.4	14 010	42.4	6 937	64.6
Carlisle barough, PA	18 419	3.4	17 794	70.2	17 479	56.0	147	27.9	753	33.5	4 261	42.8	3 400	38.2	663	66.5
Harrisburg city, PA	52 376	2.9	50 846	74.5	47 712	47.2	1 371	30.4	3 944	49.6	11 951	52.3	6 017	43.7	4 853	65.3
Lebanon city, PA	24 800	2.4	24 217	87.3	22 952	44.0	458	56.6	1 846	41.3	6 505	48.2	4 593	43.9	1 421	61.2
Not in central city	492 391	1.9	483 218	84.2	461 214	39.8	4 117	38.8	18 117	33.8	136 226	44.9	117 531	44.3	13 930	48.9
Hartford--New Britain--Middletown, CT CMSA	1 085 895	8.8	989 811	63.9	1 011 616	43.2	28 433	36.7	139 010	42.4	288 785	45.0	228 737	43.5	47 244	55.0
In central city	318 632	13.0	277 279	61.4	294 802	50.5	19 015	43.9	71 341	49.1	77 689	48.5	49 491	42.5	23 225	64.1
Not in central city	767 263	7.1	712 532	64.9	716 814	40.1	9 418	22.2	67 669	35.4	211 096	43.7	179 246	43.8	24 019	46.3
Bristol, CT PMSA	79 488	6.4	74 417	74.5	73 848	39.9	1 002	22.5	8 860	37.0	22 058	45.0	18 460	44.9	2 768	52.2
In central city	60 640	7.0	56 392	74.0	56 412	41.9	781	24.3	7 559	38.3	16 750	43.7	13 852	43.1	2 242	55.0
Bristol city, CT	60 640	7.0	56 392	74.0	56 412	41.9	781	24.3	7 559	38.3	16 750	43.7	13 852	43.1	2 242	55.0
Not in central city	18 848	4.4	18 025	76.0	17 436	33.3	221	15.8	1 301	29.0	5 308	48.9	4 608	50.3	526	40.5
Hartford, CT PMSA	767 899	8.9	699 590	60.9	715 096	43.7	20 483	36.4	93 310	42.4	203 704	45.4	159 991	43.6	34 742	56.2
In central city	139 739	15.3	118 297	51.7	128 130	55.1	12 819	44.1	37 704	52.3	31 515	55.9	14 413	45.7	14 505	68.9
Hartford city, CT	139 739	15.3	118 297	51.7	128 130	55.1	12 819	44.1	37 704	52.3	31 515	55.9	14 413	45.7	14 505	68.9
Not in central city	628 160	7.5	581 293	62.7	586 966	41.2	7 664	23.4	55 606	35.8	172 189	43.5	145 578	43.4	20 237	47.1
Middletown, CT PMSA	90 320	5.4	85 415	67.7	84 263	44.7	1 164	24.1	7 790	32.9	23 472	43.8	19 281	43.4	3 169	47.9
In central city	42 762	7.5	39 543	64.3	39 901	52.1	622	32.6	4 968	35.4	10 350	42.8	7 894	40.3	1 989	53.1
Middletown city, CT	42 762	7.5	39 543	64.3	39 901	52.1	622	32.6	4 968	35.4	10 350	42.8	7 894	40.3	1 989	53.1
Not in central city	47 558	3.5	45 872	70.7	44 362	38.0	542	14.2	2 822	28.5	13 122	44.6	11 387	45.6	1 180	39.2
New Britain, CT PMSA	148 188	12.0	130 389	71.6	138 409	41.3	5 784	42.9	29 050	46.6	39 551	43.7	31 005	42.4	6 565	53.4
In central city	75 491	16.5	63 047	66.4	70 359	48.3	4 793	48.0	21 110	50.5	19 074	43.5	13 332	39.7	4 489	58.0
New Britain city, CT	75 491	16.5	63 047	66.4	70 359	48.3	4 793	48.0	21 110	50.5	19 074	43.5	13 332	39.7	4 489	58.0
Not in central city	72 697	7.4	67 342	76.5	68 050	34.0	991	18.3	7 940	36.3	20 477	44.0	17 673	44.5	2 076	43.6
Hickory--Morgantan, NC MSA	221 700	1.0	219 500	80.7	207 564	39.1	1 562	46.7	4 293	39.5	64 049	45.2	52 544	43.8	8 787	51.6
In central city	43 422	1.6	42 726	73.5	40 877	50.1	256	64.8	1 127	40.8	11 434	41.2	8 443	38.0	2 544	52.2
Hickory city, NC	28 337	2.0	27 774	72.0	26 612	53.4	165	64.8	886	45.9	7 454	41.6	5 500	38.0	1 632	54.2
Morgantan city, NC	15 085	.9	14 952	76.3	14 265	44.1	91	64.8	241	22.0	3 980	40.4	2 943	38.0	912	48.5
Not in central city	178 278	.8	176 774	82.4	166 687	36.4	1 306	43.2	3 166	39.0	52 615	46.0	44 101	44.9	6 243	51.3
Honolulu, HI MSA	836 231	15.7	705 269	64.3	775 063	49.7	24 030	39.2	179 048	50.5	199 597	47.0	162 688	48.3	26 101	44.1
In central city	365 272	21.4	286 957	69.2	345 516	45.4	13 123	45.3	103 807	54.7	87 974	38.0	68 613	39.1	13 999	38.4
Honolulu COP, HI	365 272	21.4	286 957	69.2	345 516	45.4	13 123	45.3	103 807	54.7	87 974	38.0	68 613	39.1	13 999	38.4
Not in central city	470 959	11.2	418 312	60.9	429 547	53.1	10 907	31.9	75 241	44.9	111 623	54.0	94 075	55.1	12 102	50.8
Houma--Thibadaux, LA MSA	182 842	.8	181 288	90.7	167 422	35.6	3 093	33.2	34 249	29.0	48 758	55.6	39 218	55.0	7 382	61.1
In central city	44 530	.8	44 167	89.5	40 910	43.4	476	44.1	5 176	28.9	11 317	52.4	7 932	50.3	2 798	59.5
Houma city, LA	30 495	.8	30 255	88.2	27 900	41.6	415	43.4	3 470	28.7	7 996	53.3	5 784	51.9	1 812	58.0
Thibadaux city, LA	14 035	.9	13 912	92.3	13 010	47.3	61	49.2	1 706	29.4	3 321	50.2	2 148	46.0	986	62.2
Not in central city	138 312	.9	137 121	91.1	126 512	33.0	2 617	31.2	29 073	29.0	37 441	56.5	31 286	56.2	4 584	62.1

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language ather than English at hame				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and aver				Married-cauple family		Female hausehalder, na husband present	
	Tatal	Percent foreign barn	Tatal	Percent barn in State af residence	Tatal	Percent living in different hause in 1985	Total	Percent wha do nat speak English "very well"	Total	Percent wha da nat speak English "very well"	Tatal	Percent with own children under 18 years	Tatal	Percent with awn children under 18 years	Tatal	Percent with awn children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Haustan–Galvestan–Brazaria, TX CMSA	3 711 043	12.4	3 251 408	67.1	3 397 388	53.6	186 590	37.4	600 507	47.9	947 604	55.0	740 111	54.5	157 673	60.3
In central city	1 791 692	16.9	1 489 133	69.7	1 644 137	54.2	113 773	41.1	373 145	52.0	433 451	51.2	306 465	49.9	97 827	58.3
Nat in central city	1 919 351	8.2	1 762 275	64.9	1 753 251	53.1	72 817	31.7	227 362	41.2	514 153	58.2	433 646	57.8	59 846	63.5
Brazaria, TX PMSA	191 707	4.9	182 393	72.9	176 240	48.8	6 360	37.4	22 153	37.4	50 892	54.6	43 714	54.1	5 165	59.6
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nat in central city	191 707	4.9	182 393	72.9	176 240	48.8	6 360	37.4	22 153	37.4	50 892	54.6	43 714	54.1	5 165	59.6
Galvestan–Texas City, TX PMSA	217 399	4.9	206 654	69.6	201 101	47.7	5 331	32.6	21 687	37.1	58 334	50.6	45 519	48.6	10 043	60.4
In central city	99 894	6.0	93 941	73.9	92 725	47.9	2 814	31.9	12 988	36.4	25 704	48.9	18 210	45.5	6 104	60.3
Galvestan city, TX	59 072	7.7	54 517	72.6	54 870	51.3	1 776	34.5	9 106	39.1	14 586	47.7	9 798	42.8	4 077	60.9
Texas City city, TX	40 822	3.4	39 424	75.5	37 855	43.0	1 038	27.5	3 882	30.0	11 118	50.5	8 412	48.6	2 027	59.0
Nat in central city	117 505	4.1	112 713	66.1	108 376	47.5	2 517	33.5	8 699	38.1	32 630	52.0	27 309	50.7	3 939	60.6
Haustan, TX PMSA	3 301 937	13.3	2 862 361	66.6	3 020 047	54.3	174 899	37.6	556 667	48.7	838 378	55.3	650 878	54.9	142 465	60.3
In central city	1 691 798	17.5	1 395 192	69.4	1 551 412	54.6	110 959	41.3	360 157	52.6	407 747	51.3	288 255	50.2	91 723	58.2
Baytawn city (pt.), TX	61 126	10.2	54 894	71.9	55 653	52.7	3 494	30.0	8 924	46.2	15 914	55.5	12 462	53.2	2 674	69.8
Haustan city, TX	1 630 672	17.8	1 340 298	69.3	1 495 759	54.6	107 465	41.7	351 233	52.7	391 833	51.1	275 793	50.0	89 049	57.8
Nat in central city	1 610 139	8.9	1 467 169	63.9	1 468 635	54.0	63 940	31.1	196 510	41.7	430 631	59.1	362 623	58.7	50 742	64.1
Huntingtan–Ashland, WV–KY–OH MSA	312 529	.7	310 296	70.8	294 116	37.5	1 471	30.6	4 870	36.5	88 842	46.6	73 196	45.5	12 767	54.4
Kentucky (pt.)	112 232	.7	111 469	71.8	105 654	35.7	650	32.6	1 685	42.1	32 509	46.7	27 525	46.0	4 022	54.0
Ohia (pt.)	61 834	.3	61 628	51.5	57 734	36.1	271	33.9	674	38.0	17 768	49.5	14 297	48.1	2 723	59.0
West Virginia (pt.)	138 463	.9	137 199	78.7	130 728	39.6	550	26.5	2 511	32.3	38 565	45.0	31 374	43.9	6 022	52.5
In central city	78 466	1.0	77 652	74.8	74 383	44.4	325	29.5	1 762	36.5	20 789	40.3	15 773	38.0	4 325	50.9
Ashland city, KY	23 622	.6	23 476	72.6	22 245	39.9	141	37.6	369	36.9	6 868	41.1	5 492	38.9	1 213	54.1
Huntingtan city, WV	54 844	1.2	54 176	75.8	52 138	46.3	184	23.4	1 393	36.4	13 921	40.0	10 281	37.5	3 112	49.6
Nat in central city	234 063	.6	232 644	69.5	219 733	35.2	1 146	30.9	3 108	36.5	68 053	48.5	57 423	47.6	8 442	56.1
Huntsville, AL MSA	238 912	3.2	231 221	57.7	221 676	52.5	1 730	33.8	9 467	31.7	66 269	47.3	54 402	46.1	9 335	56.2
In central city	159 450	3.9	153 234	56.4	149 095	50.3	1 359	32.2	7 113	32.4	43 413	45.1	34 310	43.1	7 299	56.1
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	159 450	3.9	153 234	56.4	149 095	50.3	1 359	32.2	7 113	32.4	43 413	45.1	34 310	43.1	7 299	56.1
Not in central city	79 462	1.9	77 987	60.3	72 581	56.8	371	39.4	2 354	29.7	22 856	51.6	20 092	51.2	2 036	56.4
Indianapalis, IN MSA	1 249 822	1.7	1 229 139	72.1	1 153 667	50.6	9 313	33.4	34 753	33.5	335 627	49.7	267 182	47.6	54 762	59.5
In central city	731 321	1.9	717 358	70.9	673 124	52.5	5 870	33.9	23 717	33.3	189 751	48.9	140 899	45.7	39 813	60.1
Indianapalis city (remainder), IN	731 321	1.9	717 358	70.9	673 124	52.5	5 870	33.9	23 717	33.3	189 751	48.9	140 899	45.7	39 813	60.1
Not in central city	518 501	1.3	511 781	73.9	480 543	47.9	3 443	32.6	11 036	34.1	145 876	50.6	126 283	49.7	14 949	58.0
Iowa City, IA MSA	96 119	5.4	90 972	68.6	89 933	62.5	891	46.6	6 458	36.6	20 478	51.0	17 537	50.9	2 239	58.6
In central city	59 738	7.2	55 412	63.6	56 379	70.6	608	39.5	4 667	37.6	10 895	51.5	9 184	51.5	1 363	57.2
Iowa City city, IA	59 738	7.2	55 412	63.6	56 379	70.6	608	39.5	4 667	37.6	10 895	51.5	9 184	51.5	1 363	57.2
Nat in central city	36 381	2.3	35 560	76.4	33 554	48.8	283	61.8	1 791	33.8	9 583	50.5	8 353	50.1	876	60.7
Jacksan, MI MSA	149 756	1.4	147 706	80.2	138 690	43.9	914	27.2	3 844	27.7	39 211	48.8	31 418	45.7	6 183	62.4
In central city	37 446	1.7	36 802	77.1	33 796	49.7	228	12.7	1 356	27.4	9 317	54.1	5 979	47.7	2 782	66.4
Jacksan city, MI	37 446	1.7	36 802	77.1	33 796	49.7	228	12.7	1 356	27.4	9 317	54.1	5 979	47.7	2 782	66.4
Nat in central city	112 310	1.3	110 904	81.2	104 894	42.0	686	32.1	2 488	27.9	29 894	47.2	25 439	45.2	3 401	59.1
Jacksan, MS MSA	395 396	.9	391 961	80.9	365 386	45.4	2 286	38.5	8 144	33.3	102 077	51.5	74 789	49.9	23 457	58.3
In central city	196 594	1.0	194 588	82.9	181 425	45.1	1 330	38.9	4 616	35.4	49 128	50.5	32 549	47.4	14 471	59.1
Jacksan city, MS	196 594	1.0	194 588	82.9	181 425	45.1	1 330	38.9	4 616	35.4	49 128	50.5	32 549	47.4	14 471	59.1
Nat in central city	198 802	.7	197 373	79.0	183 961	45.7	956	38.1	3 528	30.4	52 949	52.3	42 240	51.9	8 986	56.9
Jacksan, TN MSA	77 982	.6	77 495	78.4	72 477	50.0	356	38.2	1 235	36.7	21 418	48.4	16 027	45.6	4 668	59.5
In central city	48 949	.7	48 622	77.8	45 443	51.7	183	39.9	829	39.6	13 031	47.6	8 858	42.0	3 736	62.7
Jacksan city, TN	48 949	.7	48 622	77.8	45 443	51.7	183	39.9	829	39.6	13 031	47.6	8 858	42.0	3 736	62.7
Nat in central city	29 033	.6	28 873	79.4	27 034	47.1	173	36.4	406	30.8	8 387	49.5	7 169	50.1	932	47.0
Jacksanville, FL MSA	906 727	3.4	876 333	46.3	836 230	54.3	8 611	27.8	42 681	31.4	243 636	49.6	191 479	47.7	42 021	59.4
In central city	635 230	3.4	613 467	48.8	583 740	53.5	6 336	27.4	31 333	31.9	168 078	50.5	128 106	48.6	32 715	59.1
Jacksanville city (remainder), FL	635 230	3.4	613 467	48.8	583 740	53.5	6 336	27.4	31 333	31.9	168 078	50.5	128 106	48.6	32 715	59.1
Nat in central city	271 497	3.2	262 866	40.6	252 490	56.2	2 275	28.8	11 348	30.1	75 558	47.8	63 373	46.0	9 306	60.3
Jacksanville, NC MSA	149 838	3.5	144 531	32.6	136 296	70.4	1 523	41.0	9 786	26.4	32 974	58.3	28 058	56.5	3 908	69.8
In central city	30 013	4.2	28 745	36.5	26 924	64.2	330	37.9	1 850	25.1	8 527	55.2	6 865	51.8	1 448	71.9
Jacksanville city, NC	30 013	4.2	28 745	36.5	26 924	64.2	330	37.9	1 850	25.1	8 527	55.2	6 865	51.8	1 448	71.9
Nat in central city	119 825	3.4	115 786	31.7	109 372	71.9	1 193	41.8	7 936	26.7	24 447	59.3	21 193	58.1	2 460	68.6
Jamestawn–Dunkirk, NY	141 895	2.3	138 697	76.9	132 093	40.7	1 620	37.8	7 040	33.9	37 449	47.3	30 727	45.1	5 218	58.2
In central city	48 670	2.6	47 390	77.7	44 866	44.7	706	43.5	3 652	35.1	12 814	48.6	9 599	45.3	2 620	60.4
Dunkirk city, NY	13 989	2.1	13 701	83.2	12 993	36.8	440	50.0	1 766	39.0	3 752	47.0	2 759	44.0	760	55.3
Jamestawn city, NY	34 681	2.9	33 689	75.4	31 873	47.9	266	32.7	1 886	31.4	9 062	49.3	6 840	45.8	1 860	62.5
Nat in central city	93 225	2.1	91 307	76.6	87 227	38.6	914	33.4	3 388	32.6	24 635	46.6	21 128	45.0	2 598	56.0

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings of symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a languoge other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 yeors and over				Married-cauple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different hause in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Janesville–Belait, WI MSA	139 510	1.6	137 264	76.0	128 707	43.3	1 097	34.9	3 657	35.1	37 767	49.5	31 025	45.9	5 359	68.7
In central city	87 706	2.1	85 896	74.4	80 345	46.5	746	28.2	2 646	38.1	23 523	51.1	18 540	46.3	4 086	71.5
Beloit city, WI	35 573	2.4	34 737	67.2	32 454	46.9	321	32.7	1 139	36.6	9 314	53.3	6 796	46.7	2 137	73.7
Janesville city, WI	52 133	1.9	51 159	79.3	47 891	46.2	425	24.7	1 507	39.3	14 209	49.6	11 744	46.1	1 949	69.0
Not in central city	51 804	.8	51 368	78.7	48 362	38.1	351	49.3	1 011	27.3	14 244	46.9	12 485	45.4	1 273	59.7
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristal, TN–VA MSA	436 047	.7	432 993	66.9	411 098	38.6	1 993	36.1	6 399	31.1	127 078	42.9	106 090	42.3	16 528	47.8
Tennessee (pt.)	348 530	.7	345 931	67.9	328 398	39.4	1 637	34.8	5 276	30.7	101 254	42.9	84 666	42.3	13 047	48.1
Virginia (pt.)	87 517	.5	87 062	63.0	82 700	35.5	356	42.4	1 123	33.2	25 824	43.0	21 424	42.5	3 481	46.5
In central city	127 433	1.3	125 810	57.6	120 203	46.7	661	34.6	2 421	30.6	34 937	40.8	27 714	39.1	5 974	50.2
Bristol city, TN	23 421	.7	23 254	46.6	22 092	44.2	111	43.2	423	45.6	6 515	40.5	5 234	40.7	1 007	40.5
Johnson City city, TN	49 178	1.6	48 377	63.2	46 612	51.2	276	37.3	1 049	21.5	12 596	41.2	10 001	39.6	2 181	49.7
Kingsport city, TN	36 408	1.4	35 905	59.9	34 195	44.1	201	28.4	675	34.7	10 661	39.4	8 523	36.9	1 797	54.0
Bristol city, VA	18 426	.8	18 274	52.2	17 304	43.1	73	28.8	274	32.5	5 165	43.4	3 956	40.5	989	54.0
Not in central city	308 614	.5	307 183	70.7	290 895	35.3	1 332	36.9	3 978	31.4	92 141	43.7	78 376	43.4	10 554	46.4
Johnstown, PA MSA	241 247	.9	239 125	91.7	226 887	27.3	1 262	38.7	9 182	28.0	66 742	43.9	55 469	44.2	8 703	46.8
In central city	28 134	1.4	27 744	92.3	26 399	33.6	119	26.9	1 624	27.2	7 564	41.0	5 162	39.2	2 011	49.7
Johnstown city, PA	28 134	1.4	27 744	92.3	26 399	33.6	119	26.9	1 624	27.2	7 564	41.0	5 162	39.2	2 011	49.7
Not in central city	213 113	.8	211 381	91.6	200 488	26.5	1 143	39.9	7 558	28.2	59 178	44.3	50 307	44.7	6 692	45.9
Joplin, MO MSA	134 910	.9	133 676	64.5	125 525	46.7	700	36.0	2 669	35.4	37 921	47.9	32 022	45.9	4 760	59.3
In central city	40 956	1.4	40 375	60.2	38 030	54.0	133	56.4	1 027	40.0	11 048	46.9	8 695	43.4	1 958	59.8
Joplin city, MO	40 956	1.4	40 375	60.2	38 030	54.0	133	56.4	1 027	40.0	11 048	46.9	8 695	43.4	1 958	59.8
Not in central city	93 954	.7	93 301	66.3	87 495	43.5	567	31.2	1 642	32.6	26 873	48.3	23 327	46.8	2 802	59.0
Kalamazaa, MI MSA	223 411	3.4	215 857	75.1	207 118	51.6	1 919	34.1	9 113	35.7	56 066	49.5	44 899	46.2	8 993	65.4
In central city	80 277	4.7	76 484	72.0	74 359	62.3	839	39.8	4 498	39.1	16 595	51.5	11 116	44.4	4 650	70.0
Kalamazoo city, MI	80 277	4.7	76 484	72.0	74 359	62.3	839	39.8	4 498	39.1	16 595	51.5	11 116	44.4	4 650	70.0
Not in central city	143 134	2.6	139 373	76.9	132 759	45.7	1 080	29.6	4 615	32.4	39 471	48.6	33 783	46.8	4 343	60.5
Kankakee, IL MSA	96 255	1.6	94 723	80.4	89 004	42.1	832	23.9	2 927	29.1	25 003	50.5	19 937	47.7	4 124	63.4
In central city	27 575	1.9	27 063	76.8	25 141	45.7	236	38.6	867	38.2	6 515	52.2	4 337	44.1	1 895	70.5
Konkakee city, IL	27 575	1.9	27 063	76.8	25 141	45.7	236	38.6	867	38.2	6 515	52.2	4 337	44.1	1 895	70.5
Not in central city	68 680	1.5	67 660	81.9	63 863	40.7	596	18.1	2 060	25.3	18 488	49.9	15 600	48.8	2 229	57.4
Konsas City, MO–KS MSA	1 566 280	2.3	1 530 882	56.7	1 446 078	50.2	14 113	36.3	59 477	35.3	420 874	49.7	337 873	47.6	67 154	61.2
Konsas (pt.)	604 884	2.6	588 922	43.8	557 291	52.8	5 868	32.0	25 183	32.3	162 945	51.6	134 822	49.9	22 583	62.8
Missauri (pt.)	961 396	2.0	941 960	64.8	888 787	48.5	8 245	39.4	34 294	37.4	257 929	48.5	203 051	46.1	44 571	60.4
In central city	686 844	2.8	667 474	57.5	631 600	50.0	7 716	37.8	34 143	37.2	174 535	50.0	126 446	47.0	39 623	61.0
Kansas City city, KS	149 768	2.7	145 705	59.7	137 193	45.4	2 252	37.6	8 268	38.2	39 124	50.3	27 166	46.4	9 753	62.6
Leavenwarth city, KS	38 495	4.3	36 852	36.0	35 668	67.5	481	32.6	2 566	24.5	8 353	60.1	6 897	59.0	1 191	68.8
Olathe city, KS	63 440	2.0	62 163	41.6	57 034	64.1	411	23.4	1 730	30.6	16 852	63.3	14 441	62.4	2 011	70.2
Konsas City city, MO	435 141	2.8	422 754	60.9	401 705	48.1	4 572	39.8	21 579	38.8	110 206	47.1	77 942	43.2	26 668	59.3
Not in central city	879 436	1.8	863 408	56.1	814 478	50.3	6 397	34.5	25 334	32.7	246 339	49.6	211 427	48.0	27 531	61.6
Killeen–Temple, TX MSA	255 301	5.3	241 858	49.6	231 719	64.2	5 336	28.2	27 603	34.3	64 881	57.2	54 653	55.5	8 328	68.8
In central city	109 644	6.1	102 951	51.4	98 692	63.4	2 536	32.1	13 329	33.2	29 975	54.8	24 145	52.2	4 828	68.5
Killeen city, TX	63 535	8.5	58 141	33.7	56 207	70.0	1 552	28.7	8 862	32.2	17 643	59.3	14 654	56.4	2 476	75.9
Temple city, TX	46 109	2.8	44 810	74.2	42 485	54.7	984	37.4	4 467	35.2	12 332	48.4	9 491	45.8	2 352	60.6
Not in central city	145 657	4.6	138 907	48.3	133 027	64.8	2 800	24.7	14 274	35.4	34 906	59.1	30 508	58.1	3 500	69.3
Knoxville, TN MSA	604 816	1.4	596 408	72.1	567 258	45.3	3 240	28.5	12 916	33.0	170 513	44.2	139 862	43.2	24 797	50.1
In central city	189 864	2.2	185 721	68.2	178 709	51.1	1 188	32.8	5 883	38.7	48 443	42.1	35 752	39.1	10 765	52.8
Knoxville city, TN	165 121	2.0	161 847	71.0	155 313	52.1	986	32.8	4 861	39.3	41 229	42.2	29 976	39.3	9 563	52.1
Oak Ridge city (pt.), TN	24 743	3.5	23 874	49.3	23 396	44.3	202	33.2	1 022	35.5	7 214	41.7	5 776	38.2	1 202	58.7
Not in central city	414 952	1.0	410 687	73.9	388 549	42.6	2 052	26.0	7 033	28.2	122 070	45.0	104 110	44.6	14 032	48.0
Kokomo, IN MSA	96 946	1.1	95 909	77.6	90 216	41.7	776	37.8	2 315	36.0	27 327	48.7	22 555	45.8	3 795	65.1
In central city	44 962	1.4	44 317	75.6	41 583	46.2	272	36.4	1 231	38.3	12 335	49.8	9 244	44.4	2 522	69.8
Kokoma city, IN	44 962	1.4	44 317	75.6	41 583	46.2	272	36.4	1 231	38.3	12 335	49.8	9 244	44.4	2 522	69.8
Not in central city	51 984	.8	51 592	79.3	48 633	37.9	504	38.5	1 084	33.4	14 992	47.8	13 311	46.7	1 273	55.9
Lo Crosse, WI MSA	97 904	2.7	95 273	78.1	90 988	47.2	1 379	59.8	3 255	39.6	24 117	50.8	20 070	48.8	3 099	65.0
In central city	51 003	4.2	48 883	77.0	47 656	54.8	1 059	67.3	2 263	47.3	10 947	45.3	8 604	42.0	1 885	61.6
Lo Crosse city, WI	51 003	4.2	48 883	77.0	47 656	54.8	1 059	67.3	2 263	47.3	10 947	45.3	8 604	42.0	1 885	61.6
Not in central city	46 901	1.1	46 390	79.1	43 332	38.9	320	34.7	992	22.1	13 170	55.3	11 466	53.9	1 214	70.3
Lafoyette, LA MSA	208 740	1.7	205 233	85.4	191 012	43.5	4 169	26.1	48 334	29.2	54 029	56.8	42 279	54.9	9 440	65.5
In central city	94 460	2.7	91 954	81.5	87 382	50.4	1 263	27.1	17 518	28.4	23 577	52.4	17 650	49.0	4 942	65.0
Lafoyette city, LA	94 460	2.7	91 954	81.5	87 382	50.4	1 263	27.1	17 518	28.4	23 577	52.4	17 650	49.0	4 942	65.0
Not in central city	114 280	.9	113 279	88.6	103 630	37.7	2 906	25.6	30 816	29.7	30 452	60.2	24 629	59.1	4 498	66.0

Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at hame				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN MSA	130 598	5.1	123 918	69.0	122 290	59.8	1 140	44.2	7 871	40.1	28 975	49.1	24 592	47.8	3 379	57.1
In central city	69 671	5.8	65 615	67.5	65 516	60.6	738	44.3	4 709	39.0	14 856	45.8	12 403	45.3	1 926	49.6
Lafayette city, IN	43 764	2.5	42 681	75.8	40 509	50.3	375	53.9	1 416	40.9	11 307	46.5	9 315	46.0	1 578	49.2
West Lafayette city, IN	25 907	11.5	22 934	52.1	25 007	77.3	363	34.4	3 293	38.2	3 549	43.7	3 088	43.2	348	51.4
Not in central city	60 927	4.3	58 303	70.7	56 774	58.8	402	44.0	3 162	41.9	14 119	52.5	12 189	50.3	1 453	67.1
Lake Charles, LA MSA	168 134	.7	166 961	80.6	155 199	40.3	1 710	32.9	15 048	28.8	45 308	52.5	35 565	50.9	8 032	61.5
In central city	70 580	.9	69 946	81.5	65 281	44.7	691	38.9	6 826	32.2	18 386	48.5	13 035	44.5	4 612	61.1
Lake Charles city, LA	70 580	.9	69 946	81.5	65 281	44.7	691	38.9	6 826	32.2	18 386	48.5	13 035	44.5	4 612	61.1
Not in central city	97 554	.6	97 015	79.8	89 918	37.2	1 019	28.8	8 222	25.9	26 922	55.3	22 530	54.6	3 420	62.0
Lakeland–Winter Haven, FL MSA	405 382	3.6	390 976	43.3	377 061	51.9	5 541	32.2	18 623	39.4	115 537	41.2	94 600	37.9	16 240	57.4
In central city	95 301	4.2	91 312	40.3	89 443	54.7	998	22.9	4 702	38.4	26 257	37.5	20 407	32.2	4 737	58.7
Lakeland city, FL	70 576	4.3	67 565	40.4	66 135	55.1	750	24.1	3 518	38.0	19 414	38.7	15 242	33.8	3 403	59.4
Winter Haven city, FL	24 725	4.0	23 747	39.8	23 308	53.5	248	19.4	1 184	39.5	6 843	33.9	5 165	27.4	1 334	56.9
Not in central city	310 081	3.4	299 664	44.3	287 618	51.1	4 543	34.3	13 921	39.7	89 280	42.3	74 193	39.4	11 503	56.9
Lancaster, PA MSA	422 822	2.1	413 801	83.6	389 456	44.7	12 965	44.0	31 661	40.7	112 965	47.6	96 892	46.4	11 691	55.7
In central city	55 551	4.1	53 251	73.3	50 878	55.0	3 454	31.8	7 520	51.3	12 705	50.3	8 391	42.7	3 389	66.7
Lancaster city, PA	55 551	4.1	53 251	73.3	50 878	55.0	3 454	31.8	7 520	51.3	12 705	50.3	8 391	42.7	3 389	66.7
Not in central city	367 271	1.8	360 550	85.1	338 578	43.1	9 511	48.5	24 141	37.4	100 260	47.2	88 501	46.7	8 302	51.3
Lansing–East Lansing, MI MSA	432 674	3.3	418 385	79.1	401 118	51.3	4 611	30.5	21 545	33.7	106 447	52.5	85 424	49.6	16 812	66.4
In central city	177 998	5.3	168 583	74.5	164 673	60.4	2 603	33.9	13 856	36.1	37 671	53.5	26 816	48.5	9 030	68.7
East Lansing city, MI	50 677	10.7	45 261	70.7	49 017	80.7	610	35.2	5 784	37.7	5 973	49.6	4 991	47.9	749	60.5
Lansing city, MI	127 321	3.1	123 322	75.9	115 656	51.8	1 993	33.5	8 072	35.0	31 698	54.3	21 825	48.7	8 281	69.4
Not in central city	254 676	1.9	249 802	82.3	236 445	44.9	2 008	26.1	7 689	29.3	68 776	51.9	58 608	50.1	7 782	63.7
Laredo, TX MSA	133 239	25.0	99 934	88.7	119 740	40.1	32 557	52.5	77 626	54.4	29 735	63.0	22 436	66.5	6 102	54.4
In central city	122 899	24.4	92 954	88.7	110 734	39.9	29 365	51.7	72 341	53.4	27 534	62.1	20 474	65.7	5 907	53.9
Laredo city, TX	122 899	24.4	92 954	88.7	110 734	39.9	29 365	51.7	72 341	53.4	27 534	62.1	20 474	65.7	5 907	53.9
Not in central city	10 340	32.5	6 980	87.5	9 006	43.3	3 192	60.5	5 285	67.2	2 201	74.7	1 962	75.4	195	68.2
Las Cruces, NM MSA	135 510	15.0	115 171	46.2	123 880	50.7	15 776	37.2	46 052	37.0	33 471	56.7	26 300	55.3	5 405	65.1
In central city	62 126	9.5	56 199	49.9	57 376	56.3	4 466	33.4	17 430	30.8	15 732	51.0	11 886	48.5	2 988	61.1
Las Cruces city, NM	62 126	9.5	56 199	49.9	57 376	56.3	4 466	33.4	17 430	30.8	15 732	51.0	11 886	48.5	2 988	61.1
Not in central city	73 384	19.6	58 972	42.6	66 504	45.9	11 310	38.7	28 622	40.9	17 739	61.7	14 414	61.0	2 417	70.1
Las Vegas, NV MSA	741 459	9.5	671 126	21.3	685 294	66.2	15 641	37.7	81 429	44.8	191 468	46.4	147 307	43.7	30 917	60.3
In central city	258 295	10.3	231 801	23.6	237 011	66.6	6 039	39.6	29 971	49.2	65 878	47.8	49 340	45.0	11 584	60.1
Las Vegas city, NV	258 295	10.3	231 801	23.6	237 011	66.6	6 039	39.6	29 971	49.2	65 878	47.8	49 340	45.0	11 584	60.1
Not in central city	483 164	9.1	439 325	20.1	448 283	66.0	9 602	36.5	51 458	42.3	125 590	45.7	97 967	43.0	19 333	60.4
Lawrence, KS MSA	81 798	5.0	77 670	55.8	76 694	66.3	699	41.5	5 690	37.2	17 297	50.8	14 398	49.2	2 095	62.5
In central city	65 657	6.2	61 561	52.2	61 702	71.7	587	45.0	5 357	38.7	12 892	51.2	10 450	49.6	1 774	64.5
Lawrence city, KS	65 657	6.2	61 561	52.2	61 702	71.7	587	45.0	5 357	38.7	12 892	51.2	10 450	49.6	1 774	64.5
Not in central city	16 141	.2	16 109	69.3	14 992	43.9	112	23.2	333	14.1	4 405	49.4	3 948	48.2	321	51.7
Lawton, OK MSA	111 486	5.1	105 813	42.7	102 239	59.9	1 646	27.9	8 934	31.5	29 175	54.5	23 600	52.1	4 651	68.7
In central city	80 561	5.8	75 889	42.1	73 356	58.8	1 386	30.1	6 692	32.3	22 492	53.9	17 664	50.5	4 038	69.8
Lawton city, OK	80 561	5.8	75 889	42.1	73 356	58.8	1 386	30.1	6 692	32.3	22 492	53.9	17 664	50.5	4 038	69.8
Not in central city	30 925	3.2	29 924	44.0	28 883	62.5	260	16.5	2 242	28.9	6 683	56.8	5 936	56.9	613	61.5
Lewiston–Auburn, ME MSA	88 074	3.8	84 694	79.4	81 643	47.5	908	38.0	19 341	27.6	23 549	50.5	18 736	47.5	3 803	64.9
In central city	64 066	4.6	61 116	80.3	59 528	49.1	716	37.2	16 520	28.3	16 797	48.5	13 037	44.6	2 978	64.9
Auburn city, ME	24 309	2.9	23 613	78.8	22 553	47.4	280	31.4	3 786	27.7	6 458	49.9	5 167	46.0	982	70.5
Lewiston city, ME	39 757	5.7	37 503	81.2	36 975	50.1	436	40.8	12 734	28.5	10 339	47.7	7 870	43.7	1 996	62.2
Not in central city	24 008	1.8	23 578	77.2	22 115	43.1	192	41.1	2 821	23.5	6 752	55.2	5 699	54.1	825	65.0
Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA	348 428	2.1	341 000	73.3	324 671	54.7	2 347	32.0	10 346	39.2	91 786	49.3	73 203	47.4	15 269	59.7
In central city	225 366	2.9	218 738	69.6	210 163	58.3	1 627	31.3	8 398	41.3	56 873	48.6	44 067	46.1	10 668	61.2
Lexington-Fayette, KY	225 366	2.9	218 738	69.6	210 163	58.3	1 627	31.3	8 398	41.3	56 873	48.6	44 067	46.1	10 668	61.2
Not in central city	123 062	.7	122 262	79.9	114 508	48.1	720	33.3	1 948	29.8	34 913	50.3	29 136	49.4	4 601	56.3
Lima, OH MSA	154 340	.7	153 186	83.3	142 509	40.0	712	32.3	3 314	22.4	41 510	50.7	34 337	49.0	5 688	61.6
In central city	45 549	.8	45 170	78.6	41 810	46.3	166	47.6	1 328	24.7	11 008	52.0	7 588	46.3	2 840	67.0
Lima city, OH	45 549	.8	45 170	78.6	41 810	46.3	166	47.6	1 328	24.7	11 008	52.0	7 588	46.3	2 840	67.0
Not in central city	108 791	.7	108 016	85.3	100 699	37.4	546	27.7	1 986	20.8	30 502	50.2	26 749	49.7	2 848	56.2
Lincoln, NE MSA	213 641	2.5	208 299	71.7	198 529	52.9	1 499	26.4	7 998	36.2	53 360	50.2	44 166	48.5	7 071	62.5
In central city	191 972	2.7	186 803	71.0	178 241	54.7	1 383	25.9	7 519	36.9	47 263	50.4	38 531	48.6	6 780	62.7
Lincoln city, NE	191 972	2.7	186 803	71.0	178 241	54.7	1 383	25.9	7 519	36.9	47 263	50.4	38 531	48.6	6 780	62.7
Not in central city	21 669	.8	21 496	77.7	20 288	37.0	116	31.9	479	24.6	6 097	48.3	5 635	48.1	291	58.1

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an somple and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 yeors ond over		Persons who speak a language other than English ot hame				Fomily households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 yeors		Persons 18 yeors and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Totol	Percent living in different house in 1985	Totol	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speok English "very well"	Totol	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Little Rock–North Little Rock, AR MSA	513 117	1.4	505 844	70.8	475 481	49.4	3 080	30.4	11 582	32.6	139 377	50.0	112 208	48.0	22 531	60.4
In central city	266 623	2.0	261 351	70.0	246 508	51.7	1 829	33.6	7 363	31.4	70 374	48.7	52 901	45.5	14 852	61.2
Jacksonville city, AR	29 101	3.2	28 162	44.6	26 107	64.7	273	20.5	1 129	30.0	7 747	61.0	6 372	58.6	1 129	75.7
Little Rock city, AR	175 781	2.1	172 143	72.3	163 001	51.2	1 272	31.2	4 866	31.6	45 740	47.8	34 008	44.5	10 081	59.9
North Little Rock city, AR	61 741	1.1	61 046	75.1	57 400	47.1	284	56.7	1 368	31.9	16 887	45.7	12 521	41.7	3 642	60.1
Not in central city	246 494	.8	244 493	71.7	228 973	46.9	1 251	25.7	4 219	34.7	69 003	51.2	59 307	50.2	7 679	58.8
Longview–Marshall, TX MSA	162 431	1.8	159 487	71.5	150 374	46.9	1 329	37.0	4 860	43.4	44 308	49.9	35 378	48.4	7 247	57.3
In central city	93 998	2.2	91 915	70.9	86 807	51.1	931	38.7	3 450	41.8	25 141	50.0	19 464	47.7	4 682	59.6
Longview city, TX	70 316	2.4	68 622	68.5	64 742	53.0	686	35.1	2 852	41.4	19 120	50.6	15 101	48.1	3 206	62.4
Marshall city, TX	23 682	1.6	23 293	77.9	22 065	45.3	245	48.6	598	43.5	6 021	48.2	4 363	46.3	1 476	53.7
Not in central city	68 433	1.3	67 572	72.2	63 567	41.2	398	33.2	1 410	47.2	19 167	49.8	15 914	49.3	2 565	52.9
Los Angeles–Anaheim–Riverside, CA CMSA	14 531 529	27.1	10 586 701	58.9	13 326 075	55.4	1 149 028	42.9	3 961 827	57.3	3 447 770	50.9	2 631 648	51.0	572 319	54.5
In central city	5 497 553	34.4	3 607 871	57.8	5 039 743	55.3	522 713	46.9	1 792 655	62.1	1 224 218	50.6	873 262	50.8	243 495	54.3
Not in central city	9 033 976	22.7	6 978 830	59.4	8 286 332	55.4	626 315	39.6	2 169 172	53.3	2 223 552	51.1	1 758 386	51.0	328 824	54.7
Anaheim–Santo Ana, CA PMSA	2 410 556	23.9	1 835 448	55.1	2 227 217	57.3	148 490	46.2	541 053	58.5	590 490	48.1	477 823	48.4	76 614	50.6
In central city	560 148	40.2	334 969	61.3	507 767	59.5	67 143	53.2	206 819	70.9	119 069	53.8	91 179	56.1	17 057	51.2
Anaheim city, CA	266 406	28.4	190 672	56.7	243 440	59.3	19 914	48.6	71 075	64.0	63 983	49.9	49 775	50.9	9 121	51.5
Santo Ano city, CA	293 742	50.9	144 297	67.4	264 327	59.7	47 229	55.2	135 744	74.5	55 086	58.4	41 404	62.3	7 936	50.9
Not in central city	1 850 408	18.9	1 500 479	53.7	1 719 450	56.6	81 347	40.4	334 234	50.9	471 421	46.6	386 644	46.6	59 557	50.4
Los Angeles–Long Beach, CA PMSA	8 863 164	32.7	5 968 098	60.5	8 135 401	52.8	837 254	43.2	2 857 514	58.9	2 036 104	50.8	1 490 715	51.3	382 955	53.3
In central city	4 271 788	36.1	2 729 067	57.2	3 925 759	54.4	413 964	46.3	1 445 031	61.9	945 791	49.9	662 019	50.0	197 481	53.8
Burbank city, CA	93 643	25.7	69 553	53.1	87 838	52.0	5 760	32.3	22 745	49.6	23 610	43.6	17 791	43.6	4 115	47.1
Long Beoch city, CA	429 433	24.3	325 283	54.0	392 409	59.6	32 054	49.4	96 513	56.5	94 905	50.9	67 385	48.6	20 282	61.8
Los Angeles city, CA	3 485 398	38.4	2 148 733	57.5	3 206 402	53.7	352 236	46.6	1 247 951	62.8	769 078	49.8	534 643	50.2	161 632	52.7
Pasodena city, CA	131 591	27.5	95 364	54.0	121 953	54.1	8 681	40.0	34 982	54.2	30 443	45.0	21 857	43.9	6 419	53.5
Pomana city, CA	131 723	31.6	90 134	67.2	117 157	59.8	15 233	42.2	42 840	62.3	27 755	59.7	20 343	61.0	5 033	62.0
Not in central city	4 591 376	29.5	3 239 031	63.2	4 209 642	51.4	423 290	40.1	1 412 483	55.9	1 090 313	51.6	828 696	52.4	185 474	52.8
Oxnard–Ventura, CA PMSA	669 016	17.0	555 012	57.7	615 479	54.3	35 695	40.6	126 002	50.7	166 925	51.6	138 609	51.3	20 106	55.8
In central city	234 767	22.7	181 538	60.6	214 983	54.0	18 524	44.2	61 041	55.2	55 246	51.6	43 436	51.0	8 488	57.2
Oxnard city, CA	142 192	31.4	97 556	63.5	128 944	52.3	16 150	45.5	50 655	58.1	31 214	55.3	24 277	55.7	4 822	57.4
San Buenaventura (Venturo) city, CA	92 575	9.3	83 982	57.2	86 039	56.5	2 374	35.2	10 386	40.9	24 032	46.6	19 159	45.0	3 666	56.9
Not in central city	434 249	14.0	373 474	56.4	400 496	54.5	17 171	36.8	64 961	46.5	111 679	51.6	95 173	51.5	11 618	54.7
Riverside–San Bernardino, CA PMSA	2 588 793	13.9	2 228 143	58.1	2 347 978	62.6	127 589	37.9	437 258	46.6	654 251	53.6	524 501	52.2	92 644	62.5
In central city	430 850	15.9	362 297	58.2	391 234	59.6	23 082	41.2	79 764	47.5	104 112	53.1	76 628	51.6	20 469	60.5
Polm Springs city, CA	40 181	20.2	32 080	37.9	38 052	57.9	1 358	30.4	7 236	47.6	10 250	30.9	7 942	27.9	1 635	45.3
Riverside city, CA	226 505	15.5	191 445	59.3	206 521	59.7	11 879	37.9	39 813	45.3	54 745	54.7	42 081	54.8	9 178	57.3
San Bernardino city, CA	164 164	15.5	138 772	61.4	146 661	59.9	9 845	46.6	32 715	50.2	39 117	56.7	26 605	53.7	9 656	66.1
Not in central city	2 157 943	13.5	1 865 846	58.1	1 956 744	63.2	104 507	37.1	357 494	46.4	550 139	53.7	447 873	52.3	72 175	63.1
Louisville, KY–IN MSA	952 662	1.3	940 646	74.6	887 985	43.5	5 873	34.7	19 651	31.6	261 379	48.0	202 958	45.9	47 907	57.2
Indiana (pt.)	182 071	.8	180 532	56.5	169 829	42.3	1 004	25.5	3 138	29.3	51 083	49.3	41 153	47.5	7 774	58.2
Kentucky (pt.)	770 591	1.4	760 114	78.9	718 156	43.7	4 869	36.6	16 513	32.1	210 296	47.7	161 805	45.5	40 133	57.0
In central city	305 479	1.4	301 081	78.3	284 577	44.0	1 947	44.0	7 390	32.9	77 838	44.7	51 840	39.7	21 987	56.9
New Albany city, IN	36 322	1.0	35 971	62.0	33 700	46.3	162	29.6	832	22.5	9 985	46.6	7 134	42.4	2 346	60.6
Louisville city, KY	269 157	1.5	265 110	80.5	250 877	43.7	1 785	45.3	6 558	34.3	67 853	44.5	44 706	39.2	19 641	56.4
Not in central city	647 183	1.2	639 565	72.8	603 408	43.2	3 926	30.1	12 261	30.8	183 541	49.4	151 118	48.1	25 920	57.4
Lubback, TX MSA	222 636	3.2	215 570	77.2	205 698	53.2	11 079	35.9	33 304	37.8	55 696	50.5	45 187	50.0	8 118	56.5
In central city	186 281	3.3	180 158	76.3	172 127	55.4	8 842	34.7	27 681	37.9	45 809	49.9	36 691	49.4	7 013	55.8
Lubbock city, TX	186 281	3.3	180 158	76.3	172 127	55.4	8 842	34.7	27 681	37.9	45 809	49.9	36 691	49.4	7 013	55.8
Not in central city	36 355	2.6	35 412	82.0	33 571	41.9	2 237	40.6	5 623	37.3	9 887	53.0	8 496	52.4	1 105	60.5
Lynchburg, VA MSA	142 199	1.2	140 500	76.3	132 699	42.5	580	33.3	3 096	32.6	37 676	45.2	29 499	43.7	6 550	54.3
In central city	66 049	1.7	64 941	71.3	61 511	47.4	267	35.6	1 701	30.7	16 202	44.4	11 744	40.4	3 796	59.6
Lynchburg city, VA	66 049	1.7	64 941	71.3	61 511	47.4	267	35.6	1 701	30.7	16 202	44.4	11 744	40.4	3 796	59.6
Not in central city	76 150	.8	75 559	80.6	71 188	38.3	313	31.3	1 395	34.9	21 474	45.9	17 755	45.8	2 754	47.1
Mocon–Warner Robins, GA MSA	281 103	1.4	277 064	73.2	259 552	49.6	1 655	28.1	6 606	33.8	75 366	50.1	55 452	47.8	16 758	58.4
In central city	150 366	1.5	148 157	74.5	138 513	50.0	873	27.3	3 929	32.4	39 545	49.1	26 088	44.5	11 618	60.0
Mocon city, GA	106 640	.8	105 747	82.2	98 445	48.8	589	28.7	2 394	32.2	27 487	47.7	16 751	42.3	9 401	58.8
Warner Robins city, GA	43 726	3.0	42 410	55.3	40 068	52.9	284	24.3	1 535	32.6	12 058	52.1	9 337	48.5	2 217	65.0
Not in central city	130 737	1.4	128 907	71.7	121 039	49.1	782	29.0	2 677	35.9	35 821	51.2	29 364	50.7	5 140	54.8
Madisan, WI MSA	367 085	3.8	353 090	72.6	341 384	55.2	3 599	37.1	18 153	31.8	87 346	49.9	72 843	48.2	11 152	62.3
In central city	191 262	5.7	180 356	66.9	179 431	61.7	2 300	36.3	13 013	34.4	40 247	47.0	32 434	44.7	6 135	61.2
Madisan city, WI	191 262	5.7	180 356	66.9	179 431	61.7	2 300	36.3	13 013	34.4	40 247	47.0	32 434	44.7	6 135	61.2
Not in central city	175 823	1.8	172 734	78.6	161 953	47.9	1 299	38.6	5 140	25.2	47 099	52.4	40 409	51.0	5 017	63.8
Manchester, NH MSA	147 867	5.7	139 380	62.3	136 548	48.9	1 647	29.4	21 472	30.5	38 351	49.5	31 471	47.9	5 108	59.6
In central city	99 567	6.8	92 828	64.6	91 779	51.0	1 195	28.5	16 089	32.4	25 348	48.3	19 763	45.9	4 165	60.6
Manchester city, NH	99 567	6.8	92 828	64.6	91 779	51.0	1 195	28.5	16 089	32.4	25 348	48.3	19 763	45.9	4 165	60.6
Not in central city	48 300	3.6	46 552	57.6	44 769	44.6	452	31.9	5 383	24.8	13 003	51.8	11 708	51.4	943	55.4

Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Mansfield, OH MSA	126 137	2.0	123 619	78.4	117 417	41.4	951	59.3	4 405	35.4	35 096	47.7	29 033	45.6	4 816	60.4
In central city	50 627	2.7	49 236	76.6	46 935	47.8	251	39.0	2 285	30.3	13 060	47.7	9 761	44.2	2 762	61.0
Mansfield city, OH	50 627	2.7	49 236	76.6	46 935	47.8	251	39.0	2 285	30.3	13 060	47.7	9 761	44.2	2 762	61.0
Not in central city	75 510	1.5	74 383	79.6	70 482	37.2	700	66.6	2 120	41.0	22 036	47.7	19 272	46.3	2 054	59.6
Mcallen–Edinburg–Mission, TX MSA	383 545	24.7	288 831	80.0	348 107	39.3	90 919	49.9	192 942	54.8	88 615	61.1	69 966	61.7	15 217	60.8
In central city	175 480	24.3	132 888	77.5	160 499	43.9	36 486	46.3	87 926	49.9	41 485	58.3	32 021	58.3	7 891	61.1
Edinburg city, TX	29 885	18.5	24 368	84.5	27 226	47.6	5 658	43.8	16 173	44.3	6 705	58.4	4 770	60.3	1 630	56.5
McAllen city, TX	84 021	26.4	61 809	75.3	77 101	45.8	16 965	42.0	40 927	48.5	20 198	59.1	15 868	58.8	3 607	63.8
Mission city, TX	28 653	21.9	22 373	75.3	26 189	38.3	5 742	49.2	13 686	52.9	7 047	54.6	5 519	54.2	1 309	58.7
Pharr city, TX	32 921	26.1	24 338	78.1	29 983	40.3	8 121	55.0	17 140	56.2	7 535	59.6	5 864	58.8	1 345	62.0
Not in central city	208 065	25.1	155 943	82.1	187 608	35.4	54 433	52.3	105 016	58.8	47 130	63.6	37 945	64.7	7 326	60.4
Medford, OR MSA	146 389	3.6	141 141	38.5	136 532	55.8	1 562	31.0	6 070	37.9	40 559	45.5	33 915	41.2	5 057	70.4
In central city	46 951	3.7	45 234	40.9	43 349	61.9	547	27.8	2 160	37.8	12 796	48.3	10 278	42.9	1 943	73.6
Medford city, OR	46 951	3.7	45 234	40.9	43 349	61.9	547	27.8	2 160	37.8	12 796	48.3	10 278	42.9	1 943	73.6
Not in central city	99 438	3.6	95 907	37.4	93 183	53.0	1 015	32.7	3 910	37.9	27 763	44.2	23 637	40.4	3 114	68.3
Melbourne–Titusville–Palm Bay, FL MSA	398 978	5.3	378 016	26.2	372 845	57.9	3 562	29.6	23 727	31.4	114 375	39.7	96 165	37.2	13 911	56.1
In central city	161 672	6.0	152 022	27.1	149 831	61.7	1 696	30.4	11 241	33.0	44 942	44.1	37 401	41.5	5 848	59.9
Melbourne city, FL	59 646	6.3	55 879	26.7	55 987	58.9	517	33.7	4 310	35.2	15 965	40.3	12 915	36.9	2 485	58.1
Palm Bay city, FL	62 632	7.4	58 021	25.8	57 222	68.8	819	27.4	4 905	33.9	17 668	49.8	15 162	47.8	1 829	62.0
Titusville city, FL	39 394	3.2	38 122	29.7	36 622	55.0	360	32.8	2 026	26.6	11 309	40.8	9 324	37.8	1 534	60.4
Not in central city	237 306	4.8	225 994	25.5	223 014	55.4	1 866	28.9	12 486	30.0	69 433	36.8	58 764	34.5	8 063	53.4
Memphis, TN–AR–MS MSA	981 747	1.4	967 923	59.3	902 383	50.0	6 648	34.5	26 039	35.3	256 849	50.6	181 031	48.6	64 007	58.3
Arkansas (pt.)	49 939	.6	49 647	55.5	45 486	46.7	175	8.0	607	46.3	13 229	53.2	9 492	51.5	3 222	60.5
Mississippi (pt.)	67 910	.4	67 608	31.2	62 542	49.5	397	34.0	891	35.5	19 492	52.6	16 296	51.7	2 563	57.9
Tennessee (pt.)	863 898	1.5	850 668	61.7	794 355	50.2	6 076	35.3	24 541	35.1	224 128	50.2	155 243	48.1	58 222	58.2
In central city	638 596	1.3	630 111	64.3	586 661	46.2	4 381	37.6	17 282	37.5	162 366	47.6	101 177	43.1	52 355	58.2
West Memphis city, AR	28 259	.7	28 072	53.4	25 718	47.9	108	9.3	300	44.3	7 485	53.1	5 238	49.5	1 995	64.2
Memphis city, TN	610 337	1.4	602 039	64.9	560 943	46.2	4 273	38.3	16 982	37.3	154 881	47.3	95 939	42.7	50 360	58.0
Not in central city	343 151	1.6	337 812	49.9	315 722	56.9	2 267	28.6	8 757	31.2	94 483	55.7	79 854	55.5	11 652	58.7
Merced, CA MSA	178 403	19.8	143 046	65.6	160 413	54.5	17 533	45.8	40 164	55.6	43 830	58.0	34 820	55.4	6 337	71.5
In central city	56 216	18.9	45 593	64.9	49 994	60.8	5 663	56.3	11 671	58.1	13 474	58.8	10 067	55.5	2 710	72.0
Merced city, CA	56 216	18.9	45 593	64.9	49 994	60.8	5 663	56.3	11 671	58.1	13 474	58.8	10 067	55.5	2 710	72.0
Not in central city	122 187	20.2	97 453	66.0	110 419	51.6	11 870	40.8	28 493	54.6	30 356	57.7	24 753	55.4	3 627	71.1
Miami–Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	3 192 582	33.6	2 119 739	38.1	2 975 809	54.4	220 453	31.4	1 019 396	56.3	822 497	43.3	619 350	41.4	152 839	51.8
In central city	982 676	46.0	530 751	40.5	920 678	54.1	86 100	39.4	432 272	66.9	241 316	39.6	168 590	36.3	52 993	50.1
Not in central city	2 209 906	28.1	1 588 988	37.2	2 055 131	54.5	134 353	26.3	587 124	48.5	581 181	44.8	450 760	43.4	99 846	52.7
Fort Lauderdale–Hallywood–Pompano Beach, FL PMSA	1 255 488	15.8	1 057 214	27.7	1 177 048	54.7	31 216	29.6	176 712	40.4	337 284	39.3	268 759	36.9	51 303	51.8
In central city	343 485	16.9	285 597	30.0	323 459	51.2	9 659	35.2	53 814	44.4	85 708	35.9	64 447	32.0	15 769	50.5
Fort Lauderdale city, FL	149 377	17.4	123 414	31.6	140 473	52.1	4 477	36.6	22 591	45.7	34 763	38.3	24 724	33.1	7 346	54.5
Hollywood city, FL	121 697	17.8	100 040	27.9	114 861	50.4	3 725	31.0	21 478	41.2	32 427	37.3	25 428	35.2	5 303	47.2
Pompano Beach city, FL	72 411	14.2	62 143	30.4	68 125	50.9	1 457	41.4	9 745	48.4	18 518	29.0	14 295	24.6	3 120	46.8
Not in central city	912 003	15.4	771 617	26.8	853 589	56.0	21 557	27.0	122 898	38.7	251 576	40.5	204 312	38.4	35 534	52.3
Miami–Hialeah, FL PMSA	1 937 094	45.1	1 062 525	48.4	1 798 761	54.2	189 237	31.8	842 684	59.7	485 213	46.0	350 591	44.9	101 536	51.8
In central city	639 191	61.6	245 154	52.8	597 219	55.7	76 441	40.0	378 458	70.1	155 608	41.6	104 143	38.9	37 224	50.0
Hialeah city, FL	188 004	70.4	55 632	57.9	175 759	55.1	29 079	33.0	128 369	70.9	49 272	45.0	37 174	44.1	8 662	49.5
Miami city, FL	358 548	59.7	144 420	59.9	333 063	54.3	40 970	44.8	203 074	72.2	85 010	41.9	51 812	38.4	24 103	49.9
Miami Beach city, FL	92 639	51.3	45 102	23.6	88 397	61.8	6 392	40.8	47 015	58.9	21 326	33.0	15 157	27.5	4 459	51.1
Not in central city	1 297 903	37.0	817 371	47.1	1 201 542	53.4	112 796	26.2	464 226	51.2	329 605	48.1	246 448	47.5	64 312	52.8
Midland, TX MSA	106 611	6.1	100 090	72.7	96 400	53.7	5 631	34.3	14 174	44.1	28 833	55.4	24 155	54.1	3 711	63.2
In central city	89 443	6.3	83 777	72.2	80 721	55.2	4 598	34.1	12 117	43.7	24 227	54.8	20 097	53.2	3 336	63.8
Midland city (pt.), TX	89 443	6.3	83 777	72.2	80 721	55.2	4 598	34.1	12 117	43.7	24 227	54.8	20 097	53.2	3 336	63.8
Not in central city	17 168	5.0	16 313	74.9	15 679	46.4	1 033	35.0	2 057	46.1	4 606	58.4	4 058	58.7	375	57.6
Milwaukee–Racine, WI CMSA	1 607 183	3.7	1 547 685	77.4	1 483 925	44.6	22 241	32.5	94 585	36.7	419 702	49.1	325 431	46.4	76 464	62.4
In central city	769 344	4.5	734 731	72.9	703 280	49.1	15 673	35.0	58 214	41.1	187 973	51.8	122 505	46.0	54 847	66.8
Not in central city	837 839	3.0	812 954	81.4	780 645	40.5	6 568	26.5	36 371	29.7	231 729	46.9	202 926	46.7	21 617	51.1
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	1 432 149	3.8	1 378 106	77.5	1 322 555	45.0	20 183	33.0	85 406	36.9	372 335	48.9	287 655	46.2	68 844	62.2
In central city	685 046	4.6	653 613	72.8	626 362	49.9	14 387	35.1	52 634	41.3	165 797	51.6	106 761	45.7	49 539	66.6
Milwaukee city, WI	628 088	4.7	598 421	72.4	573 951	49.6	13 474	35.8	49 312	41.7	151 292	51.4	94 727	44.9	47 619	66.6
Waukesha city, WI	56 958	3.1	55 192	77.4	52 411	53.6	913	24.9	3 322	35.9	14 505	54.0	12 034	52.2	1 920	65.6
Not in central city	747 103	3.0	724 493	81.7	696 193	40.6	5 796	27.6	32 772	29.8	206 538	46.7	180 894	46.5	19 305	50.9
Racine, WI PMSA	175 034	3.1	169 579	76.5	161 370	41.1	2 058	27.8	9 179	35.0	47 367	50.6	37 776	47.9	7 620	64.1
In central city	84 298	3.8	81 118	74.0	76 918	42.9	1 286	33.5	5 580	38.7	22 176	53.1	15 744	47.6	5 308	69.3
Racine city, WI	84 298	3.8	81 118	74.0	76 918	42.9	1 286	33.5	5 580	38.7	22 176	53.1	15 744	47.6	5 308	69.3
Not in central city	90 736	2.5	88 461	78.9	84 452	39.6	772	18.3	3 599	29.1	25 191	48.4	22 032	48.1	2 312	52.1

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN–WI MSA	2 464 124	3.5	2 376 744	72.5	2 264 639	49.0	29 370	43.6	107 234	37.7	634 667	51.8	521 130	50.2	87 039	63.2
Minnesota (pt.)	2 413 873	3.6	2 326 940	72.8	2 218 528	49.2	29 041	43.6	106 242	37.8	621 303	51.8	509 276	50.1	86 042	63.1
Wisconsin (pt.)	50 251	.9	49 804	58.1	46 111	42.4	329	41.3	992	29.1	13 364	55.1	11 854	54.0	997	70.4
In central city	726 953	6.3	680 945	68.9	672 008	52.5	14 515	55.2	50 418	42.9	165 479	47.5	119 117	43.5	36 687	61.5
Bloomington city, MN	86 335	4.0	82 844	69.6	81 023	45.4	874	36.2	3 742	36.0	23 758	42.2	20 159	40.4	2 669	55.5
Minneapolis city, MN	368 383	6.1	345 759	65.6	341 588	56.1	5 745	51.0	26 562	39.6	78 461	47.1	53 384	42.1	19 775	62.5
St. Paul city, MN	272 235	7.3	252 342	73.2	249 397	49.9	7 896	60.3	20 114	48.7	63 260	49.9	45 574	46.6	14 243	61.3
Not in central city	1 737 171	2.4	1 695 799	73.9	1 592 631	47.6	14 855	32.2	56 816	33.0	469 188	53.4	402 013	52.2	50 352	64.3
Mobile, AL MSA	476 923	1.5	469 956	71.9	440 954	43.1	3 329	33.9	11 681	33.7	130 249	49.6	99 037	47.5	26 276	59.1
In central city	196 278	2.1	192 165	72.9	181 551	46.3	1 341	30.5	6 159	35.8	51 688	48.6	35 511	45.5	13 913	58.6
Mobile city, AL	196 278	2.1	192 165	72.9	181 551	46.3	1 341	30.5	6 159	35.8	51 688	48.6	35 511	45.5	13 913	58.6
Not in central city	280 645	1.0	277 791	71.2	259 403	40.9	1 988	36.2	5 522	31.3	78 561	50.3	63 526	48.6	12 363	59.7
Modesto, CA MSA	370 522	14.3	317 678	68.4	336 788	58.2	23 125	40.8	61 179	51.6	95 264	53.7	76 127	52.2	14 181	61.6
In central city	206 928	14.0	178 037	67.4	188 195	61.7	11 541	44.4	31 727	50.0	52 915	54.7	41 568	53.2	8 575	62.9
Modesto city, CA	164 730	12.7	143 779	66.5	149 767	61.8	8 867	45.9	22 956	48.7	42 134	54.7	33 144	53.0	6 787	63.3
Turlock city, CA	42 198	18.8	34 258	71.0	38 428	61.5	2 674	39.6	8 771	53.4	10 781	54.6	8 424	54.1	1 788	61.6
Not in central city	163 594	14.6	139 641	69.7	148 593	53.8	11 584	37.2	29 452	53.2	42 349	52.5	34 559	51.0	5 606	59.5
Monroe, LA MSA	142 191	.9	140 930	78.6	130 784	45.7	1 125	30.6	3 349	27.3	36 705	51.0	26 775	48.0	8 507	60.6
In central city	54 909	1.4	54 157	79.8	50 070	48.3	409	30.6	1 970	30.5	12 685	50.4	7 375	42.9	4 676	62.7
Monroe city, LA	54 909	1.4	54 157	79.8	50 070	48.3	409	30.6	1 970	30.5	12 685	50.4	7 375	42.9	4 676	62.7
Not in central city	87 282	.6	86 773	77.9	80 714	44.1	716	30.6	1 379	22.8	24 020	51.3	19 400	50.0	3 831	58.0
Montgomery, AL MSA	292 517	1.3	288 641	74.6	270 699	48.5	1 696	35.1	6 957	32.3	76 609	50.1	57 172	48.5	16 292	57.5
In central city	187 106	1.5	184 279	73.4	172 576	50.5	1 294	37.2	5 052	36.5	48 314	50.8	34 165	48.2	12 036	59.8
Montgomery city, AL	187 106	1.5	184 279	73.4	172 576	50.5	1 294	37.2	5 052	36.5	48 314	50.8	34 165	48.2	12 036	59.8
Not in central city	105 411	1.0	104 362	76.7	98 123	45.1	402	28.4	1 905	21.3	28 295	48.9	23 007	48.8	4 256	51.0
Muncie, IN MSA	119 659	1.1	118 304	75.1	112 324	47.2	509	23.4	2 580	31.3	30 286	45.3	24 992	42.5	4 277	63.4
In central city	71 035	1.4	70 012	73.3	66 720	54.2	230	23.9	1 911	30.6	16 072	43.9	12 280	40.1	3 175	61.0
Muncie city, IN	71 035	1.4	70 012	73.3	66 720	54.2	230	23.9	1 911	30.6	16 072	43.9	12 280	40.1	3 175	61.0
Not in central city	48 624	.7	48 292	77.7	45 604	36.9	279	22.9	669	33.3	14 214	46.8	12 712	44.8	1 102	70.3
Muskegon, MI MSA	158 983	1.3	156 993	82.3	146 192	41.8	1 117	31.0	4 227	33.5	42 602	50.2	33 166	46.4	7 865	66.1
In central city	40 283	1.5	39 676	79.4	36 798	49.5	348	34.8	1 578	36.6	9 264	53.7	6 020	44.8	2 839	73.8
Muskegan city, MI	40 283	1.5	39 676	79.4	36 798	49.5	348	34.8	1 578	36.6	9 264	53.7	6 020	44.8	2 839	73.8
Not in central city	118 700	1.2	117 317	83.3	109 394	39.3	769	29.3	2 649	31.6	33 338	49.2	27 146	46.8	5 026	61.7
Naples, FL MSA	152 099	10.5	136 196	21.2	143 129	60.4	5 665	39.7	18 964	49.8	44 136	33.8	38 244	31.0	4 161	53.2
In central city	19 505	6.0	18 334	10.7	18 971	45.5	134	48.5	1 107	34.1	6 177	18.0	5 477	14.9	556	43.3
Naples city, FL	19 505	6.0	18 334	10.7	18 971	45.5	134	48.5	1 107	34.1	6 177	18.0	5 477	14.9	556	43.3
Not in central city	132 594	11.1	117 862	22.8	124 158	62.6	5 531	39.5	17 857	50.7	37 959	36.4	32 767	33.7	3 605	54.7
Noshville, TN MSA	985 026	1.8	967 014	67.7	914 598	52.6	6 368	33.3	24 882	36.8	266 208	49.1	211 442	47.5	44 393	57.7
In central city	533 440	2.5	519 954	66.6	496 375	55.3	4 264	32.6	17 594	38.5	136 086	46.7	99 322	43.5	30 341	58.3
Murfreesboro city, TN	44 922	2.9	43 607	65.5	42 061	63.4	468	35.3	1 494	45.0	10 450	50.2	8 106	48.2	1 915	59.8
Nashville-Davidson (remainder), TN	488 518	2.5	476 347	66.7	454 314	54.6	3 796	32.2	16 100	37.9	125 636	46.4	91 216	43.1	28 426	58.2
Not in central city	451 586	1.0	447 060	69.0	418 223	49.4	2 104	34.7	7 288	32.7	130 122	51.6	112 120	51.0	14 052	56.5
New Bedford, MA MSA	175 705	15.0	149 371	85.7	163 978	36.3	8 209	28.4	39 165	46.0	47 274	47.4	36 710	45.2	8 819	57.8
In central city	99 922	20.9	79 057	86.2	92 402	39.3	6 792	30.0	29 735	49.6	26 677	48.9	19 209	44.4	6 374	63.2
New Bedford city, MA	99 922	20.9	79 057	86.2	92 402	39.3	6 792	30.0	29 735	49.6	26 677	48.9	19 209	44.4	6 374	63.2
Not in central city	75 783	7.2	70 314	85.1	71 576	32.4	1 417	20.6	9 430	34.6	20 597	45.4	17 501	46.0	2 445	43.6
New Haven–Meriden, CT MSA	530 240	6.5	495 757	68.8	493 604	42.5	10 757	34.2	55 598	37.9	137 583	44.9	107 121	43.9	24 609	53.3
In central city	189 953	7.5	175 737	62.3	175 163	51.0	7 060	38.9	28 795	42.7	44 633	49.0	28 630	43.5	13 507	63.4
Meriden city, CT	59 479	6.0	55 896	71.0	54 843	43.5	2 163	35.3	8 849	42.0	16 050	47.2	12 203	45.5	2 960	59.0
New Haven city, CT	130 474	8.1	119 841	58.3	120 320	54.5	4 897	40.4	19 946	43.0	28 583	50.0	16 427	42.1	10 547	64.7
Not in central city	340 287	6.0	320 020	72.4	318 441	37.8	3 697	25.3	26 803	32.8	92 950	43.0	78 491	44.1	11 102	40.9
New London–Norwich, CT–RI MSA	266 819	4.2	255 611	54.4	247 409	47.0	3 019	35.9	18 849	30.3	70 595	47.1	59 109	45.9	9 137	55.0
Connecticut (pt.)	238 341	4.1	228 476	53.4	220 920	47.3	2 629	37.7	16 660	29.8	62 622	47.2	52 329	45.9	8 281	55.6
Rhode Island (pt.)	28 478	4.7	27 135	63.4	26 489	44.4	390	23.8	2 189	34.6	7 973	46.1	6 780	45.9	856	49.3
In central city	65 931	5.4	62 388	58.5	61 020	52.0	1 261	44.3	7 302	32.1	16 116	47.8	11 953	43.2	3 511	63.1
New London city, CT	28 540	6.6	26 651	48.4	26 510	58.5	946	49.7	4 185	33.3	6 113	48.4	4 211	43.1	1 641	62.8
Norwich city, CT	37 391	4.4	35 737	66.1	34 510	47.0	315	28.3	3 117	30.4	10 003	47.4	7 742	43.3	1 870	63.3
Not in central city	200 888	3.8	193 223	53.1	186 389	45.3	1 758	29.8	11 547	29.2	54 479	46.8	47 156	46.5	5 626	50.0
New Orleans, LA MSA	1 238 816	4.2	1 186 552	79.3	1 143 255	42.7	17 810	35.7	78 305	39.0	318 544	51.2	223 001	49.4	79 299	58.4
In central city	521 062	4.1	499 723	79.7	480 999	45.1	7 375	42.2	29 645	40.9	126 261	50.0	72 442	45.1	46 258	60.0
New Orleans city, LA	496 938	4.2	476 154	80.8	458 579	45.3	7 208	42.5	28 766	41.5	119 516	49.8	66 886	44.5	45 240	60.1
Slidell city, LA	24 124	2.3	23 569	57.6	22 420	41.6	167	26.3	879	22.6	6 745	52.6	5 556	52.2	1 018	53.8
Not in central city	717 754	4.3	686 829	79.1	662 256	40.9	10 435	31.2	48 660	37.8	192 283	52.0	150 559	51.5	33 041	56.2

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA	18 087 251	19.6	14 533 293	72.8	16 859 784	37.1	866 120	34.5	3 931 514	48.5	4 598 623	45.1	3 432 832	45.0	925 366	48.9
Connecticut (pt.)	961 524	11.3	852 763	55.6	895 337	40.9	27 186	32.2	127 369	42.1	258 396	44.1	209 766	44.2	38 033	48.1
New Jersey (pt.)	5 662 022	15.3	4 798 416	64.8	5 282 856	39.4	207 755	30.7	990 659	47.2	1 497 114	44.2	1 188 410	44.7	238 327	45.4
New York (pt.)	11 463 705	22.5	8 882 114	78.7	10 681 591	35.6	631 179	35.8	2 813 486	49.3	2 843 113	45.7	2 034 656	45.3	649 006	50.3
In central city	8 684 834	27.2	6 321 229	72.0	8 081 759	38.1	616 639	36.8	2 638 507	51.8	2 083 402	46.4	1 344 285	44.8	599 408	53.3
Not in central city	9 402 417	12.7	8 212 064	73.4	8 778 025	36.1	249 481	28.7	1 293 007	41.9	2 515 221	44.0	2 088 547	45.2	325 958	40.9
Bergen–Passaic, NJ PMSA	1 278 440	18.5	1 041 502	62.1	1 197 114	36.0	56 490	31.6	262 770	47.6	343 174	42.1	276 193	43.2	50 714	40.6
In central city	140 891	25.1	105 536	62.7	128 563	45.4	15 531	35.4	48 546	59.3	33 106	53.4	20 290	52.4	10 046	58.7
Paterson city, NJ	140 891	25.1	105 536	62.7	128 563	45.4	15 531	35.4	48 546	59.3	33 106	53.4	20 290	52.4	10 046	58.7
Not in central city	1 137 549	17.7	935 966	62.0	1 068 551	34.9	40 959	30.2	214 224	45.0	310 068	40.9	255 903	42.5	40 668	36.1
Bridgeport–Milford, CT PMSA	443 722	9.4	402 194	67.0	412 666	38.9	14 711	34.4	63 663	41.6	118 865	44.1	93 204	43.4	20 311	50.5
In central city	189 854	12.2	166 630	63.9	175 249	45.5	11 283	38.4	39 158	47.7	47 920	48.2	32 849	45.3	12 234	57.7
Bridgeport city, CT	141 686	14.6	120 955	61.7	130 224	49.9	10 922	38.6	36 136	49.1	34 819	50.5	22 076	46.4	10 484	60.8
Milford city (remainder), CT	48 168	5.2	45 675	70.0	45 025	32.9	361	30.7	3 022	30.7	13 101	41.9	10 773	43.0	1 750	39.3
Not in central city	253 868	7.2	235 564	69.1	237 417	34.0	3 428	21.4	24 505	31.9	70 945	41.4	60 355	42.4	8 077	39.5
Danbury, CT PMSA	187 860	9.6	169 833	47.1	174 256	43.5	3 265	29.9	18 317	42.6	50 427	48.7	43 700	49.7	5 072	46.7
In central city	65 585	15.0	55 747	51.6	60 844	47.4	1 969	38.5	10 440	54.6	16 794	45.0	13 634	46.5	2 362	42.4
Danbury city, CT	65 585	15.0	55 747	51.6	60 844	47.4	1 969	38.5	10 440	54.6	16 794	45.0	13 634	46.5	2 362	42.4
Not in central city	122 275	6.7	114 086	44.9	113 412	41.5	1 296	16.8	7 877	26.6	33 633	50.5	30 066	51.2	2 710	50.5
Jersey City, NJ PMSA	553 099	30.6	383 665	66.3	516 738	41.6	44 803	31.0	200 564	55.4	137 646	45.4	94 110	45.2	33 173	50.6
In central city	261 934	23.6	199 998	61.1	243 648	43.0	19 332	33.4	80 962	49.0	61 293	48.4	38 518	47.5	18 000	54.7
Hoboken city, NJ	33 397	16.8	27 787	46.8	31 804	45.1	2 505	30.1	10 403	49.8	7 166	41.4	4 959	38.7	1 778	51.4
Jersey City city, NJ	228 537	24.6	172 211	63.4	211 844	42.7	16 827	33.9	70 559	48.9	54 127	49.3	33 559	48.8	16 222	55.0
Not in central city	291 165	36.9	183 667	71.9	273 090	40.4	25 471	29.2	119 602	59.7	76 353	43.0	55 592	43.6	15 173	45.7
Middlesex–Somerset–Hunterdon, NJ PMSA	1 019 835	12.4	893 182	64.3	950 848	42.8	28 345	30.4	148 475	40.3	272 942	44.1	230 009	45.2	32 149	41.1
In central city	83 678	20.9	66 183	61.1	78 084	54.0	7 140	43.6	27 895	54.7	17 261	48.5	10 987	46.4	4 901	56.8
New Brunswick city, NJ	41 711	16.8	34 722	60.4	39 279	61.5	1 655	43.1	9 181	47.3	6 929	45.3	4 024	41.4	2 276	56.8
Perth Amboy city, NJ	41 967	25.0	31 461	61.8	38 805	46.4	5 485	43.8	18 714	58.3	10 332	50.7	6 963	49.4	2 625	56.8
Not in central city	936 157	11.7	826 999	64.6	872 764	41.8	21 205	26.0	120 580	37.0	255 681	43.8	219 022	45.1	27 248	38.2
Monmouth–Ocean, NJ PMSA	986 327	6.9	918 429	64.5	918 858	40.4	13 999	25.8	84 191	34.4	268 329	44.0	226 152	44.5	32 986	43.2
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	986 327	6.9	918 429	64.5	918 858	40.4	13 999	25.8	84 191	34.4	268 329	44.0	226 152	44.5	32 986	43.2
Nassau–Suffolk, NY PMSA	2 609 212	10.5	2 335 690	88.4	2 437 497	30.6	56 717	25.7	307 363	38.4	690 401	44.3	578 759	46.0	84 982	38.3
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	2 609 212	10.5	2 335 690	88.4	2 437 497	30.6	56 717	25.7	307 363	38.4	690 401	44.3	578 759	46.0	84 982	38.3
New York, NY PMSA	8 546 846	26.7	6 260 850	75.3	7 962 187	36.8	565 628	36.7	2 475 329	50.8	2 074 817	45.9	1 391 305	44.7	553 901	52.0
In central city	7 371 282	28.4	5 278 038	74.2	6 866 588	37.0	522 474	37.0	2 282 313	51.4	1 767 626	46.0	1 139 577	44.4	510 732	52.7
New York city, NY	7 322 564	28.4	5 239 633	74.2	6 820 456	36.9	521 040	37.0	2 272 733	51.4	1 755 718	46.1	1 130 660	44.5	508 463	52.8
White Plains city, NY	48 718	21.2	38 405	75.6	46 132	39.4	1 434	28.7	9 580	47.1	11 908	39.3	8 917	40.9	2 269	36.6
Not in central city	1 175 564	16.4	982 812	81.2	1 095 599	36.2	43 154	32.7	193 016	43.5	307 191	44.8	251 728	45.9	43 169	43.7
Newark, NJ PMSA	1 824 321	14.4	1 561 638	66.8	1 699 298	38.5	64 118	30.9	294 659	48.4	475 023	45.4	361 946	45.5	89 305	48.6
In central city	385 223	23.9	293 206	63.7	355 111	43.5	32 641	35.9	118 086	59.6	90 637	52.2	50 517	49.5	32 613	60.0
Elizabeth city, NJ	110 002	36.9	69 408	68.5	101 755	44.8	11 405	32.6	46 210	60.5	27 321	49.3	18 505	48.9	6 714	56.0
Newark city, NJ	275 221	18.7	223 798	62.2	253 356	43.0	21 236	37.6	71 876	59.0	63 316	53.4	32 012	49.8	25 899	61.1
Not in central city	1 439 098	11.9	1 268 432	67.5	1 344 187	37.2	31 477	25.8	176 573	41.0	384 386	43.8	311 429	44.8	56 692	42.0
Norwalk, CT PMSA	127 385	12.0	112 106	45.2	118 980	41.1	3 249	29.1	15 290	42.8	34 755	41.2	29 014	41.0	4 511	45.0
In central city	78 331	13.3	67 910	55.7	73 009	41.5	2 622	29.1	11 675	49.1	20 662	39.9	16 455	39.1	3 339	46.0
Norwalk city, CT	78 331	13.3	67 910	55.7	73 009	41.5	2 622	29.1	11 675	49.1	20 662	39.9	16 455	39.1	3 339	46.0
Not in central city	49 054	9.9	44 196	29.1	45 971	40.5	627	29.5	3 615	22.5	14 093	43.0	12 559	43.6	1 172	42.0
Orange County, NY PMSA	307 647	7.2	285 574	75.4	281 907	43.8	8 834	45.9	30 794	39.0	77 895	52.7	64 592	52.8	10 123	54.7
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	307 647	7.2	285 574	75.4	281 907	43.8	8 834	45.9	30 794	39.0	77 895	52.7	64 592	52.8	10 123	54.7
Stamford, CT PMSA	202 557	16.7	168 630	44.1	189 435	42.5	5 961	29.8	30 099	42.3	54 349	41.8	43 848	42.4	8 139	44.8
In central city	108 056	18.6	87 981	51.5	100 663	45.2	3 647	29.2	19 432	46.4	28 103	41.3	21 458	41.2	5 181	46.5
Stamford city, CT	108 056	18.6	87 981	51.5	100 663	45.2	3 647	29.2	19 432	46.4	28 103	41.3	21 458	41.2	5 181	46.5
Not in central city	94 501	14.7	80 649	35.9	88 772	39.4	2 314	30.6	10 667	35.0	26 246	42.3	22 390	43.5	2 958	41.7
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, VA MSA	1 396 107	3.5	1 346 705	49.0	1 279 650	57.6	12 714	30.5	66 452	32.2	361 467	51.9	282 758	50.4	63 387	60.2
In central city	1 114 184	3.8	1 071 290	47.5	1 018 722	58.5	10 592	30.7	57 407	32.7	284 609	52.0	219 272	50.3	53 007	60.8
Hampton city, VA	133 793	2.9	129 935	48.8	123 281	54.4	1 038	38.5	5 378	32.7	35 322	49.7	27 308	47.6	6 689	60.1
Newport News city, VA	170 045	4.1	163 113	48.4	154 373	58.6	1 827	29.2	8 947	34.7	45 912	53.3	34 675	50.5	9 534	65.2
Norfolk city, VA	261 229	3.7	251 463	47.5	239 629	60.7	2 242	33.2	14 957	34.4	58 246	48.8	41 116	46.2	13 970	59.2
Portsmouth city, VA	103 907	1.3	102 519	66.3	95 160	46.2	663	41.3	3 125	38.5	27 726	47.2	18 915	43.3	7 330	59.2
Suffolk city, VA	52 141	.8	51 708	75.4	48 125	40.6	319	41.1	1 119	33.4	14 440	46.5	10 663	45.3	3 197	53.6
Virginia Beach city, VA	393 069	5.2	372 552	37.6	358 154	64.2	4 503	25.9	23 881	30.0	102 963	56.0	86 595	55.2	12 287	62.4
Not in central city	281 923	2.3	275 415	54.8	260 928	53.9	2 122	29.9	9 045	29.4	76 858	51.5	63 486	50.7	10 380	57.2

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Oato based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years ond over		Persons who speak o languoge other than English ot home				Fomily households					
			Notive				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husbond present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Totol	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speok English "very well"	Totol	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Totol	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Totol	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Ocala, FL MSA	194 833	3.6	187 848	36.5	182 543	54.2	1 694	30.9	9 829	37.6	57 770	37.6	47 567	33.8	8 204	58.2
In central city	42 045	2.7	40 907	45.7	39 130	53.8	288	35.1	1 790	30.2	11 255	41.7	8 208	34.5	2 661	63.7
Ocala city, FL	42 045	2.7	40 907	45.7	39 130	53.8	288	35.1	1 790	30.2	11 255	41.7	8 208	34.5	2 661	63.7
Not in central city	152 788	3.8	146 941	33.9	143 413	54.3	1 406	30.1	8 039	39.2	46 515	36.6	39 359	33.7	5 543	55.6
Odessa, TX MSA	118 934	7.5	110 009	75.7	108 183	48.7	9 334	37.1	21 302	45.3	31 862	55.0	25 874	53.0	4 576	66.3
In central city	89 504	7.6	82 721	76.3	81 489	50.4	6 697	35.6	16 401	44.9	23 928	53.8	19 013	51.4	3 826	65.5
Odessa city (pt.), TX	89 504	7.6	82 721	76.3	81 489	50.4	6 697	35.6	16 401	44.9	23 928	53.8	19 013	51.4	3 826	65.5
Not in central city	29 430	7.3	27 288	74.0	26 694	43.4	2 637	41.1	4 901	46.6	7 934	58.7	6 861	57.5	750	70.1
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	958 839	3.2	928 501	65.2	888 092	51.4	10 738	37.0	42 277	39.8	257 571	50.5	207 090	48.2	40 251	62.3
In central city	550 818	4.1	528 344	64.7	509 502	54.6	7 555	38.3	29 202	42.9	143 792	49.1	111 806	46.2	25 621	61.8
Norman city, OK	80 071	4.3	76 610	60.8	74 892	63.1	518	23.4	4 434	31.0	19 356	50.9	15 765	49.1	2 755	63.4
Oklahoma City city, OK	444 730	4.2	425 998	64.9	410 433	53.3	6 860	40.1	23 971	45.7	117 629	49.0	90 657	45.9	21 682	61.6
Shawnee city, OK	26 017	1.1	25 736	71.3	24 177	50.5	177	14.7	797	25.7	6 807	46.7	5 384	43.5	1 184	61.1
Not in central city	408 021	1.9	400 157	65.9	378 590	47.0	3 183	33.8	13 075	33.0	113 779	52.2	95 284	50.5	14 630	63.1
Olympia, WA MSA	161 238	4.8	153 432	50.7	149 859	55.7	1 915	26.4	7 902	35.0	43 428	51.2	35 965	47.4	5 497	73.2
In central city	33 840	6.1	31 771	49.6	31 717	62.2	483	23.8	1 865	36.2	8 542	48.9	6 747	43.5	1 402	72.0
Olympia city, WA	33 840	6.1	31 771	49.6	31 717	62.2	483	23.8	1 865	36.2	8 542	48.9	6 747	43.5	1 402	72.0
Not in central city	127 398	4.5	121 661	50.9	118 142	53.9	1 432	27.2	6 037	34.6	34 886	51.7	29 218	48.3	4 095	73.7
Omaha, NE–IA MSA	618 262	2.4	603 647	61.5	568 280	47.9	4 617	29.4	22 918	32.6	162 579	52.3	130 351	50.3	26 165	63.9
Iowo (pt.)	82 628	.9	81 917	64.3	76 437	39.9	455	35.2	1 584	32.1	23 038	48.7	18 762	45.7	3 494	64.9
Nebraska (pt.)	535 634	2.6	521 730	61.0	491 843	49.1	4 162	28.8	21 334	32.6	139 541	52.9	111 589	51.1	22 671	63.7
In central city	390 110	2.6	380 149	65.0	360 155	45.4	2 811	27.7	16 459	34.9	100 064	48.7	75 119	45.2	20 561	62.9
Council Bluffs city, IA	54 315	1.0	53 756	63.6	49 943	43.1	299	37.8	1 230	36.1	14 809	49.2	11 387	45.0	2 848	66.1
Omaho city, NE	335 795	2.8	326 393	65.2	310 212	45.8	2 512	26.6	15 229	34.9	85 255	48.6	63 732	45.2	17 713	62.3
Not in central city	228 152	2.0	223 498	55.5	208 125	52.2	1 806	32.1	6 459	26.5	62 515	58.2	55 232	57.4	5 604	67.6
Orlando, FL MSA	1 072 748	7.2	996 001	30.9	995 611	60.7	25 538	30.0	102 524	41.3	280 105	47.7	224 042	46.0	43 078	57.3
In central city	164 693	6.9	153 257	34.8	153 561	64.2	3 212	34.3	16 244	40.4	37 111	45.0	25 946	40.3	9 039	60.4
Orlando city, FL	164 693	6.9	153 257	34.8	153 561	64.2	3 212	34.3	16 244	40.4	37 111	45.0	25 946	40.3	9 039	60.4
Not in central city	908 055	7.2	842 744	30.2	842 050	60.1	22 326	29.4	86 280	41.4	242 994	48.1	198 096	46.8	34 039	56.5
Owensboro, KY MSA	87 189	.4	86 837	83.3	80 809	42.9	442	47.1	807	28.5	24 120	50.4	19 765	49.1	3 666	57.7
In central city	53 549	.5	53 290	81.5	49 707	48.3	280	47.1	588	27.6	14 503	48.5	11 197	45.9	2 858	60.2
Owensboro city, KY	53 549	.5	53 290	81.5	49 707	48.3	280	47.1	588	27.6	14 503	48.5	11 197	45.9	2 858	60.2
Not in central city	33 640	.3	33 547	86.2	31 102	34.3	162	46.9	219	31.1	9 617	53.2	8 568	53.3	808	48.9
Ponoma City, FL MSA	126 994	3.4	122 672	40.4	117 880	55.2	1 178	30.1	5 203	31.7	35 726	47.0	29 287	44.4	4 992	62.0
In central city	34 378	2.8	33 404	47.1	32 028	50.6	437	27.5	1 273	38.7	9 221	46.0	6 833	41.3	1 976	61.0
Ponamo City city, FL	34 378	2.8	33 404	47.1	32 028	50.6	437	27.5	1 273	38.7	9 221	46.0	6 833	41.3	1 976	61.0
Not in central city	92 616	3.6	89 268	37.9	85 852	56.9	741	31.7	3 930	29.4	26 505	47.4	22 454	45.3	3 016	62.6
Parkersburg–Marietta, WV–OH MSA	149 169	.7	148 057	73.0	139 712	38.0	816	33.7	2 402	30.2	42 736	46.9	35 655	45.8	5 640	54.1
Ohio (pt.)	62 254	.6	61 857	63.3	58 291	37.1	405	31.6	989	28.0	17 477	47.8	14 760	47.3	2 144	52.9
West Virginia (pt.)	86 915	.8	86 200	79.9	81 421	38.7	411	35.8	1 413	31.7	25 259	46.2	20 895	44.7	3 496	54.8
In central city	48 835	.7	48 470	77.4	45 857	44.8	180	46.1	843	32.9	13 294	43.8	10 222	40.9	2 518	55.8
Marietta city, OH	15 026	.6	14 933	68.6	14 091	47.6	50	80.0	257	19.8	3 793	48.5	2 996	45.8	680	63.4
Porkersburg city, WV	33 809	.8	33 537	81.3	31 766	43.5	130	33.1	586	38.6	9 501	41.9	7 226	38.8	1 838	53.0
Not in central city	100 334	.7	99 587	70.8	93 855	34.7	636	30.2	1 559	28.7	29 442	48.2	25 433	47.7	3 122	52.7
Poscogaula, MS MSA	115 243	1.4	113 580	65.1	106 677	40.4	982	45.0	2 693	34.2	31 855	52.6	25 239	50.5	5 269	63.5
In central city	25 899	1.1	25 610	70.6	23 802	42.1	155	41.3	536	34.9	6 950	52.1	5 138	47.5	1 527	68.2
Pascagaula city, MS	25 899	1.1	25 610	70.6	23 802	42.1	155	41.3	536	34.9	6 950	52.1	5 138	47.5	1 527	68.2
Not in central city	89 344	1.5	87 970	63.5	82 875	39.9	827	45.7	2 157	34.0	24 905	52.7	20 101	51.2	3 742	61.6
Pensacala, FL MSA	344 406	2.6	335 612	43.4	318 751	52.4	2 400	32.0	13 041	32.2	94 100	47.3	73 827	44.4	16 511	60.1
In centrol city	58 165	2.7	56 573	44.6	54 358	49.6	394	29.4	2 296	33.1	15 519	41.9	11 111	38.0	3 663	54.9
Pensacolo city, FL	58 165	2.7	56 573	44.6	54 358	49.6	394	29.4	2 296	33.1	15 519	41.9	11 111	38.0	3 663	54.9
Not in central city	286 241	2.5	279 039	43.2	264 393	53.0	2 006	32.6	10 745	32.0	78 581	48.4	62 716	45.6	12 848	61.6
Peario, IL MSA	339 172	1.7	333 376	80.1	315 637	42.4	2 299	31.6	9 344	33.3	92 250	48.7	75 995	45.7	13 039	65.5
In central city	145 758	2.5	142 110	76.6	135 055	48.6	1 056	30.5	5 491	35.9	37 496	48.9	28 112	43.5	7 991	67.8
Pekin city, IL	32 254	.8	31 994	82.6	29 974	46.6	87	27.6	557	31.6	9 042	48.2	7 349	45.4	1 348	67.1
Peoria city, IL	113 504	3.0	110 116	74.9	105 081	49.2	969	30.8	4 934	36.4	28 454	49.1	20 763	42.9	6 643	67.9
Not in central city	193 414	1.1	191 266	82.8	180 582	37.7	1 243	32.6	3 853	29.7	54 754	48.5	47 883	47.0	5 048	62.0

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA	5 899 345	5.2	5 594 083	69.7	5 473 163	39.3	96 461	34.8	451 877	39.4	1 521 413	45.6	1 164 081	45.5	283 540	48.4
Deloware (pt.)	441 946	3.9	424 666	51.9	410 216	45.9	4 902	31.6	26 023	33.4	115 305	47.1	91 207	46.4	18 888	51.6
Maryland (pt.)	71 347	1.4	70 315	46.8	65 796	45.4	406	38.4	1 651	30.0	19 421	49.4	16 066	48.7	2 457	54.7
New Jersey (pt.)	1 657 143	5.1	1 573 299	56.7	1 536 149	40.6	31 865	33.3	137 332	38.4	432 473	47.5	339 788	47.1	72 078	50.9
Pennsylvania (pt.)	3 728 909	5.4	3 525 803	78.1	3 461 002	37.8	59 288	35.9	286 871	40.4	954 214	44.5	717 020	44.5	190 117	47.1
In central city	1 963 736	6.3	1 839 997	76.2	1 816 216	36.9	53 570	39.7	217 620	45.2	470 642	44.6	285 831	42.2	151 792	50.7
Not in central city	3 935 609	4.6	3 754 086	66.5	3 656 947	40.5	42 891	28.7	234 257	33.9	1 050 771	46.1	878 250	46.5	131 748	45.8
Philadelphia, PA–NJ PMSA	4 856 881	5.2	4 605 692	72.1	4 503 964	38.5	78 282	35.4	366 927	39.7	1 250 375	45.5	952 844	45.4	237 194	48.0
New Jersey (pt.)	1 127 972	4.3	1 079 889	52.6	1 042 962	40.9	18 994	33.8	80 056	37.0	296 161	48.5	235 824	48.3	47 077	51.3
Pennsylvania (pt.)	3 728 909	5.4	3 525 803	78.1	3 461 002	37.8	59 288	35.9	286 871	40.4	954 214	44.5	717 020	44.5	190 117	47.1
In central city	1 703 818	6.4	1 593 965	77.8	1 576 338	36.2	44 559	40.3	183 082	45.1	407 936	44.1	246 745	41.8	132 960	50.2
Camden city, NJ	87 492	3.9	84 056	57.8	78 154	44.6	7 545	41.9	16 163	50.4	19 269	58.5	7 629	48.9	9 966	66.3
Norristown borough, PA	30 749	5.2	29 146	83.6	28 285	41.3	336	19.3	2 428	40.0	7 328	46.0	5 054	45.1	1 859	49.9
Philadelphia city, PA	1 585 577	6.6	1 480 763	78.8	1 469 899	35.7	36 678	40.2	164 491	44.6	381 339	43.4	234 062	41.5	121 135	48.8
Not in central city	3 153 063	4.5	3 011 727	69.1	2 927 626	39.8	33 723	28.9	183 845	34.2	842 439	46.1	706 099	46.7	104 234	45.1
Trenton, NJ PMSA	325 824	8.7	297 434	64.1	304 085	41.6	7 838	34.8	38 204	38.9	83 109	44.5	63 812	44.8	14 966	46.4
In central city	88 675	7.6	81 980	68.2	81 140	40.6	3 389	42.7	14 116	49.1	20 430	48.8	11 197	46.6	7 251	54.7
Trenton city, NJ	88 675	7.6	81 980	68.2	81 140	40.6	3 389	42.7	14 116	49.1	20 430	48.8	11 197	46.6	7 251	54.7
Not in central city	237 149	9.1	215 454	62.5	222 945	42.0	4 449	28.8	24 088	32.9	62 679	43.1	52 615	44.4	7 715	38.6
Vineland–Millville–Bridgeton, NJ PMSA	138 053	4.4	131 998	68.5	128 207	38.6	4 317	27.9	16 646	44.6	35 383	46.7	26 233	43.8	7 014	55.5
In central city	99 714	4.7	94 998	66.4	92 266	40.1	3 983	28.7	14 264	45.5	25 801	48.2	18 666	45.0	5 550	57.7
Bridgeton city, NJ	18 942	3.3	18 315	71.2	17 288	42.7	347	20.7	1 611	36.1	4 743	51.8	2 907	45.2	1 437	62.8
Millville city, NJ	25 992	3.3	25 129	72.9	24 010	39.4	418	33.0	1 923	32.8	6 900	48.5	5 139	45.3	1 323	59.1
Vineland city, NJ	54 780	5.9	51 554	61.5	50 968	39.5	3 218	29.1	10 730	49.2	14 158	46.8	10 620	44.8	2 790	54.3
Not in central city	38 339	3.5	37 000	73.8	35 941	34.6	334	18.3	2 382	39.3	9 582	42.8	7 567	41.0	1 464	47.3
Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD PMSA	578 587	3.4	558 959	53.0	536 907	44.6	6 024	32.3	30 100	33.4	152 546	47.3	121 192	46.6	24 366	52.3
Delaware (pt.)	441 946	3.9	424 666	51.9	410 216	45.9	4 902	31.6	26 023	33.4	115 305	47.1	91 207	46.4	18 888	51.6
Maryland (pt.)	71 347	1.4	70 315	46.8	65 796	45.4	406	38.4	1 651	30.0	19 421	49.4	16 066	48.7	2 457	54.7
New Jersey (pt.)	65 294	2.0	63 978	67.2	60 895	35.4	716	33.1	2 426	35.7	17 820	46.6	13 919	45.1	3 021	54.9
In central city	71 529	3.5	69 054	62.3	66 472	42.9	1 639	42.4	6 158	39.5	16 475	45.1	9 223	41.8	6 031	52.2
Wilmington city, DE	71 529	3.5	69 054	62.3	66 472	42.9	1 639	42.4	6 158	39.5	16 475	45.1	9 223	41.8	6 031	52.2
Not in central city	507 058	3.4	489 905	51.7	470 435	44.9	4 385	28.5	23 942	31.8	136 071	47.6	111 969	47.0	18 335	52.3
Phoenix, AZ MSA	2 122 101	7.3	1 967 220	33.4	1 952 796	58.6	64 576	36.8	246 198	39.4	552 909	48.0	445 267	45.4	79 646	61.1
In central city	1 543 428	7.6	1 426 306	33.7	1 419 186	59.0	44 847	37.9	179 428	39.3	392 004	49.5	309 356	47.1	61 202	60.8
Mesa city, AZ	288 091	4.9	274 077	31.5	263 117	63.7	5 348	35.3	22 053	33.5	74 606	51.1	61 792	49.0	9 600	64.3
Phoenix city, AZ	983 403	8.6	898 731	37.2	899 934	56.7	35 956	39.6	132 710	41.4	248 721	51.0	192 108	48.6	41 758	61.4
Scottsdale city, AZ	130 069	6.3	121 895	18.2	123 480	58.8	1 136	29.0	9 296	30.8	36 282	35.2	30 167	32.9	4 777	48.8
Tempe city, AZ	141 865	7.2	131 603	29.2	132 655	65.2	2 407	22.7	15 369	34.8	32 395	49.7	25 289	48.3	5 067	61.0
Not in central city	578 673	6.5	540 914	32.4	533 610	57.8	19 729	34.3	66 770	39.7	160 905	44.4	135 911	41.6	18 444	62.1
Pine Bluff, AR MSA	85 487	.6	84 980	79.5	79 292	42.4	575	32.3	1 614	26.1	22 091	48.9	16 658	46.8	4 581	58.1
In central city	57 140	.7	56 733	80.7	52 676	44.0	464	26.7	1 208	29.1	14 656	48.8	10 145	45.9	3 886	58.4
Pine Bluff city, AR	57 140	.7	56 733	80.7	52 676	44.0	464	26.7	1 208	29.1	14 656	48.8	10 145	45.9	3 886	58.4
Not in central city	28 347	.4	28 247	77.0	26 616	39.4	111	55.9	406	17.2	7 435	49.3	6 513	48.1	695	56.3
Pittsburgh–Beaver Volley, PA CMSA	2 242 798	2.5	2 187 023	87.3	2 104 304	32.7	13 664	29.7	108 166	29.2	618 136	41.4	492 796	40.9	100 998	46.6
In central city	395 895	4.4	378 393	84.4	371 558	39.4	3 284	34.3	27 854	32.5	94 825	40.3	61 608	37.4	27 798	49.6
Not in central city	1 846 903	2.1	1 808 630	87.9	1 732 746	31.3	10 380	28.2	80 312	28.0	523 311	41.6	431 188	41.4	73 200	45.5
Beaver County, PA PMSA	186 093	2.1	182 103	86.0	174 353	30.7	964	30.2	9 199	28.9	53 163	42.3	43 426	40.7	7 857	52.4
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	186 093	2.1	182 103	86.0	174 353	30.7	964	30.2	9 199	28.9	53 163	42.3	43 426	40.7	7 857	52.4
Pittsburgh, PA PMSA	2 056 705	2.5	2 004 920	87.4	1 929 951	32.9	12 700	29.6	98 967	29.2	564 973	41.4	449 370	41.0	93 141	46.2
In central city	395 895	4.4	378 393	84.4	371 558	39.4	3 284	34.3	27 854	32.5	94 825	40.3	61 608	37.4	27 798	49.6
McKeesport city, PA	26 016	2.1	25 460	90.7	24 344	34.5	95	6.3	1 665	25.8	6 781	40.1	4 665	37.4	1 741	51.5
Pittsburgh city, PA	369 879	4.6	352 933	84.0	347 214	39.8	3 189	35.2	26 189	32.9	88 044	40.3	56 943	37.4	26 057	49.5
Nat in central city	1 660 810	2.1	1 626 527	88.1	1 558 393	31.4	9 416	28.0	71 113	27.9	470 148	41.6	387 762	41.5	65 343	44.7
Pittsfield, MA MSA	79 271	3.7	76 350	75.8	74 115	39.0	575	26.1	4 448	31.3	21 573	45.0	17 134	43.5	3 585	55.5
In central city	48 622	4.2	46 585	76.5	45 311	42.1	399	27.8	3 088	34.8	13 281	44.7	10 162	42.5	2 530	57.9
Pittsfield city, MA	48 622	4.2	46 585	76.5	45 311	42.1	399	27.8	3 088	34.8	13 281	44.7	10 162	42.5	2 530	57.9
Not in central city	30 649	2.9	29 765	74.7	28 804	34.1	176	22.2	1 360	23.4	8 292	45.4	6 972	45.0	1 055	50.0
Portland, ME MSA	215 481	3.3	208 284	69.5	200 550	47.2	1 317	29.6	10 096	30.0	56 446	48.0	46 076	46.1	8 282	59.5
In central city	64 358	5.1	61 065	67.5	60 050	54.9	501	48.7	3 520	38.8	14 819	46.7	10 915	42.4	3 246	62.2
Portland city, ME	64 358	5.1	61 065	67.5	60 050	54.9	501	48.7	3 520	38.8	14 819	46.7	10 915	42.4	3 246	62.2
Not in central city	151 123	2.6	147 219	70.3	140 500	43.9	816	17.9	6 576	25.4	41 627	48.5	35 161	47.2	5 036	57.7

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA CMSA	1 477 895	5.9	1 390 684	49.2	1 368 935	53.7	20 664	38.4	88 065	42.9	387 162	49.3	315 720	46.9	53 518	61.8
Oregon (pt.)	1 239 842	6.3	1 161 308	51.7	1 149 372	53.4	18 128	38.0	78 329	43.7	322 929	48.8	262 661	46.5	45 081	60.8
Washington (pt.)	238 053	3.6	229 376	36.7	219 563	55.1	2 536	41.3	9 736	36.0	64 233	51.8	53 059	49.1	8 437	67.4
In central city	483 778	7.4	447 965	50.1	449 734	54.5	7 737	44.5	35 993	46.0	116 546	46.2	87 083	42.5	22 444	59.7
Not in central city	994 117	5.2	942 719	48.8	919 201	53.3	12 927	34.7	52 072	40.7	270 616	50.7	228 637	48.6	31 074	63.4
Portland, OR PMSA	1 239 842	6.3	1 161 308	51.7	1 149 372	53.4	18 128	38.0	78 329	43.7	322 929	48.8	262 661	46.5	45 081	60.8
In central city	437 398	7.7	403 797	51.8	406 996	54.0	7 249	44.0	33 407	46.7	104 992	45.9	78 690	42.6	19 899	58.3
Portland city, OR	437 398	7.7	403 797	51.8	406 996	54.0	7 249	44.0	33 407	46.7	104 992	45.9	78 690	42.6	19 899	58.3
Not in central city	802 444	5.6	757 511	51.6	742 376	53.1	10 879	34.0	44 922	41.5	217 937	50.2	183 971	48.2	25 182	62.8
Vancouver, WA PMSA	238 053	3.6	229 376	36.7	219 563	55.1	2 536	41.3	9 736	36.0	64 233	51.8	53 059	49.1	8 437	67.4
In central city	46 380	4.8	44 168	34.9	42 738	59.2	488	51.8	2 586	37.2	11 554	49.2	8 393	41.7	2 545	71.2
Vancouver city, WA	46 380	4.8	44 168	34.9	42 738	59.2	488	51.8	2 586	37.2	11 554	49.2	8 393	41.7	2 545	71.2
Not in central city	191 673	3.4	185 208	37.1	176 825	54.1	2 048	38.8	7 150	35.6	52 679	52.4	44 666	50.5	5 892	65.8
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, NH–ME MSA	223 692	3.0	217 032	40.9	207 369	51.4	1 383	26.4	12 136	27.1	58 409	47.6	48 925	46.2	7 197	57.4
Maine (pt.)	48 995	2.2	47 898	27.5	45 265	43.3	305	16.7	1 945	21.1	13 662	48.8	11 899	48.4	1 272	55.2
New Hampshire (pt.)	174 697	3.2	169 134	44.7	162 104	53.7	1 078	29.1	10 191	28.2	44 747	47.2	37 026	45.5	5 925	57.8
In central city	77 597	3.4	74 926	47.6	71 680	54.4	558	22.9	5 094	32.7	20 028	47.4	16 278	44.9	2 928	60.6
Dover city, NH	25 042	3.8	24 087	49.2	23 448	53.9	166	30.1	1 697	31.3	6 307	42.8	5 173	38.8	974	62.0
Portsmouth city, NH	25 925	4.0	24 878	34.0	23 855	60.1	230	13.9	1 341	33.3	6 347	49.4	5 013	48.2	994	57.2
Rochester city, NH	26 630	2.5	25 961	59.1	24 377	49.5	162	28.4	2 056	33.5	7 374	49.6	6 092	47.3	960	62.5
Not in central city	146 095	2.7	142 106	37.4	135 689	49.8	825	28.7	7 042	23.0	38 381	47.6	32 647	46.9	4 269	55.2
Poughkeepsie, NY MSA	259 462	6.9	241 443	76.5	240 472	42.7	3 267	26.0	21 479	32.5	65 338	48.9	54 908	49.1	7 960	49.4
In central city	28 844	10.0	25 966	78.6	26 409	49.0	314	18.2	2 671	39.8	6 967	45.7	4 660	41.3	1 915	56.1
Poughkeepsie city, NY	28 844	10.0	25 966	78.6	26 409	49.0	314	18.2	2 671	39.8	6 967	45.7	4 660	41.3	1 915	56.1
Not in central city	230 618	6.6	215 477	76.2	214 063	41.9	2 953	26.8	18 808	31.4	58 371	49.3	50 248	49.8	6 045	47.2
Providence–Powtucket–Fall River, RI–MA CMSA	1 141 525	10.4	1 023 176	72.6	1 064 284	40.7	32 699	32.0	167 245	43.4	299 617	45.6	238 227	44.5	47 938	54.0
Massachusetts (pt.)	241 874	11.5	214 026	73.1	224 543	37.1	7 944	23.6	40 492	43.6	65 895	47.5	53 467	47.0	9 919	54.8
Rhode Island (pt.)	899 651	10.1	809 150	72.4	839 741	41.6	24 755	34.7	126 753	43.4	233 722	45.0	184 760	43.8	38 019	53.8
In central city	408 335	17.1	338 338	72.6	376 783	46.9	21 300	36.8	91 517	48.2	101 329	49.2	72 641	46.1	23 083	61.8
Not in central city	733 190	6.6	684 838	72.5	687 501	37.3	11 399	23.1	75 728	37.6	198 288	43.7	165 586	43.8	24 855	46.8
Fall River, MA–RI PMSA	157 272	14.6	134 300	78.2	147 069	34.0	6 734	22.9	34 137	45.3	43 396	46.0	34 713	44.6	7 029	57.2
Massachusetts (pt.)	139 621	15.9	117 371	86.4	130 436	34.4	6 612	22.6	32 512	46.3	38 202	46.7	30 286	45.2	6 468	58.1
Rhode Island (pt.)	17 651	4.1	16 929	21.5	16 633	30.7	122	34.4	1 625	26.3	5 194	41.3	4 427	40.4	561	46.0
In central city	92 703	20.7	73 496	88.5	85 856	39.7	5 613	22.5	26 446	48.0	24 991	49.5	18 823	46.6	5 278	62.6
Fall River city, MA	92 703	20.7	73 496	88.5	85 856	39.7	5 613	22.5	26 446	48.0	24 991	49.5	18 823	46.6	5 278	62.6
Not in central city	64 569	5.8	60 804	65.7	61 213	25.9	1 121	24.4	7 691	36.1	18 405	41.3	15 890	42.1	1 751	40.7
Powtucket–Woonsocket–Attleboro, RI–MA PMSA	329 384	9.5	298 088	69.7	305 173	41.2	8 407	30.5	51 782	41.0	88 456	47.3	71 013	46.8	13 291	53.7
Massachusetts (pt.)	102 253	5.5	96 655	56.9	94 107	40.9	1 332	28.2	7 980	32.7	27 693	48.7	23 181	49.3	3 451	48.7
Rhode Island (pt.)	227 131	11.3	201 433	75.9	211 066	41.3	7 075	30.9	43 802	42.6	60 763	46.6	47 832	45.6	9 840	55.4
In central city	154 904	12.4	135 646	73.2	142 783	43.0	5 045	31.8	30 584	43.4	40 971	47.8	31 286	46.2	7 402	57.0
Attleboro city, MA	38 383	8.6	35 065	64.0	35 024	44.6	781	30.3	3 912	40.5	10 175	48.8	8 376	48.6	1 339	54.2
Powtucket city, RI	72 644	17.7	59 776	77.3	67 240	41.9	3 276	27.1	15 821	51.8	19 168	46.7	14 269	46.0	3 774	52.7
Woonsocket city, RI	43 877	7.0	40 805	75.0	40 519	43.6	988	48.3	10 851	32.2	11 628	48.6	8 641	44.2	2 289	65.8
Not in central city	174 480	6.9	162 442	66.8	162 390	39.5	3 362	28.6	21 198	37.6	47 485	46.9	39 727	47.2	5 889	49.4
Providence, RI PMSA	654 869	9.8	590 788	72.7	612 042	42.1	17 558	36.3	81 326	44.2	167 765	44.5	132 501	43.3	27 618	53.4
In central city	160 728	19.6	129 196	63.0	148 144	54.8	10 642	46.7	34 487	52.7	35 367	50.7	22 532	45.6	10 403	64.8
Providence city, RI	160 728	19.6	129 196	63.0	148 144	54.8	10 642	46.7	34 487	52.7	35 367	50.7	22 532	45.6	10 403	64.8
Not in central city	494 141	6.6	461 592	75.4	463 898	38.0	6 916	20.2	46 839	37.9	132 398	42.9	109 969	42.8	17 215	46.5
Provo–Orem, UT MSA	263 590	3.1	255 289	66.9	235 278	52.7	3 523	25.1	12 352	27.4	56 750	61.9	50 301	62.0	5 217	64.2
In central city	154 409	4.4	147 666	57.7	137 747	62.4	2 235	24.0	9 490	27.3	31 820	59.2	27 750	59.3	3 285	63.3
Orem city, UT	67 561	3.0	65 533	67.2	59 050	50.8	1 233	26.0	2 748	28.2	15 259	66.4	13 406	66.4	1 598	68.1
Provo city, UT	86 848	5.4	82 133	50.1	78 697	71.0	1 002	21.6	6 742	26.9	16 561	52.6	14 344	52.7	1 687	58.8
Not in central city	109 181	1.4	107 623	79.5	97 531	39.0	1 288	27.0	2 862	28.0	24 930	65.2	22 551	65.2	1 932	65.7
Pueblo, CO MSA	123 051	2.2	120 347	68.7	114 466	43.9	1 752	35.7	18 158	31.2	33 574	47.5	25 632	43.5	6 403	63.8
In central city	98 640	2.3	96 406	69.9	91 641	43.8	1 391	38.9	15 586	31.9	26 488	48.2	19 734	43.5	5 594	65.3
Pueblo city, CO	98 640	2.3	96 406	69.9	91 641	43.8	1 391	38.9	15 586	31.9	26 488	48.2	19 734	43.5	5 594	65.3
Not in central city	24 411	1.9	23 941	64.3	22 825	44.5	361	23.5	2 572	26.8	7 086	44.9	5 898	43.4	809	53.0
Raleigh–Durham, NC MSA	735 480	3.8	707 694	62.2	685 124	57.3	7 086	36.1	31 769	33.3	188 248	48.8	150 325	47.6	30 465	56.9
In central city	383 307	4.9	364 460	59.2	359 048	63.2	4 145	39.7	21 107	34.0	88 846	47.3	65 584	44.4	19 326	59.6
Chapel Hill town, NC	38 762	8.3	35 554	43.6	37 245	73.2	557	32.9	3 257	33.0	6 879	45.4	5 626	42.4	979	62.8
Durham city, NC	136 594	3.8	131 389	63.8	126 656	60.5	1 336	42.6	6 583	29.9	33 174	48.4	22 696	44.1	9 078	60.1
Raleigh city, NC	207 951	5.0	197 517	59.1	195 147	63.1	2 252	39.6	11 267	36.8	48 793	46.9	37 262	44.9	9 269	58.8
Not in central city	352 173	2.5	343 234	65.2	326 076	50.8	2 941	31.2	10 662	31.9	99 402	50.0	84 741	50.0	11 139	52.2

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Rapid City, SD MSA	81 343	2.1	79 645	55.0	73 817	58.0	564	28.0	3 286	35.1	22 050	55.0	18 295	52.7	3 108	68.4
In central city	54 523	2.1	53 368	56.2	49 887	57.5	447	28.9	2 490	37.1	14 534	52.8	11 598	50.1	2 467	66.2
Rapid City, SD	54 523	2.1	53 368	56.2	49 887	57.5	447	28.9	2 490	37.1	14 534	52.8	11 598	50.1	2 467	66.2
Not in central city	26 820	2.0	26 277	52.4	23 930	59.0	117	24.8	796	28.9	7 516	59.3	6 697	57.1	641	77.1
Reading, PA MSA	336 523	2.7	327 602	85.7	314 125	38.9	5 921	35.7	25 850	39.9	92 046	43.3	76 690	41.9	11 278	52.4
In central city	78 380	4.3	75 018	80.1	7i 930	44.9	3 965	37.2	11 029	52.5	19 343	47.0	12 802	41.5	4 979	61.8
Reading city, PA	78 380	4.3	75 018	80.1	71 930	44.9	3 965	37.2	11 029	52.5	19 343	47.0	12 802	41.5	4 979	61.8
Not in central city	258 143	2.2	252 584	87.3	242 195	37.1	1 956	32.6	14 821	30.5	72 703	42.3	63 888	41.9	6 299	45.0
Redding, CA MSA	147 036	2.8	142 847	62.9	135 819	56.6	1 538	49.0	5 054	39.0	40 707	47.9	33 007	44.0	5 856	67.0
In central city	66 462	3.8	63 919	61.4	61 032	65.1	1 050	61.9	2 766	46.7	17 747	49.7	13 900	44.1	3 088	71.7
Redding city, CA	66 462	3.8	63 919	61.4	61 032	65.1	1 050	61.9	2 766	46.7	17 747	49.7	13 900	44.1	3 088	71.7
Not in central city	80 574	2.0	78 928	64.1	74 787	49.6	488	21.1	2 288	29.7	22 960	46.6	19 107	43.9	2 768	61.8
Reno, NV MSA	254 667	9.2	231 303	28.3	235 990	64.7	4 893	40.1	25 168	43.5	64 947	47.1	51 759	45.0	9 190	59.3
In central city	133 850	11.9	117 888	26.8	124 294	68.3	3 291	41.6	16 524	45.8	32 267	45.1	24 748	41.8	5 296	61.8
Reno city, NV	133 850	11.9	117 888	26.8	124 294	68.3	3 291	41.6	16 524	45.8	32 267	45.1	24 748	41.8	5 296	61.8
Not in central city	120 817	6.1	113 415	29.9	111 696	60.7	1 602	36.8	8 644	39.1	32 680	49.1	27 011	47.9	3 894	56.0
Richland–Kennewick–Pasco, WA MSA	150 033	7.9	138 188	47.8	137 406	53.0	6 026	45.9	13 432	54.0	40 304	54.9	33 177	51.8	5 230	73.4
In central city	94 846	8.1	87 153	46.1	86 616	57.6	3 864	49.4	9 001	52.0	25 022	55.2	19 884	51.1	3 930	75.8
Kennewick city, WA	42 155	4.7	40 161	48.8	38 322	58.1	1 122	34.4	2 722	39.8	11 172	59.5	8 755	54.8	1 915	78.4
Pasco city, WA	20 337	21.8	15 899	50.4	18 261	65.8	2 453	58.5	4 800	64.6	4 810	58.5	3 415	56.4	962	77.0
Richland city, WA	32 354	3.9	31 093	40.5	30 033	52.1	289	29.4	1 479	33.3	9 040	48.1	7 714	44.6	1 053	69.8
Not in central city	55 187	7.5	51 035	50.8	50 790	45.0	2 162	39.7	4 431	58.1	15 282	54.4	13 293	52.8	1 300	66.4
Richmond–Petersburg, VA MSA	865 640	2.6	843 122	68.4	803 733	50.0	7 275	32.3	29 144	32.9	230 490	47.9	177 161	46.5	43 756	55.1
In central city	241 442	1.8	237 015	72.4	224 664	49.8	1 184	33.0	7 900	31.2	56 666	42.3	33 669	36.0	19 761	54.4
Petersburg city, VA	38 386	1.8	37 679	75.6	35 540	46.8	177	33.3	1 342	31.1	9 344	42.6	5 511	35.1	3 250	55.5
Richmond city, VA	203 056	1.8	199 336	71.8	189 124	50.4	1 007	33.0	6 558	31.2	47 322	42.3	28 158	36.2	16 511	54.2
Not in central city	624 198	2.9	606 107	66.9	579 069	50.1	6 091	32.2	21 244	33.6	173 824	49.7	143 492	48.9	23 995	55.6
Roanoke, VA MSA	224 477	1.6	220 896	72.8	210 718	44.6	1 345	40.1	5 191	34.3	62 450	43.1	49 528	41.7	10 343	49.9
In central city	96 397	1.6	94 882	74.7	89 599	46.3	657	51.1	2 521	37.4	25 704	42.2	18 031	39.1	6 165	51.1
Roanoke city, VA	96 397	1.6	94 882	74.7	89 599	46.3	657	51.1	2 521	37.4	25 704	42.2	18 031	39.1	6 165	51.1
Not in central city	128 080	1.6	126 014	71.3	121 119	43.4	688	29.7	2 670	31.5	36 746	43.7	31 497	43.2	4 178	48.2
Rochester, MN MSA	106 470	4.0	102 234	69.0	97 171	48.7	1 261	46.5	4 251	42.4	28 097	53.3	24 521	52.1	2 848	66.0
In central city	70 745	5.2	67 052	65.8	64 618	53.7	992	50.8	3 493	44.3	18 012	52.5	15 330	50.8	2 241	64.5
Rochester city, MN	70 745	5.2	67 052	65.8	64 618	53.7	992	50.8	3 493	44.3	18 012	52.5	15 330	50.8	2 241	64.5
Not in central city	35 725	1.5	35 182	75.2	32 553	38.7	269	30.5	758	33.8	10 085	54.9	9 191	54.1	607	71.5
Rochester, NY MSA	1 002 410	5.1	950 854	81.5	926 451	44.8	14 049	30.5	65 381	36.7	260 038	49.0	206 336	47.1	42 514	60.3
In central city	231 636	6.2	217 213	73.6	209 742	54.5	6 344	35.9	23 404	42.8	52 681	54.3	29 962	47.0	19 389	68.1
Rochester city, NY	231 636	6.2	217 213	73.6	209 742	54.5	6 344	35.9	23 404	42.8	52 681	54.3	29 962	47.0	19 389	68.1
Not in central city	770 774	4.8	733 641	83.9	716 709	42.0	7 705	26.1	41 977	33.3	207 357	47.7	176 374	47.1	23 125	53.8
Rockford, IL MSA	283 719	3.7	273 118	68.4	262 214	44.1	3 822	33.5	14 667	36.0	77 755	49.1	63 458	46.7	11 164	63.4
In central city	139 426	4.9	132 640	69.5	128 097	47.2	2 256	37.0	9 068	37.2	36 756	49.4	27 728	45.3	7 352	65.7
Rockford city, IL	139 426	4.9	132 640	69.5	128 097	47.2	2 256	37.0	9 068	37.2	36 756	49.4	27 728	45.3	7 352	65.7
Not in central city	144 293	2.6	140 478	67.3	134 117	41.1	1 566	28.5	5 599	34.0	40 999	48.8	35 730	47.7	3 812	58.9
Sacramento, CA MSA	1 481 102	9.5	1 340 637	61.2	1 365 846	58.2	42 076	46.0	166 604	44.0	381 692	50.0	297 200	47.0	65 003	64.0
In central city	500 061	12.8	435 942	63.3	460 608	58.3	21 391	48.7	79 379	47.0	119 687	50.7	87 016	47.4	25 312	63.0
Davis city, CA	46 209	13.9	39 775	59.8	44 034	73.1	707	31.4	7 281	28.5	8 642	49.7	6 937	48.5	1 275	61.2
Roseville city, CA	44 685	6.5	41 799	60.7	41 163	64.4	588	29.9	3 522	43.0	12 287	51.8	10 041	49.6	1 702	63.6
Sacramento city, CA	369 365	13.7	318 796	63.6	338 975	55.9	18 255	50.6	62 377	49.1	88 251	50.1	61 759	46.2	20 695	63.0
Woodland city, CA	39 802	10.6	35 572	67.9	36 436	56.1	1 841	42.7	6 199	49.5	10 507	54.8	8 279	52.9	1 640	63.7
Not in central city	981 041	7.8	904 695	60.1	905 238	58.1	20 685	43.2	87 225	41.4	262 005	49.7	210 184	46.8	39 691	64.7
Saginaw–Bay City–Midland, MI MSA	399 320	1.8	392 256	84.5	369 446	37.0	3 394	24.0	16 611	30.1	109 208	50.0	86 994	46.5	18 176	67.2
In central city	146 538	2.2	143 259	78.1	134 070	42.7	1 642	22.4	7 300	30.4	38 362	52.7	27 124	46.4	9 687	71.6
Bay City, MI	38 936	.9	38 570	89.8	35 941	36.9	372	21.5	1 902	32.3	10 165	49.8	7 587	46.0	2 146	64.4
Midland city, MI	38 090	4.4	36 410	69.9	35 371	50.7	331	23.3	1 615	24.5	10 323	48.5	9 041	46.1	1 045	71.6
Saginaw city, MI	69 512	1.8	68 279	75.8	62 758	41.5	939	22.4	3 783	32.0	17 874	56.9	10 496	46.9	6 496	74.0
Not in central city	252 782	1.5	248 997	88.2	235 376	33.8	1 752	25.5	9 311	29.9	70 846	48.4	59 870	46.5	8 489	62.1
St. Cloud, MN MSA	190 921	.8	189 473	85.6	175 748	44.9	1 159	26.5	7 362	27.3	46 471	56.3	40 079	55.4	4 629	66.3
In central city	48 812	1.3	48 182	80.8	45 770	59.9	322	26.1	1 709	25.1	9 937	51.3	7 626	47.4	1 863	66.0
St. Cloud city, MN	48 812	1.3	48 182	80.8	45 770	59.9	322	26.1	1 709	25.1	9 937	51.3	7 626	47.4	1 863	66.0
Not in central city	142 109	.6	141 291	87.2	129 978	39.7	837	26.6	5 653	27.9	36 534	57.7	32 453	57.2	2 766	66.5

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings af symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persans				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at hame				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-cauple family		Female hauseholder, na husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who da nat speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who da nat speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
St. Joseph, MO MSA	83 083	.8	82 447	78.2	77 134	44.6	393	37.7	1 598	31.4	22 410	48.2	17 854	45.5	3 661	61.9
In central city	71 852	.8	71 291	78.3	66 627	46.4	338	35.8	1 450	32.9	19 155	48.5	14 933	45.5	3 449	62.2
St. Joseph city, MO	71 852	.8	71 291	78.3	66 627	46.4	338	35.8	1 450	32.9	19 155	48.5	14 933	45.5	3 449	62.2
Nat in central city	11 231	.7	11 156	77.6	10 507	33.6	55	49.1	148	16.9	3 255	46.5	2 921	45.8	212	58.0
St. Louis, MO–IL MSA	2 444 099	2.0	2 395 421	72.0	2 259 958	43.1	15 160	29.4	75 156	33.5	650 177	48.6	509 704	47.2	113 974	56.7
Illinois (pt.)	588 995	1.1	582 357	68.1	544 848	42.1	3 144	25.2	14 748	29.0	158 751	49.1	124 556	47.2	27 653	59.2
Missouri (pt.)	1 855 104	2.3	1 813 064	73.2	1 715 110	43.4	12 016	30.6	60 408	34.7	491 426	48.5	385 148	47.2	86 321	55.9
In central city	600 656	2.0	588 545	71.6	553 194	44.0	3 523	34.0	20 696	39.5	144 542	47.3	88 993	42.7	46 860	57.9
Alton city, IL	32 905	.9	32 620	74.8	30 241	41.8	144	25.7	618	33.2	8 566	47.1	6 131	43.3	1 994	59.6
Belleville city, IL	42 705	1.6	42 012	73.3	39 858	46.3	176	32.4	1 141	27.5	11 236	46.5	8 677	44.3	1 941	58.3
East St. Louis city, IL	40 944	–	40 930	49.7	37 109	33.4	381	28.6	557	46.7	9 458	51.0	3 604	45.1	5 242	56.1
Granite City city, IL	32 862	1.4	32 411	66.9	30 590	38.1	111	9.0	993	31.4	9 234	47.2	7 103	45.4	1 740	57.4
St. Charles city, MO	54 555	1.2	53 921	68.2	50 367	56.3	283	20.1	1 131	33.2	14 301	49.6	11 743	47.9	2 013	60.1
St. Louis city, MO	396 685	2.5	386 651	74.3	365 029	43.8	2 428	38.2	16 256	41.2	91 747	46.7	51 735	40.7	33 930	57.9
Nat in central city	1 843 443	2.0	1 806 876	72.1	1 706 764	42.8	11 637	28.1	54 460	31.3	505 635	49.0	420 711	48.1	67 114	55.8
Salem, OR MSA	278 024	5.8	261 822	51.3	257 737	54.1	6 155	38.8	20 003	45.9	71 941	48.4	58 480	45.0	10 039	64.2
In central city	107 786	5.6	101 764	48.0	99 912	61.1	1 615	41.0	7 228	41.8	26 326	49.4	20 422	44.7	4 609	67.3
Salem city, OR	107 786	5.6	101 764	48.0	99 912	61.1	1 615	41.0	7 228	41.8	26 326	49.4	20 422	44.7	4 609	67.3
Nat in central city	170 238	6.0	160 058	53.5	157 825	49.7	4 540	38.0	12 775	48.2	45 615	47.8	38 058	45.2	5 430	61.6
Salinas–Seaside–Monterey, CA MSA	355 660	21.6	278 994	56.2	324 434	56.8	27 488	45.3	87 560	54.8	84 038	53.4	68 107	52.7	11 593	58.8
In central city	179 624	22.5	139 235	55.3	162 515	62.8	14 536	46.2	46 623	55.8	41 046	56.2	31 684	55.6	6 984	60.3
Monterey city, CA	31 954	14.7	27 254	41.0	29 747	68.2	529	31.4	5 446	35.1	7 358	44.0	6 147	42.9	870	53.3
Salinas city, CA	108 777	26.4	80 037	67.5	97 687	58.5	12 424	46.9	33 637	61.0	25 336	58.8	18 920	58.3	4 815	62.3
Seaside city, CA	38 893	17.9	31 944	36.9	35 081	70.0	1 583	45.0	7 540	47.7	8 352	58.9	6 617	59.6	1 299	57.6
Nat in central city	176 036	20.6	139 759	57.2	161 919	50.9	12 952	44.4	40 937	53.5	42 992	50.7	36 423	50.2	4 609	56.4
Salt Lake City–Ogden, UT MSA	1 072 227	3.9	1 030 452	69.7	968 218	47.0	15 954	32.6	62 874	34.9	262 143	59.2	219 581	58.2	33 215	67.8
In central city	223 845	7.0	208 105	64.0	204 632	52.6	4 612	34.1	23 113	39.7	53 993	49.1	41 745	46.6	9 340	61.7
Ogden city, UT	63 909	3.9	61 427	67.0	58 038	48.6	1 047	29.4	5 329	38.5	16 355	50.6	12 685	47.8	2 840	64.3
Salt Lake City city, UT	159 936	8.3	146 678	62.7	146 594	54.2	3 565	35.4	17 784	40.1	37 638	48.5	29 060	46.1	6 500	60.6
Nat in central city	848 382	3.1	822 347	71.2	763 586	45.5	11 342	32.0	39 761	32.2	208 150	61.9	177 836	61.0	23 875	70.2
San Angelo, TX MSA	98 458	5.0	93 487	74.3	90 933	53.0	5 310	34.0	16 677	39.6	25 657	51.4	21 268	50.0	3 624	59.4
In central city	84 474	5.4	79 932	73.0	77 860	54.6	5 012	33.4	15 358	39.9	21 710	51.3	17 687	49.6	3 354	60.2
San Angela city, TX	84 474	5.4	79 932	73.0	77 860	54.6	5 012	33.4	15 358	39.9	21 710	51.3	17 687	49.6	3 354	60.2
Nat in central city	13 984	3.1	13 555	82.3	13 073	43.2	298	44.0	1 319	36.8	3 947	52.3	3 581	52.3	270	48.5
San Antonia, TX MSA	1 302 099	8.0	1 197 751	72.9	1 194 536	49.4	100 492	40.4	387 554	39.6	332 315	53.2	255 762	52.2	61 774	59.9
In central city	935 927	9.4	848 378	76.4	857 257	48.4	84 620	41.1	320 894	41.0	232 551	53.2	170 519	52.1	50 628	59.0
San Antonia city, TX	935 927	9.4	848 378	76.4	857 257	48.4	84 620	41.1	320 894	41.0	232 551	53.2	170 519	52.1	50 628	59.0
Nat in central city	366 172	4.6	349 373	64.3	337 279	52.2	15 872	36.9	66 660	33.0	99 764	53.4	85 243	52.3	11 146	63.7
San Diega, CA MSA	2 498 016	17.2	2 069 206	46.8	2 304 648	62.2	120 173	41.2	457 856	46.9	605 144	49.0	478 178	47.1	93 735	60.2
In central city	1 219 184	20.6	968 389	45.1	1 128 699	62.7	69 531	43.9	254 646	48.4	279 920	48.7	214 580	46.9	48 739	58.8
Escandida city, CA	108 635	17.2	89 978	49.5	98 748	69.3	5 612	51.7	17 836	54.0	27 660	49.9	22 141	47.0	4 067	63.5
San Diega city, CA	1 110 549	20.9	878 411	44.6	1 029 951	62.1	63 919	43.2	236 810	48.0	252 260	48.5	192 439	46.9	44 672	58.4
Nat in central city	1 278 832	13.9	1 100 817	48.4	1 175 949	61.6	50 642	37.5	203 210	45.1	325 224	49.4	263 598	47.3	44 996	61.8
San Francisco–Oakland–San Jase, CA CMSA	6 253 311	20.0	5 002 618	59.6	5 811 891	52.9	273 555	38.2	1 289 198	48.6	1 528 920	47.3	1 199 093	46.6	241 116	53.5
In central city	2 547 580	24.1	1 933 294	58.0	2 369 658	53.9	134 506	42.0	634 169	53.2	577 593	48.0	426 824	47.5	111 768	53.4
Nat in central city	3 705 731	17.2	3 069 324	60.6	3 442 233	52.3	139 049	34.6	655 029	44.1	951 327	46.9	772 269	46.1	129 348	53.7
Oakland, CA PMSA	2 082 914	16.2	1 745 479	59.8	1 927 216	52.7	76 933	37.0	351 305	45.7	526 565	48.6	405 467	47.1	91 515	57.1
In central city	531 707	17.8	437 172	55.9	492 650	52.5	22 411	48.8	96 406	54.1	119 539	49.3	78 055	46.2	33 025	59.0
Berkeley city, CA	102 724	16.8	85 446	50.7	98 066	55.6	1 993	29.6	18 451	35.2	19 127	43.7	13 468	41.4	4 545	51.6
Livermare city, CA	56 741	6.6	53 008	60.7	52 018	53.7	688	29.7	4 191	39.4	15 401	52.6	12 667	51.5	2 080	60.3
Oakland city, CA	372 242	19.8	298 718	56.5	342 566	51.5	19 730	51.4	73 764	59.7	85 011	49.9	51 920	46.2	26 400	60.2
Nat in central city	1 551 207	15.7	1 308 307	61.1	1 434 566	52.7	54 522	32.2	254 899	42.5	407 026	48.4	327 412	47.3	58 490	56.1
San Francisca, CA PMSA	1 603 678	27.5	1 162 388	57.8	1 510 852	50.1	81 389	39.5	437 655	52.2	366 943	42.2	284 660	42.3	60 303	44.6
In central city	723 959	34.0	477 925	53.0	688 689	51.9	42 252	44.5	249 841	57.4	143 818	39.5	103 099	40.1	30 272	41.5
San Francisco city, CA	723 959	34.0	477 925	53.0	688 689	51.9	42 252	44.5	249 841	57.4	143 818	39.5	103 099	40.1	30 272	41.5
Nat in central city	879 719	22.2	684 463	61.2	822 163	48.5	39 137	34.1	187 814	45.3	223 125	43.9	181 561	43.6	30 031	47.8
San Jase, CA PMSA	1 497 577	23.2	1 150 376	58.9	1 386 450	53.8	82 986	37.3	364 804	48.3	364 307	48.2	289 364	48.4	51 593	51.4
In central city	838 125	25.9	620 987	61.9	770 199	54.0	56 897	39.1	228 755	51.2	199 984	51.2	155 587	52.2	30 348	53.2
Pala Alta city, CA	55 900	18.1	45 803	44.2	53 136	48.8	1 506	28.8	7 807	35.6	13 835	39.9	11 693	38.6	1 624	54.1
San Jase city, CA	782 225	26.5	575 184	63.3	717 063	54.4	55 391	39.4	220 948	51.8	186 149	52.1	143 894	53.3	28 724	53.2
Nat in central city	659 452	19.7	529 389	55.3	616 251	53.6	26 089	33.3	136 049	43.5	164 323	44.4	133 777	44.1	21 245	48.7
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA	229 734	14.0	197 582	64.6	213 400	55.2	10 059	47.6	35 149	52.8	54 663	49.7	44 125	47.9	7 624	61.6
In central city	49 040	12.8	42 740	62.9	46 413	60.7	1 164	36.5	6 665	48.9	9 872	49.0	7 578	44.6	1 666	68.8
Santa Cruz city, CA	49 040	12.8	42 740	62.9	46 413	60.7	1 164	36.5	6 665	48.9	9 872	49.0	7 578	44.6	1 666	68.8
Nat in central city	180 694	14.3	154 842	65.1	166 987	53.7	8 895	49.0	28 484	53.7	44 791	49.9	36 547	48.5	5 958	59.5

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persans				Persans 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language ather than English at hame				Family hausehalds					
			Native				Persons 5 ta 17 years		Persans 18 years and aver				Married-cauple family		Female hausehalder, na husband present	
	Tatal	Percent foreign barn	Total	Percent barn in State af residence	Tatal	Percent living in different hause in 1985	Tatal	Percent wha da nat speak English "very well"	Total	Percent wha da nat speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Tatal	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with awn children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
San Francisco–Oakland–San Jase, CA CMSA—Can.																
Santa Rasa–Petaluma, CA PMSA	388 222	9.1	352 802	65.6	359 855	55.6	7 984	42.2	37 221	44.6	100 859	48.3	81 864	46.1	13 813	59.9
In central city	156 497	9.5	141 640	64.5	144 999	58.0	3 234	42.6	14 418	44.4	40 791	48.7	32 700	46.1	5 925	61.2
Petaluma city, CA	43 184	8.7	39 422	66.0	39 711	52.8	692	31.5	4 024	40.2	11 382	51.2	9 426	50.3	1 437	56.9
Santa Rasa city, CA	113 313	9.8	102 218	64.0	105 288	60.0	2 542	45.6	10 394	46.0	29 409	47.7	23 274	44.3	4 488	62.6
Nat in central city	231 725	8.9	211 162	66.4	214 856	53.9	4 750	42.0	22 803	44.8	60 068	48.1	49 164	46.1	7 888	58.8
Valleja–Fairfield–Napa, CA PMSA	451 186	12.7	393 991	57.8	414 118	58.1	14 204	34.4	63 064	40.7	115 583	53.1	93 613	51.1	16 268	64.1
In central city	248 252	14.3	212 830	56.7	226 708	58.2	8 548	32.2	38 084	39.0	63 589	53.6	49 805	51.7	10 532	63.3
Fairfield city, CA	77 211	11.5	68 295	49.6	69 885	63.1	2 297	26.9	10 286	33.9	19 999	57.1	15 828	55.5	3 141	64.8
Napa city, CA	61 842	10.9	55 106	65.1	57 152	54.2	2 041	39.9	7 119	54.8	16 173	47.8	12 855	44.6	2 580	65.3
Vallejo city, CA	109 199	18.1	89 429	57.1	99 671	57.0	4 210	31.3	20 679	36.1	27 417	54.5	21 122	53.2	4 811	61.4
Not in central city	202 934	10.7	181 161	59.0	187 410	58.1	5 656	37.8	24 980	43.2	51 994	52.4	43 808	50.5	5 736	65.4
Santa Barbara–Santa Maria–Lampoc, CA MSA	369 608	16.9	307 021	56.1	343 010	59.3	17 286	46.3	69 187	51.0	87 510	47.4	71 071	45.8	11 733	57.2
In central city	184 504	20.6	146 543	57.6	169 598	59.9	11 309	48.6	42 276	55.2	42 812	49.5	33 022	47.0	7 169	61.0
Lompac city, CA	37 649	13.4	32 592	53.5	34 025	64.1	1 677	48.2	6 080	52.2	9 146	57.2	7 043	52.2	1 635	73.6
Santa Barbara city, CA	85 571	22.5	66 290	54.8	80 268	58.5	4 417	42.6	19 870	52.2	18 683	42.7	14 264	40.9	3 125	49.9
Santa Maria city, CA	61 284	22.2	47 661	64.4	55 305	59.4	5 215	53.8	16 326	59.9	14 983	53.4	11 715	51.4	2 409	66.9
Nat in central city	185 104	13.3	160 478	54.7	173 412	58.6	5 977	42.0	26 911	44.4	44 698	45.3	38 049	44.8	4 564	51.2
Santa Fe, NM MSA	117 043	4.2	112 160	53.2	108 922	48.0	5 176	37.9	32 145	25.0	30 531	51.4	24 151	48.2	4 577	63.6
In central city	55 993	4.5	53 456	54.4	52 400	48.5	2 197	38.4	16 975	24.9	13 981	47.4	10 372	43.2	2 771	60.2
Santa Fe city, NM	55 993	4.5	53 456	54.4	52 400	48.5	2 197	38.4	16 975	24.9	13 981	47.4	10 372	43.2	2 771	60.2
Not in central city	61 050	3.8	58 704	52.1	56 522	47.6	2 979	37.5	15 170	25.1	16 550	54.8	13 779	52.0	1 806	68.7
Sarasota, FL MSA	277 776	6.0	261 121	18.1	265 067	53.5	1 944	31.8	17 555	33.8	84 614	27.8	73 165	25.1	8 822	46.8
In central city	50 978	6.5	47 681	29.0	47 974	54.8	519	40.3	3 767	35.8	13 143	35.7	9 547	30.1	2 811	55.1
Sarasata city, FL	50 978	6.5	47 681	29.0	47 974	54.8	519	40.3	3 767	35.8	13 143	35.7	9 547	30.1	2 811	55.1
Nat in central city	226 798	5.9	213 440	15.6	217 093	53.2	1 425	28.8	13 788	33.2	71 471	26.3	63 618	24.4	6 011	43.0
Savannah, GA MSA	242 622	1.9	238 005	69.1	223 570	50.5	1 879	33.2	8 435	31.9	64 359	48.9	47 753	46.7	13 965	57.8
In central city	137 557	1.9	134 881	70.1	126 329	51.8	997	40.3	5 170	32.3	34 693	47.6	22 768	44.3	10 391	57.0
Savannah city, GA	137 557	1.9	134 881	70.1	126 329	51.8	997	40.3	5 170	32.3	34 693	47.6	22 768	44.3	10 391	57.0
Not in central city	105 065	1.8	103 124	67.7	97 241	48.8	882	25.2	3 265	31.2	29 666	50.4	24 985	48.9	3 574	60.1
Scrantan–Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	734 175	2.0	719 555	84.2	689 031	34.5	4 397	28.7	38 239	26.8	198 121	42.1	160 085	42.8	29 461	41.6
In central city	154 058	2.4	150 412	88.4	145 070	34.2	950	32.6	8 772	30.7	39 108	40.1	28 918	40.0	8 147	43.7
Hazletan city, PA	24 730	2.5	24 111	91.1	23 321	30.5	177	31.6	1 368	28.7	6 816	37.3	5 134	37.7	1 341	38.8
Scrantan city, PA	81 805	2.6	79 715	88.1	76 885	34.0	503	35.6	4 560	33.3	20 613	40.8	15 284	40.4	4 243	45.5
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	47 523	2.0	46 586	87.7	44 864	36.6	270	27.8	2 844	27.4	11 679	40.7	8 500	40.6	2 563	43.4
Nat in central city	580 117	1.9	569 143	83.1	543 961	34.6	3 447	27.6	29 467	25.6	159 013	42.6	131 167	43.4	21 314	40.8
Seattle–Tacama, WA CMSA	2 559 164	7.9	2 357 182	51.5	2 367 803	55.7	38 788	37.8	189 561	40.9	659 731	49.2	537 994	47.0	92 180	61.7
In central city	795 986	11.0	708 532	50.8	743 525	56.3	15 815	43.4	83 896	45.8	183 298	43.8	138 588	40.3	34 238	58.3
Nat in central city	1 763 178	6.5	1 648 650	51.8	1 624 278	55.4	22 973	33.9	105 665	37.1	476 433	51.3	399 406	49.4	57 942	63.7
Seattle, WA PMSA	1 972 961	8.4	1 806 573	52.1	1 829 752	55.6	30 967	37.0	151 317	42.0	507 003	48.3	414 770	46.3	69 072	59.8
In central city	619 322	11.9	545 489	50.3	581 434	57.0	11 923	41.9	70 521	46.2	140 131	41.5	106 481	38.3	25 393	55.2
Auburn city, WA	33 102	5.0	31 463	53.0	30 330	63.0	457	28.7	1 602	42.6	8 617	52.0	6 498	47.1	1 611	68.5
Everett city, WA	69 961	6.4	65 503	57.2	63 935	60.3	938	39.7	4 325	39.3	17 658	51.0	13 264	46.3	3 329	67.6
Seattle city, WA	516 259	13.1	448 523	49.1	487 169	56.2	10 528	42.7	64 594	46.7	113 856	39.3	86 719	36.4	20 453	52.1
Nat in central city	1 353 639	6.8	1 261 084	52.9	1 248 318	54.9	19 044	33.9	80 796	38.4	366 872	50.8	308 289	49.1	43 679	62.5
Tacama, WA PMSA	586 203	6.1	550 609	49.5	538 051	56.0	7 821	40.8	38 244	36.5	152 728	52.4	123 224	49.4	23 108	67.3
In central city	176 664	7.7	163 043	52.6	162 091	53.7	3 892	48.1	13 375	43.6	43 167	51.2	32 107	46.7	8 845	67.4
Tacama city, WA	176 664	7.7	163 043	52.6	162 091	53.7	3 892	48.1	13 375	43.6	43 167	51.2	32 107	46.7	8 845	67.4
Not in central city	409 539	5.4	387 566	48.1	375 960	57.0	3 929	33.6	24 869	32.7	109 561	52.8	91 117	50.3	14 263	67.3
Sharan, PA MSA	121 003	1.5	119 182	85.1	113 464	34.3	1 076	48.0	4 629	36.7	33 619	43.3	27 842	41.9	4 526	52.9
In central city	17 493	1.6	17 208	84.2	16 234	37.0	66	27.3	708	42.2	4 811	44.0	3 677	40.3	920	58.8
Sharan city, PA	17 493	1.6	17 208	84.2	16 234	37.0	66	27.3	708	42.2	4 811	44.0	3 677	40.3	920	58.8
Nat in central city	103 510	1.5	101 974	85.3	97 230	33.9	1 010	49.3	3 921	35.7	28 808	43.2	24 165	42.1	3 606	51.3
Shebaygan, WI MSA	103 877	2.9	100 855	87.0	96 435	39.2	1 227	51.4	5 432	35.1	28 195	48.9	24 719	47.9	2 602	59.3
In central city	49 676	5.0	47 213	85.3	45 966	43.5	974	57.9	3 457	41.8	13 169	48.0	11 058	46.2	1 588	60.1
Sheboygan city, WI	49 676	5.0	47 213	85.3	45 966	43.5	974	57.9	3 457	41.8	13 169	48.0	11 058	46.2	1 588	60.1
Nat in central city	54 201	1.0	53 642	88.6	50 469	35.2	253	26.5	1 975	23.5	15 026	49.8	13 661	49.2	1 014	57.9
Sherman–Denisan, TX MSA	95 021	1.8	93 305	69.8	88 636	46.4	920	26.0	2 843	37.9	26 800	46.5	22 192	44.3	3 634	58.8
In central city	53 101	2.4	51 806	67.3	49 412	50.8	523	22.4	1 796	40.6	14 383	46.3	11 175	43.1	2 595	59.5
Denisan city, TX	21 505	1.7	21 148	66.6	20 011	44.5	161	29.2	645	31.0	6 004	44.6	4 749	42.3	1 030	54.9
Sherman city, TX	31 596	3.0	30 658	67.7	29 401	55.0	362	19.3	1 151	46.0	8 379	47.6	6 426	43.7	1 565	62.5
Nat in central city	41 920	1.0	41 499	73.0	39 224	40.9	397	30.7	1 047	33.1	12 417	46.6	11 017	45.4	1 039	57.1

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Shreveport, LA MSA	334 341	1.2	330 388	69.8	307 736	44.3	2 102	36.9	7 536	32.4	89 057	50.2	64 992	47.5	20 538	58.8
In central city	251 246	1.4	247 813	70.0	230 828	46.0	1 667	37.1	6 038	34.1	66 150	50.0	46 038	46.4	17 477	59.9
Bossier City city, LA	52 718	2.5	51 380	51.8	48 077	54.9	386	40.7	1 988	34.4	14 409	55.3	11 234	52.2	2 636	67.8
Shreveport city, LA	198 528	1.1	196 433	74.7	182 751	43.7	1 281	36.1	4 050	33.9	51 741	48.5	34 804	44.5	14 841	58.4
Not in central city	83 095	.6	82 575	69.2	76 908	39.1	435	36.1	1 498	25.5	22 907	50.6	18 954	50.1	3 061	52.7
Sioux City, IA–NE MSA	115 018	3.1	111 453	67.6	106 195	45.3	1 452	42.8	4 710	46.8	30 609	51.8	24 849	49.2	4 362	68.0
Iowa (pt.)	98 276	2.7	95 598	73.9	90 867	44.5	1 097	42.8	3 636	45.4	26 112	51.1	21 193	48.3	3 786	67.6
Nebraska (pt.)	16 742	5.3	15 855	29.3	15 328	50.0	355	43.1	1 074	51.4	4 497	56.0	3 656	54.4	576	70.3
In central city	80 505	3.1	77 997	72.3	74 330	46.1	929	39.9	3 339	46.7	21 012	51.0	16 693	47.8	3 374	67.6
Sioux City city, IA	80 505	3.1	77 997	72.3	74 330	46.1	929	39.9	3 339	46.7	21 012	51.0	16 693	47.8	3 374	67.6
Not in central city	34 513	3.1	33 456	56.7	31 865	43.2	523	48.0	1 371	46.9	9 597	53.6	8 156	52.1	988	69.3
Sioux Falls, SD MSA	123 809	1.5	122 006	67.4	113 978	49.0	835	31.5	3 560	32.4	32 327	53.0	27 405	50.7	3 842	70.2
In central city	99 405	1.7	97 725	66.3	91 573	52.2	715	32.2	2 972	34.3	25 622	52.1	21 297	49.3	3 445	70.5
Sioux Falls city (pt.), SD	99 405	1.7	97 725	66.3	91 573	52.2	715	32.2	2 972	34.3	25 622	52.1	21 297	49.3	3 445	70.5
Not in central city	24 404	.5	24 281	71.7	22 405	36.1	120	27.5	588	22.4	6 705	56.6	6 108	55.9	397	68.3
South Bend–Mishawoka, IN MSA	247 052	3.0	239 628	68.8	229 176	44.5	2 351	24.4	13 813	32.8	63 998	47.8	51 005	45.0	10 263	60.5
In central city	148 144	3.1	143 503	70.1	136 492	44.9	1 600	25.6	9 397	34.4	37 991	47.9	27 889	43.6	8 134	62.4
Mishawoka city, IN	42 608	2.6	41 513	73.5	39 473	47.1	355	23.9	1 747	33.8	11 087	50.0	8 485	45.4	2 061	65.8
South Bend city, IN	105 536	3.4	101 990	68.7	97 019	44.1	1 245	26.1	7 650	34.6	26 904	47.0	19 404	42.8	6 073	61.2
Not in central city	98 908	2.8	96 125	66.9	92 684	43.8	751	21.7	4 416	29.2	26 007	47.6	23 116	46.8	2 129	53.1
Spokane, WA MSA	361 364	3.3	349 551	54.1	334 723	51.5	2 384	29.8	12 610	33.7	94 956	50.4	76 637	46.6	14 461	68.0
In central city	177 196	3.9	170 199	54.6	163 823	53.6	1 398	34.8	7 278	37.2	44 976	49.3	33 996	43.4	8 900	68.8
Spokane city, WA	177 196	3.9	170 199	54.6	163 823	53.6	1 398	34.8	7 278	37.2	44 976	49.3	33 996	43.4	8 900	68.8
Not in central city	184 168	2.6	179 352	53.6	170 900	49.5	986	22.8	5 332	29.0	49 980	51.3	42 641	49.1	5 561	66.6
Springfield, IL MSA	189 550	1.5	186 760	81.9	176 056	46.1	1 168	24.1	4 752	32.0	50 975	49.3	40 779	46.7	8 147	60.6
In central city	105 227	1.8	103 363	79.4	97 550	51.4	679	19.0	3 110	31.8	26 803	48.5	19 993	44.6	5 559	60.9
Springfield city, IL	105 227	1.8	103 363	79.4	97 550	51.4	679	19.0	3 110	31.8	26 803	48.5	19 993	44.6	5 559	60.9
Not in central city	84 323	1.1	83 397	85.0	78 506	39.6	489	31.1	1 642	32.4	24 172	50.2	20 786	48.7	2 588	60.0
Springfield, MO MSA	240 593	1.2	237 812	66.6	224 906	54.3	1 291	32.5	4 792	33.2	64 429	47.5	54 069	45.3	8 209	58.9
In central city	140 494	1.5	138 403	65.3	131 805	57.7	807	39.9	3 318	35.7	34 808	44.5	27 675	41.8	5 720	55.6
Springfield city, MO	140 494	1.5	138 403	65.3	131 805	57.7	807	39.9	3 318	35.7	34 808	44.5	27 675	41.8	5 720	55.6
Not in central city	100 099	.7	99 409	68.4	93 101	49.6	484	20.0	1 474	27.7	29 621	50.9	26 394	49.0	2 489	66.4
Springfield, MA MSA	529 484	6.1	497 264	73.4	491 748	41.6	18 113	38.2	68 549	40.5	136 800	47.1	102 815	44.0	28 281	59.9
In central city	268 301	6.5	250 823	68.4	246 847	45.8	14 496	42.1	41 271	45.6	65 708	50.4	44 440	45.2	18 326	64.3
Holyoke city, MA	43 704	5.6	41 241	66.7	39 622	47.5	4 246	43.7	9 723	48.9	10 888	52.2	6 892	43.2	3 457	70.8
Northampton city, MA	29 242	6.4	27 364	63.7	27 864	51.3	455	59.1	2 808	31.8	6 022	45.0	4 503	43.8	1 310	51.2
Springfield city, MA	156 983	7.4	145 421	67.3	143 600	45.5	9 168	41.3	25 494	46.8	38 863	51.3	25 051	45.7	11 967	64.5
Westfield city, MA	38 372	4.1	36 797	77.6	35 761	40.5	627	30.5	3 246	38.7	9 935	47.8	7 994	45.9	1 592	59.0
Not in central city	261 183	5.6	246 441	78.6	244 901	37.3	3 617	22.9	27 278	32.7	71 092	44.0	58 375	43.2	9 955	51.8
State College, PA MSA	123 786	4.4	118 309	77.9	116 963	55.8	1 093	34.7	6 857	31.9	26 456	46.0	23 052	45.4	2 498	53.3
In central city	38 923	9.0	35 401	63.4	38 081	85.8	320	25.9	3 941	33.4	3 509	38.0	3 068	37.8	299	46.8
State College borough, PA	38 923	9.0	35 401	63.4	38 081	85.8	320	25.9	3 941	33.4	3 509	38.0	3 068	37.8	299	46.8
Not in central city	84 863	2.3	82 908	84.0	78 882	41.3	773	38.3	2 916	29.9	22 947	47.3	19 984	46.6	2 199	54.2
Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV MSA	142 523	1.7	140 041	66.5	134 796	30.5	1 041	32.5	6 039	31.6	40 649	43.4	33 306	42.4	5 811	51.7
Ohio (pt.)	80 298	1.6	79 020	74.8	75 729	31.1	507	28.4	3 112	31.7	22 744	43.9	18 170	42.3	3 658	54.5
West Virginia (pt.)	62 225	1.9	61 021	55.7	59 067	29.6	534	36.3	2 927	31.4	17 905	42.8	15 136	42.6	2 153	46.9
In central city	44 249	3.5	42 719	61.6	41 806	35.4	413	24.5	3 263	32.9	12 373	39.9	9 497	37.1	2 381	54.4
Steubenville city, OH	22 125	3.5	21 350	70.4	20 795	41.0	150	15.3	1 556	31.7	5 816	41.1	4 034	36.7	1 470	57.0
Weirton city, WV	22 124	3.4	21 369	52.9	21 011	29.9	263	29.7	1 707	34.0	6 557	38.7	5 463	37.3	911	50.3
Not in central city	98 274	1.0	97 322	68.6	92 990	28.2	628	37.7	2 776	30.0	28 276	44.9	23 809	44.6	3 430	49.7
Stockton, CA MSA	480 628	16.4	401 997	68.4	439 210	54.4	30 223	51.2	92 351	51.9	118 345	52.9	91 980	51.4	19 747	61.2
In central city	262 817	20.2	209 655	68.0	238 960	56.9	21 210	57.3	57 828	53.6	62 796	54.6	46 183	52.8	12 794	63.9
Lodi city, CA	51 874	10.5	46 433	62.5	47 848	59.1	1 854	36.9	7 347	45.3	13 440	49.2	10 492	45.2	2 260	67.3
Stockton city, CA	210 943	22.6	163 222	69.5	191 112	56.3	19 356	59.2	50 481	54.8	49 356	56.1	35 691	55.0	10 534	63.2
Not in central city	217 811	11.7	192 342	68.8	200 250	51.4	9 013	36.8	34 523	49.0	55 549	50.9	45 797	50.1	6 953	56.2
Syracuse, NY MSA	659 864	3.8	634 681	83.4	610 748	44.4	6 476	31.3	34 528	33.5	167 693	49.5	134 285	47.8	26 076	58.1
In central city	163 860	6.5	153 284	77.4	151 395	53.6	2 366	30.6	14 104	40.0	35 214	49.9	22 155	44.0	10 841	63.5
Syracuse city, NY	163 860	6.5	153 284	77.4	151 395	53.6	2 366	30.6	14 104	40.0	35 214	49.9	22 155	44.0	10 841	63.5
Not in central city	496 004	2.9	481 397	85.3	459 353	41.3	4 110	31.7	20 424	29.0	132 479	49.4	112 130	48.6	15 235	54.3
Tallahassee, FL MSA	233 598	3.2	226 058	56.5	218 145	57.5	1 854	36.3	10 838	33.5	55 849	50.3	40 905	47.8	12 375	59.8
In central city	124 773	4.5	119 158	51.0	117 871	65.1	930	41.0	7 703	34.0	26 374	47.4	18 403	43.7	6 691	59.7
Tallahassee city, FL	124 773	4.5	119 158	51.0	117 871	65.1	930	41.0	7 703	34.0	26 374	47.4	18 403	43.7	6 691	59.7
Not in central city	108 825	1.8	106 900	62.6	100 274	48.5	924	31.6	3 135	32.2	29 475	52.9	22 502	51.2	5 684	60.0

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL MSA	2 067 959	7.1	1 921 956	30.5	1 943 996	53.1	31 488	29.9	184 117	36.5	579 152	37.9	472 643	34.7	83 558	54.0
In central city	617 417	7.7	569 940	38.2	577 841	51.3	10 356	29.0	65 122	38.4	158 846	40.5	116 882	36.3	34 269	54.5
Clearwater city, FL	98 773	8.2	90 696	21.5	94 022	53.9	1 408	31.3	8 007	33.4	26 921	34.2	21 288	30.2	4 414	53.2
St. Petersburg city, FL	238 629	7.2	221 520	32.7	224 486	49.3	2 935	29.2	16 889	37.4	62 350	39.2	47 051	35.3	12 626	53.0
Tampa city, FL	280 015	8.0	257 724	48.8	259 333	52.2	6 013	28.5	40 226	39.7	69 575	44.1	48 543	40.1	17 229	55.9
Not in central city	1 450 542	6.8	1 352 016	27.2	1 366 155	53.9	21 132	30.2	118 995	35.4	420 306	36.9	355 761	34.2	49 289	53.7
Terre Haute, IN MSA	130 812	1.9	128 352	79.3	122 495	43.7	611	31.1	3 829	39.2	33 870	47.1	27 590	45.4	5 073	54.5
In central city	57 483	2.5	56 044	76.1	53 841	51.6	237	35.0	2 314	44.8	13 230	46.8	9 800	43.6	2 901	56.1
Terre Haute city, IN	57 483	2.5	56 044	76.1	53 841	51.6	237	35.0	2 314	44.8	13 230	46.8	9 800	43.6	2 901	56.1
Not in central city	73 329	1.4	72 308	81.8	68 654	37.5	374	28.6	1 515	30.8	20 640	47.3	17 790	46.4	2 172	52.3
Texarkana, TX–Texarkana, AR MSA	120 132	1.0	118 911	57.1	111 593	43.9	688	34.4	2 737	37.7	33 076	49.6	26 009	47.3	5 959	60.9
Arkansas (pt.)	38 467	.7	38 181	45.5	35 684	41.0	206	38.8	778	38.9	10 514	49.8	8 127	46.9	2 065	61.1
Texas (pt.)	81 665	1.1	80 730	62.6	75 909	45.2	482	32.6	1 959	37.3	22 562	49.4	17 882	47.5	3 894	60.8
In central city	54 287	.8	53 836	53.7	50 244	46.4	354	37.0	1 032	41.3	14 587	48.9	10 546	44.7	3 575	63.0
Texarkana city, AR	22 631	.9	22 433	46.9	20 942	43.2	141	41.1	464	43.3	6 106	49.6	4 375	45.1	1 545	63.6
Texarkana city, TX	31 656	.8	31 403	58.5	29 302	48.7	213	34.3	568	39.6	8 481	48.4	6 171	44.4	2 030	62.6
Not in central city	65 845	1.2	65 075	59.9	61 349	41.8	334	31.7	1 705	35.6	18 489	50.1	15 463	49.1	2 384	57.6
Toledo, OH MSA	614 128	2.5	598 723	78.5	567 786	44.0	5 485	29.4	28 655	30.1	158 791	49.9	123 819	47.9	28 197	59.6
In central city	361 119	2.9	350 815	78.0	332 933	45.7	3 169	28.0	19 152	32.7	88 998	49.3	63 700	45.7	20 793	61.0
Bowling Green city, OH	28 176	3.7	27 135	74.1	27 119	74.0	124	26.6	1 236	25.0	3 988	51.2	3 181	48.5	620	66.6
Toledo city, OH	332 943	2.8	323 680	78.3	305 814	43.2	3 045	28.1	17 916	33.2	85 010	49.2	60 519	45.6	20 173	60.9
Not in central city	253 009	2.0	247 908	79.1	234 853	41.7	2 316	31.3	9 503	25.0	69 793	50.8	60 119	50.2	7 404	55.7
Topeka, KS MSA	160 976	1.4	158 738	71.9	149 293	48.2	1 122	30.8	5 461	30.6	43 025	48.6	34 903	45.8	6 436	64.0
In central city	119 883	1.6	117 973	70.9	111 011	50.2	931	30.0	4 481	30.3	31 185	47.3	24 021	43.3	5 705	64.4
Topeka city, KS	119 883	1.6	117 973	70.9	111 011	50.2	931	30.0	4 481	30.3	31 185	47.3	24 021	43.3	5 705	64.4
Not in central city	41 093	.8	40 765	74.9	38 282	42.3	191	35.1	980	31.8	11 840	52.2	10 882	51.3	731	61.4
Tucson, AZ MSA	666 880	9.0	606 932	37.1	617 632	56.6	30 882	36.4	116 206	35.6	170 709	47.1	134 403	43.8	27 592	62.1
In central city	405 390	10.7	361 993	39.0	374 038	58.5	20 875	36.9	80 513	36.0	97 802	49.3	72 589	45.8	19 258	62.0
Tucson city, AZ	405 390	10.7	361 993	39.0	374 038	58.5	20 875	36.9	80 513	36.0	97 802	49.3	72 589	45.8	19 258	62.0
Not in central city	261 490	6.3	244 939	34.3	243 594	53.8	10 007	35.6	35 693	34.6	72 907	44.2	61 814	41.3	8 334	62.4
Tulsa, OK MSA	708 954	2.0	694 655	61.7	656 087	49.6	5 514	30.4	21 368	34.3	195 735	49.9	161 231	47.9	27 780	61.2
In central city	367 193	3.0	356 183	57.9	340 363	53.8	3 482	31.2	14 795	36.4	97 771	47.2	76 107	43.6	17 817	62.1
Tulsa city, OK	367 193	3.0	356 183	57.9	340 363	53.8	3 482	31.2	14 795	36.4	97 771	47.2	76 107	43.6	17 817	62.1
Not in central city	341 761	1.0	338 472	65.6	315 724	45.1	2 032	29.1	6 573	29.6	97 964	52.7	85 124	51.7	9 963	59.7
Tuscaloosa, AL MSA	150 522	1.4	148 383	78.4	141 140	47.4	810	41.1	3 603	35.6	37 716	47.5	29 506	45.9	6 810	56.7
In central city	77 759	2.1	76 103	73.6	73 387	54.5	451	45.9	2 536	34.0	17 269	45.5	12 287	42.0	4 205	58.2
Tuscaloosa city, AL	77 759	2.1	76 103	73.6	73 387	54.5	451	45.9	2 536	34.0	17 269	45.5	12 287	42.0	4 205	58.2
Not in central city	72 763	.7	72 280	83.4	67 753	39.6	359	35.1	1 067	39.5	20 447	49.2	17 219	48.8	2 605	54.3
Tyler, TX MSA	151 309	3.6	145 828	76.8	140 427	48.0	2 963	40.1	7 384	44.7	41 538	48.2	34 175	46.8	6 092	56.9
In central city	75 450	5.3	71 423	76.9	69 995	51.6	2 001	39.5	4 960	46.6	19 610	48.5	15 189	46.2	3 793	58.6
Tyler city, TX	75 450	5.3	71 423	76.9	69 995	51.6	2 001	39.5	4 960	46.6	19 610	48.5	15 189	46.2	3 793	58.6
Not in central city	75 859	1.9	74 405	76.6	70 432	44.5	962	41.2	2 424	41.0	21 928	47.9	18 986	47.3	2 299	54.1
Utica–Rome, NY MSA	316 633	3.3	306 161	85.5	294 744	39.8	2 978	32.2	21 588	31.8	81 683	47.2	65 669	46.3	12 249	54.5
In central city	112 987	5.1	107 273	81.6	104 570	44.4	1 469	37.2	11 488	35.8	27 610	47.3	20 063	44.2	6 101	61.2
Rome city, NY	44 350	4.5	42 354	72.6	40 897	50.1	349	36.4	3 474	32.4	10 757	50.5	8 543	48.6	1 660	60.1
Utica city, NY	68 637	5.4	64 919	87.4	63 673	40.7	1 120	37.4	8 014	37.2	16 853	45.3	11 520	40.9	4 441	61.6
Not in central city	203 646	2.3	198 888	87.7	190 174	37.3	1 509	27.4	10 100	27.3	54 073	47.2	45 606	47.2	6 148	47.8
Victoria, TX MSA	74 361	3.0	72 154	85.2	68 414	44.4	3 567	34.4	14 704	35.0	20 033	53.2	16 618	51.9	2 794	60.7
In central city	55 000	3.2	53 224	85.1	50 547	49.1	2 880	35.0	11 821	34.1	14 531	53.7	11 598	52.1	2 430	61.6
Victoria city, TX	55 000	3.2	53 224	85.1	50 547	49.1	2 880	35.0	11 821	34.1	14 531	53.7	11 598	52.1	2 430	61.6
Not in central city	19 361	2.2	18 930	85.6	17 867	31.1	687	32.2	2 883	38.7	5 502	51.6	5 020	51.4	364	54.4
Visalia–Tulare–Porterville, CA MSA	311 921	17.6	256 996	70.0	282 802	52.3	29 813	40.3	72 404	53.7	77 542	55.9	60 472	53.5	12 642	68.0
In central city	138 545	12.5	121 181	69.1	125 335	59.0	9 343	42.2	24 664	46.8	35 179	57.0	26 681	53.2	6 846	71.0
Porterville city, CA	29 660	16.4	24 792	67.7	26 885	57.7	2 671	42.3	6 118	52.0	7 180	55.8	5 116	52.4	1 669	64.8
Tulare city, CA	33 249	12.0	29 260	73.3	29 944	56.8	2 307	40.8	6 701	44.4	8 507	59.3	6 314	54.8	1 810	74.1
Visalia city, CA	75 636	11.2	67 129	67.8	68 506	60.4	4 365	42.8	11 845	45.5	19 492	56.4	15 251	52.9	3 367	72.5
Not in central city	173 376	21.7	135 815	70.9	157 467	46.9	20 470	39.4	47 740	57.2	42 363	55.0	33 791	53.7	5 796	64.4
Waco, TX MSA	189 123	3.6	182 385	79.7	175 159	51.0	4 272	30.3	16 205	38.9	48 399	48.8	38 216	46.9	8 201	59.5
In central city	103 590	4.6	98 797	79.3	95 687	57.7	2 806	28.7	10 856	41.6	24 186	47.2	17 388	43.4	5 678	60.8
Waco city, TX	103 590	4.6	98 797	79.3	95 687	57.7	2 806	28.7	10 856	41.6	24 186	47.2	17 388	43.4	5 678	60.8
Not in central city	85 533	2.3	83 588	80.3	79 472	43.1	1 466	33.4	5 349	33.5	24 213	50.4	20 828	49.8	2 523	56.6

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Washington, DC–MD–VA MSA	3 923 574	12.3	3 439 125	31.5	3 640 007	54.2	91 605	32.0	453 949	43.3	980 971	48.7	758 680	48.8	171 995	51.6
District of Columbia	606 900	9.7	548 013	43.6	570 284	46.5	9 444	42.2	61 904	40.6	123 580	41.3	65 193	36.8	48 432	49.6
Maryland (pt.)	1 789 029	12.1	1 572 052	29.2	1 652 492	51.6	40 905	30.9	195 663	41.6	465 701	49.4	364 829	49.4	77 441	52.3
Virginia (pt.)	1 527 645	13.7	1 319 060	29.4	1 417 231	60.3	41 256	30.8	196 382	45.8	391 690	50.3	328 658	50.6	46 122	52.8
In central city	817 984	11.8	721 269	39.8	768 705	50.1	15 623	39.1	98 471	45.0	171 432	41.3	102 691	38.2	55 891	49.3
Washington city, DC	606 900	9.7	548 013	43.6	570 284	46.5	9 444	42.2	61 904	40.6	123 580	41.3	65 193	36.8	48 432	49.6
Frederick city, MD	40 148	3.3	38 836	54.9	36 735	61.2	350	44.0	1 616	39.2	10 030	50.9	7 842	49.3	1 724	58.1
Arlington COP, VA	170 936	21.4	134 420	19.9	161 686	60.3	5 829	33.7	34 951	53.1	37 822	38.5	29 656	38.5	5 735	44.6
Not in central city	3 105 590	12.5	2 717 856	29.4	2 871 302	55.3	75 982	30.6	355 478	42.8	809 539	50.3	655 989	50.5	116 104	52.8
Waterbury, CT MSA	221 629	7.7	204 519	73.1	205 458	41.3	6 249	33.2	28 745	40.7	59 524	45.2	46 735	44.6	9 795	52.4
In central city	108 961	8.7	99 500	72.9	100 417	44.3	4 665	34.4	19 056	43.9	28 535	45.7	20 390	43.6	6 389	56.6
Waterbury city, CT	108 961	8.7	99 500	72.9	100 417	44.3	4 665	34.4	19 056	43.9	28 535	45.7	20 390	43.6	6 389	56.6
Not in central city	112 668	6.8	105 019	73.3	105 041	38.5	1 584	29.6	9 689	34.5	30 989	44.8	26 345	45.3	3 406	44.6
Waterloo–Cedar Falls, IA MSA	146 611	1.3	144 734	81.6	137 059	43.5	931	25.8	3 568	31.8	38 731	47.6	32 247	44.3	5 230	66.6
In central city	100 765	1.5	99 264	79.1	94 268	47.6	685	26.6	2 525	33.5	25 840	47.2	20 682	42.8	4 264	67.0
Cedar Falls city, IA	34 298	2.6	33 422	79.6	32 536	55.8	289	17.6	1 073	46.1	7 667	47.4	6 512	43.3	888	75.1
Waterloo city, IA	66 467	.9	65 842	78.9	61 732	43.3	396	33.1	1 452	24.2	18 173	47.1	14 170	42.6	3 376	64.9
Not in central city	45 846	.8	45 470	87.1	42 791	34.3	246	23.6	1 043	27.4	12 891	48.4	11 565	47.1	966	64.6
Wausau, WI MSA	115 400	2.2	112 813	85.5	106 830	37.0	1 470	45.2	4 549	36.1	31 092	50.7	26 945	50.6	3 064	56.5
In central city	37 060	5.2	35 140	82.6	34 254	45.7	897	54.6	1 929	41.4	9 621	46.5	7 879	45.0	1 424	55.8
Wausau city, WI	37 060	5.2	35 140	82.6	34 254	45.7	897	54.6	1 929	41.4	9 621	46.5	7 879	45.0	1 424	55.8
Not in central city	78 340	.9	77 673	86.9	72 576	32.8	573	30.4	2 620	32.3	21 471	52.7	19 066	52.9	1 640	57.1
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Delray Beach, FL MSA	863 518	12.2	758 215	26.1	810 473	56.3	18 710	32.3	105 305	42.8	244 633	35.5	203 665	32.5	30 777	53.1
In central city	176 315	15.6	148 757	27.3	166 083	55.3	4 228	27.0	26 063	47.6	46 450	34.5	37 009	31.5	7 335	49.8
Boca Raton city, FL	61 491	13.3	53 296	17.1	58 413	54.7	1 172	25.3	7 924	38.5	17 304	35.0	15 082	33.8	1 595	46.9
Delray Beach city, FL	47 181	14.3	40 436	25.6	44 627	50.6	991	32.3	6 708	50.6	13 082	26.7	10 629	22.6	1 874	48.3
West Palm Beach city, FL	67 643	18.7	55 025	38.4	63 043	59.3	2 065	25.5	11 431	52.2	16 064	40.5	11 298	36.9	3 866	51.6
Not in central city	687 203	11.3	609 458	25.8	644 390	56.6	14 482	33.8	79 242	41.3	198 183	35.7	166 656	32.7	23 442	54.2
Wheeling, WV–OH MSA	159 301	1.2	157 426	70.7	149 896	32.6	845	26.0	5 287	29.8	44 503	44.0	36 217	42.8	6 692	51.3
Ohio (pt.)	71 074	1.1	70 287	60.0	66 862	30.1	350	26.9	2 637	28.3	20 379	43.7	16 865	42.4	2 874	50.6
West Virginia (pt.)	88 227	1.2	87 139	79.3	83 034	34.6	495	25.5	2 650	31.3	24 124	44.4	19 352	43.2	3 818	51.8
In central city	34 881	1.6	34 318	75.7	32 939	37.4	190	22.1	1 268	34.1	9 307	41.7	7 016	39.1	1 910	53.2
Wheeling city, WV	34 881	1.6	34 318	75.7	32 939	37.4	190	22.1	1 268	34.1	9 307	41.7	7 016	39.1	1 910	53.2
Not in central city	124 420	1.1	123 108	69.3	116 957	31.3	655	27.2	4 019	28.4	35 196	44.6	29 201	43.7	4 782	50.6
Wichita, KS MSA	485 270	3.1	470 382	65.5	444 858	50.3	5 961	39.3	20 714	41.8	131 435	51.2	108 421	48.8	17 867	64.9
In central city	304 011	4.0	291 752	63.6	277 916	53.4	4 680	41.7	15 527	44.3	80 879	50.3	63 743	47.2	13 627	64.1
Wichita city, KS	304 011	4.0	291 752	63.6	277 916	53.4	4 680	41.7	15 527	44.3	80 879	50.3	63 743	47.2	13 627	64.1
Not in central city	181 259	1.5	178 630	68.4	166 942	45.1	1 281	30.4	5 187	34.3	50 556	52.6	44 678	51.0	4 240	67.3
Wichita Falls, TX MSA	122 378	3.6	117 953	64.3	112 854	51.5	2 061	35.3	8 455	37.2	32 511	49.9	26 288	48.2	5 064	59.1
In central city	96 259	4.3	92 131	63.6	88 539	54.1	1 896	37.0	7 821	37.9	24 878	50.8	19 691	49.3	4 240	59.4
Witchita Falls city (pt.), TX	96 259	4.3	92 131	63.6	88 539	54.1	1 896	37.0	7 821	37.9	24 878	50.8	19 691	49.3	4 240	59.4
Not in central city	26 119	1.1	25 822	66.9	24 315	41.9	165	16.4	634	27.8	7 633	46.7	6 597	45.2	824	57.6
Williamspart, PA MSA	118 710	1.0	117 576	88.8	110 511	38.9	762	32.3	2 640	27.5	32 443	46.3	26 692	44.4	4 439	57.4
In central city	31 933	1.1	31 566	87.4	29 471	48.6	324	26.5	817	28.8	7 747	50.2	5 510	46.1	1 853	65.1
Williamsport city, PA	31 933	1.1	31 566	87.4	29 471	48.6	324	26.5	817	28.8	7 747	50.2	5 510	46.1	1 853	65.1
Not in central city	86 777	.9	86 010	89.3	81 040	35.4	438	36.5	1 823	26.9	24 696	45.0	21 182	44.0	2 586	51.9
Wilmington, NC MSA	120 284	1.5	118 455	63.1	112 850	52.9	696	23.9	3 399	33.4	32 492	45.2	24 965	42.4	6 302	56.9
In central city	55 530	1.8	54 522	64.8	52 005	54.4	352	23.3	1 693	34.8	13 835	43.9	9 031	38.6	4 199	56.9
Wilmington city, NC	55 530	1.8	54 522	64.8	52 005	54.4	352	23.3	1 693	34.8	13 835	43.9	9 031	38.6	4 199	56.9
Not in central city	64 754	1.3	63 933	61.6	60 845	51.6	344	24.4	1 706	31.9	18 657	46.2	15 934	44.5	2 103	57.0
Worcester, MA MSA	436 941	5.9	411 029	79.6	405 262	41.0	8 571	36.6	41 916	37.1	113 716	46.8	90 819	45.6	18 209	56.2
In central city	169 759	8.9	154 687	76.8	157 488	47.3	6 130	38.6	25 286	42.3	40 433	46.1	28 582	42.0	9 794	60.7
Worcester city, MA	169 759	8.9	154 687	76.8	157 488	47.3	6 130	38.6	25 286	42.3	40 433	46.1	28 582	42.0	9 794	60.7
Not in central city	267 182	4.1	256 342	81.2	247 774	37.0	2 441	31.4	16 630	29.1	73 283	47.3	62 237	47.3	8 415	51.0
Yakima, WA MSA	188 823	10.8	168 423	61.6	172 228	48.4	11 146	43.7	26 778	51.9	48 609	51.9	38 711	48.9	7 055	68.6
In central city	54 831	8.8	49 987	58.8	49 999	55.9	1 968	42.0	5 931	52.6	13 844	50.2	10 502	45.2	2 442	71.8
Yakima city, WA	54 831	8.8	49 987	58.8	49 999	55.9	1 968	42.0	5 931	52.6	13 844	50.2	10 502	45.2	2 442	71.8
Not in central city	133 992	11.6	118 436	62.8	122 229	45.3	9 178	44.1	20 847	51.7	34 765	52.6	28 209	50.3	4 613	66.9
York, PA MSA	417 848	1.4	412 044	78.0	388 740	40.6	3 340	35.4	11 143	40.3	116 758	46.1	99 900	44.7	12 421	55.0
In central city	42 192	1.7	41 478	79.0	38 483	46.3	983	32.0	2 457	51.2	10 130	49.2	6 347	42.0	2 925	62.5
York city, PA	42 192	1.7	41 478	79.0	38 483	46.3	983	32.0	2 457	51.2	10 130	49.2	6 347	42.0	2 925	62.5
Not in central city	375 656	1.4	370 566	77.9	350 257	40.0	2 357	36.7	8 686	37.2	106 628	45.8	93 553	44.9	9 496	52.7

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Youngstown–Warren, OH MSA	492 619	2.5	480 301	75.5	459 865	33.6	4 912	31.0	28 540	31.0	136 488	44.5	107 298	42.8	23 570	53.6
In central city	146 525	2.9	142 309	74.4	135 310	36.8	1 493	28.7	10 695	32.5	38 760	45.3	24 984	40.1	11 686	58.2
Warren city, OH	50 793	2.6	49 456	72.4	46 706	39.6	352	17.6	2 832	30.1	13 845	46.2	9 612	42.4	3 534	59.0
Youngstown city, OH	95 732	3.0	92 853	75.4	88 604	35.3	1 141	32.1	7 863	33.3	24 915	44.7	15 372	38.7	8 152	57.9
Not in central city	346 094	2.3	337 992	75.9	324 555	32.3	3 419	32.1	17 845	30.2	97 728	44.2	82 314	43.7	11 884	49.0
Yuba City, CA MSA	122 643	11.8	108 208	60.6	111 321	55.8	5 780	43.6	15 541	54.3	32 286	52.2	25 727	48.8	4 805	67.0
In central city	27 437	13.0	23 878	61.7	24 658	65.1	1 203	38.5	3 995	53.3	7 014	54.1	5 128	47.9	1 480	71.9
Yubo City city, CA	27 437	13.0	23 878	61.7	24 658	65.1	1 203	38.5	3 995	53.3	7 014	54.1	5 128	47.9	1 480	71.9
Not in central city	95 206	11.4	84 330	60.3	86 663	53.2	4 577	44.9	11 546	54.6	25 272	51.6	20 599	49.0	3 325	64.8
Yuma, AZ MSA	106 895	18.8	86 748	36.0	97 918	57.5	11 093	40.1	26 977	47.9	28 110	50.6	23 528	47.9	3 368	67.0
In central city	54 923	11.9	48 399	37.0	49 478	60.5	3 942	35.9	11 148	41.1	14 529	54.3	12 059	51.5	1 939	71.8
Yuma city, AZ	54 923	11.9	48 399	37.0	49 478	60.5	3 942	35.9	11 148	41.1	14 529	54.3	12 059	51.5	1 939	71.8
Not in central city	51 972	26.2	38 349	34.8	48 440	54.6	7 151	42.4	15 829	52.7	13 581	46.7	11 469	44.1	1 429	60.4
URBANIZED AREA																
Abilene, TX	107 849	3.9	103 591	68.8	98 854	58.3	3 089	35.2	11 222	35.3	27 644	52.0	23 268	50.4	3 533	62.2
In central place	106 665	4.0	102 433	68.7	97 778	58.4	3 069	35.0	11 084	35.0	27 319	52.0	22 970	50.4	3 511	62.3
Abilene city, TX	106 665	4.0	102 433	68.7	97 778	58.4	3 069	35.0	11 084	35.0	27 319	52.0	22 970	50.4	3 511	62.3
Urban fringe	1 184	2.2	1 158	76.9	1 076	49.1	20	70.0	138	63.0	325	51.7	298	52.0	22	36.4
Akron, OH	527 780	2.9	512 325	74.9	491 299	44.6	4 346	33.6	21 574	33.6	140 222	46.3	109 250	43.9	25 120	58.5
In central place	279 477	3.1	270 892	74.9	259 290	47.3	2 734	39.8	12 819	35.7	69 900	47.3	48 469	43.1	17 621	60.7
Akron city, OH	223 019	3.1	216 208	74.2	206 254	45.1	2 319	42.0	9 979	37.1	57 304	46.9	39 434	42.6	14 753	60.3
Barbertan city, OH	27 623	1.4	27 225	80.5	25 658	40.4	110	31.8	969	29.5	7 672	46.2	5 598	43.1	1 647	55.7
Kent city, OH	28 835	4.8	27 459	75.7	27 378	71.0	305	26.2	1 871	31.5	4 924	53.9	3 437	48.7	1 221	73.0
Urban fringe	248 303	2.8	241 433	74.8	232 009	41.6	1 612	23.0	8 755	30.4	70 322	45.3	60 781	44.6	7 499	53.3
Albany, GA	87 078	1.0	86 243	75.6	79 636	50.9	777	34.9	2 030	39.2	22 600	53.6	14 967	48.9	6 737	65.7
In central place	78 122	1.0	77 370	77.2	71 399	50.7	733	33.6	1 821	41.1	20 117	52.9	12 868	47.2	6 440	65.8
Albany city, GA	78 122	1.0	77 370	77.2	71 399	50.7	733	33.6	1 821	41.1	20 117	52.9	12 868	47.2	6 440	65.8
Urban fringe	8 956	.9	8 873	61.0	8 237	52.5	44	56.8	209	23.0	2 483	59.7	2 099	59.2	297	61.6
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, NY	509 196	5.5	481 423	83.5	475 839	45.1	5 641	27.5	37 346	33.4	127 051	45.6	98 947	44.1	22 298	54.8
In central place	220 917	6.7	206 095	83.3	205 872	52.7	2 672	28.1	20 492	35.2	48 610	46.5	32 780	42.6	12 819	59.0
Albany city, NY	101 082	7.7	93 297	82.6	95 000	56.0	1 262	25.0	9 787	33.6	20 501	44.7	13 300	39.3	5 894	58.0
Schenectady city, NY	65 566	5.6	61 901	84.7	60 408	49.1	786	20.7	5 923	35.1	16 052	46.7	11 205	43.5	3 903	59.9
Troy city, NY	54 269	6.2	50 897	82.8	50 464	50.8	624	43.6	4 782	38.7	12 057	49.0	8 275	46.5	3 022	59.9
Urban fringe	288 279	4.5	275 328	83.6	269 967	39.3	2 969	27.0	16 854	31.1	78 441	45.1	66 167	44.9	9 479	49.0
Albuquerque, NM	496 833	5.3	470 267	49.2	458 454	53.7	17 012	34.8	104 593	29.3	130 554	50.5	101 754	48.1	21 334	59.8
In central place	384 736	5.5	363 426	47.8	356 525	54.8	12 469	36.0	77 740	29.6	100 170	49.5	76 982	46.6	17 410	60.1
Albuquerque city, NM	384 736	5.5	363 426	47.8	356 525	54.8	12 469	36.0	77 740	29.6	100 170	49.5	76 982	46.6	17 410	60.1
Urban fringe	112 097	4.7	106 841	54.2	101 929	49.9	4 543	31.5	26 853	28.4	30 384	53.7	24 772	52.8	3 924	58.5
Alexandria, LA	85 811	1.5	84 510	76.0	79 307	48.1	709	43.4	3 638	29.7	21 701	51.2	15 644	48.0	5 177	61.1
In central place	49 188	1.1	48 629	80.1	45 372	47.0	374	28.6	2 048	32.1	12 575	49.6	8 250	45.2	3 787	59.1
Alexandria city, LA	49 188	1.1	48 629	80.1	45 372	47.0	374	28.6	2 048	32.1	12 575	49.6	8 250	45.2	3 787	59.1
Urban fringe	36 623	2.0	35 881	70.5	33 935	49.7	335	60.0	1 590	26.7	9 126	53.4	7 394	51.0	1 390	66.5
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ	410 244	4.7	390 909	75.8	382 784	41.5	8 960	35.0	37 543	40.3	110 421	43.0	89 265	41.7	16 206	51.4
New Jersey (pt.)	24 903	3.8	23 968	62.7	22 984	38.5	228	11.8	1 536	34.6	6 894	45.2	5 427	44.1	1 188	50.8
Pennsylvania (pt.)	385 341	4.8	366 941	76.6	359 800	41.7	8 732	35.6	36 007	40.6	103 527	42.9	83 838	41.5	15 018	51.5
In central place	202 794	5.5	191 540	74.3	188 895	45.1	7 049	36.6	24 251	44.8	50 887	43.0	38 081	39.8	9 902	55.7
Allentown city, PA	105 090	5.8	99 002	78.0	97 513	45.3	3 990	37.0	12 815	48.0	26 633	42.6	19 550	39.7	5 410	55.1
Bethlehem city, PA	71 428	5.2	67 749	73.5	67 084	43.6	2 744	37.5	9 093	42.9	18 187	41.4	14 070	38.1	3 288	56.1
Easton city, PA	26 276	5.7	24 789	61.6	24 298	48.2	315	24.4	2 343	34.7	6 067	49.3	4 461	46.3	1 204	57.2
Urban fringe	207 450	3.9	199 369	77.2	193 889	38.0	1 911	29.1	13 292	32.1	59 534	43.1	51 184	43.0	6 304	44.7
Alton, IL	86 086	.9	85 352	76.8	79 930	39.2	280	23.9	1 559	30.7	23 782	46.1	18 677	43.5	4 108	57.9
In central place	32 905	.9	32 620	74.8	30 241	41.8	144	25.7	618	33.2	8 566	47.1	6 131	43.3	1 994	59.6
Alton city, IL	32 905	.9	32 620	74.8	30 241	41.8	144	25.7	618	33.2	8 566	47.1	6 131	43.3	1 994	59.6
Urban fringe	53 181	.8	52 732	78.0	49 689	37.7	136	22.1	941	29.1	15 216	45.5	12 546	43.5	2 114	56.3
Altoona, PA	76 480	1.2	75 539	91.5	71 761	35.1	414	19.6	2 074	25.6	20 577	45.1	16 071	43.4	3 677	52.9
In central place	51 881	1.1	51 308	92.1	48 478	34.2	303	22.8	1 471	26.4	13 964	45.8	10 525	44.7	2 732	50.8
Altoono city, PA	51 881	1.1	51 308	92.1	48 478	34.2	303	22.8	1 471	26.4	13 964	45.8	10 525	44.7	2 732	50.8
Urban fringe	24 599	1.5	24 231	90.1	23 283	36.9	111	10.8	603	23.4	6 613	43.7	5 546	41.1	945	58.9
Amarillo, TX	157 867	4.1	151 350	69.4	144 729	51.6	5 223	33.0	15 106	40.3	42 805	51.7	34 083	49.4	6 921	61.7
In central place	157 615	4.1	151 118	69.4	144 497	51.7	5 218	32.9	15 071	40.2	42 736	51.7	34 021	49.4	6 914	61.7
Amarillo city, TX	157 615	4.1	151 118	69.4	144 497	51.7	5 218	32.9	15 071	40.2	42 736	51.7	34 021	49.4	6 914	61.7
Urban fringe	252	7.9	232	72.8	232	22.8	5	100.0	35	80.0	69	49.3	62	54.8	7	–

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over			Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present		
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Anchorage, AK	221 745	6.0	208 487	28.3	200 774	62.9	3 594	32.0	16 195	39.4	56 301	60.2	45 316	57.5	7 917	77.6
In central place	221 745	6.0	208 487	28.3	200 774	62.9	3 594	32.0	16 195	39.4	56 301	60.2	45 316	57.5	7 917	77.6
Anchorage city (pt.), AK	221 745	6.0	208 487	28.3	200 774	62.9	3 594	32.0	16 195	39.4	56 301	60.2	45 316	57.5	7 917	77.6
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anderson, IN	73 926	.8	73 305	74.7	69 019	43.4	357	37.8	1 442	30.7	20 441	46.0	15 458	41.9	4 101	61.0
In central place	59 449	.9	58 932	74.3	55 342	45.2	247	34.0	1 177	25.4	16 030	46.6	11 686	42.0	3 563	61.6
Anderson city, IN	59 449	.9	58 932	74.3	55 342	45.2	247	34.0	1 177	25.4	16 030	46.6	11 686	42.0	3 563	61.6
Urban fringe	14 477	.7	14 373	76.2	13 677	36.2	110	46.4	265	54.0	4 411	43.8	3 772	41.5	538	56.7
Andersan, SC	52 225	.8	51 791	75.4	48 866	43.9	310	43.5	1 118	32.2	14 263	44.1	10 676	41.6	3 104	52.6
In central place	26 184	.7	26 002	76.6	24 423	50.0	121	29.8	550	36.9	6 777	43.6	4 633	39.9	1 890	54.0
Anderson city, SC	26 184	.7	26 002	76.6	24 423	50.0	121	29.8	550	36.9	6 777	43.6	4 633	39.9	1 890	54.0
Urban fringe	26 041	1.0	25 789	74.2	24 443	37.9	189	52.4	568	27.6	7 486	44.4	6 043	43.0	1 214	50.3
Annapalis, MO	78 446	3.5	75 664	47.3	73 380	53.9	572	37.6	3 538	26.7	19 645	41.8	15 552	40.8	3 204	48.6
In central place	33 187	3.7	31 972	58.5	30 925	53.0	188	44.7	1 653	32.7	8 266	42.2	5 465	39.0	2 309	51.5
Annapolis city, MD	33 187	3.7	31 972	58.5	30 925	53.0	188	44.7	1 653	32.7	8 266	42.2	5 465	39.0	2 309	51.5
Urban fringe	45 259	3.5	43 692	39.2	42 455	54.6	384	34.1	1 885	21.4	11 379	41.4	10 087	41.7	895	41.1
Ann Arbar, MI	221 766	7.9	204 166	62.6	206 997	62.5	2 587	29.8	18 449	31.1	47 913	50.0	37 189	47.7	8 547	60.8
In central place	109 592	10.9	97 647	57.4	103 341	67.1	1 496	34.5	12 451	31.8	21 331	48.7	17 313	46.9	3 298	58.7
Ann Arbor city, MI	109 592	10.9	97 647	57.4	103 341	67.1	1 496	34.5	12 451	31.8	21 331	48.7	17 313	46.9	3 298	58.7
Urban fringe	112 174	5.0	106 519	67.4	103 656	58.0	1 091	23.4	5 998	29.7	26 582	51.0	19 876	48.4	5 249	62.2
Anniston, AL	68 086	1.6	67 011	70.0	63 606	44.9	731	37.8	2 120	32.2	18 695	46.4	14 442	45.5	3 636	50.8
In central place	26 623	1.4	26 249	74.8	24 807	45.5	272	31.6	671	38.2	7 299	43.2	4 958	41.2	2 064	49.5
Anniston city, AL	26 623	1.4	26 249	74.8	24 807	45.5	272	31.6	671	38.2	7 299	43.2	4 958	41.2	2 064	49.5
Urban fringe	41 463	1.7	40 762	67.0	38 799	44.5	459	41.4	1 449	29.5	11 396	48.5	9 484	47.7	1 572	52.5
Antioch–Pittsburg, CA	153 581	12.8	133 947	66.3	138 041	58.0	6 131	34.6	22 802	46.3	40 225	57.6	31 874	56.3	6 245	63.4
In central place	109 759	12.5	96 046	66.0	98 892	57.2	3 972	37.4	15 887	45.0	28 821	57.2	22 660	55.6	4 642	63.9
Antioch city, CA	62 195	7.7	57 381	66.2	55 991	58.4	1 383	34.9	6 231	42.6	16 791	57.5	13 362	55.5	2 589	66.6
Pittsburg city, CA	47 564	18.7	38 665	65.6	42 901	55.6	2 589	38.8	9 656	46.6	12 030	56.7	9 298	55.8	2 053	60.4
Urban fringe	43 822	13.5	37 901	67.2	39 149	60.0	2 159	29.4	6 915	49.3	11 404	58.6	9 214	58.2	1 603	61.9
Appleton–Neenah, WI	160 802	2.1	157 495	83.9	147 658	44.2	1 569	46.3	4 380	39.5	43 425	51.9	37 049	50.3	4 864	64.0
In central place	88 870	2.6	86 557	80.7	81 697	45.8	1 034	43.8	2 701	38.1	23 775	52.5	20 107	50.7	2 871	65.9
Appleton city, WI	65 651	2.8	63 811	80.1	60 333	46.4	923	48.0	2 160	38.4	17 372	52.5	14 667	50.9	2 169	64.6
Neenah city, WI	23 219	2.0	22 746	82.4	21 364	44.3	111	9.0	541	37.2	6 403	52.4	5 440	49.9	702	69.8
Urban fringe	71 932	1.4	70 938	87.8	65 961	42.2	535	51.0	1 679	41.7	19 650	51.1	16 942	49.8	1 993	61.3
Asheville, NC	110 658	1.8	108 672	65.2	103 970	48.6	924	45.2	3 107	34.9	30 484	40.9	23 371	38.5	5 844	50.4
In central place	61 654	2.0	60 403	63.3	57 922	50.2	561	32.4	2 069	33.5	16 207	40.1	11 610	37.5	3 860	48.4
Asheville city, NC	61 654	2.0	60 403	63.3	57 922	50.2	561	32.4	2 069	33.5	16 207	40.1	11 610	37.5	3 860	48.4
Urban fringe	49 004	1.5	48 269	67.6	46 048	46.6	363	65.0	1 038	37.7	14 277	41.7	11 761	39.4	1 984	54.2
Athens, GA	73 028	4.9	69 457	62.2	68 745	67.4	601	41.1	4 426	39.7	14 229	47.2	9 734	43.4	3 762	58.8
In central place	45 734	5.6	43 152	64.8	43 347	68.8	387	50.6	3 068	42.4	7 620	42.9	4 754	36.9	2 413	57.0
Athens city, GA	45 734	5.6	43 152	64.8	43 347	68.8	387	50.6	3 068	42.4	7 620	42.9	4 754	36.9	2 413	57.0
Urban fringe	27 294	3.6	26 305	58.0	25 398	65.0	214	23.8	1 358	33.6	6 609	52.1	4 980	49.7	1 349	62.0
Atlanta, GA	2 157 344	5.0	2 050 364	53.5	1 991 861	56.4	25 518	35.3	115 511	41.3	556 888	51.0	417 819	49.7	112 511	58.1
In central place	438 146	3.6	422 538	67.0	405 044	52.0	3 732	35.1	20 742	40.5	98 380	47.0	52 256	40.0	38 806	58.4
Atlanta city, GA	394 017	3.4	380 663	69.3	364 181	50.1	3 260	37.5	17 898	39.9	87 976	47.2	44 840	39.5	36 577	58.6
Morietta city, GA	44 129	5.1	41 875	46.7	40 863	68.6	472	18.9	2 844	44.7	10 404	45.1	7 416	43.1	2 229	54.9
Urban fringe	1 719 198	5.3	1 627 826	49.9	1 586 817	57.5	21 786	35.3	94 769	41.4	458 508	51.8	365 563	51.1	73 705	58.0
Atlantic City, NJ	170 046	6.2	159 435	54.6	158 245	46.2	3 370	33.6	16 529	40.3	43 496	43.2	31 080	41.3	9 363	51.4
In central place	37 986	9.9	34 229	54.9	35 178	46.1	1 650	41.2	6 534	50.8	8 320	45.2	3 869	35.6	3 594	60.8
Atlantic City city, NJ	37 986	9.9	34 229	54.9	35 178	46.1	1 650	41.2	6 534	50.8	8 320	45.2	3 869	35.6	3 594	60.8
Urban fringe	132 060	5.2	125 206	54.5	123 067	46.2	1 720	26.4	9 995	33.5	35 176	42.7	27 211	42.1	5 769	45.6
Auburn–Opeliko, AL	56 548	3.1	54 791	63.3	53 343	63.1	382	38.0	2 419	44.9	11 363	49.7	8 315	47.7	2 411	61.2
In central place	55 412	3.2	53 655	63.4	52 273	62.5	382	38.0	2 367	45.9	11 253	49.8	8 227	47.7	2 400	61.5
Auburn city, AL	33 830	4.2	32 426	53.0	32 441	72.7	218	34.4	1 886	41.9	5 420	47.2	4 121	45.3	996	60.6
Opelika city (pt.), AL	21 582	1.6	21 229	79.3	19 832	45.6	164	42.7	481	61.5	5 833	52.3	4 106	50.1	1 404	62.0
Urban fringe	1 136	–	1 136	58.2	1 070	95.1	–	–	52	–	110	40.0	88	50.0	11	–
Augusta, GA–SC	286 205	2.9	278 040	53.7	263 563	52.0	2 745	36.1	11 926	32.7	75 635	51.7	56 250	49.5	16 442	61.1
Geargia (pt.)	216 796	3.4	209 415	57.9	199 234	54.3	2 358	36.9	10 711	32.5	56 236	53.6	40 842	51.7	13 127	61.4
South Corolina (pt.)	69 409	1.1	68 625	40.8	64 329	44.7	387	31.8	1 215	34.9	19 399	46.5	15 408	43.8	3 315	59.5
In central place	44 639	1.7	43 885	72.6	41 169	49.5	231	33.8	1 368	31.8	10 584	45.2	5 574	37.5	4 402	56.9
Augusta city, GA	44 639	1.7	43 885	72.6	41 169	49.5	231	33.8	1 368	31.8	10 584	45.2	5 574	37.5	4 402	56.9
Urban fringe	241 566	3.1	234 155	50.2	222 394	52.4	2 514	36.4	10 558	32.8	65 051	52.8	50 676	50.9	12 040	62.6

Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Auroro, IL	192 261	8.0	176 880	72.0	174 431	52.0	7 270	29.5	19 377	48.9	49 590	54.5	41 123	54.6	6 138	56.6
In central place	99 581	12.0	87 637	72.4	89 120	53.7	5 789	29.7	14 633	52.5	24 405	56.8	19 082	56.7	3 894	60.9
Auroro city, IL	99 581	12.0	87 637	72.4	89 120	53.7	5 789	29.7	14 633	52.5	24 405	56.8	19 082	56.7	3 894	60.9
Urban fringe	92 680	3.7	89 243	71.7	85 311	50.1	1 481	28.9	4 744	38.0	25 185	52.2	22 041	52.8	2 244	49.2
Austin, TX	563 025	8.0	518 238	65.2	519 380	64.1	17 870	36.5	88 957	36.0	131 877	53.0	100 835	51.3	23 604	63.5
In central place	465 577	8.5	425 951	66.6	430 525	63.7	16 015	37.4	80 336	36.8	105 416	51.3	78 506	49.4	20 407	61.4
Austin city, TX	465 577	8.5	425 951	66.6	430 525	63.7	16 015	37.4	80 336	36.8	105 416	51.3	78 506	49.4	20 407	61.4
Urban fringe	97 448	5.3	92 287	58.8	88 855	65.8	1 855	28.9	8 621	29.0	26 461	59.9	22 329	58.0	3 197	76.5
Bokersfield, CA	302 823	8.2	277 873	65.7	272 983	56.7	12 700	41.5	40 833	42.4	77 693	55.7	57 956	52.8	14 979	65.8
In central place	174 138	7.9	160 354	65.1	156 976	60.6	5 973	36.7	21 476	40.0	44 618	56.8	33 563	53.8	8 431	68.1
Bakersfield city (pt.), CA	174 138	7.9	160 354	65.1	156 976	60.6	5 973	36.7	21 476	40.0	44 618	56.8	33 563	53.8	8 431	68.1
Urban fringe	128 685	8.7	117 519	66.5	116 007	51.3	6 727	45.7	19 357	45.1	33 075	54.3	24 393	51.6	6 548	62.9
Baltimore, MD	1 890 518	4.0	1 815 125	68.5	1 748 458	45.8	18 616	33.6	99 145	35.6	491 222	46.0	351 685	44.4	113 643	52.7
In central place	736 014	3.2	712 547	74.4	679 135	42.0	6 511	38.0	37 363	35.2	175 032	44.8	94 345	39.1	68 008	53.8
Boltimare city, MD	736 014	3.2	712 547	74.4	679 135	42.0	6 511	38.0	37 363	35.2	175 032	44.8	94 345	39.1	68 008	53.8
Urban fringe	1 154 504	4.5	1 102 578	64.6	1 069 323	48.2	12 105	31.2	61 782	35.8	316 190	46.7	257 340	46.3	45 635	51.0
Bangor, ME	61 374	3.4	59 276	70.6	57 565	57.3	454	27.5	3 299	25.5	14 270	47.7	11 129	43.5	2 630	64.1
In central place	33 181	3.4	32 061	71.8	30 791	57.9	268	23.5	1 659	25.6	8 067	49.9	6 224	45.9	1 577	66.2
Bangor city, ME	33 181	3.4	32 061	71.8	30 791	57.9	268	23.5	1 659	25.6	8 067	49.9	6 224	45.9	1 577	66.2
Urban fringe	28 193	3.5	27 215	69.1	26 774	56.5	186	33.3	1 640	25.4	6 203	44.7	4 905	40.5	1 053	61.1
Baton Rouge, LA	365 647	2.6	356 304	76.6	337 546	47.3	3 793	38.5	17 471	32.4	92 435	52.5	67 518	50.5	20 930	60.7
In central place	219 531	3.0	213 000	77.5	203 967	48.5	2 204	39.5	11 848	34.4	52 888	48.0	35 820	44.4	14 473	59.0
Boton Rouge city, LA	219 531	3.0	213 000	77.5	203 967	48.5	2 204	39.5	11 848	34.4	52 888	48.0	35 820	44.4	14 473	59.0
Urban fringe	146 116	1.9	143 304	75.2	133 579	45.5	1 589	37.0	5 623	28.3	39 547	58.5	31 698	57.3	6 457	64.4
Battle Creek, MI	78 248	2.1	76 613	74.1	72 140	46.8	621	26.1	2 662	36.1	20 681	50.5	14 937	44.7	4 782	67.7
In central place	53 333	2.2	52 135	72.7	48 876	49.4	492	26.4	1 956	37.6	14 019	52.0	9 843	45.5	3 524	70.0
Battle Creek city (pt.), MI	53 333	2.2	52 135	72.7	48 876	49.4	492	26.4	1 956	37.6	14 019	52.0	9 843	45.5	3 524	70.0
Urban fringe	24 915	1.8	24 478	77.1	23 264	41.4	129	24.8	706	32.2	6 662	47.5	5 094	43.2	1 258	61.4
Bay City, MI	73 868	1.2	73 002	89.7	68 720	35.8	554	24.7	3 003	27.8	20 048	48.0	15 917	44.4	3 388	65.2
In central place	38 936	.9	38 570	89.8	35 941	36.9	372	21.5	1 902	32.3	10 165	49.8	7 587	46.0	2 146	64.4
Boy City city, MI	38 936	.9	38 570	89.8	35 941	36.9	372	21.5	1 902	32.3	10 165	49.8	7 587	46.0	2 146	64.4
Urban fringe	34 932	1.4	34 432	89.7	32 779	34.7	182	31.3	1 101	20.2	9 883	46.1	8 330	42.9	1 242	66.5
Beaumont, TX	122 791	3.0	119 076	73.3	113 687	45.2	1 619	27.5	7 183	38.3	32 275	48.8	24 113	46.9	6 762	57.5
In central place	114 323	3.2	110 625	72.8	105 842	45.5	1 550	28.8	6 958	38.2	29 853	48.4	22 018	46.2	6 516	57.7
Beaumant city, TX	114 323	3.2	110 625	72.8	105 842	45.5	1 550	28.8	6 958	38.2	29 853	48.4	22 018	46.2	6 516	57.7
Urban fringe	8 468	.2	8 451	79.0	7 845	40.9	69	–	225	44.0	2 422	53.8	2 095	54.3	246	53.3
Bellingham, WA	59 387	7.0	55 230	56.5	55 935	61.5	614	37.3	3 170	39.8	13 706	47.4	11 090	42.9	2 039	69.1
In central place	52 278	7.1	48 562	56.2	49 452	63.3	488	31.6	2 841	39.7	11 624	46.8	9 314	42.0	1 838	69.5
Bellingham city, WA	52 278	7.1	48 562	56.2	49 452	63.3	488	31.6	2 841	39.7	11 624	46.8	9 314	42.0	1 838	69.5
Urban fringe	7 109	6.2	6 668	59.2	6 483	47.6	126	59.5	329	40.4	2 082	50.8	1 776	47.7	201	65.2
Beloit, WI–IL	56 184	2.4	54 854	63.6	51 627	44.9	528	36.9	1 958	34.1	15 177	50.9	11 911	46.4	2 696	70.5
Illinois (pt.)	13 370	2.7	13 005	48.1	12 443	45.7	139	26.6	613	30.3	3 833	48.7	3 364	48.0	336	58.0
Wisconsin (pt.)	42 814	2.3	41 849	68.4	39 184	44.7	389	40.6	1 345	35.8	11 344	51.6	8 547	45.8	2 360	72.2
In central place	35 573	2.4	34 737	67.2	32 454	46.9	321	32.7	1 139	36.6	9 314	53.3	6 796	46.7	2 137	73.7
Beloit city, WI	35 573	2.4	34 737	67.2	32 454	46.9	321	32.7	1 139	36.6	9 314	53.3	6 796	46.7	2 137	73.7
Urban fringe	20 611	2.4	20 117	57.4	19 173	41.5	207	43.5	819	30.6	5 863	47.0	5 115	46.1	559	58.1
Benton Harbar, MI	57 712	2.6	56 222	63.3	52 805	47.3	313	35.5	2 106	33.0	15 502	50.0	10 716	42.8	4 133	70.5
In central place	12 818	.4	12 761	59.8	11 285	54.7	117	34.2	272	28.3	3 040	66.4	797	43.0	2 013	78.4
Benton Harbar city, MI	12 818	.4	12 761	59.8	11 285	54.7	117	34.2	272	28.3	3 040	66.4	797	43.0	2 013	78.4
Urban fringe	44 894	3.2	43 461	64.4	41 520	45.3	196	36.2	1 834	33.8	12 462	46.0	9 919	42.8	2 120	62.9
Billings, MT	88 206	1.5	86 844	57.4	81 603	52.7	524	16.4	3 541	34.2	23 737	51.1	19 041	47.9	3 767	66.7
In central place	81 151	1.6	79 843	57.2	75 130	53.3	471	16.6	3 318	34.5	21 816	50.2	17 463	47.0	3 534	65.4
Billings city, MT	81 151	1.6	79 843	57.2	75 130	53.3	471	16.6	3 318	34.5	21 816	50.2	17 463	47.0	3 534	65.4
Urban fringe	7 055	.8	7 001	59.9	6 473	45.4	53	15.1	223	29.6	1 921	61.1	1 578	57.4	233	85.8
Biloxi–Gulfport, MS	179 769	3.3	173 873	54.2	165 683	50.9	2 278	39.6	7 927	39.5	47 291	51.6	36 014	49.2	8 988	62.1
In central place	87 094	3.9	83 732	53.0	80 117	55.8	1 210	40.1	4 533	38.6	21 969	50.3	16 538	47.1	4 420	62.4
Biloxi city, MS	46 319	5.4	43 803	45.1	42 350	61.6	1 013	43.7	3 074	41.2	11 434	53.0	8 986	49.7	1 961	66.2
Gulfport city, MS	40 775	2.1	39 929	61.7	37 767	49.4	197	21.3	1 459	33.0	10 535	47.4	7 552	44.0	2 459	59.5
Urban fringe	92 675	2.7	90 141	55.3	85 566	46.3	1 068	39.0	3 394	40.7	25 322	52.8	19 476	51.0	4 568	61.8
Binghamtan, NY	159 059	5.2	150 763	76.5	148 715	43.9	1 513	25.2	11 939	32.3	40 420	44.1	32 332	42.6	6 322	53.8
In central place	53 008	5.9	49 857	79.3	49 486	48.6	506	32.6	4 285	35.6	12 461	44.8	8 999	42.3	2 814	54.4
Binghamton city, NY	53 008	5.9	49 857	79.3	49 486	48.6	506	32.6	4 285	35.6	12 461	44.8	8 999	42.3	2 814	54.4
Urban fringe	106 051	4.9	100 906	75.2	99 229	41.6	1 007	21.5	7 654	30.4	27 959	43.8	23 333	42.7	3 508	53.2

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Birmingham, AL	621 703	1.3	613 585	79.8	577 774	44.3	4 003	34.5	15 855	30.1	168 750	46.3	125 342	45.5	37 105	51.1
In central place	297 596	1.1	294 378	86.2	275 513	42.0	1 820	29.6	8 064	30.4	76 059	45.2	46 646	42.5	25 516	52.2
Bessemer city (pt.), AL	33 202	.3	33 115	89.8	30 697	36.5	179	27.4	940	15.9	8 896	44.1	5 250	41.9	3 159	50.5
Birmingham city (pt.), AL	264 394	1.2	261 263	85.8	244 816	42.7	1 641	29.9	7 124	32.3	67 163	45.4	41 396	42.6	22 357	52.5
Urban fringe	324 107	1.5	319 207	73.8	302 261	46.4	2 183	38.7	7 791	29.7	92 691	47.2	78 696	47.3	11 589	48.7
Bismarck, ND	66 607	1.2	65 778	80.7	61 547	47.5	341	25.8	5 009	29.6	17 841	55.0	14 818	53.0	2 448	69.2
In central place	49 256	1.2	48 650	79.9	45 678	48.8	240	12.5	3 685	27.5	13 169	53.5	10 861	51.3	1 871	67.8
Bismarck city, ND	49 256	1.2	48 650	79.9	45 678	48.8	240	12.5	3 685	27.5	13 169	53.5	10 861	51.3	1 871	67.8
Urban fringe	17 351	1.3	17 128	83.0	15 869	43.9	101	57.4	1 324	35.7	4 672	58.9	3 957	57.6	577	73.8
Bloomington, IN	71 219	6.1	66 865	59.4	68 049	73.7	404	49.8	5 303	36.2	12 133	45.8	9 226	41.4	2 351	63.1
In central place	60 633	6.8	56 518	56.7	58 200	76.5	331	50.2	4 924	37.1	9 348	45.9	7 012	41.4	1 945	63.4
Bloomington city, IN	60 633	6.8	56 518	56.7	58 200	76.5	331	50.2	4 924	37.1	9 348	45.9	7 012	41.4	1 945	63.4
Urban fringe	10 586	2.3	10 347	74.6	9 849	57.2	73	47.9	379	25.1	2 785	45.6	2 214	41.2	406	61.3
Bloomington–Normal, IL	94 128	2.4	91 879	76.0	88 117	63.5	624	44.7	3 257	35.7	20 567	50.8	16 681	48.9	3 163	59.6
In central place	91 995	2.4	89 768	75.9	86 166	63.9	624	44.7	3 208	35.5	19 972	51.0	16 203	49.2	3 071	59.7
Bloomington city, IL	51 972	2.2	50 818	74.6	48 084	57.9	398	39.2	1 647	32.5	12 960	49.9	10 384	48.3	2 115	56.6
Normal town, IL	40 023	2.7	38 950	77.6	38 082	71.5	226	54.4	1 561	38.8	7 012	53.0	5 819	50.8	956	66.4
Urban fringe	2 133	1.0	2 111	82.8	1 951	46.5	–	–	49	44.9	595	44.0	478	40.4	92	56.5
Boise City, ID	168 056	2.3	164 259	47.6	155 288	57.2	1 287	39.6	5 822	31.6	44 481	51.8	37 064	49.3	5 717	66.9
In central place	125 738	2.3	122 857	47.0	116 465	58.7	880	41.1	4 604	30.3	33 165	49.5	27 142	46.5	4 743	66.0
Boise City city, ID	125 738	2.3	122 857	47.0	116 465	58.7	880	41.1	4 604	30.3	33 165	49.5	27 142	46.5	4 743	66.0
Urban fringe	42 318	2.2	41 402	49.5	38 823	52.6	407	36.4	1 218	36.7	11 316	58.3	9 922	57.2	974	70.9
Boston, MA	2 774 717	12.3	2 432 590	75.1	2 600 374	41.6	62 918	35.9	347 730	43.8	675 257	43.0	519 089	43.4	123 451	46.8
In central place	941 009	17.9	772 325	67.4	882 660	50.5	33 514	42.8	172 961	48.6	201 010	44.7	133 322	42.0	54 529	55.1
Boston city, MA	574 283	20.0	459 686	64.0	538 511	52.2	23 460	44.4	114 295	51.8	117 656	45.4	71 088	42.3	37 788	55.4
Cambridge city, MA	95 802	22.3	74 452	50.9	91 158	57.1	2 984	32.2	20 867	38.1	17 648	43.2	12 685	40.5	3 845	55.0
Framingham COP, MA	64 994	11.7	57 390	70.7	60 911	44.5	1 521	33.5	8 394	44.8	16 155	42.8	12 947	41.6	2 481	54.4
Gloucester city, MA	28 716	6.1	26 968	82.7	26 828	34.9	369	7.0	2 680	41.5	7 634	44.3	6 026	44.1	1 307	47.4
Lynn city, MA	81 245	13.8	70 008	85.7	74 614	44.3	3 450	48.8	11 946	50.5	20 130	48.7	14 016	45.2	5 035	62.4
Salem city, MA	38 091	8.9	34 701	82.7	35 609	47.2	560	55.9	5 649	38.0	9 515	40.9	6 998	38.1	1 995	52.9
Waltham city, MA	57 878	15.1	49 120	74.7	55 029	48.1	1 170	35.2	9 130	43.1	12 272	38.9	9 562	39.8	2 078	40.7
Urban fringe	1 833 708	9.5	1 660 265	78.7	1 717 714	37.1	29 404	28.0	174 769	39.0	474 247	42.4	385 767	43.8	68 922	40.2
Boulder, CO	98 788	7.7	91 147	28.2	93 826	67.0	1 247	36.6	7 767	35.9	20 100	46.4	16 153	43.6	3 015	62.4
In central place	83 312	8.1	76 560	27.8	79 393	69.0	1 034	36.6	6 814	36.5	16 010	45.4	12 702	42.3	2 489	62.3
Boulder city, CO	83 312	8.1	76 560	27.8	79 393	69.0	1 034	36.6	6 814	36.5	16 010	45.4	12 702	42.3	2 489	62.3
Urban fringe	15 476	5.7	14 587	30.2	14 433	55.7	213	36.6	953	31.1	4 090	50.2	3 451	48.4	526	62.9
Bremerton, WA	112 954	4.5	107 907	38.5	103 037	60.4	972	27.6	6 392	34.4	29 174	54.7	24 018	51.5	4 024	72.6
In central place	38 065	4.7	36 293	34.6	34 500	66.4	289	15.9	2 487	35.2	8 940	51.6	7 059	47.3	1 550	71.9
Bremerton city (pt.), WA	38 065	4.7	36 293	34.6	34 500	66.4	289	15.9	2 487	35.2	8 940	51.6	7 059	47.3	1 550	71.9
Urban fringe	74 889	4.4	71 614	40.6	68 537	57.4	683	32.5	3 905	33.9	20 234	56.0	16 959	53.3	2 474	73.0
Bridgeport–Milford, CT	414 254	9.7	374 201	66.9	385 256	39.2	14 433	34.7	61 797	42.2	110 467	43.9	85 585	43.0	19 736	50.9
In central place	189 854	12.2	166 630	63.9	175 249	45.5	11 283	38.4	39 158	47.7	47 920	48.2	32 849	45.3	12 234	57.7
Bridgeport city, CT	141 686	14.6	120 955	61.7	130 224	49.9	10 922	38.6	36 136	49.1	34 819	50.5	22 076	46.4	10 484	60.8
Milford city (remainder), CT	48 168	5.2	45 675	70.0	45 025	32.9	361	30.7	3 022	30.7	13 101	41.9	10 773	43.0	1 750	39.3
Urban fringe	224 400	7.5	207 571	69.3	210 007	33.9	3 150	21.7	22 639	32.7	62 547	40.7	52 736	41.6	7 502	39.8
Bristol, CT	92 558	6.5	86 516	71.3	86 138	42.0	1 128	21.9	9 714	36.1	25 702	43.9	21 651	43.7	3 102	51.5
In central place	60 640	7.0	56 392	74.0	56 412	41.9	781	24.3	7 559	38.3	16 750	43.7	13 852	43.1	2 242	55.0
Bristol city, CT	60 640	7.0	56 392	74.0	56 412	41.9	781	24.3	7 559	38.3	16 750	43.7	13 852	43.1	2 242	55.0
Urban fringe	31 918	5.6	30 124	66.2	29 726	42.3	347	16.4	2 155	28.1	8 952	44.3	7 799	44.9	860	42.3
Bristol, TN–Bristol, VA	52 383	.7	52 026	50.5	49 231	42.0	258	34.9	854	39.1	14 735	42.2	11 914	41.0	2 239	48.6
Tennessee (pt.)	33 742	.6	33 537	49.5	31 727	41.5	167	35.3	572	41.4	9 514	41.4	7 922	41.2	1 230	43.9
Virginia (pt.)	18 641	.8	18 489	52.1	17 504	42.9	91	34.1	282	34.4	5 221	43.6	3 992	40.6	1 009	54.3
In central place	41 847	.8	41 528	49.0	39 396	43.7	184	37.5	697	40.5	11 680	41.8	9 190	40.6	1 996	47.2
Bristol city, TN	23 421	.7	23 254	46.6	22 092	44.2	111	43.2	423	45.6	6 515	40.5	5 234	40.7	1 007	40.5
Bristol city, VA	18 426	.8	18 274	52.2	17 304	43.1	73	28.8	274	32.5	5 165	43.4	3 956	40.5	989	54.0
Urban fringe	10 536	.4	10 498	56.1	9 835	35.3	74	28.4	157	33.1	3 055	43.6	2 724	42.1	243	60.1
Brockton, MA	160 834	7.8	148 253	86.0	148 526	40.6	3 796	28.7	14 070	41.7	40 587	50.2	30 514	49.3	8 108	56.4
In central place	92 788	11.2	82 397	84.7	85 029	43.7	3 413	30.1	11 684	43.3	23 294	51.9	16 350	49.5	5 697	61.6
Brockton city, MA	92 788	11.2	82 397	84.7	85 029	43.7	3 413	30.1	11 684	43.3	23 294	51.9	16 350	49.5	5 697	61.6
Urban fringe	68 046	3.2	65 856	87.7	63 497	36.5	383	15.9	2 386	33.9	17 293	47.9	14 164	49.2	2 411	43.9
Brownsville, TX	117 813	29.1	83 520	84.3	106 985	40.9	30 181	49.7	62 829	57.5	26 192	64.5	19 436	66.0	5 709	61.4
In central place	98 962	28.9	70 393	84.7	90 027	41.2	24 557	48.4	54 069	56.7	22 224	63.1	16 340	64.6	4 990	59.9
Brownsville city, TX	98 962	28.9	70 393	84.7	90 027	41.2	24 557	48.4	54 069	56.7	22 224	63.1	16 340	64.6	4 990	59.9
Urban fringe	18 851	30.4	13 127	82.0	16 958	39.0	5 624	55.5	8 760	62.3	3 968	72.6	3 096	73.5	719	71.8

Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language ather than English at hame				Family hausehalds					
			Native				Persons 5 ta 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female hauseholder, na husband present	
	Tatal	Percent foreign barn	Tatal	Percent barn in State af residence	Tatal	Percent living in different hause in 1985	Tatal	Percent wha da nat speak English "very well"	Tatal	Percent wha do nat speak English "very well"	Tatal	Percent with awn children under 18 years	Tatal	Percent with awn children under 18 years	Tatal	Percent with awn children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Brunswick, GA	49 781	1.5	49 031	66.3	46 221	51.4	245	43.3	1 230	27.0	13 622	44.6	10 172	41.3	2 868	56.2
In central place	16 433	1.0	16 265	81.6	15 024	48.0	88	59.1	390	36.7	4 207	46.1	2 487	42.8	1 513	54.5
Brunswick city (pt.), GA	16 433	1.0	16 265	81.6	15 024	48.0	88	59.1	390	36.7	4 207	46.1	2 487	42.8	1 513	54.5
Urban fringe	33 348	1.7	32 766	58.6	31 197	53.0	157	34.4	840	22.5	9 415	44.0	7 685	40.8	1 355	58.1
Bryan–College Statian, TX	107 626	7.9	99 177	69.7	100 565	70.2	2 352	35.6	14 001	37.0	21 447	52.9	16 603	52.4	3 738	60.5
In central place	107 458	7.9	99 018	69.7	100 414	70.3	2 352	35.6	13 992	37.0	21 404	52.8	16 569	52.4	3 729	60.4
Bryan city, TX	55 002	6.6	51 349	76.6	50 309	57.6	1 832	38.1	7 737	39.6	13 650	52.4	10 530	51.1	2 528	61.0
College Statian city, TX	52 456	9.1	47 669	62.2	50 105	83.1	520	26.9	6 255	33.8	7 754	53.5	6 039	54.6	1 201	59.0
Urban fringe	168	5.4	159	72.3	151	21.2	–	–	9	–	43	76.7	34	70.6	9	100.0
Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY	953 867	4.8	907 833	84.3	888 194	38.3	10 951	32.8	75 303	33.2	251 490	44.9	189 916	42.8	50 651	54.7
In central place	389 963	4.8	371 238	80.0	359 879	43.0	6 266	37.0	36 363	36.8	95 298	48.7	58 488	42.5	31 204	62.2
Buffala city, NY	328 123	4.5	313 382	79.7	302 579	44.1	5 724	36.7	31 689	36.9	78 865	49.4	46 838	43.1	27 164	62.4
Niagara Falls city, NY	61 840	6.4	57 856	81.7	57 300	36.7	542	39.7	4 674	36.1	16 433	45.3	11 650	39.9	4 040	61.0
Urban fringe	563 904	4.8	536 595	87.2	528 315	35.1	4 685	27.1	38 940	29.9	156 192	42.5	131 428	43.0	19 447	42.8
Burlingtan, NC	73 670	1.3	72 691	76.8	69 049	42.4	681	45.2	1 649	23.7	20 829	41.4	16 102	40.2	3 970	49.2
In central place	39 368	1.3	38 847	75.9	36 840	42.6	387	42.9	933	20.9	11 325	40.3	8 765	37.8	2 185	52.7
Burlingtan city, NC	39 368	1.3	38 847	75.9	36 840	42.6	387	42.9	933	20.9	11 325	40.3	8 765	37.8	2 185	52.7
Urban fringe	34 302	1.3	33 844	77.8	32 209	42.1	294	48.3	716	27.4	9 504	42.7	7 337	43.0	1 785	44.9
Burlingtan, VT	86 873	4.3	83 141	56.8	81 474	59.1	496	23.4	5 775	25.0	19 265	51.7	15 170	49.0	3 087	66.6
In central place	39 127	4.2	37 499	53.9	37 067	64.1	140	22.1	2 561	24.8	7 154	49.0	5 238	44.1	1 466	67.8
Burlingtan city, VT	39 127	4.2	37 499	53.9	37 067	64.1	140	22.1	2 561	24.8	7 154	49.0	5 238	44.1	1 466	67.8
Urban fringe	47 746	4.4	45 642	59.3	44 407	54.9	356	23.9	3 214	25.1	12 111	53.3	9 932	51.6	1 621	65.5
Cantan, OH	244 637	2.1	239 518	80.8	227 631	39.7	1 823	30.2	9 274	29.5	67 682	45.3	53 811	43.3	11 048	56.0
In central place	115 168	2.0	112 908	80.9	106 337	41.0	905	33.6	4 633	30.0	30 323	47.4	21 698	43.9	7 084	58.7
Cantan city, OH	84 161	2.2	82 280	80.0	77 541	42.2	816	34.2	3 761	29.7	21 789	48.5	15 068	44.7	5 503	59.9
Massillan city, OH	31 007	1.2	30 628	83.2	28 796	37.6	89	28.1	872	31.1	8 534	44.6	6 630	42.1	1 581	54.6
Urban fringe	129 469	2.2	126 610	80.8	121 294	38.7	918	26.8	4 641	29.1	37 359	43.6	32 113	42.8	3 964	51.2
Casper, WY	52 262	1.5	51 472	45.7	48 250	53.6	360	23.3	1 600	30.8	14 236	53.1	11 694	49.2	2 048	72.3
In central place	46 742	1.6	45 996	45.2	43 155	54.5	325	21.8	1 450	29.3	12 718	53.5	10 455	49.5	1 816	73.6
Casper city, WY	46 742	1.6	45 996	45.2	43 155	54.5	325	21.8	1 450	29.3	12 718	53.5	10 455	49.5	1 816	73.6
Urban fringe	5 520	.8	5 476	50.1	5 095	45.6	35	37.1	150	45.3	1 518	49.6	1 239	46.7	232	62.5
Cedar Rapids, IA	136 019	1.9	133 428	77.2	126 160	47.6	848	24.4	4 459	35.1	36 200	48.0	30 059	45.3	4 787	64.7
In central place	108 751	2.0	106 531	77.0	101 095	48.1	713	25.1	3 889	34.4	28 619	47.2	23 621	44.4	3 893	64.1
Cedar Rapids city, IA	108 751	2.0	106 531	77.0	101 095	48.1	713	25.1	3 889	34.4	28 619	47.2	23 621	44.4	3 893	64.1
Urban fringe	27 268	1.4	26 897	77.8	25 065	46.0	135	20.7	570	39.6	7 581	50.9	6 438	48.8	894	67.3
Champaign–Urbana, IL	115 248	8.2	105 854	67.9	108 132	65.7	1 293	28.1	10 475	31.0	23 168	48.1	18 424	44.0	3 720	67.6
In central place	99 865	8.7	91 183	67.4	93 945	67.2	1 102	27.9	9 740	30.5	18 984	48.5	14 952	44.6	3 210	67.0
Champaign city, IL	63 502	5.4	60 044	69.5	59 740	66.2	390	14.4	4 510	27.2	12 159	48.9	9 624	45.4	2 069	67.5
Urbana city, IL	36 363	14.4	31 139	63.2	34 205	68.9	712	35.3	5 230	33.4	6 825	47.8	5 328	43.2	1 141	66.2
Urban fringe	15 383	4.6	14 671	71.2	14 187	56.0	191	29.3	735	37.7	4 184	46.3	3 472	41.6	510	70.8
Charlestan, SC	393 302	2.5	383 617	53.1	359 109	58.6	2 922	34.0	15 233	30.8	101 724	53.5	79 315	52.2	18 118	61.3
In central place	80 414	2.4	78 508	67.4	74 741	55.2	507	33.1	3 295	30.1	18 969	44.9	13 061	42.7	5 032	53.8
Charlestan city, SC	80 414	2.4	78 508	67.4	74 741	55.2	507	33.1	3 295	30.1	18 969	44.9	13 061	42.7	5 032	53.8
Urban fringe	312 888	2.5	305 109	49.4	284 368	59.6	2 415	34.2	11 938	30.9	82 755	55.5	66 254	54.1	13 086	64.1
Charlestan, WV	164 797	1.2	162 790	81.5	154 925	40.6	1 044	33.3	3 746	29.8	46 784	44.0	37 032	41.4	8 139	55.3
In central place	57 287	1.8	56 266	78.5	53 822	43.5	446	36.8	1 844	30.3	15 214	43.0	11 057	38.5	3 521	56.8
Charlestan city, WV	57 287	1.8	56 266	78.5	53 822	43.5	446	36.8	1 844	30.3	15 214	43.0	11 057	38.5	3 521	56.8
Urban fringe	107 510	.9	106 524	83.1	101 103	39.0	598	30.8	1 902	29.2	31 570	44.6	25 975	42.7	4 618	54.0
Charlatte, NC	455 386	3.7	438 648	56.6	421 227	55.4	5 130	33.8	20 371	39.0	119 167	47.9	90 667	46.4	23 296	55.4
In central place	396 003	3.8	380 884	57.0	366 256	54.2	4 620	35.0	18 459	40.3	103 442	47.3	76 751	45.4	22 063	55.6
Charlatte city, NC	396 003	3.8	380 884	57.0	366 256	54.2	4 620	35.0	18 459	40.3	103 442	47.3	76 751	45.4	22 063	55.6
Urban fringe	59 383	2.7	57 764	53.5	54 971	63.9	510	22.5	1 912	26.9	15 725	51.5	13 916	51.7	1 233	51.5
Charlattesville, VA	67 596	4.9	64 306	55.0	63 557	66.2	460	27.2	3 718	31.7	13 973	44.8	10 297	41.2	3 039	57.3
In central place	40 341	3.6	38 889	60.7	37 939	60.0	287	18.5	1 971	33.9	8 403	43.8	5 871	39.5	2 071	56.8
Charlattesville city, VA	40 341	3.6	38 889	60.7	37 939	60.0	287	18.5	1 971	33.9	8 403	43.8	5 871	39.5	2 071	56.8
Urban fringe	27 255	6.7	25 417	46.2	25 618	75.5	173	41.6	1 747	29.1	5 570	46.4	4 426	43.5	968	58.4
Chattanaaga, TN–GA	296 882	1.5	292 308	59.0	277 244	45.9	2 045	34.1	6 987	34.8	82 058	45.0	63 514	42.9	15 523	54.7
Geargia (pt.)	46 202	.5	45 953	34.2	43 191	41.6	236	39.8	565	35.0	13 318	45.6	10 886	45.1	2 019	49.5
Tennessee (pt.)	250 680	1.7	246 355	63.7	234 053	46.7	1 809	33.3	6 422	34.8	68 740	44.8	52 628	42.4	13 504	55.5
In central place	152 488	1.7	149 914	64.4	142 114	46.9	1 014	30.8	3 969	35.0	40 509	43.5	28 478	39.5	10 194	55.8
Chattanaaga city, TN	152 488	1.7	149 914	64.4	142 114	46.9	1 014	30.8	3 969	35.0	40 509	43.5	28 478	39.5	10 194	55.8
Urban fringe	144 394	1.4	142 394	53.4	135 130	44.9	1 031	37.3	3 018	34.6	41 549	46.4	35 036	45.7	5 329	52.7

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Cheyenne, WY	61 742	2.4	60 258	35.8	56 557	56.0	599	26.7	3 702	30.7	16 778	53.2	13 614	49.5	2 473	70.8
In central place	50 008	2.4	48 814	37.0	46 220	52.5	464	23.9	3 151	31.0	13 792	50.8	11 222	47.0	2 007	68.4
Cheyenne city, WY	50 008	2.4	48 814	37.0	46 220	52.5	464	23.9	3 151	31.0	13 792	50.8	11 222	47.0	2 007	68.4
Urban fringe	11 734	2.5	11 444	30.5	10 337	71.7	135	36.3	551	28.7	2 986	64.4	2 392	61.3	466	80.9
Chicago, IL–Northwestern Indiana	6 793 132	12.4	5 949 607	73.1	6 280 987	44.7	259 945	34.1	1 039 157	47.8	1 704 499	48.0	1 273 889	47.7	341 351	53.0
Illinois (pt.)	6 302 211	13.1	5 478 412	73.9	5 824 916	45.2	250 438	34.4	995 805	48.3	1 573 875	47.9	1 176 606	47.7	314 178	52.4
Indiana (pt.)	490 921	4.0	471 195	64.0	456 071	38.0	9 507	25.3	43 352	37.2	130 624	49.7	97 283	47.6	27 173	59.7
In central place	3 229 175	15.5	2 727 297	70.1	2 980 525	45.0	172 673	37.8	641 509	52.1	743 459	48.6	464 309	46.6	226 375	55.9
Chicago city, IL	2 783 726	16.9	2 314 539	72.0	2 568 732	45.0	159 599	38.3	588 423	53.0	636 423	48.2	391 710	46.3	197 631	55.2
Chicago Heights city, IL	33 072	6.4	30 952	77.3	30 071	38.3	961	28.6	4 084	39.5	8 325	49.9	5 400	46.1	2 455	60.1
Evanston city, IL	73 233	11.5	64 844	54.4	69 097	55.1	1 060	24.7	7 649	29.5	15 808	44.7	12 433	43.7	2 766	52.3
North Chicago city, IL	34 978	6.2	32 797	31.3	32 203	76.5	722	38.6	3 490	40.5	5 667	65.0	4 167	66.0	1 244	66.6
Waukegan city, IL	69 392	15.5	58 662	62.8	63 691	51.2	4 040	40.7	13 230	53.4	17 066	52.4	13 384	51.6	2 938	58.6
East Chicago city, IN	33 892	11.6	29 975	68.9	31 366	33.8	3 080	27.1	10 408	41.9	8 633	54.0	4 869	47.6	3 258	66.4
Gary city, IN	116 646	1.4	114 986	60.3	107 349	35.5	1 499	21.8	5 876	35.2	29 229	52.4	15 864	46.4	11 593	63.1
Hammond city, IN	84 236	4.4	80 542	62.7	78 016	37.5	1 712	26.6	8 349	36.9	22 308	48.5	16 482	46.7	4 490	57.4
Urban fringe	3 563 957	9.6	3 222 310	75.6	3 300 462	44.4	87 272	26.8	397 648	41.0	961 040	47.6	809 580	48.3	114 976	47.2
Chico, CA	71 943	6.4	67 349	67.8	67 394	69.7	1 131	38.5	5 848	37.8	15 341	51.9	11 502	47.5	2 878	70.9
In central place	40 079	6.8	37 369	69.2	37 770	76.6	622	51.1	3 420	43.1	7 128	54.5	5 118	50.9	1 513	71.1
Chico city, CA	40 079	6.8	37 369	69.2	37 770	76.6	622	51.1	3 420	43.1	7 128	54.5	5 118	50.9	1 513	71.1
Urban fringe	31 864	5.9	29 980	66.1	29 624	60.9	509	23.2	2 428	30.4	8 213	49.7	6 384	44.8	1 365	70.8
Cincinnati, OH–KY	1 212 260	2.2	1 185 587	71.1	1 115 861	46.3	9 969	35.3	35 738	31.2	315 968	50.4	242 480	48.5	60 637	59.3
Kentucky (pt.)	235 988	.9	233 750	69.2	217 028	46.5	1 303	36.8	4 461	28.9	62 600	51.5	49 406	50.6	10 725	57.8
Ohio (pt.)	976 272	2.5	951 837	71.6	898 833	46.2	8 666	35.0	31 277	31.5	253 368	50.1	193 074	48.0	49 912	59.7
In central place	364 040	2.8	353 995	72.1	333 494	50.9	3 958	39.6	13 938	32.2	83 399	51.0	50 817	44.2	28 084	64.6
Cincinnati city, OH	364 040	2.8	353 995	72.1	333 494	50.9	3 958	39.6	13 938	32.2	83 399	51.0	50 817	44.2	28 084	64.6
Urban fringe	848 220	2.0	831 592	70.7	782 367	44.3	6 011	32.4	21 800	30.5	232 569	50.2	191 663	49.6	32 553	54.8
Clarksville, TN–KY	97 582	4.0	93 668	31.5	88 173	70.4	1 010	30.6	7 130	29.7	23 416	58.5	19 498	57.7	3 288	63.7
Kentucky (pt.)	21 725	5.0	20 634	8.8	19 106	92.2	331	37.2	2 290	34.1	3 627	81.1	3 308	79.6	241	100.0
Tennessee (pt.)	75 857	3.7	73 034	38.0	69 067	64.4	679	27.4	4 840	27.7	19 789	54.4	16 190	53.2	3 047	60.8
In central place	75 494	3.7	72 691	38.1	68 738	64.4	679	27.4	4 820	27.8	19 669	54.4	16 084	53.3	3 033	60.6
Clarksville city, TN	75 494	3.7	72 691	38.1	68 738	64.4	679	27.4	4 820	27.8	19 669	54.4	16 084	53.3	3 033	60.6
Urban fringe	22 088	5.0	20 977	8.9	19 435	91.7	331	37.2	2 310	33.8	3 747	80.3	3 414	78.7	255	100.0
Cleveland, OH	1 677 554	5.3	1 589 255	75.2	1 559 156	39.3	21 854	29.1	130 930	38.0	447 470	44.8	335 416	43.0	91 429	53.5
In central place	505 616	4.1	484 641	70.8	461 479	41.0	9 129	36.5	42 159	44.5	124 176	49.0	69 911	43.5	45 455	59.6
Cleveland city, OH	505 616	4.1	484 641	70.8	461 479	41.0	9 129	36.5	42 159	44.5	124 176	49.0	69 911	43.5	45 455	59.6
Urban fringe	1 171 938	5.7	1 104 614	77.2	1 097 677	38.5	12 725	23.8	88 771	34.9	323 294	43.1	265 505	42.9	45 974	47.4
Colorado Springs, CO	353 026	4.9	335 722	30.0	322 565	62.0	4 243	30.0	26 414	29.6	93 617	54.0	77 199	50.9	13 128	70.4
In central place	281 002	4.7	267 768	30.9	257 251	61.6	3 358	30.5	20 159	30.7	75 025	53.1	61 470	49.7	10 814	69.7
Coloroda Springs city (pt.), CO	281 002	4.7	267 768	30.9	257 251	61.6	3 358	30.5	20 159	30.7	75 025	53.1	61 470	49.7	10 814	69.7
Urban fringe	72 024	5.7	67 954	26.6	65 314	63.5	885	28.4	6 255	26.3	18 592	57.8	15 729	55.7	2 314	73.6
Columbia, MO	75 892	5.7	71 582	64.3	71 088	71.9	907	29.2	4 835	40.5	15 558	51.4	11 953	46.8	2 856	70.1
In central place	69 101	6.0	64 939	63.7	64 986	72.6	792	32.6	4 641	41.2	13 762	49.5	10 576	45.3	2 506	67.1
Columbia city, MO	69 101	6.0	64 939	63.7	64 986	72.6	792	32.6	4 641	41.2	13 762	49.5	10 576	45.3	2 506	67.1
Urban fringe	6 791	2.2	6 643	70.5	6 102	64.7	115	6.1	194	24.2	1 796	65.7	1 377	58.4	350	91.7
Columbia, SC	328 148	2.8	318 915	63.3	305 659	53.5	2 712	33.9	14 295	32.1	81 268	49.4	61 091	47.5	17 030	57.7
In central place	95 829	3.2	92 739	64.8	90 110	60.1	717	40.6	4 890	32.7	18 589	46.3	12 190	42.9	5 497	55.4
Columbia city (pt.), SC	95 829	3.2	92 739	64.8	90 110	60.1	717	40.6	4 890	32.7	18 589	46.3	12 190	42.9	5 497	55.4
Urban fringe	232 319	2.6	226 176	62.6	215 549	50.8	1 995	31.5	9 405	31.8	62 679	50.4	48 901	48.7	11 533	58.8
Columbus, GA–AL	220 651	3.2	213 557	51.1	203 291	54.9	2 669	31.0	11 204	33.4	57 207	50.0	41 269	47.3	13 493	58.9
Alabama (pt.)	32 521	1.0	32 183	50.9	30 088	43.9	299	35.1	747	26.6	8 981	46.1	6 453	44.0	2 192	53.2
Georgia (pt.)	188 130	3.6	181 374	51.1	173 203	56.8	2 370	30.5	10 457	33.9	48 226	50.7	34 816	47.9	11 301	60.0
In central place	172 936	3.3	167 256	54.3	159 237	53.7	1 925	30.0	8 703	34.3	45 989	49.0	32 738	45.5	11 161	59.7
Columbus city (remainder) (pt.), GA	172 936	3.3	167 256	54.3	159 237	53.7	1 925	30.0	8 703	34.3	45 989	49.0	32 738	45.5	11 161	59.7
Urban fringe	47 715	3.0	46 301	39.5	44 054	59.1	744	33.7	2 501	30.1	11 218	54.0	8 531	54.3	2 332	54.8
Columbus, OH	944 744	3.4	912 398	71.3	872 307	54.7	8 502	35.9	40 999	36.9	239 032	50.1	181 906	47.9	46 173	60.4
In central place	632 958	3.7	609 487	71.9	582 986	57.7	6 261	38.2	30 216	38.3	151 877	49.8	107 743	46.6	35 785	61.4
Columbus city, OH	632 958	3.7	609 487	71.9	582 986	57.7	6 261	38.2	30 216	38.3	151 877	49.8	107 743	46.6	35 785	61.4
Urban fringe	311 786	2.8	302 911	70.3	289 321	48.7	2 241	29.4	10 783	32.9	87 155	50.5	74 163	49.7	10 388	57.0
Corpus Christi, TX	269 878	5.1	256 136	77.8	247 783	50.3	20 720	35.7	80 906	35.8	69 503	54.6	53 534	53.5	12 484	61.0
In central place	257 453	5.3	243 904	78.4	236 261	50.1	20 139	35.4	79 064	36.1	66 006	54.5	50 529	53.3	12 091	61.0
Corpus Christi city, TX	257 453	5.3	243 904	78.4	236 261	50.1	20 139	35.4	79 064	36.1	66 006	54.5	50 529	53.3	12 091	61.0
Urban fringe	12 425	1.6	12 232	67.5	11 522	55.1	581	45.6	1 842	26.9	3 497	58.3	3 005	57.5	393	59.0

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings af symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persans				Persans 5 years and aver		Persans who speak a language other than English at hame				Family hauseholds					
			Native				Persans 5 to 17 years		Persans 18 years and aver				Married-couple family		Female hauseholder, na husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign barn	Total	Percent barn in State af residence	Total	Percent living in different hause in 1985	Total	Percent who da nat speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who da nat speak English "very well"	Tatal	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Crystal Lake, IL	72 683	4.1	69 698	72.8	66 105	50.2	792	24.0	3 424	39.6	20 169	56.0	18 203	56.7	1 438	48.5
In central place	24 512	4.2	23 479	69.5	22 457	53.3	275	32.0	1 152	35.4	6 665	54.6	5 862	54.6	641	51.2
Crystal Lake city, IL	24 512	4.2	23 479	69.5	22 457	53.3	275	32.0	1 152	35.4	6 665	54.6	5 862	54.6	641	51.2
Urban fringe	48 171	4.1	46 219	74.4	43 648	48.6	517	19.7	2 272	41.8	13 504	56.7	12 341	57.7	797	46.4
Cumberland, MD–WV	54 436	1.2	53 774	70.7	51 305	39.7	265	27.2	1 084	25.6	14 747	41.3	11 665	38.4	2 617	54.1
Maryland (pt.)	51 430	1.3	50 768	73.6	48 499	40.3	251	28.7	1 039	25.8	13 870	41.5	10 959	38.4	2 478	55.0
West Virginia (pt.)	3 006	–	3 006	21.4	2 806	30.4	14	–	45	20.0	877	39.3	706	39.8	139	37.4
In central place	23 706	1.1	23 442	74.3	22 181	43.7	90	52.2	527	31.7	6 388	43.6	4 481	37.3	1 681	61.1
Cumberland city, MD	23 706	1.1	23 442	74.3	22 181	43.7	90	52.2	527	31.7	6 388	43.6	4 481	37.3	1 681	61.1
Urban fringe	30 730	1.3	30 332	68.0	29 124	36.7	175	14.3	557	19.7	8 359	39.6	7 184	39.2	936	41.6
Dallas–Fart Warth, TX	3 198 199	9.1	2 907 652	63.5	2 929 060	56.5	108 880	37.5	374 409	47.9	824 576	52.5	646 668	51.4	136 574	59.8
In central place	1 870 788	11.0	1 665 065	66.3	1 715 777	57.2	78 690	39.7	264 152	50.9	458 317	49.9	340 465	48.4	90 773	58.3
Arlingtan city, TX	261 763	7.6	241 757	55.8	238 604	63.2	5 340	37.0	24 629	40.0	69 227	56.0	56 887	54.7	9 271	67.3
Dallas city, TX	1 006 831	12.5	880 969	68.0	926 525	55.9	48 803	40.1	156 645	53.4	238 696	48.2	168 878	46.3	54 434	56.6
Fart Warth city (pt.), TX	447 157	9.0	406 862	70.9	408 531	54.1	19 243	39.8	60 091	49.1	111 168	49.6	83 747	48.2	21 348	57.3
Irving city, TX	155 037	12.6	135 477	59.9	142 117	64.5	5 304	38.3	22 787	50.0	39 226	50.8	30 953	49.0	5 720	63.9
Urban fringe	1 327 411	6.4	1 242 587	59.7	1 213 283	55.5	30 190	31.9	110 257	40.9	366 259	55.6	306 203	54.8	45 801	62.7
Danbury, CT–NY	116 401	11.7	102 783	50.3	107 762	45.0	2 601	33.3	14 204	48.5	30 413	47.9	25 520	48.9	3 619	46.4
Cannecticut (pt.)	112 834	11.8	99 509	49.3	104 500	45.3	2 517	33.4	13 943	48.8	29 492	47.8	24 699	48.7	3 562	47.2
New Yark (pt.)	3 567	8.2	3 274	81.7	3 262	34.3	84	29.8	261	34.1	921	50.8	821	55.3	57	–
In central place	65 585	15.0	55 747	51.6	60 844	47.4	1 969	38.5	10 440	54.6	16 794	45.0	13 634	46.5	2 362	42.4
Danbury city, CT	65 585	15.0	55 747	51.6	60 844	47.4	1 969	38.5	10 440	54.6	16 794	45.0	13 634	46.5	2 362	42.4
Urban fringe	50 816	7.4	47 036	48.8	46 918	41.9	632	16.9	3 764	31.6	13 619	51.3	11 886	51.8	1 257	54.1
Danville, VA	54 196	.7	53 823	78.1	50 666	40.4	243	31.3	1 078	42.3	14 928	40.7	10 484	36.9	3 811	52.1
In central place	53 056	.7	52 697	78.2	49 604	40.5	243	31.3	1 046	43.1	14 596	40.9	10 239	37.1	3 748	52.0
Danville city, VA	53 056	.7	52 697	78.2	49 604	40.5	243	31.3	1 046	43.1	14 596	40.9	10 239	37.1	3 748	52.0
Urban fringe	1 140	1.2	1 126	75.6	1 062	36.7	–	–	32	15.6	332	33.7	245	27.3	63	58.7
Davenpart–Rack Island–Maline, IA–IL	264 181	2.6	257 397	65.6	244 750	44.6	2 783	33.3	10 916	36.5	70 187	49.5	55 395	45.5	11 832	67.0
Illinais (pt.)	135 148	2.9	131 269	67.7	125 742	41.7	1 556	30.4	6 245	36.8	36 046	47.6	28 173	43.0	6 357	65.5
Iawa (pt.)	129 033	2.3	126 128	63.3	119 008	47.6	1 227	37.0	4 671	36.1	34 141	51.5	27 222	48.1	5 475	68.6
In central place	178 690	2.7	173 819	66.3	165 167	45.9	1 844	32.6	7 625	36.3	46 568	49.1	35 847	44.6	8 599	67.2
Maline city, IL	43 202	3.6	41 662	69.7	40 149	43.3	580	39.0	2 078	38.0	11 966	47.7	9 546	43.9	1 984	66.7
Rack Island city, IL	40 461	2.4	39 478	64.6	37 661	42.4	338	15.1	1 829	31.4	10 059	45.5	7 336	38.5	2 158	65.1
Davenpart city (pt.), IA	95 027	2.5	92 679	65.4	87 357	48.6	926	35.1	3 718	37.7	24 543	51.2	18 965	47.2	4 457	68.5
Urban fringe	85 491	2.2	83 578	64.1	79 583	41.8	939	34.6	3 291	37.0	23 619	50.3	19 548	47.3	3 233	66.3
Davis, CA	52 592	15.4	44 506	60.4	50 089	74.3	837	34.6	8 995	30.3	9 638	49.6	7 841	48.0	1 342	62.5
In central place	46 209	13.9	39 775	59.8	44 034	73.1	707	31.4	7 281	28.5	8 642	49.7	6 937	48.5	1 275	61.2
Davis city, CA	46 209	13.9	39 775	59.8	44 034	73.1	707	31.4	7 281	28.5	8 642	49.7	6 937	48.5	1 275	61.2
Urban fringe	6 383	25.9	4 731	65.2	6 055	83.3	130	52.3	1 714	38.0	996	48.0	904	44.4	67	88.1
Daytan, OH	613 314	2.2	599 676	65.6	568 290	48.0	4 154	34.0	19 724	30.4	165 951	47.1	128 555	44.3	30 811	59.8
In central place	182 044	1.4	179 438	68.4	166 608	48.3	1 092	41.0	5 384	30.5	44 048	48.4	26 512	41.0	14 877	63.3
Daytan city, OH	182 044	1.4	179 438	68.4	166 608	48.3	1 092	41.0	5 384	30.5	44 048	48.4	26 512	41.0	14 877	63.3
Urban fringe	431 270	2.6	420 238	64.4	401 682	47.8	3 062	31.5	14 340	30.4	121 903	46.7	102 043	45.2	15 934	56.5
Daytana Beach, FL	221 463	5.8	208 621	26.9	210 175	54.9	1 633	18.2	14 151	30.9	61 465	33.5	49 851	29.7	9 266	52.4
In central place	61 921	7.0	57 561	35.5	58 714	58.8	626	18.4	4 598	31.0	14 029	34.2	9 752	26.7	3 462	55.5
Daytana Beach city, FL	61 921	7.0	57 561	35.5	58 714	58.8	626	18.4	4 598	31.0	14 029	34.2	9 752	26.7	3 462	55.5
Urban fringe	159 542	5.3	151 060	23.6	151 461	53.4	1 007	18.1	9 553	30.9	47 436	33.3	40 099	30.5	5 804	50.5
Decatur, AL	63 551	.9	62 998	71.5	59 240	51.1	395	33.9	1 372	30.7	17 937	48.4	14 659	47.2	2 655	56.9
In central place	48 796	1.0	48 287	69.9	45 381	52.7	318	32.7	1 179	31.4	13 687	48.0	11 091	46.8	2 077	56.6
Decatur city, AL	48 796	1.0	48 287	69.9	45 381	52.7	318	32.7	1 179	31.4	13 687	48.0	11 091	46.8	2 077	56.6
Urban fringe	14 755	.3	14 711	76.6	13 859	46.1	77	39.0	193	26.4	4 250	49.8	3 568	48.2	578	58.1
Decatur, IL	95 808	.8	95 029	77.8	89 228	46.5	487	37.8	1 991	29.2	26 280	47.2	20 434	42.9	4 868	64.3
In central place	83 885	.9	83 159	77.4	78 084	47.7	392	39.5	1 773	29.7	22 753	47.0	17 289	42.2	4 557	64.6
Decatur city, IL	83 885	.9	83 159	77.4	78 084	47.7	392	39.5	1 773	29.7	22 753	47.0	17 289	42.2	4 557	64.6
Urban fringe	11 923	.4	11 870	80.8	11 144	38.4	95	30.5	218	25.2	3 527	48.3	3 145	46.8	311	59.5
Deltana, FL	58 082	5.0	55 183	21.3	53 645	63.8	1 290	24.8	5 571	41.9	17 713	43.0	15 564	41.7	1 687	53.4
In central place	50 857	5.3	48 175	21.0	46 804	65.4	1 243	23.7	5 249	42.9	15 470	44.3	13 660	43.2	1 419	53.6
Deltana CDP, FL	50 857	5.3	48 175	21.0	46 804	65.4	1 243	23.7	5 249	42.9	15 470	44.3	13 660	43.2	1 419	53.6
Urban fringe	7 225	3.0	7 008	23.2	6 841	52.7	47	55.3	322	26.7	2 243	33.7	1 904	30.9	268	52.6
Dentan, TX	66 500	7.1	61 778	62.5	62 211	68.2	1 021	40.1	6 239	38.6	13 856	49.6	11 115	48.5	2 029	60.8
In central place	66 270	7.1	61 548	62.6	62 010	68.3	1 021	40.1	6 234	38.6	13 786	49.6	11 053	48.5	2 021	60.7
Dentan city, TX	66 270	7.1	61 548	62.6	62 010	68.3	1 021	40.1	6 234	38.6	13 786	49.6	11 053	48.5	2 021	60.7
Urban fringe	230	–	230	34.8	201	59.7	–	–	5	–	70	54.3	62	48.4	8	100.0

Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. Far definitians of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persans				Persons 5 yeors ond over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years ond over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Totol	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Totol	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent wh. do not speak English "very well"	Totol	Percent with own children under 18 years	Totol	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Denver, CO	1 517 803	5.2	1 439 531	46.0	1 399 268	53.7	25 650	36.3	126 395	36.8	394 198	51.2	311 417	48.7	64 477	63.4
In central place	467 567	7.4	432 852	48.9	433 522	53.7	12 021	39.8	61 162	39.2	110 403	45.8	79 618	41.5	24 215	60.5
Oenver city (pt.), CO	467 567	7.4	432 852	48.9	433 522	53.7	12 021	39.8	61 162	39.2	110 403	45.8	79 618	41.5	24 215	60.5
Urban fringe	1 050 236	4.1	1 006 679	44.7	965 746	53.6	13 629	33.3	65 233	34.5	283 795	53.3	231 799	51.2	40 262	65.1
Des Maines, IA	293 446	2.6	285 751	75.3	271 270	51.1	3 048	35.9	10 982	40.2	77 155	48.5	62 276	46.2	12 052	59.9
In central place	193 187	3.1	187 111	77.4	178 030	48.9	2 311	40.3	8 323	44.1	49 374	47.8	38 066	44.6	9 170	60.8
Oes Moines city, IA	193 187	3.1	187 111	77.4	178 030	48.9	2 311	40.3	8 323	44.1	49 374	47.8	38 066	44.6	9 170	60.8
Urban fringe	100 259	1.6	98 640	71.4	93 240	55.2	737	22.1	2 659	28.2	27 781	49.6	24 210	48.8	2 882	57.3
Oetrait, MI	3 697 424	6.0	3 475 641	75.7	3 416 772	41.2	50 698	28.3	261 320	36.1	973 858	47.5	704 060	45.5	219 983	56.9
In central place	1 188 426	4.3	1 137 596	68.7	1 082 221	40.4	19 239	34.2	76 792	39.8	288 307	51.9	142 850	44.5	123 150	63.6
Oearbarn city, MI	89 286	16.5	74 587	78.7	82 972	36.7	4 653	24.5	16 049	42.7	23 860	40.4	19 176	41.5	3 430	39.9
Detrait city, MI	1 027 974	3.4	993 484	68.0	935 092	40.2	13 241	36.6	56 569	38.8	247 480	52.7	114 037	44.5	113 553	64.0
Pontiac city, MI	71 166	2.3	69 525	67.8	64 157	48.2	1 345	45.1	4 174	41.5	16 967	56.8	9 637	49.4	6 167	70.7
Urban fringe	2 508 998	6.8	2 338 045	79.0	2 334 551	41.6	31 459	24.7	184 528	34.6	685 551	45.7	561 210	45.7	96 833	48.3
Dothan, AL	59 003	1.1	58 351	69.6	54 580	49.7	369	29.8	1 096	31.8	16 360	50.6	12 557	47.3	3 274	63.4
In central place	53 583	1.1	52 967	68.9	49 638	49.4	356	29.2	1 015	31.0	14 853	50.2	11 435	46.8	2 940	63.6
Oothan city, AL	53 583	1.1	52 967	68.9	49 638	49.4	356	29.2	1 015	31.0	14 853	50.2	11 435	46.8	2 940	63.6
Urban fringe	5 420	.7	5 384	75.7	4 942	53.3	13	46.2	81	42.0	1 507	53.9	1 122	52.5	334	61.4
Oover, DE	50 850	3.6	49 016	40.1	46 458	58.8	561	28.0	2 708	30.1	13 021	54.3	10 218	52.4	2 328	64.6
In central place	27 529	3.7	26 497	39.2	25 616	59.9	333	29.4	1 611	29.7	6 628	49.1	5 017	45.5	1 331	62.7
Oover city, DE	27 529	3.7	26 497	39.2	25 616	59.9	333	29.4	1 611	29.7	6 628	49.1	5 017	45.5	1 331	62.7
Urban fringe	23 321	3.4	22 519	41.2	20 842	57.6	228	25.9	1 097	30.7	6 393	59.6	5 201	59.0	997	67.1
Oubuque, IA–IL	63 634	1.4	62 754	75.9	59 355	42.1	457	41.6	1 547	36.7	16 245	49.0	13 621	48.2	2 108	58.5
Illinois (pt.)	2 603	.3	2 596	16.1	2 421	32.0	8	25.0	31	35.5	721	47.2	599	46.9	98	50.0
Iowa (pt.)	61 031	1.4	60 158	78.4	56 934	42.5	449	41.9	1 516	36.7	15 524	49.0	13 022	48.2	2 010	59.0
In central place	57 546	1.5	56 707	78.2	53 733	43.1	436	42.2	1 447	37.0	14 578	48.3	12 206	47.6	1 898	57.7
Oubuque city, IA	57 546	1.5	56 707	78.2	53 733	43.1	436	42.2	1 447	37.0	14 578	48.3	12 206	47.6	1 898	57.7
Urban fringe	6 088	.7	6 047	54.0	5 622	31.9	21	28.6	100	32.0	1 667	55.1	1 415	53.7	210	66.2
Ouluth, MN–WI	122 945	2.1	120 312	74.0	114 940	44.1	616	33.0	4 391	29.1	30 962	49.0	24 149	44.7	5 530	67.5
Minnesota (pt.)	95 319	2.3	93 142	77.9	89 237	44.9	521	33.0	3 646	26.2	23 669	48.8	18 736	45.0	4 001	66.9
Wisconsin (pt.)	27 626	1.7	27 170	60.7	25 703	41.4	95	32.6	745	43.1	7 293	49.3	5 413	43.6	1 529	69.1
In central place	112 627	2.2	110 111	73.7	105 242	44.6	592	33.8	4 021	29.6	28 285	48.9	21 788	44.3	5 287	67.4
Ouluth city, MN	85 493	2.4	83 430	77.8	80 014	45.5	500	34.4	3 287	26.6	21 127	48.7	16 494	44.5	3 773	66.6
Superior city, WI	27 134	1.7	26 681	60.6	25 228	41.8	92	30.4	734	43.3	7 158	49.5	5 294	43.6	1 514	69.4
Urban fringe	10 318	1.1	10 201	77.6	9 698	39.0	24	12.5	370	23.0	2 677	50.0	2 361	48.0	243	69.1
Ourham, NC	205 439	4.8	195 527	58.8	192 180	63.4	2 263	38.5	11 188	32.7	47 356	48.3	34 518	44.9	10 887	60.1
In central place	175 356	4.8	166 943	59.5	163 901	63.4	1 893	39.7	9 840	30.9	40 053	47.9	28 322	43.8	10 057	60.4
Chapel Hill tawn, NC	38 762	8.3	35 554	43.6	37 245	73.2	557	32.9	3 257	33.0	6 879	45.4	5 626	42.4	979	62.8
Durham city, NC	136 594	3.8	131 389	63.8	126 656	60.5	1 336	42.6	6 583	29.9	33 174	48.4	22 696	44.1	9 078	60.1
Urban fringe	30 083	5.0	28 584	54.8	28 279	63.2	370	32.4	1 348	45.4	7 303	50.6	6 196	50.0	830	56.4
Eou Claire, WI	80 472	2.7	78 320	76.5	74 764	53.4	970	66.9	2 584	37.4	19 372	50.6	15 691	47.6	3 034	67.9
In central place	56 930	3.5	54 959	75.9	52 963	56.6	871	72.2	2 081	39.9	13 040	51.2	10 657	48.2	1 963	70.1
Eau Claire city, WI	56 930	3.5	54 959	75.9	52 963	56.6	871	72.2	2 081	39.9	13 040	51.2	10 657	48.2	1 963	70.1
Urban fringe	23 542	.8	23 361	77.9	21 801	45.5	99	20.2	503	27.0	6 332	49.4	5 034	46.5	1 071	64.0
Elgin, IL	123 795	10.6	110 642	75.0	112 473	51.9	5 193	40.1	15 399	56.8	31 247	54.6	25 658	53.9	4 150	61.3
In central place	77 010	12.9	67 101	74.1	69 894	53.9	3 890	40.3	11 415	59.1	18 925	53.5	15 383	52.6	2 640	62.3
Elgin city, IL	77 010	12.9	67 101	74.1	69 894	53.9	3 890	40.3	11 415	59.1	18 925	53.5	15 383	52.6	2 640	62.3
Urban fringe	46 785	6.9	43 541	76.4	42 579	48.5	1 303	39.3	3 984	50.0	12 322	56.2	10 275	55.7	1 510	59.7
Elkhart–Gashen, IN	98 632	2.4	96 227	65.8	90 414	49.8	911	30.7	4 193	35.1	26 328	50.5	21 179	47.5	4 050	65.4
In central place	67 424	2.8	65 533	64.8	61 430	52.8	696	25.7	3 299	34.6	17 389	51.6	13 442	47.9	3 088	67.3
Elkhart city, IN	43 627	2.7	42 468	63.5	39 598	51.1	427	34.4	1 745	29.6	11 322	52.5	8 248	46.8	2 491	70.7
Goshen city, IN	23 797	3.1	23 065	67.1	21 832	55.8	269	11.9	1 554	40.3	6 067	50.0	5 194	49.6	597	52.8
Urban fringe	31 208	1.6	30 694	68.1	28 984	43.4	215	47.0	894	36.9	8 939	48.5	7 737	46.9	962	59.3
Elmira, NY	66 554	2.4	64 981	77.0	61 613	42.1	529	37.2	2 801	30.2	17 032	47.5	12 907	44.3	3 464	60.1
In central place	33 724	2.0	33 043	77.2	30 852	48.7	246	29.7	1 779	28.2	7 779	52.5	5 216	47.9	2 120	64.7
Elmira city, NY	33 724	2.0	33 043	77.2	30 852	48.7	246	29.7	1 779	28.2	7 779	52.5	5 216	47.9	2 120	64.7
Urban fringe	32 830	2.7	31 938	76.9	30 761	35.5	283	43.8	1 022	33.8	9 253	43.2	7 691	41.9	1 344	53.0
El Paso, TX–NM	571 079	23.9	434 791	65.5	520 261	47.2	93 579	42.8	256 645	48.3	139 414	58.5	106 044	58.5	27 522	60.2
New Mexico (pt.)	8 179	45.0	4 501	6.2	7 365	14.6	2 535	73.5	4 725	77.3	1 748	75.5	1 327	80.9	310	62.6
Texas (pt.)	562 900	23.6	430 290	66.1	512 896	47.7	91 044	42.0	251 920	47.8	137 666	58.3	104 717	58.3	27 212	60.2
In central place	515 181	23.4	394 786	66.9	470 511	47.5	81 765	40.5	232 056	46.8	127 628	57.2	96 198	56.8	25 982	59.9
El Paso city (pt.), TX	515 181	23.4	394 786	66.9	470 511	47.5	81 765	40.5	232 056	46.8	127 628	57.2	96 198	56.8	25 982	59.9
Urban fringe	55 898	28.4	40 005	51.8	49 750	44.8	11 814	59.0	24 589	62.7	11 786	73.3	9 846	75.5	1 540	66.6

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Erie, PA	177 661	2.4	173 466	83.2	164 692	41.8	1 424	29.4	8 942	35.0	45 747	46.9	35 126	44.2	8 623	58.7
In central place	108 718	2.3	106 201	83.0	100 183	42.2	1 104	30.1	6 588	37.6	26 969	47.6	19 129	43.5	6 513	61.0
Erie city, PA	108 718	2.3	106 201	83.0	100 183	42.2	1 104	30.1	6 588	37.6	26 969	47.6	19 129	43.5	6 513	61.0
Urban fringe	68 943	2.4	67 265	83.6	64 509	41.2	320	26.9	2 354	27.8	18 778	45.7	15 997	45.0	2 110	51.7
Eugene–Springfield, OR	189 164	4.0	181 536	44.9	176 427	59.7	1 724	24.9	9 321	35.3	47 445	48.8	37 848	44.7	7 264	68.7
In central place	157 352	4.4	150 410	44.1	146 749	62.8	1 512	26.2	8 547	36.4	38 286	49.7	30 210	45.4	6 115	69.9
Eugene city, OR	112 669	5.1	106 922	41.1	105 983	62.9	1 185	24.1	6 778	36.9	26 534	48.3	21 156	44.3	3 971	68.0
Springfield city, OR	44 683	2.7	43 488	51.4	40 766	62.7	327	33.9	1 769	34.8	11 752	52.9	9 054	48.0	2 144	73.4
Urban fringe	31 812	2.2	31 126	49.0	29 678	44.2	212	16.0	774	22.6	9 159	45.2	7 638	42.0	1 149	62.0
Evansville, IN–KY	182 908	1.0	181 148	70.3	170 161	47.4	1 010	29.9	4 143	32.8	49 580	47.8	38 646	44.8	8 816	61.2
Indiana (pt.)	156 402	1.0	154 767	69.5	145 478	46.6	955	30.5	3 776	33.6	42 194	47.7	33 021	44.7	7 380	60.7
Kentucky (pt.)	26 506	.5	26 381	75.3	24 683	51.7	55	20.0	367	24.3	7 386	48.8	5 625	45.0	1 436	63.9
In central place	152 217	.8	150 926	70.7	141 739	47.0	749	30.3	3 352	33.6	40 850	46.6	30 891	42.6	8 045	61.6
Evansville city, IN	126 272	.9	125 099	69.8	117 572	46.0	694	31.1	3 012	34.6	33 614	46.0	25 388	42.0	6 622	61.1
Hendersan city, KY	25 945	.5	25 827	75.4	24 167	52.0	55	20.0	340	25.0	7 236	49.1	5 503	45.3	1 423	64.0
Urban fringe	30 691	1.5	30 222	68.4	28 422	49.1	261	28.7	791	29.1	8 730	53.8	7 755	53.5	771	56.8
Fairfield, CA	99 950	12.7	87 230	51.4	90 265	64.8	3 623	32.6	14 016	37.5	25 689	59.4	20 529	57.9	3 818	66.6
In central place	77 211	11.5	68 295	49.6	69 885	63.1	2 297	26.9	10 286	33.9	19 999	57.1	15 828	55.5	3 141	64.8
Fairfield city, CA	77 211	11.5	68 295	49.6	69 885	63.1	2 297	26.9	10 286	33.9	19 999	57.1	15 828	55.5	3 141	64.8
Urban fringe	22 739	16.7	18 935	57.9	20 380	70.4	1 326	42.5	3 730	47.4	5 690	67.3	4 701	65.9	677	75.2
Fall River, MA–RI	144 182	15.4	121 987	79.0	134 730	35.1	6 567	22.4	32 923	45.4	39 704	46.9	31 338	45.3	6 891	58.1
Massachusetts (pt.)	126 371	17.1	104 766	87.6	117 857	35.2	6 372	22.3	31 392	46.4	34 470	47.2	26 882	45.4	6 283	59.0
Rhode Island (pt.)	17 811	3.3	17 221	27.1	16 873	34.8	195	26.2	1 531	24.4	5 234	45.1	4 456	44.7	608	48.7
In central place	92 472	20.7	73 289	88.5	85 643	39.7	5 599	22.6	26 418	48.1	24 926	49.4	18 764	46.6	5 272	62.6
Fall River city (pt.), MA	92 472	20.7	73 289	88.5	85 643	39.7	5 599	22.6	26 418	48.1	24 926	49.4	18 764	46.6	5 272	62.6
Urban fringe	51 710	5.8	48 698	64.7	49 087	27.1	968	21.4	6 505	34.5	14 778	42.7	12 574	43.4	1 619	43.4
Fargo–Maarhead, ND–MN	121 351	2.0	118 927	57.4	112 597	57.2	797	34.6	4 819	29.1	28 620	53.4	23 817	51.2	3 809	70.5
Minnesata (pt.)	34 938	2.4	34 088	48.6	32 493	55.8	358	43.0	1 552	30.0	7 681	53.0	6 332	49.5	1 060	77.0
North Oakata (pt.)	86 413	1.8	84 839	60.9	80 104	57.7	439	27.8	3 267	28.7	20 939	53.6	17 485	51.8	2 749	68.0
In central place	106 410	2.2	104 120	56.6	98 921	58.6	695	36.1	4 438	29.7	24 637	52.2	20 454	50.0	3 284	69.2
Maarhead city, MN	32 295	2.5	31 479	48.6	30 086	57.0	332	42.5	1 503	30.5	6 956	52.7	5 711	49.3	980	76.4
Farga city, ND	74 115	2.0	72 641	60.0	68 835	59.3	363	30.3	2 935	29.3	17 681	52.1	14 743	50.2	2 304	66.1
Urban fringe	14 941	.9	14 807	63.0	13 676	46.9	102	24.5	381	22.0	3 983	60.9	3 363	58.7	525	78.5
Fayetteville, NC	241 291	4.3	230 965	43.7	218 418	63.7	3 218	31.7	17 623	29.1	61 397	58.0	47 646	56.1	11 541	67.7
In central place	75 695	3.5	73 073	57.6	69 886	53.2	751	33.3	4 198	29.5	20 471	46.5	15 012	42.4	4 775	61.4
Fayetteville city, NC	75 695	3.5	73 073	57.6	69 886	53.2	751	33.3	4 198	29.5	20 471	46.5	15 012	42.4	4 775	61.4
Urban fringe	165 596	4.7	157 892	37.2	148 532	68.6	2 467	31.2	13 425	29.0	40 926	63.7	32 634	62.4	6 766	72.2
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR	74 942	2.0	73 466	54.0	69 636	62.3	513	26.7	2 113	40.7	19 080	49.2	15 770	48.0	2 681	59.1
In central place	72 083	2.0	70 621	53.7	66 978	62.5	494	26.3	2 069	40.6	18 252	49.2	15 062	48.0	2 580	58.6
Fayetteville city, AR	42 095	2.3	41 113	51.8	39 338	69.1	262	16.8	1 382	33.6	9 596	48.7	7 723	48.1	1 518	56.1
Springdale city, AR	29 988	1.6	29 508	56.4	27 640	53.1	232	37.1	687	54.7	8 656	49.8	7 339	48.0	1 062	62.2
Urban fringe	2 859	.5	2 845	61.1	2 658	56.5	19	36.8	44	40.9	828	48.8	708	46.3	101	71.3
Fitchburg–Leaminster, MA	82 262	7.6	76 051	77.1	75 912	46.3	2 394	33.1	11 430	42.5	21 510	47.3	16 750	44.8	3 747	59.6
In central place	79 339	7.6	73 284	76.9	73 140	46.7	2 378	33.0	11 238	42.9	20 684	47.7	16 045	45.2	3 640	60.1
Fitchburg city, MA	41 194	7.6	38 049	77.8	37 897	48.2	1 357	36.9	5 950	41.4	10 214	48.6	7 517	44.8	2 197	61.9
Leaminster city, MA	38 145	7.6	35 235	75.9	35 243	45.2	1 021	27.8	5 288	44.5	10 470	46.8	8 528	45.5	1 443	57.3
Urban fringe	2 923	5.3	2 767	81.9	2 772	33.9	16	50.0	192	21.4	826	37.4	705	36.2	107	43.9
Flint, MI	326 452	2.2	319 419	75.8	299 967	42.9	3 268	29.3	11 593	29.7	87 551	52.3	59 797	46.1	23 548	69.3
In central place	140 761	1.6	138 475	69.9	127 512	44.4	1 661	25.9	4 706	28.2	35 713	56.1	19 492	46.6	14 025	70.9
Flint city, MI	140 761	1.6	138 475	69.9	127 512	44.4	1 661	25.9	4 706	28.2	35 713	56.1	19 492	46.6	14 025	70.9
Urban fringe	185 691	2.6	180 944	80.2	172 455	41.7	1 607	32.9	6 887	30.7	51 838	49.7	40 305	45.8	9 523	66.9
Florence, AL	69 167	.6	68 786	75.1	64 689	42.6	292	37.3	898	29.3	19 648	44.6	15 628	42.0	3 483	56.7
In central place	36 521	.6	36 286	73.3	34 037	48.4	161	27.3	555	32.3	10 051	44.3	7 849	41.8	1 903	55.0
Florence city, AL	36 521	.6	36 286	73.3	34 037	48.4	161	27.3	555	32.3	10 051	44.3	7 849	41.8	1 903	55.0
Urban fringe	32 646	.4	32 500	77.2	30 652	36.1	131	49.6	343	24.5	9 597	44.8	7 779	42.2	1 580	58.7
Florence, SC	54 507	1.5	53 668	75.3	50 570	43.9	381	41.5	1 727	37.1	14 461	47.6	10 433	45.3	3 449	53.9
In central place	29 813	1.5	29 361	76.9	27 612	44.9	149	37.6	937	33.1	7 472	45.0	4 983	41.8	2 177	51.4
Florence city, SC	29 813	1.5	29 361	76.9	27 612	44.9	149	37.6	937	33.1	7 472	45.0	4 983	41.8	2 177	51.4
Urban fringe	24 694	1.6	24 307	73.5	22 958	42.8	232	44.0	790	41.9	6 989	50.3	5 450	48.5	1 272	58.2
Fort Callins, CO	105 923	4.1	101 618	38.5	98 352	65.2	1 206	35.1	7 135	30.6	24 811	53.8	20 828	51.7	3 055	68.5
In central place	87 758	4.4	83 862	37.8	81 690	67.7	964	39.2	6 203	31.5	19 721	53.9	16 459	51.8	2 495	68.1
Fart Collins city, CO	87 758	4.4	83 862	37.8	81 690	67.7	964	39.2	6 203	31.5	19 721	53.9	16 459	51.8	2 495	68.1
Urban fringe	18 165	2.3	17 756	41.8	16 662	53.2	242	18.6	932	25.2	5 090	53.7	4 369	51.5	560	70.0

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at hame				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 ta 17 years		Persons 18 years and aver				Married-couple family		Female hausehalder, na husband present	
	Tatal	Percent foreign barn	Tatal	Percent barn in State af residence	Tatal	Percent living in different hause in 1985	Total	Percent wha da nat speak English "very well"	Tatal	Percent wha da nat speak English "very well"	Tatal	Percent with awn children under 18 years	Tatal	Percent with awn children under 18 years	Tatal	Percent with awn children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Fart Lauderdale–Hallywaad–Pampana Beach, FL	1 238 109	15.9	1 041 526	27.5	1 161 067	54.5	30 796	29.8	174 928	40.6	332 492	39.1	264 224	36.5	51 124	51.8
In central place	343 485	16.9	285 597	30.0	323 459	51.2	9 659	35.2	53 814	44.4	85 708	35.9	64 447	32.0	15 769	50.5
Fart Lauderdale city, FL	149 377	17.4	123 414	31.6	140 473	52.1	4 477	36.6	22 591	45.7	34 763	38.3	24 724	33.1	7 346	54.5
Hollywaad city, FL	121 697	17.8	100 040	27.9	114 861	50.4	3 725	31.0	21 478	41.2	32 427	37.3	25 428	35.2	5 303	47.2
Pampana Beach city, FL	72 411	14.2	62 143	30.4	68 125	50.9	1 457	41.4	9 745	48.4	18 518	29.0	14 295	24.6	3 120	46.8
Urban fringe	894 624	15.5	755 929	26.6	837 608	55.7	21 137	27.3	121 114	38.8	246 784	40.2	199 777	38.0	35 355	52.3
Fart Myers–Cape Caral, FL	220 331	5.4	208 414	22.7	206 852	59.2	2 899	28.1	15 247	36.6	64 721	34.5	53 864	30.3	8 239	55.5
In central place	118 179	5.8	111 355	24.2	109 813	63.3	1 599	20.8	8 682	35.8	33 486	40.3	27 180	35.9	5 003	60.5
Cape Caral city (pt.), FL	73 342	6.6	68 501	14.5	68 849	65.0	917	17.8	5 354	29.9	22 729	37.6	19 981	35.1	2 132	58.2
Fart Myers city (pt.), FL	44 837	4.4	42 854	39.6	40 964	60.5	682	24.8	3 328	45.3	10 757	45.9	7 199	38.0	2 871	62.2
Urban fringe	102 152	5.0	97 059	21.1	97 039	54.6	1 300	37.1	6 565	37.7	31 235	28.3	26 684	24.7	3 236	47.8
Fort Pierce, FL	126 530	6.7	118 113	31.8	117 145	58.4	1 895	37.4	9 331	39.8	35 970	40.5	29 533	36.9	5 024	61.2
In central place	36 830	9.3	33 411	46.0	33 717	54.7	801	45.4	3 104	51.3	9 197	41.0	6 139	30.6	2 492	65.2
Fart Pierce city, FL	36 830	9.3	33 411	46.0	33 717	54.7	801	45.4	3 104	51.3	9 197	41.0	6 139	30.6	2 492	65.2
Urban fringe	89 700	5.6	84 702	26.2	83 428	59.9	1 094	31.4	6 227	34.1	26 773	40.3	23 394	38.6	2 532	57.2
Fart Smith, AR–OK	94 455	3.7	90 972	61.1	87 158	52.2	1 178	27.8	3 865	48.0	25 859	49.9	20 893	47.9	3 969	60.0
Arkansas (pt.)	91 803	3.8	88 327	62.1	84 702	52.3	1 166	27.3	3 793	47.8	25 138	50.0	20 324	48.0	3 847	60.0
Oklahama (pt.)	2 652	.3	2 645	29.3	2 456	48.4	12	75.0	72	56.9	721	45.9	569	43.9	122	57.4
In central place	72 798	4.1	69 788	60.5	67 314	51.8	974	29.0	3 208	46.4	19 909	48.3	16 100	46.5	2 953	56.6
Fart Smith city, AR	72 798	4.1	69 788	60.5	67 314	51.8	974	29.0	3 208	46.4	19 909	48.3	16 100	46.5	2 953	56.6
Urban fringe	21 657	2.2	21 184	63.0	19 844	53.6	204	22.1	657	55.7	5 950	55.4	4 793	52.4	1 016	69.9
Fart Waltan Beach, FL	112 645	4.7	107 296	23.4	103 559	61.7	988	33.9	6 023	31.9	32 251	49.7	27 137	47.3	4 030	64.6
In central place	21 468	4.8	20 430	25.4	20 044	51.4	172	49.4	1 052	35.7	6 165	43.1	4 894	40.5	1 018	56.6
Fart Waltan Beach city, FL	21 468	4.8	20 430	25.4	20 044	51.4	172	49.4	1 052	35.7	6 165	43.1	4 894	40.5	1 018	56.6
Urban fringe	91 177	4.7	86 866	22.9	83 515	64.2	816	30.6	4 971	31.1	26 086	51.2	22 243	48.9	3 012	67.3
Fart Wayne, IN	248 686	2.1	243 361	68.6	228 772	49.3	2 131	33.1	8 535	33.7	65 536	51.8	52 162	49.6	10 587	64.0
In central place	173 072	2.2	169 243	69.4	159 212	49.2	1 490	35.1	6 409	35.4	43 949	50.8	32 628	47.0	9 013	65.4
Fart Wayne city, IN	173 072	2.2	169 243	69.4	159 212	49.2	1 490	35.1	6 409	35.4	43 949	50.8	32 628	47.0	9 013	65.4
Urban fringe	75 614	2.0	74 118	67.0	69 560	49.5	641	28.5	2 126	28.7	21 587	54.0	19 534	53.8	1 574	56.0
Frederick, MO	58 427	2.9	56 708	53.1	53 373	61.6	448	37.1	2 084	33.4	15 216	52.3	12 458	51.2	2 116	57.5
In central place	40 148	3.3	38 836	54.9	36 735	61.2	350	44.0	1 616	39.2	10 030	50.9	7 842	49.3	1 724	58.1
Frederick city, MO	40 148	3.3	38 836	54.9	36 735	61.2	350	44.0	1 616	39.2	10 030	50.9	7 842	49.3	1 724	58.1
Urban fringe	18 279	2.2	17 872	49.3	16 638	62.6	98	12.2	468	13.7	5 186	54.9	4 616	54.5	392	55.1
Fredericksburg, VA	56 454	2.4	55 112	53.2	52 112	59.9	580	27.2	2 087	31.6	14 364	53.8	11 934	53.6	1 752	57.7
In central place	19 027	2.9	18 477	60.0	17 800	59.1	152	34.2	670	40.1	4 166	44.8	3 011	42.2	851	52.6
Fredericksburg city, VA	19 027	2.9	18 477	60.0	17 800	59.1	152	34.2	670	40.1	4 166	44.8	3 011	42.2	851	52.6
Urban fringe	37 427	2.1	36 635	49.7	34 312	60.4	428	24.8	1 417	27.5	10 198	57.5	8 923	57.5	901	62.5
Fresna, CA	453 186	15.1	384 656	70.1	410 045	58.3	33 406	53.7	88 277	48.5	111 635	55.0	81 427	51.6	23 529	66.2
In central place	354 202	17.1	293 467	70.5	318 961	60.0	29 977	55.6	75 535	50.6	84 788	56.5	59 973	52.9	19 307	67.2
Fresna city, CA	354 202	17.1	293 467	70.5	318 961	60.0	29 977	55.6	75 535	50.6	84 788	56.5	59 973	52.9	19 307	67.2
Urban fringe	98 984	7.9	91 189	68.7	91 084	52.5	3 429	37.0	12 742	36.1	26 847	50.2	21 454	47.9	4 222	61.6
Gadsden, AL	71 571	1.0	70 850	83.4	67 281	40.0	405	29.9	1 415	47.1	20 099	44.0	15 576	42.4	3 667	51.3
In central place	42 523	1.4	41 933	84.6	39 843	41.5	268	25.4	987	51.2	11 700	41.5	8 514	38.3	2 608	51.5
Gadsden city, AL	42 523	1.4	41 933	84.6	39 843	41.5	268	25.4	987	51.2	11 700	41.5	8 514	38.3	2 608	51.5
Urban fringe	29 048	.5	28 917	81.7	27 438	37.8	137	38.7	428	37.6	8 399	47.4	7 062	47.3	1 059	50.7
Gainesville, FL	126 308	7.4	116 907	46.7	118 754	69.3	1 348	31.4	11 286	29.4	25 953	49.3	18 330	46.8	6 356	58.9
In central place	84 770	8.1	77 862	47.0	79 894	66.0	967	30.8	7 942	31.4	17 524	48.2	12 867	46.0	3 919	56.3
Gainesville city, FL	84 770	8.1	77 862	47.0	79 894	66.0	967	30.8	7 942	31.4	17 524	48.2	12 867	46.0	3 919	56.3
Urban fringe	41 538	6.0	39 045	46.2	38 860	76.1	381	32.8	3 344	24.7	8 429	51.6	5 463	48.8	2 437	63.0
Galvestan, TX	58 295	7.8	53 767	72.8	54 109	51.2	1 760	34.8	9 070	39.2	14 359	48.1	9 580	43.2	4 068	61.0
In central place	58 295	7.8	53 767	72.8	54 109	51.2	1 760	34.8	9 070	39.2	14 359	48.1	9 580	43.2	4 068	61.0
Galvestan city (pt.), TX	58 295	7.8	53 767	72.8	54 109	51.2	1 760	34.8	9 070	39.2	14 359	48.1	9 580	43.2	4 068	61.0
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gastania, NC	113 567	1.0	112 402	76.6	105 685	44.2	705	41.0	2 143	37.8	31 844	45.3	24 219	44.5	5 958	50.3
In central place	54 732	1.1	54 146	74.7	50 847	45.2	343	44.0	1 134	37.0	15 053	44.9	10 809	42.4	3 354	54.5
Gastania city, NC	54 732	1.1	54 146	74.7	50 847	45.2	343	44.0	1 134	37.0	15 053	44.9	10 809	42.4	3 354	54.5
Urban fringe	58 835	1.0	58 256	78.3	54 838	43.2	362	38.1	1 009	38.6	16 791	45.7	13 410	46.2	2 604	44.7
Glens Falls, NY	56 269	2.0	55 160	85.3	52 085	44.4	513	18.7	1 731	29.6	14 917	48.7	12 007	48.0	2 251	53.4
In central place	14 919	1.8	14 644	83.8	13 711	46.2	109	28.4	475	22.7	3 679	49.4	2 813	48.0	724	57.0
Glens Falls city, NY	14 919	1.8	14 644	83.8	13 711	46.2	109	28.4	475	22.7	3 679	49.4	2 813	48.0	724	57.0
Urban fringe	41 350	2.0	40 516	85.8	38 374	43.8	404	16.1	1 256	32.2	11 238	48.5	9 194	48.0	1 527	51.7

Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Goldsboro, NC	59 990	2.1	58 746	63.9	55 027	53.3	519	45.3	2 086	36.2	15 185	51.9	11 246	49.1	3 355	62.0
In central place	40 709	1.9	39 937	62.8	37 250	57.3	323	54.2	1 440	36.9	9 636	52.5	6 675	49.0	2 624	61.6
Goldsboro city, NC	40 709	1.9	39 937	62.8	37 250	57.3	323	54.2	1 440	36.9	9 636	52.5	6 675	49.0	2 624	61.6
Urban fringe	19 281	2.4	18 809	66.2	17 777	45.0	196	30.6	646	34.5	5 549	50.8	4 571	49.2	731	63.3
Grond Forks, NO–MN	58 123	2.1	56 894	59.0	53 638	56.3	350	20.0	2 905	26.9	13 891	54.9	11 288	53.1	2 051	69.7
Minnesota (pt.)	8 658	1.4	8 541	29.9	7 903	41.4	110	18.2	561	37.1	2 246	57.7	1 843	54.9	332	73.8
North Oakota (pt.)	49 465	2.2	48 353	64.1	45 735	58.9	240	20.8	2 344	24.4	11 645	54.4	9 445	52.8	1 719	68.9
In central place	49 425	2.2	48 313	64.1	45 695	58.9	240	20.8	2 344	24.4	11 635	54.4	9 435	52.8	1 719	68.9
Grond Forks city, ND	49 425	2.2	48 313	64.1	45 695	58.9	240	20.8	2 344	24.4	11 635	54.4	9 435	52.8	1 719	68.9
Urban fringe	8 698	1.3	8 581	30.0	7 943	41.2	110	18.2	561	37.1	2 256	57.4	1 853	54.6	332	73.8
Grand Junctian, CO	71 966	2.3	70 315	50.0	66 807	60.7	766	36.2	3 539	31.4	19 743	48.7	15 989	44.8	2 877	69.8
In central place	29 034	3.4	28 041	50.4	27 145	63.8	398	39.9	1 934	32.8	7 256	46.3	5 467	38.9	1 391	73.3
Grond Junction city, CO	29 034	3.4	28 041	50.4	27 145	63.8	398	39.9	1 934	32.8	7 256	46.3	5 467	38.9	1 391	73.3
Urban fringe	42 932	1.5	42 274	49.8	39 662	58.6	368	32.1	1 605	29.6	12 487	50.2	10 522	47.8	1 486	66.6
Grond Rapids, MI	436 033	3.5	420 691	80.4	397 715	48.6	4 507	34.7	20 433	38.5	112 809	52.7	90 755	50.4	18 044	64.9
In central place	189 126	3.9	181 670	77.6	171 319	51.1	2 424	42.2	11 228	40.9	45 972	52.8	33 190	48.6	10 784	66.6
Grand Rapids city, MI	189 126	3.9	181 670	77.6	171 319	51.1	2 424	42.2	11 228	40.9	45 972	52.8	33 190	48.6	10 784	66.6
Urban fringe	246 907	3.2	239 021	82.5	226 396	46.8	2 083	26.0	9 205	35.5	66 837	52.6	57 565	51.5	7 260	62.5
Greot Falls, MT	63 531	3.0	61 597	55.7	58 237	52.9	366	34.2	2 380	29.5	17 184	53.1	14 161	49.1	2 371	74.6
In central place	55 097	3.0	53 443	59.6	50 994	49.3	314	39.8	1 991	28.8	15 086	50.3	12 243	45.4	2 247	74.2
Greot Falls city, MT	55 097	3.0	53 443	59.6	50 994	49.3	314	39.8	1 991	28.8	15 086	50.3	12 243	45.4	2 247	74.2
Urban fringe	8 434	3.3	8 154	30.5	7 243	78.4	52	–	389	32.6	2 098	73.0	1 918	72.5	124	80.6
Greeley, CO	71 656	4.4	68 533	54.1	66 041	60.2	1 917	34.6	7 965	36.2	17 623	53.0	13 985	49.5	2 745	70.9
In central place	60 359	4.7	57 507	52.9	55 831	61.1	1 549	36.8	6 595	39.3	14 561	52.0	11 580	48.3	2 258	70.5
Greeley city (pt.), CO	60 359	4.7	57 507	52.9	55 831	61.1	1 549	36.8	6 595	39.3	14 561	52.0	11 580	48.3	2 258	70.5
Urban fringe	11 297	2.4	11 026	60.1	10 210	55.8	368	25.3	1 370	21.4	3 062	57.7	2 405	55.4	487	72.7
Green Bay, WI	161 946	1.8	159 091	83.0	149 275	48.1	1 580	57.5	4 512	38.3	41 876	53.1	34 830	50.7	5 515	68.1
In central place	96 466	2.4	94 148	83.0	88 650	48.8	1 253	62.2	3 189	42.5	24 689	52.2	19 712	49.1	3 942	68.2
Green Boy city, WI	96 466	2.4	94 148	83.0	88 650	48.8	1 253	62.2	3 189	42.5	24 689	52.2	19 712	49.1	3 942	68.2
Urban fringe	65 480	.8	64 943	83.0	60 625	46.9	327	39.8	1 323	28.2	17 187	54.3	15 118	52.8	1 573	67.8
Greensboro, NC	194 277	2.7	189 126	65.8	181 886	55.4	1 502	37.2	6 528	41.0	49 274	45.6	37 059	43.3	10 159	55.3
In central place	183 521	2.6	178 682	66.2	171 814	55.2	1 453	37.1	6 212	40.7	46 246	45.7	34 431	43.3	9 854	55.4
Greensboro city, NC	183 521	2.6	178 682	66.2	171 814	55.2	1 453	37.1	6 212	40.7	46 246	45.7	34 431	43.3	9 854	55.4
Urban fringe	10 756	2.9	10 444	59.6	10 072	59.8	49	38.8	316	46.8	3 028	42.8	2 628	42.4	305	50.8
Greenville, NC	55 648	1.7	54 715	72.6	52 043	61.9	405	32.8	1 600	31.0	11 908	50.1	8 181	48.6	3 068	57.3
In central place	44 972	1.7	44 187	71.2	42 354	63.6	292	34.9	1 359	28.3	9 019	48.2	6 085	46.0	2 427	57.6
Greenville city, NC	44 972	1.7	44 187	71.2	42 354	63.6	292	34.9	1 359	28.3	9 019	48.2	6 085	46.0	2 427	57.6
Urban fringe	10 676	1.4	10 528	78.4	9 689	54.4	113	27.4	241	46.1	2 889	56.2	2 096	56.1	641	56.3
Greenville, SC	248 525	2.0	243 507	65.1	231 029	48.0	1 821	33.4	7 027	33.3	67 611	47.3	52 215	45.6	12 660	56.0
In central place	58 282	2.0	57 112	65.2	54 311	53.2	303	50.8	1 738	29.7	14 051	44.1	9 271	38.8	4 049	57.1
Greenville city, SC	58 282	2.0	57 112	65.2	54 311	53.2	303	50.8	1 738	29.7	14 051	44.1	9 271	38.8	4 049	57.1
Urban fringe	190 243	2.0	186 395	65.0	176 718	46.4	1 518	29.9	5 289	34.5	53 560	48.1	42 944	47.0	8 611	55.4
Hagerstown, MO–PA–WV	70 158	1.4	69 210	67.7	65 081	46.2	368	37.8	1 510	37.7	19 790	44.2	15 713	41.0	3 249	59.4
Maryland (pt.)	68 172	1.4	67 245	68.5	63 262	46.5	368	37.8	1 472	38.0	19 210	44.2	15 163	40.9	3 219	59.3
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 221	1.7	1 200	50.8	1 119	33.8	–	–	5	–	359	40.9	340	39.7	19	63.2
West Virginia (pt.)	765	–	765	29.4	700	43.4	–	–	33	27.3	221	48.4	210	45.7	11	100.0
In central place	35 445	1.3	34 984	70.7	32 523	52.2	167	30.5	823	43.5	9 428	48.3	6 859	43.4	2 062	65.0
Hagerstawn city, MO	35 445	1.3	34 984	70.7	32 523	52.2	167	30.5	823	43.5	9 428	48.3	6 859	43.4	2 062	65.0
Urban fringe	34 713	1.4	34 226	64.7	32 558	40.3	201	43.8	687	30.7	10 362	40.5	8 854	39.1	1 187	49.7
Hamilton, OH	118 337	1.1	117 001	70.5	108 989	49.2	676	29.4	2 136	30.4	32 756	50.6	26 478	48.0	5 080	63.7
In central place	61 368	.7	60 962	72.5	56 340	46.6	251	31.5	858	31.9	16 736	50.2	12 675	46.2	3 327	64.4
Hamilton city, OH	61 368	.7	60 962	72.5	56 340	46.6	251	31.5	858	31.9	16 736	50.2	12 675	46.2	3 327	64.4
Urban fringe	56 969	1.6	56 039	68.3	52 649	52.0	425	28.2	1 278	29.4	16 020	50.9	13 803	49.6	1 753	62.5
Harlingen, TX	79 335	14.4	67 883	76.7	72 247	41.5	13 655	40.9	35 433	47.3	19 729	53.7	15 337	52.9	3 619	58.9
In centrol place	48 735	13.9	41 937	75.6	44 319	45.0	7 479	36.4	21 244	44.9	12 103	55.4	9 346	55.2	2 272	59.2
Harlingen city, TX	48 735	13.9	41 937	75.6	44 319	45.0	7 479	36.4	21 244	44.9	12 103	55.4	9 346	55.2	2 272	59.2
Urban fringe	30 600	15.2	25 946	78.5	27 928	35.8	6 176	46.4	14 189	50.9	7 626	50.8	5 991	49.3	1 347	58.4
Harrisburg, PA	293 442	2.8	285 150	79.5	274 348	44.0	3 235	33.0	14 318	37.7	78 017	43.9	61 986	41.8	12 745	54.2
In central place	52 376	2.9	50 846	74.5	47 712	47.2	1 371	30.4	3 944	49.6	11 951	52.3	6 017	43.7	4 853	65.3
Harrisburg city, PA	52 376	2.9	50 846	74.5	47 712	47.2	1 371	30.4	3 944	49.6	11 951	52.3	6 017	43.7	4 853	65.3
Urban fringe	241 066	2.8	234 304	80.6	226 636	43.3	1 864	35.0	10 374	33.2	66 066	42.4	55 969	41.6	7 892	47.4

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Hartford–Middletown, CT	546 074	10.8	487 012	62.3	509 563	45.5	19 299	37.4	82 407	44.2	140 596	44.6	103 310	41.3	30 241	57.9
In central place	182 501	13.5	157 840	54.9	168 031	54.4	13 441	43.6	42 672	50.3	41 865	52.7	22 307	43.8	16 494	67.0
Hartford city, CT	139 739	15.3	118 297	51.7	128 130	55.1	12 819	44.1	37 704	52.3	31 515	55.9	14 413	45.7	14 505	68.9
Middletown city, CT	42 762	7.5	39 543	64.3	39 901	52.1	622	32.6	4 968	35.4	10 350	42.8	7 894	40.3	1 989	53.1
Urban fringe	363 573	9.5	329 172	65.8	341 532	41.1	5 858	23.2	39 735	37.6	98 731	41.2	81 003	40.6	13 747	47.0
Hattiesburg, MS	59 927	1.8	58 860	74.8	55 490	54.9	429	15.4	1 641	35.6	14 274	50.4	9 813	45.8	3 790	64.1
In central place	41 891	2.3	40 908	74.2	38 927	59.0	358	17.0	1 386	35.6	9 199	48.2	5 923	42.3	2 868	62.3
Hattiesburg city, MS	41 891	2.3	40 908	74.2	38 927	59.0	358	17.0	1 386	35.6	9 199	48.2	5 923	42.3	2 868	62.3
Urban fringe	18 036	.5	17 952	76.2	16 563	45.3	71	7.0	255	35.3	5 075	54.4	3 890	51.1	922	69.4
Hemet–San Jacinto, CA	90 919	9.5	82 278	43.5	84 824	61.1	2 726	37.8	9 665	44.0	26 124	35.0	22 110	30.3	2 910	61.1
In central place	52 304	11.4	46 323	42.1	48 597	63.9	2 017	38.6	6 625	46.7	14 690	35.2	12 050	28.8	1 905	63.6
Hemet city, CA	36 094	10.0	32 490	37.0	33 902	63.9	960	45.0	3 755	46.0	10 455	30.6	8 631	23.2	1 270	64.3
San Jacinto city, CA	16 210	14.7	13 833	53.9	14 695	64.0	1 057	32.7	2 870	47.5	4 235	46.4	3 419	42.9	635	62.0
Urban fringe	38 615	6.9	35 955	45.5	36 227	57.4	709	35.7	3 040	38.1	11 434	34.7	10 060	32.1	1 005	56.3
Hesperia–Apple Valley–Victorville, CA	152 904	7.7	141 168	55.7	137 991	68.0	4 144	33.9	15 446	38.9	41 017	54.5	33 899	52.0	4 818	70.2
In central place	137 055	7.7	126 447	56.8	123 858	67.1	3 878	33.0	14 084	39.2	36 725	54.4	30 033	51.7	4 517	70.7
Apple Valley town (pt.), CA	45 931	5.8	43 283	55.8	41 506	69.1	961	21.2	3 676	29.6	12 608	54.4	10 432	51.5	1 471	73.8
Hesperia city, CA	50 418	6.6	47 086	60.1	45 727	62.2	1 489	25.9	4 574	45.6	13 552	54.9	11 010	52.6	1 670	69.3
Victorville city (pt.), CA	40 706	11.4	36 078	53.8	36 625	71.1	1 428	48.2	5 834	40.3	10 565	53.7	8 591	51.0	1 376	69.0
Urban fringe	15 849	7.1	14 721	45.6	14 133	75.2	266	47.7	1 362	35.5	4 292	55.9	3 866	54.6	301	63.1
Hickory, NC	70 182	1.5	69 116	75.3	65 701	45.6	434	47.2	1 637	45.9	19 780	43.8	15 675	41.2	3 334	55.9
In central place	28 337	2.0	27 774	72.0	26 612	53.4	165	64.8	886	45.9	7 454	41.6	5 500	38.0	1 632	54.2
Hickory city, NC	28 337	2.0	27 774	72.0	26 612	53.4	165	64.8	886	45.9	7 454	41.6	5 500	38.0	1 632	54.2
Urban fringe	41 845	1.2	41 342	77.5	39 089	40.2	269	36.4	751	45.9	12 326	45.2	10 175	42.9	1 702	57.5
High Point, NC	108 572	1.3	107 176	73.2	101 136	47.5	867	41.1	2 598	41.7	30 515	45.5	22 469	42.4	6 581	59.0
In central place	69 394	1.5	68 358	71.8	64 359	49.4	592	46.8	1 791	41.4	18 972	47.3	13 234	43.1	4 758	62.1
High Point city, NC	69 394	1.5	68 358	71.8	64 359	49.4	592	46.8	1 791	41.4	18 972	47.3	13 234	43.1	4 758	62.1
Urban fringe	39 178	.9	38 818	75.7	36 777	44.2	275	28.7	807	42.4	11 543	42.6	9 235	41.4	1 823	51.1
Holland, MI	62 268	6.1	58 450	78.5	56 787	51.7	1 698	29.6	5 527	44.0	16 206	53.4	13 949	51.8	1 763	63.6
In central place	30 745	6.9	28 629	75.0	28 089	53.1	1 198	28.7	3 350	42.6	7 507	51.2	6 240	48.4	986	67.5
Holland city, MI	30 745	6.9	28 629	75.0	28 089	53.1	1 198	28.7	3 350	42.6	7 507	51.2	6 240	48.4	986	67.5
Urban fringe	31 523	5.4	29 821	81.8	28 698	50.2	500	31.6	2 177	46.2	8 699	55.3	7 709	54.6	777	58.6
Honolulu, HI	632 498	18.1	518 160	64.5	588 572	50.0	20 167	41.0	153 379	52.5	152 026	45.7	123 585	47.2	20 275	43.0
In central place	365 272	21.4	286 957	69.2	345 516	45.4	13 123	45.3	103 807	54.7	87 974	38.0	68 613	39.1	13 999	38.4
Honolulu CDP, HI	365 272	21.4	286 957	69.2	345 516	45.4	13 123	45.3	103 807	54.7	87 974	38.0	68 613	39.1	13 999	38.4
Urban fringe	267 226	13.5	231 203	58.6	243 056	56.4	7 044	32.9	49 572	47.9	64 052	56.4	54 972	57.3	6 276	53.3
Houma, LA	65 989	1.2	65 165	87.5	60 201	40.7	893	46.0	7 793	27.2	17 447	57.0	13 589	56.0	3 135	61.9
In central place	30 495	.8	30 255	88.2	27 900	41.6	415	43.4	3 470	28.7	7 996	53.3	5 784	51.9	1 812	58.0
Houma city, LA	30 495	.8	30 255	88.2	27 900	41.6	415	43.4	3 470	28.7	7 996	53.3	5 784	51.9	1 812	58.0
Urban fringe	35 494	1.6	34 910	86.9	32 301	39.9	478	48.3	4 323	25.9	9 451	60.1	7 805	59.0	1 323	67.3
Houston, TX	2 902 449	14.5	2 481 615	66.1	2 652 812	55.0	164 712	37.8	522 811	49.2	731 696	55.3	560 706	55.0	129 881	60.4
In central place	1 694 510	17.5	1 397 828	69.4	1 553 901	54.5	111 009	41.3	360 273	52.6	408 510	51.3	288 908	50.2	91 813	58.2
Baytown city, TX	63 838	9.9	57 530	72.0	58 142	52.0	3 544	29.9	9 040	46.2	16 677	55.8	13 115	53.8	2 764	68.6
Houston city, TX	1 630 672	17.8	1 340 298	69.3	1 495 759	54.6	107 465	41.7	351 233	52.7	391 833	51.1	275 793	50.0	89 049	57.8
Urban fringe	1 207 939	10.3	1 083 787	61.9	1 098 911	55.7	53 703	30.7	162 538	41.9	323 186	60.4	271 798	60.2	38 068	65.7
Huntington–Ashland, WV–KY–OH	169 323	1.1	167 493	68.6	159 891	41.3	744	30.5	3 455	38.3	47 022	43.4	37 410	41.4	8 034	53.9
Kentucky (pt.)	56 024	1.1	55 395	69.4	52 845	38.1	301	37.5	1 099	48.9	16 163	43.6	13 540	42.1	2 196	54.9
Ohio (pt.)	33 792	.4	33 658	50.4	31 692	38.5	162	35.2	414	34.1	9 643	47.7	7 393	45.4	1 813	60.2
West Virginia (pt.)	79 507	1.3	78 440	75.8	75 354	44.7	281	20.3	1 942	33.3	21 216	41.2	16 477	39.2	4 025	50.5
In central place	78 466	1.0	77 652	74.8	74 383	44.4	325	29.5	1 762	36.5	20 789	40.3	15 773	38.0	4 325	50.9
Ashland city, KY	23 622	.6	23 476	72.6	22 245	39.9	141	37.6	369	36.9	6 868	41.1	5 492	38.9	1 213	54.1
Huntington city, WV	54 844	1.2	54 176	75.8	52 138	46.3	184	23.4	1 393	36.4	13 921	40.0	10 281	37.5	3 112	49.6
Urban fringe	90 857	1.1	89 841	63.2	85 508	38.6	419	31.3	1 693	40.2	26 233	45.7	21 637	44.0	3 709	57.3
Huntsville, AL	180 395	4.0	173 167	54.0	167 899	53.7	1 504	33.5	8 529	32.1	49 044	46.6	39 355	44.9	7 711	56.9
In central place	158 829	3.9	152 624	56.4	148 489	50.3	1 359	32.2	7 085	32.4	43 203	45.1	34 118	43.1	7 281	56.1
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	158 829	3.9	152 624	56.4	148 489	50.3	1 359	32.2	7 085	32.4	43 203	45.1	34 118	43.1	7 281	56.1
Urban fringe	21 566	4.7	20 543	35.9	19 410	79.7	145	45.5	1 444	31.0	5 841	56.9	5 237	56.3	430	69.1
Hyannis, MA	66 701	5.5	63 065	72.1	62 353	49.0	436	30.7	4 405	29.1	18 838	39.0	14 905	34.5	3 273	58.5
In central place	14 120	8.8	12 884	72.6	13 130	53.9	134	39.6	1 308	33.3	3 432	41.7	2 289	36.0	916	58.0
Hyannis CDP, MA	14 120	8.8	12 884	72.6	13 130	53.9	134	39.6	1 308	33.3	3 432	41.7	2 289	36.0	916	58.0
Urban fringe	52 581	4.6	50 181	71.9	49 223	47.7	302	26.8	3 097	27.3	15 406	38.4	12 616	34.2	2 357	58.7

Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Idaho Falls, ID	56 440	2.6	54 982	58.4	50 940	50.2	615	40.0	2 149	44.3	14 602	57.9	12 325	56.7	1 814	67.8
In central place	43 929	2.5	42 834	56.7	39 868	51.4	430	32.3	1 771	39.4	11 534	54.9	9 716	53.1	1 440	67.0
Idaho Falls city, ID	43 929	2.5	42 834	56.7	39 868	51.4	430	32.3	1 771	39.4	11 534	54.9	9 716	53.1	1 440	67.0
Urban fringe	12 511	2.9	12 148	64.2	11 072	46.0	185	57.8	378	67.5	3 068	69.5	2 609	70.3	374	70.6
Indianapolis, IN	914 426	2.0	896 265	70.0	842 138	53.0	7 394	34.0	29 316	33.9	241 290	49.6	184 674	47.0	45 834	60.0
In central place	731 321	1.9	717 358	70.9	673 124	52.5	5 870	33.9	23 717	33.3	189 751	48.9	140 899	45.7	39 813	60.1
Indianapolis city (remainder), IN	731 321	1.9	717 358	70.9	673 124	52.5	5 870	33.9	23 717	33.3	189 751	48.9	140 899	45.7	39 813	60.1
Urban fringe	183 105	2.3	178 907	66.7	169 014	54.9	1 524	34.3	5 599	36.7	51 539	52.0	43 775	51.1	6 021	59.5
India–Coachella, CA	56 165	34.3	36 927	69.8	50 146	53.6	9 720	46.8	24 220	60.6	12 216	62.8	9 077	63.8	2 200	64.9
In central place	53 359	34.8	34 811	70.6	47 551	54.7	9 412	47.0	23 488	61.0	11 570	63.8	8 479	65.1	2 157	65.2
Coachella city (pt.), CA	16 566	43.0	9 444	82.1	14 650	49.2	3 994	43.4	8 811	64.8	3 312	70.3	2 343	72.8	690	68.6
India city, CA	36 793	31.1	25 367	66.3	32 901	57.1	5 418	49.6	14 677	58.8	8 258	61.2	6 136	62.2	1 467	63.7
Urban fringe	2 806	24.6	2 116	57.2	2 595	33.1	308	42.2	732	47.8	646	44.7	598	44.6	43	46.5
Iowa City, IA	71 407	6.8	66 518	64.2	67 204	70.4	663	40.4	5 429	36.6	13 716	50.8	11 519	50.4	1 759	59.0
In central place	59 738	7.2	55 412	63.6	56 379	70.6	608	39.5	4 667	37.6	10 895	51.5	9 184	51.5	1 363	57.2
Iowa City city, IA	59 738	7.2	55 412	63.6	56 379	70.6	608	39.5	4 667	37.6	10 895	51.5	9 184	51.5	1 363	57.2
Urban fringe	11 669	4.8	11 106	67.6	10 825	69.7	55	50.9	762	30.3	2 821	48.5	2 335	46.1	396	65.4
Ithaca, NY	50 133	13.5	43 365	54.7	48 207	75.4	677	26.7	7 392	27.2	7 434	48.1	6 003	43.6	1 194	68.9
In central place	29 541	11.5	26 156	56.0	28 687	78.8	307	25.1	4 626	20.7	3 289	49.1	2 387	42.1	764	68.3
Ithaca city, NY	29 541	11.5	26 156	56.0	28 687	78.8	307	25.1	4 626	20.7	3 289	49.1	2 387	42.1	764	68.3
Urban fringe	20 592	16.4	17 209	52.7	19 520	70.4	370	28.1	2 766	38.1	4 145	47.4	3 616	44.6	430	70.0
Jackson, MI	77 948	1.7	76 594	77.9	71 739	46.0	492	22.0	2 432	27.4	19 799	49.1	14 716	44.6	4 162	63.7
In central place	37 446	1.7	36 802	77.1	33 796	49.7	228	12.7	1 356	27.4	9 317	54.1	5 979	47.7	2 782	66.4
Jackson city, MI	37 446	1.7	36 802	77.1	33 796	49.7	228	12.7	1 356	27.4	9 317	54.1	5 979	47.7	2 782	66.4
Urban fringe	40 502	1.8	39 792	78.7	37 943	42.7	264	29.9	1 076	27.4	10 482	44.7	8 737	42.5	1 380	58.4
Jackson, MS	289 199	1.1	286 138	79.2	267 286	48.1	1 835	39.2	6 677	32.2	74 336	51.5	53 613	49.3	17 839	59.4
In central place	196 594	1.0	194 588	82.9	181 425	45.1	1 330	38.9	4 616	35.4	49 128	50.5	32 549	47.4	14 471	59.1
Jackson city, MS	196 594	1.0	194 588	82.9	181 425	45.1	1 330	38.9	4 616	35.4	49 128	50.5	32 549	47.4	14 471	59.1
Urban fringe	92 605	1.1	91 550	71.2	85 861	54.5	505	40.2	2 061	25.0	25 208	53.3	21 064	52.3	3 368	60.7
Jackson, TN	52 989	.7	52 617	77.5	49 094	53.5	200	36.5	896	39.0	14 134	48.8	9 839	44.0	3 845	62.8
In central place	48 949	.7	48 622	77.8	45 443	51.7	183	39.9	829	39.6	13 031	47.6	8 858	42.0	3 736	62.7
Jackson city, TN	48 949	.7	48 622	77.8	45 443	51.7	183	39.9	829	39.6	13 031	47.6	8 858	42.0	3 736	62.7
Urban fringe	4 040	1.1	3 995	74.5	3 651	76.7	17	–	67	31.3	1 103	63.4	981	62.3	109	68.8
Jacksonville, FL	738 593	3.5	712 473	46.0	680 066	54.7	7 426	27.8	36 868	31.6	196 839	50.4	152 226	48.4	36 335	59.6
In central place	627 158	3.5	605 459	48.6	576 310	53.6	6 308	27.3	31 150	32.0	166 047	50.4	126 344	48.5	32 517	59.1
Jacksonville city (remainder) (pt.), FL	627 158	3.5	605 459	48.6	576 310	53.6	6 308	27.3	31 150	32.0	166 047	50.4	126 344	48.5	32 517	59.1
Urban fringe	111 435	4.0	107 014	31.4	103 756	61.1	1 118	30.7	5 718	29.7	30 792	50.3	25 882	48.1	3 818	64.1
Jacksanville, NC	101 168	4.4	96 739	23.3	91 814	77.4	1 221	36.9	7 888	25.1	19 959	62.4	17 110	60.7	2 318	75.8
In central place	30 013	4.2	28 745	36.5	26 924	64.2	330	37.9	1 850	25.1	8 527	55.2	6 865	51.8	1 448	71.9
Jacksanville city, NC	30 013	4.2	28 745	36.5	26 924	64.2	330	37.9	1 850	25.1	8 527	55.2	6 865	51.8	1 448	71.9
Urban fringe	71 155	4.4	67 994	17.7	64 890	82.9	891	36.5	6 038	25.1	11 432	67.8	10 245	66.7	870	82.2
Janesville, WI	53 052	1.9	52 065	79.1	48 788	46.4	425	24.7	1 555	39.8	14 270	49.6	11 799	46.1	1 955	69.1
In central place	52 133	1.9	51 159	79.3	47 891	46.2	425	24.7	1 507	39.3	14 209	49.6	11 744	46.1	1 949	69.0
Janesville city, WI	52 133	1.9	51 159	79.3	47 891	46.2	425	24.7	1 507	39.3	14 209	49.6	11 744	46.1	1 949	69.0
Urban fringe	919	1.4	906	67.2	897	59.6	–	–	48	56.3	61	50.8	55	45.5	6	100.0
Johnson City, TN	82 547	1.3	81 447	67.5	78 076	46.0	423	32.4	1 577	21.2	22 059	41.9	17 619	40.5	3 704	50.0
In central place	49 178	1.6	48 377	63.2	46 612	51.2	276	37.3	1 049	21.5	12 596	41.2	10 001	39.6	2 181	49.7
Johnson City city, TN	49 178	1.6	48 377	63.2	46 612	51.2	276	37.3	1 049	21.5	12 596	41.2	10 001	39.6	2 181	49.7
Urban fringe	33 369	.9	33 070	73.7	31 464	38.3	147	23.1	528	20.5	9 463	42.8	7 618	41.7	1 523	50.5
Johnstown, PA	77 639	1.3	76 667	92.4	73 350	29.2	265	30.2	3 981	26.6	21 996	39.5	17 330	38.8	3 737	47.5
In central place	28 134	1.4	27 744	92.3	26 399	33.6	119	26.9	1 624	27.2	7 564	41.0	5 162	39.2	2 011	49.7
Johnstown city, PA	28 134	1.4	27 744	92.3	26 399	33.6	119	26.9	1 624	27.2	7 564	41.0	5 162	39.2	2 011	49.7
Urban fringe	49 505	1.2	48 923	92.5	46 951	26.7	146	32.9	2 357	26.2	14 432	38.7	12 168	38.7	1 726	45.0
Joliet, IL	170 814	4.8	162 598	81.3	157 497	42.9	3 358	28.2	13 045	40.7	43 534	51.6	35 288	51.0	6 459	58.0
In central place	76 836	7.3	71 213	80.8	70 577	45.0	2 266	32.1	8 192	46.9	18 842	51.4	14 299	49.8	3 650	62.4
Joliet city, IL	76 836	7.3	71 213	80.8	70 577	45.0	2 266	32.1	8 192	46.9	18 842	51.4	14 299	49.8	3 650	62.4
Urban fringe	93 978	2.8	91 385	81.7	86 920	41.2	1 092	20.2	4 853	30.3	24 692	51.7	20 989	51.9	2 809	52.3
Joplin, MO	60 171	1.1	59 505	62.6	55 980	51.7	227	40.1	1 260	37.4	16 478	48.2	13 306	45.3	2 671	60.8
In central place	40 956	1.4	40 375	60.2	38 030	54.0	133	56.4	1 027	40.0	11 048	46.9	8 695	43.4	1 958	59.8
Joplin city, MO	40 956	1.4	40 375	60.2	38 030	54.0	133	56.4	1 027	40.0	11 048	46.9	8 695	43.4	1 958	59.8
Urban fringe	19 215	.4	19 130	67.6	17 950	46.6	94	17.0	233	25.8	5 430	50.8	4 611	48.8	713	63.8

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Kailua, HI	114 530	5.8	107 838	61.8	105 611	47.3	1 462	34.1	11 240	37.0	28 131	47.9	23 718	49.7	3 122	39.6
In central place	36 818	5.5	34 798	56.0	34 376	45.3	399	34.6	3 263	36.0	9 886	42.4	8 334	43.9	1 133	33.9
Kailua CDP, HI	36 818	5.5	34 798	56.0	34 376	45.3	399	34.6	3 263	36.0	9 886	42.4	8 334	43.9	1 133	33.9
Urban fringe	77 712	6.0	73 040	64.6	71 235	48.3	1 063	34.0	7 977	37.4	18 245	50.9	15 384	52.8	1 989	42.8
Kalamazoo, MI	164 559	4.0	158 038	73.0	152 566	55.1	1 542	36.1	7 730	37.5	39 203	50.1	30 125	45.9	7 421	66.8
In central place	80 277	4.7	76 484	72.0	74 359	62.3	839	39.8	4 498	39.1	16 595	51.5	11 116	44.4	4 650	70.0
Kalamazoo city, MI	80 277	4.7	76 484	72.0	74 359	62.3	839	39.8	4 498	39.1	16 595	51.5	11 116	44.4	4 650	70.0
Urban fringe	84 282	3.2	81 554	73.9	78 207	48.3	703	31.6	3 232	35.4	22 608	49.1	19 009	46.9	2 771	61.5
Kankakee, IL	59 794	2.0	58 620	79.6	55 111	46.7	473	30.7	1 950	29.8	15 139	51.9	11 602	47.9	2 981	67.0
In central place	27 575	1.9	27 063	76.8	25 141	45.7	236	38.6	867	38.2	6 515	52.2	4 337	44.1	1 895	70.5
Kankakee city, IL	27 575	1.9	27 063	76.8	25 141	45.7	236	38.6	867	38.2	6 515	52.2	4 337	44.1	1 895	70.5
Urban fringe	32 219	2.1	31 557	81.9	29 970	47.5	237	22.8	1 083	23.2	8 624	51.6	7 265	50.3	1 086	60.8
Kannapolis, NC	78 033	.9	77 349	78.6	72 963	40.5	489	30.9	1 541	36.7	22 412	41.0	17 517	39.5	3 891	46.5
In central place	29 696	.5	29 550	80.3	27 661	39.1	239	25.5	508	28.3	8 673	41.2	6 617	38.9	1 674	47.4
Kannapolis city, NC	29 696	.5	29 550	80.3	27 661	39.1	239	25.5	508	28.3	8 673	41.2	6 617	38.9	1 674	47.4
Urban fringe	48 337	1.1	47 799	77.5	45 302	41.4	250	36.0	1 033	40.8	13 739	40.9	10 900	39.9	2 217	45.8
Kansas City, MO–KS	1 275 083	2.5	1 243 337	55.0	1 175 738	50.4	12 288	36.5	52 099	36.3	341 651	49.3	268 649	46.9	59 438	61.0
Kansas (pt.)	480 418	2.8	466 956	41.6	441 768	52.6	4 812	32.2	20 580	33.8	131 022	51.0	107 083	49.1	19 377	62.7
Missouri (pt.)	794 665	2.3	776 381	63.0	733 970	49.1	7 476	39.2	31 519	38.0	210 629	48.2	161 566	45.5	40 061	60.1
In central place	646 719	2.7	629 001	58.7	594 448	49.0	7 220	38.1	31 518	38.3	165 737	49.5	119 147	46.2	38 399	60.7
Kansas City city, KS	149 768	2.7	145 705	59.7	137 193	45.4	2 252	37.6	8 268	38.2	39 124	50.3	27 166	46.4	9 753	62.6
Olathe city, KS	63 440	2.0	62 163	41.6	57 034	64.1	411	23.4	1 730	30.6	16 852	63.3	14 441	62.4	2 011	70.2
Kansas City city (pt.), MO	433 511	2.9	421 133	60.9	400 221	48.1	4 557	39.8	21 520	38.9	109 761	47.0	77 540	43.1	26 635	59.4
Urban fringe	628 364	2.2	614 336	51.1	581 290	51.9	5 068	34.0	20 581	33.4	175 914	49.2	149 502	47.5	21 039	61.4
Kenosha, WI	94 378	4.9	89 796	68.1	86 719	45.9	1 894	32.0	6 874	36.8	24 844	50.1	19 574	47.6	4 194	62.5
In central place	80 375	5.0	76 345	68.8	73 717	46.7	1 659	30.3	6 075	35.9	20 967	50.9	16 134	48.2	3 869	63.4
Kenosha city, WI	80 375	5.0	76 345	68.8	73 717	46.7	1 659	30.3	6 075	35.9	20 967	50.9	16 134	48.2	3 869	63.4
Urban fringe	14 003	3.9	13 451	63.9	13 002	41.7	235	44.3	799	43.6	3 877	45.3	3 440	44.7	325	51.7
Killeen, TX	137 869	7.1	128 117	28.3	122 763	75.5	2 991	26.8	16 641	33.1	34 117	64.3	29 171	62.6	4 046	76.5
In central place	63 535	8.5	58 141	33.7	56 207	70.0	1 552	28.7	8 862	32.2	17 643	59.3	14 654	56.4	2 476	75.9
Killeen city, TX	63 535	8.5	58 141	33.7	56 207	70.0	1 552	28.7	8 862	32.2	17 643	59.3	14 654	56.4	2 476	75.9
Urban fringe	74 334	5.9	69 976	23.7	66 556	80.2	1 439	24.7	7 779	34.2	16 474	69.6	14 517	68.9	1 570	77.6
Kingsport, TN–VA	86 874	.9	86 107	64.1	81 888	38.0	470	31.3	1 372	34.3	26 288	40.3	22 029	39.0	3 450	49.4
Tennessee (pt.)	82 709	.9	81 966	64.7	77 881	38.6	457	30.9	1 291	35.2	24 997	40.8	20 996	39.4	3 211	50.4
Virginia (pt.)	4 165	.6	4 141	53.1	4 007	27.2	13	46.2	81	21.0	1 291	30.8	1 033	30.4	239	35.1
In central place	36 408	1.4	35 905	59.9	34 195	44.1	201	28.4	675	34.7	10 661	39.4	8 523	36.9	1 797	54.0
Kingsport city, TN	36 408	1.4	35 905	59.9	34 195	44.1	201	28.4	675	34.7	10 661	39.4	8 523	36.9	1 797	54.0
Urban fringe	50 466	.5	50 202	67.1	47 693	33.6	269	33.5	697	34.0	15 627	40.9	13 506	40.3	1 653	44.3
Kissimmee, FL	55 525	8.6	50 774	22.8	51 214	67.4	2 425	32.7	8 110	46.3	14 881	49.8	11 917	48.9	2 113	55.6
In central place	30 050	8.2	27 576	25.5	27 656	70.2	1 032	20.2	3 870	43.9	7 899	51.0	5 983	49.8	1 418	57.1
Kissimmee city, FL	30 050	8.2	27 576	25.5	27 656	70.2	1 032	20.2	3 870	43.9	7 899	51.0	5 983	49.8	1 418	57.1
Urban fringe	25 475	8.9	23 198	19.6	23 558	64.0	1 393	42.0	4 240	48.4	6 982	48.5	5 934	48.1	695	52.7
Knoxville, TN	303 713	1.9	297 824	68.5	284 537	50.4	1 968	25.5	8 270	34.6	81 525	44.2	63 827	42.3	14 740	52.3
In central place	165 121	2.0	161 847	71.0	155 313	52.1	986	32.8	4 861	39.3	41 229	42.2	29 976	39.3	9 563	52.1
Knoxville city, TN	165 121	2.0	161 847	71.0	155 313	52.1	986	32.8	4 861	39.3	41 229	42.2	29 976	39.3	9 563	52.1
Urban fringe	138 592	1.9	135 977	65.6	129 224	48.4	982	18.1	3 409	27.8	40 296	46.2	33 851	45.0	5 177	52.6
Kokomo, IN	56 803	1.4	56 005	75.0	52 756	45.3	328	34.1	1 492	35.5	15 835	48.6	12 299	43.9	2 840	68.4
In central place	44 962	1.4	44 317	75.6	41 583	46.2	272	36.4	1 231	38.3	12 335	49.8	9 244	44.4	2 522	69.8
Kokomo city, IN	44 962	1.4	44 317	75.6	41 583	46.2	272	36.4	1 231	38.3	12 335	49.8	9 244	44.4	2 522	69.8
Urban fringe	11 841	1.3	11 688	72.7	11 173	41.9	56	23.2	261	21.8	3 500	44.7	3 055	42.6	318	57.5
La Crosse, WI–MN	78 955	3.1	76 529	74.3	73 530	50.9	1 278	62.1	2 892	40.6	18 863	49.2	15 366	46.6	2 713	65.4
Minnesota (pt.)	4 735	.4	4 717	26.2	4 350	45.6	31	–	106	14.2	1 346	48.8	1 185	44.9	112	75.0
Wisconsin (pt.)	74 220	3.2	71 812	77.4	69 180	51.2	1 247	63.7	2 786	41.6	17 517	49.3	14 181	46.7	2 601	65.0
In central place	51 003	4.2	48 883	77.0	47 656	54.8	1 059	67.3	2 263	47.3	10 947	45.3	8 604	42.0	1 885	61.6
La Crosse city, WI	51 003	4.2	48 883	77.0	47 656	54.8	1 059	67.3	2 263	47.3	10 947	45.3	8 604	42.0	1 885	61.6
Urban fringe	27 952	1.1	27 646	69.3	25 874	43.7	219	37.0	629	16.5	7 916	54.7	6 762	52.4	828	74.0
Lafayette, LA	129 835	2.3	126 901	81.7	119 251	50.5	2 021	25.8	24 420	28.1	32 952	55.1	25 101	52.4	6 452	66.0
In central place	94 460	2.7	91 954	81.5	87 382	50.4	1 263	27.1	17 518	28.4	23 577	52.4	17 650	49.0	4 942	65.0
Lafayette city, LA	94 460	2.7	91 954	81.5	87 382	50.4	1 263	27.1	17 518	28.4	23 577	52.4	17 650	49.0	4 942	65.0
Urban fringe	35 375	1.2	34 947	82.2	31 869	50.7	758	23.7	6 902	27.4	9 375	61.8	7 451	60.5	1 510	69.4

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persans				Persans 5 years and aver		Persans who speak a language ather than English at hame				Family households					
			Native				Persans 5 ta 17 years		Persans 18 years and aver				Married-cauple family		Female hausehalder, na husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent barn in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different hause in 1985	Total	Percent wha do nat speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do nat speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with awn children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN	99 840	6.2	93 684	66.2	93 790	65.2	968	47.5	7 273	40.1	20 316	47.5	16 837	45.9	2 737	56.3
In central place	69 671	5.8	65 615	67.5	65 516	60.6	738	44.3	4 709	39.0	14 856	45.8	12 403	45.3	1 926	49.6
Lafayette city, IN	43 764	2.5	42 681	75.8	40 509	50.3	375	53.9	1 416	40.9	11 307	46.5	9 315	46.0	1 578	49.2
West Lafayette city, IN	25 907	11.5	22 934	52.1	25 007	77.3	363	34.4	3 293	38.2	3 549	43.7	3 088	43.2	348	51.4
Urban fringe	30 169	7.0	28 069	63.1	28 274	75.8	230	57.8	2 564	42.1	5 460	51.9	4 434	47.5	811	72.1
Lake Charles, LA	119 302	.9	118 282	80.1	110 263	43.2	1 185	34.9	10 667	30.2	31 802	51.4	24 006	48.9	6 540	62.5
In central place	70 580	.9	69 946	81.5	65 281	44.7	691	38.9	6 826	32.2	18 386	48.5	13 035	44.5	4 612	61.1
Lake Charles city, LA	70 580	.9	69 946	81.5	65 281	44.7	691	38.9	6 826	32.2	18 386	48.5	13 035	44.5	4 612	61.1
Urban fringe	48 722	.8	48 336	78.1	44 982	41.1	494	29.1	3 841	26.5	13 416	55.3	10 971	54.1	1 928	66.0
Lakeland, FL	147 529	3.6	142 246	41.1	137 228	54.7	1 728	29.2	6 340	36.8	41 904	43.0	34 050	39.2	6 098	61.2
In central place	70 576	4.3	67 565	40.4	66 135	55.1	750	24.1	3 518	38.0	19 414	38.7	15 242	33.8	3 403	59.4
Lakeland city, FL	70 576	4.3	67 565	40.4	66 135	55.1	750	24.1	3 518	38.0	19 414	38.7	15 242	33.8	3 403	59.4
Urban fringe	76 953	3.0	74 681	41.8	71 093	54.4	978	33.1	2 822	35.3	22 490	46.6	18 808	43.5	2 695	63.6
Lancaster, PA	193 813	3.1	187 801	78.6	180 220	49.6	4 909	32.1	13 802	43.4	50 747	45.1	41 352	42.3	7 209	58.1
In central place	55 551	4.1	53 251	73.3	50 878	55.0	3 454	31.8	7 520	51.3	12 705	50.3	8 391	42.7	3 389	66.7
Lancaster city, PA	55 551	4.1	53 251	73.3	50 878	55.0	3 454	31.8	7 520	51.3	12 705	50.3	8 391	42.7	3 389	66.7
Urban fringe	138 262	2.7	134 550	80.7	129 342	47.5	1 455	32.8	6 282	34.0	38 042	43.3	32 961	42.1	3 820	50.5
Lancaster–Palmdale, CA	187 242	10.5	167 653	59.5	166 901	70.2	6 165	34.3	21 997	39.0	47 580	60.3	38 568	58.9	6 475	68.9
In central place	165 269	10.9	147 302	59.2	146 936	72.1	5 469	34.4	19 840	39.5	41 920	60.8	34 002	59.5	5 746	70.0
Lancaster city (pt.), CA	96 687	9.2	87 788	55.5	87 287	67.9	2 424	31.6	10 157	39.0	24 286	57.1	19 322	54.8	3 658	69.9
Palmdale city (pt.), CA	68 582	13.2	59 514	64.6	59 649	78.2	3 045	36.7	9 683	40.1	17 634	65.9	14 680	65.7	2 088	70.3
Urban fringe	21 973	7.4	20 351	61.7	19 965	56.8	696	33.3	2 157	33.8	5 660	56.3	4 566	54.4	729	59.8
Lansing–East Lansing, MI	265 151	4.7	252 634	74.8	246 004	58.4	3 479	31.5	17 959	35.3	60 499	52.6	45 335	48.4	12 452	68.0
In central place	177 998	5.3	168 583	74.5	164 673	60.4	2 603	33.9	13 856	36.1	37 671	53.5	26 816	48.5	9 030	68.7
East Lansing city, MI	50 677	10.7	45 261	70.7	49 017	80.7	610	35.2	5 784	37.7	5 973	49.6	4 991	47.9	749	60.5
Lansing city, MI	127 321	3.1	123 322	75.9	115 656	51.8	1 993	33.5	8 072	35.0	31 698	54.3	21 825	48.7	8 281	69.4
Urban fringe	87 153	3.6	84 051	75.5	81 331	54.2	876	24.5	4 103	32.3	22 828	51.2	18 519	48.2	3 422	66.2
Laredo, TX	123 682	24.4	93 523	88.8	111 387	40.1	29 573	51.7	72 786	53.5	27 711	62.2	20 625	65.8	5 916	54.0
In central place	122 899	24.4	92 954	88.7	110 734	39.9	29 365	51.7	72 341	53.4	27 534	62.1	20 474	65.7	5 907	53.9
Laredo city, TX	122 899	24.4	92 954	88.7	110 734	39.9	29 365	51.7	72 341	53.4	27 534	62.1	20 474	65.7	5 907	53.9
Urban fringe	783	27.3	569	92.1	653	73.7	208	58.2	445	67.9	177	79.1	151	75.5	9	100.0
Las Cruces, NM	81 289	9.1	73 899	51.2	75 044	56.6	5 844	29.7	23 649	28.6	20 160	52.5	15 464	49.9	3 624	63.8
In central place	62 126	9.5	56 199	49.9	57 376	56.3	4 466	33.4	17 430	30.8	15 732	51.0	11 886	48.5	2 988	61.1
Las Cruces city, NM	62 126	9.5	56 199	49.9	57 376	56.3	4 466	33.4	17 430	30.8	15 732	51.0	11 886	48.5	2 988	61.1
Urban fringe	19 163	7.6	17 700	55.3	17 668	57.5	1 378	17.7	6 219	22.7	4 428	57.6	3 578	54.5	636	76.6
Las Vegas, NV	697 078	9.8	628 817	21.5	643 691	66.5	15 116	37.9	78 627	45.3	179 921	46.6	137 370	43.9	29 822	60.1
In central place	257 892	10.3	231 433	23.6	236 632	66.6	6 033	39.6	29 928	49.2	65 761	47.8	49 229	45.0	11 578	60.2
Las Vegas city (pt.), NV	257 892	10.3	231 433	23.6	236 632	66.6	6 033	39.6	29 928	49.2	65 761	47.8	49 229	45.0	11 578	60.2
Urban fringe	439 186	9.5	397 384	20.4	407 059	66.5	9 083	36.8	48 699	42.9	114 160	46.0	88 141	43.2	18 244	60.0
Lawrence, KS	65 816	6.2	61 720	52.2	61 861	71.6	587	45.0	5 357	38.7	12 949	51.2	10 507	49.5	1 774	64.5
In central place	65 657	6.2	61 561	52.2	61 702	71.7	587	45.0	5 357	38.7	12 892	51.2	10 450	49.6	1 774	64.5
Lawrence city, KS	65 657	6.2	61 561	52.2	61 702	71.7	587	45.0	5 357	38.7	12 892	51.2	10 450	49.6	1 774	64.5
Urban fringe	159	–	159	61.0	159	26.4	–	–	–	–	57	38.6	57	38.6	–	–
Lawrence–Haverhill, MA–NH	237 549	10.4	212 864	70.0	218 606	43.1	12 114	39.1	38 305	47.4	61 718	50.0	46 606	47.7	12 158	62.0
Massachusetts (pt.)	212 285	11.0	188 945	77.7	195 066	44.0	11 800	39.5	36 138	48.2	54 920	50.4	40 866	47.8	11 384	62.8
New Hampshire (pt.)	25 264	5.3	23 919	8.8	23 540	36.2	314	23.2	2 167	34.9	6 798	46.3	5 740	46.7	774	50.5
In central place	121 625	14.5	104 002	76.2	110 373	50.8	10 448	39.6	27 176	51.8	30 521	54.0	20 655	49.7	8 097	68.5
Haverhill city, MA	51 418	5.7	48 468	81.5	47 114	46.0	769	23.1	4 667	36.3	13 582	48.8	10 375	47.0	2 539	59.1
Lawrence city, MA	70 207	20.9	55 534	71.6	63 259	54.3	9 679	40.9	22 509	55.0	16 939	58.2	10 280	52.3	5 558	72.8
Urban fringe	115 924	6.1	108 862	64.1	108 233	35.3	1 666	35.4	11 129	36.8	31 197	46.0	25 951	46.2	4 061	49.1
Lawtan, OK	92 582	5.7	87 282	37.6	84 584	63.5	1 511	30.0	7 999	32.4	23 856	55.9	18 954	53.1	4 103	70.1
In central place	80 391	5.8	75 719	42.1	73 186	58.8	1 386	30.1	6 692	32.3	22 481	53.9	17 653	50.5	4 038	69.8
Lawtan city (pt.), OK	80 391	5.8	75 719	42.1	73 186	58.8	1 386	30.1	6 692	32.3	22 481	53.9	17 653	50.5	4 038	69.8
Urban fringe	12 191	5.2	11 563	7.9	11 398	93.8	125	29.6	1 307	33.1	1 375	88.6	1 301	88.5	65	87.7
Lewistan–Auburn, ME	71 446	4.3	68 341	79.2	66 239	48.6	799	35.7	17 492	28.3	18 959	49.2	14 831	45.6	3 282	65.1
In central place	63 406	4.7	60 456	80.3	58 887	49.1	716	37.2	16 460	28.3	16 610	48.7	12 880	44.7	2 975	65.0
Auburn city (pt.), ME	23 649	2.9	22 953	78.8	21 912	47.5	280	31.4	3 726	27.6	6 271	50.3	5 010	46.1	979	70.7
Lewistan city, ME	39 757	5.7	37 503	81.2	36 975	50.1	436	40.8	12 734	28.5	10 339	47.7	7 870	43.7	1 996	62.2
Urban fringe	8 040	1.9	7 885	70.7	7 352	44.3	83	22.9	1 032	27.8	2 349	53.1	1 951	51.7	307	65.5
Lewisville, TX	79 311	3.7	76 371	49.8	71 936	64.0	1 099	26.7	5 007	37.4	21 741	58.9	19 138	58.4	1 847	66.2
In central place	45 399	4.8	43 241	52.5	41 212	67.4	771	26.8	3 552	42.0	12 102	56.8	10 324	56.4	1 306	64.0
Lewisville city (pt.), TX	45 399	4.8	43 241	52.5	41 212	67.4	771	26.8	3 552	42.0	12 102	56.8	10 324	56.4	1 306	64.0
Urban fringe	33 912	2.3	33 130	46.1	30 724	59.5	328	26.2	1 455	26.1	9 639	61.5	8 814	60.8	541	71.3

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Lexington-Fayette, KY	221 116	3.0	214 574	69.5	206 143	58.7	1 601	31.4	8 388	41.5	55 623	48.8	42 927	46.2	10 612	61.0
In central place	219 168	3.0	212 662	69.5	204 365	58.8	1 587	31.6	8 293	41.6	55 099	48.7	42 462	46.2	10 564	61.1
Lexington-Fayette (pt.), KY	219 168	3.0	212 662	69.5	204 365	58.8	1 587	31.6	8 293	41.6	55 099	48.7	42 462	46.2	10 564	61.1
Urban fringe	1 948	1.8	1 912	70.4	1 778	44.4	14	–	95	29.5	524	53.1	465	53.5	48	47.9
Lima, OH	68 836	.9	68 216	78.8	63 512	44.5	310	44.5	1 784	23.7	17 637	49.9	13 145	46.3	3 662	63.2
In central place	45 549	.8	45 170	78.6	41 810	46.3	166	47.6	1 328	24.7	11 008	52.0	7 588	46.3	2 840	67.0
Lima city, OH	45 549	.8	45 170	78.6	41 810	46.3	166	47.6	1 328	24.7	11 008	52.0	7 588	46.3	2 840	67.0
Urban fringe	23 287	1.0	23 046	79.1	21 702	40.9	144	41.0	456	20.8	6 629	46.4	5 557	46.3	822	50.2
Lincoln, NE	192 578	2.7	187 399	71.0	178 839	54.7	1 383	25.9	7 529	37.0	47 390	50.3	38 635	48.5	6 803	62.6
In central place	191 972	2.7	186 803	71.0	178 241	54.7	1 383	25.9	7 519	36.9	47 263	50.4	38 531	48.6	6 780	62.7
Lincoln city, NE	191 972	2.7	186 803	71.0	178 241	54.7	1 383	25.9	7 519	36.9	47 263	50.4	38 531	48.6	6 780	62.7
Urban fringe	606	1.7	596	74.2	598	47.7	–	–	10	100.0	127	26.0	104	23.1	23	39.1
Little Rock–North Little Rock, AR	305 498	1.9	299 825	69.6	282 394	50.9	2 000	33.6	8 147	32.1	81 341	49.3	62 035	46.6	16 398	60.5
In central place	266 623	2.0	261 351	70.0	246 508	51.7	1 829	33.6	7 363	31.4	70 374	48.7	52 901	45.5	14 852	61.2
Jacksonville city, AR	29 101	3.2	28 162	44.6	26 107	64.7	273	20.5	1 129	30.0	7 747	61.0	6 372	58.6	1 129	75.7
Little Rock city, AR	175 781	2.1	172 143	72.3	163 001	51.2	1 272	31.2	4 866	31.6	45 740	47.8	34 008	44.5	10 081	59.9
North Little Rock city, AR	61 741	1.1	61 046	75.1	57 400	47.1	284	56.7	1 368	31.9	16 887	45.7	12 521	41.7	3 642	60.1
Urban fringe	38 875	1.0	38 474	66.8	35 886	45.6	171	33.9	784	39.0	10 967	53.2	9 134	52.9	1 546	54.1
Ladi, CA	55 605	10.8	49 573	63.1	51 257	58.9	2 220	40.2	7 965	46.7	14 405	49.8	11 273	46.2	2 397	66.7
In central place	51 874	10.5	46 433	62.5	47 848	59.1	1 854	36.9	7 347	45.3	13 440	49.2	10 492	45.2	2 260	67.3
Ladi city, CA	51 874	10.5	46 433	62.5	47 848	59.1	1 854	36.9	7 347	45.3	13 440	49.2	10 492	45.2	2 260	67.3
Urban fringe	3 731	15.8	3 140	71.5	3 409	56.7	366	56.8	618	63.6	965	58.3	781	60.7	137	56.9
Logan, UT	50 403	5.6	47 589	65.9	45 004	57.0	698	35.1	3 550	39.9	11 318	59.0	10 156	59.0	918	67.4
In central place	32 762	7.8	30 199	61.8	29 264	66.2	607	35.7	3 038	42.2	7 280	54.7	6 381	54.3	707	68.3
Logan city, UT	32 762	7.8	30 199	61.8	29 264	66.2	607	35.7	3 038	42.2	7 280	54.7	6 381	54.3	707	68.3
Urban fringe	17 641	1.4	17 390	73.1	15 740	39.8	91	30.8	512	26.8	4 038	67.0	3 775	67.1	211	64.5
Lompac, CA	56 582	10.9	50 399	45.2	50 986	65.5	1 901	45.2	7 475	48.3	14 431	57.1	11 914	54.1	1 916	71.0
In central place	37 649	13.4	32 592	53.5	34 025	64.1	1 677	48.2	6 080	52.2	9 146	57.2	7 043	52.2	1 635	73.6
Lampoc city, CA	37 649	13.4	32 592	53.5	34 025	64.1	1 677	48.2	6 080	52.2	9 146	57.2	7 043	52.2	1 635	73.6
Urban fringe	18 933	5.9	17 807	30.2	16 961	68.2	224	22.8	1 395	30.9	5 285	56.8	4 871	56.8	281	55.5
Longmant, CO	52 458	3.8	50 471	41.3	47 924	56.9	735	45.3	3 489	42.7	14 405	55.0	11 876	52.8	1 913	69.7
In central place	51 524	3.8	49 554	41.5	47 059	56.9	735	45.3	3 460	42.7	14 132	55.2	11 631	53.1	1 898	69.4
Longmant city, CO	51 524	3.8	49 554	41.5	47 059	56.9	735	45.3	3 460	42.7	14 132	55.2	11 631	53.1	1 898	69.4
Urban fringe	934	1.8	917	33.6	865	54.9	–	–	29	44.8	273	42.9	245	39.2	15	100.0
Longview, TX	76 515	2.3	74 788	68.8	70 451	52.4	709	34.0	2 918	41.0	20 902	51.1	16 676	48.6	3 370	62.9
In central place	70 316	2.4	68 622	68.5	64 742	53.0	686	35.1	2 852	41.4	19 120	50.6	15 101	48.1	3 206	62.4
Langview city, TX	70 316	2.4	68 622	68.5	64 742	53.0	686	35.1	2 852	41.4	19 120	50.6	15 101	48.1	3 206	62.4
Urban fringe	6 199	.5	6 166	71.7	5 709	45.9	23	–	66	24.2	1 782	56.5	1 575	53.6	164	73.2
Langview, WA–OR	57 231	3.2	55 407	52.1	52 855	49.3	684	36.3	1 959	43.1	15 613	51.0	12 487	46.1	2 346	70.9
Oregan (pt.)	2 204	2.3	2 154	28.5	2 045	54.6	18	16.7	19	57.9	612	51.6	503	49.1	82	69.5
Washington (pt.)	55 027	3.2	53 253	53.0	50 810	49.1	666	36.8	1 940	43.0	15 001	51.0	11 984	46.0	2 264	70.9
In central place	31 648	3.5	30 554	51.6	29 283	50.1	380	36.8	1 148	42.9	8 572	49.8	6 810	45.0	1 326	67.6
Langview city, WA	31 648	3.5	30 554	51.6	29 283	50.1	380	36.8	1 148	42.9	8 572	49.8	6 810	45.0	1 326	67.6
Urban fringe	25 583	2.9	24 853	52.6	23 572	48.4	304	35.5	811	43.4	7 041	52.5	5 677	47.4	1 020	75.2
Lorain–Elyria, OH	224 007	2.5	218 486	73.7	206 850	40.1	3 423	34.7	14 777	36.4	61 416	50.5	48 908	48.4	9 888	60.2
In central place	127 991	2.2	125 137	72.9	117 546	41.4	2 763	33.7	10 860	38.4	34 532	50.9	25 655	47.0	7 189	64.0
Elyria city, OH	56 746	1.6	55 860	73.5	52 037	43.7	304	37.8	1 923	28.5	15 524	51.3	11 794	47.5	3 008	63.9
Lorain city, OH	71 245	2.8	69 277	72.5	65 509	39.6	2 459	33.1	8 937	40.6	19 008	50.5	13 861	46.7	4 181	64.0
Urban fringe	96 016	2.8	93 349	74.6	89 304	38.4	660	39.1	3 917	30.6	26 884	50.0	23 253	49.9	2 699	50.1
Los Angeles, CA	11 402 955	30.8	7 892 923	59.4	10 481 596	53.7	999 507	43.6	3 449 586	58.8	2 655 020	50.3	1 988 882	50.7	465 136	52.9
In central place	4 831 936	36.6	3 064 036	57.6	4 433 526	55.0	481 107	47.3	1 651 850	63.0	1 064 860	50.3	753 198	50.7	214 538	53.6
Anaheim city, CA	266 406	28.4	190 672	56.7	243 440	59.3	19 914	48.6	71 075	64.0	63 983	49.9	49 775	50.9	9 121	51.5
Burbank city, CA	93 643	25.7	69 553	53.1	87 838	52.0	5 760	32.3	22 745	49.6	23 610	43.6	17 791	43.6	4 115	47.1
Lang Beach city, CA	429 433	24.3	325 283	54.0	392 409	59.6	32 054	49.4	96 513	56.5	94 905	50.9	67 385	48.6	20 282	61.8
Los Angeles city, CA	3 485 398	38.4	2 148 733	57.5	3 206 402	53.7	352 236	46.6	1 247 951	62.8	769 078	49.8	534 643	50.2	161 632	52.7
Pasadena city, CA	131 591	27.5	95 364	54.0	121 953	54.1	8 681	40.0	34 982	54.2	30 443	45.0	21 857	43.9	6 419	53.5
Pamana city, CA	131 723	31.6	90 134	67.2	117 157	59.8	15 233	42.2	42 840	62.3	27 755	59.7	20 343	61.0	5 033	62.0
Santa Ana city, CA	293 742	50.9	144 297	67.4	264 327	59.7	47 229	55.2	135 744	74.5	55 086	58.4	41 404	62.3	7 936	50.9
Urban fringe	6 571 019	26.5	4 828 887	60.6	6 048 070	52.7	518 400	40.2	1 797 736	54.9	1 590 160	50.3	1 235 684	50.8	250 598	52.2

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and aver		Persons who speak a language other than English at hame				Family hausehalds					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and aver				Married-cauple family		Female hausehalder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different hause in 1985	Total	Percent who do nat speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do nat speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with awn children under 18 years	Total	Percent with awn children under 18 years	Total	Percent with awn children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Lauisville, KY–IN	755 013	1.4	744 682	75.4	703 633	43.9	4 690	37.3	16 688	31.6	205 091	46.9	154 329	44.2	42 177	57.1
Indiana (pt.)	100 143	.9	99 263	53.4	93 306	46.9	420	35.5	1 965	24.9	27 443	48.5	20 567	45.2	5 520	60.5
Kentucky (pt.)	654 870	1.4	645 419	78.7	610 327	43.4	4 270	37.5	14 723	32.4	177 648	46.7	133 762	44.1	36 657	56.6
In central place	305 479	1.4	301 081	78.3	284 577	44.0	1 947	44.0	7 390	32.9	77 838	44.7	51 840	39.7	21 987	56.9
New Albany city, IN	36 322	1.0	35 971	62.0	33 700	46.3	162	29.6	832	22.5	9 985	46.6	7 134	42.4	2 346	60.6
Lauisville city, KY	269 157	1.5	265 110	80.5	250 877	43.7	1 785	45.3	6 558	34.3	67 853	44.5	44 706	39.2	19 641	56.4
Urban fringe	449 534	1.3	443 601	73.3	419 056	43.8	2 743	32.6	9 298	30.4	127 253	48.3	102 489	46.6	20 190	57.4
Lowell, MA–NH	181 924	11.5	161 039	82.0	167 305	44.5	8 221	48.0	29 290	44.0	46 145	50.4	34 951	50.0	8 700	56.8
Massachusetts (pt.)	180 885	11.5	160 055	82.4	166 345	44.6	8 217	48.0	29 212	44.0	45 845	50.4	34 725	50.0	8 640	56.9
New Hampshire (pt.)	1 039	5.3	984	17.6	960	29.0	4	–	78	39.7	300	52.3	226	50.4	60	48.3
In central place	103 439	16.4	86 441	82.7	94 558	51.9	7 291	49.9	23 060	47.5	24 561	52.4	16 635	50.4	6 269	62.5
Lowell city, MA	103 439	16.4	86 441	82.7	94 558	51.9	7 291	49.9	23 060	47.5	24 561	52.4	16 635	50.4	6 269	62.5
Urban fringe	78 485	5.0	74 598	81.3	72 747	34.8	930	32.6	6 230	30.8	21 584	48.3	18 316	49.7	2 431	42.1
Lubbock, TX	188 046	3.3	181 908	76.3	173 775	55.3	8 894	34.5	27 791	37.9	46 290	50.0	37 087	49.6	7 083	56.0
In central place	186 281	3.3	180 158	76.3	172 127	55.4	8 842	34.7	27 681	37.9	45 809	49.9	36 691	49.4	7 013	55.8
Lubbock city, TX	186 281	3.3	180 158	76.3	172 127	55.4	8 842	34.7	27 681	37.9	45 809	49.9	36 691	49.4	7 013	55.8
Urban fringe	1 765	.8	1 750	80.2	1 648	41.0	52	–	110	30.0	481	60.5	396	61.4	70	68.6
Lynchburg, VA	98 125	1.5	96 667	71.5	91 494	46.6	479	35.1	2 500	32.4	25 392	45.1	19 540	43.0	4 894	56.0
In central place	66 049	1.7	64 941	71.3	61 511	47.4	267	35.6	1 701	30.7	16 202	44.4	11 744	40.4	3 796	59.6
Lynchburg city, VA	66 049	1.7	64 941	71.3	61 511	47.4	267	35.6	1 701	30.7	16 202	44.4	11 744	40.4	3 796	59.6
Urban fringe	32 076	1.1	31 726	72.1	29 983	45.0	212	34.4	799	36.0	9 190	46.5	7 796	47.0	1 098	43.9
McAllen–Edinburg–Missian, TX	263 454	24.5	198 985	78.0	240 239	41.7	57 895	47.9	131 984	52.9	61 950	58.7	48 385	58.8	11 301	60.8
In central place	175 480	24.3	132 888	77.5	160 499	43.9	36 486	46.3	87 926	49.9	41 485	58.3	32 021	58.3	7 891	61.1
Edinburg city, TX	29 885	18.5	24 368	84.5	27 226	47.6	5 658	43.8	16 173	44.3	6 705	58.4	4 770	60.3	1 630	56.5
McAllen city, TX	84 021	26.4	61 809	75.3	77 101	45.8	16 965	42.0	40 927	48.5	20 198	59.1	15 868	58.8	3 607	63.8
Missian city, TX	28 653	21.9	22 373	75.3	26 189	38.3	5 742	49.2	13 686	52.9	7 047	54.6	5 519	54.2	1 309	58.7
Pharr city, TX	32 921	26.1	24 338	78.1	29 983	40.3	8 121	55.0	17 140	56.2	7 535	59.6	5 864	58.8	1 345	62.0
Urban fringe	87 974	24.9	66 097	79.2	79 740	37.3	21 409	50.6	44 058	58.8	20 465	59.4	16 364	59.8	3 410	60.0
Macon, GA	129 604	1.0	128 271	80.4	119 612	49.8	700	30.6	2 805	35.1	33 844	48.8	22 217	45.0	10 095	58.9
In central place	106 640	.8	105 747	82.2	98 445	48.8	589	28.7	2 394	32.2	27 487	47.7	16 751	42.3	9 401	58.8
Macon city, GA	106 640	.8	105 747	82.2	98 445	48.8	589	28.7	2 394	32.2	27 487	47.7	16 751	42.3	9 401	58.8
Urban fringe	22 964	1.9	22 524	72.0	21 167	54.5	111	40.5	411	52.1	6 357	53.6	5 466	53.2	694	59.9
Madisan, WI	244 335	5.1	231 824	67.8	228 763	60.7	2 711	34.5	15 141	33.1	53 446	47.7	43 090	45.3	8 176	62.1
In central place	191 262	5.7	180 356	66.9	179 431	61.7	2 300	36.3	13 013	34.4	40 247	47.0	32 434	44.7	6 135	61.2
Madisan city, WI	191 262	5.7	180 356	66.9	179 431	61.7	2 300	36.3	13 013	34.4	40 247	47.0	32 434	44.7	6 135	61.2
Urban fringe	53 073	3.0	51 468	71.1	49 332	57.2	411	24.6	2 128	25.5	13 199	49.9	10 656	47.0	2 041	64.8
Manchester, NH	115 105	6.4	107 787	64.1	106 410	50.4	1 361	32.4	18 434	31.3	29 314	47.7	23 288	45.5	4 516	60.3
In central place	99 567	6.8	92 828	64.6	91 779	51.0	1 195	28.5	16 089	32.4	25 348	48.3	19 763	45.9	4 165	60.6
Manchester city, NH	99 567	6.8	92 828	64.6	91 779	51.0	1 195	28.5	16 089	32.4	25 348	48.3	19 763	45.9	4 165	60.6
Urban fringe	15 538	3.7	14 959	61.2	14 631	46.8	166	60.2	2 345	23.9	3 966	44.0	3 525	43.5	351	56.1
Mansfield, OH	76 570	2.5	74 649	76.8	71 143	45.5	411	45.3	2 950	32.4	20 652	48.0	16 262	45.3	3 601	61.4
In central place	50 627	2.7	49 236	76.6	46 935	47.8	251	39.0	2 285	30.3	13 060	47.7	9 761	44.2	2 762	61.0
Mansfield city, OH	50 627	2.7	49 236	76.6	46 935	47.8	251	39.0	2 285	30.3	13 060	47.7	9 761	44.2	2 762	61.0
Urban fringe	25 943	2.0	25 413	77.2	24 208	41.2	160	55.0	665	39.7	7 592	48.6	6 501	46.8	839	62.6
Medford, OR	67 042	3.4	64 759	41.2	62 131	59.9	789	32.1	2 819	36.9	18 501	46.7	15 099	41.9	2 680	71.0
In central place	46 951	3.7	45 234	40.9	43 349	61.9	547	27.8	2 160	37.8	12 796	48.3	10 278	42.9	1 943	73.6
Medford city, OR	46 951	3.7	45 234	40.9	43 349	61.9	547	27.8	2 160	37.8	12 796	48.3	10 278	42.9	1 943	73.6
Urban fringe	20 091	2.8	19 525	41.9	18 782	55.3	242	41.7	659	33.8	5 705	43.2	4 821	39.8	737	64.0
Melbourne–Palm Bay, FL	306 245	5.7	288 715	25.8	285 735	58.5	2 918	28.6	19 372	31.8	86 420	41.1	71 896	38.5	11 074	56.9
In central place	122 278	6.9	113 900	26.3	113 209	63.9	1 336	29.8	9 215	34.5	33 633	45.3	28 077	42.8	4 314	59.7
Melbourne city, FL	59 646	6.3	55 879	26.7	55 987	58.9	517	33.7	4 310	35.2	15 965	40.3	12 915	36.9	2 485	58.1
Palm Bay city, FL	62 632	7.4	58 021	25.8	57 222	68.8	819	27.4	4 905	33.9	17 668	49.8	15 162	47.8	1 829	62.0
Urban fringe	183 967	5.0	174 815	25.5	172 526	55.0	1 582	27.7	10 157	29.3	52 787	38.4	43 819	35.8	6 760	55.0
Memphis, TN–AR–MS	825 425	1.5	812 892	60.3	758 284	49.4	5 875	34.7	22 977	35.9	215 015	50.2	146 465	47.7	58 323	58.8
Arkansas (pt.)	34 549	.7	34 291	53.0	31 523	48.6	124	9.7	379	44.9	9 299	53.5	6 689	50.7	2 333	63.1
Mississippi (pt.)	29 324	.4	29 207	24.2	26 760	51.5	176	36.4	463	31.1	8 458	58.8	6 927	57.7	1 292	63.5
Tennessee (pt.)	761 552	1.6	749 394	62.0	700 001	49.3	5 575	35.2	22 135	35.9	197 258	49.7	132 849	47.0	54 698	58.5
In central place	638 596	1.3	630 111	64.3	586 661	46.2	4 381	37.6	17 282	37.5	162 366	47.6	101 177	43.1	52 355	58.2
West Memphis city, AR	28 259	.7	28 072	53.4	25 718	47.9	108	9.3	300	44.3	7 485	53.1	5 238	49.5	1 995	64.2
Memphis city (pt.), TN	610 337	1.4	602 039	64.9	560 943	46.2	4 273	38.3	16 982	37.3	154 881	47.3	95 939	42.7	50 360	58.0
Urban fringe	186 829	2.2	182 781	46.4	171 623	60.0	1 494	26.1	5 695	31.4	52 649	58.4	45 288	58.0	5 968	63.5

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Merced, CA	64 671	18.8	52 545	64.4	57 755	59.3	6 534	54.2	13 165	56.9	15 650	58.3	11 809	55.2	2 977	71.5
In central place	56 216	18.9	45 593	64.9	49 994	60.8	5 663	56.3	11 671	58.1	13 474	58.8	10 067	55.5	2 710	72.0
Merced city, CA	56 216	18.9	45 593	64.9	49 994	60.8	5 663	56.3	11 671	58.1	13 474	58.8	10 067	55.5	2 710	72.0
Urban fringe	8 455	17.8	6 952	61.0	7 761	49.6	871	40.9	1 494	48.1	2 176	55.1	1 742	53.3	267	67.0
Miami–Hialeah, FL	1 914 689	45.4	1 045 250	48.4	1 777 961	54.1	187 406	31.8	837 067	59.7	480 224	46.0	346 238	44.9	101 152	51.8
In central place	639 191	61.6	245 154	52.8	597 219	55.7	76 441	40.0	378 458	70.1	155 608	41.6	104 143	38.9	37 224	50.0
Hialeah city, FL	188 004	70.4	55 632	57.9	175 759	55.1	29 079	33.0	128 369	70.9	49 272	45.0	37 174	44.1	8 662	49.5
Miami city, FL	358 548	59.7	144 420	59.9	333 063	54.3	40 970	44.8	203 074	72.2	85 010	41.9	51 812	38.4	24 103	49.9
Miami Beach city, FL	92 639	51.3	45 102	23.6	88 397	61.8	6 392	40.8	47 015	58.9	21 326	33.0	15 157	27.5	4 459	51.1
Urban fringe	1 275 498	37.3	800 096	47.0	1 180 742	53.3	110 965	26.1	458 609	51.2	324 616	48.1	242 095	47.4	63 928	52.8
Middletown, OH	98 726	1.0	97 782	69.6	91 258	44.5	469	36.7	1 987	36.5	28 053	49.1	22 407	46.5	4 535	60.8
In central place	46 029	.9	45 594	71.2	42 403	47.5	233	36.1	1 086	40.3	12 922	47.4	9 726	44.0	2 617	60.3
Middletown city, OH	46 029	.9	45 594	71.2	42 403	47.5	233	36.1	1 086	40.3	12 922	47.4	9 726	44.0	2 617	60.3
Urban fringe	52 697	1.0	52 188	68.3	48 855	41.9	236	37.3	901	31.9	15 131	50.5	12 681	48.4	1 918	61.5
Midland, TX	91 982	6.6	85 912	72.4	83 007	55.1	5 016	34.0	12 991	44.8	24 904	54.8	20 682	53.2	3 393	63.7
In central place	89 443	6.3	83 777	72.2	80 721	55.2	4 598	34.1	12 117	43.7	24 227	54.8	20 097	53.2	3 336	63.8
Midland city, TX	89 443	6.3	83 777	72.2	80 721	55.2	4 598	34.1	12 117	43.7	24 227	54.8	20 097	53.2	3 336	63.8
Urban fringe	2 539	15.9	2 135	79.1	2 286	52.6	418	33.0	874	60.1	677	52.7	585	52.6	57	56.1
Milwaukee, WI	1 226 060	4.2	1 175 086	76.3	1 131 795	45.9	18 748	33.5	79 284	37.8	316 068	48.2	237 399	44.8	64 594	62.6
In central place	685 046	4.6	653 613	72.8	626 362	49.9	14 387	35.1	52 634	41.3	165 797	51.6	106 761	45.7	49 539	66.6
Milwaukee city, WI	628 088	4.7	598 421	72.4	573 951	49.6	13 474	35.8	49 312	41.7	151 292	51.4	94 727	44.9	47 619	66.6
Waukesha city, WI	56 958	3.1	55 192	77.4	52 411	53.6	913	24.9	3 322	35.9	14 505	54.0	12 034	52.2	1 920	65.6
Urban fringe	541 014	3.6	521 473	80.8	505 433	41.0	4 361	28.2	26 650	30.8	150 271	44.4	130 638	44.0	15 055	49.3
Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN	2 079 255	4.0	1 995 438	71.4	1 911 810	50.4	26 931	44.6	97 246	38.5	532 556	51.0	431 721	49.1	78 280	62.6
In central place	726 953	6.3	680 945	68.9	672 008	52.5	14 515	55.2	50 418	42.9	165 479	47.5	119 117	43.5	36 687	61.5
Bloomington city, MN	86 335	4.0	82 844	69.6	81 023	45.4	874	36.2	3 742	36.0	23 758	42.2	20 159	40.4	2 669	55.5
Minneapolis city, MN	368 383	6.1	345 759	65.6	341 588	56.1	5 745	51.0	26 562	39.6	78 461	47.1	53 384	42.1	19 775	62.5
St. Paul city, MN	272 235	7.3	252 342	73.2	249 397	49.9	7 896	60.3	20 114	48.7	63 260	49.9	45 574	46.6	14 243	61.3
Urban fringe	1 352 302	2.8	1 314 493	72.7	1 239 802	49.2	12 416	32.2	46 828	33.8	367 077	52.5	312 604	51.3	41 593	63.5
Missoula, MT	57 006	2.6	55 549	55.4	53 106	59.4	373	35.7	2 081	31.5	14 101	50.0	11 035	45.6	2 443	68.7
In central place	42 918	2.8	41 709	54.2	40 106	61.5	304	27.3	1 725	32.3	10 163	50.1	7 853	45.4	1 818	68.2
Missoula city, MT	42 918	2.8	41 709	54.2	40 106	61.5	304	27.3	1 725	32.3	10 163	50.1	7 853	45.4	1 818	68.2
Urban fringe	14 088	1.8	13 840	59.1	13 000	52.9	69	72.5	356	27.5	3 938	49.6	3 182	46.3	625	70.2
Mobile, AL	301 197	1.6	296 310	73.9	278 004	44.3	2 199	32.7	8 163	33.8	80 567	50.2	56 799	47.6	20 344	59.4
In central place	196 278	2.1	192 165	72.9	181 551	46.3	1 341	30.5	6 159	35.8	51 688	48.6	35 511	45.5	13 913	58.6
Mobile city, AL	196 278	2.1	192 165	72.9	181 551	46.3	1 341	30.5	6 159	35.8	51 688	48.6	35 511	45.5	13 913	58.6
Urban fringe	104 919	.7	104 145	75.8	96 453	40.7	858	36.0	2 004	27.7	28 879	53.1	21 288	51.1	6 431	61.1
Modesto, CA	231 045	13.8	199 184	66.9	209 449	61.0	14 186	43.7	35 442	51.0	59 049	55.2	46 262	53.8	9 640	62.1
In central place	164 730	12.7	143 779	66.5	149 767	61.8	8 867	45.9	22 956	48.7	42 134	54.7	33 144	53.0	6 787	63.3
Modesto city, CA	164 730	12.7	143 779	66.5	149 767	61.8	8 867	45.9	22 956	48.7	42 134	54.7	33 144	53.0	6 787	63.3
Urban fringe	66 315	16.5	55 405	67.8	59 682	59.3	5 319	40.1	12 486	55.1	16 915	56.5	13 118	55.8	2 853	59.3
Monessen, PA	64 808	1.9	63 604	91.9	61 649	28.0	211	34.6	4 084	30.6	18 269	35.2	14 258	34.2	3 239	40.3
In central place	9 806	2.6	9 548	91.8	9 300	23.0	58	60.3	1 257	27.0	2 964	28.6	2 241	25.5	559	40.8
Monessen city, PA	9 806	2.6	9 548	91.8	9 300	23.0	58	60.3	1 257	27.0	2 964	28.6	2 241	25.5	559	40.8
Urban fringe	55 002	1.7	54 056	91.9	52 349	28.9	153	24.8	2 827	32.3	15 305	36.5	12 017	35.8	2 680	40.2
Monroe, LA	110 361	1.0	109 222	78.3	101 544	46.9	878	30.3	2 864	26.7	27 686	50.5	18 858	46.2	7 684	61.5
In central place	54 909	1.4	54 157	79.8	50 070	48.3	409	30.6	1 970	30.5	12 685	50.4	7 375	42.9	4 676	62.7
Monroe city, LA	54 909	1.4	54 157	79.8	50 070	48.3	409	30.6	1 970	30.5	12 685	50.4	7 375	42.9	4 676	62.7
Urban fringe	55 452	.7	55 065	76.9	51 474	45.4	469	30.1	894	18.2	15 001	50.6	11 483	48.3	3 008	59.6
Montgomery, AL	210 060	1.5	206 815	72.4	193 812	50.5	1 419	36.8	5 563	34.7	54 732	50.7	39 556	48.4	12 886	59.5
In central place	187 106	1.5	184 279	73.4	172 576	50.5	1 294	37.2	5 052	36.5	48 314	50.8	34 165	48.2	12 036	59.8
Montgomery city, AL	187 106	1.5	184 279	73.4	172 576	50.5	1 294	37.2	5 052	36.5	48 314	50.8	34 165	48.2	12 036	59.8
Urban fringe	22 954	1.8	22 536	64.7	21 236	50.2	125	32.8	511	16.8	6 418	49.9	5 391	49.5	850	55.4
Muncie, IN	88 025	1.3	86 867	73.4	82 625	52.1	300	26.7	2 229	30.0	20 855	45.3	16 507	41.9	3 594	63.2
In central place	71 035	1.4	70 012	73.3	66 720	54.2	230	23.9	1 911	30.6	16 072	43.9	12 280	40.1	3 175	61.0
Muncie city, IN	71 035	1.4	70 012	73.3	66 720	54.2	230	23.9	1 911	30.6	16 072	43.9	12 280	40.1	3 175	61.0
Urban fringe	16 990	.8	16 855	74.0	15 905	43.0	70	35.7	318	26.7	4 783	49.9	4 227	47.1	419	79.5
Muskegan, MI	106 244	1.5	104 699	80.0	97 608	43.2	863	32.6	3 333	34.4	27 807	49.5	20 561	44.2	6 186	67.1
In central place	40 283	1.5	39 676	79.4	36 798	49.5	348	34.8	1 578	36.6	9 264	53.7	6 020	44.8	2 839	73.8
Muskegan city, MI	40 283	1.5	39 676	79.4	36 798	49.5	348	34.8	1 578	36.6	9 264	53.7	6 020	44.8	2 839	73.8
Urban fringe	65 961	1.4	65 023	80.4	60 810	39.3	515	31.1	1 755	32.5	18 543	47.4	14 541	44.0	3 347	61.5

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Myrtle Beach, SC	58 237	3.4	56 243	33.7	54 583	63.1	369	43.4	2 471	28.5	16 228	41.0	13 643	38.3	2 081	56.0
In central place	24 848	3.3	24 036	35.3	23 321	64.3	157	35.7	1 096	27.3	5 999	44.8	4 770	44.0	1 022	52.3
Myrtle Beach city, SC	24 848	3.3	24 036	35.3	23 321	64.3	157	35.7	1 096	27.3	5 999	44.8	4 770	44.0	1 022	52.3
Urban fringe	33 389	3.5	32 207	32.5	31 262	62.3	212	49.1	1 375	29.5	10 229	38.8	8 873	35.3	1 059	59.6
Napa, CA	68 001	10.7	60 725	65.2	62 947	53.6	2 208	40.6	7 710	54.8	17 576	48.0	14 009	44.8	2 753	66.0
In central place	61 842	10.9	55 106	65.1	57 152	54.2	2 041	39.9	7 119	54.8	16 173	47.8	12 855	44.6	2 580	65.3
Napa city, CA	61 842	10.9	55 106	65.1	57 152	54.2	2 041	39.9	7 119	54.8	16 173	47.8	12 855	44.6	2 580	65.3
Urbon fringe	6 159	8.8	5 619	66.6	5 795	47.9	167	49.1	591	55.2	1 403	51.2	1 154	46.6	173	76.9
Naples, FL	94 488	9.3	85 725	16.9	89 433	58.7	1 741	34.6	8 995	46.5	28 114	31.0	24 513	28.6	2 671	50.5
In central place	19 505	6.0	18 334	10.7	18 971	45.5	134	48.5	1 107	34.1	6 177	18.0	5 477	14.9	556	43.3
Naples city, FL	19 505	6.0	18 334	10.7	18 971	45.5	134	48.5	1 107	34.1	6 177	18.0	5 477	14.9	556	43.3
Urban fringe	74 983	10.1	67 391	18.6	70 462	62.2	1 607	33.4	7 888	48.3	21 937	34.7	19 036	32.5	2 115	52.3
Nashua, NH	96 868	6.5	90 530	39.8	89 005	51.3	1 179	36.8	11 278	30.6	25 704	50.2	21 523	49.5	3 159	57.3
In central place	79 662	7.0	74 089	39.8	73 291	52.3	1 068	36.2	9 973	31.1	20 988	49.0	17 376	47.9	2 711	57.3
Noshua city, NH	79 662	7.0	74 089	39.8	73 291	52.3	1 068	36.2	9 973	31.1	20 988	49.0	17 376	47.9	2 711	57.3
Urban fringe	17 206	4.4	16 441	39.6	15 714	46.7	111	42.3	1 305	27.2	4 716	55.7	4 147	56.1	448	57.6
Nashville, TN	573 154	2.4	559 248	65.2	533 497	54.1	4 266	32.9	18 025	37.3	150 351	47.0	113 178	44.5	30 690	57.9
In central place	483 467	2.5	471 317	66.6	449 637	54.7	3 778	32.4	16 028	37.9	124 165	46.4	89 942	43.1	28 303	58.3
Nashville-Davidson (remainder) (pt.), TN	483 467	2.5	471 317	66.6	449 637	54.7	3 778	32.4	16 028	37.9	124 165	46.4	89 942	43.1	28 303	58.3
Urban fringe	89 687	2.0	87 931	57.5	83 860	50.5	488	36.9	1 997	32.4	26 186	50.2	23 236	49.9	2 387	53.6
Newark, OH	54 010	.8	53 604	80.2	49 971	47.7	323	19.5	862	30.2	14 873	48.7	11 697	46.0	2 633	59.3
In central place	44 389	.7	44 065	80.7	40 875	48.3	277	22.7	674	34.4	11 958	50.2	9 249	47.2	2 279	61.3
Newark city, OH	44 389	.7	44 065	80.7	40 875	48.3	277	22.7	674	34.4	11 958	50.2	9 249	47.2	2 279	61.3
Urban fringe	9 621	.9	9 539	78.2	9 096	44.8	46	–	188	14.9	2 915	42.7	2 448	41.2	354	46.0
New Bedford, MA	139 251	17.6	114 773	86.6	129 738	37.7	7 692	29.3	36 184	47.8	37 225	47.0	28 135	43.8	7 636	59.3
In central place	99 922	20.9	79 057	86.2	92 402	39.3	6 792	30.0	29 735	49.6	26 677	48.9	19 209	44.4	6 374	63.2
New Bedford city, MA	99 922	20.9	79 057	86.2	92 402	39.3	6 792	30.0	29 735	49.6	26 677	48.9	19 209	44.4	6 374	63.2
Urban fringe	39 329	9.2	35 716	87.5	37 336	33.8	900	23.7	6 449	39.1	10 548	42.0	8 926	42.4	1 262	39.7
New Britain, CT	142 873	12.2	125 501	71.0	133 529	41.8	5 703	43.6	28 300	46.9	37 921	43.9	29 519	42.5	6 446	53.8
In central place	75 491	16.5	63 047	66.4	70 359	48.3	4 793	48.0	21 110	50.5	19 074	43.5	13 332	39.7	4 489	58.0
New Britain city, CT	75 491	16.5	63 047	66.4	70 359	48.3	4 793	48.0	21 110	50.5	19 074	43.5	13 332	39.7	4 489	58.0
Urban fringe	67 382	7.3	62 454	75.7	63 170	34.6	910	20.7	7 190	36.5	18 847	44.3	16 187	44.8	1 957	44.4
Newburgh, NY	71 784	8.4	65 771	76.6	65 708	44.3	2 301	41.1	8 595	39.4	18 807	50.1	14 527	48.5	3 396	58.8
In central place	26 454	12.1	23 253	74.2	23 808	50.9	1 519	43.3	4 469	46.1	6 132	56.8	3 634	49.4	2 105	68.5
Newburgh city, NY	26 454	12.1	23 253	74.2	23 808	50.9	1 519	43.3	4 469	46.1	6 132	56.8	3 634	49.4	2 105	68.5
Urban fringe	45 330	6.2	42 518	77.9	41 900	40.5	782	36.8	4 126	32.1	12 675	46.8	10 893	48.2	1 291	43.0
New Haven–Meriden, CT	451 486	6.8	420 583	69.4	420 105	43.4	10 033	35.0	51 742	38.8	115 394	44.4	87 388	42.9	22 713	53.9
In central place	189 953	7.5	175 737	62.3	175 163	51.0	7 060	38.9	28 795	42.7	44 633	49.0	28 630	43.5	13 507	63.4
Meriden city, CT	59 479	6.0	55 896	71.0	54 843	43.5	2 163	35.3	8 849	42.0	16 050	47.2	12 203	45.5	2 960	59.0
New Haven city, CT	130 474	8.1	119 841	58.3	120 320	54.5	4 897	40.4	19 946	43.0	28 583	50.0	16 427	42.1	10 547	64.7
Urban fringe	261 533	6.4	244 846	74.5	244 942	38.0	2 973	25.9	22 947	33.9	70 761	41.5	58 758	42.6	9 206	40.0
New London–Norwich, CT	156 284	4.6	149 051	51.7	144 756	51.5	2 042	38.3	12 498	30.7	39 514	46.8	32 120	44.6	6 080	58.0
In central place	65 931	5.4	62 388	58.5	61 020	52.0	1 261	44.3	7 302	32.1	16 116	47.8	11 953	43.2	3 511	63.1
New London city, CT	28 540	6.6	26 651	48.4	26 510	58.5	946	49.7	4 185	33.3	6 113	48.4	4 211	43.1	1 641	62.8
Norwich city, CT	37 391	4.4	35 737	66.1	34 510	47.0	315	28.3	3 117	30.4	10 003	47.4	7 742	43.3	1 870	63.3
Urban fringe	90 353	4.1	86 663	46.9	83 736	51.1	781	28.6	5 196	28.8	23 398	46.1	20 167	45.3	2 569	51.1
New Orleans, LA	1 040 300	4.7	991 311	80.7	961 167	42.7	16 070	36.1	70 204	40.0	264 765	50.2	178 960	48.0	71 596	58.3
In central place	496 738	4.2	475 954	80.8	458 407	45.3	7 202	42.6	28 760	41.5	119 462	49.8	66 838	44.5	45 240	60.1
New Orleans city (pt.), LA	496 738	4.2	475 954	80.8	458 407	45.3	7 202	42.6	28 760	41.5	119 462	49.8	66 838	44.5	45 240	60.1
Urban fringe	543 562	5.2	515 357	80.7	502 760	40.3	8 868	30.9	41 444	39.0	145 303	50.6	112 122	50.1	26 356	55.2
Newport, RI	53 570	4.8	51 013	44.6	49 841	56.9	628	28.7	3 534	29.3	12 868	48.9	10 113	47.3	2 204	59.1
In central place	28 227	5.2	26 754	46.6	26 426	58.1	322	36.6	1 781	27.3	6 422	48.1	4 594	44.8	1 510	60.7
Newport city, RI	28 227	5.2	26 754	46.6	26 426	58.1	322	36.6	1 781	27.3	6 422	48.1	4 594	44.8	1 510	60.7
Urban fringe	25 343	4.3	24 259	42.4	23 415	55.6	306	20.3	1 753	31.3	6 446	49.8	5 519	49.4	694	55.8

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings of symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persans				Persans 5 years and aver		Persans wha speak a language other than English at hame				Family hausehalds					
			Native				Persans 5 ta 17 years		Persans 18 years and aver				Married-cauple family		Female hausehalder, na husband present	
	Tatal	Percent foreign born	Tatal	Percent born in State of residence	Tatal	Percent living in different hause in 1985	Tatal	Percent who da nat speak English "very well"	Tatal	Percent wha da nat speak English "very well"	Tatal	Percent with awn children under 18 years	Tatal	Percent with awn children under 18 years	Tatal	Percent with awn children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
New York, NY–Northeastern New Jersey	16 044 493	21.0	12 669 071	74.0	14 963 951	36.5	821 338	34.6	3 719 567	49.1	4 049 259	44.9	2 970 766	44.7	858 597	49.0
New Jersey (pt.)	5 114 345	16.3	4 282 347	64.7	4 775 611	39.0	201 781	31.0	955 122	47.9	1 346 056	43.6	1 054 678	44.0	225 647	45.5
New York (pt.)	10 930 148	23.3	8 386 724	78.8	10 188 340	35.3	619 557	35.7	2 764 445	49.5	2 703 203	45.5	1 916 088	45.1	632 950	50.3
In central place	8 243 008	27.9	5 942 961	72.9	7 671 994	37.8	597 118	36.9	2 557 802	51.9	1 969 923	46.5	1 259 889	44.9	576 292	53.4
Elizabeth city, NJ	110 002	36.9	69 408	68.5	101 755	44.8	11 405	32.6	46 210	60.5	27 321	49.3	18 505	48.9	6 714	56.0
Hobaken city, NJ	33 397	16.8	27 787	46.8	31 804	45.1	2 505	30.1	10 403	49.8	7 166	41.4	4 959	38.7	1 778	51.4
Jersey City city, NJ	228 537	24.6	172 211	63.4	211 844	42.7	16 827	33.9	70 559	48.9	54 127	49.3	33 559	48.8	16 222	55.0
Newark city, NJ	275 221	18.7	223 798	62.2	253 356	43.0	21 236	37.6	71 876	59.0	63 316	53.4	32 012	49.8	25 899	61.1
New Brunswick city, NJ	41 711	16.8	34 722	60.4	39 279	61.5	1 655	43.1	9 181	47.3	6 929	45.3	4 024	41.4	2 276	56.8
Patersan city, NJ	140 891	25.1	105 536	62.7	128 563	45.4	15 531	35.4	48 546	59.3	33 106	53.4	20 290	52.4	10 046	58.7
Perth Ambay city, NJ	41 967	25.0	31 461	61.8	38 805	46.4	5 485	43.8	18 714	58.3	10 332	50.7	6 963	49.4	2 625	56.8
New York city, NY	7 322 564	28.4	5 239 633	74.2	6 820 456	36.9	521 040	37.0	2 272 733	51.4	1 755 718	46.1	1 130 660	44.5	508 463	52.8
White Plains city, NY	48 718	21.2	38 405	75.6	46 132	39.4	1 434	28.7	9 580	47.1	11 908	39.3	8 917	40.9	2 269	36.6
Urban fringe	7 801 485	13.8	6 726 110	75.0	7 291 957	35.2	224 220	28.4	1 161 765	43.0	2 079 336	43.3	1 710 877	44.6	282 305	40.1
Norfalk–Virginia Beach–Newpart News, VA	1 323 039	3.6	1 274 977	48.3	1 211 841	58.1	12 181	30.1	64 492	32.3	340 881	52.1	264 914	50.6	61 358	60.7
In central place	1 097 583	3.9	1 054 804	47.1	1 003 227	58.9	10 518	30.6	57 099	32.7	279 858	52.1	215 190	50.4	52 504	61.0
Hamptan city, VA	133 793	2.9	129 935	48.8	123 281	54.4	1 038	38.5	5 378	32.7	35 322	49.7	27 308	47.6	6 689	60.1
Newpart News city, VA	170 045	4.1	163 113	48.4	154 373	58.6	1 827	29.2	8 947	34.7	45 912	53.3	34 675	50.5	9 534	65.2
Narfalk city, VA	261 229	3.7	251 463	47.5	239 629	60.7	2 242	33.2	14 957	34.4	58 246	48.8	41 116	46.2	13 970	59.2
Partsmauth city, VA	103 907	1.3	102 519	66.3	95 160	46.2	663	41.3	3 125	38.5	27 726	47.2	18 915	43.3	7 330	59.2
Suffalk city (pt.), VA	39 076	.9	38 725	75.4	35 955	42.2	276	35.9	887	32.7	10 706	47.5	7 475	45.3	2 772	56.9
Virginia Beach city (pt.), VA	389 533	5.3	369 049	37.3	354 829	64.4	4 472	26.1	23 805	30.1	101 946	56.1	85 701	55.4	12 209	62.4
Urban fringe	225 456	2.3	220 173	54.4	208 614	54.1	1 663	27.1	7 393	29.5	61 023	52.0	49 724	51.0	8 854	58.8
Narwalk, CT	108 923	12.8	95 029	47.9	101 809	41.5	3 065	28.0	14 245	44.3	29 398	39.8	24 052	39.4	4 185	44.7
In central place	78 331	13.3	67 910	55.7	73 009	41.5	2 622	29.1	11 675	49.1	20 662	39.9	16 455	39.1	3 339	46.0
Narwalk city, CT	78 331	13.3	67 910	55.7	73 009	41.5	2 622	29.1	11 675	49.1	20 662	39.9	16 455	39.1	3 339	46.0
Urban fringe	30 592	11.4	27 119	28.5	28 800	41.4	443	21.9	2 570	22.8	8 736	39.4	7 597	40.1	846	39.6
Ocala, FL	68 085	3.0	66 050	41.6	63 313	55.0	465	28.0	3 011	36.0	19 070	42.7	14 676	37.4	3 732	63.1
In central place	42 045	2.7	40 907	45.7	39 130	53.8	288	35.1	1 790	30.2	11 255	41.7	8 208	34.5	2 661	63.7
Ocala city, FL	42 045	2.7	40 907	45.7	39 130	53.8	288	35.1	1 790	30.2	11 255	41.7	8 208	34.5	2 661	63.7
Urban fringe	26 040	3.4	25 143	35.0	24 183	56.8	177	16.4	1 221	44.6	7 815	44.1	6 468	41.0	1 071	61.8
Odessa, TX	113 693	7.2	105 482	75.7	103 444	49.4	8 543	36.8	20 016	44.4	30 459	54.5	24 671	52.3	4 439	66.0
In central place	89 783	7.6	83 000	76.2	81 743	50.6	6 697	35.6	16 410	44.9	24 010	53.7	19 095	51.3	3 826	65.5
Odessa city, TX	89 783	7.6	83 000	76.2	81 743	50.6	6 697	35.6	16 410	44.9	24 010	53.7	19 095	51.3	3 826	65.5
Urban fringe	23 910	6.0	22 482	73.5	21 701	45.1	1 846	41.4	3 606	42.4	6 449	57.2	5 576	55.8	613	69.2
Ogden, UT	259 148	2.7	252 036	67.1	233 126	47.4	3 495	33.4	13 775	33.0	64 553	59.8	54 463	58.4	7 971	70.0
In central place	63 909	3.9	61 427	67.0	58 038	48.6	1 047	29.4	5 329	38.5	16 355	50.6	12 685	47.8	2 840	64.3
Ogden city, UT	63 909	3.9	61 427	67.0	58 038	48.6	1 047	29.4	5 329	38.5	16 355	50.6	12 685	47.8	2 840	64.3
Urban fringe	195 239	2.4	190 609	67.2	175 088	47.0	2 448	35.1	8 446	29.4	48 198	62.9	41 778	61.7	5 131	73.2
Oklahama City, OK	784 367	3.6	755 923	63.6	725 171	53.1	9 590	37.6	37 730	40.8	209 902	50.7	166 170	48.1	35 080	62.9
In central place	513 335	4.3	491 195	64.1	474 549	55.2	7 264	38.8	28 258	43.3	133 505	49.2	103 288	46.3	24 234	61.9
Narman city (pt.), OK	74 195	4.6	70 780	60.0	69 415	64.8	465	26.0	4 341	29.9	17 602	50.8	14 216	48.8	2 639	64.0
Oklahama City city (pt.), OK	439 140	4.3	420 415	64.8	405 134	53.6	6 799	39.7	23 917	45.7	115 903	49.0	89 072	45.9	21 595	61.7
Urban fringe	271 032	2.3	264 728	62.5	250 622	49.0	2 326	34.0	9 472	33.3	76 397	53.2	62 882	51.1	10 846	65.2
Olympia, WA	95 464	6.1	89 476	46.9	88 753	62.2	1 363	26.2	5 642	35.1	25 106	51.3	20 470	47.0	3 480	73.5
In central place	33 840	6.1	31 771	49.6	31 717	62.2	483	23.8	1 865	36.2	8 542	48.9	6 747	43.5	1 402	72.0
Olympia city, WA	33 840	6.1	31 771	49.6	31 717	62.2	483	23.8	1 865	36.2	8 542	48.9	6 747	43.5	1 402	72.0
Urban fringe	61 624	6.0	57 905	45.5	57 036	62.2	880	27.5	3 777	34.5	16 564	52.5	13 723	48.7	2 078	74.5
Omaha, NE–IA	544 273	2.6	530 287	60.4	499 386	49.1	4 147	29.4	21 637	33.0	141 743	52.6	111 610	50.4	24 650	64.0
Iawa (pt.)	59 873	1.0	59 270	61.7	55 119	42.4	318	35.5	1 322	34.3	16 360	49.2	12 662	45.2	3 070	65.0
Nebraska (pt.)	484 400	2.8	471 017	60.2	444 267	49.9	3 829	28.9	20 315	32.9	125 383	53.0	98 948	51.1	21 580	63.9
In central place	390 110	2.6	380 149	65.0	360 155	45.4	2 811	27.7	16 459	34.9	100 064	48.7	75 119	45.2	20 561	62.9
Cauncil Bluffs city, IA	54 315	1.0	53 756	63.6	49 943	43.1	299	37.8	1 230	36.1	14 809	49.2	11 387	45.0	2 848	66.1
Omaha city, NE	335 795	2.8	326 393	65.2	310 212	45.8	2 512	26.6	15 229	34.9	85 255	48.6	63 732	45.2	17 713	62.3
Urban fringe	154 163	2.6	150 138	48.6	139 231	58.5	1 336	32.8	5 178	26.8	41 679	61.9	36 491	61.2	4 089	69.8
Orlanda, FL	887 968	7.2	824 069	31.4	824 421	60.2	20 317	30.2	84 029	40.9	230 165	47.7	181 937	45.9	37 514	58.1
In central place	164 693	6.9	153 257	34.8	153 561	64.2	3 212	34.3	16 244	40.4	37 111	45.0	25 946	40.3	9 039	60.4
Orlanda city, FL	164 693	6.9	153 257	34.8	153 561	64.2	3 212	34.3	16 244	40.4	37 111	45.0	25 946	40.3	9 039	60.4
Urban fringe	723 275	7.3	670 812	30.6	670 860	59.2	17 105	29.5	67 785	41.1	193 054	48.3	155 991	46.8	28 475	57.4
Oshkash, WI	58 901	2.7	57 310	84.7	55 107	51.9	466	41.4	2 041	35.3	13 713	46.7	11 159	43.1	2 087	65.5
In central place	55 006	2.8	53 443	85.0	51 401	52.4	455	40.4	1 936	34.7	12 870	47.1	10 411	43.2	2 022	66.9
Oshkash city, WI	55 006	2.8	53 443	85.0	51 401	52.4	455	40.4	1 936	34.7	12 870	47.1	10 411	43.2	2 022	66.9
Urban fringe	3 895	.7	3 867	81.6	3 706	45.9	11	81.8	105	45.7	843	39.5	748	41.7	65	21.5

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. Far definitions of terms and meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak o longuage other than English ot hame				Fomily households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Morried-couple fomily		Female householder, no husband present	
	Totol	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Totol	Percent with own children under 18 yeors	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Owensboro, KY	60 580	.5	60 299	81.7	56 158	47.6	333	46.5	652	29.9	16 576	49.1	12 954	46.3	3 136	61.7
In central place	53 549	.5	53 290	81.5	49 707	48.3	280	47.1	588	27.6	14 503	48.5	11 197	45.9	2 858	60.2
Owensboro city, KY	53 549	.5	53 290	81.5	49 707	48.3	280	47.1	588	27.6	14 503	48.5	11 197	45.9	2 858	60.2
Urban fringe	7 031	.3	7 009	83.4	6 451	42.2	53	43.4	64	51.6	2 073	53.1	1 757	48.7	278	77.3
Oxnard--Ventura, CA	480 706	18.0	394 213	55.3	443 646	54.3	26 588	41.1	93 755	51.0	120 101	50.6	99 041	50.2	15 181	55.7
In central place	234 767	22.7	181 538	60.6	214 983	54.0	18 524	44.2	61 041	55.2	55 246	51.6	43 436	51.0	8 488	57.2
Oxnard city, CA	142 192	31.4	97 556	63.5	128 944	52.3	16 150	45.5	50 655	58.1	31 214	55.3	24 277	55.7	4 822	57.4
San Buenaventura (Venturo) city, CA	92 575	9.3	83 982	57.2	86 039	56.5	2 374	35.2	10 386	40.9	24 032	46.6	19 159	45.0	3 666	56.9
Urban fringe	245 939	13.5	212 675	50.8	228 663	54.6	8 064	33.9	32 714	43.2	64 855	49.8	55 605	49.7	6 693	53.9
Palm Springs, CA	129 306	17.4	106 841	42.2	121 285	61.8	5 365	34.8	22 331	46.9	34 464	34.6	28 490	31.5	4 358	54.5
In central place	40 110	20.2	32 009	37.9	37 981	57.8	1 358	30.4	7 236	47.6	10 234	30.9	7 926	27.9	1 635	45.3
Palm Springs city (pt.), CA	40 110	20.2	32 009	37.9	37 981	57.8	1 358	30.4	7 236	47.6	10 234	30.9	7 926	27.9	1 635	45.3
Urbon fringe	89 196	16.1	74 832	44.0	83 304	63.6	4 007	36.3	15 095	46.6	24 230	36.1	20 564	32.8	2 723	60.1
Panama City, FL	103 655	3.4	100 079	40.5	96 052	56.2	1 000	31.3	4 454	33.4	28 967	47.9	23 333	45.1	4 461	61.9
In central ploce	34 378	2.8	33 404	47.1	32 028	50.6	437	27.5	1 273	38.7	9 221	46.0	6 833	41.3	1 976	61.0
Panama City city, FL	34 378	2.8	33 404	47.1	32 028	50.6	437	27.5	1 273	38.7	9 221	46.0	6 833	41.3	1 976	61.0
Urban fringe	69 277	3.8	66 675	37.3	64 024	58.9	563	34.3	3 181	31.3	19 746	48.7	16 500	46.7	2 485	62.7
Parkersburg, WV--OH	58 458	1.0	57 900	73.1	54 775	41.7	223	34.5	1 110	35.5	16 750	43.3	13 206	40.8	2 870	54.8
Ohio (pt.)	6 836	1.2	6 751	27.4	6 423	39.4	22	–	172	39.5	2 006	39.3	1 617	37.8	322	49.7
West Virginio (pt.)	51 622	.9	51 149	79.1	48 352	42.0	201	38.3	938	34.8	14 744	43.8	11 589	41.2	2 548	55.4
In central ploce	33 809	.8	33 537	81.3	31 766	43.5	130	33.1	586	38.6	9 501	41.9	7 226	38.8	1 838	53.0
Porkersburg city, WV	33 809	.8	33 537	81.3	31 766	43.5	130	33.1	586	38.6	9 501	41.9	7 226	38.8	1 838	53.0
Urban fringe	24 649	1.2	24 363	61.8	23 009	39.2	93	36.6	524	32.1	7 249	45.0	5 980	43.1	1 032	57.9
Pascagoula, MS	59 485	.9	58 927	70.0	54 877	38.7	480	44.8	1 073	37.9	16 073	52.8	11 853	48.9	3 470	66.6
In central place	25 899	1.1	25 610	70.6	23 802	42.1	155	41.3	536	34.9	6 950	52.1	5 138	47.5	1 527	68.2
Poscagoula city, MS	25 899	1.1	25 610	70.6	23 802	42.1	155	41.3	536	34.9	6 950	52.1	5 138	47.5	1 527	68.2
Urban fringe	33 586	.8	33 317	69.6	31 075	36.1	325	46.5	537	41.0	9 123	53.3	6 715	49.9	1 943	65.4
Pensacola, FL	253 717	2.7	246 788	42.1	235 210	52.7	1 823	30.5	10 132	33.7	68 112	46.5	52 082	43.2	13 289	59.6
In central place	58 165	2.7	56 573	44.6	54 358	49.6	394	29.4	2 296	33.1	15 519	41.9	11 111	38.0	3 663	54.9
Pensacola city, FL	58 165	2.7	56 573	44.6	54 358	49.6	394	29.4	2 296	33.1	15 519	41.9	11 111	38.0	3 663	54.9
Urban fringe	195 552	2.7	190 215	41.3	180 852	53.6	1 429	30.8	7 836	33.9	52 593	47.9	40 971	44.6	9 626	61.4
Peoria, IL	242 547	2.1	237 527	78.4	225 568	45.5	1 617	32.2	7 638	34.5	64 775	48.3	51 353	44.6	11 019	65.5
In central place	145 758	2.5	142 110	76.6	135 055	48.6	1 056	30.5	5 491	35.9	37 496	48.9	28 112	43.5	7 991	67.8
Pekin city, IL	32 254	.8	31 994	82.6	29 974	46.6	87	27.6	557	31.6	9 042	48.2	7 349	45.4	1 348	67.1
Peoria city, IL	113 504	3.0	110 116	74.9	105 081	49.2	969	30.8	4 934	36.4	28 454	49.1	20 763	42.9	6 643	67.9
Urban fringe	96 789	1.4	95 417	81.1	90 513	40.9	561	35.3	2 147	31.1	27 279	47.5	23 241	45.9	3 028	59.4
Petersburg, VA	103 180	3.1	100 007	65.2	95 567	49.5	684	32.6	4 605	29.5	26 434	46.9	19 037	43.5	6 135	57.4
In central place	38 386	1.8	37 679	75.6	35 540	46.8	177	33.3	1 342	31.1	9 344	42.6	5 511	35.1	3 250	55.5
Petersburg city, VA	38 386	1.8	37 679	75.6	35 540	46.8	177	33.3	1 342	31.1	9 344	42.6	5 511	35.1	3 250	55.5
Urban fringe	64 794	3.8	62 328	58.9	60 027	51.1	507	32.3	3 263	28.8	17 090	49.3	13 526	47.0	2 885	59.5
Philadelphio, PA--NJ	4 222 377	5.4	3 992 759	72.7	3 917 020	38.0	71 984	35.9	333 143	40.3	1 078 481	45.0	803 026	44.8	221 066	47.9
New Jersey (pt.)	944 807	4.3	904 245	52.2	873 466	39.8	16 891	33.2	66 859	37.8	249 405	48.0	196 086	47.7	41 902	50.9
Pennsylvania (pt.)	3 277 570	5.8	3 088 514	78.8	3 043 554	37.5	55 093	36.7	266 284	41.0	829 076	44.1	606 940	43.9	179 164	47.1
In central place	1 703 818	6.4	1 593 965	77.8	1 576 338	36.2	44 559	40.3	183 082	45.1	407 936	44.1	246 745	41.8	132 960	50.2
Comden city, NJ	87 492	3.9	84 056	57.8	78 154	44.6	7 545	41.9	16 163	50.4	19 269	58.5	7 629	48.9	9 966	66.3
Norristown borough, PA	30 749	5.2	29 146	83.6	28 285	41.3	336	19.3	2 428	40.0	7 328	46.0	5 054	45.1	1 859	49.9
Philadelphia city, PA	1 585 577	6.6	1 480 763	78.8	1 469 899	35.7	36 678	40.2	164 491	44.6	381 339	43.4	234 062	41.5	121 135	48.8
Urban fringe	2 518 559	4.8	2 398 794	69.4	2 340 682	39.3	27 425	28.6	150 061	34.5	670 545	45.5	556 281	46.2	88 106	44.4
Phoenix, AZ	2 006 568	7.2	1 861 940	32.9	1 846 733	58.7	58 890	36.9	227 337	39.0	522 357	48.1	419 454	45.5	76 278	61.1
In central place	1 536 575	7.6	1 419 940	33.8	1 412 760	58.9	44 760	37.9	179 017	39.3	389 843	49.6	307 338	47.3	61 087	60.8
Mesa city, AZ	288 091	4.9	274 077	31.5	263 117	63.7	5 348	35.3	22 053	33.5	74 606	51.1	61 792	49.0	9 600	64.3
Phoenix city (pt.), AZ	980 981	8.6	896 495	37.2	897 705	56.6	35 898	39.6	132 520	41.4	247 966	51.1	191 407	48.7	41 724	61.4
Scottsdale city (pt.), AZ	125 638	6.3	117 765	18.3	119 283	58.3	1 107	29.7	9 075	31.4	34 876	35.5	28 850	33.2	4 696	48.3
Tempe city, AZ	141 865	7.2	131 603	29.2	132 655	65.2	2 407	22.7	15 369	34.8	32 395	49.7	25 289	48.3	5 067	61.0
Urban fringe	469 993	6.0	442 000	30.1	433 973	58.1	14 130	33.7	48 320	37.9	132 514	43.8	112 116	40.8	15 191	62.2
Pine Bluff, AR	62 004	.7	61 571	79.9	57 293	44.3	491	29.3	1 248	29.4	15 821	49.3	11 122	46.5	4 030	58.8
In central place	57 140	.7	56 733	80.7	52 676	44.0	464	26.7	1 208	29.1	14 656	48.8	10 145	45.9	3 886	58.4
Pine Bluff city, AR	57 140	.7	56 733	80.7	52 676	44.0	464	26.7	1 208	29.1	14 656	48.8	10 145	45.9	3 886	58.4
Urban fringe	4 864	.5	4 838	69.5	4 617	47.9	27	74.1	40	37.5	1 165	55.9	977	52.9	144	68.1
Pittsburgh, PA	1 680 112	2.9	1 630 640	86.6	1 575 346	34.4	10 975	30.2	89 077	29.2	456 625	40.8	357 829	40.1	80 391	46.8
In central place	395 895	4.4	378 393	84.4	371 558	39.4	3 284	34.3	27 854	32.5	94 825	40.3	61 608	37.4	27 798	49.6
McKeesport city, PA	26 016	2.1	25 460	90.7	24 344	34.5	95	6.3	1 665	25.8	6 781	40.1	4 665	37.4	1 741	51.5
Pittsburgh city, PA	369 879	4.6	352 933	84.0	347 214	39.8	3 189	35.2	26 189	32.9	88 044	40.3	56 943	37.4	26 057	49.5
Urban fringe	1 284 217	2.5	1 252 247	87.2	1 203 788	32.8	7 691	28.4	61 223	27.7	361 800	41.0	296 221	40.7	52 593	45.3

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Pittsfield, MA	55 184	3.9	53 012	77.2	51 453	40.7	429	28.9	3 283	33.0	15 093	45.0	11 606	43.0	2 830	57.0
In central place	48 622	4.2	46 585	76.5	45 311	42.1	399	27.8	3 088	34.8	13 281	44.7	10 162	42.5	2 530	57.9
Pittsfield city, MA	48 622	4.2	46 585	76.5	45 311	42.1	399	27.8	3 088	34.8	13 281	44.7	10 162	42.5	2 530	57.9
Urban fringe	6 562	2.1	6 427	82.0	6 142	30.2	30	43.3	195	4.6	1 812	46.7	1 444	46.5	300	49.3
Pocatello, ID	53 943	1.8	52 983	62.2	49 273	51.6	433	23.8	2 027	26.2	13 885	55.3	11 509	53.3	1 871	65.5
In central place	46 058	1.9	45 191	61.5	42 131	53.0	366	25.1	1 774	25.6	11 888	54.0	9 755	51.7	1 668	65.2
Pocatello city, ID	46 058	1.9	45 191	61.5	42 131	53.0	366	25.1	1 774	25.6	11 888	54.0	9 755	51.7	1 668	65.2
Urban fringe	7 885	1.2	7 792	66.8	7 142	43.4	67	16.4	253	30.4	1 997	63.0	1 754	62.3	203	67.5
Port Arthur, TX	109 643	4.5	104 762	71.1	101 561	37.6	2 216	41.3	9 672	41.0	30 409	47.3	23 940	45.5	5 146	57.8
In central place	58 089	6.9	54 087	68.2	53 434	38.4	1 895	44.7	6 521	46.4	15 385	48.0	10 807	44.5	3 713	60.1
Port Arthur city (pt.), TX	58 089	6.9	54 087	68.2	53 434	38.4	1 895	44.7	6 521	46.4	15 385	48.0	10 807	44.5	3 713	60.1
Urban fringe	51 554	1.7	50 675	74.1	48 127	36.7	321	21.5	3 151	29.7	15 024	46.7	13 133	46.2	1 433	51.7
Port Huron, MI	62 535	3.0	60 670	86.2	57 511	45.9	536	19.0	1 918	28.5	17 161	50.6	13 393	46.8	3 326	66.8
In central place	33 694	2.7	32 772	86.0	30 759	48.5	334	18.6	1 071	26.9	8 891	54.0	6 225	48.0	2 417	70.8
Port Huron city, MI	33 694	2.7	32 772	86.0	30 759	48.5	334	18.6	1 071	26.9	8 891	54.0	6 225	48.0	2 417	70.8
Urban fringe	28 841	3.3	27 898	86.5	26 752	42.9	202	19.8	847	30.5	8 270	47.0	7 168	45.7	909	56.0
Portland, ME	120 271	4.2	115 248	69.8	112 343	50.4	770	37.8	6 419	33.9	29 908	46.6	23 026	43.6	5 650	59.6
In central place	64 358	5.1	61 065	67.5	60 050	54.9	501	48.7	3 520	38.8	14 819	46.7	10 915	42.4	3 246	62.2
Portland city, ME	64 358	5.1	61 065	67.5	60 050	54.9	501	48.7	3 520	38.8	14 819	46.7	10 915	42.4	3 246	62.2
Urban fringe	55 913	3.1	54 183	72.3	52 293	45.2	269	17.5	2 899	28.0	15 089	46.6	12 111	44.7	2 404	55.9
Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA	1 171 834	6.4	1 096 366	48.6	1 084 908	55.6	17 402	37.7	75 313	43.2	303 510	49.5	242 702	46.9	46 111	61.9
Oregan (pt.)	1 004 453	6.8	936 072	51.1	930 612	55.0	15 328	37.1	67 423	43.9	258 602	49.0	206 515	46.5	39 438	60.7
Washington (pt.)	167 381	4.2	160 294	34.2	154 296	58.7	2 074	42.2	7 890	37.3	44 908	52.2	36 187	48.9	6 673	68.6
In central place	483 778	7.4	447 965	50.1	449 734	54.5	7 737	44.5	35 993	46.0	116 546	46.2	87 083	42.5	22 444	59.7
Portland city, OR	437 398	7.7	403 797	51.8	406 996	54.0	7 249	44.0	33 407	46.7	104 992	45.9	78 690	42.6	19 899	58.3
Vancouver city, WA	46 380	4.8	44 168	34.9	42 738	59.2	488	51.8	2 586	37.2	11 554	49.2	8 393	41.7	2 545	71.2
Urban fringe	688 056	5.8	648 401	47.6	635 174	56.3	9 665	32.2	39 320	40.6	186 964	51.5	155 619	49.3	23 667	63.9
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, NH–ME	114 978	3.5	111 006	44.4	106 692	55.6	813	25.0	7 966	30.4	28 377	47.4	23 084	45.1	4 097	59.7
Maine (pt.)	13 515	2.6	13 170	24.6	12 542	48.2	112	13.4	604	30.5	3 651	47.8	3 053	47.4	430	54.4
New Hampshire (pt.)	101 463	3.6	97 836	47.1	94 150	56.5	701	26.8	7 362	30.4	24 726	47.3	20 031	44.7	3 667	60.3
In central place	77 597	3.4	74 926	47.6	71 680	54.4	558	22.9	5 094	32.7	20 028	47.4	16 278	44.9	2 928	60.6
Dover city, NH	25 042	3.8	24 087	49.2	23 448	53.9	166	30.1	1 697	31.3	6 307	42.8	5 173	38.8	974	62.0
Portsmouth city, NH	25 925	4.0	24 878	34.0	23 855	60.1	230	13.9	1 341	33.3	6 347	49.4	5 013	48.2	994	57.2
Rochester city, NH	26 630	2.5	25 961	59.1	24 377	49.5	162	28.4	2 056	33.5	7 374	49.6	6 092	47.3	960	62.5
Urban fringe	37 381	3.5	36 080	37.8	35 012	57.9	255	29.4	2 872	26.3	8 349	47.3	6 806	45.5	1 169	57.6
Pottstown, PA	53 785	1.9	52 760	87.0	49 590	38.0	502	14.5	2 301	29.2	15 010	46.4	12 223	46.3	2 146	47.5
In central place	21 831	1.7	21 460	85.4	20 049	39.0	228	10.5	1 089	32.9	6 012	42.5	4 489	40.9	1 184	46.8
Pottstown borough, PA	21 831	1.7	21 460	85.4	20 049	39.0	228	10.5	1 089	32.9	6 012	42.5	4 489	40.9	1 184	46.8
Urban fringe	31 954	2.0	31 300	88.1	29 541	37.2	274	17.9	1 212	25.8	8 998	48.9	7 734	49.4	962	48.3
Poughkeepsie, NY	148 556	7.8	137 011	77.7	137 928	45.2	2 061	27.8	14 009	32.1	36 942	46.9	30 238	46.5	5 242	50.2
In central place	28 844	10.0	25 966	78.6	26 409	49.0	314	18.2	2 671	39.8	6 967	45.7	4 660	41.3	1 915	56.1
Poughkeepsie city, NY	28 844	10.0	25 966	78.6	26 409	49.0	314	18.2	2 671	39.8	6 967	45.7	4 660	41.3	1 915	56.1
Urban fringe	119 712	7.2	111 045	77.4	111 519	44.3	1 747	29.5	11 338	30.3	29 975	47.2	25 578	47.4	3 327	46.9
Providence–Powtucket, RI–MA	845 725	10.7	755 261	72.4	787 609	41.6	25 079	35.2	124 881	44.2	220 426	44.8	172 432	43.6	37 534	53.8
Massachusetts (pt.)	92 582	5.5	87 460	60.1	85 101	42.0	1 246	30.6	7 783	33.0	25 099	48.1	20 902	48.7	3 215	48.3
Rhode Island (pt.)	753 143	11.3	667 801	74.0	702 508	41.6	23 833	35.4	117 098	44.9	195 327	44.4	151 530	42.9	34 319	54.3
In central place	315 632	16.1	264 842	68.2	290 927	49.0	15 687	41.9	65 071	48.3	76 338	49.2	53 818	46.0	17 805	61.5
Attlebaro city, MA	38 383	8.6	35 065	64.0	35 024	44.6	781	30.3	3 912	40.5	10 175	48.8	8 376	48.6	1 339	54.2
Pawtucket city, RI	72 644	17.7	59 776	77.3	67 240	41.9	3 276	27.1	15 821	51.8	19 168	46.7	14 269	46.0	3 774	52.7
Providence city, RI	160 728	19.6	129 196	63.0	148 144	54.8	10 642	46.7	34 487	52.7	35 367	50.7	22 532	45.6	10 403	64.8
Woonsacket city, RI	43 877	7.0	40 805	75.0	40 519	43.6	988	48.3	10 851	32.2	11 628	48.6	8 641	44.2	2 289	65.8
Urban fringe	530 093	7.5	490 419	74.6	496 682	37.3	9 392	23.9	59 810	39.6	144 088	42.5	118 614	42.5	19 729	46.8
Provo–Orem, UT	220 560	3.4	212 993	64.1	196 739	55.8	2 985	23.4	11 164	27.1	46 821	61.3	41 331	61.3	4 446	65.0
In central place	154 391	4.4	147 648	57.7	137 729	62.4	2 235	24.0	9 490	27.3	31 812	59.2	27 742	59.3	3 285	63.3
Orem city, UT	67 561	3.0	65 533	67.2	59 050	50.8	1 233	26.0	2 748	28.2	15 259	66.4	13 406	66.4	1 598	68.1
Provo city (pt.), UT	86 830	5.4	82 115	50.1	78 679	71.0	1 002	21.6	6 742	26.9	16 553	52.6	14 336	52.8	1 687	58.8
Urban fringe	66 169	1.2	65 345	78.7	59 010	40.3	750	21.5	1 674	26.3	15 009	65.7	13 589	65.3	1 161	69.8
Pueblo, CO	106 266	2.2	103 914	70.3	98 853	43.1	1 586	35.8	16 642	31.5	28 722	48.2	21 512	43.7	5 937	64.6
In central place	98 640	2.3	96 406	69.9	91 641	43.8	1 391	38.9	15 586	31.9	26 488	48.2	19 734	43.5	5 594	65.3
Pueblo city, CO	98 640	2.3	96 406	69.9	91 641	43.8	1 391	38.9	15 586	31.9	26 488	48.2	19 734	43.5	5 594	65.3
Urban fringe	7 626	1.5	7 508	75.4	7 212	34.0	195	13.3	1 056	25.3	2 234	47.0	1 778	46.5	343	53.9

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Punta Garda, FL	67 041	7.4	62 086	12.9	64 243	59.6	594	26.9	4 572	31.6	21 440	25.7	18 984	21.9	1 755	59.1
In central place	10 878	4.9	10 342	15.3	10 570	58.9	29	27.6	710	22.4	3 868	13.4	3 537	9.5	268	60.8
Punto Gorda city, FL	10 878	4.9	10 342	15.3	10 570	58.9	29	27.6	710	22.4	3 868	13.4	3 537	9.5	268	60.8
Urban fringe	56 163	7.9	51 744	12.5	53 673	59.8	565	26.9	3 862	33.3	17 572	28.4	15 447	24.8	1 487	58.8
Racine, WI	121 741	3.8	117 165	74.3	111 881	42.5	1 604	30.5	7 483	35.9	32 700	51.3	24 970	47.3	6 322	66.9
In central place	84 298	3.8	81 118	74.0	76 918	42.9	1 286	33.5	5 580	38.7	22 176	53.1	15 744	47.6	5 308	69.3
Racine city, WI	84 298	3.8	81 118	74.0	76 918	42.9	1 286	33.5	5 580	38.7	22 176	53.1	15 744	47.6	5 308	69.3
Urban fringe	37 443	3.7	36 047	75.0	34 963	41.8	318	18.2	1 903	27.7	10 524	47.5	9 226	46.7	1 014	54.2
Raleigh, NC	305 820	4.8	291 231	56.4	285 653	61.5	3 220	36.6	15 673	34.3	76 850	48.6	62 125	47.5	11 726	58.6
In central place	207 951	5.0	197 517	59.1	195 147	63.1	2 252	39.6	11 267	36.8	48 793	46.9	37 262	44.9	9 269	58.8
Raleigh city, NC	207 951	5.0	197 517	59.1	195 147	63.1	2 252	39.6	11 267	36.8	48 793	46.9	37 262	44.9	9 269	58.8
Urban fringe	97 869	4.2	93 714	50.9	90 506	58.2	968	29.8	4 406	28.2	28 057	51.5	24 863	51.3	2 457	58.1
Rapid City, SD	61 077	2.0	59 856	56.7	55 779	57.7	485	28.0	2 652	37.6	16 336	53.9	13 132	51.1	2 680	67.5
In central place	54 523	2.1	53 368	56.2	49 887	57.5	447	28.9	2 490	37.1	14 534	52.8	11 598	50.1	2 467	66.2
Rapid City city, SD	54 523	2.1	53 368	56.2	49 887	57.5	447	28.9	2 490	37.1	14 534	52.8	11 598	50.1	2 467	66.2
Urban fringe	6 554	1.0	6 488	60.4	5 892	59.4	38	18.4	162	45.1	1 802	62.4	1 534	58.3	213	82.6
Reading, PA	185 830	3.5	179 271	83.1	173 237	40.7	4 744	35.3	16 552	44.6	50 798	42.0	40 067	38.9	8 127	56.9
In central place	78 380	4.3	75 018	80.1	71 930	44.9	3 965	37.2	11 029	52.5	19 343	47.0	12 802	41.5	4 979	61.8
Reading city, PA	78 380	4.3	75 018	80.1	71 930	44.9	3 965	37.2	11 029	52.5	19 343	47.0	12 802	41.5	4 979	61.8
Urban fringe	107 450	3.0	104 253	85.2	101 307	37.7	779	26.2	5 523	29.0	31 455	39.0	27 265	37.7	3 148	49.1
Redding, CA	78 259	3.6	75 458	61.5	71 820	63.3	1 058	61.4	3 021	46.1	20 950	49.6	16 330	44.5	3 664	69.4
In central place	66 462	3.8	63 919	61.4	61 032	65.1	1 050	61.9	2 766	46.7	17 747	49.7	13 900	44.1	3 088	71.7
Redding city, CA	66 462	3.8	63 919	61.4	61 032	65.1	1 050	61.9	2 766	46.7	17 747	49.7	13 900	44.1	3 088	71.7
Urban fringe	11 797	2.2	11 539	62.2	10 788	53.0	8	–	255	38.8	3 203	49.5	2 430	46.7	576	56.9
Reno, NV	213 835	10.1	192 283	28.5	198 131	65.7	4 455	41.3	22 953	45.1	53 744	46.9	41 926	44.5	8 278	59.0
In central place	133 850	11.9	117 888	26.8	124 294	68.3	3 291	41.6	16 524	45.8	32 267	45.1	24 748	41.8	5 296	61.8
Reno city, NV	133 850	11.9	117 888	26.8	124 294	68.3	3 291	41.6	16 524	45.8	32 267	45.1	24 748	41.8	5 296	61.8
Urban fringe	79 985	7.0	74 395	31.2	73 837	61.2	1 164	40.2	6 429	43.5	21 477	49.5	17 178	48.4	2 982	54.1
Richland–Kennewick–Pasco, WA	116 030	7.1	107 778	45.9	106 305	54.8	4 129	48.4	9 787	50.3	31 207	54.3	25 295	50.9	4 467	72.9
In central place	94 444	8.1	86 769	46.0	86 240	57.7	3 846	49.6	8 978	52.1	24 937	55.1	19 799	51.0	3 930	75.8
Kennewick city, WA	42 155	4.7	40 161	48.8	38 322	58.1	1 122	34.4	2 722	39.8	11 172	59.5	8 755	54.8	1 915	78.4
Posco city (pt.), WA	19 935	22.2	15 515	49.9	17 885	66.2	2 435	59.0	4 777	64.8	4 725	58.0	3 330	55.6	962	77.0
Richland city (pt.), WA	32 354	3.9	31 093	40.5	30 033	52.1	289	29.4	1 479	33.3	9 040	48.1	7 714	44.6	1 053	69.8
Urban fringe	21 586	2.7	21 009	45.3	20 065	42.6	283	32.5	809	30.9	6 270	51.2	5 496	50.5	537	52.1
Richmond, VA	590 352	2.9	573 511	67.0	547 342	52.4	5 264	32.3	20 685	34.3	155 609	48.4	116 766	46.8	32 388	56.1
In central place	203 056	1.8	199 336	71.8	189 124	50.4	1 007	33.0	6 558	31.2	47 322	42.3	28 158	36.2	16 511	54.2
Richmond city, VA	203 056	1.8	199 336	71.8	189 124	50.4	1 007	33.0	6 558	31.2	47 322	42.3	28 158	36.2	16 511	54.2
Urban fringe	387 296	3.4	374 175	64.4	358 218	53.5	4 257	32.2	14 127	35.8	108 287	51.1	88 608	50.1	15 877	58.0
Riverside–San Bernardino, CA	1 169 839	14.4	1 001 701	61.0	1 053 969	61.6	61 285	37.6	205 022	45.4	287 647	57.5	223 071	57.1	47 114	62.1
In central place	390 669	15.5	330 217	60.2	353 182	59.8	21 724	41.8	72 528	47.5	93 862	55.5	68 686	54.4	18 834	61.8
Riverside city, CA	226 505	15.5	191 445	59.3	206 521	59.7	11 879	37.9	39 813	45.3	54 745	54.7	42 081	54.8	9 178	57.3
San Bernardino city, CA	164 164	15.5	138 772	61.4	146 661	59.9	9 845	46.6	32 715	50.2	39 117	56.7	26 605	53.7	9 656	66.1
Urban fringe	779 170	13.8	671 484	61.4	700 787	62.5	39 561	35.3	132 494	44.3	193 785	58.5	154 385	58.3	28 280	62.2
Roanoke, VA	178 384	1.7	175 287	71.8	167 220	46.5	1 057	39.9	4 327	35.7	48 734	42.7	37 368	40.6	9 181	51.3
In central place	96 397	1.6	94 882	74.7	89 599	46.3	657	51.1	2 521	37.4	25 704	42.2	18 031	39.1	6 165	51.1
Roanoke city, VA	96 397	1.6	94 882	74.7	89 599	46.3	657	51.1	2 521	37.4	25 704	42.2	18 031	39.1	6 165	51.1
Urban fringe	81 987	1.9	80 405	68.5	77 621	46.8	400	21.5	1 806	33.4	23 030	43.2	19 337	42.0	3 016	51.8
Rochester, MN	73 617	5.2	69 820	66.0	67 230	53.0	1 091	50.6	3 646	44.8	18 883	52.2	16 138	50.5	2 294	65.0
In central place	70 745	5.2	67 052	65.8	64 618	53.7	992	50.8	3 493	44.3	18 012	52.5	15 330	50.8	2 241	64.5
Rochester city, MN	70 745	5.2	67 052	65.8	64 618	53.7	992	50.8	3 493	44.3	18 012	52.5	15 330	50.8	2 241	64.5
Urbon fringe	2 872	3.6	2 768	71.8	2 612	33.2	99	48.5	153	57.5	871	46.4	808	44.2	53	88.7
Rochester, NY	620 214	6.8	578 096	78.7	572 730	46.0	10 647	31.4	52 112	38.1	159 484	48.3	121 395	45.7	31 116	60.9
In central place	231 636	6.2	217 213	73.6	209 742	54.5	6 344	35.9	23 404	42.8	52 681	54.3	29 962	47.0	19 389	68.1
Rochester city, NY	231 636	6.2	217 213	73.6	209 742	54.5	6 344	35.9	23 404	42.8	52 681	54.3	29 962	47.0	19 389	68.1
Urban fringe	388 578	7.1	360 883	81.7	362 988	41.2	4 303	24.8	28 708	34.2	106 803	45.4	91 433	45.3	11 727	48.9
Rockford, IL	207 693	4.0	199 289	69.0	191 509	45.3	2 757	35.7	11 453	36.4	56 150	48.7	44 401	45.7	9 384	63.9
In central place	139 426	4.9	132 640	69.5	128 097	47.2	2 256	37.0	9 068	37.2	36 756	49.4	27 728	45.3	7 352	65.7
Rockford city, IL	139 426	4.9	132 640	69.5	128 097	47.2	2 256	37.0	9 068	37.2	36 756	49.4	27 728	45.3	7 352	65.7
Urban fringe	68 267	2.4	66 649	68.1	63 412	41.4	501	29.9	2 385	33.4	19 394	47.4	16 673	46.3	2 032	57.2
Rock Hill, SC	58 689	1.2	57 998	66.8	54 228	48.7	379	21.1	1 354	29.1	15 062	47.4	11 013	46.6	3 544	51.6
In central place	41 643	1.3	41 101	70.2	38 459	50.0	302	23.8	1 135	27.8	10 171	47.3	6 978	46.4	2 829	50.4
Rock Hill city, SC	41 643	1.3	41 101	70.2	38 459	50.0	302	23.8	1 135	27.8	10 171	47.3	6 978	46.4	2 829	50.4
Urban fringe	17 046	.9	16 897	58.5	15 769	45.6	77	10.4	219	36.1	4 891	47.8	4 035	47.0	715	56.1

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Rocky Mount, NC	51 054	.8	50 659	81.9	47 154	47.8	409	39.1	1 234	32.0	13 952	50.6	9 751	46.2	3 670	62.8
In central place	49 165	.8	48 786	82.0	45 395	47.9	409	39.1	1 176	31.2	13 418	50.6	9 289	46.2	3 604	62.5
Rocky Mount city, NC	49 165	.8	48 786	82.0	45 395	47.9	409	39.1	1 176	31.2	13 418	50.6	9 289	46.2	3 604	62.5
Urban fringe	1 889	.8	1 873	78.6	1 759	45.6	–	–	58	48.3	534	51.3	462	47.0	66	77.3
Rome, GA	51 898	1.4	51 181	76.9	48 476	49.0	319	29.8	1 420	35.6	13 947	45.1	10 688	43.0	2 761	55.7
In central place	30 326	1.8	29 773	77.1	28 272	51.2	254	31.5	1 047	34.3	7 888	46.4	5 586	42.9	1 985	58.1
Rome city, GA	30 326	1.8	29 773	77.1	28 272	51.2	254	31.5	1 047	34.3	7 888	46.4	5 586	42.9	1 985	58.1
Urban fringe	21 572	.8	21 408	76.6	20 204	45.7	65	23.1	373	39.4	6 059	43.4	5 102	43.2	776	49.4
Round Lake Beach–McHenry, IL–WI	112 817	4.2	108 125	76.9	102 903	48.6	1 547	26.6	6 691	36.8	30 207	53.5	25 607	53.1	3 347	58.5
Illinois (pt.)	112 747	4.2	108 055	77.0	102 833	48.6	1 547	26.6	6 691	36.8	30 188	53.5	25 595	53.2	3 340	58.4
Wisconsin (pt.)	70	–	70	–	70	50.0	–	–	–	–	19	36.8	12	–	7	100.0
In central place	32 611	5.7	30 736	78.7	29 490	50.5	809	24.1	2 464	41.5	8 359	58.2	7 102	58.1	886	62.5
McHenry city, IL	16 177	3.1	15 676	80.6	14 663	49.3	116	17.2	694	41.2	4 341	53.1	3 779	52.6	399	62.4
Round Lake Beach village, IL	16 434	8.4	15 060	76.6	14 827	51.7	693	25.3	1 770	41.6	4 018	63.6	3 323	64.2	487	62.6
Urban fringe	80 206	3.5	77 389	76.3	73 413	47.9	738	29.4	4 227	34.1	21 848	51.7	18 505	51.3	2 461	57.1
Sacramento, CA	1 097 313	9.9	988 768	60.1	1 008 653	58.0	34 136	48.2	127 391	45.1	280 787	50.9	211 785	47.6	53 821	64.2
In central place	414 050	12.9	360 595	63.3	380 138	56.9	18 843	49.9	65 899	48.8	100 538	50.3	71 800	46.6	22 397	63.0
Roseville city, CA	44 685	6.5	41 799	60.7	41 163	64.4	588	29.9	3 522	43.0	12 287	51.8	10 041	49.6	1 702	63.6
Sacramento city, CA	369 365	13.7	318 796	63.6	338 975	55.9	18 255	50.6	62 377	49.1	88 251	50.1	61 759	46.2	20 695	63.0
Urban fringe	683 263	8.1	628 173	58.3	628 515	58.7	15 293	46.0	61 492	41.2	180 249	51.1	139 985	48.1	31 424	65.0
Saginaw, MI	140 072	2.3	136 868	79.2	128 735	40.3	1 582	24.0	7 505	32.4	37 620	51.1	26 372	44.6	9 657	69.6
In central place	69 512	1.8	68 279	75.8	62 758	41.5	939	22.4	3 783	32.0	17 874	56.9	10 496	46.9	6 496	74.0
Saginaw city, MI	69 512	1.8	68 279	75.8	62 758	41.5	939	22.4	3 783	32.0	17 874	56.9	10 496	46.9	6 496	74.0
Urban fringe	70 560	2.8	68 589	82.6	65 977	39.2	643	26.3	3 722	32.8	19 746	45.8	15 876	43.1	3 161	60.6
St. Claud, MN	73 881	1.1	73 088	81.8	68 398	58.0	453	26.5	2 257	27.7	16 425	54.8	13 044	52.4	2 707	66.6
In central place	48 812	1.3	48 182	80.8	45 770	59.9	322	26.1	1 709	25.1	9 937	51.3	7 626	47.4	1 863	66.0
St. Cloud city, MN	48 812	1.3	48 182	80.8	45 770	59.9	322	26.1	1 709	25.1	9 937	51.3	7 626	47.4	1 863	66.0
Urban fringe	25 069	.7	24 906	83.8	22 628	54.2	131	27.5	548	35.9	6 488	60.3	5 418	59.4	844	68.0
St. Joseph, MO–KS	75 377	.8	74 772	77.2	69 812	46.3	370	35.4	1 521	32.9	20 157	48.9	15 770	45.8	3 575	62.8
Konsos (pt.)	1 089	1.5	1 073	19.9	1 007	38.3	15	26.7	29	41.4	292	54.5	246	46.7	38	94.7
Missouri (pt.)	74 288	.8	73 699	78.0	68 805	46.4	355	35.8	1 492	32.7	19 865	48.8	15 524	45.7	3 537	62.5
In central place	71 852	.8	71 291	78.3	66 627	46.4	338	35.8	1 450	32.9	19 155	48.5	14 933	45.5	3 449	62.2
St. Joseph city, MO	71 852	.8	71 291	78.3	66 627	46.4	338	35.8	1 450	32.9	19 155	48.5	14 933	45.5	3 449	62.2
Urban fringe	3 525	1.2	3 481	55.1	3 185	45.1	32	31.3	71	32.4	1 002	55.5	837	50.5	126	80.2
St. Louis, MO–IL	1 946 047	2.3	1 901 489	70.4	1 799 515	43.5	12 831	29.5	64 875	34.4	513 196	48.1	392 454	46.5	99 171	56.3
Illinois (pt.)	327 907	1.4	323 354	62.2	303 019	44.2	2 044	23.7	8 916	29.5	87 034	48.9	63 897	46.2	19 254	59.4
Missouri (pt.)	1 618 140	2.5	1 578 135	72.1	1 496 496	43.3	10 787	30.6	55 959	35.2	426 162	47.9	328 557	46.5	79 917	55.6
In central place	567 751	2.1	555 925	71.4	522 953	44.1	3 379	34.3	20 078	39.7	135 976	47.3	82 862	42.7	44 866	57.8
Belleville city, IL	42 705	1.6	42 012	73.3	39 858	46.3	176	32.4	1 141	27.5	11 236	46.5	8 677	44.3	1 941	58.3
East St. Louis city, IL	40 944	–	40 930	49.7	37 109	33.4	381	28.6	557	46.7	9 458	51.0	3 604	45.1	5 242	56.1
Granite City city, IL	32 862	1.4	32 411	66.9	30 590	38.1	111	9.0	993	31.4	9 234	47.2	7 103	45.4	1 740	57.4
St. Charles city, MO	54 555	1.2	53 921	68.2	50 367	56.3	283	20.1	1 131	33.2	14 301	49.6	11 743	47.9	2 013	60.1
St. Louis city, MO	396 685	2.5	386 651	74.3	365 029	43.8	2 428	38.2	16 256	41.2	91 747	46.7	51 735	40.7	33 930	57.9
Urban fringe	1 378 296	2.4	1 345 564	70.0	1 276 562	43.2	9 452	27.8	44 797	32.0	377 220	48.4	309 592	47.5	54 305	55.0
Salem, OR	157 056	5.5	148 481	49.3	145 602	59.0	2 397	35.7	10 080	43.0	39 962	49.3	31 416	45.3	6 576	65.5
In central place	107 786	5.6	101 764	48.0	99 912	61.1	1 615	41.0	7 228	41.8	26 326	49.4	20 422	44.7	4 609	67.3
Salem city, OR	107 786	5.6	101 764	48.0	99 912	61.1	1 615	41.0	7 228	41.8	26 326	49.4	20 422	44.7	4 609	67.3
Urban fringe	49 270	5.2	46 717	52.1	45 690	54.3	782	24.8	2 852	45.8	13 636	49.1	10 994	46.4	1 967	61.4
Solinos, CA	122 104	24.8	91 816	67.2	109 977	56.9	12 791	46.5	35 602	59.6	29 010	57.5	22 078	56.9	5 108	61.8
In central place	108 777	26.4	80 037	67.5	97 687	58.5	12 424	46.9	33 637	61.0	25 336	58.8	18 920	58.3	4 815	62.3
Salinas city, CA	108 777	26.4	80 037	67.5	97 687	58.5	12 424	46.9	33 637	61.0	25 336	58.8	18 920	58.3	4 815	62.3
Urban fringe	13 327	11.6	11 779	65.1	12 290	44.5	367	30.0	1 965	34.3	3 674	48.6	3 158	48.6	293	53.6
Salt Lake City, UT	789 720	4.4	755 358	70.3	713 846	47.3	12 296	32.5	48 524	35.5	192 065	59.0	160 028	58.1	24 932	67.1
In central place	159 802	8.3	146 544	62.7	146 473	54.2	3 565	35.4	17 778	40.1	37 610	48.5	29 032	46.1	6 500	60.6
Salt Lake City city (pt.), UT	159 802	8.3	146 544	62.7	146 473	54.2	3 565	35.4	17 778	40.1	37 610	48.5	29 032	46.1	6 500	60.6
Urban fringe	629 918	3.4	608 814	72.2	567 373	45.5	8 731	31.3	30 746	32.9	154 455	61.6	130 996	60.7	18 432	69.4
San Angelo, TX	85 435	5.4	80 861	73.2	78 746	54.3	5 012	33.4	15 410	39.8	22 003	51.2	17 938	49.5	3 377	60.1
In central place	84 474	5.4	79 932	73.0	77 860	54.6	5 012	33.4	15 358	39.9	21 710	51.3	17 687	49.6	3 354	60.2
San Angelo city, TX	84 474	5.4	79 932	73.0	77 860	54.6	5 012	33.4	15 358	39.9	21 710	51.3	17 687	49.6	3 354	60.2
Urban fringe	961	3.3	929	85.6	886	28.9	–	–	52	23.1	293	49.8	251	47.0	23	39.1
San Antonio, TX	1 128 966	8.6	1 031 728	72.3	1 034 413	50.1	90 987	40.4	351 196	39.7	284 280	53.9	214 468	52.8	56 792	60.0
In central place	935 927	9.4	848 378	76.4	857 257	48.4	84 620	41.1	320 894	41.0	232 551	53.2	170 519	52.1	50 628	59.0
San Antonio city, TX	935 927	9.4	848 378	76.4	857 257	48.4	84 620	41.1	320 894	41.0	232 551	53.2	170 519	52.1	50 628	59.0
Urban fringe	193 039	5.0	183 350	53.6	177 156	58.6	6 367	31.3	30 302	26.3	51 729	57.2	43 949	55.8	6 164	68.3

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
San Diego, CA	2 348 106	17.6	1 934 413	46.5	2 165 087	62.3	116 080	41.3	438 937	47.2	568 007	49.2	445 259	47.2	90 906	60.1
In central place	1 218 625	20.6	968 033	45.0	1 128 182	62.7	69 435	43.9	254 421	48.4	279 763	48.6	214 432	46.9	48 734	58.8
Escondido city, CA	108 635	17.2	89 978	49.5	98 748	69.3	5 612	51.7	17 836	54.0	27 660	49.9	22 141	47.0	4 067	63.5
San Diego city (pt.), CA	1 109 990	20.9	878 055	44.6	1 029 434	62.1	63 823	43.2	236 585	48.0	252 103	48.5	192 291	46.9	44 667	58.4
Urban fringe	1 129 481	14.4	966 380	47.9	1 036 905	61.9	46 645	37.4	184 516	45.6	288 244	49.7	230 827	47.6	42 172	61.6
San Francisco–Oakland, CA	3 629 864	21.4	2 851 504	58.6	3 387 355	51.5	156 487	38.2	785 934	49.0	877 908	45.8	676 462	45.0	150 583	52.1
In central place	1 364 865	26.4	1 004 526	54.6	1 281 910	52.5	68 873	45.1	366 926	55.3	290 774	44.9	202 276	43.8	68 108	51.4
Berkeley city, CA	102 724	16.8	85 446	50.7	98 066	55.6	1 993	29.6	18 451	35.2	19 127	43.7	13 468	41.4	4 545	51.6
Livermore city, CA	56 741	6.6	53 008	60.7	52 018	53.7	688	29.7	4 191	39.4	15 401	52.6	12 667	51.5	2 080	60.3
Oakland city, CA	372 242	19.8	298 718	56.5	342 566	51.5	19 730	51.4	73 764	59.7	85 011	49.9	51 920	46.2	26 400	60.2
San Francisco city, CA	723 959	34.0	477 925	53.0	688 689	51.9	42 252	44.5	249 841	57.4	143 818	39.5	103 099	40.1	30 272	41.5
Vallejo city, CA	109 199	18.1	89 429	57.1	99 671	57.0	4 210	31.3	20 679	36.1	27 417	54.5	21 122	53.2	4 811	61.4
Urban fringe	2 264 999	18.5	1 846 978	60.7	2 106 345	50.8	87 614	32.8	419 008	43.4	587 134	46.2	474 186	45.5	82 475	52.7
San Jose, CA	1 434 803	23.5	1 097 054	58.4	1 328 698	54.0	79 240	37.7	350 902	48.5	348 866	47.9	276 866	48.3	49 634	51.2
In central place	837 769	25.9	620 717	61.9	769 871	54.0	56 897	39.1	228 726	51.2	199 871	51.3	155 474	52.2	30 348	53.2
Palo Alto city (pt.), CA	55 544	18.0	45 533	44.3	52 808	48.9	1 506	28.8	7 778	35.7	13 722	40.1	11 580	38.8	1 624	54.1
San Jose city, CA	782 225	26.5	575 184	63.3	717 063	54.4	55 391	39.4	220 948	51.8	186 149	52.1	143 894	53.3	28 724	53.2
Urban fringe	597 034	20.2	476 337	53.8	558 827	54.1	22 343	34.1	122 176	43.5	148 995	43.5	121 392	43.2	19 286	48.0
San Luis Obispo, CA	50 420	8.9	45 924	64.5	48 795	72.1	495	37.0	6 741	33.2	7 657	40.5	5 858	39.2	1 310	51.9
In central place	41 958	8.6	38 342	65.6	40 355	71.0	495	37.0	4 478	31.1	7 606	40.3	5 840	39.3	1 277	50.7
San Luis Obispo city, CA	41 958	8.6	38 342	65.6	40 355	71.0	495	37.0	4 478	31.1	7 606	40.3	5 840	39.3	1 277	50.7
Urban fringe	8 462	10.4	7 582	59.0	8 440	77.2	–	–	2 263	37.4	51	64.7	18	–	33	100.0
Santa Barbara, CA	182 447	18.5	148 626	56.0	172 299	59.6	7 256	42.2	35 714	47.3	38 801	42.6	30 765	41.0	5 660	50.8
In central place	85 571	22.5	66 290	54.8	80 268	58.5	4 417	42.6	19 870	52.2	18 683	42.7	14 264	40.9	3 125	49.9
Santa Barbara city, CA	85 571	22.5	66 290	54.8	80 268	58.5	4 417	42.6	19 870	52.2	18 683	42.7	14 264	40.9	3 125	49.9
Urban fringe	96 876	15.0	82 336	57.0	92 031	60.6	2 839	41.6	15 844	41.2	20 118	42.5	16 501	41.2	2 535	52.0
Santa Cruz, CA	152 316	9.0	138 678	62.2	142 637	58.6	2 747	30.4	14 959	40.9	36 014	48.5	28 531	45.6	5 463	64.2
In central place	49 040	12.8	42 740	62.9	46 413	60.7	1 164	36.5	6 665	48.9	9 872	49.0	7 578	44.6	1 666	68.8
Santa Cruz city, CA	49 040	12.8	42 740	62.9	46 413	60.7	1 164	36.5	6 665	48.9	9 872	49.0	7 578	44.6	1 666	68.8
Urban fringe	103 276	7.1	95 938	61.8	96 224	57.5	1 583	26.0	8 294	34.5	26 142	48.4	20 953	46.0	3 797	62.2
Santa Fe, NM	63 090	4.8	60 060	55.8	58 898	49.2	2 732	40.2	19 430	25.5	15 912	49.2	11 807	45.2	3 021	60.4
In central place	55 993	4.5	53 456	54.4	52 400	48.5	2 197	38.4	16 975	24.9	13 981	47.4	10 372	43.2	2 771	60.2
Santa Fe city, NM	55 993	4.5	53 456	54.4	52 400	48.5	2 197	38.4	16 975	24.9	13 981	47.4	10 372	43.2	2 771	60.2
Urban fringe	7 097	6.9	6 604	67.0	6 498	54.4	535	47.7	2 455	30.2	1 931	62.0	1 435	59.4	250	62.0
Santa Maria, CA	88 953	17.2	73 636	60.7	81 281	58.4	5 612	51.7	18 157	56.7	23 219	49.4	18 928	47.8	3 120	62.4
In central place	61 284	22.2	47 661	64.4	55 305	59.4	5 215	53.8	16 326	59.9	14 983	53.4	11 715	51.4	2 409	66.9
Santa Maria city, CA	61 284	22.2	47 661	64.4	55 305	59.4	5 215	53.8	16 326	59.9	14 983	53.4	11 715	51.4	2 409	66.9
Urban fringe	27 669	6.1	25 975	54.1	25 976	56.4	397	24.9	1 831	28.3	8 236	42.3	7 213	41.9	711	47.1
Santa Rosa, CA	194 568	9.7	175 764	64.9	179 513	61.5	4 516	41.5	18 987	44.4	50 067	50.0	39 810	47.2	7 610	63.1
In central place	113 313	9.8	102 218	64.0	105 288	60.0	2 542	45.6	10 394	46.0	29 409	47.7	23 274	44.3	4 488	62.6
Santa Rosa city, CA	113 313	9.8	102 218	64.0	105 288	60.0	2 542	45.6	10 394	46.0	29 409	47.7	23 274	44.3	4 488	62.6
Urban fringe	81 255	9.5	73 546	66.2	74 225	63.7	1 974	36.3	8 593	42.4	20 658	53.2	16 536	51.3	3 122	63.7
Sarasota–Bradenton, FL	444 456	5.7	419 066	21.3	422 215	54.0	4 168	32.7	27 171	37.3	132 990	29.2	112 985	25.9	15 442	48.7
In central place	94 757	6.1	88 971	29.2	89 167	55.8	1 239	35.0	6 642	39.4	25 176	34.8	19 181	29.5	4 715	54.5
Bradenton city, FL	43 779	5.7	41 290	29.3	41 193	56.9	720	31.3	2 875	44.1	12 033	33.8	9 634	29.0	1 904	53.7
Sarasota city, FL	50 978	6.5	47 681	29.0	47 974	54.8	519	40.3	3 767	35.8	13 143	35.7	9 547	30.1	2 811	55.1
Urban fringe	349 699	5.6	330 095	19.2	333 048	53.5	2 929	31.7	20 529	36.6	107 814	27.9	93 804	25.2	10 727	46.1
Savannah, GA	198 609	2.0	194 659	69.0	182 675	51.0	1 497	35.3	7 305	32.4	51 660	48.7	36 766	46.2	12 633	57.8
In central place	137 557	1.9	134 881	70.1	126 329	51.8	997	40.3	5 170	32.3	34 693	47.6	22 768	44.3	10 391	57.0
Savannah city, GA	137 557	1.9	134 881	70.1	126 329	51.8	997	40.3	5 170	32.3	34 693	47.6	22 768	44.3	10 391	57.0
Urban fringe	61 052	2.1	59 778	66.5	56 346	49.1	500	25.4	2 135	32.7	16 967	51.0	13 998	49.4	2 242	61.6
Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, PA	388 610	1.9	381 409	89.5	366 035	30.7	1 906	27.5	23 584	27.6	104 017	39.9	80 356	40.7	18 711	39.8
In central place	129 328	2.3	126 301	87.9	121 749	35.0	773	32.9	7 404	31.0	32 292	40.7	23 784	40.5	6 806	44.7
Scranton city, PA	81 805	2.6	79 715	88.1	76 885	34.0	503	35.6	4 560	33.3	20 613	40.8	15 284	40.4	4 243	45.5
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	47 523	2.0	46 586	87.7	44 864	36.6	270	27.8	2 844	27.4	11 679	40.7	8 500	40.6	2 563	43.4
Urban fringe	259 282	1.6	255 108	90.3	244 286	28.6	1 133	23.9	16 180	26.0	71 725	39.6	56 572	40.8	11 905	37.1
Seaside–Monterey, CA	133 341	15.3	112 954	40.3	123 030	63.6	3 570	40.8	22 582	41.0	32 361	47.2	26 664	46.1	4 305	54.2
In central place	70 847	16.4	59 198	38.8	64 828	69.2	2 112	41.6	12 986	42.4	15 710	51.9	12 764	51.6	2 169	55.9
Monterey city, CA	31 954	14.7	27 254	41.0	29 747	68.2	529	31.4	5 446	35.1	7 358	44.0	6 147	42.9	870	53.3
Seaside city, CA	38 893	17.9	31 944	36.9	35 081	70.0	1 583	45.0	7 540	47.7	8 352	58.9	6 617	59.6	1 299	57.6
Urban fringe	62 494	14.0	53 756	42.0	58 202	57.4	1 458	39.5	9 596	39.0	16 651	42.8	13 900	41.1	2 136	52.5

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Seattle, WA	1 743 796	9.2	1 584 002	51.1	1 619 114	56.2	29 569	37.2	144 699	42.8	444 528	47.6	360 276	45.5	63 253	59.5
In central place	619 322	11.9	545 489	50.3	581 434	57.0	11 923	41.9	70 521	46.2	140 131	41.5	106 481	38.3	25 393	55.2
Auburn city, WA	33 102	5.0	31 463	53.0	30 330	63.0	457	28.7	1 602	42.6	8 617	52.0	6 498	47.1	1 611	68.5
Everett city, WA	69 961	6.4	65 503	57.2	63 935	60.3	938	39.7	4 325	39.3	17 658	51.0	13 264	46.3	3 329	67.6
Seattle city, WA	516 259	13.1	448 523	49.1	487 169	56.2	10 528	42.7	64 594	46.7	113 856	39.3	86 719	36.4	20 453	52.1
Urban fringe	1 124 474	7.6	1 038 513	51.6	1 037 680	55.8	17 646	34.1	74 178	39.6	304 397	50.3	253 795	48.5	37 860	62.4
Sharon, PA–OH	52 500	2.2	51 340	77.5	49 211	31.3	273	26.0	2 723	40.1	14 934	41.0	11 572	38.5	2 729	52.0
Ohio (pt.)	5 853	1.4	5 772	28.6	5 498	32.0	30	43.3	213	48.4	1 605	43.2	1 324	42.0	213	46.0
Pennsylvania (pt.)	46 647	2.3	45 568	83.7	43 713	31.2	243	23.9	2 510	39.4	13 329	40.8	10 248	38.1	2 516	52.5
In central place	17 493	1.6	17 208	84.2	16 234	37.0	66	27.3	708	42.2	4 811	44.0	3 677	40.3	920	58.8
Sharon city, PA	17 493	1.6	17 208	84.2	16 234	37.0	66	27.3	708	42.2	4 811	44.0	3 677	40.3	920	58.8
Urban fringe	35 007	2.5	34 132	74.2	32 977	28.5	207	25.6	2 015	39.4	10 123	39.6	7 895	37.7	1 809	48.6
Sheboygan, WI	61 023	4.3	58 409	85.4	56 585	42.3	996	57.4	3 793	39.7	16 442	48.1	14 019	46.3	1 825	61.3
In central place	49 676	5.0	47 213	85.3	45 966	43.5	974	57.9	3 457	41.8	13 169	48.0	11 058	46.2	1 588	60.1
Sheboygan city, WI	49 676	5.0	47 213	85.3	45 966	43.5	974	57.9	3 457	41.8	13 169	48.0	11 058	46.2	1 588	60.1
Urban fringe	11 347	1.3	11 196	86.0	10 619	37.3	22	36.4	336	18.2	3 273	48.8	2 961	46.6	237	68.8
Sherman–Denison, TX	55 498	2.4	54 174	67.8	51 622	50.5	577	24.6	1 912	39.9	15 084	47.0	11 729	43.8	2 714	60.1
In central place	53 101	2.4	51 806	67.3	49 412	50.8	523	22.4	1 796	40.6	14 383	46.3	11 175	43.1	2 595	59.5
Denison city, TX	21 505	1.7	21 148	66.6	20 011	44.5	161	29.2	645	31.0	6 004	44.6	4 749	42.3	1 030	54.9
Sherman city, TX	31 596	3.0	30 658	67.7	29 401	55.0	362	19.3	1 151	46.0	8 379	47.6	6 426	43.7	1 565	62.5
Urban fringe	2 397	1.2	2 368	78.1	2 210	44.4	54	46.3	116	28.4	701	60.2	554	56.9	119	73.1
Shrevepart, LA	256 727	1.4	253 250	69.8	235 904	45.9	1 686	37.1	6 170	33.6	67 821	50.0	47 515	46.4	17 646	60.0
In central place	251 246	1.4	247 813	70.0	230 828	46.0	1 667	37.1	6 038	34.1	66 150	50.0	46 038	46.4	17 477	59.9
Bassier City city, LA	52 718	2.5	51 380	51.8	48 077	54.9	386	40.7	1 988	34.4	14 409	55.3	11 234	52.2	2 636	67.8
Shrevepart city, LA	198 528	1.1	196 433	74.7	182 751	43.7	1 281	36.1	4 050	33.9	51 741	48.5	34 804	44.5	14 841	58.4
Urban fringe	5 481	.8	5 437	63.7	5 076	40.6	19	31.6	132	14.4	1 671	49.8	1 477	46.7	169	74.0
Simi Valley, CA	128 053	12.5	112 039	59.7	116 906	57.1	3 812	29.7	16 215	42.4	33 011	55.8	28 151	56.5	3 365	55.2
In central place	100 217	11.9	88 279	58.7	92 152	53.9	2 457	25.8	11 748	42.6	25 852	54.6	21 774	54.9	2 818	56.2
Simi Valley city, CA	100 217	11.9	88 279	58.7	92 152	53.9	2 457	25.8	11 748	42.6	25 852	54.6	21 774	54.9	2 818	56.2
Urban fringe	27 836	14.6	23 760	63.5	24 754	69.1	1 355	36.9	4 467	42.0	7 159	60.1	6 377	61.8	547	49.9
Sioux City, IA–NE–SD	96 234	3.5	92 847	66.0	88 737	47.1	1 323	41.6	4 380	47.4	25 233	52.2	20 003	49.1	4 005	68.7
Iowa (pt.)	83 277	3.1	80 695	72.3	76 891	46.5	1 026	42.3	3 427	46.3	21 800	51.5	17 319	48.3	3 510	67.9
Nebraska (pt.)	10 920	7.1	10 144	25.9	9 985	53.3	285	40.0	883	50.3	2 864	56.5	2 241	54.4	409	76.0
South Dakota (pt.)	2 037	1.4	2 008	13.7	1 861	39.3	12	16.7	70	64.3	569	55.4	443	52.4	86	66.3
In central place	80 505	3.1	77 997	72.3	74 330	46.1	929	39.9	3 339	46.7	21 012	51.0	16 693	47.8	3 374	67.6
Sioux City city, IA	80 505	3.1	77 997	72.3	74 330	46.1	929	39.9	3 339	46.7	21 012	51.0	16 693	47.8	3 374	67.6
Urban fringe	15 729	5.6	14 850	32.9	14 407	52.3	394	45.4	1 041	49.5	4 221	58.0	3 310	55.7	631	74.5
Sioux Falls, SD	100 851	1.7	99 155	66.2	92 845	52.3	715	32.2	2 983	34.2	26 054	52.4	21 685	49.6	3 473	70.5
In central place	100 814	1.7	99 118	66.2	92 808	52.3	715	32.2	2 983	34.2	26 040	52.4	21 677	49.6	3 473	70.5
Sioux Falls city, SD	100 814	1.7	99 118	66.2	92 808	52.3	715	32.2	2 983	34.2	26 040	52.4	21 677	49.6	3 473	70.5
Urban fringe	37	–	37	56.8	37	100.0	–	–	–	–	14	42.9	8	–	–	–
Slidell, LA	54 086	2.1	52 931	59.2	49 710	47.2	547	25.8	1 915	22.0	14 887	55.8	12 414	55.9	1 948	55.3
In central place	24 124	2.3	23 569	57.6	22 420	41.6	167	26.3	879	22.6	6 745	52.6	5 556	52.2	1 018	53.8
Slidell city, LA	24 124	2.3	23 569	57.6	22 420	41.6	167	26.3	879	22.6	6 745	52.6	5 556	52.2	1 018	53.8
Urban fringe	29 962	2.0	29 362	60.5	27 290	51.7	380	25.5	1 036	21.4	8 142	58.4	6 858	58.9	930	56.9
South Bend–Mishawaka, IN–MI	237 481	3.0	230 377	65.7	220 228	45.9	2 220	26.6	13 041	31.9	60 874	48.0	47 404	44.9	10 772	60.7
Indiana (pt.)	214 942	3.2	208 169	66.9	199 225	46.4	2 092	25.2	12 496	31.9	54 649	48.3	42 687	45.3	9 525	60.9
Michigan (pt.)	22 539	1.5	22 208	53.9	21 003	41.0	128	50.0	545	32.3	6 225	45.6	4 717	41.1	1 247	59.3
In central place	148 144	3.1	143 503	70.1	136 492	44.9	1 600	25.6	9 397	34.4	37 991	47.9	27 889	43.6	8 134	62.4
Mishawaka city, IN	42 608	2.6	41 513	73.5	39 473	47.1	355	23.9	1 747	33.8	11 087	50.0	8 485	45.4	2 061	65.8
South Bend city, IN	105 536	3.4	101 990	68.7	97 019	44.1	1 245	26.1	7 650	34.6	26 904	47.0	19 404	42.8	6 073	61.2
Urban fringe	89 337	2.8	86 874	58.3	83 736	47.3	620	29.2	3 644	25.4	22 883	48.2	19 515	46.8	2 638	55.3
Spartanburg, SC	104 702	2.5	102 099	74.4	97 643	46.2	849	34.7	3 425	38.8	27 846	45.1	20 290	41.7	6 155	55.7
In central place	43 467	2.4	42 438	76.4	40 092	47.6	251	45.8	1 396	39.8	10 836	46.6	6 790	41.1	3 417	59.0
Spartanburg city, SC	43 467	2.4	42 438	76.4	40 092	47.6	251	45.8	1 396	39.8	10 836	46.6	6 790	41.1	3 417	59.0
Urban fringe	61 235	2.6	59 661	73.0	57 551	45.2	598	30.1	2 029	38.1	17 010	44.1	13 500	42.0	2 738	51.6
Spokane, WA	278 939	3.4	269 465	54.3	258 424	52.1	1 931	32.2	9 948	34.8	73 106	49.8	57 391	45.3	12 561	67.9
In central place	177 196	3.9	170 199	54.6	163 823	53.6	1 398	34.8	7 278	37.2	44 976	49.3	33 996	43.4	8 900	68.8
Spokane city, WA	177 196	3.9	170 199	54.6	163 823	53.6	1 398	34.8	7 278	37.2	44 976	49.3	33 996	43.4	8 900	68.8
Urban fringe	101 743	2.4	99 266	53.8	94 601	49.4	533	25.5	2 670	28.4	28 130	50.6	23 395	48.2	3 661	65.7
Springfield, IL	124 566	1.8	122 272	80.1	115 563	49.7	784	19.5	3 652	32.3	32 261	47.9	24 324	43.9	6 360	60.4
In central place	105 227	1.8	103 363	79.4	97 550	51.4	679	19.0	3 110	31.8	26 803	48.5	19 993	44.6	5 559	60.9
Springfield city, IL	105 227	1.8	103 363	79.4	97 550	51.4	679	19.0	3 110	31.8	26 803	48.5	19 993	44.6	5 559	60.9
Urban fringe	19 339	2.2	18 909	83.9	18 013	40.6	105	22.9	542	35.1	5 458	44.6	4 331	41.0	801	56.9

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Springfield, MO	159 594	1.4	157 300	65.1	149 501	57.8	952	35.4	3 612	34.5	40 372	45.9	32 752	43.6	6 110	56.6
In central place	140 494	1.5	138 403	65.3	131 805	57.7	807	39.9	3 318	35.7	34 808	44.5	27 675	41.8	5 720	55.6
Springfield city, MO	140 494	1.5	138 403	65.3	131 805	57.7	807	39.9	3 318	35.7	34 808	44.5	27 675	41.8	5 720	55.6
Urban fringe	19 100	1.1	18 897	63.1	17 696	58.5	145	10.3	294	21.4	5 564	54.8	5 077	53.2	390	71.3
Springfield, OH	88 692	1.1	87 739	79.1	82 279	46.1	512	29.9	1 818	29.5	23 572	48.0	17 786	43.4	4 743	62.8
In central place	70 487	1.1	69 722	79.5	64 955	49.1	390	28.5	1 494	27.6	18 170	49.3	13 052	44.4	4 236	62.4
Springfield city, OH	70 487	1.1	69 722	79.5	64 955	49.1	390	28.5	1 494	27.6	18 170	49.3	13 052	44.4	4 236	62.4
Urban fringe	18 205	1.0	18 017	77.7	17 324	35.0	122	34.4	324	38.3	5 402	43.6	4 734	40.6	507	66.1
Springfield, MA–CT	532 341	6.3	498 651	70.2	494 417	42.2	18 141	38.2	70 080	40.8	136 842	46.3	102 613	43.3	28 320	59.0
Connecticut (pt.)	67 743	5.4	64 106	53.9	63 122	41.7	484	22.5	5 629	34.7	17 927	42.3	14 985	42.6	2 191	44.0
Massachusetts (pt.)	464 598	6.5	434 545	72.6	431 295	42.3	17 657	38.7	64 451	41.3	118 915	46.9	87 628	43.5	26 129	60.3
In central place	268 301	6.5	250 823	68.4	246 847	45.8	14 496	42.1	41 271	45.6	65 708	50.4	44 440	45.2	18 326	64.3
Holyoke city, MA	43 704	5.6	41 241	66.7	39 622	47.5	4 246	43.7	9 723	48.9	10 888	52.2	6 892	43.2	3 457	70.8
Northampton city, MA	29 242	6.4	27 364	63.7	27 864	51.3	455	59.1	2 808	31.8	6 022	45.0	4 503	43.8	1 310	51.2
Springfield city, MA	156 983	7.4	145 421	67.3	143 600	45.5	9 168	41.3	25 494	46.8	38 863	51.3	25 051	45.7	11 967	64.5
Westfield city, MA	38 372	4.1	36 797	77.6	35 761	40.5	627	30.5	3 246	38.7	9 935	47.8	7 994	45.9	1 592	59.0
Urban fringe	264 040	6.1	247 828	72.1	247 570	38.6	3 645	22.9	28 809	33.8	71 134	42.6	58 173	41.9	9 994	49.3
Spring Hill, FL	52 429	7.2	48 678	9.2	50 176	63.0	525	29.5	4 460	34.6	17 898	24.0	16 399	22.6	1 153	40.0
In central place	31 159	7.3	28 887	9.8	29 680	63.2	373	32.4	2 887	37.2	10 445	25.6	9 596	23.9	656	46.2
Spring Hill CDP, FL	31 159	7.3	28 887	9.8	29 680	63.2	373	32.4	2 887	37.2	10 445	25.6	9 596	23.9	656	46.2
Urban fringe	21 270	7.0	19 791	8.3	20 496	62.9	152	22.4	1 573	29.9	7 453	21.9	6 803	20.8	497	31.8
Stamford, CT–NY	187 302	17.1	155 285	45.9	175 029	42.9	5 719	30.1	28 604	43.4	49 960	41.7	39 828	42.2	7 877	45.1
Connecticut (pt.)	187 273	17.1	155 256	45.9	175 006	42.9	5 719	30.1	28 604	43.4	49 953	41.7	39 821	42.2	7 877	45.1
New York (pt.)	29	–	29	–	23	100.0	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	7	100.0	–	–
In central place	108 056	18.6	87 981	51.5	100 663	45.2	3 647	29.2	19 432	46.4	28 103	41.3	21 458	41.2	5 181	46.5
Stamford city, CT	108 056	18.6	87 981	51.5	100 663	45.2	3 647	29.2	19 432	46.4	28 103	41.3	21 458	41.2	5 181	46.5
Urban fringe	79 246	15.1	67 304	38.6	74 366	39.8	2 072	31.7	9 172	37.1	21 857	42.1	18 370	43.2	2 696	42.2
State College, PA	61 507	7.8	56 692	65.3	58 890	75.6	556	24.6	5 232	32.2	9 221	45.7	8 152	44.7	806	59.6
In central place	38 923	9.0	35 401	63.4	38 081	85.8	320	25.9	3 941	33.4	3 509	38.0	3 068	37.8	299	46.8
State College baraugh, PA	38 923	9.0	35 401	63.4	38 081	85.8	320	25.9	3 941	33.4	3 509	38.0	3 068	37.8	299	46.8
Urban fringe	22 584	5.7	21 291	68.6	20 809	57.0	236	22.9	1 291	28.6	5 712	50.5	5 084	48.8	507	67.1
Steubenville–Weirtan, OH–WV–PA	69 011	2.8	67 093	64.3	65 374	33.4	536	25.7	4 302	32.1	19 633	41.1	15 392	38.8	3 404	54.7
Ohio (pt.)	38 781	2.6	37 791	72.8	36 641	36.1	237	21.1	2 066	31.9	10 677	42.0	7 984	38.5	2 160	58.2
Pennsylvania (pt.)	428	–	428	42.1	407	17.2	3	–	5	–	140	46.4	119	49.6	15	40.0
West Virginia (pt.)	29 802	3.1	28 874	53.5	28 326	30.1	296	29.7	2 231	32.2	8 816	39.9	7 289	38.9	1 229	48.8
In central place	44 249	3.5	42 719	61.6	41 806	35.4	413	24.5	3 263	32.9	12 373	39.9	9 497	37.1	2 381	54.4
Steubenville city, OH	22 125	3.5	21 350	70.4	20 795	41.0	150	15.3	1 556	31.7	5 816	41.1	4 034	36.7	1 470	57.0
Weirton city, WV	22 124	3.4	21 369	52.9	21 011	29.9	263	29.7	1 707	34.0	6 557	38.7	5 463	37.3	911	50.3
Urban fringe	24 762	1.6	24 374	68.9	23 568	29.8	123	30.1	1 039	29.3	7 260	43.2	5 895	41.5	1 023	55.4
Stockton, CA	261 864	20.3	208 786	69.3	238 187	53.8	21 556	57.6	58 285	54.0	62 461	53.7	45 893	52.2	12 858	61.0
In central place	210 943	22.6	163 222	69.5	191 112	56.3	19 356	59.2	50 481	54.8	49 356	56.1	35 691	55.0	10 534	63.2
Stockton city, CA	210 943	22.6	163 222	69.5	191 112	56.3	19 356	59.2	50 481	54.8	49 356	56.1	35 691	55.0	10 534	63.2
Urban fringe	50 921	10.5	45 564	68.7	47 075	43.3	2 200	43.2	7 804	48.4	13 105	44.6	10 202	42.5	2 324	50.9
Stuart, FL	80 187	5.9	75 478	18.3	76 546	56.0	720	35.8	4 865	33.1	24 647	27.5	21 779	24.7	1 999	46.9
In central place	11 936	6.7	11 131	24.0	11 436	51.8	78	83.3	824	31.3	3 222	27.0	2 669	22.4	439	49.4
Stuart city, FL	11 936	6.7	11 131	24.0	11 436	51.8	78	83.3	824	31.3	3 222	27.0	2 669	22.4	439	49.4
Urban fringe	68 251	5.7	64 347	17.3	65 110	56.8	642	30.1	4 041	33.5	21 425	27.6	19 110	25.0	1 560	46.2
Sumter, SC	57 528	1.7	56 560	59.2	52 873	55.0	486	26.3	1 944	38.5	13 914	54.1	10 293	53.2	3 184	57.9
In central place	41 945	1.8	41 171	54.8	38 486	58.0	261	21.8	1 556	36.6	9 736	55.2	7 192	53.8	2 267	60.6
Sumter city, SC	41 945	1.8	41 171	54.8	38 486	58.0	261	21.8	1 556	36.6	9 736	55.2	7 192	53.8	2 267	60.6
Urban fringe	15 583	1.2	15 389	70.9	14 387	47.2	225	31.6	388	46.1	4 178	51.5	3 101	51.7	917	51.3
Syracuse, NY	388 411	5.1	368 521	80.8	359 554	46.5	4 421	31.6	26 515	34.9	96 668	48.2	74 291	46.2	18 148	57.9
In central place	163 860	6.5	153 284	77.4	151 395	53.6	2 366	30.6	14 104	40.0	35 214	49.9	22 155	44.0	10 841	63.5
Syracuse city, NY	163 860	6.5	153 284	77.4	151 395	53.6	2 366	30.6	14 104	40.0	35 214	49.9	22 155	44.0	10 841	63.5
Urban fringe	224 551	4.1	215 237	83.2	208 159	41.3	2 055	32.7	12 411	29.1	61 454	47.2	52 136	47.1	7 307	49.5
Tacoma, WA	496 879	6.7	463 745	48.1	455 636	57.1	7 388	41.3	35 450	37.2	128 376	52.4	102 293	49.1	20 637	68.2
In central place	176 664	7.7	163 043	52.6	162 091	53.7	3 892	48.1	13 375	43.6	43 167	51.2	32 107	46.7	8 845	67.4
Tacoma city, WA	176 664	7.7	163 043	52.6	162 091	53.7	3 892	48.1	13 375	43.6	43 167	51.2	32 107	46.7	8 845	67.4
Urban fringe	320 215	6.1	300 702	45.7	293 545	59.0	3 496	33.7	22 075	33.3	85 209	53.1	70 186	50.1	11 792	68.7
Tallahassee, FL	156 072	4.1	149 699	51.3	146 629	63.4	1 308	36.9	8 624	32.9	35 207	49.9	25 677	47.4	7 932	60.4
In central place	124 773	4.5	119 158	51.0	117 871	65.1	930	41.0	7 703	34.0	26 374	47.4	18 403	43.7	6 691	59.7
Tallahassee city, FL	124 773	4.5	119 158	51.0	117 871	65.1	930	41.0	7 703	34.0	26 374	47.4	18 403	43.7	6 691	59.7
Urban fringe	31 299	2.4	30 541	52.5	28 758	56.5	378	27.0	921	24.1	8 833	57.4	7 274	56.9	1 241	64.1

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL	1 708 966	7.3	1 583 522	29.8	1 607 262	53.0	25 175	28.9	157 784	35.9	471 599	38.4	378 789	35.2	73 575	53.8
In central place	617 417	7.7	569 940	38.2	577 841	51.3	10 356	29.0	65 122	38.4	158 846	40.5	116 882	36.3	34 269	54.5
Clearwater city, FL	98 773	8.2	90 696	21.5	94 022	53.9	1 408	31.3	8 007	33.4	26 921	34.2	21 288	30.2	4 414	53.2
St. Petersburg city, FL	238 629	7.2	221 520	32.7	224 486	49.3	2 935	29.2	16 889	37.4	62 350	39.2	47 051	35.3	12 626	53.0
Tampa city, FL	280 015	8.0	257 724	48.8	259 333	52.2	6 013	28.5	40 226	39.7	69 575	44.1	48 543	40.1	17 229	55.9
Urban fringe	1 091 549	7.1	1 013 582	25.1	1 029 421	53.9	14 819	28.8	92 662	34.2	312 753	37.3	261 907	34.7	39 306	53.1
Tauntan, MA	58 886	10.6	52 615	86.0	54 667	40.1	2 026	20.8	8 479	50.7	15 553	48.2	12 446	46.6	2 392	59.2
In central place	49 832	11.7	44 000	85.7	46 104	41.6	1 876	21.6	7 922	51.6	13 080	48.3	10 382	46.4	2 066	61.0
Taunton city, MA	49 832	11.7	44 000	85.7	46 104	41.6	1 876	21.6	7 922	51.6	13 080	48.3	10 382	46.4	2 066	61.0
Urban fringe	9 054	4.8	8 615	87.2	8 563	32.2	150	10.7	557	38.6	2 473	48.0	2 064	47.9	326	47.2
Temple, TX	58 680	3.4	56 666	74.4	53 940	54.6	1 531	31.8	6 142	35.9	15 422	50.1	11 928	47.2	2 893	63.2
In central place	46 109	2.8	44 810	74.2	42 485	54.7	984	37.4	4 467	35.2	12 332	48.4	9 491	45.8	2 352	60.6
Temple city, TX	46 109	2.8	44 810	74.2	42 485	54.7	984	37.4	4 467	35.2	12 332	48.4	9 491	45.8	2 352	60.6
Urban fringe	12 571	5.7	11 856	75.2	11 455	54.3	547	21.8	1 675	37.9	3 090	56.6	2 437	52.6	541	74.1
Terre Haute, IN	76 943	2.7	74 834	75.7	72 080	50.4	420	26.9	3 096	41.3	18 505	46.7	14 212	44.1	3 577	56.1
In central place	57 483	2.5	56 044	76.1	53 841	51.6	237	35.0	2 314	44.8	13 230	46.8	9 800	43.6	2 901	56.1
Terre Haute city, IN	57 483	2.5	56 044	76.1	53 841	51.6	237	35.0	2 314	44.8	13 230	46.8	9 800	43.6	2 901	56.1
Urbon fringe	19 460	3.4	18 790	74.5	18 239	46.8	183	16.4	782	31.2	5 275	46.5	4 412	45.2	676	55.9
Texarkono, TX–Texarkana, AR	65 256	1.2	64 469	53.9	60 479	47.6	387	34.4	1 755	41.7	17 373	49.7	12 844	46.2	4 008	62.9
Arkansas (pt.)	22 813	.9	22 615	47.0	21 124	43.2	141	41.1	464	43.3	6 145	49.6	4 400	45.0	1 559	63.6
Texas (pt.)	42 443	1.4	41 854	57.6	39 355	49.9	246	30.5	1 291	41.1	11 228	49.8	8 444	46.8	2 449	62.4
In central place	54 287	.8	53 836	53.7	50 244	46.4	354	37.0	1 032	41.3	14 587	48.9	10 546	44.7	3 575	63.0
Texarkana city, AR	22 631	.9	22 433	46.9	20 942	43.2	141	41.1	464	43.3	6 106	49.6	4 375	45.1	1 545	63.6
Texarkana city, TX	31 656	.8	31 403	58.5	29 302	48.7	213	34.3	568	39.6	8 481	48.4	6 171	44.4	2 030	62.6
Urban fringe	10 969	3.1	10 633	54.7	10 235	53.2	33	6.1	723	42.2	2 786	54.1	2 298	52.9	433	61.4
Texas City, TX	128 063	4.1	122 836	69.5	118 301	46.9	3 074	32.7	10 845	35.8	35 280	51.3	28 234	49.7	5 258	60.0
In central place	40 270	3.3	38 927	75.6	37 356	43.2	1 038	27.5	3 814	30.5	10 933	50.8	8 232	49.0	2 022	59.1
Texas City city (pt.), TX	40 270	3.3	38 927	75.6	37 356	43.2	1 038	27.5	3 814	30.5	10 933	50.8	8 232	49.0	2 022	59.1
Urban fringe	87 793	4.4	83 909	66.7	80 945	48.7	2 036	35.4	7 031	38.6	24 347	51.6	20 002	50.1	3 236	60.6
Titusville, FL	51 461	3.3	49 748	30.8	47 946	52.6	439	32.8	2 460	27.6	14 741	41.0	12 156	38.6	1 999	56.7
In central place	39 394	3.2	38 122	29.7	36 622	55.0	360	32.8	2 026	26.6	11 309	40.8	9 324	37.8	1 534	60.4
Titusville city, FL	39 394	3.2	38 122	29.7	36 622	55.0	360	32.8	2 026	26.6	11 309	40.8	9 324	37.8	1 534	60.4
Urban fringe	12 067	3.7	11 626	34.2	11 324	45.0	79	32.9	434	32.5	3 432	41.7	2 832	41.3	465	44.5
Toledo, OH–MI	489 469	2.7	476 166	75.4	451 395	43.6	4 400	30.0	24 480	31.1	128 530	49.5	97 739	47.1	25 134	59.7
Michigan (pt.)	18 843	1.3	18 603	18.9	17 303	39.4	85	37.6	496	27.8	5 350	50.9	4 649	50.3	542	54.1
Ohio (pt.)	470 626	2.8	457 563	77.7	434 092	43.8	4 315	29.8	23 984	31.2	123 180	49.5	93 090	47.0	24 592	59.8
In central place	332 943	2.8	323 680	78.3	305 814	43.2	3 045	28.1	17 916	33.2	85 010	49.2	60 519	45.6	20 173	60.9
Toledo city, OH	332 943	2.8	323 680	78.3	305 814	43.2	3 045	28.1	17 916	33.2	85 010	49.2	60 519	45.6	20 173	60.9
Urban fringe	156 526	2.6	152 486	69.2	145 581	44.5	1 355	34.3	6 564	25.2	43 520	50.3	37 220	49.7	4 961	55.0
Topeka, KS	132 723	1.6	130 653	70.7	122 897	50.5	1 010	29.5	4 782	29.8	34 757	48.3	27 259	44.9	5 937	64.0
In central place	119 883	1.6	117 973	70.9	111 011	50.2	931	30.0	4 481	30.3	31 185	47.3	24 021	43.3	5 705	64.4
Topeka city, KS	119 883	1.6	117 973	70.9	111 011	50.2	931	30.0	4 481	30.3	31 185	47.3	24 021	43.3	5 705	64.4
Urban fringe	12 840	1.2	12 680	68.2	11 886	53.7	79	24.1	301	21.9	3 572	56.7	3 238	56.8	232	53.9
Trenton, NJ–PA	298 939	6.8	278 752	66.3	278 533	39.6	6 413	34.9	31 659	39.7	76 536	43.9	57 920	43.8	14 394	47.3
New Jersey (pt.)	255 876	7.0	237 954	70.8	238 526	39.1	5 855	36.6	29 059	40.8	64 554	43.2	47 627	43.0	13 114	46.6
Pennsylvania (pt.)	43 063	5.3	40 798	39.9	40 007	42.8	558	17.2	2 600	28.1	11 982	47.9	10 293	47.5	1 280	54.8
In central place	88 675	7.6	81 980	68.2	81 140	40.6	3 389	42.7	14 116	49.1	20 430	48.8	11 197	46.6	7 251	54.7
Trenton city, NJ	88 675	7.6	81 980	68.2	81 140	40.6	3 389	42.7	14 116	49.1	20 430	48.8	11 197	46.6	7 251	54.7
Urbon fringe	210 264	6.4	196 772	65.5	197 393	39.2	3 024	26.2	17 543	32.1	56 106	42.2	46 723	43.1	7 143	39.8
Tucson, AZ	579 155	9.5	524 356	36.9	535 328	57.8	26 739	36.2	101 631	35.3	145 882	48.8	113 250	45.7	24 913	62.3
In central place	405 312	10.7	361 921	39.0	373 960	58.5	20 875	36.9	80 513	36.0	97 784	49.3	72 571	45.8	19 258	62.0
Tucson city (pt.), AZ	405 312	10.7	361 921	39.0	373 960	58.5	20 875	36.9	80 513	36.0	97 784	49.3	72 571	45.8	19 258	62.0
Urban fringe	173 843	6.6	162 435	32.4	161 368	56.1	5 864	33.7	21 118	32.4	48 098	47.9	40 679	45.5	5 655	63.4
Tulsa, OK	475 044	2.7	462 431	57.8	439 141	53.3	4 383	30.4	17 162	35.4	128 451	49.7	102 726	47.0	21 074	62.5
In central place	367 193	3.0	356 183	57.9	340 363	53.8	3 482	31.2	14 795	36.4	97 771	47.2	76 107	43.6	17 817	62.1
Tulso city, OK	367 193	3.0	356 183	57.9	340 363	53.8	3 482	31.2	14 795	36.4	97 771	47.2	76 107	43.6	17 817	62.1
Urban fringe	107 851	1.5	106 248	57.7	98 778	51.6	901	27.4	2 367	29.3	30 680	57.8	26 619	56.8	3 257	64.6
Tuscalaosa, AL	106 099	1.8	104 191	75.6	99 567	52.6	648	40.9	3 150	36.7	24 921	47.2	18 312	44.2	5 633	59.5
In central place	77 759	2.1	76 103	73.6	73 387	54.5	451	45.9	2 536	34.0	17 269	45.5	12 287	42.0	4 205	58.2
Tuscaloosa city, AL	77 759	2.1	76 103	73.6	73 387	54.5	451	45.9	2 536	34.0	17 269	45.5	12 287	42.0	4 205	58.2
Urban fringe	28 340	.9	28 088	81.0	26 180	47.4	197	29.4	614	47.7	7 652	50.9	6 025	48.8	1 428	63.3

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings at symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at hame				Family hauseholds					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and aver				Married-cauple family		Female hauseholder, na husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different hause in 1985	Total	Percent who do nat speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do nat speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Tyler, TX	79 877	5.2	75 726	76.8	74 117	51.5	2 073	38.7	5 182	46.4	20 862	48.2	16 209	46.0	3 967	57.4
In central place	75 450	5.3	71 423	76.9	69 995	51.6	2 001	39.5	4 960	46.6	19 610	48.5	15 189	46.2	3 793	58.6
Tyler city, TX	75 450	5.3	71 423	76.9	69 995	51.6	2 001	39.5	4 960	46.6	19 610	48.5	15 189	46.2	3 793	58.6
Urban fringe	4 427	2.8	4 303	74.8	4 122	49.8	72	15.3	222	43.2	1 252	42.2	1 020	43.8	174	31.6
Utica–Rame, NY	158 740	4.8	151 158	82.5	147 784	42.1	1 899	32.9	15 386	34.3	39 422	46.0	30 108	43.6	7 480	58.8
In central place	111 774	5.1	106 066	81.5	103 465	44.4	1 469	37.2	11 444	35.6	27 300	47.3	19 798	44.0	6 066	61.5
Rame city (pt.), NY	43 137	4.6	41 147	72.1	39 792	50.4	349	36.4	3 430	31.8	10 447	50.6	8 278	48.4	1 625	61.4
Utica city, NY	68 637	5.4	64 919	87.4	63 673	40.7	1 120	37.4	8 014	37.2	16 853	45.3	11 520	40.9	4 441	61.6
Urban fringe	46 966	4.0	45 092	84.7	44 319	36.5	430	18.1	3 942	30.7	12 122	43.0	10 310	42.9	1 414	47.0
Vacaville, CA	71 521	7.8	65 945	56.2	65 796	64.5	1 179	29.8	7 500	42.8	17 534	56.3	14 432	53.8	2 181	71.4
In central place	71 479	7.8	65 903	56.2	65 761	64.5	1 179	29.8	7 500	42.8	17 520	56.3	14 425	53.7	2 174	71.3
Vacaville city, CA	71 479	7.8	65 903	56.2	65 761	64.5	1 179	29.8	7 500	42.8	17 520	56.3	14 425	53.7	2 174	71.3
Urban fringe	42	–	42	50.0	35	40.0	–	–	–	–	14	100.0	7	100.0	7	100.0
Vera Beach, FL	64 725	5.8	60 987	27.0	61 425	53.8	486	36.0	3 591	29.9	19 731	30.2	16 890	26.4	2 214	51.9
In central place	17 350	6.3	16 262	22.7	16 584	53.3	86	59.3	1 174	35.1	5 048	27.8	4 095	22.7	760	46.7
Vera Beach city, FL	17 350	6.3	16 262	22.7	16 584	53.3	86	59.3	1 174	35.1	5 048	27.8	4 095	22.7	760	46.7
Urban fringe	47 375	5.6	44 725	28.6	44 841	54.0	400	31.0	2 417	27.4	14 683	31.0	12 795	27.6	1 454	54.6
Victoria, TX	55 036	3.2	53 260	85.1	50 573	49.1	2 880	35.0	11 838	34.0	14 539	53.8	11 606	52.1	2 430	61.6
In central place	55 000	3.2	53 224	85.1	50 547	49.1	2 880	35.0	11 821	34.1	14 531	53.7	11 598	52.1	2 430	61.6
Victaria city, TX	55 000	3.2	53 224	85.1	50 547	49.1	2 880	35.0	11 821	34.1	14 531	53.7	11 598	52.1	2 430	61.6
Urban fringe	36	–	36	100.0	26	69.2	–	–	17	–	8	100.0	8	100.0	–	–
Vineland–Millville, NJ	94 174	4.9	89 530	65.7	87 372	39.3	3 886	29.6	13 915	45.7	24 681	47.0	18 533	44.5	4 724	56.2
In central place	80 772	5.1	76 683	65.2	74 978	39.5	3 636	29.5	12 653	46.7	21 058	47.4	15 759	45.0	4 113	55.8
Millville city, NJ	25 992	3.3	25 129	72.9	24 010	39.4	418	33.0	1 923	32.8	6 900	48.5	5 139	45.3	1 323	59.1
Vineland city, NJ	54 780	5.9	51 554	61.5	50 968	39.5	3 218	29.1	10 730	49.2	14 158	46.8	10 620	44.8	2 790	54.3
Urban fringe	13 402	4.1	12 847	68.8	12 394	38.4	250	31.6	1 262	36.3	3 623	44.7	2 774	41.7	611	58.6
Visalia, CA	83 377	10.8	74 368	67.8	75 542	59.3	4 821	40.2	13 158	44.4	21 623	56.5	16 912	52.8	3 753	73.1
In central place	75 636	11.2	67 129	67.8	68 506	60.4	4 365	42.8	11 845	45.5	19 492	56.4	15 251	52.9	3 367	72.5
Visalia city, CA	75 636	11.2	67 129	67.8	68 506	60.4	4 365	42.8	11 845	45.5	19 492	56.4	15 251	52.9	3 367	72.5
Urban fringe	7 741	6.5	7 239	67.9	7 036	48.5	456	15.1	1 313	35.0	2 131	57.3	1 661	51.7	386	78.8
Waco, TX	144 373	4.1	138 487	78.5	133 625	54.9	3 532	29.0	13 402	40.4	35 638	48.7	27 098	46.0	7 000	60.5
In central place	103 590	4.6	98 797	79.3	95 687	57.7	2 806	28.7	10 856	41.6	24 186	47.2	17 388	43.4	5 678	60.8
Waco city, TX	103 590	4.6	98 797	79.3	95 687	57.7	2 806	28.7	10 856	41.6	24 186	47.2	17 388	43.4	5 678	60.8
Urban fringe	40 783	2.7	39 690	76.7	37 938	47.8	726	30.0	2 546	35.4	11 452	51.8	9 710	50.7	1 322	59.3
Warner Rabins, GA	61 128	2.8	59 389	53.1	56 005	54.1	432	23.6	2 061	31.7	16 844	53.1	13 451	50.6	2 659	64.2
In central place	43 726	3.0	42 410	55.3	40 068	52.9	284	24.3	1 535	32.6	12 058	52.1	9 337	48.5	2 217	65.0
Warner Rabins city, GA	43 726	3.0	42 410	55.3	40 068	52.9	284	24.3	1 535	32.6	12 058	52.1	9 337	48.5	2 217	65.0
Urban fringe	17 402	2.4	16 979	47.7	15 937	57.2	148	22.3	526	29.1	4 786	55.6	4 114	55.1	442	59.7
Washingtan, DC–MD–VA	3 363 047	13.9	2 895 847	28.8	3 124 598	54.8	86 370	32.3	433 738	44.1	830 259	48.0	628 404	48.0	157 228	51.6
District af Calumbia	606 900	9.7	548 013	43.6	570 284	46.5	9 444	42.2	61 904	40.6	123 580	41.3	65 193	36.8	48 432	49.6
Maryland (pt.)	1 420 664	14.6	1 213 001	23.6	1 313 251	52.6	37 756	31.3	184 308	42.8	366 822	48.7	280 418	48.5	66 997	52.4
Virginia (pt.)	1 335 483	15.0	1 134 833	27.3	1 241 063	60.8	39 170	30.8	187 526	46.6	339 857	49.8	282 793	50.0	41 799	52.9
In central place	777 836	12.3	682 433	38.9	731 970	49.5	15 273	39.0	96 855	45.1	161 402	40.7	94 849	37.3	54 167	49.1
Washingtan city, DC	606 900	9.7	548 013	43.6	570 284	46.5	9 444	42.2	61 904	40.6	123 580	41.3	65 193	36.8	48 432	49.6
Arlingtan CDP, VA	170 936	21.4	134 420	19.9	161 686	60.3	5 829	33.7	34 951	53.1	37 822	38.5	29 656	38.5	5 735	44.6
Urban fringe	2 585 211	14.4	2 213 414	25.7	2 392 628	56.4	71 097	30.8	336 883	43.8	668 857	49.8	533 555	49.9	103 061	53.0
Waterbury, CT	174 781	8.4	160 113	74.8	161 521	42.1	5 883	33.5	26 049	42.0	46 645	46.2	35 580	45.2	8 521	54.7
In central place	108 961	8.7	99 500	72.9	100 417	44.3	4 665	34.4	19 056	43.9	28 535	45.7	20 390	43.6	6 389	56.6
Waterbury city, CT	108 961	8.7	99 500	72.9	100 417	44.3	4 665	34.4	19 056	43.9	28 535	45.7	20 390	43.6	6 389	56.6
Urban fringe	65 820	7.9	60 613	78.0	61 104	38.5	1 218	29.7	6 993	36.8	18 110	47.0	15 190	47.4	2 132	48.9
Waterlaa–Cedar Falls, IA	108 308	1.4	106 773	79.7	101 175	46.6	713	25.5	2 623	32.7	28 035	47.8	22 519	43.6	4 555	67.4
In central place	100 765	1.5	99 264	79.1	94 268	47.6	685	26.6	2 525	33.5	25 840	47.2	20 682	42.8	4 264	67.0
Cedar Falls city, IA	34 298	2.6	33 422	79.6	32 536	55.8	289	17.6	1 073	46.1	7 667	47.4	6 512	43.3	888	75.1
Waterlaa city, IA	66 467	.9	65 842	78.9	61 732	43.3	396	33.1	1 452	24.2	18 173	47.1	14 170	42.6	3 376	64.9
Urban fringe	7 543	.5	7 509	87.2	6 907	32.3	28	–	98	11.2	2 195	55.4	1 837	52.4	291	72.9
Watsanville, CA	50 980	34.3	33 479	75.9	46 156	49.4	7 428	55.7	18 923	65.6	11 531	55.7	9 139	57.8	1 739	51.4
In central place	31 099	35.1	20 180	74.2	27 937	56.2	4 372	57.3	11 617	65.1	7 138	55.0	5 553	56.3	1 158	55.1
Watsanville city, CA	31 099	35.1	20 180	74.2	27 937	56.2	4 372	57.3	11 617	65.1	7 138	55.0	5 553	56.3	1 158	55.1
Urban fringe	19 881	33.1	13 299	78.4	18 219	38.9	3 056	53.4	7 306	66.4	4 393	57.0	3 586	60.2	581	44.1
Wausau, WI	57 379	3.8	55 171	82.8	53 177	44.3	1 050	50.6	2 557	39.4	15 302	48.2	12 722	47.0	2 089	57.3
In central place	37 060	5.2	35 140	82.6	34 254	45.7	897	54.6	1 929	41.4	9 621	46.5	7 879	45.0	1 424	55.8
Wausau city, WI	37 060	5.2	35 140	82.6	34 254	45.7	897	54.6	1 929	41.4	9 621	46.5	7 879	45.0	1 424	55.8
Urban fringe	20 319	1.4	20 031	83.1	18 923	41.6	153	26.8	628	33.3	5 681	51.1	4 843	50.3	665	60.6

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Delray Beach, FL	795 033	12.1	698 911	24.2	748 317	56.3	15 955	31.2	95 775	41.4	227 181	34.2	190 231	31.3	27 884	52.1
In central place	176 290	15.6	148 750	27.3	166 058	55.3	4 228	27.0	26 045	47.6	46 443	34.6	37 002	31.5	7 335	49.8
Boca Raton city, FL	61 491	13.3	53 296	17.1	58 413	54.7	1 172	25.3	7 924	38.5	17 304	35.0	15 082	33.8	1 595	46.9
Delray Beach city, FL	47 181	14.3	40 436	25.6	44 627	50.6	991	32.3	6 708	50.6	13 082	26.7	10 629	22.6	1 874	48.3
West Palm Beach city (pt.), FL	67 618	18.6	55 018	38.4	63 018	59.3	2 065	25.5	11 413	52.3	16 057	40.5	11 291	36.9	3 866	51.6
Urban fringe	618 743	11.1	550 161	23.3	582 259	56.6	11 727	32.7	69 730	39.1	180 738	34.1	153 229	31.2	20 549	53.0
Wheeling, WV–OH	84 315	1.4	83 141	72.8	79 537	35.8	495	26.3	3 260	31.7	23 127	40.9	17 986	39.0	4 281	50.4
Ohio (pt.)	25 088	1.5	24 718	58.5	23 598	34.2	152	20.4	1 233	29.7	7 061	39.3	5 415	36.9	1 400	49.0
West Virginia (pt.)	59 227	1.4	58 423	78.8	55 939	36.4	343	28.9	2 027	32.9	16 066	41.6	12 571	39.9	2 881	51.1
In central place	34 881	1.6	34 318	75.7	32 939	37.4	190	22.1	1 268	34.1	9 307	41.7	7 016	39.1	1 910	53.2
Wheeling city, WV	34 881	1.6	34 318	75.7	32 939	37.4	190	22.1	1 268	34.1	9 307	41.7	7 016	39.1	1 910	53.2
Urban fringe	49 434	1.2	48 823	70.7	46 598	34.6	305	28.9	1 992	30.1	13 820	40.3	10 970	38.9	2 371	48.2
Wichita, KS	338 562	3.8	325 603	63.1	309 308	53.0	5 029	41.7	16 645	43.5	90 323	50.9	71 884	48.1	14 610	64.2
In central place	304 011	4.0	291 752	63.6	277 916	53.4	4 680	41.7	15 527	44.3	80 879	50.3	63 743	47.2	13 627	64.1
Wichita city, KS	304 011	4.0	291 752	63.6	277 916	53.4	4 680	41.7	15 527	44.3	80 879	50.3	63 743	47.2	13 627	64.1
Urban fringe	34 551	2.0	33 851	58.6	31 392	49.0	349	41.5	1 118	33.0	9 444	56.1	8 141	54.7	983	65.4
Wichita Falls, TX	97 181	4.3	93 044	63.7	89 399	54.0	1 896	37.0	7 839	38.0	25 151	50.9	19 935	49.3	4 267	59.5
In central place	96 259	4.3	92 131	63.6	88 539	54.1	1 896	37.0	7 821	37.9	24 878	50.8	19 691	49.3	4 240	59.4
Wichita Falls city, TX	96 259	4.3	92 131	63.6	88 539	54.1	1 896	37.0	7 821	37.9	24 878	50.8	19 691	49.3	4 240	59.4
Urban fringe	922	1.0	913	70.4	860	43.4	–	–	18	61.1	273	56.0	244	54.1	27	70.4
Williamspart, PA	57 439	1.1	56 793	88.0	53 549	44.0	417	25.9	1 297	27.4	15 201	44.9	11 779	41.8	2 837	58.9
In central place	31 933	1.1	31 566	87.4	29 471	48.6	324	26.5	817	28.8	7 747	50.2	5 510	46.1	1 853	65.1
Williamspart city, PA	31 933	1.1	31 566	87.4	29 471	48.6	324	26.5	817	28.8	7 747	50.2	5 510	46.1	1 853	65.1
Urban fringe	25 506	1.1	25 227	88.8	24 078	38.4	93	23.7	480	25.0	7 454	39.3	6 269	38.0	984	47.1
Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD–PA	450 080	3.8	432 886	51.8	417 489	45.3	5 067	32.4	26 072	33.4	117 357	47.3	91 892	46.6	20 033	52.1
Delaware (pt.)	408 644	4.0	392 258	51.4	379 149	45.9	4 661	32.2	24 645	33.4	106 234	47.2	83 178	46.5	18 139	51.8
Maryland (pt.)	13 679	1.2	13 512	41.9	12 493	46.0	58	19.0	252	25.8	3 567	52.5	2 777	51.2	612	58.8
New Jersey (pt.)	26 066	2.1	25 523	61.5	24 274	35.6	335	36.7	1 042	34.0	7 096	47.5	5 528	46.0	1 231	54.8
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 691	5.8	1 593	73.8	1 573	47.6	13	53.8	133	38.3	460	44.3	409	48.2	51	13.7
In central place	71 529	3.5	69 054	62.3	66 472	42.9	1 639	42.4	6 158	39.5	16 475	45.1	9 223	41.8	6 031	52.2
Wilmington city, DE	71 529	3.5	69 054	62.3	66 472	42.9	1 639	42.4	6 158	39.5	16 475	45.1	9 223	41.8	6 031	52.2
Urban fringe	378 551	3.9	363 832	49.8	351 017	45.8	3 428	27.6	19 914	31.5	100 882	47.7	82 669	47.1	14 002	52.1
Wilmington, NC	101 499	1.6	99 920	63.9	95 044	52.6	629	24.2	2 966	34.2	27 101	45.4	20 216	42.6	5 788	56.3
In central place	55 530	1.8	54 522	64.8	52 005	54.4	352	23.3	1 693	34.8	13 835	43.9	9 031	38.6	4 199	56.9
Wilmington city, NC	55 530	1.8	54 522	64.8	52 005	54.4	352	23.3	1 693	34.8	13 835	43.9	9 031	38.6	4 199	56.9
Urban fringe	45 969	1.2	45 398	62.7	43 039	50.3	277	25.3	1 273	33.5	13 266	47.0	11 185	45.8	1 589	54.8
Winston-Salem, NC	184 745	2.0	181 014	68.5	172 448	49.0	1 358	29.7	5 632	34.6	48 745	44.2	35 571	41.0	11 232	55.1
In central place	143 485	2.1	140 471	68.1	133 942	50.6	1 107	31.4	4 626	34.1	36 422	43.9	25 172	40.0	9 625	54.9
Winston-Salem city, NC	143 485	2.1	140 471	68.1	133 942	50.6	1 107	31.4	4 626	34.1	36 422	43.9	25 172	40.0	9 625	54.9
Urban fringe	41 260	1.7	40 543	70.0	38 506	43.3	251	21.9	1 006	36.8	12 323	45.0	10 399	43.4	1 607	55.9
Winter Haven, FL	86 852	4.0	83 387	42.7	80 616	50.0	1 123	35.4	4 226	36.9	24 532	40.4	19 499	37.6	3 912	53.0
In central place	24 725	4.0	23 747	39.8	23 308	53.5	248	19.4	1 184	39.5	6 843	33.9	5 165	27.4	1 334	56.9
Winter Haven city, FL	24 725	4.0	23 747	39.8	23 308	53.5	248	19.4	1 184	39.5	6 843	33.9	5 165	27.4	1 334	56.9
Urban fringe	62 127	4.0	59 640	43.8	57 308	48.6	875	40.0	3 042	35.8	17 689	42.9	14 334	41.3	2 578	51.0
Worcester, MA–CT	315 698	7.0	293 500	78.7	293 759	42.3	7 596	37.6	35 808	37.9	80 350	45.2	62 060	43.2	14 839	55.9
Connecticut (pt.)	539	2.0	528	17.2	486	22.2	28	53.6	49	22.4	160	52.5	151	49.7	9	100.0
Massachusetts (pt.)	315 159	7.0	292 972	78.8	293 273	42.3	7 568	37.6	35 759	38.0	80 190	45.2	61 909	43.2	14 830	55.9
In central place	169 759	8.9	154 687	76.8	157 488	47.3	6 130	38.6	25 286	42.3	40 433	46.1	28 582	42.0	9 794	60.7
Worcester city, MA	169 759	8.9	154 687	76.8	157 488	47.3	6 130	38.6	25 286	42.3	40 433	46.1	28 582	42.0	9 794	60.7
Urban fringe	145 939	4.9	138 813	80.7	136 271	36.4	1 466	33.5	10 522	27.4	39 917	44.3	33 478	44.2	5 045	46.6
Yakima, WA	88 040	7.6	81 385	58.7	80 607	53.7	2 752	45.3	8 079	49.5	22 882	50.6	17 781	46.3	3 811	71.5
In central place	54 831	8.8	49 987	58.8	49 999	55.9	1 968	42.0	5 931	52.6	13 844	50.2	10 502	45.2	2 442	71.8
Yakima city, WA	54 831	8.8	49 987	58.8	49 999	55.9	1 968	42.0	5 931	52.6	13 844	50.2	10 502	45.2	2 442	71.8
Urban fringe	33 209	5.5	31 398	58.4	30 608	50.2	784	53.8	2 148	41.0	9 038	51.3	7 279	47.8	1 369	71.0
York, PA	142 848	1.8	140 261	81.0	133 236	42.7	1 646	31.1	5 327	44.5	38 875	42.9	31 292	40.0	5 821	55.3
In central place	42 192	1.7	41 478	79.0	38 483	46.3	983	32.0	2 457	51.2	10 130	49.2	6 347	42.0	2 925	62.5
York city, PA	42 192	1.7	41 478	79.0	38 483	46.3	983	32.0	2 457	51.2	10 130	49.2	6 347	42.0	2 925	62.5
Urban fringe	100 656	1.9	98 783	81.9	94 753	41.2	663	29.7	2 870	38.7	28 745	40.6	24 945	39.5	2 896	48.1
Youngstown–Warren, OH	361 366	2.9	350 800	76.4	337 230	34.5	3 209	24.2	23 728	30.9	99 556	43.6	75 469	41.3	19 803	54.3
In central place	146 525	2.9	142 309	74.4	135 310	36.8	1 493	28.7	10 695	32.5	38 760	45.3	24 984	40.1	11 686	58.2
Warren city, OH	50 793	2.6	49 456	72.4	46 706	39.6	352	17.6	2 832	30.1	13 845	46.2	9 612	42.4	3 534	59.0
Youngstown city, OH	95 732	3.0	92 853	75.4	88 604	35.3	1 141	32.1	7 863	33.3	24 915	44.7	15 372	38.7	8 152	57.9
Urban fringe	214 841	3.0	208 491	77.8	201 920	32.9	1 716	20.3	13 033	29.7	60 796	42.5	50 485	41.9	8 117	48.6

Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Yuba City, CA	77 177	12.3	67 647	62.5	69 593	57.5	4 140	43.0	10 058	54.2	19 872	53.9	14 935	49.8	3 763	68.3
In central place	27 437	13.0	23 878	61.7	24 658	65.1	1 203	38.5	3 995	53.3	7 014	54.1	5 128	47.9	1 480	71.9
Yubo City city, CA	27 437	13.0	23 878	61.7	24 658	65.1	1 203	38.5	3 995	53.3	7 014	54.1	5 128	47.9	1 480	71.9
Urbon fringe	49 740	12.0	43 769	62.9	44 935	53.3	2 937	44.8	6 063	54.9	12 858	53.7	9 807	50.7	2 283	66.1
Yuma, AZ–CA	71 095	13.2	61 743	36.2	64 492	60.5	5 689	38.0	15 148	43.1	18 419	53.4	15 264	50.4	2 430	71.3
Arizona (pt.)	70 665	13.2	61 356	36.2	64 097	60.5	5 670	37.9	15 035	43.2	18 306	53.5	15 204	50.5	2 383	71.5
California (pt.)	430	10.0	387	27.9	395	53.9	19	57.9	113	24.8	113	45.1	60	33.3	47	59.6
In central place	54 923	11.9	48 399	37.0	49 478	60.5	3 942	35.9	11 148	41.1	14 529	54.3	12 059	51.5	1 939	71.8
Yumo city, AZ	54 923	11.9	48 399	37.0	49 478	60.5	3 942	35.9	11 148	41.1	14 529	54.3	12 059	51.5	1 939	71.8
Urbon fringe	16 172	17.5	13 344	33.2	15 014	60.6	1 747	42.6	4 000	48.8	3 890	50.1	3 205	46.3	491	69.2

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
United States	**4 503 285**	**42 566 788**	**9.8**	**17 917 028**	**14 315 448**	**1 605 494**	**640 453**	**274 320**	**681 990**	**158 868 436**	**75.2**	**20.3**	**27 481 055**	**7 158 654**
REGION AND DIVISION														
Northeast	**947 798**	**7 935 120**	**14.1**	**3 788 131**	**2 805 537**	**263 503**	**100 623**	**45 819**	**116 289**	**33 544 628**	**76.2**	**22.8**	**5 489 799**	**1 579 971**
New England	261 248	1 996 068	11.1	1 060 560	738 786	65 519	27 913	12 714	24 683	8 686 894	79.3	25.6	1 514 877	416 508
Middle Atlantic	686 550	5 939 052	15.2	2 727 571	2 066 751	197 984	72 710	33 105	91 606	24 857 734	75.2	21.8	3 974 922	1 163 463
Midwest	**1 175 695**	**10 389 296**	**11.2**	**4 254 310**	**3 485 037**	**324 728**	**125 768**	**62 078**	**135 684**	**37 873 006**	**77.1**	**18.4**	**6 597 258**	**1 685 006**
East North Central	823 471	7 327 389	11.8	2 998 499	2 488 176	242 530	90 921	47 350	103 375	26 645 032	76.4	18.1	4 583 426	1 166 254
West North Central	352 224	3 061 907	9.8	1 255 811	996 861	82 198	34 847	14 728	32 309	11 227 974	78.9	19.2	2 013 832	518 752
South	**1 425 505**	**14 908 616**	**7.8**	**5 578 606**	**5 083 519**	**639 593**	**249 411**	**106 360**	**279 320**	**54 335 585**	**71.3**	**18.7**	**9 513 035**	**2 457 543**
South Atlantic	733 361	7 026 038	8.4	2 866 615	2 472 278	310 678	133 373	48 336	126 092	28 438 547	73.0	19.9	5 154 932	1 365 513
East South Central	224 353	2 741 529	8.0	907 961	966 579	124 121	43 249	22 697	57 346	9 557 865	66.0	15.1	1 585 097	408 881
West South Central	467 791	5 141 049	6.9	1 804 030	1 644 662	204 794	72 789	35 327	95 882	16 339 173	71.3	18.7	2 773 006	683 149
West	**954 287**	**9 333 756**	**7.9**	**4 295 981**	**2 941 355**	**377 670**	**164 651**	**60 063**	**150 697**	**33 115 217**	**78.6**	**22.7**	**5 880 963**	**1 436 134**
Mountain	255 960	2 558 837	5.0	1 045 701	795 261	90 111	39 165	16 298	34 496	8 404 710	80.8	21.4	1 654 293	405 537
Pacific	698 327	6 774 919	9.0	3 250 280	2 146 094	287 559	125 486	43 765	116 201	24 710 507	77.8	23.1	4 226 670	1 030 597
STATE														
New England	**261 248**	**1 996 068**	**11.1**	**1 060 560**	**738 786**	**65 519**	**27 913**	**12 714**	**24 683**	**8 686 894**	**79.3**	**25.6**	**1 514 877**	**416 508**
Maine	24 045	207 039	5.4	73 784	71 578	5 965	2 393	1 274	2 274	795 613	78.8	18.8	159 333	39 150
New Hampshire	22 212	177 433	8.9	77 120	62 619	5 912	2 853	1 313	1 723	713 894	82.2	24.4	141 617	32 225
Vermont	11 172	93 929	6.9	40 887	34 534	2 760	1 345	531	881	357 245	80.8	24.3	64 814	14 897
Massachusetts	117 903	875 668	12.4	536 563	339 510	28 846	11 611	5 863	11 338	3 962 223	80.0	27.2	656 850	190 646
Rhode Island	16 831	148 499	13.4	89 305	59 073	6 537	3 169	1 229	2 110	658 956	72.0	21.3	118 330	35 984
Connecticut	69 085	493 500	11.9	242 901	171 472	15 499	6 542	2 504	6 357	2 198 963	79.2	27.2	373 933	103 606
Middle Atlantic	**686 550**	**5 939 052**	**15.2**	**2 727 571**	**2 066 751**	**197 984**	**72 710**	**33 105**	**91 606**	**24 857 734**	**75.2**	**21.8**	**3 974 922**	**1 163 463**
New York	321 178	2 895 841	14.8	1 439 199	991 329	98 095	33 089	16 500	48 319	11 818 569	74.8	23.1	1 707 476	495 164
New Jersey	154 489	1 194 522	14.7	518 391	407 624	39 052	15 304	6 351	17 125	5 166 233	76.7	24.9	817 409	240 620
Pennsylvania	210 883	1 848 689	16.1	769 981	667 798	60 837	24 317	10 254	26 162	7 872 932	74.7	17.9	1 450 037	427 679
East North Central	**823 471**	**7 327 389**	**11.8**	**2 998 499**	**2 488 176**	**242 530**	**90 921**	**47 350**	**103 375**	**26 645 032**	**76.4**	**18.1**	**4 583 426**	**1 166 254**
Ohio	198 740	1 880 830	11.8	718 656	641 127	56 910	20 418	10 692	25 730	6 924 764	75.7	17.0	1 259 535	326 473
Indiana	96 984	974 985	8.8	364 219	346 327	39 439	16 257	8 137	14 989	3 489 470	75.6	15.6	623 098	151 169
Illinois	231 774	1 951 184	13.8	848 715	659 510	70 130	26 237	13 159	30 086	7 293 930	76.2	21.0	1 162 158	310 013
Michigan	199 099	1 662 654	10.1	719 289	562 771	56 404	18 814	12 095	25 424	5 842 642	76.8	17.4	1 005 699	244 535
Wisconsin	96 874	857 736	13.9	347 620	278 441	19 647	9 195	3 267	7 146	3 094 226	78.6	17.7	532 936	134 064
West North Central	**352 224**	**3 061 907**	**9.8**	**1 255 811**	**996 861**	**82 198**	**34 847**	**14 728**	**32 309**	**11 227 974**	**78.9**	**19.2**	**2 013 832**	**518 752**
Minnesota	93 126	755 895	9.6	326 006	238 670	15 211	6 791	2 715	5 695	2 770 562	82.4	21.8	489 498	117 546
Iowa	58 357	481 502	8.7	197 870	160 692	10 647	4 568	1 735	4 328	1 776 798	80.1	16.9	310 122	84 788
Missouri	95 247	860 230	12.5	337 146	292 011	33 249	13 096	6 575	13 399	3 291 579	73.9	17.8	613 859	160 455
North Dakota	11 028	118 451	5.2	48 064	36 932	1 693	646	257	780	396 550	76.7	18.1	64 772	15 651
South Dakota	13 096	130 597	6.2	41 553	40 268	3 107	1 465	406	1 229	430 500	77.1	17.2	76 923	19 880
Nebrasko	31 786	283 581	11.0	118 042	90 122	6 268	2 934	950	2 357	996 049	81.8	18.9	177 852	45 606
Kansas	49 584	431 651	7.8	187 130	138 166	12 023	5 347	2 090	4 521	1 565 936	81.3	21.1	280 806	74 826
South Atlantic	**733 361**	**7 026 038**	**8.4**	**2 866 615**	**2 472 278**	**310 678**	**133 373**	**48 336**	**126 092**	**28 438 547**	**73.0**	**19.9**	**5 154 932**	**1 365 513**
Delaware	12 068	108 041	16.5	51 110	37 252	3 876	1 956	487	1 433	428 499	77.5	21.4	80 909	20 277
Maryland	92 759	752 393	13.2	367 181	251 173	27 444	11 637	4 048	11 596	3 122 665	78.4	26.5	558 613	125 496
District of Columbia	8 957	80 160	16.1	62 131	35 593	4 946	1 182	1 031	2 723	409 131	73.1	33.3	57 874	16 923
Virginia	111 247	994 327	7.1	440 683	356 716	35 829	15 358	5 746	14 065	3 974 814	75.2	24.5	733 092	158 084
West Virginia	21 680	317 541	4.1	97 292	114 623	12 446	2 851	2 419	7 164	1 171 766	66.0	12.3	210 941	60 023
North Carolina	99 279	1 085 866	5.1	439 768	406 635	50 844	23 151	8 152	19 276	4 253 494	70.0	17.4	719 458	172 029
South Carolino	55 140	642 937	6.7	214 933	226 257	26 430	11 001	4 129	10 859	2 167 590	68.3	16.6	381 691	89 190
Georgia	115 143	1 150 462	7.2	378 254	402 645	56 927	24 044	8 899	23 269	4 023 420	70.9	19.3	693 225	140 978
Florida	217 088	1 894 311	10.2	815 263	641 384	91 936	42 193	13 425	35 707	8 887 168	74.4	18.3	1 719 129	582 513
East South Central	**224 353**	**2 741 529**	**8.0**	**907 961**	**966 579**	**124 121**	**43 249**	**22 697**	**57 346**	**9 557 865**	**66.0**	**15.1**	**1 585 097**	**408 881**
Kentucky	50 611	655 831	8.6	211 873	229 964	30 558	9 111	5 763	15 295	2 333 833	64.6	13.6	380 610	97 816
Tennessee	70 274	821 881	7.3	279 485	298 072	39 795	15 070	7 610	16 909	3 139 066	67.1	16.0	531 723	132 301
Alabama	59 562	738 159	7.8	258 681	258 670	32 600	12 137	5 692	14 654	2 545 969	66.9	15.7	434 787	111 597
Mississippi	43 906	525 658	8.7	157 922	179 873	21 168	6 931	3 632	10 488	1 538 997	64.3	14.7	237 977	67 167
West South Central	**467 791**	**5 141 049**	**6.9**	**1 804 030**	**1 644 662**	**204 794**	**72 789**	**35 327**	**95 882**	**16 339 173**	**71.3**	**18.7**	**2 773 006**	**683 149**
Arkansas	31 852	428 238	5.4	122 315	144 406	16 484	6 012	2 972	7 396	1 496 150	66.3	13.3	265 055	77 406
Louisiana	80 054	842 472	14.6	263 233	265 919	33 257	8 908	6 203	18 031	2 536 994	68.3	16.1	404 186	102 978
Oklahoma	53 489	565 887	5.2	219 435	186 174	19 451	7 083	3 701	8 518	1 995 424	74.6	17.8	377 148	96 905
Texas	302 396	3 304 452	5.5	1 199 047	1 048 163	135 602	50 786	22 451	61 937	10 310 605	72.1	20.3	1 726 617	405 860
Mountain	**255 960**	**2 558 837**	**5.0**	**1 045 701**	**795 261**	**90 111**	**39 165**	**16 298**	**34 496**	**8 404 710**	**80.8**	**21.4**	**1 654 293**	**405 537**
Montana	14 759	150 776	5.3	50 224	45 089	3 639	1 488	704	1 438	507 851	81.0	19.8	102 536	26 291
Idaho	18 745	210 095	4.2	66 798	63 592	6 627	3 326	1 146	2 151	601 292	79.7	17.7	116 609	29 776
Wyoming	8 944	92 157	2.7	33 638	27 448	1 896	696	415	775	277 769	83.0	18.8	54 457	11 757
Colorado	67 170	561 573	6.4	267 401	179 808	17 575	7 817	3 256	6 444	2 107 072	84.4	27.0	409 932	85 385
New Mexico	24 322	301 552	5.6	110 115	88 998	10 443	3 642	2 036	4 747	922 590	75.1	20.4	178 022	43 593

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
STATE—Con.														
Arizona	59 880	634 705	5.6	296 537	210 159	30 357	12 378	5 458	12 478	2 301 177	78.7	20.3	464 023	130 145
Utah	43 626	419 975	2.6	147 095	120 248	10 481	5 338	1 754	3 389	897 321	85.1	22.3	146 630	37 612
Nevada	18 514	188 004	4.9	73 893	59 919	9 093	4 480	1 529	3 074	789 638	78.8	15.3	182 084	40 978
Pacific	**698 327**	**6 774 919**	**9.0**	**3 250 280**	**2 146 094**	**287 559**	**125 486**	**43 765**	**116 201**	**24 710 507**	**77.8**	**23.1**	**4 226 670**	**1 030 597**
Washington	102 121	813 063	7.3	337 128	258 731	27 335	11 732	4 583	10 749	3 126 390	83.8	22.9	653 068	148 701
Oregon	52 594	471 851	6.9	199 788	150 654	17 702	8 087	3 165	6 433	1 855 369	81.5	20.6	384 189	102 596
California	508 310	5 199 525	9.3	2 592 211	1 650 031	235 042	102 429	34 837	96 127	18 695 499	76.2	23.4	3 001 905	747 869
Alaska	14 026	103 827	4.8	38 504	29 494	3 213	1 257	616	1 252	323 429	86.6	23.0	68 252	6 793
Hawaii	21 276	186 653	15.8	82 649	57 184	4 267	1 981	564	1 640	709 820	80.1	22.9	119 256	24 638
METROPOLITAN AREA														
Abilene, TX MSA	2 307	21 348	3.7	10 404	7 716	777	252	111	414	71 420	75.4	20.7	13 662	3 517
In central city	2 132	18 499	3.7	9 899	7 009	732	232	110	390	62 351	76.0	22.1	11 823	3 054
Abilene city (pt.), TX	2 132	18 499	3.7	9 899	7 009	732	232	110	390	62 351	76.0	22.1	11 823	3 054
Not in central city	175	2 849	4.0	505	707	45	20	1	24	9 069	71.7	11.6	1 839	463
Albany, GA MSA	2 453	24 483	9.4	6 400	8 438	1 392	361	234	797	65 112	67.9	16.5	11 965	2 560
In central city	1 820	16 816	9.1	4 698	5 918	1 107	219	207	681	44 592	66.4	17.8	7 928	1 886
Albany city, GA	1 820	16 816	9.1	4 698	5 918	1 107	219	207	681	44 592	66.4	17.8	7 928	1 886
Not in central city	633	7 667	10.0	1 702	2 520	285	142	27	116	20 520	71.1	13.7	4 037	674
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, NY MSA	18 191	134 410	10.5	70 438	50 844	4 330	1 968	869	1 473	569 959	79.7	23.4	102 689	29 194
In central city	3 717	27 613	19.1	31 664	15 524	1 528	645	310	573	137 252	75.4	23.1	22 265	7 061
Albany city, NY	1 654	11 572	26.1	17 635	7 307	583	284	121	178	62 760	77.7	29.5	9 332	3 116
Schenectady city, NY	1 249	8 738	14.7	5 144	3 566	557	192	109	256	42 639	74.8	17.3	7 330	2 287
Troy city, NY	814	7 303	13.4	8 885	4 651	388	169	80	139	31 853	71.5	18.4	5 603	1 658
Not in central city	14 474	106 797	8.2	38 774	35 320	2 802	1 323	559	900	432 707	81.0	23.5	80 424	22 133
Albuquerque, NM MSA	8 324	82 555	8.5	42 507	25 200	2 727	1 162	492	1 069	306 632	82.1	26.7	63 044	14 766
In central city	6 680	63 073	8.7	36 912	20 348	2 174	937	418	815	248 612	83.9	28.4	51 816	12 435
Albuquerque city, NM	6 680	63 073	8.7	36 912	20 348	2 174	937	418	815	248 612	83.9	28.4	51 816	12 435
Not in central city	1 644	19 482	8.0	5 595	4 852	553	225	74	254	58 020	74.2	19.2	11 228	2 331
Alexandria, LA MSA	2 573	25 626	9.1	6 456	7 894	1 067	301	170	596	79 953	69.0	14.6	14 614	3 650
In central city	1 159	9 693	9.7	2 254	2 882	461	99	62	300	29 887	68.6	18.4	5 256	1 428
Alexandria city, LA	1 159	9 693	9.7	2 254	2 882	461	99	62	300	29 887	68.6	18.4	5 256	1 428
Not in central city	1 414	15 933	8.7	4 202	5 012	606	202	108	296	50 066	69.2	12.3	9 358	2 222
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA	12 883	103 705	11.7	41 742	36 028	3 016	1 361	595	1 060	460 406	74.1	17.7	87 807	24 359
New Jersey (pt.)	2 195	14 215	6.9	4 318	4 572	381	238	51	92	60 826	77.6	19.6	10 956	2 742
Pennsylvania (pt.)	10 688	89 490	12.4	37 424	31 456	2 635	1 123	544	968	399 580	73.5	17.4	76 851	21 617
In central city	2 812	28 316	13.6	18 804	12 255	1 328	573	283	472	131 774	69.9	16.7	24 017	7 257
Allentown city, PA	1 492	14 566	12.6	7 162	5 379	610	318	130	162	70 201	69.4	15.3	12 964	3 977
Bethlehem city, PA	1 017	9 753	17.2	8 683	5 051	410	157	48	205	45 868	71.1	20.2	8 259	2 503
Easton city, PA	303	3 997	8.7	2 959	1 825	308	98	105	105	15 705	68.6	12.7	2 794	777
Not in central city	10 071	75 389	10.9	22 938	23 773	1 688	788	312	588	328 632	75.7	18.0	63 790	17 102
Altoona, PA MSA	1 896	22 314	11.0	5 308	7 810	594	130	125	339	86 870	75.0	10.5	17 883	5 589
In central city	766	8 684	14.2	2 233	3 050	230	34	52	144	34 426	73.3	9.5	7 093	2 274
Altoona city, PA	766	8 684	14.2	2 233	3 050	230	34	52	144	34 426	73.3	9.5	7 093	2 274
Not in central city	1 130	13 630	8.9	3 075	4 760	364	96	73	195	52 444	76.1	11.1	10 790	3 315
Amarillo, TX MSA	3 540	34 660	5.6	13 182	10 659	1 575	644	336	595	115 758	76.4	18.7	20 804	5 536
In central city	3 061	28 830	5.5	9 574	8 520	1 435	605	293	537	98 152	75.7	17.8	17 399	4 728
Amarillo city, TX	3 061	28 830	5.5	9 574	8 520	1 435	605	293	537	98 152	75.7	17.8	17 399	4 728
Not in central city	479	5 830	5.7	3 608	2 139	140	39	43	58	17 606	80.5	23.9	3 405	808
Anchorage, AK MSA	4 714	39 993	5.0	18 650	12 303	1 232	524	247	453	136 655	90.4	26.9	29 618	2 601
In central city	4 714	39 993	5.0	18 650	12 303	1 232	524	247	453	136 655	90.4	26.9	29 618	2 601
Anchorage city, AK	4 714	39 993	5.0	18 650	12 303	1 232	524	247	453	136 655	90.4	26.9	29 618	2 601
Not in central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Andersan, IN MSA	2 121	22 436	5.3	6 514	8 217	833	284	199	344	84 886	73.5	11.7	15 600	3 697
In central city	793	9 523	6.6	3 687	3 813	439	131	138	164	38 079	71.3	12.0	7 005	1 838
Andersan city, IN	793	9 523	6.6	3 687	3 813	439	131	138	164	38 079	71.3	12.0	7 005	1 838
Not in central city	1 328	12 913	4.4	2 827	4 404	394	153	61	180	46 807	75.2	11.5	8 595	1 859
Anderson, SC MSA	1 673	25 599	5.5	6 626	8 869	1 270	618	197	455	95 330	64.0	12.9	16 535	4 404
In central city	351	3 987	4.3	1 663	1 860	304	111	52	141	17 217	62.6	17.0	2 778	1 002
Andersan city, SC	351	3 987	4.3	1 663	1 860	304	111	52	141	17 217	62.6	17.0	2 778	1 002
Not in central city	1 322	21 612	5.7	4 963	7 009	966	507	145	314	78 113	64.3	12.0	13 757	3 402

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Annistan, AL MSA	1 329	20 490	5.8	8 761	8 116	997	292	270	386	72 445	67.4	14.2	14 421	3 466
In central city	352	4 694	13.0	1 246	1 406	261	78	121	62	17 562	67.0	17.9	3 406	1 054
Anniston city, AL	352	4 694	13.0	1 246	1 406	261	78	121	62	17 562	67.0	17.9	3 406	1 054
Not in central city	977	15 796	3.7	7 515	6 710	736	214	149	324	54 883	67.5	13.0	11 015	2 412
Appleton–Oshkosh–Neenah, WI MSA	7 256	54 611	15.0	22 593	17 575	1 141	587	162	383	196 589	80.9	17.0	34 209	7 699
In central city	3 427	22 534	12.7	14 781	8 676	591	351	58	173	88 969	82.6	21.6	15 598	3 979
Appleton city, WI	1 655	11 383	12.8	4 672	3 451	199	154	4	41	41 130	85.3	23.7	7 088	1 681
Neenah city, WI	695	3 916	12.4	1 127	1 104	105	22	19	64	14 897	84.1	20.5	2 693	672
Oshkosh city, WI	1 077	7 235	12.8	8 982	4 121	287	175	35	68	32 942	78.6	19.6	5 817	1 626
Not in central city	3 829	32 077	16.6	7 812	8 899	550	236	104	210	107 620	79.5	13.1	18 611	3 720
Asheville, NC MSA	2 473	26 074	8.1	9 902	9 582	1 126	541	173	412	119 815	74.5	19.1	23 782	7 099
In central city	1 010	8 236	6.8	4 260	3 115	268	128	44	96	43 308	75.1	23.0	8 405	3 061
Asheville city, NC	1 010	8 236	6.8	4 260	3 115	268	128	44	96	43 308	75.1	23.0	8 405	3 061
Not in central city	1 463	17 838	8.7	5 642	6 467	858	413	129	316	76 507	74.2	16.9	15 377	4 038
Athens, GA MSA	2 831	23 490	6.7	27 469	12 656	1 207	503	208	496	88 129	69.6	26.0	13 534	3 207
In central city	547	4 585	7.7	18 396	6 333	229	122	50	57	20 535	72.2	36.1	2 925	946
Athens city, GA	547	4 585	7.7	18 396	6 333	229	122	50	57	20 535	72.2	36.1	2 925	946
Not in central city	2 284	18 905	6.4	9 073	6 323	978	381	158	439	67 594	68.8	23.0	10 609	2 261
Atlanta, GA MSA	58 096	475 880	8.0	178 520	160 596	19 888	9 094	3 000	7 773	1 794 768	79.5	26.8	306 139	52 899
In central city	7 378	66 100	9.5	39 793	26 916	3 583	913	494	2 176	276 120	71.0	26.8	39 139	9 317
Atlanta city, GA	6 519	61 328	9.7	35 348	24 827	3 247	772	453	2 022	247 759	69.9	26.6	34 394	8 310
Marietta city, GA	859	4 772	7.6	4 445	2 089	336	141	41	154	28 361	81.3	28.2	4 745	1 007
Not in central city	50 718	409 780	7.7	138 727	133 680	16 305	8 181	2 506	5 597	1 518 648	81.1	26.8	267 000	43 582
Atlantic City, NJ MSA	5 143	46 731	12.6	17 303	16 427	2 165	870	400	895	215 705	73.2	16.7	39 676	13 347
In central city	508	5 206	10.7	1 540	1 740	486	130	87	269	25 577	58.3	9.5	4 433	1 646
Atlantic City city, NJ	508	5 206	10.7	1 540	1 740	486	130	87	269	25 577	58.3	9.5	4 433	1 646
Not in central city	4 635	41 525	12.8	15 763	14 687	1 679	740	313	626	190 128	75.2	17.6	35 243	11 701
Augusta, GA–SC MSA	6 899	74 817	8.0	23 389	25 426	2 848	1 130	391	1 186	243 415	71.8	18.0	48 254	9 644
Georgia (pt.)	4 963	51 389	8.0	16 859	18 443	2 121	840	310	830	167 155	72.3	18.3	34 056	6 259
South Carolina (pt.)	1 936	23 428	7.8	6 530	6 983	727	290	81	356	76 260	70.7	17.2	14 198	3 385
In central city	570	6 839	7.4	3 321	2 280	406	118	87	201	28 996	57.2	17.4	4 840	1 612
Augusta city, GA	570	6 839	7.4	3 321	2 280	406	118	87	201	28 996	57.2	17.4	4 840	1 612
Not in central city	6 329	67 978	8.0	20 068	23 146	2 442	1 012	304	985	214 419	73.8	18.1	43 414	8 032
Austin, TX MSA	16 576	127 144	5.8	105 865	50 739	4 725	1 982	689	2 054	467 379	82.5	32.2	76 511	14 541
In central city	9 143	67 310	6.6	75 038	30 598	3 318	1 351	517	1 450	277 894	82.3	34.4	43 323	8 340
Austin city, TX	9 143	67 310	6.6	75 038	30 598	3 318	1 351	517	1 450	277 894	82.3	34.4	43 323	8 340
Not in central city	7 433	59 834	4.8	30 827	20 141	1 407	631	172	604	189 485	82.9	29.1	33 188	6 201
Bakersfield, CA MSA	10 060	111 274	4.9	32 178	30 121	5 339	1 912	886	2 531	319 209	67.6	13.3	56 910	13 216
In central city	3 700	34 129	6.4	13 242	9 299	1 366	445	207	714	103 087	77.8	19.6	17 133	3 832
Bakersfield city, CA	3 700	34 129	6.4	13 242	9 299	1 366	445	207	714	103 087	77.8	19.6	17 133	3 832
Nat in central city	6 360	77 145	4.2	18 936	20 822	3 973	1 467	679	1 817	216 122	62.8	10.2	39 777	9 384
Baltimare, MD MSA	45 076	371 615	13.8	176 455	123 187	16 215	6 281	2 384	7 411	1 563 810	74.7	23.1	280 527	65 843
In central city	12 462	123 997	14.6	53 145	40 778	8 463	2 551	1 374	4 507	496 840	61.5	16.3	77 675	20 740
Annapolis city, MD	697	4 529	15.0	2 820	1 607	128	46	39	43	22 533	80.2	32.8	3 964	988
Baltimare city, MD	11 765	119 468	14.5	50 325	39 171	8 335	2 505	1 335	4 464	474 307	60.7	15.5	73 711	19 752
Not in central city	32 614	247 618	13.4	123 310	82 409	7 752	3 730	1 010	2 904	1 066 970	80.8	26.3	202 852	45 103
Bangor, ME MSA	1 807	12 987	5.8	12 875	6 975	344	98	67	179	54 225	82.7	23.7	10 785	2 392
In central city	776	4 446	7.4	3 539	2 001	200	43	37	120	21 243	83.5	24.4	4 175	880
Bangor city, ME	776	4 446	7.4	3 539	2 001	200	43	37	120	21 243	83.5	24.4	4 175	880
Not in central city	1 031	8 541	5.0	9 336	4 974	144	55	30	59	32 982	82.1	23.3	6 610	1 512
Baton Rouge, LA MSA	12 118	102 584	17.4	46 594	36 458	3 786	1 274	683	1 829	309 838	76.8	22.4	49 090	11 393
In central city	4 394	36 716	20.1	29 333	17 117	1 505	407	369	729	128 880	76.8	28.3	20 148	5 747
Batan Rouge city, LA	4 394	36 716	20.1	29 333	17 117	1 505	407	369	729	128 880	76.8	28.3	20 148	5 747
Not in central city	7 724	65 868	15.8	17 261	19 341	2 281	867	314	1 100	180 958	76.9	18.1	28 942	5 646
Bottle Creek, MI MSA	2 629	24 724	6.0	9 018	8 307	886	203	212	471	86 623	76.8	13.8	16 084	4 311
In central city	1 093	9 635	7.0	3 164	2 817	398	104	102	192	33 977	76.6	15.8	6 429	1 817
Battle Creek city, MI	1 093	9 635	7.0	3 164	2 817	398	104	102	192	33 977	76.6	15.8	6 429	1 817
Not in central city	1 536	15 089	5.4	5 854	5 490	488	99	110	279	52 646	77.0	12.6	9 655	2 494

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Beaumont–Port Arthur, TX MSA	6 715	69 879	6.8	21 086	20 827	2 014	749	411	854	228 313	73.6	13.7	40 995	10 957
In central city	3 424	32 390	9.7	11 531	9 692	1 155	395	235	525	109 263	71.9	16.4	18 679	5 513
Beaumont city, TX	2 299	20 999	12.3	8 462	6 529	773	260	134	379	72 056	75.2	19.7	12 013	3 405
Port Arthur city, TX	1 125	11 391	4.8	3 069	3 163	382	135	101	146	37 207	65.5	10.0	6 666	2 108
Not in central city	3 291	37 489	4.3	9 555	11 135	859	354	176	329	119 050	75.2	11.3	22 316	5 444
Bellingham, WA MSA	2 277	21 174	10.3	13 681	7 643	456	187	104	165	79 410	83.2	22.0	15 256	3 733
In central city	772	6 603	7.2	10 193	3 780	190	67	45	78	31 186	85.2	28.2	5 947	1 634
Bellingham city, WA	772	6 603	7.2	10 193	3 780	190	67	45	78	31 186	85.2	28.2	5 947	1 634
Not in central city	1 505	14 571	11.7	3 488	3 863	266	120	59	87	48 224	81.9	18.0	9 309	2 099
Benton Harbor, MI MSA	3 273	29 816	11.6	9 611	9 631	1 390	504	194	686	102 485	74.7	16.7	18 252	4 879
In central city	376	3 824	1.4	444	1 005	202	5	35	162	5 988	47.4	3.3	841	234
Benton Harbor city, MI	376	3 824	1.4	444	1 005	202	5	35	162	5 988	47.4	3.3	841	234
Not in central city	2 897	25 992	13.1	9 167	8 626	1 188	499	159	524	96 497	76.4	17.6	17 411	4 645
Billings, MT MSA	1 976	20 665	6.0	7 561	6 317	539	230	101	208	72 856	83.7	21.5	14 068	3 416
In central city	1 422	13 523	6.0	6 211	4 456	409	170	70	169	52 632	84.2	23.5	9 952	2 636
Billings city, MT	1 422	13 523	6.0	6 211	4 456	409	170	70	169	52 632	84.2	23.5	9 952	2 636
Not in central city	554	7 142	6.2	1 350	1 861	130	60	31	39	20 224	82.2	16.3	4 116	780
Biloxi–Gulfport, MS MSA	3 604	36 365	10.4	10 677	12 953	1 474	531	221	691	120 276	73.6	16.0	27 127	6 773
In central city	1 555	14 146	9.2	5 257	6 016	623	178	104	319	52 764	75.0	18.1	12 764	3 491
Biloxi city, MS	832	7 305	8.3	2 952	3 750	250	72	21	143	26 686	75.2	18.0	6 420	1 490
Gulfport city, MS	723	6 841	10.2	2 305	2 266	373	106	83	176	26 078	74.8	18.3	6 344	2 001
Not in central city	2 049	22 219	11.1	5 420	6 937	851	353	117	372	67 512	72.5	14.3	14 363	3 282
Binghamton, NY MSA	5 861	41 157	7.2	22 322	15 393	1 256	443	245	568	171 709	79.2	20.2	32 035	9 356
In central city	1 002	6 555	13.5	5 745	2 381	358	96	112	150	35 105	73.9	19.8	6 211	2 223
Binghamton city, NY	1 002	6 555	13.5	5 745	2 381	358	96	112	150	35 105	73.9	19.8	6 211	2 223
Not in central city	4 859	34 602	6.0	16 577	13 012	898	347	133	418	136 604	80.6	20.2	25 824	7 133
Birmingham, AL MSA	14 742	157 988	9.0	53 758	51 112	6 770	2 625	1 083	3 049	588 828	71.7	18.7	99 520	26 226
In central city	4 297	52 148	9.1	19 870	16 581	2 252	582	435	1 235	191 587	68.0	15.2	30 891	8 675
Bessemer city, AL	535	6 213	6.8	1 321	2 002	361	92	77	192	21 258	57.8	7.2	3 266	999
Birmingham city, AL	3 762	45 935	9.5	18 549	14 579	1 891	490	358	1 043	170 329	69.3	16.2	27 625	7 676
Not in central city	10 445	105 840	8.9	33 888	34 531	4 518	2 043	648	1 814	397 241	73.5	20.5	68 629	17 551
Bismarck, ND MSA	1 498	16 617	8.0	4 595	4 928	231	113	44	74	52 226	79.4	21.9	8 421	1 645
In central city	940	8 979	7.7	2 927	2 739	93	45	13	35	31 167	83.4	26.4	5 134	1 069
Bismarck city, ND	940	8 979	7.7	2 927	2 739	93	45	13	35	31 167	83.4	26.4	5 134	1 069
Not in central city	558	7 638	8.5	1 668	2 189	138	68	31	39	21 059	73.5	15.2	3 287	576
Bloomington, IN MSA	1 433	13 155	5.2	32 798	12 185	554	228	175	151	57 368	82.1	32.9	9 179	2 124
In central city	746	4 835	6.8	29 886	9 771	259	80	101	78	25 722	86.5	47.9	3 476	850
Bloomington city, IN	746	4 835	6.8	29 886	9 771	259	80	101	78	25 722	86.5	47.9	3 476	850
Not in central city	687	8 320	4.2	2 912	2 414	295	148	74	73	31 646	78.5	20.7	5 703	1 274
Bloomington–Normal, IL MSA	2 536	19 342	7.5	23 997	11 209	419	185	46	188	72 957	84.7	29.0	12 043	2 557
In central city	1 790	12 217	9.5	22 362	9 238	307	143	28	136	48 947	86.6	34.6	7 873	1 631
Bloomington city, IL	1 162	7 661	10.9	5 313	2 853	224	112	19	93	32 600	83.9	31.7	5 086	1 102
Normal town, IL	628	4 556	7.0	17 049	6 385	83	31	9	43	16 347	92.1	40.4	2 787	529
Not in central city	746	7 125	4.2	1 635	1 971	112	42	18	52	24 010	80.7	17.6	4 170	926
Boise City, ID MSA	3 719	38 477	6.6	15 368	11 602	1 102	635	174	289	127 588	87.2	24.9	25 871	5 719
In central city	2 099	20 933	7.0	11 248	6 914	694	456	100	138	79 672	88.6	27.8	15 548	3 790
Boise City city, ID	2 099	20 933	7.0	11 248	6 914	694	456	100	138	79 672	88.6	27.8	15 548	3 790
Not in central city	1 620	17 544	6.0	4 120	4 688	408	179	74	151	47 916	85.0	20.0	10 323	1 929
Boston–Lawrence–Salem, MA–NH CMSA	81 822	597 262	13.2	388 296	230 101	16 733	6 924	3 119	6 640	2 758 047	82.9	30.7	439 320	120 641
Massachusetts (pt.)	75 239	546 145	13.5	369 892	213 947	15 245	6 125	2 827	6 259	2 565 905	82.7	30.9	403 246	114 213
New Hampshire (pt.)	6 583	51 117	10.3	18 404	16 154	1 488	799	292	381	192 142	85.6	27.5	36 074	6 428
In central city	18 675	185 826	16.6	162 777	79 971	8 328	2 889	1 597	3 799	856 088	75.8	27.0	117 070	33 882
Not in central city	63 147	411 436	11.7	225 519	150 130	8 405	4 035	1 522	2 841	1 901 959	86.1	32.3	322 250	86 759
Boston, MA PMSA	54 829	387 376	14.4	295 152	157 400	9 949	4 099	1 775	4 057	1 918 413	83.7	33.1	292 764	84 647
In central city	10 714	110 235	19.8	129 523	54 304	4 577	1 670	781	2 115	563 926	77.5	31.5	69 327	20 923
Boston city, MA	6 202	75 475	22.8	84 831	35 402	3 005	943	502	1 549	365 708	75.7	30.0	42 102	12 499
Cambridge city, MA	1 199	8 603	18.4	24 364	6 684	247	129	12	106	63 471	84.4	54.2	5 899	2 010
Framingham CDP, MA	1 195	8 082	8.4	5 922	3 424	312	168	75	69	44 217	86.1	36.4	6 659	1 926
Lynn city, MA	1 348	12 394	13.2	4 978	4 200	767	272	147	348	52 876	73.2	14.3	9 055	2 816
Waltham city, MA	770	5 681	12.2	9 428	4 594	246	158	45	43	37 654	79.0	26.5	5 612	1 672
Not in central city	44 115	277 141	12.2	165 629	103 096	5 372	2 429	994	1 942	1 354 487	86.3	33.8	223 437	63 724

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample ond subject to sampling voriability, see text. For definitions of terms and meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years ond over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years ond over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Totol	Percent in pri-vote schaol	College	Total	Totol	Employed	Unemployed	Not in lobar force	Totol	Percent high schaal graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years ond over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Boston–Lowrence–Salem, MA–NH CMSA—Con.														
Brockton, MA PMSA	3 591	31 686	6.8	14 720	11 871	1 252	453	248	544	118 356	79.9	16.8	21 058	4 743
In centrol city	1 649	15 593	7.3	5 479	5 370	980	333	203	437	58 142	74.4	12.9	9 887	2 299
Brockton city, MA	1 649	15 593	7.3	5 479	5 370	980	333	203	437	58 142	74.4	12.9	9 887	2 299
Not in central city	1 942	16 093	6.3	9 241	6 501	272	120	45	107	60 214	85.1	20.5	11 171	2 444
Lowrence–Haverhill, MA–NH PMSA	7 866	66 297	12.8	24 870	21 397	2 108	794	402	912	252 290	79.3	24.6	42 215	10 893
Massachusetts (pt.)	5 563	47 975	13.0	18 605	15 750	1 625	541	311	773	181 465	77.1	25.2	29 220	8 457
New Hompshire (pt.)	2 303	18 322	12.1	6 265	5 647	483	253	91	139	70 825	85.1	23.1	12 995	2 436
In central city	1 776	22 316	12.6	7 054	6 727	1 055	221	200	634	73 971	66.6	14.9	10 637	3 376
Haverhill city, MA	927	7 325	8.9	3 605	2 542	173	60	33	80	33 762	78.0	21.0	5 688	1 694
Lowrence city, MA	849	14 991	14.4	3 449	4 185	882	161	167	554	40 209	57.0	9.7	4 949	1 682
Not in centrol city	6 090	43 981	12.9	17 816	14 670	1 053	573	202	278	178 319	84.6	28.7	31 578	7 517
Lowell, MA–NH PMSA	5 343	45 828	10.6	22 025	16 394	1 703	685	333	676	170 271	77.9	22.3	28 534	6 484
Massachusetts (pt.)	5 213	43 885	10.6	21 478	15 834	1 673	672	333	659	164 454	77.8	22.3	27 466	6 320
New Hampshire (pt.)	130	1 943	11.8	547	560	30	13	–	17	5 817	81.1	19.5	1 068	164
In central city	1 657	17 231	15.9	10 071	6 464	1 027	369	225	424	61 736	65.8	15.5	9 037	2 843
Lowell city, MA	1 657	17 231	15.9	10 071	6 464	1 027	369	225	424	61 736	65.8	15.5	9 037	2 843
Not in central city	3 686	28 597	7.4	11 954	9 930	676	316	108	252	108 535	84.8	26.1	19 497	3 641
Nashua, NH PMSA	4 150	30 852	9.1	11 592	9 947	975	533	201	225	115 500	86.2	30.6	22 011	3 828
In central city	1 816	11 995	10.3	5 653	3 968	373	171	101	85	52 316	82.7	28.8	10 156	2 053
Nashua city, NH	1 816	11 995	10.3	5 653	3 968	373	171	101	85	52 316	82.7	28.8	10 156	2 053
Not in central city	2 334	18 857	8.3	5 939	5 979	602	362	100	140	63 184	89.2	32.0	11 855	1 775
Salem–Glaucester, MA PMSA	6 043	35 223	14.8	19 937	13 092	746	360	160	226	183 217	84.5	30.1	32 738	10 046
In central city	1 063	8 456	13.2	4 997	3 138	316	125	87	104	45 997	77.1	22.7	8 026	2 388
Glucester city, MA	477	4 072	10.8	1 376	1 243	127	60	13	54	19 970	75.6	20.4	3 537	965
Salem city, MA	586	4 384	15.4	3 621	1 895	189	65	74	50	26 027	78.2	24.5	4 489	1 423
Not in central city	4 980	26 767	15.3	14 940	9 954	430	235	73	122	137 220	87.0	32.6	24 712	7 658
Bradenton, FL MSA	3 189	26 221	7.3	8 143	7 891	1 408	755	190	463	156 377	75.6	15.5	33 575	14 749
In central city	763	5 442	6.7	1 522	1 614	318	132	38	148	32 036	75.2	15.6	6 472	2 789
Bradenton city, FL	763	5 442	6.7	1 522	1 614	318	132	38	148	32 036	75.2	15.6	6 472	2 789
Not in central city	2 426	20 779	7.5	6 621	6 277	1 090	623	152	315	124 341	75.7	15.4	27 103	11 960
Bremerton, WA MSA	4 487	33 727	4.7	9 599	10 333	969	359	188	336	117 021	86.6	19.8	32 211	5 633
In centrol city	667	4 919	5.5	2 182	2 189	341	95	44	131	21 921	82.0	12.6	6 055	1 204
Bremerton city, WA	667	4 919	5.5	2 182	2 189	341	95	44	131	21 921	82.0	12.6	6 055	1 204
Not in central city	3 820	28 808	4.5	7 417	8 144	628	264	144	205	95 100	87.6	21.5	26 156	4 429
Brownsville–Harlingen, TX MSA	3 850	70 242	3.7	15 322	20 804	2 926	764	495	1 657	139 703	50.0	12.0	17 851	5 756
In central city	2 196	39 812	4.6	9 581	12 024	1 588	391	276	911	79 310	50.4	13.1	9 426	2 736
Brownsville city, TX	1 346	28 570	4.5	6 742	8 559	1 119	248	224	647	51 194	45.5	12.2	5 128	1 390
Horlingen city, TX	850	11 242	4.7	2 839	3 465	469	143	52	264	28 116	59.3	14.8	4 298	1 346
Not in central city	1 654	30 430	2.5	5 741	8 780	1 338	373	219	746	60 393	49.5	10.5	8 425	3 020
Bryan–College Stotian, TX MSA	2 089	16 698	7.2	40 050	13 348	730	324	161	245	56 864	79.8	35.8	8 442	2 060
In central city	1 881	14 018	6.8	38 937	12 529	661	298	147	216	47 972	80.7	38.1	6 773	1 637
Bryan city, TX	1 136	9 499	6.4	7 725	2 946	545	249	103	193	31 184	73.7	26.9	4 740	1 323
College Station city, TX	745	4 519	7.6	31 212	9 583	116	49	44	23	16 788	93.8	58.9	2 033	314
Not in central city	208	2 680	9.4	1 113	819	69	26	14	29	8 892	75.0	23.6	1 669	423
Buffalo–Niagaro Falls, NY CMSA	24 425	186 029	13.5	91 262	64 212	5 168	1 818	1 020	2 330	784 749	76.3	18.8	144 711	41 231
In centrol city	7 455	62 336	15.4	33 463	21 479	2 524	638	607	1 279	248 770	67.4	15.0	41 907	12 117
Not in central city	16 970	123 693	12.5	57 799	42 733	2 644	1 180	413	1 051	535 979	80.5	20.6	102 804	29 114
Buffolo, NY PMSA	20 211	149 907	14.7	77 032	52 256	4 170	1 408	754	2 008	640 137	76.4	20.0	116 117	33 383
In central city	6 453	52 626	16.0	29 948	18 386	2 125	482	483	1 160	207 397	67.3	16.0	34 095	9 478
Buffalo city, NY	6 453	52 626	16.0	29 948	18 386	2 125	482	483	1 160	207 397	67.3	16.0	34 095	9 478
Not in central city	13 758	97 281	14.0	47 084	33 870	2 045	926	271	848	432 740	80.8	21.9	82 022	23 905
Niagara Falls, NY PMSA	4 214	36 122	8.4	14 230	11 956	998	410	266	322	144 612	75.8	13.6	28 594	7 848
In central city	1 002	9 710	11.8	3 515	3 093	399	156	124	119	41 373	67.7	9.7	7 812	2 639
Niagara Falls city, NY	1 002	9 710	11.8	3 515	3 093	399	156	124	119	41 373	67.7	9.7	7 812	2 639
Not in central city	3 212	26 412	7.2	10 715	8 863	599	254	142	203	103 239	79.1	15.1	20 782	5 209
Burlington, NC MSA	1 377	15 833	6.0	6 710	6 326	710	391	77	242	72 412	67.9	14.6	12 117	3 313
In central city	591	5 490	6.6	1 854	1 960	284	154	39	91	27 115	70.3	19.2	4 802	1 423
Burlington city, NC	591	5 490	6.6	1 854	1 960	284	154	39	91	27 115	70.3	19.2	4 802	1 423
Not in central city	786	10 343	5.7	4 856	4 366	426	237	38	151	45 297	66.4	11.8	7 315	1 890
Burlington, VT MSA	2 559	19 907	8.2	17 327	9 773	502	280	105	117	79 125	86.6	33.2	13 316	2 345
In central city	450	3 929	15.2	9 972	4 630	247	136	39	72	20 932	82.4	34.8	3 420	840
Burlington city, VT	450	3 929	15.2	9 972	4 630	247	136	39	72	20 932	82.4	34.8	3 420	840
Not in central city	2 109	15 978	6.5	7 355	5 143	255	144	66	45	58 193	88.1	32.6	9 896	1 505

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Canton, OH MSA	7 185	68 350	9.3	19 318	22 847	1 833	566	418	849	258 277	75.7	13.9	47 929	13 413
In central city	2 596	23 602	8.2	7 005	8 242	939	232	192	515	88 532	68.3	9.7	16 388	4 809
Alliance city, OH	386	4 185	7.2	1 971	1 723	93	30	24	39	14 247	71.7	12.0	2 765	850
Canton city, OH	1 632	14 425	8.1	3 801	4 671	615	136	149	330	53 895	67.0	9.7	9 812	2 904
Massillon city, OH	578	4 992	9.6	1 233	1 848	231	66	19	146	20 390	69.4	8.2	3 811	1 055
Not in central city	4 589	44 748	9.8	12 313	14 605	894	334	226	334	169 745	79.6	16.0	31 541	8 604
Casper, WY MSA	1 273	11 769	2.1	4 368	3 597	247	125	29	93	38 433	85.3	20.4	7 518	1 809
In central city	997	8 707	2.0	3 592	2 699	184	91	14	79	29 337	86.4	23.0	5 561	1 441
Casper city, WY	997	8 707	2.0	3 592	2 699	184	91	14	79	29 337	86.4	23.0	5 561	1 441
Not in central city	276	3 062	2.4	776	898	63	34	15	14	9 096	81.5	11.9	1 957	368
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA	3 615	27 888	8.7	12 783	10 261	526	194	93	239	107 886	84.9	21.5	20 481	4 912
In central city	2 320	17 104	10.0	8 598	6 428	352	116	72	164	70 147	84.5	23.3	13 261	3 501
Cedar Rapids city, IA	2 320	17 104	10.0	8 598	6 428	352	116	72	164	70 147	84.5	23.3	13 261	3 501
Not in central city	1 295	10 784	6.8	4 185	3 833	174	78	21	75	37 739	85.6	18.3	7 220	1 411
Champaign–Urbana–Rantoul, IL MSA	3 233	23 043	6.6	41 170	15 751	507	240	98	161	95 971	87.5	34.1	15 663	3 623
In central city	2 013	13 275	7.6	37 069	12 829	338	146	72	112	60 084	88.8	40.7	9 639	2 460
Champaign city, IL	1 046	7 051	9.4	21 070	6 911	185	95	13	69	31 868	88.2	40.0	5 089	1 377
Rantoul village, IL	392	2 984	4.4	1 699	1 136	65	10	22	33	9 641	90.3	18.0	2 170	380
Urbana city, IL	575	3 240	6.5	14 300	4 782	88	41	37	10	18 575	89.2	53.8	2 380	703
Not in central city	1 220	9 768	5.3	4 101	2 922	169	94	26	49	35 887	85.2	22.9	6 024	1 163
Charleston, SC MSA	8 908	92 218	9.4	33 763	30 040	3 714	1 851	417	1 304	302 022	75.7	18.9	62 331	10 360
In central city	1 302	11 857	18.6	11 420	5 890	399	247	39	113	48 705	76.5	29.4	9 003	2 305
Charleston city, SC	1 302	11 857	18.6	11 420	5 890	399	247	39	113	48 705	76.5	29.4	9 003	2 305
Not in central city	7 606	80 361	8.1	22 343	24 150	3 315	1 604	378	1 191	253 317	75.5	16.9	53 328	8 055
Charleston, WV MSA	3 563	41 913	4.6	11 515	13 518	1 420	420	182	809	169 768	72.7	16.9	30 221	8 713
In central city	1 012	8 539	7.0	2 946	2 703	323	65	47	202	40 262	77.2	28.6	6 847	2 473
Charleston city, WV	1 012	8 539	7.0	2 946	2 703	323	65	47	202	40 262	77.2	28.6	6 847	2 473
Not in central city	2 551	33 374	3.9	8 569	10 815	1 097	355	135	607	129 506	71.2	13.2	23 374	6 240
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill, NC–SC MSA	19 583	190 748	7.3	73 549	68 939	9 629	4 841	1 508	3 280	747 542	72.5	19.6	129 868	29 187
North Carolina (pt.)	17 152	167 466	7.6	64 751	59 968	8 449	4 330	1 281	2 838	665 789	73.1	19.9	114 857	25 834
South Carolina (pt.)	2 431	23 282	5.5	8 798	8 971	1 180	511	227	442	81 753	67.5	16.9	15 011	3 353
In central city	9 537	83 275	9.2	36 147	29 117	4 088	1 894	616	1 578	337 380	76.4	25.1	56 376	13 238
Charlotte city, NC	7 611	62 278	10.7	27 838	21 026	2 843	1 401	374	1 068	257 894	81.0	28.4	42 284	9 385
Gastonia city, NC	790	9 601	5.7	2 470	3 190	620	254	94	272	35 285	62.4	16.0	6 234	1 609
Kannapolis city, NC	298	4 382	2.8	1 082	1 496	261	141	37	83	19 968	58.7	7.7	3 787	1 147
Rock Hill city, SC	838	7 014	4.5	4 757	3 405	364	98	111	155	24 233	62.9	17.7	4 071	1 097
Not in central city	10 046	107 473	5.9	37 402	39 822	5 541	2 947	892	1 702	410 162	69.2	15.1	73 492	15 949
Charlottesville, VA MSA	2 508	17 851	7.2	21 127	9 319	628	259	83	286	80 658	76.9	33.3	12 757	3 284
In central city	598	4 492	6.1	9 657	2 328	174	73	23	78	23 674	75.5	34.1	3 411	982
Charlottesville city, VA	598	4 492	6.1	9 657	2 328	174	73	23	78	23 674	75.5	34.1	3 411	982
Not in central city	1 910	13 359	7.5	11 470	6 991	454	186	60	208	56 984	77.5	32.9	9 346	2 302
Chattanooga, TN–GA MSA	6 497	73 095	11.1	23 794	26 027	4 007	1 493	658	1 856	282 491	67.7	15.7	50 551	12 919
Georgia (pt.)	1 517	20 300	6.0	4 071	6 899	1 409	567	254	588	73 272	60.0	8.2	13 048	3 097
Tennessee (pt.)	4 980	52 795	13.1	19 723	19 128	2 598	926	404	1 268	209 219	70.4	18.4	37 503	9 822
In central city	2 309	23 578	13.5	10 351	8 953	1 259	407	209	643	100 500	69.0	18.2	18 000	5 101
Chattanooga city, TN	2 309	23 578	13.5	10 351	8 953	1 259	407	209	643	100 500	69.0	18.2	18 000	5 101
Not in central city	4 188	49 517	10.0	13 443	17 074	2 748	1 086	449	1 213	181 991	67.0	14.4	32 551	7 818
Cheyenne, WY MSA	1 329	13 271	3.9	5 476	4 192	376	148	97	124	45 754	84.2	20.7	10 627	1 957
In central city	891	8 823	4.3	3 804	2 739	280	105	72	103	32 216	84.6	22.1	7 599	1 528
Cheyenne city, WY	891	8 823	4.3	3 804	2 739	280	105	72	103	32 216	84.6	22.1	7 599	1 528
Not in central city	438	4 448	3.2	1 672	1 453	96	43	25	21	13 538	83.2	17.2	3 028	429
Chicago–Gary–Lake County, IL–IN–WI CMSA	167 425	1 391 106	15.9	573 748	453 879	52 625	19 781	9 492	22 743	5 138 829	76.5	23.5	764 929	201 286
Illinois (pt.)	154 090	1 249 504	16.5	527 234	409 141	48 567	18 316	8 616	21 026	4 679 858	76.7	24.4	680 404	181 339
Indiana (pt.)	10 490	118 993	10.5	37 941	37 446	3 343	1 045	729	1 569	378 177	75.4	14.0	69 164	16 252
Wisconsin (pt.)	2 845	22 609	12.5	8 573	7 292	715	420	147	148	80 794	75.1	12.7	15 361	3 695
In central city	59 725	634 407	18.7	266 125	215 843	34 351	10 582	6 782	16 442	2 214 268	67.2	19.0	286 873	82 098
Not in central city	107 700	756 699	13.6	307 623	238 036	18 274	9 199	2 710	6 301	2 924 561	83.6	26.9	478 056	119 188
Auroro–Elgin, IL PMSA	8 689	68 934	13.0	21 989	21 034	2 849	1 418	439	992	215 982	78.4	21.0	34 830	7 145
In central city	2 914	28 016	16.6	9 061	8 676	1 748	920	316	512	85 725	69.3	16.1	12 761	3 100
Auroro city (pt.), IL	1 738	16 826	19.6	5 025	5 397	1 161	618	198	345	48 480	66.8	14.1	7 232	1 743
Elgin city (pt.), IL	1 176	11 190	12.2	4 036	3 279	587	302	118	167	37 245	72.6	18.6	5 529	1 357
Not in central city	5 775	40 918	10.5	12 928	12 358	1 101	498	123	480	130 257	84.3	24.2	22 069	4 045

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Chicago–Gary–Lake County, IL–IN–WI CMSA—Con.														
Chicago, IL PMSA	122 340	1 015 718	17.5	445 193	331 545	40 408	14 720	7 441	18 186	3 909 037	75.7	24.4	551 381	154 631
In central city	47 923	511 545	20.3	226 347	171 873	28 377	8 437	5 628	14 257	1 831 702	66.8	20.5	222 336	65 574
Aurora city (pt.), IL	413	2 166	5.4	1 127	550	8	8	–	–	8 897	95.4	42.9	854	73
Chicago city, IL	44 582	492 184	20.5	207 427	163 013	27 838	8 144	5 540	14 099	1 746 997	66.0	19.5	211 682	62 675
Chicago Heights city, IL	823	6 440	13.9	1 959	2 028	272	99	63	110	19 480	65.1	11.6	3 055	836
Elgin city (pt.), IL	387	2 502	10.6	947	655	138	126	8	4	9 427	79.5	17.0	1 372	284
Evanston city, IL	1 718	8 253	14.5	14 887	5 627	121	60	17	44	46 901	89.2	58.0	5 373	1 706
Not in central city	74 417	504 173	14.8	218 846	159 672	12 031	6 283	1 813	3 929	2 077 335	83.5	27.9	329 045	89 057
Gary–Hammand, IN PMSA	10 490	118 993	10.5	37 941	37 446	3 343	1 045	729	1 569	378 177	75.4	14.0	69 164	16 252
In central city	3 687	49 976	9.1	13 066	14 908	1 766	431	443	892	142 556	65.5	8.7	24 803	6 366
East Chicago city, IN	444	7 820	10.5	2 125	2 216	331	67	58	206	20 031	57.7	6.6	2 708	760
Gary city, IN	1 956	27 015	6.3	6 645	8 129	664	110	181	373	68 729	64.8	8.8	11 922	2 891
Hammond city, IN	1 287	15 141	13.4	4 296	4 563	771	254	204	313	53 796	69.3	9.2	10 173	2 715
Not in central city	6 803	69 017	11.5	24 875	22 538	1 577	614	286	677	235 621	81.3	17.2	44 361	9 886
Joliet, IL PMSA	9 158	75 877	12.3	24 672	23 992	2 150	754	359	1 037	236 364	80.3	17.6	41 133	8 245
In central city	1 502	13 412	19.1	5 083	4 758	698	169	153	376	47 105	71.1	14.6	7 693	2 285
Joliet city, IL	1 502	13 412	19.1	5 083	4 758	698	169	153	376	47 105	71.1	14.6	7 693	2 285
Not in central city	7 656	62 465	10.8	19 589	19 234	1 452	585	206	661	189 259	82.6	18.3	33 440	5 960
Kenosha, WI PMSA	2 845	22 609	12.5	8 573	7 292	715	420	147	148	80 794	75.1	12.7	15 361	3 695
In central city	1 849	13 952	12.0	5 562	4 550	517	289	121	107	50 166	73.2	12.2	9 233	2 435
Kenosha city, WI	1 849	13 952	12.0	5 562	4 550	517	289	121	107	50 166	73.2	12.2	9 233	2 435
Not in central city	996	8 657	13.3	3 011	2 742	198	131	26	41	30 628	78.2	13.5	6 128	1 260
Lake County, IL PMSA	13 903	88 975	11.1	35 380	32 570	3 160	1 424	377	811	318 475	84.7	32.0	53 060	11 318
In central city	1 850	17 506	8.6	7 006	11 078	1 245	336	121	298	57 014	73.1	13.1	10 047	2 338
North Chicago city, IL	584	4 807	10.5	2 262	7 206	622	55	13	64	14 254	79.2	10.2	2 802	709
Waukegan city, IL	1 266	12 699	7.9	4 744	3 872	623	281	108	234	42 760	71.1	14.1	7 245	1 629
Not in central city	12 053	71 469	11.7	28 374	21 492	1 915	1 088	256	513	261 461	87.3	36.1	43 013	8 980
Chico, CA MSA	2 967	27 899	5.5	25 528	10 366	937	381	194	362	114 908	77.6	19.5	23 958	8 474
In central city	570	4 711	4.0	14 565	3 690	171	61	39	71	19 330	85.6	31.8	3 272	760
Chico city, CA	570	4 711	4.0	14 565	3 690	171	61	39	71	19 330	85.6	31.8	3 272	760
Not in central city	2 397	23 188	5.7	10 963	6 676	766	320	155	291	95 578	76.0	17.0	20 686	7 714
Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA	35 088	303 999	17.2	116 667	100 716	10 053	3 902	1 843	4 296	1 093 853	75.1	20.2	191 651	48 489
Indiana (pt.)	505	7 763	7.1	1 409	2 277	242	95	50	90	24 335	73.5	10.7	4 887	1 128
Kentucky (pt.)	5 424	51 411	20.4	15 470	15 704	1 882	730	356	796	176 532	73.8	16.1	32 137	7 706
Ohio (pt.)	29 159	244 825	16.9	99 788	82 735	7 929	3 077	1 437	3 410	892 986	75.4	21.3	154 627	39 655
In central city	8 253	74 451	16.8	37 009	26 091	3 892	1 168	789	1 935	294 750	69.4	19.6	47 018	13 288
Not in central city	26 835	229 548	17.4	79 658	74 625	6 161	2 734	1 054	2 361	799 103	77.2	20.4	144 633	35 201
Cincinnoti, OH–KY–IN PMSA	29 432	253 829	18.6	90 993	80 716	8 282	3 179	1 519	3 572	916 864	74.9	20.5	159 884	41 252
Indiana (pt.)	505	7 763	7.1	1 409	2 277	242	95	50	90	24 335	73.5	10.7	4 887	1 128
Kentucky (pt.)	5 424	51 411	20.4	15 470	15 704	1 882	730	356	796	176 532	73.8	16.1	32 137	7 706
Ohio (pt.)	23 503	194 655	18.5	74 114	62 735	6 158	2 354	1 113	2 686	715 997	75.3	21.9	122 860	32 418
In central city	6 440	56 321	18.7	33 105	20 398	2 888	830	578	1 480	226 323	69.6	22.2	34 264	9 761
Cincinnati city, OH	6 440	56 321	18.7	33 105	20 398	2 888	830	578	1 480	226 285	69.6	22.2	34 256	9 753
Middletown city (pt.), OH	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	78.9	13.2	8	8
Not in central city	22 992	197 508	18.5	57 888	60 318	5 394	2 349	941	2 092	690 541	76.7	20.0	125 620	31 491
Hamilton–Middletown, OH PMSA	5 656	50 170	10.4	25 674	20 000	1 771	723	324	724	176 989	76.0	18.7	31 767	7 237
In central city	1 813	18 130	10.9	3 904	5 693	1 004	338	211	455	68 427	68.7	11.1	12 754	3 527
Hamilton city, OH	965	10 814	11.8	2 104	3 266	614	184	147	283	38 892	66.6	9.9	7 196	1 955
Middletown city (pt.), OH	848	7 316	9.5	1 800	2 427	390	154	64	172	29 535	71.4	12.8	5 558	1 572
Not in central city	3 843	32 040	10.1	21 770	14 307	767	385	113	269	108 562	80.6	23.5	19 013	3 710
Clarksville–Hopkinsville, TN–KY MSA	2 545	27 866	3.6	12 119	11 093	884	220	161	459	96 760	75.6	14.0	19 017	3 021
Kentucky (pt.)	799	11 273	4.5	4 208	4 412	443	100	50	257	38 693	72.2	10.4	6 600	1 167
Tennessee (pt.)	1 746	16 593	3.1	7 911	6 681	441	120	111	202	58 067	77.9	16.5	12 417	1 854
In central city	1 784	17 046	3.6	8 225	7 001	543	141	132	262	61 209	77.6	16.9	12 837	2 128
Hopkinsville city, KY	427	5 249	3.8	1 339	1 683	191	63	27	101	19 072	69.4	13.4	3 560	800
Clorksville city, TN	1 357	11 797	3.5	6 886	5 318	352	78	105	161	42 137	81.3	18.5	9 277	1 328
Not in central city	761	10 820	3.8	3 894	4 092	341	79	29	197	35 551	72.2	9.1	6 180	893
Cleveland–Akran–Laroin, OH CMSA	53 104	459 965	16.2	190 565	153 221	13 509	5 116	2 484	5 889	1 804 184	76.3	19.0	324 483	89 516
In central city	14 479	157 098	16.4	66 631	54 677	7 506	2 357	1 550	3 589	567 370	64.9	10.4	99 324	26 972
Not in central city	38 625	302 867	16.1	123 934	98 544	6 003	2 759	934	2 300	1 236 814	81.6	23.0	225 159	62 544
Akron, OH PMSA	12 819	108 733	10.1	56 370	40 001	2 520	954	491	1 075	420 168	78.5	19.3	77 008	20 295
In central city	4 646	43 808	9.9	32 240	19 405	1 432	476	287	669	171 330	73.3	15.4	30 450	8 691
Akran city, OH	3 744	35 947	11.1	18 408	13 156	1 231	404	244	583	141 327	72.9	14.9	25 091	7 297
Barberton city, OH	535	4 685	5.8	1 221	1 451	175	64	43	68	18 086	68.8	7.9	3 432	963
Kent city, OH	367	3 176	3.2	12 611	4 798	26	8	–	18	11 917	85.9	33.6	1 927	431
Not in central city	8 173	64 925	10.3	24 130	20 596	1 088	478	204	406	248 838	82.1	21.9	46 558	11 604

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Cleveland–Akron–Lorain, OH CMSA—Con.														
Cleveland, OH PMSA	35 769	299 539	19.4	116 931	95 872	9 685	3 702	1 664	4 299	1 214 524	75.7	19.9	214 359	61 662
In central city	7 862	88 769	21.3	27 812	27 888	5 262	1 634	1 043	2 575	316 673	58.8	8.1	53 261	14 387
Cleveland city, OH	7 862	88 769	21.3	27 812	27 888	5 262	1 634	1 043	2 575	316 673	58.8	8.1	53 261	14 387
Not in central city	27 907	210 770	18.6	89 119	67 984	4 423	2 068	621	1 724	897 851	81.7	24.1	161 098	47 275
Lorain–Elyria, OH PMSA	4 516	51 693	10.6	17 264	17 348	1 304	460	329	515	169 492	75.3	12.3	33 116	7 559
In central city	1 971	24 521	10.3	6 579	7 384	812	247	220	345	79 367	71.0	9.1	15 613	3 894
Elyria city, OH	1 015	10 302	10.2	3 230	3 221	356	135	88	133	35 301	75.2	11.0	7 016	1 550
Lorain city, OH	956	14 219	10.3	3 349	4 163	456	112	132	212	44 066	67.5	7.7	8 597	2 344
Not in central city	2 545	27 172	10.8	10 685	9 964	492	213	109	170	90 125	79.1	15.1	17 503	3 665
Colorado Springs, CO MSA	7 646	68 291	5.9	33 850	23 632	2 008	637	516	806	240 251	88.3	25.8	58 207	9 508
In central city	5 504	46 573	6.4	22 429	15 141	1 489	503	361	611	175 490	87.8	27.5	41 927	7 441
Colorado Springs city, CO	5 504	46 573	6.4	22 429	15 141	1 489	503	361	611	175 490	87.8	27.5	41 927	7 441
Not in central city	2 142	21 718	4.7	11 421	8 491	519	134	155	195	64 761	89.6	21.2	16 280	2 067
Columbia, MO MSA	2 160	15 612	4.8	25 179	9 724	592	364	93	135	62 424	84.8	36.5	10 134	2 170
In central city	1 169	7 772	5.1	22 166	7 619	314	160	67	87	35 530	87.2	45.0	5 311	1 339
Columbia city, MO	1 169	7 772	5.1	22 166	7 619	314	160	67	87	35 530	87.2	45.0	5 311	1 339
Not in central city	991	7 840	4.4	3 013	2 105	278	204	26	48	26 894	81.7	25.3	4 823	831
Columbia, SC MSA	7 885	78 523	6.6	40 708	31 712	2 842	931	424	1 286	281 052	78.6	25.3	53 362	10 658
In central city	1 426	13 265	10.1	17 312	10 306	684	129	101	253	56 245	76.0	31.7	9 469	2 570
Columbia city, SC	1 426	13 265	10.1	17 312	10 306	684	129	101	253	56 245	76.0	31.7	9 469	2 570
Not in central city	6 459	65 258	5.9	23 396	21 406	2 158	802	323	1 033	224 807	79.2	23.8	43 893	8 088
Columbus, GA–AL MSA	4 139	42 072	7.5	14 050	16 775	2 318	682	455	928	145 499	69.4	15.1	30 017	6 117
Alabama (pt.)	566	8 515	7.7	1 870	3 018	451	97	156	198	29 672	57.0	8.2	5 065	1 157
Georgia (pt.)	3 573	33 557	7.5	12 180	13 757	1 867	585	299	730	115 827	72.5	16.8	24 952	4 960
In central city	3 144	30 624	7.6	10 769	11 972	1 723	564	286	674	108 594	71.6	16.7	23 948	4 898
Columbus city (remainder), GA	3 144	30 624	7.6	10 769	11 972	1 723	564	286	674	108 594	71.6	16.7	23 948	4 898
Not in central city	995	11 448	7.3	3 281	4 803	595	118	169	254	36 905	62.7	10.4	6 069	1 219
Columbus, OH MSA	25 660	224 737	9.2	116 130	82 764	8 567	2 911	1 508	4 136	861 816	79.7	23.0	153 065	32 309
In central city	12 251	104 406	11.3	76 997	41 680	5 159	1 741	988	2 418	435 930	78.0	23.0	73 769	15 986
Columbus city, OH	10 957	91 754	11.6	74 047	37 541	4 632	1 544	907	2 175	384 811	78.7	24.6	63 268	13 378
Loncaster city, OH	573	5 352	8.1	1 379	1 839	270	128	50	92	22 543	72.8	11.6	4 555	1 138
Newark city, OH	721	7 300	9.2	1 571	2 300	257	69	31	151	28 576	72.8	11.3	5 946	1 470
Not in central city	13 409	120 331	7.3	39 133	41 084	3 408	1 170	520	1 718	425 886	81.4	23.0	79 296	16 323
Corpus Christi, TX MSA	5 807	77 378	4.8	21 608	22 539	2 973	852	403	1 718	208 693	67.6	16.0	38 495	8 364
In central city	4 370	55 378	6.0	17 300	16 049	1 982	620	289	1 073	155 087	70.9	17.8	29 955	6 412
Corpus Christi city (pt.), TX	4 370	55 378	6.0	17 300	16 049	1 982	620	289	1 073	155 087	70.9	17.8	29 955	6 412
Not in central city	1 437	22 000	1.9	4 308	6 490	991	232	114	645	53 606	57.9	10.7	8 540	1 952
Cumberland, MD–WV MSA	1 379	15 862	8.1	7 632	6 858	359	134	48	177	66 979	71.4	11.5	13 687	4 177
Moryland (pt.)	1 030	11 295	10.0	5 993	4 857	214	52	38	124	49 857	71.0	11.8	10 294	3 264
West Virginia (pt.)	349	4 567	3.5	1 639	2 001	145	82	10	53	17 122	72.8	10.4	3 393	913
In central city	471	3 477	11.0	1 116	1 242	81	31	14	36	16 297	68.1	10.8	3 425	1 156
Cumberland city, MD	471	3 477	11.0	1 116	1 242	81	31	14	36	16 297	68.1	10.8	3 425	1 156
Not in central city	908	12 385	7.3	6 516	5 616	278	103	34	141	50 682	72.5	11.7	10 262	3 021
Oollas–Fort Worth, TX CMSA	73 773	681 827	7.6	274 178	214 356	31 368	14 164	4 988	12 200	2 411 527	79.0	25.8	393 018	76 053
In central city	31 533	314 325	9.0	152 219	103 791	18 857	8 198	3 044	7 606	1 208 206	75.7	26.4	181 840	41 933
Not in central city	42 240	367 502	6.3	121 959	110 565	12 511	5 966	1 944	4 594	1 203 321	82.3	25.3	211 178	34 120
Oollas, TX PMSA	49 386	447 551	7.7	185 143	141 315	21 409	9 553	3 368	8 488	1 584 908	79.0	27.6	242 253	47 137
In central city	18 975	194 807	9.3	98 165	65 298	12 705	5 412	2 075	5 218	773 110	74.7	27.4	108 262	26 481
Dollas city, TX	15 378	164 072	9.8	66 451	51 659	10 702	4 362	1 700	4 640	641 127	73.5	27.1	87 993	23 138
Denton city, TX	1 109	8 048	6.2	18 545	6 076	475	133	85	257	34 964	81.9	36.4	5 357	1 100
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irving city, TX	2 488	22 687	6.9	13 169	7 563	1 528	917	290	321	97 019	80.7	26.2	14 912	2 243
Not in central city	30 411	252 744	6.4	86 978	76 017	8 704	4 141	1 293	3 270	811 798	83.0	27.7	133 991	20 656
Fort Worth–Arlington, TX PMSA	24 387	234 276	7.4	89 035	73 041	9 959	4 611	1 620	3 712	826 619	79.1	22.6	150 765	28 916
In central city	12 558	119 518	8.5	54 054	38 493	6 152	2 786	969	2 388	435 096	77.5	24.6	73 578	15 452
Arlington city, TX	5 395	43 398	7.5	24 315	14 129	1 672	942	265	456	158 610	87.8	30.0	27 145	3 530
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	7 163	76 120	9.1	29 739	24 364	4 480	1 844	704	1 932	276 486	71.6	21.5	46 433	11 922
Not in central city	11 829	114 758	6.2	34 981	34 548	3 807	1 825	651	1 324	391 523	80.8	20.3	77 187	13 464
Danville, VA MSA	1 289	17 536	4.2	4 503	6 074	866	273	171	422	73 458	56.8	9.9	11 959	3 440
In central city	660	7 891	4.4	2 413	3 092	484	112	134	238	36 157	57.4	12.4	6 228	2 037
Oanville city, VA	660	7 891	4.4	2 413	3 092	484	112	134	238	36 157	57.4	12.4	6 228	2 037
Not in central city	629	9 645	4.1	2 090	2 982	382	161	37	184	37 301	56.1	7.4	5 731	1 403

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL MSA	7 552	63 003	8.0	22 928	19 466	1 900	812	482	601	224 252	79.1	17.4	42 055	10 825
Illinois (pt.)	4 014	35 304	8.3	12 375	11 096	1 137	495	300	337	130 138	77.3	14.2	24 363	6 807
Iowa (pt.)	3 538	27 699	7.5	10 553	8 370	763	317	182	264	94 114	81.4	21.9	17 692	4 018
In central city	3 976	30 632	10.8	13 780	9 932	1 113	429	289	395	113 402	78.9	19.2	21 561	5 991
Moline city, IL	927	7 109	11.2	2 791	2 094	240	107	73	60	28 799	81.2	19.3	5 727	1 705
Rock Island city, IL	818	6 721	12.0	3 705	2 648	259	73	70	116	25 482	76.3	17.0	4 746	1 529
Davenport city, IA	2 231	16 802	10.1	7 284	5 190	614	249	146	219	59 121	78.8	20.1	11 088	2 757
Not in central city	3 576	32 371	5.3	9 148	9 534	787	383	193	206	110 850	79.3	15.6	20 494	4 834
Doyton–Springfield, OH MSA	17 928	161 042	10.2	74 306	56 967	5 207	1 931	972	2 294	609 130	77.6	19.1	120 504	28 358
In central city	4 355	41 853	12.1	22 268	15 750	2 418	719	512	1 187	154 228	68.3	11.9	28 422	7 554
Daytan city, OH	3 143	29 897	14.2	17 223	11 089	1 827	489	402	936	110 961	68.3	12.3	20 370	5 429
Springfield city, OH	1 212	11 956	6.9	5 045	4 661	591	230	110	251	43 267	68.3	10.9	8 052	2 125
Not in central city	13 573	119 189	9.5	52 038	41 217	2 789	1 212	460	1 107	454 902	80.7	21.5	92 082	20 804
Doytona Beach, FL MSA	5 031	48 207	8.6	25 058	18 248	2 538	1 295	422	821	263 263	75.4	14.8	60 087	23 188
In central city	635	6 887	9.9	8 196	4 536	450	192	84	174	40 947	73.6	16.5	8 584	3 066
Doytona Beach city, FL	635	6 887	9.9	8 196	4 536	450	192	84	174	40 947	73.6	16.5	8 584	3 066
Not in central city	4 396	41 320	8.3	16 862	13 712	2 088	1 103	338	647	222 316	75.8	14.5	51 503	20 122
Decatur, AL MSA	1 861	24 087	3.8	5 712	7 909	1 115	511	198	406	84 213	66.2	13.3	13 489	2 967
In central city	887	8 481	5.7	2 691	2 713	306	130	39	137	31 814	74.0	20.5	5 469	1 254
Decotur city (pt.), AL	887	8 481	5.7	2 691	2 713	306	130	39	137	31 814	74.0	20.5	5 469	1 254
Not in central city	974	15 606	2.8	3 021	5 196	809	381	159	269	52 399	61.4	9.0	8 020	1 713
Decatur, IL MSA	2 187	21 013	9.1	6 751	6 830	762	253	158	351	76 297	76.2	14.8	15 326	3 994
In central city	1 517	14 311	10.0	4 950	4 857	606	201	121	284	54 713	74.0	15.7	10 853	3 150
Decotur city, IL	1 517	14 311	10.0	4 950	4 857	606	201	121	284	54 713	74.0	15.7	10 853	3 150
Not in central city	670	6 702	7.1	1 801	1 973	156	52	37	67	21 584	81.8	12.6	4 473	844
Denver–Boulder, CO CMSA	39 336	303 884	7.9	149 375	95 671	9 778	4 706	1 733	3 330	1 201 618	86.2	30.5	225 063	44 948
In central city	10 682	81 798	12.2	64 174	30 715	3 882	1 731	652	1 499	402 518	81.5	32.0	69 468	18 249
Not in central city	28 654	222 086	6.4	85 201	64 956	5 896	2 975	1 081	1 831	799 100	88.5	29.7	155 595	26 699
Boulder–Longmant, CO PMSA	4 895	33 110	5.9	34 004	14 508	909	596	134	179	141 125	91.3	42.1	22 644	4 242
In central city	2 693	17 345	5.0	27 617	10 235	570	364	84	122	81 332	90.8	43.5	12 490	2 668
Boulder city, CO	1 679	7 758	7.4	24 809	7 497	196	100	34	62	48 885	94.9	58.9	6 250	1 536
Longmont city, CO	1 014	9 587	3.1	2 808	2 738	374	264	50	60	32 447	84.5	20.5	6 240	1 132
Not in central city	2 202	15 765	6.9	6 387	4 273	339	232	50	57	59 793	92.0	40.2	10 154	1 574
Denver, CO PMSA	34 441	270 774	8.2	115 371	81 163	8 869	4 110	1 599	3 151	1 060 493	85.5	28.9	202 419	40 706
In central city	7 989	64 453	14.1	36 557	20 480	3 312	1 367	568	1 377	321 186	79.2	29.0	56 978	15 581
Denver city, CO	7 989	64 453	14.1	36 557	20 480	3 312	1 367	568	1 377	321 186	79.2	29.0	56 978	15 581
Not in central city	26 452	206 321	6.3	78 814	60 683	5 557	2 743	1 031	1 774	739 307	88.3	28.9	145 441	25 125
Des Moines, IA MSA	8 669	64 133	6.6	27 060	21 383	1 963	1 024	303	635	250 716	85.4	22.6	44 266	11 219
In central city	3 635	28 723	8.4	14 367	10 439	1 325	638	226	461	123 457	81.0	18.9	22 587	6 524
Des Moines city, IA	3 635	28 723	8.4	14 367	10 439	1 325	638	226	461	123 457	81.0	18.9	22 587	6 524
Not in central city	5 034	35 410	5.2	12 693	10 944	638	386	77	174	127 259	89.7	26.2	21 679	4 695
Detroit–Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	98 694	811 100	11.2	365 126	274 061	30 577	10 185	6 675	13 664	2 972 694	76.3	19.1	492 993	117 492
In central city	24 119	251 615	12.2	115 007	91 159	15 518	3 576	3 746	8 159	795 078	65.9	14.7	120 029	31 860
Not in central city	74 575	559 485	10.8	250 119	182 902	15 059	6 609	2 929	5 505	2 177 616	80.1	20.7	372 964	85 632
Ann Arbar, MI PMSA	5 936	38 568	9.0	58 980	21 814	1 127	530	153	444	167 214	87.2	41.9	23 479	4 533
In central city	2 079	11 247	11.5	36 074	10 399	228	153	17	58	61 122	93.9	64.2	6 356	1 711
Ann Arbor city, MI	2 079	11 247	11.5	36 074	10 399	228	153	17	58	61 122	93.9	64.2	6 356	1 711
Not in central city	3 857	27 321	8.0	22 906	11 415	899	377	136	386	106 092	83.3	29.0	17 123	2 822
Detrait, MI PMSA	92 758	772 532	11.3	306 146	252 247	29 450	9 655	6 522	13 220	2 805 480	75.7	17.7	469 514	112 959
In central city	22 040	240 368	12.2	78 933	80 760	15 290	3 423	3 729	8 101	733 956	63.6	10.5	113 673	30 149
Dearborn city, MI	1 492	13 829	14.3	7 941	4 286	375	129	66	180	60 798	75.9	21.7	9 197	3 399
Detrait city, MI	18 223	206 424	12.7	65 720	69 711	13 455	2 826	3 370	7 222	612 078	62.1	9.6	94 393	24 595
Pontiac city, MI	1 422	13 926	6.5	3 485	4 788	1 157	341	259	557	40 606	62.4	7.9	6 376	1 197
Port Huron city, MI	903	6 189	5.2	1 787	1 975	303	127	34	142	20 474	71.2	10.6	3 707	958
Not in central city	70 718	532 164	10.9	227 213	171 487	14 160	6 232	2 793	5 119	2 071 524	80.0	20.3	355 841	82 810
Dothan, AL MSA	2 047	24 972	5.7	7 699	8 002	904	342	121	433	80 412	70.4	14.5	15 322	3 214
In central city	992	10 386	8.1	2 744	3 161	351	143	43	165	33 866	70.5	19.3	6 006	1 511
Dothan city, AL	992	10 386	8.1	2 744	3 161	351	143	43	165	33 866	70.5	19.3	6 006	1 511
Not in central city	1 055	14 586	4.0	4 955	4 841	553	199	78	268	46 546	70.4	11.0	9 316	1 703
Dubuque, IA MSA	1 938	16 045	31.4	6 014	5 498	309	149	78	75	53 689	77.7	16.8	9 298	2 468
In central city	1 303	9 559	32.5	4 826	3 595	223	111	63	42	36 557	78.4	19.4	6 594	1 927
Dubuque city, IA	1 303	9 559	32.5	4 826	3 595	223	111	63	42	36 557	78.4	19.4	6 594	1 927
Not in central city	635	6 486	29.6	1 188	1 903	86	38	15	33	17 132	76.3	11.1	2 704	541

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Duluth, MN–WI MSA	4 240	41 162	5.9	19 499	14 264	855	279	246	330	156 953	79.7	16.8	32 363	9 887
Minnesota (pt.)	3 556	33 694	5.8	16 741	11 916	719	245	200	274	129 893	80.3	17.3	26 908	8 401
Wisconsin (pt.)	684	7 468	6.4	2 758	2 348	136	34	46	56	27 060	77.2	14.8	5 455	1 486
In central city	1 945	17 554	8.3	12 947	7 109	478	146	155	177	71 530	80.4	20.9	14 126	4 559
Duluth city, MN	1 459	12 922	8.5	10 714	5 524	384	125	119	140	54 165	81.4	22.5	10 664	3 544
Superior city, WI	486	4 632	7.8	2 233	1 585	94	21	36	37	17 365	77.3	15.9	3 462	1 015
Not in central city	2 295	23 608	4.1	6 552	7 155	377	133	91	153	85 423	79.2	13.4	18 237	5 328
Eau Claire, WI MSA	2 576	23 687	11.7	14 328	9 636	492	214	51	227	82 531	79.6	16.9	14 621	3 791
In central city	1 158	8 615	10.5	10 640	4 941	114	40	13	61	31 505	84.8	23.3	5 771	1 756
Eau Claire city, WI	1 158	8 615	10.5	10 640	4 941	114	40	13	61	31 505	84.8	23.3	5 771	1 756
Not in central city	1 418	15 072	12.3	3 688	4 695	378	174	38	166	51 026	76.5	12.9	8 850	2 035
El Paso, TX MSA	8 780	141 694	5.0	48 644	45 061	5 185	1 380	890	2 863	327 999	63.7	15.2	56 268	11 211
In central city	7 563	121 224	5.4	44 237	38 414	4 294	1 219	746	2 314	291 899	65.3	16.2	52 249	10 595
El Paso city, TX	7 563	121 224	5.4	44 237	38 414	4 294	1 219	746	2 314	291 899	65.3	16.2	52 249	10 595
Not in central city	1 217	20 470	2.5	4 407	6 647	891	161	144	549	36 100	50.3	7.4	4 019	616
Elkhart–Gashen, IN MSA	2 993	28 185	9.7	5 737	8 996	1 713	1 063	209	441	96 003	72.8	14.2	15 174	3 283
In central city	1 243	10 583	7.1	3 149	3 745	839	415	135	289	41 812	71.9	15.1	6 830	1 738
Elkhart city, IN	828	6 866	6.7	1 674	2 258	589	321	125	143	27 227	71.7	13.7	4 729	1 191
Goshen city, IN	415	3 717	7.9	1 475	1 487	250	94	10	146	14 585	72.2	17.7	2 101	547
Not in central city	1 750	17 602	11.3	2 588	5 251	874	648	74	152	54 191	73.5	13.5	8 344	1 545
Elmira, NY MSA	2 039	16 438	8.7	5 409	5 504	708	142	118	448	61 336	77.2	15.4	12 197	3 284
In central city	810	5 686	8.8	2 204	2 307	503	73	77	353	20 131	71.4	11.1	3 775	990
Elmira city, NY	810	5 686	8.8	2 204	2 307	503	73	77	353	20 131	71.4	11.1	3 775	990
Not in central city	1 229	10 752	8.6	3 205	3 197	205	69	41	95	41 205	80.1	17.5	8 422	2 294
Enid, OK MSA	1 077	10 190	5.1	2 632	2 768	263	117	54	92	37 294	76.5	17.3	7 108	2 029
In central city	853	7 740	5.7	2 166	2 148	211	114	30	67	29 881	75.8	17.8	5 713	1 694
Enid city, OK	853	7 740	5.7	2 166	2 148	211	114	30	67	29 881	75.8	17.8	5 713	1 694
Not in central city	224	2 450	3.0	466	620	52	3	24	25	7 413	79.4	15.6	1 395	335
Erie, PA MSA	6 092	48 107	19.5	20 617	18 656	1 382	474	339	569	171 369	77.5	16.2	33 011	9 120
In central city	2 419	17 733	32.2	7 329	6 782	774	291	189	294	68 159	72.3	14.0	12 747	3 983
Erie city, PA	2 419	17 733	32.2	7 329	6 782	774	291	189	294	68 159	72.3	14.0	12 747	3 983
Not in central city	3 673	30 374	12.1	13 288	11 874	608	183	150	275	103 210	80.9	17.7	20 264	5 137
Eugene–Springfield, OR MSA	5 457	44 968	5.5	30 558	16 696	1 542	695	266	581	180 913	83.0	22.2	36 661	9 507
In central city	3 149	22 642	6.4	24 495	10 078	855	388	144	323	96 919	85.6	28.2	18 276	4 368
Eugene city, OR	2 278	15 324	7.3	21 440	7 658	467	214	66	187	69 995	88.6	34.9	12 615	3 306
Springfield city, OR	871	7 318	4.5	3 055	2 420	388	174	78	136	26 924	77.7	10.8	5 661	1 062
Not in central city	2 308	22 326	4.6	6 063	6 618	687	307	122	258	83 994	80.1	15.3	18 385	5 139
Evansville, IN–KY MSA	5 143	47 279	13.1	15 597	15 544	1 812	699	496	616	181 741	75.1	14.8	31 627	8 081
Indiana (pt.)	4 540	39 446	14.1	13 579	13 101	1 475	580	392	503	154 098	76.2	15.5	27 324	7 166
Kentucky (pt.)	603	7 833	8.0	2 018	2 443	337	119	104	113	27 643	68.5	11.1	4 303	915
In central city	2 533	23 039	12.4	8 770	8 028	1 149	423	311	415	101 096	71.4	14.1	17 534	4 959
Evansville city, IN	2 127	18 624	14.1	7 601	6 621	917	331	246	340	84 200	72.4	14.6	14 950	4 280
Henderson city, KY	406	4 415	5.6	1 169	1 407	232	92	65	75	16 896	66.3	11.8	2 584	679
Not in central city	2 610	24 240	13.7	6 827	7 516	663	276	185	201	80 645	79.7	15.8	14 093	3 122
Fargo–Moorhead, NO–MN MSA	2 781	24 696	6.2	22 570	10 907	371	166	64	141	89 347	85.1	25.0	15 405	3 454
Minnesota (pt.)	844	8 392	6.8	9 223	4 674	128	58	29	41	27 817	80.5	21.5	5 124	1 264
North Dakota (pt.)	1 937	16 304	5.9	13 347	6 233	243	108	35	100	61 530	87.1	26.5	10 281	2 190
In central city	1 885	14 695	8.7	20 256	8 217	249	103	49	97	60 517	87.3	29.6	10 543	2 497
Moorhead city, MN	544	4 515	9.8	8 318	3 620	91	36	27	28	16 448	83.5	27.9	2 927	753
Fargo city, ND	1 341	10 180	8.3	11 938	4 597	158	67	22	69	44 069	88.7	30.2	7 616	1 744
Not in central city	896	10 001	2.5	2 314	2 690	122	63	15	44	28 830	80.4	15.3	4 862	957
Fayetteville, NC MSA	4 315	48 559	3.5	21 011	19 329	1 795	516	393	817	151 424	80.3	16.6	33 113	4 366
In central city	1 217	12 341	4.4	6 818	4 699	383	91	89	203	46 626	79.1	23.8	10 566	2 147
Fayetteville city, NC	1 217	12 341	4.4	6 818	4 699	383	91	89	203	46 626	79.1	23.8	10 566	2 147
Not in central city	3 098	36 218	3.2	14 193	14 630	1 412	425	304	614	104 798	80.8	13.4	22 547	2 219
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR MSA	1 583	18 247	4.7	13 175	8 037	794	402	79	313	68 196	73.2	20.0	12 667	3 069
In central city	1 134	10 138	5.5	11 528	5 614	510	237	52	221	41 156	78.0	26.1	7 484	1 762
Fayetteville city, AR	696	5 235	5.5	10 265	3 844	260	104	20	136	22 789	84.3	36.0	4 081	950
Springdale city, AR	438	4 903	5.5	1 263	1 770	250	133	32	85	18 367	70.3	13.8	3 403	812
Not in central city	449	8 109	3.6	1 647	2 423	284	165	27	92	27 040	66.0	10.7	5 183	1 307

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Fitchburg–Leominster, MA MSA	1 903	15 725	13.1	7 767	5 888	686	268	195	223	66 102	74.9	18.2	12 041	3 125
In central city	1 315	11 379	15.6	6 450	4 618	647	237	195	215	50 823	72.0	16.2	9 129	2 482
Fitchburg city, MA	640	5 948	16.5	3 797	2 799	396	148	116	132	25 408	68.8	13.1	4 568	1 378
Leominster city, MA	675	5 431	14.5	2 653	1 819	251	89	79	83	25 415	75.2	19.3	4 561	1 104
Not in central city	588	4 346	6.5	1 317	1 270	39	31	–	8	15 279	84.8	24.6	2 912	643
Flint, MI MSA	8 611	84 486	7.2	29 588	27 249	3 026	702	732	1 592	265 430	76.8	12.8	47 337	9 917
In central city	2 778	29 164	6.5	10 078	9 297	1 486	304	355	827	81 932	69.3	10.3	13 188	2 970
Flint city, MI	2 778	29 164	6.5	10 078	9 297	1 486	304	355	827	81 932	69.3	10.3	13 188	2 970
Not in central city	5 833	55 322	7.5	19 510	17 952	1 540	398	377	765	183 498	80.1	13.9	34 149	6 947
Florence, AL MSA	1 990	22 002	5.9	7 886	7 764	1 006	449	183	374	85 747	66.8	14.5	14 433	4 219
In central city	738	5 462	9.8	3 526	2 154	290	129	59	102	23 239	70.2	22.6	3 965	1 312
Florence city, AL	738	5 462	9.8	3 526	2 154	290	129	59	102	23 239	70.2	22.6	3 965	1 312
Not in central city	1 252	16 540	4.6	4 360	5 610	716	320	124	272	62 508	65.5	11.5	10 468	2 907
Florence, SC MSA	1 839	23 810	6.0	6 504	7 608	809	253	124	432	70 001	64.3	14.8	11 017	2 501
In central city	504	5 523	7.6	1 614	1 721	247	40	69	138	18 958	69.1	22.5	2 979	813
Florence city, SC	504	5 523	7.6	1 614	1 721	247	40	69	138	18 958	69.1	22.5	2 979	813
Not in central city	1 335	18 287	5.5	4 890	5 887	562	213	55	294	51 043	62.5	11.9	8 038	1 688
Fort Callins–Loveland, CO MSA	3 741	30 942	5.3	27 578	12 150	750	239	178	333	112 991	88.6	32.3	19 623	4 278
In central city	2 474	19 605	5.0	23 757	9 148	565	190	118	257	72 732	89.1	34.8	11 825	2 591
Fort Collins city, CO	1 644	12 352	4.9	21 377	7 288	357	119	59	179	48 912	91.5	42.7	7 361	1 450
Loveland city, CO	830	7 253	5.3	2 380	1 860	208	71	59	78	23 820	84.2	18.6	4 464	1 141
Not in central city	1 267	11 337	5.7	3 821	3 002	185	49	60	76	40 259	87.7	27.7	7 798	1 687
Fort Myers–Cape Coral, Fl MSA	4 425	42 600	8.7	12 611	13 408	2 141	1 131	226	766	245 559	76.9	16.4	56 284	24 231
In central city	1 781	17 692	7.3	4 877	5 452	864	462	75	318	82 461	76.8	15.5	18 269	6 921
Cape Coral city, FL	1 070	10 408	6.4	2 771	3 055	348	235	29	84	53 770	81.4	15.2	12 781	5 260
Fort Myers city, FL	711	7 284	8.6	2 106	2 397	516	227	46	234	28 691	68.4	16.1	5 488	1 661
Not in central city	2 644	24 908	9.6	7 734	7 956	1 277	669	151	448	163 098	76.9	16.9	38 015	17 310
Fort Pierce, FL MSA	3 945	34 475	10.4	10 900	10 440	2 015	880	336	799	181 276	75.1	16.1	40 669	17 519
In central city	618	6 386	5.5	1 480	1 960	612	231	79	302	23 906	56.9	11.3	4 141	1 794
Fort Pierce city, FL	618	6 386	5.5	1 480	1 960	612	231	79	302	23 906	56.9	11.3	4 141	1 794
Not in central city	3 327	28 089	11.4	9 420	8 480	1 403	649	257	497	157 370	77.8	16.9	36 528	15 725
Fort Smith, AR–OK MSA	2 272	32 779	6.1	7 347	10 182	1 163	397	213	551	111 752	67.5	11.8	20 989	5 759
Arkansas (pt.)	1 839	26 018	7.2	6 075	8 078	940	332	186	420	90 733	69.4	12.5	17 183	4 689
Oklahoma (pt.)	433	6 761	1.7	1 272	2 104	223	65	27	131	21 019	59.6	8.8	3 806	1 070
In central city	955	12 114	10.6	3 627	3 908	529	171	112	246	47 286	73.3	16.7	8 947	2 744
Fort Smith city, AR	955	12 114	10.6	3 627	3 908	529	171	112	246	47 286	73.3	16.7	8 947	2 744
Not in central city	1 317	20 665	3.5	3 720	6 274	634	226	101	305	64 466	63.3	8.2	12 042	3 015
Fort Waltan Beach, FL MSA	2 738	24 187	3.6	10 790	7 932	745	378	93	274	90 946	83.8	21.0	25 068	4 796
In central city	297	3 411	5.1	1 497	1 177	91	58	11	22	14 115	85.9	21.4	4 109	910
Fort Walton Beach city, FL	297	3 411	5.1	1 497	1 177	91	58	11	22	14 115	85.9	21.4	4 109	910
Not in central city	2 441	20 776	3.3	9 293	6 755	654	320	82	252	76 831	83.4	20.9	20 959	3 886
Fort Wayne, IN MSA	8 123	66 355	15.3	21 183	21 295	2 286	1 015	456	815	227 026	80.6	17.3	39 519	8 995
In central city	3 532	29 302	16.3	11 117	9 863	1 344	482	297	565	108 586	77.1	15.7	18 816	4 901
Fort Wayne city, IN	3 532	29 302	16.3	11 117	9 863	1 344	482	297	565	108 586	77.1	15.7	18 816	4 901
Not in central city	4 591	37 053	14.4	10 066	11 432	942	533	159	250	118 440	83.9	18.8	20 703	4 094
Fresno, CA MSA	11 012	141 261	3.6	51 906	39 594	6 240	2 071	1 062	3 107	385 736	66.2	16.9	56 979	15 010
In central city	6 212	74 091	4.1	32 603	20 310	3 089	904	444	1 741	201 051	69.0	19.1	29 589	7 660
Fresno city, CA	6 212	74 091	4.1	32 603	20 310	3 089	904	444	1 741	201 051	69.0	19.1	29 589	7 660
Not in central city	4 800	67 170	3.0	19 303	19 284	3 151	1 167	618	1 366	184 685	63.2	14.6	27 390	7 350
Gadsden, AL MSA	1 351	17 725	5.8	4 778	6 332	892	348	91	453	65 672	64.1	10.2	11 786	3 232
In central city	600	6 723	9.2	2 054	2 537	421	165	41	215	28 610	61.5	10.7	5 075	1 636
Godsden city, AL	600	6 723	9.2	2 054	2 537	421	165	41	215	28 610	61.5	10.7	5 075	1 636
Not in central city	751	11 002	3.8	2 724	3 795	471	183	50	238	37 062	66.1	9.8	6 711	1 596
Gainesville, FL MSA	4 278	29 051	7.8	43 445	16 511	1 237	441	207	589	117 735	80.5	31.2	21 556	4 975
In central city	1 975	10 418	8.6	26 027	9 618	483	146	108	229	45 442	84.8	40.5	7 581	1 894
Gainesville city, FL	1 975	10 418	8.6	26 027	9 618	483	146	108	229	45 442	84.8	40.5	7 581	1 894
Not in central city	2 303	18 633	7.4	17 418	6 893	754	295	99	360	72 293	77.7	25.4	13 975	3 081
Glens Falls, NY MSA	2 510	20 705	3.8	5 718	6 866	739	314	171	254	76 521	76.2	15.5	14 753	3 773
In central city	317	2 462	4.5	616	786	124	44	34	46	9 464	79.0	20.4	1 787	538
Glens Falls city, NY	317	2 462	4.5	616	786	124	44	34	46	9 464	79.0	20.4	1 787	538
Not in central city	2 193	18 243	3.7	5 102	6 080	615	270	137	208	67 057	75.7	14.8	12 966	3 235

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Grand Forks, ND MSA	1 081	11 318	4.4	12 442	4 863	175	93	28	44	39 091	85.6	25.8	6 907	1 343
In central city	682	7 160	5.5	10 494	3 866	117	74	14	25	27 200	85.8	29.3	4 885	1 043
Grand Forks city, ND	682	7 160	5.5	10 494	3 866	117	74	14	25	27 200	85.8	29.3	4 885	1 043
Not in central city	399	4 158	2.6	1 948	997	58	19	14	19	11 891	85.2	18.0	2 022	300
Grand Rapids, MI MSA	18 265	126 807	18.2	48 917	39 394	3 617	1 686	564	1 367	416 093	80.2	20.2	64 660	15 701
In central city	5 668	36 213	22.4	19 627	12 810	1 784	713	276	795	127 305	76.2	21.2	18 528	5 595
Grand Rapids city, MI	5 109	31 979	24.0	16 378	10 810	1 609	629	230	750	113 374	76.4	20.8	16 750	5 106
Holland city (pt.), MI	559	4 234	10.7	3 249	2 000	175	84	46	45	13 931	73.8	23.7	1 778	489
Not in central city	12 597	90 594	16.5	29 290	26 584	1 833	973	288	572	288 788	81.9	19.8	46 132	10 106
Great Falls, MT MSA	1 421	13 880	4.7	3 670	3 947	362	188	88	86	49 198	82.9	18.4	11 021	2 574
In central city	960	9 539	5.5	2 616	2 759	274	135	81	58	36 018	82.2	19.3	8 082	2 030
Great Falls city, MT	960	9 539	5.5	2 616	2 759	274	135	81	58	36 018	82.2	19.3	8 082	2 030
Not in central city	461	4 341	3.1	1 054	1 188	88	53	7	28	13 180	84.8	15.9	2 939	544
Greeley, CO MSA	2 695	24 519	4.5	14 036	8 803	924	451	175	298	77 777	74.9	18.4	13 655	2 758
In central city	1 084	9 652	6.2	10 218	4 823	418	164	97	157	34 405	76.6	25.1	5 936	1 370
Greeley city, CO	1 084	9 652	6.2	10 218	4 823	418	164	97	157	34 405	76.6	25.1	5 936	1 370
Not in central city	1 611	14 867	3.4	3 818	3 980	506	287	78	141	43 372	73.6	13.1	7 719	1 388
Green Bay, WI MSA	4 167	34 332	18.7	13 365	11 619	743	407	123	206	120 575	82.6	17.7	21 499	4 591
In central city	1 964	15 738	18.0	6 606	5 359	477	259	72	139	60 721	80.9	16.7	10 910	2 668
Green Bay city, WI	1 964	15 738	18.0	6 606	5 359	477	259	72	139	60 721	80.9	16.7	10 910	2 668
Not in central city	2 203	18 594	19.3	6 759	6 260	266	148	51	67	59 854	84.5	18.7	10 589	1 923
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, NC MSA	15 203	145 956	6.3	63 154	56 238	7 036	3 447	1 239	2 350	620 419	72.0	19.2	103 997	24 583
In central city	7 080	57 278	7.4	38 391	25 322	2 630	1 010	564	1 056	255 838	76.4	26.9	42 717	10 984
Greensboro city, NC	3 404	25 861	7.5	21 020	12 497	1 049	390	231	428	116 719	79.2	29.9	19 751	4 941
High Point city, NC	1 093	10 894	4.4	3 870	3 938	670	297	144	229	45 190	68.2	18.1	7 204	1 772
Winston-Salem city, NC	2 583	20 523	8.8	13 501	8 887	911	323	189	399	93 929	77.0	27.2	15 762	4 271
Not in central city	8 123	88 678	5.6	24 763	30 916	4 406	2 437	675	1 294	364 581	68.9	13.9	61 280	13 599
Greenville–Spartanburg, SC MSA	10 014	108 082	7.7	46 554	42 390	5 003	2 314	819	1 870	408 211	67.7	18.0	70 249	17 001
In central city	1 738	15 868	10.7	9 361	6 757	836	223	172	441	64 529	69.7	26.8	10 038	3 227
Greenville city, SC	854	8 843	15.3	5 886	3 774	344	110	78	156	37 481	72.5	29.3	5 848	1 931
Spartanburg city, SC	884	7 025	5.0	3 475	2 983	492	113	94	285	27 048	65.9	23.4	4 190	1 296
Not in central city	8 276	92 214	7.2	37 193	35 633	4 167	2 091	647	1 429	343 682	67.3	16.4	60 211	13 774
Hagerstown, MD MSA	1 645	18 791	8.1	5 424	6 273	874	380	83	411	81 140	69.3	11.4	15 466	3 846
In central city	578	4 978	5.8	1 273	1 671	298	119	55	124	23 305	65.0	9.9	4 310	1 229
Hagerstown city, MD	578	4 978	5.8	1 273	1 671	298	119	55	124	23 305	65.0	9.9	4 310	1 229
Not in central city	1 067	13 813	9.0	4 151	4 602	576	261	28	287	57 835	71.0	12.0	11 156	2 617
Horrisburg–Lebanon–Carlisle, PA MSA	9 503	90 421	9.5	35 039	33 848	3 418	1 784	575	1 046	389 422	76.9	18.0	76 440	20 037
In central city	1 361	15 021	9.6	6 013	5 754	1 014	407	251	350	60 854	67.7	15.0	10 837	2 850
Carlisle borough, PA	216	2 142	6.2	2 895	1 616	116	82	22	12	11 444	75.6	27.5	2 174	649
Harrisburg city, PA	734	9 220	11.8	2 414	2 912	731	220	197	308	32 946	67.2	14.0	5 332	1 340
Lebanon city, PA	411	3 659	6.2	704	1 226	167	105	32	30	16 464	63.3	8.1	3 331	861
Not in central city	8 142	75 400	9.4	29 026	28 094	2 404	1 377	324	696	328 568	78.6	18.6	65 603	17 187
Hartford–New Britain–Middletown, CT CMSA	21 581	164 135	9.6	81 127	55 901	5 226	2 162	834	2 230	727 775	78.8	26.0	121 556	32 523
In central city	4 508	50 868	11.3	29 296	19 314	2 784	825	467	1 492	198 675	66.5	16.9	26 134	7 217
Not in central city	17 073	113 267	8.7	51 831	36 587	2 442	1 337	367	738	529 100	83.5	29.4	95 422	25 306
Bristol, CT PMSA	1 693	11 778	10.7	4 972	3 940	378	181	65	132	53 241	76.1	16.6	9 356	2 265
In central city	1 134	8 492	12.3	3 841	2 959	339	172	50	117	40 959	75.0	15.4	7 140	1 749
Bristol city, CT	1 134	8 492	12.3	3 841	2 959	339	172	50	117	40 959	75.0	15.4	7 140	1 749
Not in central city	559	3 286	6.5	1 131	981	39	9	15	15	12 282	79.9	20.6	2 216	516
Hortford, CT PMSA	15 620	118 050	8.7	55 992	38 876	3 746	1 536	533	1 677	515 089	80.2	28.1	85 375	22 789
In central city	1 643	26 814	8.4	13 097	9 383	1 667	367	211	1 089	80 523	59.4	14.4	7 662	2 056
Hartford city, CT	1 643	26 814	8.4	13 097	9 383	1 667	367	211	1 089	80 523	59.4	14.4	7 662	2 056
Not in central city	13 977	91 236	8.8	42 895	29 493	2 079	1 169	322	588	434 566	84.0	30.6	77 713	20 733
Middletown, CT PMSA	1 796	12 443	11.3	8 690	5 111	253	114	84	55	60 497	81.1	28.0	10 247	2 580
In central city	684	5 085	13.6	5 563	2 801	120	40	69	11	27 715	77.3	26.4	4 008	1 018
Middletown city, CT	684	5 085	13.6	5 563	2 801	120	40	69	11	27 715	77.3	26.4	4 008	1 018
Not in central city	1 112	7 358	9.6	3 127	2 310	133	74	15	44	32 782	84.3	29.2	6 239	1 562
New Britoin, CT PMSA	2 472	21 864	12.5	11 473	7 974	849	331	152	366	98 948	72.0	18.7	16 578	4 889
In central city	1 047	10 477	17.0	6 795	4 171	658	246	137	275	49 478	64.7	16.7	7 324	2 394
New Britain city, CT	1 047	10 477	17.0	6 795	4 171	658	246	137	275	49 478	64.7	16.7	7 324	2 394
Not in central city	1 425	11 387	8.3	4 678	3 803	191	85	15	91	49 470	79.2	20.8	9 254	2 495

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Hickory–Morganton, NC MSA	2 681	36 465	2.9	10 363	13 480	2 616	1 290	317	1 009	145 798	63.5	12.2	25 072	6 119
In central city	593	5 906	4.9	3 035	2 628	449	199	60	190	29 416	69.5	21.7	4 979	1 591
Hickory city, NC	390	3 967	4.4	2 254	1 871	300	159	48	93	18 637	72.1	23.4	3 127	1 000
Morganton city, NC	203	1 939	5.8	781	757	149	40	12	97	10 779	65.0	18.8	1 852	591
Not in central city	2 088	30 559	2.6	7 328	10 852	2 167	1 091	257	819	116 382	62.0	9.8	20 093	4 528
Honalulu, HI MSA	15 977	135 478	18.3	70 366	43 946	3 096	1 358	408	1 248	534 187	81.2	24.6	91 022	18 692
In central city	5 605	48 356	23.9	34 202	17 070	1 313	678	186	449	259 675	79.5	27.7	41 220	11 389
Honolulu CDP, HI	5 605	48 356	23.9	34 202	17 070	1 313	678	186	449	259 675	79.5	27.7	41 220	11 389
Not in central city	10 372	87 122	15.2	36 164	26 876	1 783	680	222	799	274 512	82.9	21.6	49 802	7 303
Houma–Thibadaux, LA MSA	2 499	39 850	10.9	9 005	11 487	1 705	519	238	948	105 360	58.0	9.7	14 306	3 421
In central city	575	9 101	16.2	3 255	2 891	414	108	65	241	26 172	61.3	13.9	4 059	1 245
Houma city, LA	365	6 577	14.8	1 407	1 668	275	87	31	157	18 203	62.6	12.6	2 937	869
Thibadaux city, LA	210	2 524	19.8	1 848	1 223	139	21	34	84	7 969	58.4	17.1	1 122	376
Not in central city	1 924	30 749	9.3	5 750	8 596	1 291	411	173	707	79 188	56.9	8.3	10 247	2 176
Houston–Galveston–Brazoria, TX CMSA	74 268	727 596	5.9	251 910	218 077	30 547	12 482	4 747	13 292	2 260 637	75.2	24.2	345 015	65 323
In central city	29 333	328 409	7.4	132 048	103 934	17 844	7 193	2 815	7 826	1 105 069	70.5	24.3	154 170	35 332
Not in central city	44 935	399 187	4.7	119 862	114 143	12 703	5 289	1 932	5 466	1 155 568	79.7	24.1	190 845	29 991
Brazoria, TX PMSA	4 107	39 538	3.6	11 538	11 102	1 386	444	198	737	117 871	75.5	15.1	21 800	3 850
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	4 107	39 538	3.6	11 538	11 102	1 386	444	198	737	117 871	75.5	15.1	21 800	3 850
Galveston–Texas City, TX PMSA	3 965	41 517	5.4	15 543	12 122	1 355	523	328	504	138 490	75.8	19.3	26 672	6 054
In central city	1 559	18 178	5.6	7 892	5 606	799	273	204	322	64 013	70.6	16.6	11 507	3 079
Galveston city, TX	884	9 975	8.5	5 459	3 082	434	175	110	149	38 562	70.0	21.1	6 426	1 889
Texas City city, TX	675	8 203	2.1	2 433	2 524	365	98	94	173	25 451	71.4	9.9	5 081	1 190
Not in central city	2 406	23 339	5.2	7 651	6 516	556	250	124	182	74 477	80.2	21.5	15 165	2 975
Houston, TX PMSA	66 196	646 541	6.1	224 829	194 853	27 806	11 515	4 221	12 051	2 004 276	75.1	25.1	296 543	55 419
In central city	27 774	310 231	7.5	124 156	98 328	17 045	6 920	2 611	7 504	1 041 056	70.5	24.7	142 663	32 253
Baytown city (pt.), TX	946	12 566	2.5	3 521	3 817	546	209	96	241	35 540	70.7	14.4	5 707	1 209
Houston city, TX	26 828	297 665	7.7	120 635	94 511	16 499	6 711	2 515	7 263	1 005 516	70.5	25.1	136 956	31 044
Not in central city	38 422	336 310	4.8	100 673	96 525	10 761	4 595	1 610	4 547	963 220	80.1	25.4	153 880	23 166
Huntington–Ashland, WV–KY–OH MSA	3 495	55 182	3.1	19 512	20 236	1 954	372	408	1 166	203 358	66.7	12.6	37 209	10 231
Kentucky (pt.)	1 371	20 386	2.1	5 332	6 771	778	174	131	468	73 895	63.9	10.8	13 379	3 626
Ohio (pt.)	605	11 936	2.5	2 666	4 099	357	54	55	248	39 219	65.9	8.2	7 437	1 879
West Virginia (pt.)	1 519	22 860	4.2	11 514	9 366	819	144	222	450	90 244	69.3	15.9	16 393	4 726
In central city	1 108	11 116	5.6	8 180	5 187	460	79	105	276	52 477	71.7	18.8	9 695	3 241
Ashland city, KY	417	3 589	2.3	1 167	1 112	140	18	5	117	16 541	70.2	14.2	3 249	1 078
Huntington city, WV	691	7 527	7.1	7 013	4 075	320	61	100	159	35 936	72.4	20.8	6 446	2 163
Not in central city	2 387	44 066	2.5	11 332	15 049	1 494	293	303	890	150 881	64.9	10.4	27 514	6 990
Huntsville, AL MSA	4 281	38 618	8.3	22 257	14 217	1 399	489	272	626	152 864	80.2	30.1	30 773	5 464
In central city	2 811	24 933	9.1	16 818	9 736	892	299	151	442	103 268	82.1	33.4	21 726	4 185
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	2 811	24 933	9.1	16 818	9 736	892	299	151	442	103 268	82.1	33.4	21 726	4 185
Not in central city	1 470	13 685	6.7	5 439	4 481	507	190	121	184	49 596	76.4	23.3	9 047	1 279
Indianapolis, IN MSA	23 760	212 357	10.0	68 079	69 154	10 113	4 228	1 962	3 912	798 233	78.6	21.1	138 920	31 153
In central city	13 113	116 873	12.8	43 709	38 633	6 800	2 791	1 450	2 559	467 558	76.4	21.7	80 391	18 728
Indianapalis city (remainder), IN	13 113	116 873	12.8	43 709	38 633	6 800	2 791	1 450	2 559	467 558	76.4	21.7	80 391	18 728
Not in central city	10 647	95 484	6.6	24 370	30 521	3 313	1 437	512	1 353	330 675	81.7	20.3	58 529	12 425
Iowa City, IA MSA	2 029	11 524	7.0	26 867	7 796	198	124	16	58	53 053	90.6	44.0	7 708	1 668
In central city	1 172	5 827	6.9	23 508	6 323	62	38	5	19	29 537	93.9	53.7	4 125	965
Iowa City city, IA	1 172	5 827	6.9	23 508	6 323	62	38	5	19	29 537	93.9	53.7	4 125	965
Not in central city	857	5 697	7.2	3 359	1 473	136	86	11	39	23 516	86.5	31.8	3 583	703
Jackson, MI MSA	2 904	26 132	11.0	9 736	8 273	823	223	149	451	97 049	77.7	12.9	17 924	4 337
In central city	951	6 653	14.6	2 387	2 181	354	80	78	196	22 769	71.5	10.8	3 689	1 016
Jackson city, MI	951	6 653	14.6	2 387	2 181	354	80	78	196	22 769	71.5	10.8	3 689	1 016
Not in central city	1 953	19 479	9.7	7 349	6 092	469	143	71	255	74 280	79.6	13.6	14 235	3 321
Jackson, MS MSA	8 037	77 049	13.0	31 650	26 205	2 268	794	315	1 159	240 839	74.4	25.1	36 084	9 559
In central city	3 985	37 533	14.6	17 861	13 360	1 131	382	203	546	118 787	75.0	26.9	18 043	5 333
Jackson city, MS	3 985	37 533	14.6	17 861	13 360	1 131	382	203	546	118 787	75.0	26.9	18 043	5 333
Not in central city	4 052	39 516	11.5	13 789	12 845	1 137	412	112	613	122 052	73.8	23.3	18 041	4 226
Jackson, TN MSA	1 306	13 925	8.4	4 838	4 867	492	190	89	213	48 976	68.3	16.6	7 743	2 088
In central city	713	8 169	7.4	3 573	3 311	352	132	66	154	30 409	67.4	17.1	4 827	1 424
Jackson city, TN	713	8 169	7.4	3 573	3 311	352	132	66	154	30 409	67.4	17.1	4 827	1 424
Not in central city	593	5 756	9.8	1 265	1 556	140	58	23	59	18 567	69.7	15.7	2 916	664

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Jacksanville, FL MSA	17 131	152 929	11.2	52 280	50 464	7 582	3 494	1 160	2 776	575 157	77.4	18.6	125 689	25 978
In central city	12 396	105 934	12.5	36 824	34 914	5 351	2 245	758	2 222	398 599	76.4	17.9	83 991	16 806
Jacksanville city (remainder), FL	12 396	105 934	12.5	36 824	34 914	5 351	2 245	758	2 222	398 599	76.4	17.9	83 991	16 806
Not in central city	4 735	46 995	8.4	15 456	15 550	2 231	1 249	402	554	176 558	79.6	20.2	41 698	9 172
Jacksanville, NC MSA	2 538	20 983	4.6	9 601	11 722	815	225	154	280	72 824	83.0	13.4	14 026	1 801
In central city	624	5 536	6.7	2 015	1 475	108	55	37	16	16 985	84.5	18.2	4 134	666
Jacksanville city, NC	624	5 536	6.7	2 015	1 475	108	55	37	16	16 985	84.5	18.2	4 134	666
Not in central city	1 914	15 447	3.8	7 586	10 247	707	170	117	264	55 839	82.6	12.0	9 892	1 135
Jamestown--Dunkirk, NY	3 086	24 358	4.8	9 615	8 958	954	298	166	490	90 582	74.4	14.2	17 630	5 000
In central city	1 175	7 970	7.0	2 637	2 620	425	142	102	181	31 370	71.1	12.5	5 893	1 772
Dunkirk city, NY	320	2 435	8.1	787	783	94	38	12	44	9 126	70.8	10.2	1 829	596
Jamestown city, NY	855	5 535	6.5	1 850	1 837	331	104	90	137	22 244	71.2	13.4	4 064	1 176
Not in central city	1 911	16 388	3.7	6 978	6 338	529	156	64	309	59 212	76.2	15.1	11 737	3 228
Janesville--Beloit, WI MSA	2 906	24 929	6.8	6 694	7 890	754	327	196	231	88 072	78.2	13.3	16 331	3 679
In central city	1 882	15 373	8.4	4 453	4 889	476	187	174	115	54 586	77.8	13.9	10 023	2 385
Beloit city, WI	783	6 566	6.2	2 166	2 236	253	78	101	74	21 273	72.4	11.3	3 554	975
Janesville city, WI	1 099	8 807	10.1	2 287	2 653	223	109	73	41	33 313	81.2	15.5	6 469	1 410
Not in central city	1 024	9 556	4.2	2 241	3 001	278	140	22	116	33 486	78.9	12.4	6 308	1 294
Johnson City--Kingsport--Bristol, TN--VA MSA	5 527	68 196	3.3	23 090	26 328	3 582	1 200	712	1 652	293 079	63.1	13.8	53 869	13 937
Tennessee (pt.)	4 532	54 254	3.5	18 906	21 126	2 997	1 005	612	1 362	233 574	64.4	14.5	43 966	11 232
Virginia (pt.)	995	13 942	2.5	4 184	5 202	585	195	100	290	59 505	58.0	10.9	9 903	2 705
In central city	1 810	17 936	4.5	10 341	7 542	1 045	337	241	467	86 187	67.8	21.1	17 080	5 302
Bristol city, TN	296	3 344	7.7	1 471	1 317	252	91	60	101	16 144	66.4	18.3	3 092	878
Johnson City city, TN	731	6 581	3.1	6 411	3 386	398	140	72	186	32 034	71.1	25.9	6 776	2 084
Kingsport city, TN	574	5 236	4.9	1 340	1 707	250	77	78	95	25 490	67.9	20.3	4 917	1 591
Bristol city, VA	209	2 775	2.8	1 119	1 132	145	29	31	85	12 519	60.9	13.8	2 295	749
Not in central city	3 717	50 260	2.8	12 749	18 786	2 537	863	471	1 185	206 892	61.1	10.7	36 789	8 635
Johnstown, PA MSA	3 134	40 819	11.7	10 955	13 946	935	267	164	504	162 503	70.5	10.2	31 418	10 395
In central city	397	4 022	15.6	1 061	1 456	178	26	38	114	19 729	64.2	7.2	3 684	1 413
Johnstown city, PA	397	4 022	15.6	1 061	1 456	178	26	38	114	19 729	64.2	7.2	3 684	1 413
Not in central city	2 737	36 797	11.3	9 894	12 490	757	241	126	390	142 774	71.4	10.6	27 734	8 982
Joplin, MO MSA	2 130	22 760	4.4	7 488	7 852	1 070	558	180	332	87 050	71.8	13.0	16 533	4 581
In central city	722	5 695	5.8	3 192	2 240	388	218	62	108	26 869	73.0	16.5	5 073	1 553
Joplin city, MO	722	5 695	5.8	3 192	2 240	388	218	62	108	26 869	73.0	16.5	5 073	1 553
Not in central city	1 408	17 065	3.9	4 296	5 612	682	340	118	224	60 181	71.3	11.4	11 460	3 028
Kalamazoo, MI MSA	4 577	35 185	9.4	30 520	15 657	1 109	390	229	490	134 684	83.4	27.1	22 107	5 395
In central city	1 553	10 839	10.3	18 351	7 884	559	139	144	276	42 964	79.6	29.8	6 277	1 712
Kalamazoo city, MI	1 553	10 839	10.3	18 351	7 884	559	139	144	276	42 964	79.6	29.8	6 277	1 712
Not in central city	3 024	24 346	9.0	12 169	7 773	550	251	85	214	91 720	85.2	25.9	15 830	3 683
Kankakee, IL MSA	1 841	18 252	12.0	5 971	5 722	494	152	95	247	59 821	73.1	11.9	10 873	2 907
In central city	485	5 402	15.4	1 508	1 527	271	76	72	123	16 875	65.9	11.6	2 786	812
Kankakee city, IL	485	5 402	15.4	1 508	1 527	271	76	72	123	16 875	65.9	11.6	2 786	812
Not in central city	1 356	12 850	10.6	4 463	4 195	223	76	23	124	42 946	75.9	12.1	8 087	2 095
Kansas City, MO--KS MSA	32 985	264 954	10.6	100 522	82 187	8 957	3 864	1 690	3 383	1 010 717	82.3	23.4	190 940	45 109
Kansas (pt.)	14 318	106 108	11.1	39 700	30 875	2 868	1 220	515	1 133	388 414	85.4	29.8	72 539	16 663
Missouri (pt.)	18 667	158 846	10.2	60 822	51 312	6 089	2 644	1 175	2 250	622 303	80.4	19.3	118 401	28 446
In central city	13 538	114 387	12.0	46 780	35 127	4 644	1 755	945	1 937	439 790	78.2	20.7	82 502	19 588
Kansas City city, KS	2 678	28 108	9.6	8 002	7 982	1 250	450	217	583	92 783	69.3	10.1	17 308	4 472
Leavenwarth city, KS	840	6 516	8.1	3 133	1 772	185	65	33	87	25 293	85.4	29.3	7 865	1 031
Olathe city, KS	1 923	12 461	6.5	5 129	3 615	300	146	85	69	36 743	90.9	31.2	5 734	615
Kansas City city, MO	8 097	67 302	14.4	30 516	21 758	2 909	1 094	610	1 198	284 971	78.8	22.0	51 595	13 470
Not in central city	19 447	150 567	9.5	53 742	47 060	4 313	2 109	745	1 446	570 927	85.5	25.4	108 438	25 521
Killeen--Temple, TX MSA	4 329	45 834	2.3	16 723	17 256	1 831	478	219	957	141 515	79.4	15.7	33 288	5 646
In central city	1 821	18 837	2.1	7 219	6 828	899	298	126	452	62 506	80.1	17.3	16 144	2 854
Killeen city, TX	995	11 063	1.4	4 536	4 387	534	134	61	316	32 641	85.8	14.4	9 478	771
Temple city, TX	826	7 774	3.1	2 683	2 441	365	164	65	136	29 865	73.8	20.4	6 666	2 083
Not in central city	2 508	26 997	2.5	9 504	10 428	932	180	93	505	79 009	78.9	14.5	17 144	2 792
Knoxville, TN MSA	8 480	94 053	4.6	43 558	37 025	4 256	1 667	749	1 840	397 766	70.3	19.2	70 976	18 133
In central city	2 648	24 981	5.3	22 891	12 753	1 473	535	207	731	122 766	72.7	23.2	21 190	6 484
Knoxville city, TN	2 134	21 207	5.7	21 604	11 644	1 360	493	183	684	105 223	70.8	21.7	17 836	5 360
Oak Ridge city (pt.), TN	514	3 774	3.0	1 287	1 109	113	42	24	47	17 543	84.3	31.9	3 354	1 124
Not in central city	5 832	69 072	4.3	20 667	24 272	2 783	1 132	542	1 109	275 000	69.2	17.4	49 786	11 649

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Kokomo, IN MSA	1 899	17 852	5.5	4 934	5 495	561	193	119	249	62 553	78.2	13.6	12 159	2 741
In central city	877	7 767	6.5	2 179	2 327	291	76	90	125	28 994	74.0	13.0	5 612	1 354
Kokomo city, IN	877	7 767	6.5	2 179	2 327	291	76	90	125	28 994	74.0	13.0	5 612	1 354
Not in central city	1 022	10 085	4.7	2 755	3 168	270	117	29	124	33 559	81.8	14.1	6 547	1 387
La Crosse, WI MSA	1 773	15 848	15.5	12 498	6 809	226	94	38	94	58 586	82.6	21.1	10 759	2 613
In central city	884	6 434	19.8	9 961	4 256	137	52	8	77	29 260	80.7	21.4	5 304	1 582
La Crosse city, WI	884	6 434	19.8	9 961	4 256	137	52	8	77	29 260	80.7	21.4	5 304	1 582
Not in central city	889	9 414	12.6	2 537	2 553	89	42	30	17	29 326	84.4	20.7	5 455	1 031
Lafayette, LA MSA	4 177	41 796	13.4	15 188	13 154	1 262	404	262	596	122 387	69.3	19.2	17 934	3 840
In central city	2 062	16 851	17.4	10 090	6 329	357	105	120	132	56 480	75.2	27.3	9 366	2 141
Lafayette city, LA	2 062	16 851	17.4	10 090	6 329	357	105	120	132	56 480	75.2	27.3	9 366	2 141
Not in central city	2 115	24 945	10.7	5 098	6 825	905	299	142	464	65 907	64.2	12.3	8 568	1 699
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN MSA	2 423	17 395	9.5	34 107	13 749	484	245	120	119	69 148	85.2	30.7	12 009	2 949
In central city	1 218	8 225	11.3	18 165	3 991	273	154	70	49	38 443	84.5	33.9	6 651	1 749
Lafayette city, IN	856	6 478	12.4	3 579	2 239	268	154	65	49	28 232	80.5	21.4	5 173	1 239
West Lafayette city, IN	362	1 747	7.2	14 586	1 752	5	–	5	–	10 211	95.7	68.4	1 478	510
Not in central city	1 205	9 170	7.8	15 942	9 758	211	91	50	70	30 705	86.0	26.7	5 358	1 200
Lake Charles, LA MSA	3 227	34 221	10.1	9 586	10 046	772	260	87	425	102 341	70.3	14.7	18 535	4 158
In central city	1 199	13 489	13.1	5 139	4 270	291	92	10	189	43 409	69.4	18.4	7 860	2 126
Lake Charles city, LA	1 199	13 489	13.1	5 139	4 270	291	92	10	189	43 409	69.4	18.4	7 860	2 126
Not in central city	2 028	20 732	8.1	4 447	5 776	481	168	77	236	58 932	71.0	11.9	10 675	2 032
Lakeland–Winter Haven, FL MSA	6 055	64 695	6.8	18 259	21 900	4 098	1 759	781	1 558	271 411	68.0	12.9	56 844	20 289
In central city	1 254	12 885	8.7	6 032	5 019	750	348	141	261	66 251	73.2	18.9	13 174	5 450
Lakeland city, FL	872	9 754	8.5	4 765	3 925	613	259	114	240	48 208	74.0	19.3	9 593	3 897
Winter Haven city, FL	382	3 131	9.4	1 267	1 094	137	89	27	21	18 043	71.3	17.8	3 581	1 553
Not in central city	4 801	51 810	6.3	12 227	16 881	3 348	1 411	640	1 297	205 160	66.3	10.9	43 670	14 839
Lancaster, PA MSA	7 536	68 839	17.4	20 827	24 531	4 400	2 987	405	1 008	266 024	70.5	16.7	42 179	11 525
In central city	981	9 161	8.4	3 732	3 504	660	251	144	265	33 092	61.4	13.5	5 299	1 474
Loncaster city, PA	981	9 161	8.4	3 732	3 504	660	251	144	265	33 092	61.4	13.5	5 299	1 474
Not in central city	6 555	59 678	18.8	17 095	21 027	3 740	2 736	261	743	232 932	71.7	17.1	36 880	10 051
Lonsing–East Lansing, MI MSA	8 479	74 408	8.4	66 029	32 182	1 850	769	273	807	252 916	84.2	24.7	40 654	8 517
In central city	3 102	25 645	9.3	45 164	17 156	942	379	141	422	93 693	81.5	27.6	13 798	3 223
East Lansing city, MI	484	3 526	7.6	32 044	10 539	23	8	5	10	16 425	96.6	71.2	1 826	484
Lansing city, MI	2 618	22 119	9.6	13 120	6 617	919	371	136	412	77 268	78.3	18.3	11 972	2 739
Not in central city	5 377	48 763	7.9	20 865	15 026	908	390	132	385	159 223	85.8	22.9	26 856	5 294
Laredo, TX MSA	2 194	37 107	5.0	9 022	10 740	1 843	489	332	1 022	68 167	47.8	11.1	6 408	1 304
In central city	1 918	33 698	5.4	8 664	9 890	1 689	474	307	908	63 585	48.8	11.6	6 181	1 241
Loredo city, TX	1 918	33 698	5.4	8 664	9 890	1 689	474	307	908	63 585	48.8	11.6	6 181	1 241
Not in central city	276	3 409	1.0	358	850	154	15	25	114	4 582	33.5	4.0	227	63
Las Cruces, NM MSA	1 369	28 115	3.2	17 004	9 864	1 150	322	265	563	75 367	70.4	21.9	14 261	3 176
In central city	649	11 289	4.9	9 002	3 787	357	118	66	173	36 878	79.1	29.2	7 830	1 972
Los Cruces city, NM	649	11 289	4.9	9 002	3 787	357	118	66	173	36 878	79.1	29.2	7 830	1 972
Not in central city	720	16 826	2.0	8 002	6 077	793	204	199	390	38 489	62.1	14.9	6 431	1 204
Los Vegas, NV MSA	11 072	114 577	5.7	42 851	37 065	6 129	3 189	1 042	1 898	486 908	77.3	13.8	112 845	25 201
In central city	4 104	39 629	7.0	13 966	12 450	2 074	1 026	374	674	168 724	76.3	13.4	38 238	8 679
Las Vegas city, NV	4 104	39 629	7.0	13 966	12 450	2 074	1 026	374	674	168 724	76.3	13.4	38 238	8 679
Not in central city	6 968	74 948	5.0	28 885	24 615	4 055	2 163	668	1 224	318 184	77.9	14.0	74 607	16 522
Lawrence, KS MSA	1 551	10 570	3.0	23 938	8 122	201	112	30	59	42 308	88.8	38.4	6 476	1 523
In central city	1 264	7 680	3.6	22 508	6 914	131	76	23	32	32 356	90.9	44.0	4 672	1 091
Lowrence city, KS	1 264	7 680	3.6	22 508	6 914	131	76	23	32	32 356	90.9	44.0	4 672	1 091
Not in central city	287	2 890	1.6	1 430	1 208	70	36	7	27	9 952	82.0	20.4	1 804	432
Lowton, OK MSA	1 515	20 716	2.9	8 142	7 869	768	183	131	331	62 977	81.1	18.4	15 071	2 769
In central city	1 183	15 520	3.2	6 313	4 673	496	126	107	263	46 974	81.5	19.0	12 147	2 218
Lowton city, OK	1 183	15 520	3.2	6 313	4 673	496	126	107	263	46 974	81.5	19.0	12 147	2 218
Not in central city	332	5 196	2.2	1 829	3 196	272	57	24	68	16 003	79.9	16.8	2 924	551
Lewiston–Auburn, ME MSA	1 585	14 674	10.8	5 153	5 400	518	286	91	141	55 951	70.6	12.6	11 766	2 829
In central city	1 020	10 046	11.1	4 182	4 023	442	237	78	127	41 084	68.8	13.3	8 626	2 267
Auburn city, ME	493	4 071	6.6	1 090	1 348	133	65	16	52	15 876	76.7	19.1	3 243	769
Lewiston city, ME	527	5 975	14.3	3 092	2 675	309	172	62	75	25 208	63.7	9.7	5 383	1 498
Not in central city	565	4 628	10.0	971	1 377	76	49	13	14	14 867	75.6	10.7	3 140	562

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA	5 591	55 249	8.1	35 631	21 588	2 517	1 001	450	1 066	219 472	75.9	25.3	36 076	8 038
In central city	3 818	32 858	10.0	28 339	13 751	1 480	597	299	584	142 116	80.2	30.6	23 187	5 244
Lexington-Fayette, KY	3 818	32 858	10.0	28 339	13 751	1 480	597	299	584	142 116	80.2	30.6	23 187	5 244
Not in central city	1 773	22 391	5.4	7 292	7 837	1 037	404	151	482	77 356	68.0	15.7	12 889	2 794
Lima, OH MSA	2 881	29 477	9.9	7 541	9 276	522	134	116	272	96 569	76.2	10.9	17 282	4 284
In central city	678	8 580	10.3	2 697	2 697	259	38	69	152	27 945	69.3	8.4	5 212	1 200
Lima city, OH	678	8 580	10.3	2 697	2 697	259	38	69	152	27 945	69.3	8.4	5 212	1 200
Not in central city	2 203	20 897	9.7	4 844	6 579	263	96	47	120	68 624	79.1	12.0	12 070	3 084
Lincoln, NE MSA	3 865	32 532	10.6	30 925	14 332	959	497	126	336	129 320	88.1	27.6	22 688	5 490
In central city	3 496	28 242	11.1	29 616	13 035	837	456	116	265	115 328	88.3	28.5	20 136	4 954
Lincoln city, NE	3 496	28 242	11.1	29 616	13 035	837	456	116	265	115 328	88.3	28.5	20 136	4 954
Not in central city	369	4 290	7.0	1 309	1 297	122	41	10	71	13 992	86.1	20.5	2 552	536
Little Rock–North Little Rock, AR MSA	9 093	91 181	11.3	33 081	30 935	3 129	1 147	617	1 325	323 226	76.6	20.4	60 382	14 058
In central city	5 167	44 660	16.4	18 314	14 430	1 490	534	266	675	170 701	79.9	25.6	31 396	8 093
Jacksonville city, AR	609	5 473	6.5	1 731	1 719	186	50	45	76	16 081	82.9	12.2	3 905	413
Little Rock city, AR	3 535	28 691	20.3	13 731	9 420	1 029	363	182	484	113 994	82.0	30.3	19 232	5 113
North Little Rock city, AR	1 023	10 496	10.9	2 852	3 291	275	121	39	115	40 626	73.0	17.5	8 259	2 567
Not in central city	3 926	46 521	6.5	14 767	16 505	1 639	613	351	650	152 525	72.9	14.6	28 986	5 965
Longview–Marshall, TX MSA	3 072	31 389	4.6	9 496	10 062	1 043	425	156	462	101 767	73.9	15.9	18 646	5 262
In central city	1 913	17 415	5.8	5 931	5 742	649	267	123	259	58 797	75.2	18.2	10 426	3 072
Longview city, TX	1 474	12 679	6.5	4 245	4 155	474	171	91	212	44 132	77.4	18.9	7 968	2 249
Marshall city, TX	439	4 736	3.9	1 686	1 587	175	96	32	47	14 665	68.3	15.9	2 458	823
Not in central city	1 159	13 974	3.2	3 565	4 320	394	158	33	203	42 970	72.1	12.8	8 220	2 190
Los Angeles–Anaheim–Riverside, CA CMSA	238 996	2 633 099	10.3	1 217 119	835 382	139 757	63 308	20 469	55 716	8 974 505	73.2	22.0	1 291 962	321 819
In central city	79 288	973 928	11.4	484 395	317 871	64 945	29 603	9 591	25 675	3 385 587	68.4	21.7	420 457	113 774
Not in central city	159 708	1 659 171	9.6	732 724	517 511	74 812	33 705	10 878	30 041	5 588 918	76.1	22.2	871 505	208 045
Anaheim–Santo Ana, CA PMSA	42 915	392 695	9.5	230 745	138 035	21 336	11 843	2 923	6 545	1 528 199	81.2	27.8	235 039	53 488
In central city	6 892	108 708	6.7	41 557	37 053	10 259	5 701	1 458	3 100	317 772	62.9	14.8	39 139	8 465
Anaheim city, CA	4 168	45 337	8.4	21 358	15 715	3 168	1 833	444	891	162 496	75.4	18.8	25 293	5 298
Santo Ana city, CA	2 724	63 371	5.4	20 199	21 338	7 091	3 868	1 014	2 209	155 276	49.7	10.6	13 846	3 167
Not in central city	36 023	283 987	10.5	189 188	100 982	11 077	6 142	1 465	3 445	1 210 427	86.1	31.2	195 900	45 023
Los Angeles–Long Beach, CA PMSA	137 061	1 615 904	11.5	768 254	515 008	89 353	38 934	13 082	37 218	5 481 222	70.0	22.3	688 576	179 607
In central city	61 729	741 929	12.7	390 117	241 338	47 873	21 216	7 027	19 562	2 669 611	68.3	23.2	309 794	88 261
Burbonk city, CA	1 384	12 730	12.1	7 370	4 181	370	171	36	163	65 655	79.7	22.9	9 306	2 745
Long Beach city, CA	6 437	69 833	8.4	41 804	22 559	3 934	1 660	643	1 580	264 625	75.5	23.2	42 389	11 084
Los Angeles city, CA	49 562	612 150	13.2	316 926	199 964	40 452	17 984	5 985	16 469	2 179 904	67.0	23.0	239 321	69 644
Pasadeno city, CA	2 339	19 414	21.9	15 192	6 398	990	448	90	452	88 247	77.5	36.3	10 512	3 123
Pomana city, CA	2 007	27 802	6.0	8 825	8 236	2 127	953	273	898	71 180	59.6	13.1	8 266	1 665
Not in central city	75 332	873 975	10.5	378 137	273 670	41 480	17 718	6 055	17 656	2 811 611	71.7	21.5	378 782	91 346
Oxnard–Venturo, CA PMSA	14 162	122 565	9.7	51 565	39 046	5 182	2 600	696	1 832	415 551	79.4	23.0	74 253	15 468
In central city	3 717	43 449	8.8	17 381	13 837	2 445	1 161	337	939	142 811	71.2	18.1	25 382	5 576
Oxnard city, CA	2 132	29 542	7.9	9 249	9 156	1 944	967	281	688	80 746	61.3	13.0	13 521	2 581
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city, CA	1 585	13 907	10.6	8 132	4 681	501	194	56	251	62 065	84.1	24.6	11 861	2 995
Not in central city	10 445	79 116	10.2	34 184	25 209	2 737	1 439	359	893	272 740	83.6	25.6	48 871	9 892
Riverside–San Bemordino, CA PMSA	44 858	501 935	7.0	166 555	143 293	23 886	9 931	3 768	10 121	1 549 533	74.8	14.8	294 094	73 256
In central city	6 950	79 842	7.6	35 340	25 643	4 368	1 525	769	2 074	255 393	74.2	17.0	46 142	11 472
Polm Springs city, CA	322	4 271	7.9	1 776	1 523	315	161	53	101	30 396	77.1	20.4	5 521	2 370
Riverside city, CA	3 863	42 943	8.6	22 689	15 069	1 899	643	415	841	131 647	77.8	19.3	23 722	5 079
San Bernardino city, CA	2 765	32 628	6.3	10 875	9 051	2 154	721	301	1 132	93 350	68.1	12.7	16 899	4 023
Not in central city	37 908	422 093	6.9	131 215	117 650	19 518	8 406	2 999	8 047	1 294 140	74.9	14.3	247 952	61 784
Louisville, KY–IN MSA	14 472	165 253	16.4	58 681	54 440	5 962	2 280	1 186	2 496	622 316	73.5	17.3	112 828	28 380
Indiana (pt.)	2 516	33 533	7.5	9 168	10 789	1 268	485	356	427	117 298	72.7	12.1	22 112	4 896
Kentucky (pt.)	11 956	131 720	18.7	49 513	43 651	4 694	1 795	830	2 069	505 018	73.7	18.6	90 716	23 484
In central city	4 016	48 319	16.2	21 180	16 216	2 219	630	475	1 114	203 269	67.3	16.7	34 860	10 836
New Albany city, IN	492	5 861	8.1	1 967	1 954	282	76	86	120	23 856	68.3	12.9	4 297	1 245
Louisville city, KY	3 524	42 458	17.3	19 213	14 262	1 937	554	389	994	179 413	67.2	17.2	30 563	9 591
Not in central city	10 456	116 934	16.5	37 501	38 224	3 743	1 650	711	1 382	419 047	76.5	17.6	77 968	17 544
Lubbock, TX MSA	3 461	40 357	4.5	30 293	15 821	1 271	461	230	580	127 820	74.2	23.4	20 457	5 189
In central city	3 066	32 164	5.0	28 322	13 546	1 019	360	200	459	106 170	75.6	26.0	16 932	4 339
Lubbock city, TX	3 066	32 164	5.0	28 322	13 546	1 019	360	200	459	106 170	75.6	26.0	16 932	4 339
Not in central city	395	8 193	2.6	1 971	2 275	252	101	30	121	21 650	67.5	11.0	3 525	850
Lynchburg, VA MSA	2 357	22 479	7.8	12 293	8 758	813	326	149	331	90 545	66.1	16.4	15 955	4 190
In central city	1 165	9 830	9.1	8 209	4 142	351	107	56	188	40 823	69.5	21.7	7 247	2 229
Lynchburg city, VA	1 165	9 830	9.1	8 209	4 142	351	107	56	188	40 823	69.5	21.7	7 247	2 229
Not in central city	1 192	12 649	6.8	4 084	4 616	462	219	93	143	49 722	63.4	12.1	8 708	1 961

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Macon–Warner Robins, GA MSA	5 005	52 192	11.5	17 416	17 691	2 162	841	343	978	175 050	71.9	16.2	35 336	6 856
In central city	2 447	27 440	8.7	8 999	9 433	1 285	512	204	569	93 588	68.8	15.2	18 561	4 346
Macon city, GA	1 658	19 303	10.2	6 714	6 908	1 039	380	143	516	66 336	63.9	15.3	11 550	3 250
Warner Robins city, GA	789	8 137	5.3	2 285	2 525	246	132	61	53	27 252	80.7	14.8	7 011	1 096
Not in central city	2 558	24 752	14.6	8 417	8 258	877	329	139	409	81 462	75.5	17.3	16 775	2 510
Madisan, WI MSA	7 531	51 989	8.0	56 075	22 934	913	556	81	275	225 973	88.9	34.2	34 223	7 443
In central city	3 744	21 066	9.6	44 601	14 631	468	266	20	182	113 472	90.6	42.0	16 375	4 117
Madisan city, WI	3 744	21 066	9.6	44 601	14 631	468	266	20	182	113 472	90.6	42.0	16 375	4 117
Not in central city	3 787	30 923	7.0	11 474	8 303	445	290	61	93	112 501	87.2	26.3	17 848	3 326
Manchester, NH MSA	2 992	21 920	12.4	10 399	8 360	1 040	433	209	398	95 357	77.5	21.5	17 894	4 431
In central city	1 791	13 597	12.6	6 515	5 065	804	324	147	333	64 761	74.9	19.6	12 246	3 317
Manchester city, NH	1 791	13 597	12.6	6 515	5 065	804	324	147	333	64 761	74.9	19.6	12 246	3 317
Not in central city	1 201	8 323	12.1	3 884	3 295	236	109	62	65	30 596	82.9	25.6	5 648	1 114
Mansfield, OH MSA	1 899	22 484	8.5	5 249	7 290	788	314	101	373	81 363	73.5	11.6	15 234	3 925
In central city	826	8 170	10.5	2 101	2 793	396	84	66	246	32 670	69.7	13.0	5 998	1 676
Mansfield city, OH	826	8 170	10.5	2 101	2 793	396	84	66	246	32 670	69.7	13.0	5 998	1 676
Not in central city	1 073	14 314	7.3	3 148	4 497	392	230	35	127	48 693	76.1	10.7	9 236	2 249
Mcallen–Edinburg–Missian, TX MSA	6 364	107 184	2.5	21 272	31 100	3 938	928	750	2 260	199 262	46.6	11.5	19 735	6 565
In central city	2 897	45 607	3.5	11 304	13 830	1 527	366	300	861	95 669	53.8	16.1	10 768	3 422
Edinburg city, TX	520	7 340	2.7	2 909	2 425	268	50	49	169	15 730	56.2	19.4	1 746	397
McAllen city, TX	1 439	21 559	4.4	5 140	6 371	678	150	147	381	47 111	57.9	19.1	5 009	1 393
Mission city, TX	436	7 413	3.1	1 692	2 147	151	65	14	72	15 827	52.6	12.2	2 192	918
Pharr city, TX	502	9 295	2.4	1 563	2 887	430	101	90	239	17 001	41.6	8.4	1 821	714
Not in central city	3 467	61 577	1.8	9 968	17 270	2 411	562	450	1 399	103 593	40.0	7.2	8 967	3 143
Medford, OR MSA	2 390	23 993	6.5	7 739	7 945	986	503	168	315	97 604	80.1	17.6	22 787	6 941
In central city	799	7 197	10.2	1 870	2 488	453	237	61	155	31 088	81.7	17.9	6 831	2 178
Medford city, OR	799	7 197	10.2	1 870	2 488	453	237	61	155	31 088	81.7	17.9	6 831	2 178
Not in central city	1 591	16 796	4.9	5 869	5 457	533	266	107	160	66 516	79.3	17.5	15 956	4 763
Melbourne–Titusville–Palm Bay, FL MSA	7 291	55 740	8.3	27 878	18 536	2 471	1 016	426	1 029	277 346	82.3	20.4	70 358	21 208
In central city	3 027	24 026	8.1	12 477	7 865	1 026	436	223	367	107 870	80.7	18.0	25 522	6 786
Melbourne city, FL	947	7 818	9.4	5 949	3 245	392	124	84	184	40 529	79.2	18.8	9 377	2 730
Palm Bay city, FL	1 256	10 368	6.8	4 045	2 768	328	184	71	73	40 280	82.1	16.7	9 153	2 268
Titusville city, FL	824	5 840	8.7	2 483	1 852	306	128	68	110	27 061	80.7	18.9	6 992	1 788
Not in central city	4 264	31 714	8.5	15 401	10 671	1 445	580	203	662	169 476	83.4	21.9	44 836	14 422
Memphis, TN–AR–MS MSA	16 626	180 877	11.1	63 386	61 506	7 361	2 280	1 478	3 423	601 370	73.5	19.0	99 693	22 429
Arkansas (pt.)	537	11 134	5.3	1 902	3 143	504	144	66	294	29 107	57.6	9.8	3 989	888
Mississippi (pt.)	1 064	13 355	12.7	3 107	4 372	464	208	74	182	41 533	71.2	9.5	7 212	1 342
Tennessee (pt.)	15 025	156 388	11.3	58 377	53 991	6 393	1 928	1 338	2 947	530 730	74.6	20.2	88 492	20 199
In central city	9 679	113 146	10.4	43 232	38 212	5 368	1 527	1 194	2 635	394 589	70.1	17.2	64 115	17 000
West Memphis city, AR	314	6 114	5.5	985	1 857	336	85	46	205	16 537	62.5	10.8	2 428	558
Memphis city, TN	9 365	107 032	10.7	42 247	36 355	5 032	1 442	1 148	2 430	378 052	70.4	17.5	61 687	16 442
Not in central city	6 947	67 731	12.1	20 154	23 294	1 993	753	284	788	206 781	80.0	22.3	35 578	5 429
Merced, CA MSA	2 809	41 371	4.7	12 102	11 026	1 524	672	218	634	98 819	63.1	12.0	15 791	3 751
In central city	1 000	12 840	4.4	4 884	3 327	470	186	50	234	30 496	69.1	15.8	5 116	1 058
Merced city, CA	1 000	12 840	4.4	4 884	3 327	470	186	50	234	30 496	69.1	15.8	5 116	1 058
Not in central city	1 809	28 531	4.8	7 218	7 699	1 054	486	168	400	68 323	60.5	10.3	10 675	2 693
Miami–Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	56 267	493 947	13.3	228 742	156 362	21 045	9 082	2 927	9 001	2 180 124	69.9	18.8	270 493	88 104
In central city	12 053	142 428	12.5	61 444	45 192	8 261	3 190	1 143	3 928	694 992	58.7	14.9	66 616	23 397
Not in central city	44 214	351 519	13.7	167 298	111 170	12 784	5 892	1 784	5 073	1 485 132	75.1	20.6	203 877	64 707
Fort Lauderdale–Hollywood–Pompano Beach, FL PMSA	22 346	168 078	12.9	72 921	52 566	7 356	3 687	1 024	2 633	898 829	76.8	18.8	150 826	55 419
In central city	4 595	42 534	16.6	18 569	13 517	2 492	1 039	284	1 169	253 122	73.6	18.9	42 460	15 722
Fort Lauderdale city, FL	2 054	18 563	15.6	7 875	6 026	1 212	414	147	651	109 160	74.2	21.9	17 802	5 769
Hollywood city, FL	1 834	15 816	17.9	6 904	5 097	761	445	58	258	89 302	72.9	15.7	15 282	5 700
Pompano Beach city, FL	707	8 155	16.5	3 790	2 394	519	180	79	260	54 660	73.7	18.4	9 376	4 253
Not in central city	17 751	125 544	11 6	54 352	39 049	4 864	2 648	740	1 464	645 707	78.1	18.7	108 366	39 697
Miami–Hialeah, FL PMSA	33 921	325 869	13.5	155 821	103 796	13 689	5 395	1 903	6 368	1 281 295	65.0	18.8	119 667	32 685
In central city	7 458	99 894	10.7	42 875	31 675	5 769	2 151	859	2 759	441 870	50.2	12.6	24 156	7 675
Hialeah city, FL	2 164	31 281	10.7	12 649	10 945	1 862	817	192	853	125 858	46.3	7.3	5 030	1 092
Miami city, FL	4 408	59 490	9.7	23 420	17 859	3 437	1 164	566	1 707	243 436	47.6	12.8	12 856	3 690
Miami Beach city, FL	886	9 123	17.4	6 806	2 871	470	170	101	199	72 576	65.5	21.2	6 270	2 893
Not in central city	26 463	225 975	14.8	112 946	72 121	7 920	3 244	1 044	3 609	839 425	72.8	22.0	95 511	25 010

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Midland, TX MSA	2 417	21 431	6.1	5 476	5 590	777	346	81	350	64 196	76.8	26.4	10 684	2 606
In central city	2 154	17 379	6.6	4 707	4 594	603	304	55	244	54 090	78.3	29.0	9 015	2 290
Midland city (pt.), TX	2 154	17 379	6.6	4 707	4 594	603	304	55	244	54 090	78.3	29.0	9 015	2 290
Not in central city	263	4 052	3.7	769	996	174	42	26	106	10 106	68.6	12.3	1 669	316
Milwaukee–Racine, WI CMSA	32 072	282 818	18.2	113 377	86 865	7 821	3 241	1 428	3 135	1 023 609	79.3	20.8	172 638	44 270
In central city	13 574	140 076	18.3	61 593	43 750	5 544	2 047	1 094	2 391	467 647	72.6	15.6	75 082	20 270
Not in central city	18 498	142 742	18.1	51 784	43 115	2 277	1 194	334	744	555 962	85.0	25.1	97 556	24 000
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	28 023	250 656	18.5	103 470	77 625	6 972	2 846	1 290	2 825	913 016	79.7	21.3	153 458	39 463
In central city	11 515	124 286	18.9	56 701	39 368	4 990	1 799	999	2 186	415 873	72.7	15.7	66 568	17 819
Milwoukee city, WI	9 975	114 649	19.4	52 009	36 139	4 813	1 668	981	2 158	380 545	71.5	14.8	60 695	16 636
Waukesha city, WI	1 540	9 637	12.1	4 692	3 229	177	131	18	28	35 328	85.1	25.3	5 873	1 183
Not in central city	16 508	126 370	18.1	46 769	38 257	1 982	1 047	291	639	497 143	85.5	25.9	86 890	21 644
Racine, WI PMSA	4 049	32 162	16.1	9 907	9 240	849	395	138	310	110 593	76.4	16.5	19 180	4 807
In central city	2 059	15 790	14.0	4 892	4 382	554	248	95	205	51 774	72.0	14.9	8 514	2 451
Racine city, WI	2 059	15 790	14.0	4 892	4 382	554	248	95	205	51 774	72.0	14.9	8 514	2 451
Not in central city	1 990	16 372	18.2	5 015	4 858	295	147	43	105	58 819	80.3	17.9	10 666	2 356
Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN–WI MSA	56 222	404 190	10.9	189 874	123 826	8 867	4 019	1 542	3 304	1 570 091	87.2	27.1	271 299	57 647
Minnesota (pt.)	55 039	394 319	11.1	187 302	121 137	8 716	3 955	1 500	3 259	1 539 218	87.2	27.3	266 004	56 743
Wisconsin (pt.)	1 183	9 871	5.7	2 572	2 689	151	64	42	45	30 873	84.4	20.3	5 295	904
In central city	13 687	96 815	16.4	79 382	35 504	3 550	1 310	607	1 633	475 367	83.1	29.1	76 071	20 622
Bloomington city, MN	1 898	11 832	11.1	6 617	4 038	162	119	13	30	59 401	91.2	31.7	11 589	2 700
Minneapolis city, MN	6 425	44 930	15.2	44 457	17 525	2 095	746	342	1 007	243 676	82.6	30.3	36 823	10 144
St. Paul city, MN	5 364	40 053	19.3	28 308	13 941	1 293	445	252	596	172 290	81.1	26.5	27 659	7 778
Not in central city	42 535	307 375	9.2	110 492	88 322	5 317	2 709	935	1 671	1 094 724	88.9	26.3	195 228	37 025
Mobile, AL MSA	8 122	92 260	13.9	28 292	29 551	3 473	1 157	622	1 686	296 877	70.8	15.8	54 932	14 154
In central city	3 617	35 179	18.9	15 301	11 756	1 118	296	215	599	123 162	74.8	21.4	22 199	6 107
Mobile city, AL	3 617	35 179	18.9	15 301	11 756	1 118	296	215	599	123 162	74.8	21.4	22 199	6 107
Not in central city	4 505	57 081	10.8	12 991	17 795	2 355	861	407	1 087	173 715	68.0	11.8	32 733	8 047
Modesto, CA MSA	5 900	74 366	5.4	22 691	20 247	2 877	1 204	554	1 119	221 702	68.4	13.0	35 952	8 620
In central city	3 451	40 758	5.6	14 582	10 957	1 380	608	258	514	124 678	73.8	16.1	20 174	4 586
Modesto city, CA	2 834	32 822	5.4	11 210	8 692	1 104	497	188	419	99 630	74.8	15.8	16 796	3 732
Turlock city, CA	617	7 936	6.2	3 372	2 265	276	111	70	95	25 048	69.6	17.1	3 378	854
Not in central city	2 449	33 608	5.3	8 109	9 290	1 497	596	296	605	97 024	61.5	8.9	15 778	4 034
Monroe, LA MSA	2 545	28 271	8.0	11 583	10 040	1 479	351	300	821	82 648	71.6	18.9	14 694	3 612
In central city	1 037	11 204	9.1	6 066	4 497	732	67	141	524	29 862	68.7	23.7	4 646	1 452
Monroe city, LA	1 037	11 204	9.1	6 066	4 497	732	67	141	524	29 862	68.7	23.7	4 646	1 452
Not in central city	1 508	17 067	7.2	5 517	5 543	747	284	159	297	52 786	73.3	16.1	10 048	2 160
Montgomery, AL MSA	5 257	56 117	12.5	20 732	19 473	2 359	797	409	1 146	180 658	73.2	21.1	33 232	7 610
In central city	3 657	35 634	13.5	14 803	12 350	1 415	509	322	577	114 624	75.7	24.6	20 556	5 018
Montgomery city, AL	3 657	35 634	13.5	14 803	12 350	1 415	509	322	577	114 624	75.7	24.6	20 556	5 018
Not in central city	1 600	20 483	10.6	5 929	7 123	944	288	87	569	66 034	68.7	15.0	12 676	2 592
Muncie, IN MSA	1 735	17 826	3.7	18 309	10 617	658	231	157	270	70 609	74.5	16.5	12 843	3 187
In central city	959	9 013	4.4	15 799	7 720	446	131	137	178	38 722	70.1	16.0	7 129	1 889
Muncie city, IN	959	9 013	4.4	15 799	7 720	446	131	137	178	38 722	70.1	16.0	7 129	1 889
Not in central city	776	8 813	3.0	2 510	2 897	212	100	20	92	31 887	79.8	17.1	5 714	1 298
Muskegan, MI MSA	3 745	30 378	7.4	8 785	9 097	913	300	185	428	99 720	74.2	11.1	18 844	4 525
In central city	894	7 113	7.6	2 751	2 285	398	122	82	194	24 830	68.7	8.2	4 174	1 045
Muskegon city, MI	894	7 113	7.6	2 751	2 285	398	122	82	194	24 830	68.7	8.2	4 174	1 045
Not in central city	2 851	23 265	7.3	6 034	6 812	515	178	103	234	74 890	76.1	12.1	14 670	3 480
Naples, FL MSA	2 309	20 035	5.9	5 148	6 059	946	585	53	308	110 308	79.0	22.3	23 408	10 276
In central city	190	1 458	14.4	676	521	37	12	–	25	16 615	88.8	38.0	3 805	2 169
Naples city, FL	190	1 458	14.4	676	521	37	12	–	25	16 615	88.8	38.0	3 805	2 169
Not in central city	2 119	18 577	5.3	4 472	5 538	909	573	53	283	93 693	77.3	19.6	19 603	8 107
Nashville, TN MSA	16 248	163 200	11.8	62 992	57 071	7 212	2 951	1 303	2 958	632 200	74.0	21.4	105 522	23 174
In central city	8 147	78 686	14.3	45 550	31 200	4 207	1 541	761	1 905	345 031	75.5	23.9	56 022	13 163
Murfreesboro city, TN	1 004	6 349	3.0	8 196	3 863	350	188	32	130	25 031	77.0	27.2	4 310	1 011
Nashville-Davidson (remainder), TN	7 143	72 337	15.3	37 354	27 337	3 857	1 353	729	1 775	320 000	75.4	23.6	51 712	12 152
Not in central city	8 101	84 514	9.5	17 442	25 871	3 005	1 410	542	1 053	287 169	72.3	18.4	49 500	10 011
New Bedford, MA MSA	3 170	29 623	9.0	10 360	10 677	1 506	608	329	569	114 038	59.2	14.0	18 934	5 769
In central city	1 710	16 660	8.5	4 223	5 270	1 132	396	281	455	64 554	49.7	9.7	9 337	3 092
New Bedford city, MA	1 710	16 660	8.5	4 223	5 270	1 132	396	281	455	64 554	49.7	9.7	9 337	3 092
Not in central city	1 460	12 963	9.6	6 137	5 407	374	212	48	114	49 484	71.6	19.6	9 597	2 677

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Dato based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in schaal				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementory or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
New Haven–Meriden, CT MSA	11 246	78 662	12.0	45 326	29 103	2 761	1 068	377	1 316	351 578	79.3	27.4	58 286	17 174
In central city	3 545	28 789	12.2	22 198	11 995	1 519	577	243	699	117 538	71.6	23.0	16 446	4 775
Meriden city, CT	1 284	9 170	14.2	3 186	2 756	521	282	57	182	39 600	72.6	15.8	6 907	1 966
New Haven city, CT	2 261	19 619	11.2	19 012	9 239	998	295	186	517	77 938	71.0	26.7	9 539	2 809
Not in central city	7 701	49 873	12.0	23 128	17 108	1 242	491	134	617	234 040	83.2	29.6	41 840	12 399
New London–Norwich, CT–RI MSA	5 882	39 591	9.2	18 808	14 551	1 431	594	341	400	172 597	80.0	21.2	36 068	8 174
Connecticut (pt.)	5 190	35 220	9.0	17 063	13 191	1 181	496	276	313	153 639	80.5	21.4	32 408	7 165
Rhode Island (pt.)	692	4 371	11.0	1 745	1 360	250	98	65	87	18 958	76.5	19.9	3 660	1 009
In central city	1 241	9 033	13.8	6 468	4 302	516	168	166	158	40 811	73.3	17.0	8 027	2 004
New Landan city, CT	406	3 507	14.0	4 251	2 538	171	35	42	75	16 346	75.4	17.9	3 239	771
Norwich city, CT	835	5 526	13.6	2 217	1 764	345	133	124	83	24 465	71.8	16.4	4 788	1 233
Not in central city	4 641	30 558	7.9	12 340	10 249	915	426	175	242	131 786	82.1	22.5	28 041	6 170
New Orleans, LA MSA	25 084	237 365	25.0	84 722	73 928	9 470	2 505	1 826	5 139	767 602	72.3	19.7	123 276	31 991
In central city	9 818	100 196	20.0	43 252	33 486	4 301	731	763	2 807	320 205	68.7	22.5	49 081	14 369
New Orleans city, LA	9 270	95 293	20.3	41 952	31 923	4 182	655	763	2 764	305 065	68.1	22.4	45 993	13 719
Slidell city, LA	548	4 903	14.1	1 300	1 563	119	76	–	43	15 140	80.6	23.7	3 088	650
Not in central city	15 266	137 169	28.6	41 470	40 442	5 169	1 774	1 063	2 332	447 397	74.8	17.8	74 195	17 622
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA	322 713	2 831 751	17.2	1 377 588	936 346	95 846	32 997	15 440	47 275	12 117 162	74.9	25.8	1 632 231	497 517
Connecticut (pt.)	22 420	144 441	14.7	62 140	47 157	3 824	1 674	559	1 591	655 453	81.0	32.6	106 110	31 053
New Jersey (pt.)	111 363	856 398	15.4	389 758	291 720	26 953	10 624	4 392	11 867	3 822 264	76.9	26.3	579 274	175 757
New York (pt.)	188 930	1 830 912	18.3	925 690	597 469	65 069	20 699	10 489	33 817	7 639 445	73.4	24.9	946 847	290 707
In central city	119 234	1 410 295	20.4	702 444	451 567	62 559	18 205	10 708	33 596	5 750 733	67.8	22.4	594 493	190 925
Not in central city	203 479	1 421 456	14.0	675 144	484 779	33 287	14 792	4 732	13 679	6 366 429	81.4	28.8	1 037 738	306 592
Bergen–Passaic, NJ PMSA	24 885	183 220	17.3	88 511	63 297	5 814	2 590	754	2 463	878 605	77.3	27.3	130 456	42 602
In central city	1 732	27 600	19.1	7 814	9 186	1 895	752	307	829	82 812	54.9	8.7	7 653	2 167
Poterson city, NJ	1 732	27 600	19.1	7 814	9 186	1 895	752	307	829	82 812	54.9	8.7	7 653	2 167
Not in central city	23 153	155 620	17.0	80 697	54 111	3 919	1 838	447	1 634	795 793	79.6	29.3	122 803	40 435
Bridgepart–Milford, CT PMSA	9 522	68 485	15.4	29 621	22 713	2 337	881	407	1 049	297 091	75.8	23.0	49 290	15 118
In central city	3 164	31 887	17.0	11 509	10 103	1 764	602	304	858	122 212	66.7	15.2	17 543	5 341
Bridgeport city, CT	2 053	25 028	18.3	8 477	7 801	1 566	514	278	774	88 975	61.1	12.3	11 095	3 450
Milford city (remainder), CT	1 111	6 859	12.2	3 032	2 302	198	88	26	84	33 237	81.8	23.1	6 448	1 891
Not in central city	6 358	36 598	14.0	18 112	12 610	573	279	103	191	174 879	82.1	28.5	31 747	9 777
Danbury, CT PMSA	5 092	30 375	11.5	11 806	9 931	651	370	105	176	124 749	85.1	35.6	20 699	4 439
In central city	1 342	9 187	19.0	4 814	3 249	239	114	69	56	43 761	76.5	26.9	6 743	1 715
Danbury city, CT	1 342	9 187	19.0	4 814	3 249	239	114	69	56	43 761	76.5	26.9	6 743	1 715
Not in central city	3 750	21 188	8.2	6 992	6 682	412	256	36	120	80 988	89.8	40.3	13 956	2 724
Jersey City, NJ PMSA	5 794	85 531	22.8	37 319	28 138	3 931	1 287	811	1 833	372 106	64.1	19.7	39 359	12 218
In central city	2 651	43 046	26.8	18 291	14 282	2 388	705	547	1 136	170 095	66.2	23.9	16 962	5 112
Hobaken city, NJ	346	4 051	22.1	2 905	1 519	118	64	19	35	23 374	69.8	39.7	1 752	662
Jersey City city, NJ	2 305	38 995	27.3	15 386	12 763	2 270	641	528	1 101	146 721	65.7	21.4	15 210	4 450
Not in central city	3 143	42 485	18.7	19 028	13 856	1 543	582	264	697	202 011	62.2	16.2	22 397	7 106
Middlesex–Somerset–Hunterdon, NJ PMSA	21 359	144 713	12.4	84 354	53 450	3 693	1 590	476	1 627	687 994	81.8	30.2	109 478	29 312
In central city	1 038	12 399	13.3	14 693	7 385	742	300	190	252	46 885	57.1	14.9	5 339	1 814
New Brunswick city, NJ	459	4 661	13.9	12 527	4 819	315	91	96	128	20 539	66.0	23.4	2 540	807
Perth Amboy city, NJ	579	7 738	13.0	2 166	2 566	427	209	94	124	26 346	50.2	8.2	2 799	1 007
Not in central city	20 321	132 314	12.3	69 661	46 065	2 951	1 290	286	1 375	641 109	83.6	31.4	104 139	27 498
Monmouth–Ocean, NJ PMSA	21 325	154 044	13.3	54 214	49 450	3 896	1 759	749	1 329	670 044	79.3	22.5	123 829	41 866
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	21 325	154 044	13.3	54 214	49 450	3 896	1 759	749	1 329	670 044	79.3	22.5	123 829	41 866
Nassou–Suffalk, NY PMSA	56 257	406 681	10.8	202 625	143 725	8 932	4 072	1 203	3 641	1 736 080	83.2	26.5	296 531	85 448
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	56 257	406 681	10.8	202 625	143 725	8 932	4 072	1 203	3 641	1 736 080	83.2	26.5	296 531	85 448
New York, NY PMSA	125 260	1 369 144	20.7	700 837	435 523	54 315	15 842	8 930	29 500	5 713 416	70.3	24.6	616 590	197 958
In central city	99 779	1 186 615	20.8	610 173	375 092	50 428	14 290	8 313	27 782	4 919 933	68.4	23.1	498 665	162 742
New York city, NY	98 824	1 180 484	20.9	606 350	372 996	50 259	14 242	8 296	27 678	4 884 274	68.3	23.0	494 472	161 421
White Plains city, NY	955	6 131	17.1	3 823	2 096	169	48	17	104	35 659	80.3	37.5	4 193	1 321
Not in central city	25 481	182 529	19.6	90 664	60 431	3 887	1 552	617	1 718	793 483	81.9	34.2	117 925	35 216
Nework, NJ PMSA	38 000	288 890	14.5	125 360	97 385	9 619	3 398	1 602	4 615	1 213 515	76.5	27.3	176 152	49 759
In central city	5 737	75 076	14.8	23 165	24 631	4 520	1 104	943	2 473	233 166	53.4	9.4	22 871	6 135
Elizabeth city, NJ	1 335	19 050	18.1	6 967	5 856	995	298	210	487	71 156	58.5	11.5	6 800	2 086
Newark city, NJ	4 402	56 026	13.7	16 198	18 775	3 525	806	733	1 986	162 010	51.2	8.5	16 071	4 049
Not in central city	32 263	213 814	14.4	102 195	72 754	5 099	2 294	659	2 142	980 349	82.0	31.6	153 281	43 624
Narwalk, CT PMSA	3 071	17 621	11.9	8 545	5 841	367	173	38	156	90 045	85.1	42.1	14 049	4 091
In central city	1 591	10 215	12.2	5 454	3 267	250	141	26	83	55 487	79.5	29.5	8 066	2 376
Norwalk city, CT	1 591	10 215	12.2	5 454	3 267	250	141	26	83	55 487	79.5	29.5	8 066	2 376
Not in central city	1 480	7 406	11.4	3 091	2 574	117	32	12	73	34 558	94.1	62.3	5 983	1 715

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT CMSA—Con.														
Orange County, NY PMSA	7 413	55 087	12.8	22 228	18 221	1 822	785	356	676	189 949	77.2	19.5	33 726	7 301
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	7 413	55 087	12.8	22 228	18 221	1 822	785	356	676	189 949	77.2	19.5	33 726	7 301
Stamford, CT PMSA	4 735	27 960	18.4	12 168	8 672	469	250	9	210	143 568	85.7	43.7	22 072	7 405
In central city	2 200	14 270	15.9	6 531	4 372	333	197	9	127	76 382	81.2	35.1	10 651	3 523
Stamford city, CT	2 200	14 270	15.9	6 531	4 372	333	197	9	127	76 382	81.2	35.1	10 651	3 523
Not in central city	2 535	13 690	20.9	5 637	4 300	136	53	–	83	67 186	90.8	53.4	11 421	3 882
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, VA MSA	26 261	234 941	7.2	103 246	84 386	8 501	3 343	1 526	3 122	837 130	79.1	20.1	177 409	31 854
In central city	20 691	183 487	7.2	80 956	66 876	6 956	2 548	1 292	2 617	661 739	78.9	19.7	140 165	25 142
Hampton city, VA	2 499	21 233	6.3	12 835	8 398	582	206	119	257	82 670	79.7	19.1	18 831	3 210
Newport News city, VA	3 266	29 381	5.8	11 355	9 380	1 030	275	198	426	102 848	79.3	18.4	21 122	3 641
Norfolk city, VA	3 922	36 245	9.0	20 361	18 417	2 083	587	414	859	144 773	72.7	16.8	30 014	6 705
Portsmouth city, VA	1 600	18 745	6.5	5 332	5 651	923	329	176	404	64 726	66.6	11.6	13 754	3 394
Suffolk city, VA	947	9 526	11.1	2 529	2 830	359	150	58	141	33 584	63.9	12.3	5 713	1 298
Virginia Beach city, VA	8 457	68 357	6.9	28 544	22 200	1 979	1 001	327	530	233 138	88.0	25.5	50 731	6 894
Not in central city	5 570	51 454	6.9	22 290	17 510	1 545	795	234	505	175 391	79.6	21.8	37 244	6 712
Ocala, FL MSA	2 533	28 336	8.2	7 072	9 153	1 635	719	268	648	137 001	69.6	11.5	32 473	12 564
In central city	560	6 428	6.8	1 699	2 182	388	188	63	137	28 371	71.6	16.7	5 925	1 973
Ocala city, FL	560	6 428	6.8	1 699	2 182	388	188	63	137	28 371	71.6	16.7	5 925	1 973
Not in central city	1 973	21 908	8.5	5 373	6 971	1 247	531	205	511	108 630	69.0	10.1	26 548	10 591
Odessa, TX MSA	2 228	25 562	3.4	6 897	6 576	1 180	440	175	565	70 055	66.9	11.4	11 619	2 988
In central city	1 705	18 618	3.8	5 428	5 072	890	344	146	400	53 183	69.4	13.5	8 712	2 307
Odessa city (pt.), TX	1 705	18 618	3.8	5 428	5 072	890	344	146	400	53 183	69.4	13.5	8 712	2 307
Not in central city	523	6 944	2.3	1 469	1 504	290	96	29	165	16 872	59.0	4.7	2 907	681
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	17 187	168 499	7.2	83 007	57 431	6 637	2 639	1 325	2 655	600 840	79.2	21.6	117 305	26 677
In central city	9 552	89 286	8.6	51 996	31 372	4 300	1 771	958	1 559	347 522	79.0	23.4	65 687	16 083
Norman city, OK	1 475	11 675	3.1	17 751	6 346	276	132	39	105	45 513	87.1	38.1	8 413	1 847
Oklahoma City city, OK	7 672	73 517	9.7	31 939	23 233	3 802	1 538	866	1 391	285 720	78.2	21.6	54 322	13 321
Shawnee city, OK	405	4 094	4.6	2 306	1 793	222	101	53	63	16 289	69.5	14.0	2 952	915
Not in central city	7 635	79 213	5.6	31 011	26 059	2 337	868	367	1 096	253 318	79.6	19.2	51 618	10 594
Olympia, WA MSA	3 354	29 105	5.0	10 860	9 066	755	274	156	325	103 094	86.5	24.7	24 293	5 302
In central city	643	4 901	4.8	2 795	1 527	172	68	23	81	22 743	88.9	33.1	4 611	1 203
Olympia city, WA	643	4 901	4.8	2 795	1 527	172	68	23	81	22 743	88.9	33.1	4 611	1 203
Not in central city	2 711	24 204	5.0	8 065	7 539	583	206	133	244	80 351	85.8	22.4	19 682	4 099
Omaha, NE--IA MSA	13 886	112 173	13.7	48 756	34 999	3 069	1 369	504	1 169	384 434	84.4	22.8	73 745	15 883
Iowa (pt.)	1 522	15 259	5.7	3 667	4 641	483	215	102	166	52 964	77.1	11.0	10 533	2 417
Nebraska (pt.)	12 364	96 914	14.9	45 089	30 358	2 586	1 154	402	1 003	331 470	85.6	24.6	63 212	13 466
In central city	7 951	64 568	16.4	31 348	21 598	2 344	991	407	934	248 170	81.4	21.3	47 200	11 934
Council Bluffs city, IA	992	9 518	5.3	2 503	3 061	392	164	84	144	34 503	73.9	10.0	6 795	1 609
Omaha city, NE	6 959	55 050	18.3	28 845	18 537	1 952	827	323	790	213 667	82.6	23.1	40 405	10 325
Not in central city	5 935	47 605	10.1	17 408	13 401	725	378	97	235	136 264	90.0	25.5	26 545	3 949
Orlando, FL MSA	19 695	168 901	8.6	71 699	61 981	8 041	3 893	1 261	2 764	690 328	79.9	21.6	135 862	30 812
In central city	2 337	21 481	7.2	11 101	12 457	1 512	477	210	729	103 644	78.1	22.6	18 501	4 310
Orlando city, FL	2 337	21 481	7.2	11 101	12 457	1 512	477	210	729	103 644	78.1	22.6	18 501	4 310
Not in central city	17 358	147 420	8.8	60 598	49 524	6 529	3 416	1 051	2 035	586 684	80.2	21.4	117 361	26 502
Owensboro, KY MSA	1 573	15 903	17.6	4 479	5 352	541	212	145	184	55 048	72.3	14.1	9 619	2 393
In central city	924	8 855	16.3	3 071	3 314	432	160	117	155	34 530	71.8	15.3	5 913	1 583
Owensboro city, KY	924	8 855	16.3	3 071	3 314	432	160	117	155	34 530	71.8	15.3	5 913	1 583
Not in central city	649	7 048	19.2	1 408	2 038	109	52	28	29	20 518	73.0	12.0	3 706	810
Panama City, FL MSA	2 552	21 615	6.6	7 844	7 194	933	466	121	332	82 448	74.7	15.7	19 571	4 272
In central city	639	5 808	8.1	2 125	2 020	250	94	41	115	22 790	70.3	16.7	4 798	1 230
Panama City city, FL	639	5 808	8.1	2 125	2 020	250	94	41	115	22 790	70.3	16.7	4 798	1 230
Not in central city	1 913	15 807	6.1	5 719	5 174	683	372	80	217	59 658	76.3	15.3	14 773	3 042
Parkersburg–Marietta, WV--OH MSA	2 176	26 099	4.6	7 295	8 675	663	134	113	416	98 399	75.0	13.4	19 021	5 080
Ohio (pt.)	917	11 213	5.8	3 348	3 841	211	56	9	146	40 411	77.5	13.2	7 631	2 075
West Virginia (pt.)	1 259	14 886	3.7	3 947	4 834	452	78	104	270	57 988	73.2	13.5	11 390	3 005
In central city	686	7 504	7.1	3 021	2 758	241	31	47	163	32 962	71.0	14.8	6 165	1 872
Marietta city, OH	236	2 347	10.9	1 589	1 079	49	7	–	42	9 560	75.3	19.8	1 618	473
Parkersburg city, WV	450	5 157	5.4	1 432	1 679	192	24	47	121	23 402	69.2	12.8	4 547	1 399
Not in central city	1 490	18 595	3.6	4 274	5 917	422	103	66	253	65 437	77.0	12.6	12 856	3 208

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years ond over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years ond over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school ond not high school graduate								
	Preprimory school	Totol	Percent in private schaol	College	Total	Totol	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labar force	Totol	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Pascagoula, MS MSA	1 892	24 195	5.2	6 855	7 872	759	176	159	412	69 935	74.4	14.4	14 622	2 960
In central city	479	5 023	7.1	1 702	1 677	208	50	43	103	15 827	73.9	16.3	2 797	702
Pascagoula city, MS	479	5 023	7.1	1 702	1 677	208	50	43	103	15 827	73.9	16.3	2 797	702
Not in central city	1 413	19 172	4.7	5 153	6 195	551	126	116	309	54 108	74.5	13.9	11 825	2 258
Pensacola, FL MSA	5 891	57 730	7.9	26 280	21 243	2 172	767	344	1 004	217 016	76.7	18.3	52 568	11 303
In central city	1 086	9 272	12.8	4 509	2 805	251	70	29	144	38 773	79.1	28.1	8 513	2 529
Pensacola city, FL	1 086	9 272	12.8	4 509	2 805	251	70	29	144	38 773	79.1	28.1	8 513	2 529
Not in central city	4 805	48 458	7.0	21 771	18 438	1 921	697	315	860	178 243	76.2	16.1	44 055	8 774
Peorio, IL MSA	7 301	60 852	11.0	23 208	20 297	1 509	553	358	596	216 742	78.4	16.9	40 070	10 790
In central city	3 349	24 957	15.7	12 414	9 080	850	292	172	386	91 386	77.4	20.6	16 222	4 901
Pekin city, IL	828	5 398	5.8	1 507	1 701	191	82	45	64	20 982	75.7	10.5	3 995	1 157
Peoria city, IL	2 521	19 559	18.4	10 907	7 379	659	210	127	322	70 404	77.9	23.6	12 227	3 744
Not in central city	3 952	35 895	7.8	10 794	11 217	659	261	186	210	125 356	79.1	14.2	23 848	5 889
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA	120 464	942 539	22.1	417 703	325 789	32 795	11 848	5 401	15 281	3 847 714	76.0	22.8	663 028	184 244
Delaware (pt.)	8 698	69 876	22.0	38 525	25 166	2 306	1 150	292	864	283 809	80.6	25.2	50 605	12 425
Maryland (pt.)	1 146	13 060	9.2	3 315	4 415	475	224	47	204	44 944	72.2	12.1	8 606	1 858
New Jersey (pt.)	35 788	277 178	13.5	107 012	94 905	9 553	3 572	1 508	4 271	1 067 438	76.5	21.7	187 503	48 774
Pennsylvania (pt.)	74 832	582 425	26.5	268 851	201 303	20 461	6 902	3 554	9 942	2 451 523	75.3	23.2	416 314	121 187
In central city	31 176	324 611	25.9	135 112	109 279	17 311	4 847	3 226	9 182	1 256 926	63.6	14.6	196 980	58 615
Not in central city	89 288	617 928	20.1	282 591	216 510	15 484	7 001	2 175	6 099	2 590 788	82.0	26.8	466 048	125 629
Philadelphia, PA–NJ PMSA	99 385	775 136	23.2	336 093	265 083	26 710	9 244	4 465	12 748	3 173 223	75.9	22.8	548 663	154 256
New Jersey (pt.)	24 553	192 711	13.2	67 242	63 780	6 249	2 342	911	2 806	721 700	78.2	21.4	132 349	33 069
Pennsylvania (pt.)	74 832	582 425	26.5	268 851	201 303	20 461	6 902	3 554	9 942	2 451 523	75.3	23.2	416 314	121 187
In central city	26 336	279 042	27.7	122 414	95 021	14 669	3 896	2 720	7 997	1 091 435	63.8	14.8	172 857	51 842
Camden city, NJ	1 706	20 896	10.9	3 542	6 179	1 361	297	223	841	45 822	49.7	6.4	6 330	1 417
Norristown barough, PA	614	4 386	23.9	1 615	1 264	85	55	12	18	20 780	67.3	12.9	3 346	1 056
Philadelphio city, PA	24 016	253 760	29.2	117 257	87 578	13 223	3 544	2 485	7 138	1 024 833	64.3	15.2	163 181	49 369
Not in central city	73 049	496 094	20.6	213 679	170 062	12 041	5 348	1 745	4 751	2 081 788	82.3	26.9	375 806	102 414
Trentan, NJ PMSA	7 103	48 155	17.6	30 867	19 319	1 838	700	308	818	214 314	77.1	29.5	33 297	10 054
In central city	1 728	15 364	21.2	4 438	4 960	1 156	449	213	494	55 517	58.2	10.5	7 748	2 285
Trenton city, NJ	1 728	15 364	21.2	4 438	4 960	1 156	449	213	494	55 517	58.2	10.5	7 748	2 285
Not in central city	5 375	32 791	16.0	26 429	14 359	682	251	95	324	158 797	83.7	36.1	25 549	7 769
Vineland–Millville–Bridgeton, NJ PMSA	2 771	24 558	9.6	5 786	8 091	1 164	420	254	490	88 609	63.4	10.8	13 708	3 535
In central city	2 079	17 984	10.1	4 417	5 842	835	308	185	342	63 216	63.0	11.7	9 394	2 634
Bridgeton city, NJ	351	3 794	6.1	726	1 041	158	39	41	78	11 598	58.5	9.2	1 613	462
Millville city, NJ	556	4 674	7.6	1 247	1 654	169	57	57	55	16 308	69.8	11.6	3 131	866
Vineland city, NJ	1 172	9 516	13.0	2 444	3 147	508	212	87	209	35 310	61.3	12.6	4 650	1 306
Not in central city	692	6 574	8.3	1 369	2 249	329	112	69	148	25 393	64.3	8.6	4 314	901
Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD PMSA	11 205	94 690	18.5	44 957	33 296	3 083	1 484	374	1 225	371 568	78.7	22.1	67 360	16 399
Delaware (pt.)	8 698	69 876	22.0	38 525	25 166	2 306	1 150	292	864	283 809	80.6	25.2	50 605	12 425
Maryland (pt.)	1 146	13 060	9.2	3 315	4 415	475	224	47	204	44 944	72.2	12.1	8 606	1 858
New Jersey (pt.)	1 361	11 754	8.1	3 117	3 715	302	110	35	157	42 815	72.6	11.8	8 149	2 116
In central city	1 033	12 221	14.1	3 843	3 456	651	194	108	349	46 758	67.7	18.9	6 981	1 854
Wilmingtan city, DE	1 033	12 221	14.1	3 843	3 456	651	194	108	349	46 758	67.7	18.9	6 981	1 854
Not in central city	10 172	82 469	19.2	41 114	29 840	2 432	1 290	266	876	324 810	80.3	22.5	60 379	14 545
Phoenix, AZ MSA	35 656	351 130	6.1	171 202	117 086	17 591	8 030	2 986	6 567	1 344 654	81.5	22.1	262 170	69 991
In central city	26 034	254 048	6.7	135 448	87 688	13 089	6 008	2 261	4 812	966 142	82.0	23.0	183 223	42 713
Mesa city, AZ	5 389	51 812	3.9	24 778	15 807	1 801	978	270	553	174 659	84.8	21.0	34 646	9 478
Phoenix city, AZ	15 944	167 455	7.2	69 149	55 030	10 162	4 305	1 849	4 000	613 247	78.7	19.9	116 045	24 734
Scottsdale city, AZ	2 227	15 130	10.9	11 725	5 665	482	317	45	120	95 675	90.8	34.5	18 108	5 932
Tempe city, AZ	2 474	19 651	6.4	29 796	11 186	644	408	97	139	82 561	89.9	36.8	14 424	2 569
Not in central city	9 622	97 082	4.5	35 754	29 398	4 502	2 022	725	1 755	378 512	80.3	19.9	78 947	27 278
Pine Bluff, AR MSA	1 093	17 045	3.8	4 877	6 252	897	239	95	555	51 741	65.9	14.6	8 751	2 340
In central city	821	11 541	4.1	3 924	4 026	452	149	75	220	34 176	65.5	16.6	5 570	1 666
Pine Bluff city, AR	821	11 541	4.1	3 924	4 026	452	149	75	220	34 176	65.5	16.6	5 570	1 666
Not in central city	272	5 504	3.1	953	2 226	445	90	20	335	17 565	66.7	10.8	3 181	674
Pittsburgh–Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	39 642	324 959	13.4	150 754	115 886	8 114	2 480	1 462	4 166	1 547 065	77.2	18.9	297 235	94 921
In central city	6 146	51 405	23.3	45 009	24 515	2 165	550	449	1 166	263 643	72.0	19.2	47 538	16 427
Not in central city	33 496	273 554	11.6	105 745	91 371	5 949	1 930	1 013	3 000	1 283 422	78.3	18.8	249 697	78 494
Beaver County, PA PMSA	2 720	29 560	7.8	9 830	9 755	697	204	87	406	127 047	74.9	11.9	25 856	7 884
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	2 720	29 560	7.8	9 830	9 755	697	204	87	406	127 047	74.9	11.9	25 856	7 884

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United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Pittsburgh–Beaver Valley, PA CMSA—Con.														
Pittsburgh, PA PMSA	36 922	295 399	14.0	140 924	106 131	7 417	2 276	1 375	3 760	1 420 018	77.4	19.5	271 379	87 037
In central city	6 146	51 405	23.3	45 009	24 515	2 165	550	449	1 166	263 643	72.0	19.2	47 538	16 427
McKeesport city, PA	334	3 612	11.8	1 504	1 387	143	35	22	86	18 030	66.6	6.8	3 705	1 328
Pittsburgh city, PA	5 812	47 793	24.2	43 505	23 128	2 022	515	427	1 080	245 613	72.4	20.1	43 833	15 099
Not in central city	30 776	243 994	12.0	95 915	81 616	5 252	1 726	926	2 594	1 156 375	78.7	19.6	223 841	70 610
Pittsfield, MA MSA	1 622	12 310	13.5	4 319	4 016	391	111	88	192	53 835	80.4	21.5	10 252	3 119
In central city	1 013	7 196	11.4	2 657	2 376	255	74	67	114	33 005	78.1	19.2	6 142	1 901
Pittsfield city, MA	1 013	7 196	11.4	2 657	2 376	255	74	67	114	33 005	78.1	19.2	6 142	1 901
Not in central city	609	5 114	16.5	1 662	1 640	136	37	21	78	20 830	84.0	25.1	4 110	1 218
Portland, ME MSA	4 430	32 190	6.3	14 938	11 856	994	405	207	382	142 683	85.1	27.7	26 572	6 833
In central city	1 352	7 600	7.3	5 185	3 131	407	150	116	141	43 379	83.2	29.6	7 391	2 124
Portland city, ME	1 352	7 600	7.3	5 185	3 131	407	150	116	141	43 379	83.2	29.6	7 391	2 124
Not in central city	3 078	24 590	6.0	9 753	8 725	587	255	91	241	99 304	85.9	26.8	19 181	4 709
Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA CMSA	29 234	243 198	8.2	102 088	75 146	8 712	4 139	1 487	3 076	964 486	84.5	23.6	189 040	44 307
Oregon (pt.)	24 141	198 758	8.7	89 298	61 606	7 104	3 488	1 157	2 449	814 803	84.6	24.8	156 623	37 524
Washington (pt.)	5 093	44 440	5.9	12 790	13 540	1 608	651	330	627	149 683	83.9	16.8	32 417	6 783
In central city	8 525	65 548	10.4	40 437	21 863	3 134	1 330	461	1 339	328 015	82.6	24.9	60 801	16 370
Not in central city	20 709	177 650	7.4	61 651	53 283	5 578	2 809	1 026	1 737	636 471	85.4	22.9	128 239	27 937
Portland, OR PMSA	24 141	198 758	8.7	89 298	61 606	7 104	3 488	1 157	2 449	814 803	84.6	24.8	156 623	37 524
In central city	7 749	58 962	10.9	37 610	19 606	2 673	1 172	406	1 091	297 736	82.9	25.9	54 304	14 767
Portland city, OR	7 749	58 962	10.9	37 610	19 606	2 673	1 172	406	1 091	297 736	82.9	25.9	54 304	14 767
Not in central city	16 392	139 796	7.8	51 688	42 000	4 431	2 316	751	1 358	517 067	85.6	24.2	102 319	22 757
Vancouver, WA PMSA	5 093	44 440	5.9	12 790	13 540	1 608	651	330	627	149 683	83.9	16.8	32 417	6 783
In central city	776	6 586	5.5	2 827	2 257	461	158	55	248	30 279	80.0	15.0	6 497	1 603
Vancouver city, WA	776	6 586	5.5	2 827	2 257	461	158	55	248	30 279	80.0	15.0	6 497	1 603
Not in central city	4 317	37 854	5.9	9 963	11 283	1 147	493	275	379	119 404	84.9	17.2	25 920	5 180
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, NH–ME MSA	4 463	32 784	8.7	19 344	13 234	1 008	428	266	297	143 224	84.3	25.4	30 336	6 883
Maine (pt.)	1 127	8 487	7.1	2 098	2 356	104	48	17	29	32 422	85.3	23.7	6 747	1 625
New Hampshire (pt.)	3 336	24 297	9.2	17 246	10 878	904	380	249	268	110 802	83.9	25.9	23 589	5 258
In central city	1 401	10 673	9.8	5 005	3 538	429	142	147	140	50 385	82.3	21.6	10 819	2 438
Dover city, NH	350	3 175	15.1	2 197	1 192	128	40	53	35	16 201	83.1	24.3	3 284	689
Portsmouth city, NH	495	3 289	6.7	1 711	1 076	89	18	24	47	17 007	88.8	26.6	3 567	835
Rochester city, NH	556	4 209	8.2	1 097	1 270	212	84	70	58	17 177	75.0	14.1	3 968	914
Not in central city	3 062	22 111	8.1	14 339	9 696	579	286	119	157	92 839	85.3	27.4	19 517	4 445
Poughkeepsie, NY MSA	5 845	40 481	9.0	21 359	15 379	1 303	520	119	654	168 446	79.8	24.8	30 281	7 408
In central city	582	4 275	9.8	1 901	1 333	292	121	44	127	19 139	68.5	21.8	2 671	813
Poughkeepsie city, NY	582	4 275	9.8	1 901	1 333	292	121	44	127	19 139	68.5	21.8	2 671	813
Not in central city	5 263	36 206	8.9	19 458	14 046	1 011	399	75	527	149 307	81.3	25.2	27 610	6 595
Providence–Pawtucket–Fall River, RI–MA CMSA	19 349	171 339	13.1	94 958	66 757	7 797	3 736	1 565	2 496	749 482	69.6	19.6	130 786	39 956
Massachusetts (pt.)	4 699	38 374	10.6	13 999	13 405	1 796	836	429	531	158 077	65.3	16.0	26 723	7 735
Rhode Island (pt.)	14 650	132 965	13.8	80 959	53 352	6 001	2 900	1 136	1 965	591 405	70.8	20.6	104 063	32 221
In central city	6 663	62 484	14.7	36 251	25 765	4 316	1 999	842	1 475	255 799	59.3	15.4	38 398	12 303
Not in central city	12 686	108 855	12.1	58 707	40 992	3 481	1 737	723	1 021	493 683	75.0	21.8	92 388	27 653
Fall River, MA–RI PMSA	2 529	25 102	12.1	8 799	9 106	1 316	571	335	410	103 966	57.2	13.5	17 164	5 828
Massachusetts (pt.)	2 167	22 477	11.8	7 763	8 165	1 264	547	307	410	91 786	55.0	12.3	14 675	5 110
Rhode Island (pt.)	362	2 625	14.4	1 036	941	52	24	28	–	12 180	73.5	21.9	2 489	718
In central city	1 298	15 095	12.8	4 508	5 224	1 063	469	246	348	59 853	46.7	8.4	8 699	3 136
Fall River city, MA	1 298	15 095	12.8	4 508	5 224	1 063	469	246	348	59 853	46.7	8.4	8 699	3 136
Not in central city	1 231	10 007	11.0	4 291	3 882	253	102	89	62	44 113	71.5	20.3	8 465	2 692
Pawtucket–Woonsocket–Attlebaro, RI–MA PMSA	5 833	51 013	11.6	21 650	17 623	2 465	1 343	503	619	216 112	69.5	17.1	39 284	10 593
Massachusetts (pt.)	2 532	15 897	9.0	6 236	5 240	532	289	122	121	66 291	79.4	21.1	12 048	2 625
Rhode Island (pt.)	3 301	35 116	12.8	15 414	12 383	1 933	1 054	381	498	149 821	65.1	15.4	27 236	7 968
In central city	2 759	22 987	13.3	8 630	7 813	1 510	829	300	381	101 989	63.5	13.7	17 891	5 022
Attleboro city, MA	1 068	5 421	8.6	2 292	1 864	292	199	29	64	24 959	75.3	20.2	4 199	962
Pawtucket city, RI	1 046	10 630	19.5	4 303	3 558	718	415	154	149	48 604	61.6	13.1	8 148	2 594
Woonsacket city, RI	645	6 936	7.5	2 035	2 391	500	215	117	168	28 426	56.2	9.1	5 544	1 466
Not in central city	3 074	28 026	10.2	13 020	9 810	955	514	203	238	114 123	74.9	20.1	21 393	5 571
Providence, RI PMSA	10 987	95 224	14.1	64 509	40 028	4 016	1 822	727	1 467	429 404	72.7	22.3	74 338	23 535
In central city	2 606	24 402	17.2	23 113	12 728	1 743	701	296	746	93 957	62.8	21.6	11 808	4 145
Providence city, RI	2 606	24 402	17.2	23 113	12 728	1 743	701	296	746	93 957	62.8	21.6	11 808	4 145
Not in central city	8 381	70 822	13.1	41 396	27 300	2 273	1 121	431	721	335 447	75.5	22.5	62 530	19 390

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Provo–Orem, UT MSA	6 360	65 181	2.2	42 811	24 571	1 412	846	96	470	114 438	87.9	26.2	15 453	4 454
In central city	3 283	32 152	2.8	37 222	16 379	749	409	55	285	62 948	89.9	32.6	7 860	2 336
Orem city, UT	2 009	19 416	1.8	5 986	4 852	428	219	44	165	30 026	90.0	30.4	3 860	1 062
Provo city, UT	1 274	12 736	4.3	31 236	11 527	321	190	11	120	32 922	89.8	34.5	4 000	1 274
Not in central city	3 077	33 029	1.6	5 589	8 192	663	437	41	185	51 490	85.5	18.4	7 593	2 118
Pueblo, CO MSA	2 225	22 129	3.4	8 337	7 056	877	251	120	506	79 524	73.9	14.0	17 036	4 516
In central city	1 881	17 325	3.5	7 047	5 699	738	202	101	435	63 625	73.2	13.8	13 425	3 689
Pueblo city, CO	1 881	17 325	3.5	7 047	5 699	738	202	101	435	63 625	73.2	13.8	13 425	3 689
Not in central city	344	4 804	3.3	1 290	1 357	139	49	19	71	15 899	76.8	14.9	3 611	827
Raleigh–Durham, NC MSA	14 403	107 599	7.2	87 867	46 122	4 032	1 912	559	1 545	466 356	82.4	34.8	71 372	13 905
In central city	7 076	49 075	7.8	62 983	27 556	2 050	855	329	859	236 391	84.2	41.2	35 196	7 969
Chapel Hill town, NC	702	3 619	14.1	15 359	5 434	72	49	9	14	19 230	93.4	71.2	2 316	780
Durham city, NC	2 620	19 196	7.9	18 486	8 893	837	340	172	325	86 098	78.5	35.4	12 110	2 939
Raleigh city, NC	3 754	26 260	6.8	29 138	13 229	1 141	466	148	520	131 063	86.6	40.6	20 770	4 250
Not in central city	7 327	58 524	6.7	24 884	18 566	1 982	1 057	230	686	229 965	80.6	28.2	36 176	5 936
Rapid City, SD MSA	1 496	14 776	5.8	5 674	4 460	342	210	65	67	48 782	84.8	21.2	10 478	1 984
In central city	1 017	9 512	6.9	4 197	3 033	191	100	43	48	33 235	84.9	23.4	6 787	1 381
Rapid City city, SD	1 017	9 512	6.9	4 197	3 033	191	100	43	48	33 235	84.9	23.4	6 787	1 381
Not in central city	479	5 264	3.8	1 477	1 427	151	110	22	19	15 547	84.5	16.4	3 691	603
Reading, PA MSA	6 511	50 724	11.6	18 060	18 512	1 890	913	378	599	224 754	70.0	15.1	41 593	12 562
In central city	1 372	12 268	11.7	3 815	4 374	836	306	231	299	49 243	58.4	8.5	8 542	2 841
Reading city, PA	1 372	12 268	11.7	3 815	4 374	836	306	231	299	49 243	58.4	8.5	8 542	2 841
Not in central city	5 139	38 456	11.6	14 245	14 138	1 054	607	147	300	175 511	73.2	17.0	33 051	9 721
Redding, CA MSA	2 270	27 192	7.9	9 754	7 871	898	327	154	417	94 844	78.4	13.7	20 789	5 813
In central city	1 069	11 541	8.5	5 113	3 280	446	202	79	165	42 363	81.0	16.6	8 910	2 506
Redding city, CA	1 069	11 541	8.5	5 113	3 280	446	202	79	165	42 363	81.0	16.6	8 910	2 506
Not in central city	1 201	15 651	7.5	4 641	4 591	452	125	75	252	52 481	76.3	11.3	11 879	3 307
Reno, NV MSA	4 212	36 574	4.9	20 893	12 657	1 712	750	252	705	169 341	82.5	20.7	37 056	8 170
In central city	2 008	16 867	5.4	12 790	6 733	994	423	128	438	89 550	81.9	22.4	19 122	4 789
Reno city, NV	2 008	16 867	5.4	12 790	6 733	994	423	128	438	89 550	81.9	22.4	19 122	4 789
Not in central city	2 204	19 707	4.4	8 103	5 924	718	327	124	267	79 791	83.1	18.9	17 934	3 381
Richland–Kennewick–Pasco, WA MSA	3 503	30 875	5.1	8 753	8 839	1 373	671	345	357	90 306	80.2	21.0	17 736	3 742
In central city	2 195	18 402	5.6	5 834	5 353	959	398	289	272	57 129	80.7	23.2	10 984	2 330
Kennewick city, WA	1 069	8 072	5.9	2 820	2 339	351	123	148	80	24 989	82.5	19.8	4 935	962
Pasco city, WA	366	4 540	4.3	800	1 333	441	199	113	129	10 882	57.7	8.8	1 785	519
Richland city, WA	760	5 790	6.2	2 214	1 681	167	76	28	63	21 258	90.3	34.7	4 264	849
Not in central city	1 308	12 473	4.4	2 919	3 486	414	273	56	85	33 177	79.5	17.2	6 752	1 412
Richmond–Petersburg, VA MSA	16 358	139 874	7.0	58 421	47 624	5 010	2 037	798	2 140	565 954	75.8	23.8	99 931	23 412
In central city	3 554	33 366	10.0	21 354	12 879	1 754	399	361	994	159 511	67.2	22.6	26 263	7 618
Petersburg city, VA	600	6 021	6.3	2 310	1 909	302	78	86	138	24 935	62.2	13.5	4 937	1 165
Richmond city, VA	2 954	27 345	10.8	19 044	10 970	1 452	321	275	856	134 576	68.1	24.2	21 326	6 453
Not in central city	12 804	106 508	6.1	37 067	34 745	3 256	1 638	437	1 146	406 443	79.2	24.3	73 668	15 794
Roanoke, VA MSA	4 118	33 492	4.9	12 118	11 948	1 355	688	177	490	153 549	73.4	18.1	31 004	8 486
In central city	1 517	13 762	4.8	3 919	4 523	864	385	134	345	65 855	68.0	15.6	12 758	3 808
Roanoke city, VA	1 517	13 762	4.8	3 919	4 523	864	385	134	345	65 855	68.0	15.6	12 758	3 808
Not in central city	2 601	19 730	4.9	8 199	7 425	491	303	43	145	87 694	77.5	20.0	18 246	4 678
Rochester, MN MSA	2 732	18 132	11.7	7 254	5 534	235	141	25	69	67 315	88.0	29.5	11 161	2 114
In central city	1 825	10 827	14.6	5 369	3 520	181	108	17	56	45 420	89.1	33.2	7 226	1 530
Rochester city, MN	1 825	10 827	14.6	5 369	3 520	181	108	17	56	45 420	89.1	33.2	7 226	1 530
Not in central city	907	7 305	7.3	1 885	2 014	54	33	8	13	21 895	85.7	21.8	3 935	584
Rochester, NY MSA	21 590	163 219	10.1	78 933	57 243	4 493	1 845	690	1 948	639 834	79.1	23.4	105 592	26 519
In central city	4 694	36 343	14.5	18 997	12 395	2 094	773	405	906	141 264	68.8	19.0	18 245	4 424
Rochester city, NY	4 694	36 343	14.5	18 997	12 395	2 094	773	405	906	141 264	68.8	19.0	18 245	4 424
Not in central city	16 896	126 876	8.8	59 936	44 848	2 399	1 072	285	1 042	498 570	82.1	24.7	87 347	22 095
Rockford, IL MSA	6 193	48 810	13.1	15 614	16 198	2 316	1 190	408	717	182 319	76.2	16.2	32 159	7 744
In central city	3 137	22 762	14.2	8 006	7 533	1 266	612	188	466	89 742	74.8	18.7	14 896	4 121
Rockford city, IL	3 137	22 762	14.2	8 006	7 533	1 266	612	188	466	89 742	74.8	18.7	14 896	4 121
Not in central city	3 056	26 048	12.2	7 608	8 665	1 050	578	220	251	92 577	77.6	13.7	17 263	3 623

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Sacramento, CA MSA	27 489	251 963	8.2	139 314	76 997	8 107	3 487	1 096	3 519	941 606	82.6	23.4	190 685	43 559
In central city	9 165	82 801	9.3	58 942	25 899	3 094	1 041	483	1 565	312 070	79.2	26.1	54 328	12 729
Davis city, CA	810	4 900	5.1	18 173	3 902	46	9	17	20	23 687	95.0	63.8	3 063	748
Roseville city, CA	1 087	7 817	7.0	3 089	2 162	200	112	35	53	29 105	86.9	24.0	5 585	1 142
Sacramento city, CA	6 430	62 504	9.7	35 491	17 807	2 574	758	403	1 408	234 769	76.9	23.5	41 269	9 816
Woodland city, CA	838	7 580	11.3	2 189	2 028	274	162	28	84	24 509	76.2	17.0	4 411	1 023
Not in central city	18 324	169 162	7.7	80 372	51 098	5 013	2 446	613	1 954	629 536	84.4	22.0	136 357	30 830
Saginaw–Bay City–Midland, MI MSA	8 887	76 422	10.8	28 044	25 053	1 832	395	519	916	250 051	76.2	15.1	42 793	10 092
In central city	3 701	28 541	9.7	11 126	9 234	873	144	265	464	89 224	74.4	18.2	14 405	3 977
Bay City city, MI	851	6 739	13.5	2 871	2 269	181	29	54	98	24 846	70.0	9.4	4 410	1 231
Midland city, MI	1 090	6 514	8.1	4 001	2 172	49	16	10	23	24 264	88.4	41.9	3 906	1 046
Saginaw city, MI	1 760	15 288	8.7	4 254	4 793	643	99	201	343	40 114	68.6	9.3	6 089	1 700
Not in central city	5 186	47 881	11.5	16 918	15 819	959	251	254	452	160 827	77.2	13.5	28 388	6 115
St. Claud, MN MSA	3 670	36 526	12.2	20 910	13 291	616	293	95	228	106 613	79.5	16.9	18 984	3 755
In central city	802	6 352	17.4	11 889	3 916	148	96	11	41	25 117	84.4	25.4	4 865	1 197
St. Cloud city, MN	802	6 352	17.4	11 889	3 916	148	96	11	41	25 117	84.4	25.4	4 865	1 197
Not in central city	2 868	30 174	11.1	9 021	9 375	468	197	84	187	81 496	78.0	14.3	14 119	2 558
St. Joseph, MO MSA	1 643	14 278	8.0	4 240	4 585	587	160	167	260	53 549	72.1	13.5	9 894	3 064
In central city	1 421	12 197	8.4	3 792	3 957	532	139	151	242	46 227	71.5	13.3	8 463	2 697
St. Joseph city, MO	1 421	12 197	8.4	3 792	3 957	532	139	151	242	46 227	71.5	13.3	8 463	2 697
Not in central city	222	2 081	5.6	448	628	55	21	16	18	7 322	75.8	14.6	1 431	367
St. Louis, MO–IL MSA	53 555	418 626	19.4	165 491	132 079	14 842	5 702	2 886	6 246	1 574 044	76.0	20.7	293 089	71 301
Illinois (pt.)	12 255	106 376	12.2	39 033	34 144	3 500	1 186	758	1 556	373 090	73.8	14.0	74 128	17 161
Missouri (pt.)	41 300	312 250	21.9	126 458	97 935	11 342	4 516	2 128	4 690	1 200 954	76.7	22.8	218 961	54 140
In central city	11 331	99 360	19.0	38 807	32 809	5 917	1 886	1 059	2 972	384 938	65.8	14.9	65 846	17 731
Alton city, IL	634	5 373	11.3	1 998	1 683	235	66	30	139	21 275	72.4	11.6	4 222	1 012
Belleville city, IL	932	6 190	16.0	2 831	2 107	188	57	33	98	29 272	75.6	15.2	5 622	1 637
East St. Louis city, IL	764	10 245	4.6	2 065	3 620	497	118	128	251	22 006	55.7	7.3	3 288	740
Granite City city, IL	483	5 529	7.1	1 977	1 808	328	110	79	139	21 664	69.9	8.6	4 776	1 161
St. Charles city, MO	1 109	8 457	24.2	4 117	2 784	296	185	13	98	34 936	79.9	22.9	6 628	1 252
St. Louis city, MO	7 409	63 566	22.6	25 819	20 807	4 373	1 350	776	2 247	255 785	62.8	15.3	41 310	11 929
Not in central city	42 224	319 266	19.6	126 684	99 270	8 925	3 816	1 827	3 274	1 189 106	79.3	22.6	227 243	53 570
Salem, OR MSA	4 888	47 690	7.5	19 499	15 486	2 227	974	416	837	177 447	78.9	18.2	36 460	9 778
In central city	1 820	16 613	7.6	8 854	5 572	888	365	157	366	70 260	81.5	21.7	14 566	3 859
Salem city, OR	1 820	16 613	7.6	8 854	5 572	888	365	157	366	70 260	81.5	21.7	14 566	3 859
Not in central city	3 068	31 077	7.5	10 645	9 914	1 339	609	259	471	107 187	77.2	15.9	21 894	5 919
Salinas–Seaside–Monterey, CA MSA	5 836	63 863	6.1	27 397	21 382	3 550	1 626	593	1 280	212 004	72.9	21.5	36 910	9 147
In central city	3 172	32 710	5.8	14 811	11 998	1 930	911	314	670	102 172	70.8	18.9	17 068	3 716
Monterey city, CA	579	3 182	11.1	4 489	2 095	64	38	6	12	21 334	88.5	39.8	3 852	1 012
Salinas city, CA	1 916	23 122	5.8	7 417	6 845	1 558	762	267	523	60 949	62.3	13.0	9 406	2 020
Seaside city, CA	677	6 406	3.2	2 905	3 058	308	111	41	135	19 889	77.9	14.7	3 810	684
Not in central city	2 664	31 153	6.4	12 586	9 384	1 620	715	279	610	109 832	74.8	24.0	19 842	5 431
Salt Lake City–Ogden, UT MSA	27 067	254 580	3.2	75 786	68 039	7 248	3 659	1 330	2 259	580 980	85.6	22.9	97 121	23 087
In central city	4 418	36 260	5.7	24 281	12 248	1 859	884	340	635	137 964	80.9	26.5	22 309	6 866
Ogden city, UT	1 284	11 511	3.9	5 060	3 941	750	292	153	305	37 832	75.1	16.2	7 332	2 093
Salt Lake City city, UT	3 134	24 749	6.5	19 221	8 307	1 109	592	187	330	100 132	83.0	30.4	14 977	4 773
Not in central city	22 649	218 320	2.8	51 505	55 791	5 389	2 775	990	1 624	443 016	87.1	21.8	74 812	16 221
San Angelo, TX MSA	1 742	18 460	3.4	7 921	6 544	529	185	184	160	59 600	71.0	17.0	11 410	3 014
In central city	1 612	15 538	3.5	7 422	5 654	509	181	180	148	50 621	70.9	17.6	9 514	2 546
San Angelo city, TX	1 612	15 538	3.5	7 422	5 654	509	181	180	148	50 621	70.9	17.6	9 514	2 546
Not in central city	130	2 922	3.0	499	890	20	4	4	12	8 979	71.2	13.5	1 896	468
San Antonio, TX MSA	21 967	259 974	7.6	92 965	85 070	9 881	3 126	1 904	4 732	780 720	72.7	19.4	156 793	36 088
In central city	14 770	187 470	7.5	68 645	61 020	8 171	2 480	1 668	3 926	556 044	69.1	17.8	105 965	25 087
San Antonio city, TX	14 770	187 470	7.5	68 645	61 020	8 171	2 480	1 668	3 926	556 044	69.1	17.8	105 965	25 087
Not in central city	7 197	72 504	7.7	24 320	24 050	1 710	646	236	806	224 676	81.4	23.4	50 828	11 001
San Diego, CA MSA	44 075	397 787	7.6	236 583	141 664	16 982	6 431	2 389	7 105	1 558 082	81.9	25.3	314 097	74 600
In central city	20 183	188 127	8.1	138 897	72 087	8 255	2 739	1 094	3 748	761 981	81.9	28.7	145 568	33 362
Escondido city, CA	1 963	17 886	8.2	7 072	5 423	1 116	437	263	416	67 908	77.9	18.3	12 495	3 383
San Diego city, CA	18 220	170 241	8.1	131 825	66 664	7 139	2 302	831	3 332	694 073	82.3	29.8	133 073	29 979
Not in central city	23 892	209 660	7.2	97 686	69 577	8 727	3 692	1 295	3 357	796 101	82.0	22.0	168 529	41 238

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose, CA CMSA	115 526	948 574	11.9	619 335	309 318	30 225	13 487	4 290	12 223	4 190 851	82.7	30.9	658 914	160 659
In central city	40 964	384 883	12.9	283 210	128 383	14 518	6 214	2 177	6 078	1 694 620	79.3	30.6	239 697	57 682
Not in central city	74 562	563 691	11.2	336 125	180 935	15 707	7 273	2 113	6 145	2 496 231	85.1	31.1	419 217	102 977
Oakland, CA PMSA	41 817	328 709	10.7	194 591	104 464	9 424	3 612	1 457	4 252	1 371 020	83.4	29.9	223 138	52 658
In central city	8 595	81 148	13.9	66 922	29 019	3 231	1 072	591	1 552	343 632	78.9	33.2	46 461	11 783
Berkeley city, CA	1 845	9 392	24.2	28 105	7 824	325	161	19	145	65 416	90.3	58.7	7 185	2 289
Livermore city, CA	1 215	10 342	7.8	4 295	3 036	147	72	34	41	36 119	88.2	27.3	6 820	1 162
Oakland city, CA	5 535	61 414	13.3	34 522	18 159	2 759	839	538	1 366	242 097	74.4	27.2	32 456	8 332
Not in central city	33 222	247 561	9.7	127 669	75 445	6 193	2 540	866	2 700	1 027 388	84.9	28.8	176 677	40 875
San Francisco, CA PMSA	25 365	205 112	19.3	164 985	67 171	6 104	2 690	801	2 592	1 154 361	82.4	34.9	159 519	46 323
In central city	8 749	83 931	22.5	86 329	28 302	2 533	1 003	284	1 233	536 015	78.0	35.0	63 229	18 809
San Francisco city, CA	8 749	83 931	22.5	86 329	28 302	2 533	1 003	284	1 233	536 015	78.0	35.0	63 229	18 809
Not in central city	16 616	121 181	17.2	78 656	38 869	3 571	1 687	517	1 359	618 346	86.3	34.8	96 290	27 514
San Jose, CA PMSA	27 012	237 043	9.9	165 585	81 035	8 918	4 401	1 128	3 358	974 783	82.0	32.6	143 650	29 304
In central city	14 399	145 362	9.2	86 162	45 640	6 290	2 955	884	2 436	527 772	78.6	28.5	73 717	13 499
Polo Alto city, CA	1 112	6 516	11.3	6 338	1 991	101	63	8	30	42 226	94.7	65.2	5 888	2 209
San Jose city, CA	13 287	138 846	9.1	79 824	43 649	6 189	2 892	876	2 406	485 546	77.2	25.3	67 829	11 290
Not in central city	12 613	91 681	11.0	79 423	35 395	2 628	1 446	244	922	447 011	86.1	37.4	69 933	15 805
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA	4 092	36 017	7.9	27 869	13 399	1 422	772	230	355	147 964	81.9	29.7	22 772	6 089
In central city	757	6 041	6.6	11 373	4 062	209	143	28	38	29 814	85.7	35.2	4 171	1 068
Santa Cruz city, CA	757	6 041	6.6	11 373	4 062	209	143	28	38	29 814	85.7	35.2	4 171	1 068
Not in central city	3 335	29 976	8.1	16 496	9 337	1 213	629	202	317	118 150	80.9	28.3	18 601	5 021
Santa Rosa–Petaluma, CA PMSA	8 069	61 391	8.0	32 432	19 280	2 128	1 001	290	837	258 705	84.4	24.5	47 141	13 493
In central city	3 301	24 300	8.6	13 500	8 071	906	463	140	303	103 908	85.9	26.2	18 972	5 769
Petaluma city, CA	1 089	6 985	8.8	3 552	2 168	189	136	17	36	28 340	86.4	24.4	5 187	1 291
Santa Rosa city, CA	2 212	17 315	8.6	9 948	5 903	717	327	123	267	75 568	85.7	26.9	13 785	4 478
Not in central city	4 768	37 091	7.5	18 932	11 209	1 222	538	150	534	154 797	83.4	23.4	28 169	7 724
Vallejo–Fairfield–Napa, CA PMSA	9 171	80 302	8.1	33 873	23 969	2 229	1 011	384	829	284 018	82.2	19.7	62 694	12 792
In central city	5 163	44 101	8.5	18 924	13 289	1 349	578	250	516	153 479	81.8	18.1	33 147	6 754
Fairfield city, CA	1 663	14 562	4.4	6 273	4 317	393	145	57	191	45 121	84.2	15.4	10 843	1 371
Napa city, CA	1 460	9 964	9.2	4 571	2 840	289	131	102	56	40 938	80.8	19.2	8 028	2 251
Vallejo city, CA	2 040	19 575	11.2	8 080	6 132	667	302	91	269	67 420	81.0	19.2	14 276	3 132
Not in central city	4 008	36 201	7.5	14 949	10 680	880	433	134	313	130 539	82.5	21.6	29 547	6 038
Santa Barbara–Santa Maria–Lompoc, CA MSA	6 039	56 308	8.9	47 362	23 186	2 597	1 421	381	795	231 347	80.0	26.6	41 214	11 383
In central city	2 679	29 101	7.7	15 962	8 851	1 760	999	288	473	118 931	74.9	22.6	19 837	5 590
Lompac city, CA	548	7 117	5.6	2 795	1 752	255	97	35	123	23 543	78.4	14.2	5 787	926
Santa Barbara city, CA	1 097	10 348	9.8	9 396	3 691	707	379	178	150	59 312	79.1	33.1	8 035	2 989
Santa Maria city, CA	1 034	11 636	7.1	3 771	3 408	798	523	75	200	36 076	65.7	10.7	6 015	1 675
Not in central city	3 360	27 207	10.2	31 400	14 335	837	422	93	322	112 416	85.5	30.9	21 377	5 793
Santo Fe, NM MSA	2 149	20 599	8.6	8 015	6 064	658	385	88	185	77 559	84.5	35.7	14 505	3 477
In central city	976	8 658	10.6	4 227	3 019	308	198	12	98	38 037	84.0	36.1	6 843	1 916
Santo Fe city, NM	976	8 658	10.6	4 227	3 019	308	198	12	98	38 037	84.0	36.1	6 843	1 916
Not in central city	1 173	11 941	7.0	3 788	3 045	350	187	76	87	39 522	85.0	35.3	7 662	1 561
Sarosota, FL MSA	3 632	28 649	9.4	11 833	9 975	1 303	762	174	367	217 375	81.3	21.9	48 489	23 686
In central city	703	5 583	7.4	2 854	2 152	452	226	56	170	37 099	76.4	21.0	7 255	2 815
Sorosota city, FL	703	5 583	7.4	2 854	2 152	452	226	56	170	37 099	76.4	21.0	7 255	2 815
Not in central city	2 929	23 066	9.9	8 979	7 823	851	536	118	197	180 276	82.3	22.1	41 234	20 871
Savannah, GA MSA	4 613	43 506	14.5	13 871	14 181	1 932	798	334	798	151 012	72.9	17.5	29 017	6 478
In central city	2 401	24 496	12.6	8 363	8 356	1 044	370	202	472	84 547	70.1	16.6	15 646	3 759
Savannah city, GA	2 401	24 496	12.6	8 363	8 356	1 044	370	202	472	84 547	70.1	16.6	15 646	3 759
Not in central city	2 212	19 010	16.9	5 508	5 825	888	428	132	326	66 465	76.5	18.8	13 371	2 719
Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	12 233	108 675	13.6	47 539	43 302	3 381	1 391	594	1 396	494 540	73.4	14.1	98 282	31 552
In central city	2 635	20 697	19.5	11 790	9 260	775	335	212	228	104 361	70.3	12.8	19 981	7 454
Hozleton city, PA	454	3 313	17.5	1 196	1 112	88	48	34	6	17 596	71.7	10.3	3 381	1 249
Scrantan city, PA	1 598	11 228	22.1	6 382	4 900	396	171	92	133	54 982	70.4	13.6	10 367	4 041
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	583	6 156	15.9	4 212	3 248	291	116	86	89	31 783	69.5	12.9	6 233	2 164
Not in central city	9 598	87 978	12.3	35 749	34 042	2 606	1 056	382	1 168	390 179	74.3	14.5	78 301	24 098
Seattle–Tocama, WA CMSA	56 491	395 737	8.9	184 125	125 377	11 675	5 525	1 661	4 349	1 675 411	86.7	27.1	337 212	70 429
In central city	14 705	94 043	15.2	77 422	35 634	3 885	1 590	647	1 642	547 943	84.4	30.5	99 623	26 007
Not in central city	41 786	301 694	6.9	106 703	89 743	7 790	3 935	1 014	2 707	1 127 468	87.9	25.5	237 589	44 422
Seattle, WA PMSA	44 432	293 734	9.8	147 925	92 923	8 307	4 208	1 180	2 903	1 314 374	87.7	29.8	248 792	53 369
In central city	11 115	65 701	18.0	65 870	26 420	2 644	1 119	432	1 087	436 373	85.7	34.3	73 265	20 332
Auburn city, WA	753	5 167	7.4	1 428	1 651	202	110	22	70	21 099	82.0	12.9	4 762	822
Everett city, WA	1 146	10 370	6.7	3 598	3 338	503	162	79	262	44 760	81.0	14.2	9 321	1 988
Seattle city, WA	9 216	50 164	21.4	60 844	21 431	1 939	847	331	755	370 514	86.4	37.9	59 182	17 522
Not in central city	33 317	228 033	7.5	82 055	66 503	5 663	3 089	748	1 816	878 001	88.7	27.6	175 527	33 037

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Seattle–Tacoma, WA CMSA—Con.														
Tacoma, WA PMSA	12 059	102 003	6.3	36 200	32 454	3 368	1 317	481	1 446	361 037	83.2	17.5	88 420	17 060
In central city	3 590	28 342	8.6	11 552	9 214	1 241	471	215	555	111 570	79.3	15.8	26 358	5 675
Tacoma city, WA	3 590	28 342	8.6	11 552	9 214	1 241	471	215	555	111 570	79.3	15.8	26 358	5 675
Not in central city	8 469	73 661	5.3	24 648	23 240	2 127	846	266	891	249 467	85.0	18.3	62 062	11 385
Sharon, PA MSA	1 977	19 461	8.5	7 156	7 377	555	200	85	270	80 181	75.1	13.6	15 701	4 508
In central city	318	2 715	9.4	723	959	55	6	9	40	11 761	73.6	12.0	2 520	794
Sharon city, PA	318	2 715	9.4	723	959	55	6	9	40	11 761	73.6	12.0	2 520	794
Not in central city	1 659	16 746	8.4	6 433	6 418	500	194	76	230	68 420	75.4	13.8	13 181	3 714
Sheboygan, WI MSA	2 361	18 908	14.2	4 587	5 360	390	193	59	138	66 938	77.4	13.8	11 672	3 065
In central city	1 248	8 240	14.3	2 165	2 338	275	141	48	86	32 473	75.4	13.2	6 163	1 954
Sheboygan city, WI	1 248	8 240	14.3	2 165	2 338	275	141	48	86	32 473	75.4	13.2	6 163	1 954
Not in central city	1 113	10 668	14.1	2 422	3 022	115	52	11	52	34 465	79.3	14.3	5 509	1 111
Sherman–Denisan, TX MSA	1 408	16 505	3.1	5 845	5 372	744	269	186	289	62 069	72.1	14.0	12 285	3 458
In central city	942	8 968	3.2	3 729	3 018	476	191	124	161	34 222	71.7	15.7	6 613	1 994
Denisan city, TX	354	3 595	3.3	1 172	1 069	208	68	45	95	14 348	66.9	10.9	2 877	790
Sherman city, TX	588	5 373	3.1	2 557	1 949	268	123	79	66	19 874	75.1	19.2	3 736	1 204
Not in central city	466	7 537	3.1	2 116	2 354	268	78	62	128	27 847	72.5	11.8	5 672	1 464
Shreveport, LA MSA	6 745	66 082	6.2	19 608	19 700	2 309	583	528	1 179	206 143	74.8	17.5	37 691	9 932
In central city	5 158	48 998	6.3	15 889	14 872	1 671	376	407	879	154 265	75.6	18.8	27 837	7 701
Bossier City city, LA	1 086	9 804	3.6	3 497	3 150	287	53	77	148	31 502	81.4	15.9	7 009	1 313
Shrevepart city, LA	4 072	39 194	6.9	12 392	11 722	1 384	323	330	731	122 763	74.1	19.6	20 828	6 388
Not in central city	1 587	17 084	5.9	3 719	4 828	638	207	121	300	51 878	72.3	13.7	9 854	2 231
Sioux City, IA–NE MSA	2 534	21 713	14.2	6 213	6 669	734	342	102	290	71 461	77.9	16.0	13 625	3 663
Iowa (pt.)	2 191	18 424	14.5	5 515	5 809	619	271	102	246	61 309	78.4	16.7	11 748	3 312
Nebraska (pt.)	343	3 289	12.5	698	860	115	71	–	44	10 152	74.9	11.7	1 877	351
In central city	1 772	14 626	16.9	4 730	4 776	575	251	102	222	50 000	77.9	17.5	9 654	2 783
Sioux City city, IA	1 772	14 626	16.9	4 730	4 776	575	251	102	222	50 000	77.9	17.5	9 654	2 783
Not in central city	762	7 087	8.6	1 483	1 893	159	91	–	68	21 461	77.8	12.3	3 971	880
Sioux Falls, SD MSA	2 466	21 013	11.0	7 669	6 911	515	247	85	176	77 339	83.1	21.3	14 248	3 195
In central city	2 053	15 670	12.9	6 804	5 434	470	221	80	162	62 489	83.2	22.7	11 696	2 761
Sioux Falls city (pt.), SD	2 053	15 670	12.9	6 804	5 434	470	221	80	162	62 489	83.2	22.7	11 696	2 761
Not in central city	413	5 343	5.6	865	1 477	45	26	5	14	14 850	82.6	15.2	2 552	434
South Bend–Mishawaka, IN MSA	5 073	40 737	16.6	22 053	16 094	1 794	828	402	564	154 443	76.1	19.2	27 984	7 904
In central city	3 025	24 217	15.8	8 626	7 414	1 342	621	316	405	95 137	72.6	17.4	16 857	5 104
Mishawaka city, IN	835	6 900	10.0	2 592	2 291	384	175	102	107	27 221	74.2	14.8	4 650	1 201
South Bend city, IN	2 190	17 317	18.1	6 034	5 123	958	446	214	298	67 916	72.0	18.5	12 207	3 903
Not in central city	2 048	16 520	17.9	13 427	8 680	452	207	86	159	59 306	81.6	22.1	11 127	2 800
Spokane, WA MSA	6 522	62 839	8.0	31 322	21 301	1 688	493	344	851	228 353	84.4	20.6	49 631	12 366
In central city	2 926	27 294	9.5	15 622	9 597	922	245	190	487	114 872	83.2	21.0	24 608	7 124
Spokane city, WA	2 926	27 294	9.5	15 622	9 597	922	245	190	487	114 872	83.2	21.0	24 608	7 124
Not in central city	3 596	35 545	6.9	15 700	11 704	766	248	154	364	113 481	85.6	20.2	25 023	5 242
Springfield, IL MSA	4 105	31 921	15.4	11 524	9 613	952	418	168	366	125 076	81.5	21.9	22 467	5 871
In central city	2 302	16 285	22.6	7 069	5 068	533	261	105	167	69 964	81.7	24.9	12 230	3 405
Springfield city, IL	2 302	16 285	22.6	7 069	5 068	533	261	105	167	69 964	81.7	24.9	12 230	3 405
Not in central city	1 803	15 636	7.9	4 455	4 545	419	157	63	199	55 112	81.3	18.0	10 237	2 466
Springfield, MO MSA	3 644	37 575	6.1	24 385	16 407	1 480	632	333	509	150 244	78.5	19.6	28 770	7 076
In central city	1 818	18 262	7.2	19 583	10 688	1 035	396	222	411	86 535	77.0	20.7	16 519	4 610
Springfield city, MO	1 818	18 262	7.2	19 583	10 688	1 035	396	222	411	86 535	77.0	20.7	16 519	4 610
Not in central city	1 826	19 313	5.1	4 802	5 719	445	236	111	98	63 709	80.7	18.2	12 251	2 466
Springfield, MA MSA	10 320	84 314	13.7	42 005	31 938	4 128	1 473	979	1 676	340 477	74.7	19.0	62 483	18 159
In central city	5 307	44 258	15.1	23 955	17 149	2 579	740	689	1 150	164 940	72.1	17.7	27 792	8 439
Holyoke city, MA	873	7 752	16.1	2 092	2 455	573	99	206	268	26 593	68.0	15.2	4 643	1 604
Northampton city, MA	404	3 414	10.0	5 022	2 098	81	31	22	28	19 053	81.9	32.9	3 434	1 051
Springfield city, MA	3 136	27 135	16.6	12 732	9 844	1 736	512	398	826	95 361	69.6	15.0	15 199	4 443
Westfield city, MA	894	5 957	9.8	4 109	2 752	189	98	63	28	23 933	78.7	19.3	4 516	1 341
Not in central city	5 013	40 056	12.3	18 050	14 789	1 549	733	290	526	175 537	77.1	20.2	34 691	9 720
State College, PA MSA	1 757	14 556	5.3	34 544	10 782	385	163	59	163	66 356	83.6	32.3	11 632	2 653
In central city	315	1 359	8.6	27 717	6 497	33	10	–	23	10 905	96.0	68.2	1 681	435
State College borough, PA	315	1 359	8.6	27 717	6 497	33	10	–	23	10 905	96.0	68.2	1 681	435
Not in central city	1 442	13 197	4.9	6 827	4 285	352	153	59	140	55 451	81.2	25.2	9 951	2 218

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings of symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enralled in schaal				Persons 16 ta 19 years					Persons 25 years and aver			Civilian veterans 16 years and aver	
		Elementary ar high schaal				Nat enralled in school and nat high schaal graduate								
	Preprimary schaal	Tatal	Percent in private schaal	College	Tatal	Total	Emplayed	Unemplayed	Nat in labar farce	Total	Percent high schaal graduate ar higher	Percent with bachelar's degree ar higher	Tatal	65 years and aver
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Steubenville–Weirtan, OH–WV MSA	2 043	24 252	9.8	8 072	8 763	484	111	113	260	96 516	72.0	9.5	19 863	6 043
Ohio (pt.)	1 174	13 805	11.9	4 201	4 824	310	49	82	179	54 294	71.9	8.8	11 383	3 489
West Virginia (pt.)	869	10 447	6.9	3 871	3 939	174	62	31	81	42 222	72.1	10.3	8 480	2 554
In central city	770	6 378	16.6	3 104	2 479	119	16	35	68	31 001	71.6	12.3	6 163	2 167
Steubenville city, OH	411	3 238	22.1	1 892	1 315	78	6	35	37	15 076	69.2	13.3	2 961	1 062
Weirtan city, WV	359	3 140	11.0	1 212	1 164	41	10	–	31	15 925	73.9	11.4	3 202	1 105
Nat in central city	1 273	17 874	7.3	4 968	6 284	365	95	78	192	65 515	72.2	8.2	13 700	3 876
Stacktan, CA MSA	7 232	95 423	6.5	34 370	28 043	4 188	1 462	601	2 125	289 533	68.6	13.2	49 450	11 676
In central city	3 794	53 452	6.6	21 391	15 288	2 069	754	269	1 046	155 045	67.9	14.8	24 410	5 978
Ladi city, CA	772	8 473	9.5	3 167	2 473	316	208	43	65	34 022	72.3	13.9	5 839	1 584
Stacktan city, CA	3 022	44 979	6.0	18 224	12 815	1 753	546	226	981	121 023	66.6	15.0	18 571	4 394
Nat in central city	3 438	41 971	6.4	12 979	12 755	2 119	708	332	1 079	134 488	69.5	11.4	25 040	5 698
Syracuse, NY MSA	14 194	109 769	6.7	59 583	42 913	3 476	1 397	649	1 404	410 655	79.5	21.8	73 777	19 343
In central city	3 217	23 540	11.6	23 703	12 013	1 354	403	321	620	97 758	71.2	22.0	15 361	4 652
Syracuse city, NY	3 217	23 540	11.6	23 703	12 013	1 354	403	321	620	97 758	71.2	22.0	15 361	4 652
Nat in central city	10 977	86 229	5.4	35 880	30 900	2 122	994	328	784	312 897	82.1	21.7	58 416	14 691
Tallahassee, FL MSA	5 265	36 923	11.0	40 789	18 264	1 156	516	166	474	134 841	80.3	32.4	23 906	5 067
In central city	2 438	15 645	8.9	33 980	11 991	498	165	69	264	67 756	85.5	40.7	12 346	2 840
Tallahassee city, FL	2 438	15 645	8.9	33 980	11 991	498	165	69	264	67 756	85.5	40.7	12 346	2 840
Nat in central city	2 827	21 278	12.5	6 809	6 273	658	351	97	210	67 085	75.0	23.9	11 560	2 227
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL MSA	34 299	274 742	11.0	115 640	94 442	15 316	7 761	2 370	5 072	1 472 028	75.1	17.3	313 035	112 658
In central city	11 185	83 841	11.2	39 488	29 900	4 568	2 052	816	1 691	430 797	74.0	19.0	83 866	26 641
Clearwater city, FL	1 583	11 921	10.9	5 703	4 225	437	224	97	116	73 440	80.2	20.4	15 515	6 079
St. Petersburg city, FL	4 518	31 476	10.8	13 592	10 868	1 606	793	307	497	171 715	75.1	18.6	34 038	11 747
Tampa city, FL	5 084	40 444	11.6	20 193	14 807	2 525	1 035	412	1 078	185 642	70.6	18.7	34 313	8 815
Not in central city	23 114	190 901	11.0	76 152	64 542	10 748	5 709	1 554	3 381	1 041 231	75.6	16.6	229 169	86 017
Terre Haute, IN MSA	1 886	20 939	4.6	13 466	9 233	889	289	198	402	82 337	76.0	16.4	15 686	4 240
In central city	779	7 755	5.1	8 955	4 863	444	162	93	189	34 873	72.3	15.8	6 557	1 863
Terre Haute city, IN	779	7 755	5.1	8 955	4 863	444	162	93	189	34 873	72.3	15.8	6 557	1 863
Nat in central city	1 107	13 184	4.3	4 511	4 370	445	127	105	213	47 464	78.6	16.9	9 129	2 377
Texarkana, TX–Texarkana, AR MSA	1 413	23 437	2.8	5 866	7 209	1 027	392	178	444	76 251	69.6	12.8	14 392	3 823
Arkansas (pt.)	386	7 652	3.1	1 743	2 404	399	178	73	148	23 846	63.9	9.5	3 855	986
Texas (pt.)	1 027	15 785	2.7	4 123	4 805	628	214	105	296	52 405	72.1	14.3	10 537	2 837
In central city	819	10 252	3.2	2 534	3 201	428	143	97	188	34 248	69.0	15.4	6 030	1 760
Texarkana city, AR	292	4 322	3.1	988	1 430	181	79	37	65	14 126	67.4	12.4	2 142	571
Texarkana city, TX	527	5 930	3.2	1 546	1 771	247	64	60	123	20 122	70.2	17.5	3 888	1 189
Nat in central city	594	13 185	2.5	3 332	4 008	599	249	81	256	42 003	70.0	10.7	8 362	2 063
Toleda, OH MSA	11 782	107 811	16.9	55 634	40 876	2 820	997	615	1 191	377 863	77.6	17.4	65 490	17 360
In central city	6 487	58 717	20.8	40 819	25 883	2 059	695	462	889	217 163	73.9	15.4	38 334	10 786
Bawling Green city, OH	331	2 324	5.6	14 394	5 104	54	39	–	15	10 293	88.6	41.6	1 743	383
Taleda city, OH	6 156	56 393	21.5	26 425	20 779	2 005	656	462	874	206 870	73.2	14.1	36 591	10 403
Nat in central city	5 295	49 094	12.1	14 815	14 993	761	302	153	302	160 700	82.7	20.2	27 156	6 574
Tapeka, KS MSA	3 262	27 250	8.5	10 170	8 326	927	318	155	454	104 795	84.4	22.3	20 820	5 330
In central city	2 385	18 523	9.8	7 938	5 907	817	259	130	428	78 737	82.7	22.1	15 745	4 438
Topeka, KS	2 385	18 523	9.8	7 938	5 907	817	259	130	428	78 737	82.7	22.1	15 745	4 438
Nat in central city	877	8 727	5.8	2 232	2 419	110	59	25	26	26 058	89.6	22.9	5 075	892
Tucsan, AZ MSA	10 439	108 264	7.5	69 495	39 678	5 021	1 799	1 047	2 167	424 032	80.5	23.3	87 411	25 279
In central city	6 089	62 349	8.1	51 787	26 152	3 415	1 220	818	1 369	248 500	78.6	20.7	48 734	13 204
Tucsan city, AZ	6 089	62 349	8.1	51 787	26 152	3 415	1 220	818	1 369	248 500	78.6	20.7	48 734	13 204
Nat in central city	4 350	45 915	6.7	17 708	13 526	1 606	579	229	798	175 532	83.2	26.9	38 677	12 075
Tulsa, OK MSA	13 914	126 116	8.7	47 652	39 074	3 975	1 657	723	1 595	453 071	79.4	20.3	84 977	19 688
In central city	7 217	57 278	12.2	29 720	19 325	2 292	880	468	944	238 653	82.3	25.8	43 826	11 454
Tulsa city, OK	7 217	57 278	12.2	29 720	19 325	2 292	880	468	944	238 653	82.3	25.8	43 826	11 454
Nat in central city	6 697	68 838	5.7	17 932	19 749	1 683	777	255	651	214 418	76.2	14.3	41 151	8 234
Tuscalaasa, AL MSA	2 346	24 908	5.2	22 404	12 054	1 000	380	139	481	88 962	69.6	20.0	15 502	4 121
In central city	1 238	10 773	6.5	18 017	7 499	490	163	74	253	43 346	72.1	27.3	7 636	2 200
Tuscalaasa city, AL	1 238	10 773	6.5	18 017	7 499	490	163	74	253	43 346	72.1	27.3	7 636	2 200
Nat in central city	1 108	14 135	4.2	4 387	4 555	510	217	65	228	45 616	67.2	13.0	7 866	1 921
Tyler, TX MSA	2 705	28 005	5.6	11 469	9 216	962	282	223	457	95 585	75.7	19.8	17 266	5 336
In central city	1 319	13 212	6.4	7 039	4 835	476	84	148	244	47 046	77.1	24.7	8 018	2 589
Tyler city, TX	1 319	13 212	6.4	7 039	4 835	476	84	148	244	47 046	77.1	24.7	8 018	2 589
Nat in central city	1 386	14 793	4.9	4 430	4 381	486	198	75	213	48 539	74.4	15.0	9 248	2 747

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Utica–Rome, NY MSA	5 624	53 185	6.5	20 567	18 302	1 778	554	362	860	204 601	74.6	15.9	40 137	11 667
In central city	1 802	17 189	11.6	8 274	5 853	804	237	194	373	72 963	70.0	13.5	13 972	3 991
Rome city, NY	800	7 018	6.2	3 124	2 218	322	60	84	178	27 874	74.3	15.4	5 873	1 330
Utica city, NY	1 002	10 171	15.3	5 150	3 635	482	177	110	195	45 089	67.4	12.3	8 099	2 661
Not in central city	3 822	35 996	4.0	12 293	12 449	974	317	168	487	131 638	77.1	17.3	26 165	7 676
Victoria, TX MSA	1 432	16 050	8.4	3 767	4 401	456	211	39	206	45 206	70.2	14.1	7 813	1 966
In central city	1 079	11 771	9.0	3 054	3 326	363	171	31	161	33 312	70.7	15.8	5 646	1 424
Victoria city, TX	1 079	11 771	9.0	3 054	3 326	363	171	31	161	33 312	70.7	15.8	5 646	1 424
Not in central city	353	4 279	6.7	713	1 075	93	40	8	45	11 894	68.7	9.4	2 167	542
Visalia–Tulare–Parterville, CA MSA	4 737	71 177	3.6	16 911	19 453	3 291	1 305	623	1 357	177 655	60.2	11.8	26 537	7 112
In central city	2 449	30 288	4.3	8 676	8 138	1 001	387	172	436	80 547	68.8	15.5	12 839	3 318
Porterville city, CA	480	6 002	4.3	1 615	1 709	410	159	72	179	17 183	60.8	12.5	2 498	848
Tulare city, CA	476	7 902	3.9	1 477	2 140	222	116	44	62	18 785	60.8	8.4	2 659	672
Visalia city, CA	1 493	16 384	4.5	5 584	4 289	369	112	56	195	44 579	75.2	19.7	7 682	1 798
Not in central city	2 288	40 889	3.1	8 235	11 315	2 290	918	451	921	97 108	53.1	8.7	13 698	3 794
Waco, TX MSA	3 100	33 351	6.7	21 328	13 692	1 284	446	211	627	112 797	71.6	16.6	21 905	6 394
In central city	1 698	16 168	8.5	16 308	8 459	822	267	131	424	58 834	68.4	17.0	11 219	3 799
Waco city, TX	1 698	16 168	8.5	16 308	8 459	822	267	131	424	58 834	68.4	17.0	11 219	3 799
Not in central city	1 402	17 183	5.1	5 020	5 233	462	179	80	203	53 963	75.0	16.1	10 686	2 595
Washington, DC–MD–VA MSA	81 651	598 403	12.6	333 456	203 884	18 162	7 817	2 957	7 261	2 575 132	85.2	38.5	444 345	86 902
District of Columbia	8 957	80 160	16.1	62 131	35 593	4 946	1 182	1 031	2 723	409 131	73.1	33.3	57 874	16 923
Maryland (pt.)	37 764	282 265	13.9	156 313	93 184	7 100	3 551	1 161	2 369	1 159 358	86.0	35.3	200 517	39 613
Virginia (pt.)	34 930	235 978	10.0	115 012	75 107	6 116	3 084	765	2 169	1 006 643	89.2	44.2	185 954	30 366
In central city	12 666	101 638	15.0	81 066	42 943	5 640	1 533	1 159	2 931	560 447	76.6	37.1	81 363	22 894
Washington city, DC	8 957	80 160	16.1	62 131	35 593	4 946	1 182	1 031	2 723	409 131	73.1	33.3	57 874	16 923
Frederick city, MD	809	5 715	5.2	2 833	1 994	235	103	37	95	25 540	77.9	24.0	4 542	1 012
Arlington COP, VA	2 900	15 763	13.1	16 102	5 356	459	248	91	113	125 776	87.5	52.3	18 947	4 959
Not in central city	68 985	496 765	12.2	252 390	160 941	12 522	6 284	1 798	4 330	2 014 685	87.6	38.8	362 982	64 008
Waterbury, CT MSA	4 079	33 737	15.7	13 054	11 043	1 393	570	223	600	148 368	73.7	18.9	24 445	7 155
In central city	1 604	16 237	22.3	6 301	5 252	902	307	170	425	71 907	66.8	14.1	10 905	3 421
Waterbury city, CT	1 604	16 237	22.3	6 301	5 252	902	307	170	425	71 907	66.8	14.1	10 905	3 421
Not in central city	2 475	17 500	9.6	6 753	5 791	491	263	53	175	76 461	80.2	23.3	13 540	3 734
Waterloo–Cedar Falls, IA MSA	3 364	25 054	12.2	15 667	9 878	650	245	133	272	89 791	80.1	17.0	16 147	4 381
In central city	2 296	16 333	12.8	12 861	6 982	502	177	108	217	60 750	81.0	19.1	11 200	3 243
Cedar Falls city, IA	644	4 914	6.9	9 517	3 623	62	5	34	23	17 763	88.5	31.4	3 341	936
Waterlao city, IA	1 652	11 419	15.4	3 344	3 359	440	172	74	194	42 987	77.9	14.1	7 859	2 307
Not in central city	1 068	8 721	11.0	2 806	2 896	148	68	25	55	29 041	78.1	12.4	4 947	1 138
Wousau, WI MSA	2 344	21 878	12.5	5 364	6 726	395	249	30	116	72 367	75.9	13.5	11 999	2 720
In central city	879	5 762	12.4	2 072	1 888	120	92	1	27	24 189	75.4	17.4	4 043	1 242
Wousau city, WI	879	5 762	12.4	2 072	1 888	120	92	1	27	24 189	75.4	17.4	4 043	1 242
Not in central city	1 465	16 116	12.5	3 292	4 838	275	157	29	89	48 178	76.2	11.5	7 956	1 478
West Polm Beoch–Boca Ratan–Oelray Beach, FL MSA	14 995	107 976	13.5	48 126	33 866	4 653	2 437	559	1 593	632 078	78.8	22.1	117 460	52 754
In central city	2 793	20 257	17.8	12 242	7 528	947	529	73	335	130 058	78.4	25.8	21 229	9 063
Boca Raton city, FL	1 223	6 804	29.7	5 388	2 845	94	68	7	19	45 754	88.4	34.9	7 966	3 029
Delroy Beach city, FL	554	4 819	11.6	2 291	1 395	312	175	17	120	36 824	74.6	21.5	6 398	3 551
West Palm Beach city, FL	1 016	8 634	11.8	4 563	3 288	541	286	49	196	47 480	71.7	20.4	6 865	2 483
Not in central city	12 202	87 719	12.5	35 884	26 338	3 706	1 908	486	1 258	502 020	78.9	21.2	96 231	43 691
Wheeling, WV–OH MSA	2 215	26 327	11.9	9 118	9 348	739	151	176	412	108 162	72.9	12.2	21 281	6 814
Ohio (pt.)	982	11 950	6.1	3 514	3 896	235	59	60	116	48 645	72.3	9.0	9 297	2 986
West Virginia (pt.)	1 233	14 377	16.7	5 604	5 452	504	92	116	296	59 517	73.3	14.7	11 984	3 828
In central city	590	5 022	23.9	2 120	1 804	198	36	39	123	24 604	74.7	18.4	4 916	1 899
Wheeling city, WV	590	5 022	23.9	2 120	1 804	198	36	39	123	24 604	74.7	18.4	4 916	1 899
Not in central city	1 625	21 305	9.0	6 998	7 544	541	115	137	289	83 558	72.3	10.3	16 365	4 915
Wichita, KS MSA	9 380	86 115	11.0	32 371	24 963	2 514	1 072	561	881	304 962	82.2	21.5	56 358	13 604
In central city	5 785	49 855	13.2	21 941	14 603	1 774	772	438	564	192 238	81.9	22.7	35 019	9 012
Wichita city, KS	5 785	49 855	13.2	21 941	14 603	1 774	772	438	564	192 238	81.9	22.7	35 019	9 012
Not in central city	3 595	36 260	8.1	10 430	10 360	740	300	123	317	112 724	82.8	19.5	21 339	4 592
Wichita Falls, TX MSA	2 033	21 081	5.1	7 871	8 316	701	248	183	270	75 376	75.1	16.5	15 181	3 793
In central city	1 637	16 211	5.9	6 717	6 844	538	175	124	239	58 294	75.5	18.0	11 652	2 959
Witchita Falls city (pt.), TX	1 637	16 211	5.9	6 717	6 844	538	175	124	239	58 294	75.5	18.0	11 652	2 959
Not in central city	396	4 870	2.6	1 154	1 472	163	73	59	31	17 082	74.0	11.6	3 529	834

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Williamsport, PA MSA	1 782	19 956	5.2	6 171	6 789	657	331	73	253	77 533	74.5	12.3	14 835	4 181
In central city	634	5 163	7.6	2 746	2 281	192	108	8	76	19 520	72.3	13.1	3 748	1 146
Williamsport city, PA	634	5 163	7.6	2 746	2 281	192	108	8	76	19 520	72.3	13.1	3 748	1 146
Not in central city	1 148	14 793	4.3	3 425	4 508	465	223	65	177	58 013	75.2	12.0	11 087	3 035
Wilmington, NC MSA	1 908	19 185	6.2	10 243	7 964	723	370	126	227	77 970	78.1	21.2	15 553	3 728
In central city	782	8 370	4.3	5 975	4 123	347	150	78	119	34 997	73.1	20.7	6 272	1 741
Wilmington city, NC	782	8 370	4.3	5 975	4 123	347	150	78	119	34 997	73.1	20.7	6 272	1 741
Not in central city	1 126	10 815	7.6	4 268	3 841	376	220	48	108	42 973	82.3	21.6	9 281	1 987
Worcester, MA MSA	9 102	65 595	10.7	36 742	25 828	2 360	975	430	955	282 777	78.1	23.4	49 278	14 177
In central city	2 944	23 611	11.6	19 548	11 355	1 199	435	276	488	106 800	72.9	21.1	17 030	5 667
Worcester city, MA	2 944	23 611	11.6	19 548	11 355	1 199	435	276	488	106 800	72.9	21.1	17 030	5 667
Not in central city	6 158	41 984	10.2	17 194	14 473	1 161	540	154	467	175 977	81.2	24.8	32 248	8 510
Yakima, WA MSA	3 065	37 720	4.6	8 795	11 699	2 337	927	367	1 043	113 492	66.1	13.7	19 437	4 993
In central city	982	9 137	4.1	3 297	2 900	579	213	100	266	34 530	70.9	16.5	6 382	1 827
Yakima city, WA	982	9 137	4.1	3 297	2 900	579	213	100	266	34 530	70.9	16.5	6 382	1 827
Not in central city	2 083	28 583	4.7	5 498	8 799	1 758	714	267	777	78 962	64.0	12.5	13 055	3 166
York, PA MSA	7 037	66 494	8.4	16 656	23 241	2 386	1 274	298	811	275 019	72.3	13.8	49 951	12 647
In central city	726	6 863	7.1	1 534	2 203	394	140	57	197	26 036	62.8	9.9	4 442	1 210
York city, PA	726	6 863	7.1	1 534	2 203	394	140	57	197	26 036	62.8	9.9	4 442	1 210
Not in central city	6 311	59 631	8.6	15 122	21 038	1 992	1 134	241	614	248 983	73.3	14.2	45 509	11 437
Youngstown–Warren, OH MSA	8 756	84 436	11.2	27 840	27 665	2 249	682	324	1 239	326 480	74.9	12.8	65 700	19 721
In central city	2 459	26 140	14.8	8 039	8 309	887	156	176	551	94 903	67.6	8.9	18 188	5 924
Warren city, OH	858	8 683	10.7	2 339	2 662	295	94	70	131	33 294	71.3	10.0	6 518	1 864
Youngstown city, OH	1 601	17 457	16.8	5 700	5 647	592	62	106	420	61 609	65.6	8.3	11 670	4 060
Not in central city	6 297	58 296	9.6	19 801	19 356	1 362	526	148	688	231 577	77.9	14.4	47 512	13 797
Yubo City, CA MSA	2 056	24 529	4.1	7 869	6 965	780	283	165	331	73 682	70.5	12.7	15 669	3 800
In central city	516	5 077	5.4	1 945	1 553	198	67	29	102	16 283	74.3	16.4	3 243	780
Yuba City city, CA	516	5 077	5.4	1 945	1 553	198	67	29	102	16 283	74.3	16.4	3 243	780
Not in central city	1 540	19 452	3.8	5 924	5 412	582	216	136	229	57 399	69.5	11.6	12 426	3 020
Yumo, AZ MSA	1 504	21 603	3.4	5 648	6 619	1 101	479	169	453	63 024	64.9	12.7	13 459	4 248
In central city	1 070	10 504	4.3	2 820	2 879	476	233	85	158	32 335	73.6	15.6	7 309	1 922
Yuma city, AZ	1 070	10 504	4.3	2 820	2 879	476	233	85	158	32 335	73.6	15.6	7 309	1 922
Not in central city	434	11 099	2.5	2 828	3 740	625	246	84	295	30 689	55.8	9.7	6 150	2 326
URBANIZED AREA														
Abilene, TX	2 141	18 860	3.7	9 970	7 105	735	232	110	393	63 651	75.8	21.7	12 105	3 122
In central place	2 132	18 623	3.7	9 922	7 041	732	232	110	390	62 904	76.0	22.0	11 952	3 091
Abilene city, TX	2 132	18 623	3.7	9 922	7 041	732	232	110	390	62 904	76.0	22.0	11 952	3 091
Urban fringe	9	237	.4	48	64	3	–	–	3	747	65.5	2.1	153	31
Akron, OH	10 195	84 845	10.5	48 021	32 515	2 206	813	458	935	337 089	77.8	19.4	61 421	17 174
In central place	4 646	43 808	9.9	32 240	19 405	1 432	476	287	669	171 330	73.3	15.4	30 450	8 691
Akron city, OH	3 744	35 947	11.1	18 408	13 156	1 231	404	244	583	141 327	72.9	14.9	25 091	7 297
Barberton city, OH	535	4 685	5.8	1 221	1 451	175	64	43	68	18 086	68.8	7.9	3 432	963
Kent city, OH	367	3 176	3.2	12 611	4 798	26	8	–	18	11 917	85.9	33.6	1 927	431
Urban fringe	5 549	41 037	11.0	15 781	13 110	774	337	171	266	165 759	82.3	23.6	30 971	8 483
Albany, GA	2 006	18 586	9.4	5 162	6 524	1 155	240	207	708	49 796	67.9	17.5	9 040	2 094
In central place	1 820	16 816	9.1	4 698	5 918	1 107	219	207	681	44 592	66.4	17.8	7 928	1 886
Albany city, GA	1 820	16 816	9.1	4 698	5 918	1 107	219	207	681	44 592	66.4	17.8	7 928	1 886
Urbon fringe	186	1 770	12.7	464	606	48	21	–	27	5 204	80.9	14.5	1 112	208
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, NY	10 350	71 758	14.0	51 158	30 501	2 470	1 155	486	829	332 475	80.5	26.7	57 729	17 673
In central place	3 717	27 613	19.1	31 664	15 524	1 528	645	310	573	137 252	75.4	23.1	22 265	7 061
Albany city, NY	1 654	11 572	26.1	17 635	7 307	583	284	121	178	62 760	77.7	29.5	9 332	3 116
Schenectady city, NY	1 249	8 738	14.7	5 144	3 566	557	192	109	256	42 639	74.8	17.3	7 330	2 287
Troy city, NY	814	7 303	13.4	8 885	4 651	388	169	80	139	31 853	71.5	18.4	5 603	1 658
Urban fringe	6 633	44 145	10.8	19 494	14 977	942	510	176	256	195 223	84.1	29.2	35 464	10 612
Albuquerque, NM	8 466	84 803	8.3	43 430	25 840	2 750	1 185	503	1 058	317 487	82.5	26.5	65 553	15 658
In central place	6 680	63 073	8.7	36 912	20 348	2 174	937	418	815	248 612	83.9	28.4	51 816	12 435
Albuquerque city, NM	6 680	63 073	8.7	36 912	20 348	2 174	937	418	815	248 612	83.9	28.4	51 816	12 435
Urban fringe	1 786	21 730	7.2	6 518	5 492	576	248	85	243	68 875	77.5	19.5	13 737	3 223
Alexandria, LA	1 744	16 383	8.0	4 568	5 127	726	174	110	442	52 085	69.4	16.4	9 626	2 521
In central place	1 159	9 693	9.7	2 254	2 882	461	99	62	300	29 887	68.6	18.4	5 256	1 428
Alexandria city, LA	1 159	9 693	9.7	2 254	2 882	461	99	62	300	29 887	68.6	18.4	5 256	1 428
Urban fringe	585	6 690	5.5	2 314	2 245	265	75	48	142	22 198	70.4	13.8	4 370	1 093

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ	7 605	59 399	13.8	28 936	22 072	1 956	869	408	679	274 592	73.5	18.8	52 429	15 289
New Jersey (pt.)	610	3 725	4.8	817	1 192	102	42	21	39	16 722	69.8	12.0	3 335	1 003
Pennsylvania (pt.)	6 995	55 674	14.4	28 119	20 880	1 854	827	387	640	257 870	73.8	19.3	49 094	14 286
In central place	2 812	28 316	13.6	18 804	12 255	1 328	573	283	472	131 774	69.9	16.7	24 017	7 257
Allentown city, PA	1 492	14 566	12.6	7 162	5 379	610	318	130	162	70 201	69.4	15.3	12 964	3 977
Bethlehem city, PA	1 017	9 753	17.2	8 683	5 051	410	157	48	205	45 868	71.1	20.2	8 259	2 503
Easton city, PA	303	3 997	8.7	2 959	1 825	308	98	105	105	15 705	68.6	12.7	2 794	777
Urban fringe	4 793	31 083	13.9	10 132	9 817	628	296	125	207	142 818	76.9	20.8	28 412	8 032
Alton, IL	1 840	14 396	11.2	4 906	4 833	443	124	89	230	56 311	74.9	11.5	11 817	2 767
In central place	634	5 373	11.3	1 998	1 683	235	66	30	139	21 275	72.4	11.6	4 222	1 012
Alton city, IL	634	5 373	11.3	1 998	1 683	235	66	30	139	21 275	72.4	11.6	4 222	1 012
Urban fringe	1 206	9 023	11.2	2 908	3 150	208	58	59	91	35 036	76.4	11.4	7 595	1 755
Altoona, PA	1 163	12 506	14.0	3 487	4 547	314	36	72	206	51 508	74.9	11.1	11 110	3 706
In central place	766	8 684	14.2	2 233	3 050	230	34	52	144	34 426	73.3	9.5	7 093	2 274
Altoona city, PA	766	8 684	14.2	2 233	3 050	230	34	52	144	34 426	73.3	9.5	7 093	2 274
Urban fringe	397	3 822	13.6	1 254	1 497	84	2	20	62	17 082	78.0	14.3	4 017	1 432
Amarillo, TX	3 061	28 872	5.5	9 574	8 533	1 441	611	293	537	98 321	75.7	17.7	17 442	4 741
In central place	3 061	28 830	5.5	9 574	8 520	1 435	605	293	537	98 152	75.7	17.8	17 399	4 728
Amarillo city, TX	3 061	28 830	5.5	9 574	8 520	1 435	605	293	537	98 152	75.7	17.8	17 399	4 728
Urban fringe	–	42	–	–	13	6	6	–	–	169	71.6	3.6	43	13
Anchorage, AK	4 606	39 152	5.0	18 268	12 136	1 229	521	247	453	133 657	90.3	26.5	28 914	2 565
In central place	4 606	39 152	5.0	18 268	12 136	1 229	521	247	453	133 657	90.3	26.5	28 914	2 565
Anchorage city (pt.), AK	4 606	39 152	5.0	18 268	12 136	1 229	521	247	453	133 657	90.3	26.5	28 914	2 565
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anderson, IN	1 146	12 044	6.9	4 349	4 647	491	168	138	179	47 946	73.4	13.2	8 915	2 267
In central place	793	9 523	6.6	3 687	3 813	439	131	138	164	38 079	71.3	12.0	7 005	1 838
Anderson city, IN	793	9 523	6.6	3 687	3 813	439	131	138	164	38 079	71.3	12.0	7 005	1 838
Urban fringe	353	2 521	8.0	662	834	52	37	–	15	9 867	81.6	17.7	1 910	429
Anderson, SC	569	8 477	5.9	2 718	3 355	578	280	84	214	34 382	63.1	14.5	5 768	1 821
In central place	351	3 987	4.3	1 663	1 860	304	111	52	141	17 217	62.6	17.0	2 778	1 002
Anderson city, SC	351	3 987	4.3	1 663	1 860	304	111	52	141	17 217	62.6	17.0	2 778	1 002
Urban fringe	218	4 490	7.3	1 055	1 495	274	169	32	73	17 165	63.5	12.0	2 990	819
Annapolis, MD	1 559	10 615	19.7	9 791	4 885	285	153	61	71	51 077	84.0	34.6	10 416	2 698
In central place	697	4 529	15.0	2 820	1 607	128	46	39	43	22 533	80.2	32.8	3 964	988
Annapolis city, MD	697	4 529	15.0	2 820	1 607	128	46	39	43	22 533	80.2	32.8	3 964	988
Urban fringe	862	6 086	23.2	6 971	3 278	157	107	22	28	28 544	87.0	36.1	6 452	1 710
Ann Arbor, MI	4 339	27 715	10.4	54 583	18 501	999	451	175	373	126 168	87.4	45.4	16 798	3 329
In central place	2 079	11 247	11.5	36 074	10 399	228	153	17	58	61 122	93.9	64.2	6 356	1 711
Ann Arbor city, MI	2 079	11 247	11.5	36 074	10 399	228	153	17	58	61 122	93.9	64.2	6 356	1 711
Urban fringe	2 260	16 468	9.6	18 509	8 102	771	298	158	315	65 046	81.3	27.8	10 442	1 618
Annistan, AL	843	12 131	7.5	3 600	4 388	613	159	201	204	43 259	68.3	14.0	8 763	2 197
In central place	352	4 694	13.0	1 246	1 406	261	78	121	62	17 562	67.0	17.9	3 406	1 054
Annistan city, AL	352	4 694	13.0	1 246	1 406	261	78	121	62	17 562	67.0	17.9	3 406	1 054
Urban fringe	491	7 437	4.0	2 354	2 982	352	81	80	142	25 697	69.2	11.3	5 357	1 143
Antioch–Pittsburg, CA	3 777	30 224	7.1	9 939	8 079	1 029	399	187	443	91 013	78.5	14.1	16 424	2 737
In central place	2 712	21 511	7.3	7 471	5 987	690	281	118	291	64 967	80.0	14.6	11 760	1 976
Antioch city, CA	1 418	12 298	5.9	4 145	3 303	300	116	54	130	37 058	82.6	14.9	6 989	1 170
Pittsburg city, CA	1 294	9 213	9.2	3 326	2 684	390	165	64	161	27 909	76.5	14.4	4 771	806
Urban fringe	1 065	8 713	6.4	2 468	2 092	339	118	69	152	26 046	74.9	12.8	4 664	761
Appleton–Neenah, WI	4 116	27 850	15.1	9 619	7 998	529	289	62	178	101 408	83.6	19.5	18 249	4 182
In central place	2 350	15 299	12.7	5 799	4 555	304	176	23	105	56 027	85.0	22.8	9 781	2 353
Appleton city, WI	1 655	11 383	12.8	4 672	3 451	199	154	4	41	41 130	85.3	23.7	7 088	1 681
Neenah city, WI	695	3 916	12.4	1 127	1 104	105	22	19	64	14 897	84.1	20.5	2 693	672
Urban fringe	1 766	12 551	18.1	3 820	3 443	225	113	39	73	45 381	82.0	15.4	8 468	1 829
Asheville, NC	1 652	15 668	8.7	6 873	5 988	639	308	83	248	76 963	75.5	21.6	15 262	5 122
In central place	1 010	8 236	6.8	4 260	3 115	268	128	44	96	43 308	75.1	23.0	8 405	3 061
Asheville city, NC	1 010	8 236	6.8	4 260	3 115	268	128	44	96	43 308	75.1	23.0	8 405	3 061
Urban fringe	642	7 432	10.9	2 613	2 873	371	180	39	152	33 655	76.0	19.9	6 857	2 061
Athens, GA	1 240	8 734	7.9	23 537	7 935	472	158	80	234	35 770	77.4	38.7	5 381	1 482
In central place	547	4 585	7.7	18 396	6 333	229	122	50	57	20 535	72.2	36.1	2 925	946
Athens city, GA	547	4 585	7.7	18 396	6 333	229	122	50	57	20 535	72.2	36.1	2 925	946
Urban fringe	693	4 149	8.1	5 141	1 602	243	36	30	177	15 235	84.5	42.1	2 456	536

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Oato based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years ond over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementory or high school				Not enrolled in schaol and not high schaol graduate								
	Preprimary school	Totol	Percent in pri-vote school	College	Total	Totol	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high schaal graduote or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Atlanta, GA	45 585	351 759	8.8	152 183	120 535	13 585	5 990	1 985	5 593	1 371 546	82.3	30.3	229 391	38 861
In central place	7 378	66 100	9.5	39 793	26 916	3 583	913	494	2 176	276 120	71.0	26.8	39 139	9 317
Atlonta city, GA	6 519	61 328	9.7	35 348	24 827	3 247	772	453	2 022	247 759	69.9	26.6	34 394	8 310
Marietta city, GA	859	4 772	7.6	4 445	2 089	336	141	41	154	28 361	81.3	28.2	4 745	1 007
Urban fringe	38 207	285 659	8.7	112 390	93 619	10 002	5 077	1 491	3 417	1 095 426	85.2	31.2	190 252	29 544
Atlantic City, NJ	2 849	23 421	13.4	8 797	7 817	1 127	357	213	557	117 083	75.5	19.0	20 956	6 977
In central place	508	5 206	10.7	1 540	1 740	486	130	87	269	25 577	58.3	9.5	4 433	1 646
Atlantic City city, NJ	508	5 206	10.7	1 540	1 740	486	130	87	269	25 577	58.3	9.5	4 433	1 646
Urban fringe	2 341	18 215	14.2	7 257	6 077	641	227	126	288	91 506	80.2	21.6	16 523	5 331
Auburn–Opelika, AL	880	7 488	3.6	19 445	6 601	204	33	62	109	26 281	78.9	34.6	4 207	1 026
In central place	880	7 479	3.6	18 567	6 523	204	33	62	109	26 002	78.7	34.5	4 172	1 026
Auburn city, AL	502	3 215	5.5	17 185	5 268	54	–	29	25	12 766	88.1	50.1	2 007	480
Opelika city (pt.), AL	378	4 264	2.2	1 382	1 255	150	33	33	84	13 236	69.7	19.4	2 165	546
Urban fringe	–	9	–	878	78	–	–	–	–	279	95.3	50.5	35	–
Augusta, GA–SC	5 138	52 731	8.1	18 241	18 327	1 956	799	314	702	175 537	73.7	20.2	35 945	7 460
Georgia (pt.)	3 957	40 040	8.2	14 460	14 731	1 627	619	265	602	130 510	74.0	20.1	27 330	5 113
South Corolina (pt.)	1 181	12 691	7.9	3 781	3 596	329	180	49	100	45 027	72.7	20.5	8 615	2 347
In central place	570	6 839	7.4	3 321	2 280	406	118	87	201	28 996	57.2	17.4	4 840	1 612
Augusta city, GA	570	6 839	7.4	3 321	2 280	406	118	87	201	28 996	57.2	17.4	4 840	1 612
Urban fringe	4 568	45 892	8.2	14 920	16 047	1 550	681	227	501	146 541	76.9	20.7	31 105	5 848
Auroro, IL	4 829	35 776	14.5	12 178	10 820	1 537	829	228	480	116 496	78.8	23.8	18 173	3 828
In central place	2 151	18 992	18.0	6 152	5 947	1 169	626	198	345	57 377	71.2	18.6	8 086	1 816
Auroro city, IL	2 151	18 992	18.0	6 152	5 947	1 169	626	198	345	57 377	71.2	18.6	8 086	1 816
Urban fringe	2 678	16 784	10.6	6 026	4 873	368	203	30	135	59 119	86.1	28.9	10 087	2 012
Austin, TX	11 719	85 782	6.2	83 265	35 699	3 680	1 543	551	1 586	337 872	84.0	35.2	53 122	9 634
In central place	9 143	67 310	6.6	75 038	30 598	3 318	1 351	517	1 450	277 894	82.3	34.4	43 323	8 340
Austin city, TX	9 143	67 310	6.6	75 038	30 598	3 318	1 351	517	1 450	277 894	82.3	34.4	43 323	8 340
Urban fringe	2 576	18 472	4.4	8 227	5 101	362	192	34	136	59 978	91.9	38.8	9 799	1 294
Bokersfield, CA	5 884	61 424	5.4	19 252	16 718	2 897	992	534	1 371	176 989	71.1	15.0	29 799	7 158
In central place	3 687	34 044	6.3	13 137	9 224	1 362	441	207	714	102 634	77.7	19.6	17 061	3 827
Bakersfield city (pt.), CA	3 687	34 044	6.3	13 137	9 224	1 362	441	207	714	102 634	77.7	19.6	17 061	3 827
Urban fringe	2 197	27 380	4.2	6 115	7 494	1 535	551	327	657	74 355	62.0	8.8	12 738	3 331
Baltimore, MO	34 728	291 510	13.8	141 485	95 555	13 581	5 068	2 059	6 401	1 242 427	73.1	22.4	219 379	52 745
In central place	11 765	119 468	14.5	50 325	39 171	8 335	2 505	1 335	4 464	474 307	60.7	15.5	73 711	19 752
Boltimare city, MO	11 765	119 468	14.5	50 325	39 171	8 335	2 505	1 335	4 464	474 307	60.7	15.5	73 711	19 752
Urban fringe	22 963	172 042	13.3	91 160	56 384	5 246	2 563	724	1 937	768 120	80.7	26.7	145 668	32 993
Bongar, ME	1 218	7 838	5.4	11 306	5 333	278	76	46	156	36 472	82.8	26.3	7 143	1 667
In central place	776	4 446	7.4	3 539	2 001	200	43	37	120	21 243	83.5	24.4	4 175	880
Bangor city, ME	776	4 446	7.4	3 539	2 001	200	43	37	120	21 243	83.5	24.4	4 175	880
Urban fringe	442	3 392	2.8	7 767	3 332	78	33	9	36	15 229	81.9	29.0	2 968	787
Baton Rauge, LA	8 684	66 729	20.3	39 763	25 601	2 212	718	462	1 032	215 186	79.6	27.5	33 974	8 521
In central place	4 394	36 716	20.1	29 333	17 117	1 505	407	369	729	128 880	76.8	28.3	20 148	5 747
Baton Rouge city, LA	4 394	36 716	20.1	29 333	17 117	1 505	407	369	729	128 880	76.8	28.3	20 148	5 747
Urban fringe	4 290	30 013	20.4	10 430	8 484	707	311	93	303	86 306	83.8	26.4	13 826	2 774
Battle Creek, MI	1 462	13 904	6.3	4 653	4 171	536	129	144	263	50 376	76.1	14.1	9 831	2 657
In central place	1 064	9 615	7.1	3 137	2 801	398	104	102	192	33 846	76.5	15.7	6 412	1 817
Battle Creek city (pt.), MI	1 064	9 615	7.1	3 137	2 801	398	104	102	192	33 846	76.5	15.7	6 412	1 817
Urban fringe	398	4 289	4.6	1 516	1 370	138	25	42	71	16 530	75.2	10.6	3 419	840
Bay City, MI	1 438	12 971	13.1	5 238	4 248	293	72	78	143	48 001	74.0	12.1	8 930	2 347
In central place	851	6 739	13.5	2 871	2 269	181	29	54	98	24 846	70.0	9.4	4 410	1 231
Bay City city, MI	851	6 739	13.5	2 871	2 269	181	29	54	98	24 846	70.0	9.4	4 410	1 231
Urban fringe	587	6 232	12.8	2 367	1 979	112	43	24	45	23 155	78.2	15.1	4 520	1 116
Beoumont, TX	2 551	22 706	11.7	8 969	7 063	787	274	134	379	77 200	75.6	19.2	13 003	3 580
In central place	2 299	20 999	12.3	8 462	6 529	773	260	134	379	72 056	75.2	19.7	12 013	3 405
Beaumont city, TX	2 299	20 999	12.3	8 462	6 529	773	260	134	379	72 056	75.2	19.7	12 013	3 405
Urban fringe	252	1 707	4.0	507	534	14	14	–	–	5 144	81.5	11.4	990	175
Bellingham, WA	903	7 912	7.5	10 591	4 152	239	95	53	91	35 834	85.4	28.1	6 898	1 872
In central place	772	6 603	7.2	10 193	3 780	190	67	45	78	31 186	85.2	28.2	5 947	1 634
Bellingham city, WA	772	6 603	7.2	10 193	3 780	190	67	45	78	31 186	85.2	28.2	5 947	1 634
Urban fringe	131	1 309	9.2	398	372	49	28	8	13	4 648	86.2	27.8	951	238

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Beloit, WI–IL	1 266	10 225	6.5	3 092	3 368	390	178	105	106	34 669	74.5	11.6	6 156	1 584
Illinois (pt.)	285	2 463	6.0	631	760	82	58	4	19	8 633	77.9	13.1	1 550	325
Wisconsin (pt.)	981	7 762	6.6	2 461	2 608	308	120	101	87	26 036	73.4	11.1	4 606	1 259
In central place	783	6 566	6.2	2 166	2 236	253	78	101	74	21 273	72.4	11.3	3 554	975
Beloit city, WI	783	6 566	6.2	2 166	2 236	253	78	101	74	21 273	72.4	11.3	3 554	975
Urban fringe	483	3 659	7.0	926	1 132	137	100	4	32	13 396	77.8	12.1	2 602	609
Benton Harbor, MI	1 375	11 465	9.2	2 815	3 359	488	111	71	306	35 553	73.1	18.9	6 046	1 658
In central place	376	3 824	1.4	444	1 005	202	5	35	162	5 988	47.4	3.3	841	234
Benton Harbor city, MI	376	3 824	1.4	444	1 005	202	5	35	162	5 988	47.4	3.3	841	234
Urban fringe	999	7 641	13.1	2 371	2 354	286	106	36	144	29 565	78.3	22.1	5 205	1 424
Billings, MT	1 559	15 101	5.9	6 525	4 798	470	201	84	185	56 879	83.8	22.6	10 926	2 782
In central place	1 422	13 523	6.0	6 211	4 456	409	170	70	169	52 632	84.2	23.5	9 952	2 636
Billings city, MT	1 422	13 523	6.0	6 211	4 456	409	170	70	169	52 632	84.2	23.5	9 952	2 636
Urbon fringe	137	1 578	5.8	314	342	61	31	14	16	4 247	78.0	11.6	974	146
Biloxi–Gulfport, MS	3 455	33 193	10.6	10 423	12 019	1 196	427	159	579	109 739	76.2	18.1	25 817	6 350
In central place	1 555	14 146	9.2	5 257	6 016	623	178	104	319	52 764	75.0	18.1	12 764	3 491
Biloxi city, MS	832	7 305	8.3	2 952	3 750	250	72	21	143	26 686	75.2	18.0	6 420	1 490
Gulfport city, MS	723	6 841	10.2	2 305	2 266	373	106	83	176	26 078	74.8	18.3	6 344	2 001
Urban fringe	1 900	19 047	11.7	5 166	6 003	573	249	55	260	56 975	77.4	18.0	13 053	2 859
Binghamton, NY	3 430	21 534	9.7	17 108	9 637	697	258	152	287	104 700	79.2	23.2	19 390	6 438
In central place	1 002	6 555	13.5	5 745	2 381	358	96	112	150	35 105	73.9	19.8	6 211	2 223
Binghamton city, NY	1 002	6 555	13.5	5 745	2 381	358	96	112	150	35 105	73.9	19.8	6 211	2 223
Urban fringe	2 428	14 979	8.0	11 363	7 256	339	162	40	137	69 595	81.8	24.9	13 179	4 215
Birmingham, AL	11 187	106 442	10.6	41 232	33 779	4 025	1 399	710	1 916	405 566	75.9	23.0	68 824	18 676
In central place	4 265	51 840	9.1	19 767	16 485	2 222	567	428	1 227	190 448	68.0	15.1	30 718	8 641
Bessemer city (pt.), AL	527	6 169	6.7	1 303	1 980	361	92	77	192	21 060	57.7	7.0	3 239	992
Birmingham city (pt.), AL	3 738	45 671	9.4	18 464	14 505	1 861	475	351	1 035	169 388	69.3	16.1	27 479	7 649
Urban fringe	6 922	54 602	12.1	21 465	17 294	1 803	832	282	689	215 118	82.8	29.9	38 106	10 035
Bismorck, NO	1 242	12 902	7.6	3 734	3 717	198	101	37	60	41 437	81.6	23.6	6 703	1 382
In central place	940	8 979	7.7	2 927	2 739	93	45	13	35	31 167	83.4	26.4	5 134	1 069
Bismarck city, NO	940	8 979	7.7	2 927	2 739	93	45	13	35	31 167	83.4	26.4	5 134	1 069
Urban fringe	302	3 923	7.6	807	978	105	56	24	25	10 270	75.9	15.1	1 569	313
Bloomington, IN	878	6 313	5.7	30 762	10 248	333	105	118	110	32 824	83.9	42.2	4 769	1 192
In central place	746	4 835	6.8	29 886	9 771	259	80	101	78	25 722	86.5	47.9	3 476	850
Bloomington city, IN	746	4 835	6.8	29 886	9 771	259	80	101	78	25 722	86.5	47.9	3 476	850
Urban fringe	132	1 478	2.0	876	477	74	25	17	32	7 102	74.5	21.5	1 293	342
Bloomington–Normal, IL	1 825	12 569	9.3	22 465	9 354	342	152	37	153	50 353	86.0	33.8	8 143	1 686
In central place	1 790	12 217	9.5	22 362	9 238	307	143	28	136	48 947	86.6	34.6	7 873	1 631
Bloomington city, IL	1 162	7 661	10.9	5 313	2 853	224	112	19	93	32 600	83.9	31.7	5 086	1 102
Normal town, IL	628	4 556	7.0	17 049	6 385	83	31	9	43	16 347	92.1	40.4	2 787	529
Urbon fringe	35	352	5.7	103	116	35	9	9	17	1 406	62.6	7.3	270	55
Boise City, ID	3 016	30 670	6.4	13 563	9 518	969	578	146	241	104 362	88.2	26.4	21 047	4 804
In central place	2 099	20 933	7.0	11 248	6 914	694	456	100	138	79 672	88.6	27.8	15 548	3 790
Boise City city, ID	2 099	20 933	7.0	11 248	6 914	694	456	100	138	79 672	88.6	27.8	15 548	3 790
Urban fringe	917	9 737	4.9	2 315	2 604	275	122	46	103	24 690	86.7	21.6	5 499	1 014
Boston, MA	50 091	361 362	15.2	291 659	149 729	9 338	3 775	1 690	3 855	1 870 469	83.3	32.7	282 980	85 208
In central place	11 777	118 691	19.3	134 520	57 442	4 893	1 795	868	2 219	609 923	77.4	30.9	77 353	23 311
Boston city, MA	6 202	75 475	22.8	84 831	35 402	3 005	943	502	1 549	365 708	75.7	30.0	42 102	12 499
Cambridge city, MA	1 199	8 603	18.4	24 364	6 684	247	129	12	106	63 471	84.4	54.2	5 899	2 010
Framingham CDP, MA	1 195	8 082	8.4	5 922	3 424	312	168	75	69	44 217	86.1	36.4	6 659	1 926
Glaucester city, MA	477	4 072	10.8	1 376	1 243	127	60	13	54	19 970	75.6	20.4	3 537	965
Lynn city, MA	1 348	12 394	13.2	4 978	4 200	767	272	147	348	52 876	73.2	14.3	9 055	2 816
Solem city, MA	586	4 384	15.4	3 621	1 895	189	65	74	50	26 027	78.2	24.5	4 489	1 423
Woltham city, MA	770	5 681	12.2	9 428	4 594	246	158	45	43	37 654	79.0	26.5	5 612	1 672
Urbon fringe	38 314	242 671	13.2	157 139	92 287	4 445	1 980	822	1 636	1 260 546	86.1	33.6	205 627	61 897
Boulder, CO	2 038	10 216	7.3	26 168	8 180	241	130	40	71	59 520	94.9	57.1	7 959	1 842
In central place	1 679	7 758	7.4	24 809	7 497	196	100	34	62	48 885	94.9	58.9	6 250	1 536
Boulder city, CO	1 679	7 758	7.4	24 809	7 497	196	100	34	62	48 885	94.9	58.9	6 250	1 536
Urban fringe	359	2 458	6.9	1 359	683	45	30	6	9	10 635	95.0	48.8	1 709	306
Bremertan, WA	2 567	19 172	4.6	6 154	6 355	705	252	115	262	67 115	85.2	15.5	19 390	3 213
In central place	661	4 887	5.5	2 182	2 173	338	92	44	131	21 804	82.0	12.7	6 023	1 193
Bremerton city (pt.), WA	661	4 887	5.5	2 182	2 173	338	92	44	131	21 804	82.0	12.7	6 023	1 193
Urban fringe	1 906	14 285	4.2	3 972	4 182	367	160	71	131	45 311	86.7	16.9	13 367	2 020

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

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United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Bridgeport–Milford, CT	8 575	63 431	15.7	27 700	21 202	2 258	828	407	1 023	277 526	74.8	22.0	45 595	14 204
In central place	3 164	31 887	17.0	11 509	10 103	1 764	602	304	858	122 212	66.7	15.2	17 543	5 341
Bridgeport city, CT	2 053	25 028	18.3	8 477	7 801	1 566	514	278	774	88 975	61.1	12.3	11 095	3 450
Milford city (remainder), CT	1 111	6 859	12.2	3 032	2 302	198	88	26	84	33 237	81.8	23.1	6 448	1 891
Urban fringe	5 411	31 544	14.4	16 191	11 099	494	226	103	165	155 314	81.2	27.3	28 052	8 863
Bristol, CT	2 012	13 492	9.7	5 684	4 369	435	202	68	165	62 927	78.3	21.3	11 208	2 983
In central place	1 134	8 492	12.3	3 841	2 959	339	172	50	117	40 959	75.0	15.4	7 140	1 749
Bristal city, CT	1 134	8 492	12.3	3 841	2 959	339	172	50	117	40 959	75.0	15.4	7 140	1 749
Urban fringe	878	5 000	5.2	1 843	1 410	96	30	18	48	21 968	84.3	32.4	4 068	1 234
Bristol, TN–Bristol, VA	624	7 760	6.2	2 997	3 076	503	153	113	237	35 632	64.3	15.3	6 798	1 873
Tennessee (pt.)	408	4 957	8.2	1 878	1 938	352	124	76	152	22 971	66.3	16.1	4 476	1 116
Virginia (pt.)	216	2 803	2.7	1 119	1 138	151	29	37	85	12 661	60.7	13.8	2 322	757
In central place	505	6 119	5.5	2 590	2 449	397	120	91	186	28 663	64.0	16.4	5 387	1 627
Bristol city, TN	296	3 344	7.7	1 471	1 317	252	91	60	101	16 144	66.4	18.3	3 092	878
Bristol city, VA	209	2 775	2.8	1 119	1 132	145	29	31	85	12 519	60.9	13.8	2 295	749
Urban fringe	119	1 641	8.9	407	627	106	33	22	51	6 969	65.7	10.8	1 411	246
Brackton, MA	3 009	26 446	7.4	12 592	10 319	1 145	433	242	463	100 171	79.3	16.2	17 739	4 161
In central place	1 649	15 593	7.3	5 479	5 370	980	333	203	437	58 142	74.4	12.9	9 887	2 299
Brockton city, MA	1 649	15 593	7.3	5 479	5 370	980	333	203	437	58 142	74.4	12.9	9 887	2 299
Urban fringe	1 360	10 853	7.6	7 113	4 949	165	100	39	26	42 029	86.1	20.6	7 852	1 862
Brownsville, TX	1 588	34 952	4.1	7 797	10 406	1 433	311	276	846	59 778	44.9	12.0	5 853	1 621
In central place	1 346	28 570	4.5	6 742	8 559	1 119	248	224	647	51 194	45.5	12.2	5 128	1 390
Brownsville city, TX	1 346	28 570	4.5	6 742	8 559	1 119	248	224	647	51 194	45.5	12.2	5 128	1 390
Urban fringe	242	6 382	2.6	1 055	1 847	314	63	52	199	8 584	41.2	10.4	725	231
Brunswick, GA	841	8 563	7.8	1 976	2 926	585	224	125	236	32 341	73.9	20.3	6 237	1 687
In central place	321	3 166	3.7	500	982	142	40	64	38	10 193	62.3	10.4	1 694	487
Brunswick city (pt.), GA	321	3 166	3.7	500	982	142	40	64	38	10 193	62.3	10.4	1 694	487
Urban fringe	520	5 397	10.3	1 476	1 944	443	184	61	198	22 148	79.2	24.8	4 543	1 200
Bryan–College Station, TX	1 881	14 066	6.8	38 958	12 556	661	298	147	216	48 057	80.8	38.1	6 794	1 637
In central place	1 881	14 018	6.8	38 937	12 529	661	298	147	216	47 972	80.7	38.1	6 773	1 637
Bryan city, TX	1 136	9 499	6.4	7 725	2 946	545	249	103	193	31 184	73.7	26.9	4 740	1 323
College Station city, TX	745	4 519	7.6	31 212	9 583	116	49	44	23	16 788	93.8	58.9	2 033	314
Urban fringe	–	48	14.6	21	27	–	–	–	–	85	91.8	24.7	21	–
Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY	19 112	145 515	15.1	78 021	51 561	4 155	1 418	874	1 863	630 552	75.5	19.3	115 097	34 380
In central place	7 455	62 336	15.4	33 463	21 479	2 524	638	607	1 279	248 770	67.4	15.0	41 907	12 117
Buffalo city, NY	6 453	52 626	16.0	29 948	18 386	2 125	482	483	1 160	207 397	67.3	16.0	34 095	9 478
Niagara Falls city, NY	1 002	9 710	11.8	3 515	3 093	399	156	124	119	41 373	67.7	9.7	7 812	2 639
Urban fringe	11 657	83 179	14.9	44 558	30 082	1 631	780	267	584	381 782	80.8	22.2	73 190	22 263
Burlington, NC	1 082	10 306	5.6	5 349	4 524	521	279	71	171	48 994	68.2	16.5	8 311	2 405
In central place	591	5 490	6.6	1 854	1 960	284	154	39	91	27 115	70.3	19.2	4 802	1 423
Burlington city, NC	591	5 490	6.6	1 854	1 960	284	154	39	91	27 115	70.3	19.2	4 802	1 423
Urban fringe	491	4 816	4.6	3 495	2 564	237	125	32	80	21 879	65.5	13.2	3 509	982
Burlington, VT	1 494	11 753	10.1	14 801	7 531	377	213	57	107	51 089	85.9	34.0	8 661	1 699
In central place	450	3 929	15.2	9 972	4 630	247	136	39	72	20 932	82.4	34.8	3 420	840
Burlington city, VT	450	3 929	15.2	9 972	4 630	247	136	39	72	20 932	82.4	34.8	3 420	840
Urban fringe	1 044	7 824	7.5	4 829	2 901	130	77	18	35	30 157	88.4	33.5	5 241	859
Canton, OH	4 854	40 085	10.3	12 279	13 369	1 235	319	288	628	162 050	76.0	15.0	30 262	8 849
In central place	2 210	19 417	8.5	5 034	6 519	846	202	168	476	74 285	67.7	9.3	13 623	3 959
Canton city, OH	1 632	14 425	8.1	3 801	4 671	615	136	149	330	53 895	67.0	9.7	9 812	2 904
Massillon city, OH	578	4 992	9.6	1 233	1 848	231	66	19	146	20 390	69.4	8.2	3 811	1 055
Urban fringe	2 644	20 668	12.1	7 245	6 850	389	117	120	152	87 765	83.0	19.9	16 639	4 890
Casper, WY	1 070	9 783	2.1	3 851	3 009	222	119	20	83	32 864	85.5	21.4	6 285	1 601
In central place	997	8 707	2.0	3 592	2 699	184	91	14	79	29 337	86.4	23.0	5 561	1 441
Casper city, WY	997	8 707	2.0	3 592	2 699	184	91	14	79	29 337	86.4	23.0	5 561	1 441
Urban fringe	73	1 076	3.0	259	310	38	28	6	4	3 527	78.4	8.6	724	160
Cedar Rapids, IA	3 043	21 558	9.8	10 209	7 821	431	176	72	183	87 605	85.0	22.6	16 667	4 184
In central place	2 320	17 104	10.0	8 598	6 428	352	116	72	164	70 147	84.5	23.3	13 261	3 501
Cedar Rapids city, IA	2 320	17 104	10.0	8 598	6 428	352	116	72	164	70 147	84.5	23.3	13 261	3 501
Urban fringe	723	4 454	9.1	1 611	1 393	79	60	–	19	17 458	86.9	20.0	3 406	683

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

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United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Champaign–Urbana, IL	1 938	12 427	8.6	37 211	12 322	299	147	50	94	60 531	88.7	43.6	9 158	2 450
In central place	1 621	10 291	8.5	35 370	11 693	273	136	50	79	50 443	88.6	45.1	7 469	2 080
Champaign city, IL	1 046	7 051	9.4	21 070	6 911	185	95	13	69	31 868	88.2	40.0	5 089	1 377
Urbana city, IL	575	3 240	6.5	14 300	4 782	88	41	37	10	18 575	89.2	53.8	2 380	703
Urban fringe	317	2 136	8.8	1 841	629	26	11	–	15	10 088	89.5	36.5	1 689	370
Charlestan, SC	7 082	68 342	10.0	29 391	22 905	2 760	1 415	323	886	232 697	79.5	21.5	50 499	8 119
In central place	1 302	11 857	18.6	11 420	5 890	399	247	39	113	48 705	76.5	29.4	9 003	2 305
Charlestan city, SC	1 302	11 857	18.6	11 420	5 890	399	247	39	113	48 705	76.5	29.4	9 003	2 305
Urban fringe	5 780	56 485	8.2	17 971	17 015	2 361	1 168	284	773	183 992	80.3	19.4	41 496	5 814
Charlestan, WV	2 668	25 717	5.1	8 328	8 347	884	288	121	466	113 777	76.5	20.5	20 823	6 455
In central place	1 012	8 539	7.0	2 946	2 703	323	65	47	202	40 262	77.2	28.6	6 847	2 473
Charlestan city, WV	1 012	8 539	7.0	2 946	2 703	323	65	47	202	40 262	77.2	28.6	6 847	2 473
Urban fringe	1 656	17 178	4.2	5 382	5 644	561	223	74	264	73 515	76.1	16.1	13 976	3 982
Charlatte, NC	8 734	71 383	10.8	35 773	25 805	3 201	1 549	417	1 235	293 221	81.5	28.4	48 295	10 264
In central place	7 611	62 278	10.7	27 838	21 026	2 843	1 401	374	1 068	257 894	81.0	28.4	42 284	9 385
Charlatte city, NC	7 611	62 278	10.7	27 838	21 026	2 843	1 401	374	1 068	257 894	81.0	28.4	42 284	9 385
Urban fringe	1 123	9 105	11.5	7 935	4 779	358	148	43	167	35 327	85.6	29.0	6 011	879
Charlattesville, VA	1 043	7 139	6.6	18 061	6 414	235	99	23	113	38 326	80.6	40.1	5 481	1 494
In central place	598	4 492	6.1	9 657	2 328	174	73	23	78	23 674	75.5	34.1	3 411	982
Charlattesville city, VA	598	4 492	6.1	9 657	2 328	174	73	23	78	23 674	75.5	34.1	3 411	982
Urban fringe	445	2 647	7.6	8 404	4 086	61	26	–	35	14 652	88.9	49.7	2 070	512
Chattanaaga, TN–GA	4 568	47 558	14.1	18 940	17 565	2 474	872	413	1 189	195 083	71.2	18.2	35 572	9 498
Geargia (pt.)	597	7 675	7.9	1 808	2 759	530	198	117	215	30 042	62.6	8.8	5 585	1 451
Tennessee (pt.)	3 971	39 883	15.3	17 132	14 806	1 944	674	296	974	165 041	72.7	19.9	29 987	8 047
In central place	2 309	23 578	13.5	10 351	8 953	1 259	407	209	643	100 500	69.0	18.2	18 000	5 101
Chattanaaga city, TN	2 309	23 578	13.5	10 351	8 953	1 259	407	209	643	100 500	69.0	18.2	18 000	5 101
Urban fringe	2 259	23 980	14.7	8 589	8 612	1 215	465	204	546	94 583	73.5	18.2	17 572	4 397
Cheyenne, WY	1 165	10 897	4.1	4 760	3 452	351	145	89	110	38 357	84.3	20.5	8 874	1 706
In central place	891	8 823	4.3	3 804	2 739	280	105	72	103	32 216	84.6	22.1	7 599	1 528
Cheyenne city, WY	891	8 823	4.3	3 804	2 739	280	105	72	103	32 216	84.6	22.1	7 599	1 528
Urban fringe	274	2 074	3.1	956	713	71	40	17	7	6 141	82.6	12.1	1 275	178
Chicaga, IL–Narthwestern Indiana	137 485	1 154 316	16.7	493 233	380 545	45 129	16 228	8 251	20 046	4 353 082	75.9	24.3	628 746	172 583
Illinais (pt.)	129 288	1 057 233	17.3	463 703	350 357	42 308	15 396	7 623	18 685	4 045 229	76.1	25.2	572 536	158 873
Indiana (pt.)	8 197	97 083	10.9	29 530	30 188	2 821	832	628	1 361	307 853	73.5	12.8	56 210	13 710
In central place	52 660	574 359	19.0	244 345	196 654	31 242	9 070	6 184	15 443	2 012 948	66.7	19.3	254 960	73 921
Chicaga city, IL	44 582	492 184	20.5	207 427	163 013	27 838	8 144	5 540	14 099	1 746 997	66.0	19.5	211 682	62 675
Chicaga Heights city, IL	823	6 440	13.9	1 959	2 028	272	99	63	110	19 480	65.1	11.6	3 055	836
Evanstan city, IL	1 718	8 253	14.5	14 887	5 627	121	60	17	44	46 901	89.2	58.0	5 373	1 706
Narth Chicaga city, IL	584	4 807	10.5	2 262	7 206	622	55	13	64	14 254	79.2	10.2	2 802	709
Waukegan city, IL	1 266	12 699	7.9	4 744	3 872	623	281	108	234	42 760	71.1	14.1	7 245	1 629
East Chicaga city, IN	444	7 820	10.5	2 125	2 216	331	67	58	206	20 031	57.7	6.6	2 708	760
Gary city, IN	1 956	27 015	6.3	6 645	8 129	664	110	181	373	68 729	64.8	8.8	11 922	2 891
Hammand city, IN	1 287	15 141	13.4	4 296	4 563	771	254	204	313	53 796	69.3	9.2	10 173	2 715
Urban fringe	84 825	579 957	14.5	248 888	183 891	13 887	7 158	2 067	4 603	2 340 134	83.7	28.6	373 786	98 662
Chico, CA	1 281	9 560	6.1	19 556	5 289	304	132	72	100	39 206	85.2	30.6	7 095	1 886
In central place	570	4 711	4.0	14 565	3 690	171	61	39	71	19 330	85.6	31.8	3 272	760
Chico city, CA	570	4 711	4.0	14 565	3 690	171	61	39	71	19 330	85.6	31.8	3 272	760
Urban fringe	711	4 849	8.2	4 991	1 599	133	71	33	29	19 876	84.8	29.4	3 823	1 126
Cincinnati, OH–KY	26 367	206 911	20.4	81 293	65 959	6 744	2 561	1 256	2 922	766 929	76.2	22.9	132 238	35 081
Kentucky (pt.)	4 689	41 543	21.1	13 281	12 822	1 614	588	326	700	147 633	74.4	17.0	27 219	6 772
Ohia (pt.)	21 678	165 368	20.2	68 012	53 137	5 130	1 973	930	2 222	619 296	76.6	24.3	105 019	28 309
In central place	6 440	56 321	18.7	33 105	20 398	2 888	830	578	1 480	226 285	69.6	22.2	34 256	9 753
Cincinnati city, OH	6 440	56 321	18.7	33 105	20 398	2 888	830	578	1 480	226 285	69.6	22.2	34 256	9 753
Urban fringe	19 927	150 590	21.1	48 188	45 561	3 856	1 731	678	1 442	540 644	78.9	23.2	97 982	25 328
Clarksville, TN–KY	1 609	14 652	3.7	9 069	7 057	448	85	105	214	50 673	83.5	16.5	10 282	1 337
Kentucky (pt.)	252	2 776	4.7	2 153	1 725	96	7	–	53	8 364	94.2	6.6	930	9
Tennessee (pt.)	1 357	11 876	3.4	6 916	5 332	352	78	105	161	42 309	81.3	18.4	9 352	1 328
In central place	1 357	11 797	3.5	6 886	5 318	352	78	105	161	42 137	81.3	18.5	9 277	1 328
Clarksville city, TN	1 357	11 797	3.5	6 886	5 318	352	78	105	161	42 137	81.3	18.5	9 277	1 328
Urban fringe	252	2 855	4.6	2 183	1 739	96	7	–	53	8 536	94.1	6.6	1 005	9
Cleveland, OH	32 081	270 082	20.0	109 803	86 958	8 603	3 093	1 549	3 941	1 118 199	75.3	19.9	196 541	57 535
In central place	7 862	88 769	21.3	27 812	27 888	5 262	1 634	1 043	2 575	316 673	58.8	8.1	53 261	14 387
Cleveland city, OH	7 862	88 769	21.3	27 812	27 888	5 262	1 634	1 043	2 575	316 673	58.8	8.1	53 261	14 387
Urban fringe	24 219	181 313	19.3	81 991	59 070	3 341	1 459	506	1 366	801 526	81.8	24.6	143 280	43 148

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Colorado Springs, CO	6 743	59 904	5.8	27 279	19 828	1 861	602	483	727	215 522	87.8	25.0	52 327	8 684
In central place	5 504	46 554	6.4	22 429	15 129	1 489	503	361	611	175 411	87.8	27.5	41 900	7 441
Colorado Springs city (pt.), CO	5 504	46 554	6.4	22 429	15 129	1 489	503	361	611	175 411	87.8	27.5	41 900	7 441
Urban fringe	1 239	13 350	3.5	4 850	4 699	372	99	122	116	40 111	87.8	14.1	10 427	1 243
Columbia, MO	1 396	9 045	4.7	22 933	7 880	347	189	71	87	39 392	87.0	43.9	5 959	1 418
In central place	1 169	7 772	5.1	22 166	7 619	314	160	67	87	35 530	87.2	45.0	5 311	1 339
Columbia city, MO	1 169	7 772	5.1	22 166	7 619	314	160	67	87	35 530	87.2	45.0	5 311	1 339
Urbon fringe	227	1 273	2.7	767	261	33	29	4	–	3 862	85.2	33.7	648	79
Columbia, SC	5 797	53 423	7.5	35 101	23 397	1 947	544	287	926	203 387	80.8	28.9	39 206	8 072
In central place	1 375	12 781	10.4	17 024	10 083	667	129	101	247	55 284	75.7	31.8	9 343	2 563
Columbia city (pt.), SC	1 375	12 781	10.4	17 024	10 083	667	129	101	247	55 284	75.7	31.8	9 343	2 563
Urban fringe	4 422	40 642	6.6	18 077	13 314	1 280	415	186	679	148 103	82.7	27.8	29 863	5 509
Columbus, GA–AL	3 825	37 745	7.4	13 085	15 443	2 172	638	423	858	132 460	70.2	15.8	27 910	5 726
Alabama (pt.)	456	5 816	7.8	1 352	2 074	360	67	135	158	20 794	58.3	9.4	3 759	854
Georgia (pt.)	3 369	31 929	7.3	11 733	13 369	1 812	571	288	700	111 666	72.4	17.0	24 151	4 872
In central place	2 961	29 451	7.3	10 391	11 719	1 711	558	286	668	105 803	71.3	16.7	23 483	4 859
Columbus city (remainder) (pt.), GA	2 961	29 451	7.3	10 391	11 719	1 711	558	286	668	105 803	71.3	16.7	23 483	4 859
Urban fringe	864	8 294	7.4	2 694	3 724	461	80	137	190	26 657	65.8	12.2	4 427	867
Columbus, OH	18 495	146 632	10.4	94 324	55 735	5 903	2 080	1 149	2 668	586 266	81.2	27.5	99 663	21 416
In central place	10 957	91 754	11.6	74 047	37 541	4 632	1 544	907	2 175	384 811	78.7	24.6	63 268	13 378
Columbus city, OH	10 957	91 754	11.6	74 047	37 541	4 632	1 544	907	2 175	384 811	78.7	24.6	63 268	13 378
Urban fringe	7 538	54 878	8.5	20 277	18 194	1 271	536	242	493	201 455	86.1	32.9	36 395	8 038
Corpus Christi, TX	4 543	58 246	5.8	18 160	17 015	2 078	653	297	1 128	162 485	71.6	18.1	31 355	6 597
In central place	4 370	55 378	6.0	17 300	16 049	1 982	620	289	1 073	155 087	70.9	17.8	29 955	6 412
Corpus Christi city, TX	4 370	55 378	6.0	17 300	16 049	1 982	620	289	1 073	155 087	70.9	17.8	29 955	6 412
Urban fringe	173	2 868	2.3	860	966	96	33	8	55	7 398	87.6	23.9	1 400	185
Crystal Lake, IL	2 344	13 933	7.5	4 354	3 639	196	123	40	33	44 990	89.4	28.7	7 479	1 456
In central place	681	4 719	5.0	1 556	1 226	47	28	6	13	15 314	89.0	28.5	2 562	551
Crystal Lake city, IL	681	4 719	5.0	1 556	1 226	47	28	6	13	15 314	89.0	28.5	2 562	551
Urban fringe	1 663	9 214	8.8	2 798	2 413	149	95	34	20	29 676	89.6	28.9	4 917	905
Cumberland, MD–WV	839	7 814	10.7	5 112	3 642	169	39	27	103	36 139	72.2	13.7	7 544	2 456
Maryland (pt.)	818	7 324	11.3	4 933	3 463	161	36	24	101	34 127	72.2	14.1	7 113	2 355
West Virginia (pt.)	21	490	1.2	179	179	8	3	3	2	2 012	71.5	7.8	431	101
In central place	471	3 477	11.0	1 116	1 242	81	31	14	36	16 297	68.1	10.8	3 425	1 156
Cumberland city, MD	471	3 477	11.0	1 116	1 242	81	31	14	36	16 297	68.1	10.8	3 425	1 156
Urban fringe	368	4 337	10.4	3 996	2 400	88	8	13	67	19 842	75.5	16.1	4 119	1 300
Dallas–Fort Worth, TX	61 011	551 258	8.1	224 299	172 078	26 370	12 135	4 177	10 042	1 995 106	79.4	27.1	318 895	62 576
In central place	30 407	306 207	9.1	133 642	97 695	18 382	8 065	2 959	7 349	1 172 969	75.6	26.1	176 409	40 826
Arlington city, TX	5 395	43 398	7.5	24 315	14 129	1 672	942	265	456	158 610	87.8	30.0	27 145	3 530
Dallas city, TX	15 378	164 072	9.8	66 451	51 659	10 702	4 362	1 700	4 640	641 127	73.5	27.1	87 993	23 138
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	7 146	76 050	9.1	29 707	24 344	4 480	1 844	704	1 932	276 213	71.6	21.5	46 359	11 915
Irving city, TX	2 488	22 687	6.9	13 169	7 563	1 528	917	290	321	97 019	80.7	26.2	14 912	2 243
Urban fringe	30 604	245 051	6.8	90 657	74 383	7 988	4 070	1 218	2 693	822 137	84.8	28.5	142 486	21 750
Danbury, CT–NY	2 779	17 983	12.3	7 740	6 128	464	258	108	98	76 734	80.9	29.2	12 268	2 693
Connecticut (pt.)	2 676	17 323	12.6	7 558	5 955	441	248	95	98	74 516	80.9	29.5	11 856	2 571
New York (pt.)	103	660	3.6	182	173	23	10	13	–	2 218	82.8	19.1	412	122
In central place	1 342	9 187	19.0	4 814	3 249	239	114	69	56	43 761	76.5	26.9	6 743	1 715
Donbury city, CT	1 342	9 187	19.0	4 814	3 249	239	114	69	56	43 761	76.5	26.9	6 743	1 715
Urban fringe	1 437	8 796	5.3	2 926	2 879	225	144	39	42	32 973	86.9	32.2	5 525	978
Donville, VA	678	8 063	4.3	2 492	3 177	498	121	134	243	36 887	57.6	12.4	6 336	2 064
In central place	660	7 891	4.4	2 413	3 092	484	112	134	238	36 157	57.4	12.4	6 228	2 037
Danville city, VA	660	7 891	4.4	2 413	3 092	484	112	134	238	36 157	57.4	12.4	6 228	2 037
Urban fringe	18	172	–	79	85	14	9	–	5	730	62.7	9.6	108	27
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL	5 819	46 334	9.1	18 444	14 494	1 634	657	405	572	168 276	78.9	18.8	32 081	8 417
Illinois (pt.)	2 742	23 189	9.7	9 080	7 444	905	369	228	308	87 508	76.7	15.0	16 759	4 777
Iowa (pt.)	3 077	23 145	8.6	9 364	7 050	729	288	177	264	80 768	81.2	22.9	15 322	3 640
In central place	3 976	30 620	10.8	13 755	9 914	1 113	429	289	395	113 159	78.9	19.2	21 511	5 967
Moline city, IL	927	7 109	11.2	2 791	2 094	240	107	73	60	28 799	81.2	19.3	5 727	1 705
Rock Island city, IL	818	6 721	12.0	3 705	2 648	259	73	70	116	25 482	76.3	17.0	4 746	1 529
Davenport city (pt.), IA	2 231	16 790	10.1	7 259	5 172	614	249	146	219	58 878	78.8	20.2	11 038	2 733
Urban fringe	1 843	15 714	5.9	4 689	4 580	521	228	116	177	55 117	78.9	18.0	10 570	2 450

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Davis, CA	889	5 258	5.2	22 469	6 361	46	9	17	20	25 820	95.2	64.2	3 388	840
In central place	810	4 900	5.1	18 173	3 902	46	9	17	20	23 687	95.0	63.8	3 063	748
Davis city, CA	810	4 900	5.1	18 173	3 902	46	9	17	20	23 687	95.0	63.8	3 063	748
Urban fringe	79	358	6.4	4 296	2 459	–	–	–	–	2 133	97.6	68.8	325	92
Dayton, OH	12 076	100 381	12.1	51 071	35 030	3 554	1 201	683	1 660	394 824	78.7	21.7	78 800	18 698
In central place	3 143	29 897	14.2	17 223	11 089	1 827	489	402	936	110 961	68.3	12.3	20 370	5 429
Dayton city, OH	3 143	29 897	14.2	17 223	11 089	1 827	489	402	936	110 961	68.3	12.3	20 370	5 429
Urban fringe	8 933	70 484	11.2	33 848	23 941	1 727	712	281	724	283 863	82.7	25.4	58 430	13 269
Daytona Beach, FL	2 865	26 209	9.1	17 402	11 100	1 276	645	188	443	159 944	76.5	16.1	36 756	14 870
In central place	635	6 887	9.9	8 196	4 536	450	192	84	174	40 947	73.6	16.5	8 584	3 066
Daytona Beach city, FL	635	6 887	9.9	8 196	4 536	450	192	84	174	40 947	73.6	16.5	8 584	3 066
Urban fringe	2 230	19 322	8.8	9 206	6 564	826	453	104	269	118 997	77.5	15.9	28 172	11 804
Decatur, AL	1 111	11 241	5.1	3 374	3 566	474	226	85	163	41 351	72.9	18.8	7 152	1 636
In central place	887	8 493	5.7	2 691	2 713	306	130	39	137	31 850	74.0	20.5	5 478	1 263
Decatur city, AL	887	8 493	5.7	2 691	2 713	306	130	39	137	31 850	74.0	20.5	5 478	1 263
Urban fringe	224	2 748	3.1	683	853	168	96	46	26	9 501	68.9	12.8	1 674	373
Decatur, IL	1 788	16 596	10.2	5 643	5 587	684	229	137	318	62 417	74.9	15.5	12 583	3 461
In central place	1 517	14 311	10.0	4 950	4 857	606	201	121	284	54 713	74.0	15.7	10 853	3 150
Decatur city, IL	1 517	14 311	10.0	4 950	4 857	606	201	121	284	54 713	74.0	15.7	10 853	3 150
Urban fringe	271	2 285	11.4	693	730	78	28	16	34	7 704	80.8	14.5	1 730	311
Deltona, FL	861	8 935	7.6	2 676	2 389	355	151	103	101	40 010	77.2	10.7	9 180	3 126
In central place	781	8 043	8.0	2 367	2 108	305	115	95	95	34 577	78.0	10.8	7 941	2 691
Deltona CDP, FL	781	8 043	8.0	2 367	2 108	305	115	95	95	34 577	78.0	10.8	7 941	2 691
Urban fringe	80	892	3.7	309	281	50	36	8	6	5 433	71.8	9.5	1 239	435
Denton, TX	1 109	8 097	6.2	18 558	6 121	475	133	85	257	35 095	82.0	36.4	5 367	1 100
In central place	1 109	8 048	6.2	18 545	6 076	475	133	85	257	34 964	81.9	36.4	5 357	1 100
Denton city, TX	1 109	8 048	6.2	18 545	6 076	475	133	85	257	34 964	81.9	36.4	5 357	1 100
Urban fringe	–	49	–	13	45	–	–	–	–	131	88.5	19.1	10	–
Denver, CO	31 906	250 375	8.4	109 836	75 778	8 541	3 992	1 543	2 997	991 636	85.2	28.5	189 364	38 921
In central place	7 989	64 453	14.1	36 557	20 480	3 312	1 367	568	1 377	321 143	79.2	29.1	56 978	15 581
Denver city (pt.), CO	7 989	64 453	14.1	36 557	20 480	3 312	1 367	568	1 377	321 143	79.2	29.1	56 978	15 581
Urban fringe	23 917	185 922	6.5	73 279	55 298	5 229	2 625	975	1 620	670 493	88.1	28.3	132 386	23 340
Des Moines, IA	6 057	45 475	8.0	20 510	15 409	1 642	803	262	577	188 899	84.9	23.9	33 702	8 997
In central place	3 635	28 723	8.4	14 367	10 439	1 325	638	226	461	123 457	81.0	18.9	22 587	6 524
Des Moines city, IA	3 635	28 723	8.4	14 367	10 439	1 325	638	226	461	123 457	81.0	18.9	22 587	6 524
Urban fringe	2 422	16 752	7.4	6 143	4 970	317	165	36	116	65 442	92.3	33.4	11 115	2 473
Detroit, MI	76 450	639 856	12.1	264 910	210 096	26 008	8 286	5 936	11 733	2 379 543	75.1	18.4	393 193	98 688
In central place	21 137	234 179	12.4	77 146	78 785	14 987	3 296	3 695	7 959	713 482	63.3	10.5	109 966	29 191
Dearborn city, MI	1 492	13 829	14.3	7 941	4 286	375	129	66	180	60 798	75.9	21.7	9 197	3 399
Detroit city, MI	18 223	206 424	12.7	65 720	69 711	13 455	2 826	3 370	7 222	612 078	62.1	9.6	94 393	24 595
Pontiac city, MI	1 422	13 926	6.5	3 485	4 788	1 157	341	259	557	40 606	62.4	7.9	6 376	1 197
Urban fringe	55 313	405 677	12.0	187 764	131 311	11 021	4 990	2 241	3 774	1 666 061	80.1	21.8	283 227	69 497
Dothan, AL	1 068	11 484	7.8	2 987	3 509	406	161	59	186	36 933	69.9	18.1	6 545	1 606
In central place	992	10 386	8.1	2 744	3 161	351	143	43	165	33 866	70.5	19.3	6 006	1 511
Dothan city, AL	992	10 386	8.1	2 744	3 161	351	143	43	165	33 866	70.5	19.3	6 006	1 511
Urban fringe	76	1 098	4.9	243	348	55	18	16	21	3 067	63.8	4.8	539	95
Dover, DE	1 073	9 091	6.7	5 063	3 440	297	135	61	101	29 433	81.2	22.2	6 864	1 235
In central place	460	4 312	8.4	3 456	2 318	176	76	32	68	16 060	82.2	26.5	3 719	802
Dover city, DE	460	4 312	8.4	3 456	2 318	176	76	32	68	16 060	82.2	26.5	3 719	802
Urban fringe	613	4 779	5.1	1 607	1 122	121	59	29	33	13 373	80.1	17.0	3 145	433
Dubuque, IA–IL	1 465	10 795	32.1	5 138	3 965	243	120	65	51	40 233	78.5	18.8	7 331	2 089
Illinois (pt.)	55	474	29.3	137	151	12	1	2	9	1 652	74.2	6.6	357	79
Iowa (pt.)	1 410	10 321	32.2	5 001	3 814	231	119	63	42	38 581	78.7	19.3	6 974	2 010
In central place	1 303	9 559	32.5	4 826	3 595	223	111	63	42	36 557	78.4	19.4	6 594	1 927
Dubuque city, IA	1 303	9 559	32.5	4 826	3 595	223	111	63	42	36 557	78.4	19.4	6 594	1 927
Urban fringe	162	1 236	28.3	312	370	20	9	2	9	3 676	79.5	12.4	737	162

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Duluth, MN–WI	2 082	19 544	7.9	13 603	7 676	508	167	155	186	78 311	80.6	20.3	15 560	4 876
Minnesota (pt.)	1 595	14 809	7.9	11 356	6 053	411	146	119	146	60 617	81.5	21.6	12 025	3 839
Wisconsin (pt.)	487	4 735	7.8	2 247	1 623	97	21	36	40	17 694	77.3	15.9	3 535	1 037
In central place	1 945	17 554	8.3	12 947	7 109	478	146	155	177	71 530	80.4	20.9	14 126	4 559
Duluth city, MN	1 459	12 922	8.5	10 714	5 524	384	125	119	140	54 165	81.4	22.5	10 664	3 544
Superior city, WI	486	4 632	7.8	2 233	1 585	94	21	36	37	17 365	77.3	15.9	3 462	1 015
Urban fringe	137	1 990	4.4	656	567	30	21	–	9	6 781	82.3	13.9	1 434	317
Durham, NC	3 889	26 911	8.8	39 112	15 676	1 017	431	186	400	123 954	82.0	42.1	17 133	4 137
In central place	3 322	22 815	8.9	33 845	14 327	909	389	181	339	105 328	81.2	41.9	14 426	3 719
Chapel Hill town, NC	702	3 619	14.1	15 359	5 434	72	49	9	14	19 230	93.4	71.2	2 316	780
Durham city, NC	2 620	19 196	7.9	18 486	8 893	837	340	172	325	86 098	78.5	35.4	12 110	2 939
Urban fringe	567	4 096	8.1	5 267	1 349	108	42	5	61	18 626	86.3	43.3	2 707	418
Eau Claire, WI	1 626	12 293	12.1	11 979	6 127	214	90	27	97	46 818	82.7	20.6	8 752	2 514
In central place	1 158	8 615	10.5	10 640	4 941	114	40	13	61	31 505	84.8	23.3	5 771	1 756
Eau Claire city, WI	1 158	8 615	10.5	10 640	4 941	114	40	13	61	31 505	84.8	23.3	5 771	1 756
Urban fringe	468	3 678	15.9	1 339	1 186	100	50	14	36	15 313	78.3	14.9	2 981	758
Elgin, IL	2 768	23 331	10.8	7 271	7 024	1 096	619	177	300	74 257	75.0	16.6	11 650	2 505
In central place	1 563	13 692	11.9	4 983	3 934	725	428	126	171	46 672	74.0	18.3	6 901	1 641
Elgin city, IL	1 563	13 692	11.9	4 983	3 934	725	428	126	171	46 672	74.0	18.3	6 901	1 641
Urban fringe	1 205	9 639	9.3	2 288	3 090	371	191	51	129	27 585	76.6	13.7	4 749	864
Elkhart–Gashen, IN	1 916	16 228	6.9	4 252	5 531	1 073	552	180	341	61 962	73.9	15.4	10 430	2 426
In central place	1 243	10 583	7.1	3 149	3 745	839	415	135	289	41 812	71.9	15.1	6 830	1 738
Elkhart city, IN	828	6 866	6.7	1 674	2 258	589	321	125	143	27 227	71.7	13.7	4 729	1 191
Gashen city, IN	415	3 717	7.9	1 475	1 487	250	94	10	146	14 585	72.2	17.7	2 101	547
Urban fringe	673	5 645	6.6	1 103	1 786	234	137	45	52	20 150	77.9	16.1	3 600	688
Elmira, NY	1 496	10 825	7.6	3 906	3 829	571	110	84	377	42 887	76.5	14.7	8 350	2 522
In central place	810	5 686	8.8	2 204	2 307	503	73	77	353	20 131	71.4	11.1	3 775	990
Elmira city, NY	810	5 686	8.8	2 204	2 307	503	73	77	353	20 131	71.4	11.1	3 775	990
Urban fringe	686	5 139	6.3	1 702	1 522	68	37	7	24	22 756	81.1	17.9	4 575	1 532
El Pasa, TX–NM	8 412	135 881	5.1	47 608	43 544	5 006	1 317	880	2 757	316 796	63.8	15.4	54 187	10 799
New Mexico (pt.)	27	2 469	1.3	295	743	142	45	20	77	3 806	21.8	.5	79	7
Texas (pt.)	8 385	133 412	5.1	47 313	42 801	4 864	1 272	860	2 680	312 990	64.3	15.5	54 108	10 792
In central place	7 556	121 201	5.4	44 231	38 408	4 290	1 219	746	2 310	291 814	65.3	16.2	52 231	10 592
El Pasa city (pt.), TX	7 556	121 201	5.4	44 231	38 408	4 290	1 219	746	2 310	291 814	65.3	16.2	52 231	10 592
Urban fringe	856	14 680	2.4	3 377	5 136	716	98	134	447	24 982	46.0	5.5	1 956	207
Erie, PA	3 977	29 489	25.6	12 492	11 030	965	354	232	379	113 162	77.0	17.0	22 061	6 771
In central place	2 419	17 733	32.2	7 329	6 782	774	291	189	294	68 159	72.3	14.0	12 747	3 983
Erie city, PA	2 419	17 733	32.2	7 329	6 782	774	291	189	294	68 159	72.3	14.0	12 747	3 983
Urban fringe	1 558	11 756	15.5	5 163	4 248	191	63	43	85	45 003	84.1	21.7	9 314	2 788
Eugene–Springfield, OR	3 856	28 135	5.8	26 513	11 831	1 003	463	159	381	118 011	85.5	26.2	23 112	5 603
In central place	3 149	22 642	6.4	24 495	10 078	855	388	144	323	96 919	85.6	28.2	18 276	4 368
Eugene city, OR	2 278	15 324	7.3	21 440	7 658	467	214	66	187	69 995	88.6	34.9	12 615	3 306
Springfield city, OR	871	7 318	4.5	3 055	2 420	388	174	78	136	26 924	77.7	10.8	5 661	1 062
Urban fringe	707	5 493	3.5	2 018	1 753	148	75	15	58	21 092	85.4	17.0	4 836	1 235
Evansville, IN–KY	3 371	28 758	13.2	11 121	9 943	1 233	455	330	448	120 426	73.7	15.7	20 772	5 741
Indiana (pt.)	2 959	24 260	14.6	9 937	8 518	994	363	258	373	103 130	75.0	16.4	18 098	5 058
Kentucky (pt.)	412	4 498	6.1	1 184	1 425	239	92	72	75	17 296	66.4	12.0	2 674	683
In central place	2 533	23 039	12.4	8 770	8 028	1 149	423	311	415	101 096	71.4	14.1	17 534	4 959
Evansville city, IN	2 127	18 624	14.1	7 601	6 621	917	331	246	340	84 200	72.4	14.6	14 950	4 280
Hendersan city, KY	406	4 415	5.6	1 169	1 407	232	92	65	75	16 896	66.3	11.8	2 584	679
Urban fringe	838	5 719	16.4	2 351	1 915	84	32	19	33	19 330	86.1	24.3	3 238	782
Fairfield, CA	2 202	20 075	4.1	7 757	5 649	539	214	67	258	57 526	83.7	14.9	13 892	1 562
In central place	1 663	14 562	4.4	6 273	4 317	393	145	57	191	45 121	84.2	15.4	10 843	1 371
Fairfield city, CA	1 663	14 562	4.4	6 273	4 317	393	145	57	191	45 121	84.2	15.4	10 843	1 371
Urban fringe	539	5 513	3.2	1 484	1 332	146	69	10	67	12 405	82.0	12.8	3 049	191
Fall River, MA–RI	2 181	23 359	11.7	7 884	8 340	1 280	597	279	404	95 007	55.8	12.7	15 766	5 287
Massachusetts (pt.)	1 835	20 466	11.4	6 809	7 344	1 208	532	272	404	82 835	52.8	11.2	13 040	4 588
Rhode Island (pt.)	346	2 893	13.7	1 075	996	72	65	7	–	12 172	76.1	23.0	2 726	699
In central place	1 289	15 059	12.7	4 504	5 212	1 063	469	246	348	59 694	46.6	8.4	8 670	3 136
Fall River city (pt.), MA	1 289	15 059	12.7	4 504	5 212	1 063	469	246	348	59 694	46.6	8.4	8 670	3 136
Urban fringe	892	8 300	9.9	3 380	3 128	217	128	33	56	35 313	71.2	20.0	7 096	2 151

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Fargo–Moorhead, ND–MN	2 219	17 943	7.5	21 222	9 080	298	122	56	120	69 206	86.9	27.7	12 103	2 662
Minnesota (pt.)	603	5 046	9.0	8 534	3 783	99	36	27	36	18 019	82.8	26.5	3 346	817
North Dakota (pt.)	1 616	12 897	7.0	12 688	5 297	199	86	29	84	51 187	88.3	28.1	8 757	1 845
In central place	1 885	14 695	8.7	20 256	8 217	249	103	49	97	60 517	87.3	29.6	10 543	2 497
Moorhead city, MN	544	4 515	9.8	8 318	3 620	91	36	27	28	16 448	83.5	27.9	2 927	753
Fargo city, ND	1 341	10 180	8.3	11 938	4 597	158	67	22	69	44 069	88.7	30.2	7 616	1 744
Urban fringe	334	3 248	2.1	966	863	49	19	7	23	8 689	83.8	14.3	1 560	165
Fayetteville, NC	3 980	42 140	3.6	19 348	17 136	1 564	425	339	731	129 437	82.4	17.5	29 180	3 637
In central place	1 217	12 341	4.4	6 818	4 699	383	91	89	203	46 626	79.1	23.8	10 566	2 147
Fayetteville city, NC	1 217	12 341	4.4	6 818	4 699	383	91	89	203	46 626	79.1	23.8	10 566	2 147
Urban fringe	2 763	29 799	3.2	12 530	12 437	1 181	334	250	528	82 811	84.3	14.0	18 614	1 490
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR	1 182	10 821	5.4	11 684	5 863	571	290	54	227	43 516	77.4	25.2	7 918	1 842
In central place	1 145	10 305	5.5	11 562	5 698	543	270	52	221	41 719	77.8	25.8	7 597	1 767
Fayetteville city, AR	696	5 235	5.5	10 265	3 844	260	104	20	136	22 789	84.3	36.0	4 081	950
Springdale city, AR	449	5 070	5.5	1 297	1 854	283	166	32	85	18 930	70.1	13.7	3 516	817
Urban fringe	37	516	2.1	122	165	28	20	2	6	1 797	68.0	10.4	321	75
Fitchburg–Leaminster, MA	1 379	11 788	15.5	6 601	4 742	647	237	195	215	52 914	72.2	16.3	9 558	2 646
In central place	1 315	11 379	15.6	6 450	4 618	647	237	195	215	50 823	72.0	16.2	9 129	2 482
Fitchburg city, MA	640	5 948	16.5	3 797	2 799	396	148	116	132	25 408	68.8	13.1	4 568	1 378
Leaminster city, MA	675	5 431	14.5	2 653	1 819	251	89	79	83	25 415	75.2	19.3	4 561	1 104
Urban fringe	64	409	14.7	151	124	–	–	–	–	2 091	76.6	17.4	429	164
Flint, MI	6 422	63 168	7.3	22 888	20 333	2 641	576	637	1 428	199 851	74.9	12.6	35 004	7 703
In central place	2 778	29 164	6.5	10 078	9 297	1 486	304	355	827	81 932	69.3	10.3	13 188	2 970
Flint city, MI	2 778	29 164	6.5	10 078	9 297	1 486	304	355	827	81 932	69.3	10.3	13 188	2 970
Urban fringe	3 644	34 004	8.1	12 810	11 036	1 155	272	282	601	117 919	78.9	14.2	21 816	4 733
Florence, AL	1 269	11 011	7.8	5 293	4 087	549	212	123	214	45 216	69.6	18.4	8 062	2 493
In central place	738	5 462	9.8	3 526	2 154	290	129	59	102	23 239	70.2	22.6	3 965	1 312
Florence city, AL	738	5 462	9.8	3 526	2 154	290	129	59	102	23 239	70.2	22.6	3 965	1 312
Urban fringe	531	5 549	5.8	1 767	1 933	259	83	64	112	21 977	69.0	14.0	4 097	1 181
Florence, SC	952	10 529	7.6	3 225	3 393	387	95	73	219	34 215	70.4	20.3	5 926	1 360
In central place	504	5 523	7.6	1 614	1 721	247	40	69	138	18 958	69.1	22.5	2 979	813
Florence city, SC	504	5 523	7.6	1 614	1 721	247	40	69	138	18 958	69.1	22.5	2 979	813
Urban fringe	448	5 006	7.6	1 611	1 672	140	55	4	81	15 257	72.0	17.4	2 947	547
Fort Collins, CO	2 088	15 670	4.9	22 674	8 118	434	137	74	223	60 479	90.5	40.3	9 534	1 851
In central place	1 644	12 352	4.9	21 377	7 288	357	119	59	179	48 912	91.5	42.7	7 361	1 450
Fort Collins city, CO	1 644	12 352	4.9	21 377	7 288	357	119	59	179	48 912	91.5	42.7	7 361	1 450
Urban fringe	444	3 318	4.9	1 297	830	77	18	15	44	11 567	86.3	30.2	2 173	401
Fort Lauderdale–Hallywaad–Pampana Beach, FL	21 640	164 842	12.9	71 906	51 666	7 333	3 664	1 024	2 633	887 727	76.7	18.6	148 963	55 157
In central place	4 595	42 534	16.6	18 569	13 517	2 492	1 039	284	1 169	253 122	73.6	18.9	42 460	15 722
Fort Lauderdale city, FL	2 054	18 563	15.6	7 875	6 026	1 212	414	147	651	109 160	74.2	21.9	17 802	5 769
Hallywaad city, FL	1 834	15 816	17.9	6 904	5 097	761	445	58	258	89 302	72.9	15.7	15 282	5 700
Pampana Beach city, FL	707	8 155	16.5	3 790	2 394	519	180	79	260	54 660	73.7	18.4	9 376	4 253
Urban fringe	17 045	122 308	11.6	53 337	38 149	4 841	2 625	740	1 464	634 605	77.9	18.5	106 503	39 435
Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL	2 962	28 963	9.0	8 613	9 334	1 596	810	148	620	158 650	76.1	16.3	35 780	15 163
In central place	1 747	17 327	7.2	4 805	5 339	843	462	75	297	81 204	76.8	15.6	18 029	6 858
Cape Coral city (pt.), FL	1 036	10 139	6.6	2 709	2 986	336	235	29	72	52 731	81.3	15.3	12 548	5 197
Fort Myers city (pt.), FL	711	7 188	8.1	2 096	2 353	507	227	46	225	28 473	68.6	16.2	5 481	1 661
Urban fringe	1 215	11 636	11.7	3 808	3 995	753	348	73	323	77 446	75.4	17.1	17 751	8 305
Fort Pierce, FL	2 329	20 359	8.8	5 438	5 975	1 222	550	158	514	85 843	70.7	12.4	17 993	6 969
In central place	618	6 386	5.5	1 480	1 960	612	231	79	302	23 906	56.9	11.3	4 141	1 794
Fort Pierce city, FL	618	6 386	5.5	1 480	1 960	612	231	79	302	23 906	56.9	11.3	4 141	1 794
Urban fringe	1 711	13 973	10.3	3 958	4 015	610	319	79	212	61 937	76.0	12.9	13 852	5 175
Fort Smith, AR–OK	1 379	16 224	9.8	4 501	5 189	763	233	182	348	60 456	71.3	15.2	11 154	3 231
Arkansas (pt.)	1 345	15 740	9.9	4 441	5 035	711	214	159	338	58 809	71.9	15.5	10 826	3 132
Oklahama (pt.)	34	484	7.0	60	154	52	19	23	10	1 647	49.1	4.1	328	99
In central place	955	12 114	10.6	3 627	3 908	529	171	112	246	47 286	73.3	16.7	8 947	2 744
Fort Smith city, AR	955	12 114	10.6	3 627	3 908	529	171	112	246	47 286	73.3	16.7	8 947	2 744
Urban fringe	424	4 110	7.6	874	1 281	234	62	70	102	13 170	64.0	9.7	2 207	487
Fort Waltan Beach, FL	2 325	18 699	3.9	8 909	5 836	498	312	60	126	71 964	87.2	23.9	20 228	3 906
In central place	297	3 411	5.1	1 497	1 177	91	58	11	22	14 115	85.9	21.4	4 109	910
Fort Waltan Beach city, FL	297	3 411	5.1	1 497	1 177	91	58	11	22	14 115	85.9	21.4	4 109	910
Urban fringe	2 028	15 288	3.7	7 412	4 659	407	254	49	104	57 849	87.5	24.5	16 119	2 996

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

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United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Fort Wayne, IN	5 785	43 954	17.3	16 097	14 155	1 557	573	362	622	155 770	81.1	19.5	27 138	6 407
In central place	3 532	29 302	16.3	11 117	9 863	1 344	482	297	565	108 586	77.1	15.7	18 816	4 901
Fort Wayne city, IN	3 532	29 302	16.3	11 117	9 863	1 344	482	297	565	108 586	77.1	15.7	18 816	4 901
Urban fringe	2 253	14 652	19.4	4 980	4 292	213	91	65	57	47 184	90.2	28.2	8 322	1 506
Frederick, MO	1 346	9 118	5.5	4 033	2 953	332	162	53	117	37 014	81.9	26.2	6 540	1 419
In central place	809	5 715	5.2	2 833	1 994	235	103	37	95	25 540	77.9	24.0	4 542	1 012
Frederick city, MO	809	5 715	5.2	2 833	1 994	235	103	37	95	25 540	77.9	24.0	4 542	1 012
Urban fringe	537	3 403	6.0	1 200	959	97	59	16	22	11 474	90.8	30.9	1 998	407
Fredericksburg, VA	1 093	9 221	4.7	4 882	3 713	368	251	35	82	34 123	79.9	24.8	6 994	1 359
In central place	215	2 063	6.1	2 871	1 674	163	107	–	56	11 118	73.8	26.1	2 103	592
Fredericksburg city, VA	215	2 063	6.1	2 871	1 674	163	107	–	56	11 118	73.8	26.1	2 103	592
Urban fringe	878	7 158	4.3	2 011	2 039	205	144	35	26	23 005	82.9	24.2	4 891	767
Fresno, CA	7 991	92 936	4.1	40 852	25 671	3 521	1 023	539	1 959	263 297	71.7	20.2	41 285	10 810
In central place	6 212	74 091	4.1	32 603	20 310	3 089	904	444	1 741	201 051	69.0	19.1	29 589	7 660
Fresno city, CA	6 212	74 091	4.1	32 603	20 310	3 089	904	444	1 741	201 051	69.0	19.1	29 589	7 660
Urban fringe	1 779	18 845	4.2	8 249	5 361	432	119	95	218	62 246	80.2	23.7	11 696	3 150
Gadsden, AL	1 015	12 270	7.0	3 711	4 545	636	253	62	321	47 373	65.2	11.4	8 585	2 463
In central place	600	6 723	9.2	2 054	2 537	421	165	41	215	28 610	61.5	10.7	5 075	1 636
Gadsden city, AL	600	6 723	9.2	2 054	2 537	421	165	41	215	28 610	61.5	10.7	5 075	1 636
Urban fringe	415	5 547	4.2	1 657	2 008	215	88	21	106	18 763	70.8	12.4	3 510	827
Gainesville, FL	2 837	15 047	8.0	39 387	12 518	708	253	134	321	66 625	86.0	40.5	11 135	2 553
In central place	1 975	10 418	8.6	26 027	9 618	483	146	108	229	45 442	84.8	40.5	7 581	1 894
Gainesville city, FL	1 975	10 418	8.6	26 027	9 618	483	146	108	229	45 442	84.8	40.5	7 581	1 894
Urban fringe	862	4 629	6.5	13 360	2 900	225	107	26	92	21 183	88.6	40.7	3 554	659
Galvestan, TX	857	9 887	8.3	5 362	3 065	434	175	110	149	37 935	69.6	21.0	6 262	1 838
In central place	857	9 887	8.3	5 362	3 065	434	175	110	149	37 935	69.6	21.0	6 262	1 838
Galveston city (pt.), TX	857	9 887	8.3	5 362	3 065	434	175	110	149	37 935	69.6	21.0	6 262	1 838
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gastonio, NC	1 440	19 177	5.4	5 476	7 125	1 383	662	316	405	72 953	59.9	12.5	13 084	3 238
In central place	790	9 601	5.7	2 470	3 190	620	254	94	272	35 285	62.4	16.0	6 234	1 609
Gostonia city, NC	790	9 601	5.7	2 470	3 190	620	254	94	272	35 285	62.4	16.0	6 234	1 609
Urban fringe	650	9 576	5.0	3 006	3 935	763	408	222	133	37 668	57.6	9.3	6 850	1 629
Glens Falls, NY	1 249	9 636	2.9	2 513	3 182	408	222	75	111	35 981	78.6	17.0	7 278	2 045
In central place	317	2 462	4.5	616	786	124	44	34	46	9 464	79.0	20.4	1 787	538
Glens Falls city, NY	317	2 462	4.5	616	786	124	44	34	46	9 464	79.0	20.4	1 787	538
Urban fringe	932	7 174	2.3	1 897	2 396	284	178	41	65	26 517	78.4	15.8	5 491	1 507
Goldsboro, NC	1 244	10 233	6.3	4 526	3 148	391	134	78	179	37 762	74.8	14.6	6 534	1 114
In central place	901	6 606	4.6	3 385	2 005	272	64	48	160	25 478	74.9	16.0	4 062	791
Galdsboro city, NC	901	6 606	4.6	3 385	2 005	272	64	48	160	25 478	74.9	16.0	4 062	791
Urban fringe	343	3 627	9.3	1 141	1 143	119	70	30	19	12 284	74.6	11.8	2 472	323
Grand Forks, NO–MN	847	8 900	7.4	11 106	4 354	154	84	26	40	32 402	84.4	26.8	5 869	1 295
Minnesoto (pt.)	165	1 720	15.1	612	488	37	10	12	15	5 182	77.3	13.7	984	252
North Oakota (pt.)	682	7 180	5.5	10 494	3 866	117	74	14	25	27 220	85.8	29.3	4 885	1 043
In central place	682	7 160	5.5	10 494	3 866	117	74	14	25	27 200	85.8	29.3	4 885	1 043
Grand Forks city, NO	682	7 160	5.5	10 494	3 866	117	74	14	25	27 200	85.8	29.3	4 885	1 043
Urban fringe	165	1 740	14.9	612	488	37	10	12	15	5 202	77.4	14.0	984	252
Grond Junction, CO	1 193	12 686	6.4	4 870	4 137	545	271	99	175	46 643	80.2	17.9	9 996	2 754
In central place	429	4 289	8.2	2 737	1 801	164	63	50	51	19 316	77.1	17.9	3 898	1 204
Grand Junction city, CO	429	4 289	8.2	2 737	1 801	164	63	50	51	19 316	77.1	17.9	3 898	1 204
Urban fringe	764	8 397	5.5	2 133	2 336	381	208	49	124	27 327	82.3	17.9	6 098	1 550
Grond Rapids, MI	11 671	77 836	21.0	31 945	23 780	2 418	1 101	353	964	265 588	80.3	22.0	41 044	10 696
In central place	5 109	31 979	24.0	16 378	10 810	1 609	629	230	750	113 374	76.4	20.8	16 750	5 106
Grond Rapids city, MI	5 109	31 979	24.0	16 378	10 810	1 609	629	230	750	113 374	76.4	20.8	16 750	5 106
Urban fringe	6 562	45 857	19.0	15 567	12 970	809	472	123	214	152 214	83.2	22.8	24 294	5 590
Great Falls, MT	1 209	10 795	5.0	3 192	3 223	293	145	81	67	40 103	82.8	19.0	8 746	2 122
In central place	960	9 539	5.5	2 616	2 759	274	135	81	58	36 018	82.2	19.3	8 082	2 030
Great Falls city, MT	960	9 539	5.5	2 616	2 759	274	135	81	58	36 018	82.2	19.3	8 082	2 030
Urban fringe	249	1 256	1.7	576	464	19	10	–	9	4 085	88.3	16.1	664	92
Greeley, CO	1 268	11 803	5.8	10 935	5 389	498	208	113	177	40 979	75.4	22.9	6 987	1 538
In central place	1 078	9 622	6.2	10 205	4 813	418	164	97	157	34 283	76.5	25.1	5 902	1 363
Greeley city (pt.), CO	1 078	9 622	6.2	10 205	4 813	418	164	97	157	34 283	76.5	25.1	5 902	1 363
Urban fringe	190	2 181	3.9	730	576	80	44	16	20	6 696	69.5	11.8	1 085	175

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Green Bay, WI	3 388	27 358	18.7	11 840	9 518	674	361	112	194	100 824	83.4	18.6	18 251	4 066
In central place	1 964	15 738	18.0	6 606	5 359	477	259	72	139	60 721	80.9	16.7	10 910	2 668
Green Bay city, WI	1 964	15 738	18.0	6 606	5 359	477	259	72	139	60 721	80.9	16.7	10 910	2 668
Urban fringe	1 424	11 620	19.7	5 234	4 159	197	102	40	55	40 103	87.2	21.5	7 341	1 398
Greensboro, NC	3 694	27 289	7.4	22 483	13 308	1 075	412	231	432	123 693	79.6	30.2	20 879	5 242
In central place	3 404	25 861	7.5	21 020	12 497	1 049	390	231	428	116 719	79.2	29.9	19 751	4 941
Greensboro city, NC	3 404	25 861	7.5	21 020	12 497	1 049	390	231	428	116 719	79.2	29.9	19 751	4 941
Urban fringe	290	1 428	6.9	1 463	811	26	22	–	4	6 974	86.8	35.3	1 128	301
Greenville, NC	967	7 923	6.0	13 512	5 334	171	20	49	102	29 112	78.3	32.2	4 446	840
In central place	682	5 967	5.1	12 470	4 777	124	–	49	75	22 672	79.0	33.7	3 575	725
Greenville city, NC	682	5 967	5.1	12 470	4 777	124	–	49	75	22 672	79.0	33.7	3 575	725
Urban fringe	285	1 956	8.5	1 042	557	47	20	–	27	6 440	75.9	26.9	871	115
Greenville, SC	4 076	42 140	11.6	16 457	15 328	1 837	841	302	694	159 798	71.8	22.5	27 650	6 918
In central place	854	8 843	15.3	5 886	3 774	344	110	78	156	37 481	72.5	29.3	5 848	1 931
Greenville city, SC	854	8 843	15.3	5 886	3 774	344	110	78	156	37 481	72.5	29.3	5 848	1 931
Urban fringe	3 222	33 297	10.7	10 571	11 554	1 493	731	224	538	122 317	71.6	20.4	21 802	4 987
Hagerstown, MD–PA–WV	1 033	9 791	7.4	3 055	3 394	405	175	69	161	47 581	70.5	12.4	9 229	2 711
Marylond (pt.)	986	9 570	7.2	2 983	3 262	379	175	56	148	46 292	70.5	12.5	8 954	2 642
Pennsylvania (pt.)	33	137	19.7	29	99	19	–	6	13	815	72.5	12.1	151	37
West Virginia (pt.)	14	84	15.5	43	33	7	–	7	–	474	63.1	1.7	124	32
In central place	578	4 978	5.8	1 273	1 671	298	119	55	124	23 305	65.0	9.9	4 310	1 229
Hagerstown city, MD	578	4 978	5.8	1 273	1 671	298	119	55	124	23 305	65.0	9.9	4 310	1 229
Urban fringe	455	4 813	9.1	1 782	1 723	107	56	14	37	24 276	75.7	14.8	4 919	1 482
Hamilton, OH	2 227	20 726	12.9	4 931	6 517	853	316	195	342	74 974	73.1	15.4	13 513	3 256
In central place	965	10 814	11.8	2 104	3 266	614	184	147	283	38 892	66.6	9.9	7 196	1 955
Hamilton city, OH	965	10 814	11.8	2 104	3 266	614	184	147	283	38 892	66.6	9.9	7 196	1 955
Urban fringe	1 262	9 912	14.0	2 827	3 251	239	132	48	59	36 082	80.2	21.3	6 317	1 301
Harlingen, TX	1 316	18 830	3.9	4 278	5 575	736	207	77	442	45 411	56.5	13.3	7 175	2 531
In central place	850	11 242	4.7	2 839	3 465	469	143	52	264	28 116	59.3	14.8	4 298	1 346
Harlingen city, TX	850	11 242	4.7	2 839	3 465	469	143	52	264	28 116	59.3	14.8	4 298	1 346
Urban fringe	466	7 588	2.8	1 439	2 110	267	64	25	178	17 295	52.0	10.8	2 877	1 185
Horrisburg, PA	4 985	42 099	10.9	17 871	15 173	1 605	623	391	580	200 226	81.0	22.0	39 850	11 084
In central place	734	9 220	11.8	2 414	2 912	731	220	197	308	32 946	67.2	14.0	5 332	1 340
Harrisburg city, PA	734	9 220	11.8	2 414	2 912	731	220	197	308	32 946	67.2	14.0	5 332	1 340
Urban fringe	4 251	32 879	10.7	15 457	12 261	874	403	194	272	167 280	83.7	23.6	34 518	9 744
Hartford–Middletown, CT	9 639	81 162	9.4	44 193	28 909	3 118	1 117	497	1 504	365 160	77.1	26.1	55 862	16 858
In central place	2 327	31 899	9.2	18 660	12 184	1 787	407	280	1 100	108 238	64.0	17.5	11 670	3 074
Hartford city, CT	1 643	26 814	8.4	13 097	9 383	1 667	367	211	1 089	80 523	59.4	14.4	7 662	2 056
Middletown city, CT	684	5 085	13.6	5 563	2 801	120	40	69	11	27 715	77.3	26.4	4 008	1 018
Urban fringe	7 312	49 263	9.5	25 533	16 725	1 331	710	217	404	256 922	82.6	29.7	44 192	13 784
Hottiesburg, MS	1 289	10 269	6.0	9 932	4 735	442	129	145	168	33 308	74.0	24.2	5 305	1 605
In central place	803	6 571	7.3	8 703	3 599	287	60	94	133	22 536	74.0	27.0	3 498	1 181
Hattiesburg city, MS	803	6 571	7.3	8 703	3 599	287	60	94	133	22 536	74.0	27.0	3 498	1 181
Urban fringe	486	3 698	3.7	1 229	1 136	155	69	51	35	10 772	74.1	18.3	1 807	424
Hemet–San Jacinto, CA	1 421	12 724	5.1	3 599	3 486	531	230	48	253	65 254	69.4	10.0	14 255	7 642
In central place	736	6 698	4.3	2 004	1 761	347	135	35	177	37 729	65.5	8.8	8 005	4 478
Hemet city, CA	372	3 788	5.3	1 227	1 095	263	104	25	134	27 507	67.3	9.2	6 132	3 657
San Jacinto city, CA	364	2 910	3.0	777	666	84	31	10	43	10 222	60.7	7.7	1 873	821
Urban fringe	685	6 026	6.0	1 595	1 725	184	95	13	76	27 525	74.8	11.6	6 250	3 164
Hesperia–Apple Valley–Victorville, CA	2 362	31 241	6.9	8 446	8 415	1 259	464	262	533	90 461	76.5	11.1	21 107	5 022
In central place	2 097	28 571	6.9	7 213	7 621	1 163	422	249	492	81 302	75.4	10.6	19 060	4 590
Apple Volley town (pt.), CA	774	9 334	8.4	2 505	2 492	281	111	45	125	27 481	80.1	15.0	6 688	1 592
Hesperia city, CA	663	11 331	7.8	2 362	2 968	493	167	149	177	29 632	71.3	6.7	6 513	1 617
Victorville city (pt.), CA	660	7 906	3.9	2 346	2 161	389	144	55	190	24 189	75.0	10.5	5 859	1 381
Urban fringe	265	2 670	6.6	1 233	794	96	42	13	41	9 159	86.5	15.1	2 047	432
Hickory, NC	990	10 886	3.1	4 093	4 203	725	429	97	199	46 495	68.6	17.5	8 117	2 184
In central place	390	3 967	4.4	2 254	1 871	300	159	48	93	18 637	72.1	23.4	3 127	1 000
Hickory city, NC	390	3 967	4.4	2 254	1 871	300	159	48	93	18 637	72.1	23.4	3 127	1 000
Urban fringe	600	6 919	2.4	1 839	2 332	425	270	49	106	27 858	66.2	13.5	4 990	1 184

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
High Point, NC	1 567	17 011	4.7	5 467	6 343	1 110	471	241	398	71 400	66.4	16.3	11 718	2 989
In central place	1 093	10 894	4.4	3 870	3 938	670	297	144	229	45 190	68.2	18.1	7 204	1 772
High Point city, NC	1 093	10 894	4.4	3 870	3 938	670	297	144	229	45 190	68.2	18.1	7 204	1 772
Urban fringe	474	6 117	5.2	1 597	2 405	440	174	97	169	26 210	63.3	13.1	4 514	1 217
Holland, MI	1 559	11 065	15.2	4 744	3 846	353	202	65	86	36 946	76.8	20.7	5 041	1 240
In central place	664	5 215	15.7	3 447	2 244	192	93	51	48	17 680	73.6	22.5	2 285	682
Holland city, MI	664	5 215	15.7	3 447	2 244	192	93	51	48	17 680	73.6	22.5	2 285	682
Urban fringe	895	5 850	14.7	1 297	1 602	161	109	14	38	19 266	79.7	19.1	2 756	558
Honolulu, HI	11 470	96 954	18.6	54 956	32 129	2 323	1 036	321	899	414 396	80.9	25.1	69 248	15 151
In central place	5 605	48 356	23.9	34 202	17 070	1 313	678	186	449	259 675	79.5	27.7	41 220	11 389
Honolulu COP, HI	5 605	48 356	23.9	34 202	17 070	1 313	678	186	449	259 675	79.5	27.7	41 220	11 389
Urban fringe	5 865	48 598	13.4	20 754	15 059	1 010	358	135	450	154 721	83.3	20.7	28 028	3 762
Houma, LA	893	14 565	12.7	2 993	3 878	507	158	61	288	38 307	64.8	11.3	6 032	1 438
In central place	365	6 577	14.8	1 407	1 668	275	87	31	157	18 203	62.6	12.6	2 937	869
Houma city, LA	365	6 577	14.8	1 407	1 668	275	87	31	157	18 203	62.6	12.6	2 937	869
Urban fringe	528	7 988	11.0	1 586	2 210	232	71	30	131	20 104	66.7	10.1	3 095	569
Houston, TX	58 066	563 120	6.3	204 259	169 831	24 683	10 272	3 691	10 710	1 762 992	75.6	26.2	255 295	47 409
In central place	27 846	310 861	7.5	124 282	98 461	17 056	6 931	2 611	7 504	1 042 665	70.5	24.7	142 947	32 292
Baytown city, TX	1 018	13 196	2.5	3 647	3 950	557	220	96	241	37 149	71.2	14.7	5 991	1 248
Houston city, TX	26 828	297 665	7.7	120 635	94 511	16 499	6 711	2 515	7 263	1 005 516	70.5	25.1	136 956	31 044
Urban fringe	30 220	252 259	4.8	79 977	71 370	7 627	3 341	1 080	3 206	720 327	82.9	28.4	112 348	15 117
Huntington–Ashland, WV–KY–OH	2 159	26 610	4.6	13 190	10 582	931	164	230	537	113 167	71.0	15.9	21 799	6 468
Kentucky (pt.)	764	9 380	3.0	2 682	2 886	264	46	28	190	38 404	69.3	13.2	7 435	2 067
Ohio (pt.)	400	5 907	3.8	1 602	2 158	204	28	47	129	22 087	68.1	9.4	4 424	1 232
West Virginia (pt.)	995	11 323	6.4	8 906	5 538	463	90	155	218	52 676	73.5	20.7	9 940	3 169
In central place	1 108	11 116	5.6	8 180	5 187	460	79	105	276	52 477	71.7	18.8	9 695	3 241
Ashland city, KY	417	3 589	2.3	1 167	1 112	140	18	5	117	16 541	70.2	14.2	3 249	1 078
Huntington city, WV	691	7 527	7.1	7 013	4 075	320	61	100	159	35 936	72.4	20.8	6 446	2 163
Urban fringe	1 051	15 494	4.0	5 010	5 395	471	85	125	261	60 690	70.4	13.5	12 104	3 227
Huntsville, AL	3 254	28 010	9.0	18 958	10 900	947	313	151	471	115 795	83.4	34.6	23 736	4 338
In central place	2 811	24 799	9.1	16 781	9 702	892	299	151	442	102 838	82.1	33.4	21 627	4 176
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	2 811	24 799	9.1	16 781	9 702	892	299	151	442	102 838	82.1	33.4	21 627	4 176
Urbon fringe	443	3 211	8.6	2 177	1 198	55	14	–	29	12 957	93.4	44.3	2 109	162
Hyonnis, MA	1 205	8 754	5.4	2 995	2 653	265	110	72	83	47 966	87.3	25.4	10 273	4 404
In central place	179	1 733	5.4	714	672	94	35	30	29	9 776	81.7	17.9	1 876	656
Hyannis CDP, MA	179	1 733	5.4	714	672	94	35	30	29	9 776	81.7	17.9	1 876	656
Urban fringe	1 026	7 021	5.4	2 281	1 981	171	75	42	54	38 190	88.7	27.3	8 397	3 748
Idaho Falls, ID	1 362	12 552	2.2	3 184	3 516	443	279	87	77	31 730	83.7	23.5	5 894	1 374
In central place	1 068	9 041	2.2	2 619	2 734	362	221	81	60	25 518	84.2	25.7	4 831	1 168
Idoho Falls city, ID	1 068	9 041	2.2	2 619	2 734	362	221	81	60	25 518	84.2	25.7	4 831	1 168
Urban fringe	294	3 511	2.3	565	782	81	58	6	17	6 212	81.6	14.6	1 063	206
Indianapolis, IN	17 630	149 079	12.0	53 526	47 976	7 662	3 207	1 621	2 823	585 468	78.5	23.1	100 988	23 118
In central place	13 113	116 873	12.8	43 709	38 633	6 800	2 791	1 450	2 559	467 558	76.4	21.7	80 391	18 728
Indianapolis city (remainder), IN	13 113	116 873	12.8	43 709	38 633	6 800	2 791	1 450	2 559	467 558	76.4	21.7	80 391	18 728
Urban fringe	4 517	32 206	9.2	9 817	9 343	862	416	171	264	117 910	86.7	28.7	20 597	4 390
Indio–Coachella, CA	724	14 076	2.4	2 341	3 770	819	328	96	395	28 922	45.5	7.6	2 743	602
In central place	652	13 461	2.4	2 187	3 624	800	322	93	385	27 173	44.0	7.1	2 453	531
Coachella city (pt.), CA	176	5 141	1.2	391	1 130	210	87	30	93	7 682	23.7	1.7	377	58
Indio city, CA	476	8 320	3.2	1 796	2 494	590	235	63	292	19 491	52.0	9.2	2 076	473
Urban fringe	72	615	1.6	154	146	19	6	3	10	1 749	69.0	16.0	290	71
Iowo City, IA	1 429	7 021	5.9	25 405	6 583	85	55	5	25	37 175	93.4	52.3	5 238	1 155
In central place	1 172	5 827	6.9	23 508	6 323	62	38	5	19	29 537	93.9	53.7	4 125	965
Iowo City city, IA	1 172	5 827	6.9	23 508	6 323	62	38	5	19	29 537	93.9	53.7	4 125	965
Urban fringe	257	1 194	1.3	1 897	260	23	17	–	6	7 638	91.8	47.2	1 113	190
Ithaca, NY	739	3 841	4.3	23 735	8 326	94	20	32	42	22 498	90.6	58.0	2 649	911
In central place	339	1 810	2.7	16 361	5 294	75	14	32	29	11 423	86.7	50.2	1 285	453
Ithoca city, NY	339	1 810	2.7	16 361	5 294	75	14	32	29	11 423	86.7	50.2	1 285	453
Urban fringe	400	2 031	5.7	7 374	3 032	19	6	–	13	11 075	94.7	66.1	1 364	458
Jocksan, MI	1 617	12 632	14.2	5 226	4 086	522	140	118	264	50 556	75.6	12.8	9 207	2 535
In central place	951	6 653	14.6	2 387	2 181	354	80	78	196	22 769	71.5	10.8	3 689	1 016
Jackson city, MI	951	6 653	14.6	2 387	2 181	354	80	78	196	22 769	71.5	10.8	3 689	1 016
Urban fringe	666	5 979	13.8	2 839	1 905	168	60	40	68	27 787	78.9	14.5	5 518	1 519

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Jackson, MS	6 164	53 817	13.6	25 138	18 598	1 583	584	243	756	177 489	77.6	28.7	27 290	7 274
In central place	3 985	37 533	14.6	17 861	13 360	1 131	382	203	546	118 787	75.0	26.9	18 043	5 333
Jackson city, MS	3 985	37 533	14.6	17 861	13 360	1 131	382	203	546	118 787	75.0	26.9	18 043	5 333
Urban fringe	2 179	16 284	11.5	7 277	5 238	452	202	40	210	58 702	82.9	32.2	9 247	1 941
Jackson, TN	783	8 975	7.2	3 889	3 508	361	132	66	163	32 801	68.9	18.0	5 146	1 480
In central place	713	8 169	7.4	3 573	3 311	352	132	66	154	30 409	67.4	17.1	4 827	1 424
Jacksan city, TN	713	8 169	7.4	3 573	3 311	352	132	66	154	30 409	67.4	17.1	4 827	1 424
Urban fringe	70	806	5.0	316	197	9	–	–	9	2 392	88.0	29.8	319	56
Jacksonville, FL	14 476	123 959	12.0	43 964	40 722	5 946	2 650	830	2 326	465 235	78.2	19.5	100 539	19 982
In central place	12 210	104 549	12.4	36 506	34 457	5 203	2 201	752	2 124	393 446	76.6	18.0	82 949	16 678
Jacksonville city (remainder) (pt.), FL	12 210	104 549	12.4	36 506	34 457	5 203	2 201	752	2 124	393 446	76.6	18.0	82 949	16 678
Urban fringe	2 266	19 410	9.8	7 458	6 265	743	449	78	202	71 789	87.3	27.7	17 590	3 304
Jacksonville, NC	1 849	13 349	5.5	6 867	8 269	460	93	135	92	45 546	88.8	15.5	8 450	926
In central place	624	5 536	6.7	2 015	1 475	108	55	37	16	16 985	84.5	18.2	4 134	666
Jacksonville city, NC	624	5 536	6.7	2 015	1 475	108	55	37	16	16 985	84.5	18.2	4 134	666
Urban fringe	1 225	7 813	4.6	4 852	6 794	352	38	98	76	28 561	91.3	13.9	4 316	260
Janesville, WI	1 101	8 843	10.1	2 322	2 741	282	110	76	96	34 007	80.7	15.3	6 547	1 430
In central place	1 099	8 807	10.1	2 287	2 653	223	109	73	41	33 313	81.2	15.5	6 469	1 410
Jonesville city, WI	1 099	8 807	10.1	2 287	2 653	223	109	73	41	33 313	81.2	15.5	6 469	1 410
Urban fringe	2	36	–	35	88	59	1	3	55	694	56.6	4.2	78	20
Johnsan City, TN	1 117	11 464	2.6	8 427	5 517	767	237	184	346	54 399	67.1	20.4	10 826	3 294
In central place	731	6 581	3.1	6 411	3 386	398	140	72	186	32 034	71.1	25.9	6 776	2 084
Johnson City city, TN	731	6 581	3.1	6 411	3 386	398	140	72	186	32 034	71.1	25.9	6 776	2 084
Urban fringe	386	4 883	2.0	2 016	2 131	369	97	112	160	22 365	61.4	12.7	4 050	1 210
Johnstawn, PA	1 209	11 284	16.4	3 426	3 776	290	42	72	176	55 512	72.6	13.1	10 953	4 322
In central place	397	4 022	15.6	1 061	1 456	178	26	38	114	19 729	64.2	7.2	3 684	1 413
Johnstown city, PA	397	4 022	15.6	1 061	1 456	178	26	38	114	19 729	64.2	7.2	3 684	1 413
Urban fringe	812	7 262	16.9	2 365	2 320	112	16	34	62	35 783	77.2	16.3	7 269	2 909
Joliet, IL	3 456	30 961	15.6	11 655	10 825	1 303	343	231	729	104 772	74.9	14.2	18 322	4 530
In central place	1 502	13 412	19.1	5 083	4 758	698	169	153	376	47 105	71.1	14.6	7 693	2 285
Joliet city, IL	1 502	13 412	19.1	5 083	4 758	698	169	153	376	47 105	71.1	14.6	7 693	2 285
Urban fringe	1 954	17 549	13.0	6 572	6 067	605	174	78	353	57 667	78.1	13.8	10 629	2 245
Joplin, MO	1 040	9 396	4.8	4 095	3 481	556	293	90	173	39 015	72.5	15.4	7 423	2 217
In central place	722	5 695	5.8	3 192	2 240	388	218	62	108	26 869	73.0	16.5	5 073	1 553
Joplin city, MO	722	5 695	5.8	3 192	2 240	388	218	62	108	26 869	73.0	16.5	5 073	1 553
Urban fringe	318	3 701	3.3	903	1 241	168	75	28	65	12 146	71.4	13.0	2 350	664
Koilua, HI	2 882	19 366	25.5	8 601	6 173	302	171	30	91	70 380	86.4	27.9	12 932	2 435
In central place	749	5 987	32.3	2 831	1 883	87	59	4	24	24 284	88.6	33.5	4 919	1 113
Koilua COP, HI	749	5 987	32.3	2 831	1 883	87	59	4	24	24 284	88.6	33.5	4 919	1 113
Urban fringe	2 133	13 379	22.4	5 770	4 290	215	112	26	67	46 096	85.3	25.0	8 013	1 322
Kalamazoo, MI	3 366	24 756	10.3	26 788	12 601	884	287	180	417	96 281	82.9	29.4	15 310	3 898
In central place	1 553	10 839	10.3	18 351	7 884	559	139	144	276	42 964	79.6	29.8	6 277	1 712
Kalamazoo city, MI	1 553	10 839	10.3	18 351	7 884	559	139	144	276	42 964	79.6	29.8	6 277	1 712
Urban fringe	1 813	13 917	10.3	8 437	4 717	325	148	36	141	53 317	85.5	29.1	9 033	2 186
Kankakee, IL	1 140	11 088	14.1	4 424	3 786	393	140	80	173	36 676	73.3	14.0	6 637	1 828
In central place	485	5 402	15.4	1 508	1 527	271	76	72	123	16 875	65.9	11.6	2 786	812
Kankakee city, IL	485	5 402	15.4	1 508	1 527	271	76	72	123	16 875	65.9	11.6	2 786	812
Urban fringe	655	5 686	12.9	2 916	2 259	122	64	8	50	19 801	79.5	16.0	3 851	1 016
Kannapalis, NC	868	11 830	3.9	3 314	4 420	799	401	140	258	52 117	62.3	10.7	9 586	2 760
In central place	298	4 382	2.8	1 082	1 496	261	141	37	83	19 968	58.7	7.7	3 787	1 147
Konnapalis city, NC	298	4 382	2.8	1 082	1 496	261	141	37	83	19 968	58.7	7.7	3 787	1 147
Urban fringe	570	7 448	4.5	2 232	2 924	538	260	103	175	32 149	64.6	12.6	5 799	1 613
Kansas City, MO–KS	27 420	209 840	11.8	85 270	65 393	7 336	3 150	1 421	2 750	824 898	82.9	25.0	151 280	37 214
Konsas (pt.)	11 828	82 810	12.1	31 901	24 040	2 266	954	425	887	308 430	86.1	32.3	53 890	13 363
Missouri (pt.)	15 592	127 030	11.6	53 369	41 353	5 070	2 196	996	1 863	516 468	81.1	20.6	97 390	23 851
In central place	12 665	107 558	12.2	43 561	33 252	4 448	1 679	912	1 850	413 511	77.7	20.2	74 427	18 504
Kansas City city, KS	2 678	28 108	9.6	8 002	7 982	1 250	450	217	583	92 783	69.3	10.1	17 308	4 472
Olathe city, KS	1 923	12 461	6.5	5 129	3 615	300	146	85	69	36 743	90.9	31.2	5 734	615
Kansas City city (pt.), MO	8 064	66 989	14.4	30 430	21 655	2 898	1 083	610	1 198	283 985	78.8	22.0	51 385	13 417
Urban fringe	14 755	102 282	11.3	41 709	32 141	2 888	1 471	509	900	411 387	88.2	29.8	76 853	18 710

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United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Kenosha, WI	2 158	16 426	12.8	6 577	5 270	565	321	125	119	59 363	74.1	12.9	11 181	2 802
In central place	1 849	13 952	12.0	5 562	4 550	517	289	121	107	50 166	73.2	12.2	9 233	2 435
Kenosha city, WI	1 849	13 952	12.0	5 562	4 550	517	289	121	107	50 166	73.2	12.2	9 233	2 435
Urban fringe	309	2 474	17.1	1 015	720	48	32	4	12	9 197	79.4	16.6	1 948	367
Killeen, TX	2 580	24 172	1.8	9 827	10 505	913	160	85	506	65 851	88.0	15.2	16 645	1 267
In central place	995	11 063	1.4	4 536	4 387	534	134	61	316	32 641	85.8	14.4	9 478	771
Killeen city, TX	995	11 063	1.4	4 536	4 387	534	134	61	316	32 641	85.8	14.4	9 478	771
Urban fringe	1 585	13 109	2.2	5 291	6 118	379	26	24	190	33 210	90.2	16.0	7 167	496
Kingsport, TN–VA	1 471	13 234	4.9	3 509	4 826	529	156	121	247	59 905	68.7	15.9	11 428	3 092
Tennessee (pt.)	1 429	12 679	5.1	3 343	4 636	509	146	121	237	56 814	68.9	16.2	10 873	2 914
Virginia (pt.)	42	555	–	166	190	20	10	–	10	3 091	63.9	10.3	555	178
In central place	574	5 236	4.9	1 340	1 707	250	77	78	95	25 490	67.9	20.3	4 917	1 591
Kingsport city, TN	574	5 236	4.9	1 340	1 707	250	77	78	95	25 490	67.9	20.3	4 917	1 591
Urban fringe	897	7 998	4.8	2 169	3 119	279	79	43	152	34 415	69.2	12.6	6 511	1 501
Kissimmee, FL	963	9 321	3.4	2 209	3 042	622	339	100	183	35 338	73.8	11.6	6 965	1 572
In central place	554	4 745	3.5	1 310	1 807	380	197	79	104	18 592	76.1	13.4	3 632	586
Kissimmee city, FL	554	4 745	3.5	1 310	1 807	380	197	79	104	18 592	76.1	13.4	3 632	586
Urban fringe	409	4 576	3.3	899	1 235	242	142	21	79	16 746	71.2	9.7	3 333	986
Knoxville, TN	4 788	43 590	6.0	30 454	19 331	1 877	702	289	886	197 584	75.3	25.1	35 091	9 272
In central place	2 134	21 207	5.7	21 604	11 644	1 360	493	183	684	105 223	70.8	21.7	17 836	5 360
Knoxville city, TN	2 134	21 207	5.7	21 604	11 644	1 360	493	183	684	105 223	70.8	21.7	17 836	5 360
Urban fringe	2 654	22 383	6.3	8 850	7 687	517	209	106	202	92 361	80.4	28.9	17 255	3 912
Kokomo, IN	1 085	9 972	6.4	2 868	3 093	360	115	104	141	36 764	76.1	13.5	7 470	1 706
In central place	877	7 767	6.5	2 179	2 327	291	76	90	125	28 994	74.0	13.0	5 612	1 354
Kokomo city, IN	877	7 767	6.5	2 179	2 327	291	76	90	125	28 994	74.0	13.0	5 612	1 354
Urban fringe	208	2 205	6.0	689	766	69	39	14	16	7 770	83.9	15.5	1 858	352
Lo Crosse, WI–MN	1 351	11 856	15.7	11 548	5 719	194	76	27	91	46 854	82.3	21.6	8 680	2 264
Minnesota (pt.)	90	798	9.9	275	209	9	–	9	–	3 097	82.9	22.6	558	179
Wisconsin (pt.)	1 261	11 058	16.2	11 273	5 510	185	76	18	91	43 757	82.2	21.5	8 122	2 085
In central place	884	6 434	19.8	9 961	4 256	137	52	8	77	29 260	80.7	21.4	5 304	1 582
La Crosse city, WI	884	6 434	19.8	9 961	4 256	137	52	8	77	29 260	80.7	21.4	5 304	1 582
Urban fringe	467	5 422	10.9	1 587	1 463	57	24	19	14	17 594	84.9	21.9	3 376	682
Lafayette, LA	2 880	24 367	15.6	12 055	8 363	557	198	145	214	76 829	74.5	24.6	12 302	2 661
In central place	2 062	16 851	17.4	10 090	6 329	357	105	120	132	56 480	75.2	27.3	9 366	2 141
Lafayette city, LA	2 062	16 851	17.4	10 090	6 329	357	105	120	132	56 480	75.2	27.3	9 366	2 141
Urban fringe	818	7 516	11.5	1 965	2 034	200	93	25	82	20 349	72.6	17.1	2 936	520
Lofayette–West Lafayette, IN	1 642	10 959	10.8	32 489	11 885	371	198	98	75	49 984	84.9	34.1	8 785	2 342
In central place	1 218	8 225	11.3	18 165	3 991	273	154	70	49	38 443	84.5	33.9	6 651	1 749
Lafayette city, IN	856	6 478	12.4	3 579	2 239	268	154	65	49	28 232	80.5	21.4	5 173	1 239
West Lafayette city, IN	362	1 747	7.2	14 586	1 752	5	–	5	–	10 211	95.7	68.4	1 478	510
Urban fringe	424	2 734	9.1	14 324	7 894	98	44	28	26	11 541	86.2	34.6	2 134	593
Lake Charles, LA	2 272	23 804	10.7	7 597	7 188	572	185	51	336	72 884	71.3	17.0	13 443	3 172
In central place	1 199	13 489	13.1	5 139	4 270	291	92	10	189	43 409	69.4	18.4	7 860	2 126
Lake Charles city, LA	1 199	13 489	13.1	5 139	4 270	291	92	10	189	43 409	69.4	18.4	7 860	2 126
Urbon fringe	1 073	10 315	7.5	2 458	2 918	281	93	41	147	29 475	74.1	15.0	5 583	1 046
Lakeland, FL	2 248	23 389	7.4	8 126	8 153	1 400	552	266	582	98 083	72.2	16.1	20 364	6 839
In central place	872	9 754	8.5	4 765	3 925	613	259	114	240	48 208	74.0	19.3	9 593	3 897
Lakeland city, FL	872	9 754	8.5	4 765	3 925	613	259	114	240	48 208	74.0	19.3	9 593	3 897
Urban fringe	1 376	13 635	6.7	3 361	4 228	787	293	152	342	49 875	70.5	13.0	10 771	2 942
Loncaster, PA	3 584	28 984	11.0	13 505	11 577	1 284	624	279	381	125 832	74.7	21.5	21 842	6 723
In central place	981	9 161	8.4	3 732	3 504	660	251	144	265	33 092	61.4	13.5	5 299	1 474
Loncaster city, PA	981	9 161	8.4	3 732	3 504	660	251	144	265	33 092	61.4	13.5	5 299	1 474
Urban fringe	2 603	19 823	12.3	9 773	8 073	624	373	135	116	92 740	79.5	24.4	16 543	5 249
Loncaster–Palmdale, CA	4 310	36 700	10.0	10 711	9 444	1 705	866	252	587	108 948	79.6	14.7	22 673	3 560
In central place	3 864	32 115	10.6	9 400	8 213	1 513	790	219	504	95 974	80.2	15.1	19 891	2 896
Loncaster city (pt.), CA	2 024	18 138	12.6	6 208	5 031	975	589	106	280	57 707	80.3	16.2	12 795	2 011
Palmdale city (pt.), CA	1 840	13 977	8.0	3 192	3 182	538	201	113	224	38 267	80.1	13.4	7 096	885
Urban fringe	446	4 585	6.2	1 311	1 231	192	76	33	83	12 974	74.7	11.8	2 782	664

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	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Lansing–East Lansing, MI	5 086	40 674	9.2	55 364	21 573	1 173	518	166	489	149 537	84.7	30.6	22 943	5 310
In central place	3 102	25 645	9.3	45 164	17 156	942	379	141	422	93 693	81.5	27.6	13 798	3 223
East Lansing city, MI	484	3 526	7.6	32 044	10 539	23	8	5	10	16 425	96.6	71.2	1 826	484
Lansing city, MI	2 618	22 119	9.6	13 120	6 617	919	371	136	412	77 268	78.3	18.3	11 972	2 739
Urban fringe	1 984	15 029	9.0	10 200	4 417	231	139	25	67	55 844	90.0	35.6	9 145	2 087
Laredo, TX	1 941	33 906	5.3	8 705	9 940	1 689	474	307	908	63 962	48.9	11.6	6 214	1 246
In central place	1 918	33 698	5.4	8 664	9 890	1 689	474	307	908	63 585	48.8	11.6	6 181	1 241
Laredo city, TX	1 918	33 698	5.4	8 664	9 890	1 689	474	307	908	63 585	48.8	11.6	6 181	1 241
Urban fringe	23	208	–	41	50	–	–	–	–	377	60.2	1.6	33	5
Las Cruces, NM	866	14 650	4.4	13 994	6 211	459	131	147	181	46 341	78.7	28.2	9 785	2 327
In central place	649	11 289	4.9	9 002	3 787	357	118	66	173	36 878	79.1	29.2	7 830	1 972
Las Cruces city, NM	649	11 289	4.9	9 002	3 787	357	118	66	173	36 878	79.1	29.2	7 830	1 972
Urban fringe	217	3 361	2.4	4 992	2 424	102	13	81	8	9 463	77.2	24.6	1 955	355
Las Vegas, NV	10 438	106 883	5.9	40 991	34 856	5 845	3 020	1 021	1 804	456 704	77.2	13.7	104 989	23 351
In central place	4 076	39 556	7.0	13 966	12 433	2 074	1 026	374	674	168 432	76.3	13.4	38 191	8 673
Las Vegas city (pt.), NV	4 076	39 556	7.0	13 966	12 433	2 074	1 026	374	674	168 432	76.3	13.4	38 191	8 673
Urbon fringe	6 362	67 327	5.2	27 025	22 423	3 771	1 994	647	1 130	288 272	77.7	13.9	66 798	14 678
Lowrence, KS	1 264	7 710	3.6	22 519	6 924	131	76	23	32	32 476	90.9	43.9	4 699	1 091
In central place	1 264	7 680	3.6	22 508	6 914	131	76	23	32	32 356	90.9	44.0	4 672	1 091
Lowrence city, KS	1 264	7 680	3.6	22 508	6 914	131	76	23	32	32 356	90.9	44.0	4 672	1 091
Urban fringe	–	30	–	11	10	–	–	–	–	120	93.3	22.5	27	–
Lowrence–Haverhill, MA–NH	4 069	40 179	14.0	15 569	13 284	1 557	491	311	755	151 287	74.6	21.8	24 267	7 309
Massachusetts (pt.)	3 570	36 260	13.8	14 208	11 897	1 457	438	291	728	134 504	73.7	22.3	20 993	6 597
New Hampshire (pt.)	499	3 919	15.1	1 361	1 387	100	53	20	27	16 783	82.3	18.4	3 274	712
In central place	1 776	22 316	12.6	7 054	6 727	1 055	221	200	634	73 971	66.6	14.9	10 637	3 376
Haverhill city, MA	927	7 325	8.9	3 605	2 542	173	60	33	80	33 762	78.0	21.0	5 688	1 694
Lowrence city, MA	849	14 991	14.4	3 449	4 185	882	161	167	554	40 209	57.0	9.7	4 949	1 682
Urbon fringe	2 293	17 863	15.7	8 515	6 557	502	270	111	121	77 316	82.3	28.5	13 630	3 933
Lowton, OK	1 323	16 925	3.2	7 292	6 736	631	138	107	263	50 844	82.7	19.0	12 366	2 226
In centrol place	1 183	15 470	3.2	6 293	4 631	496	126	107	263	46 874	81.5	18.9	12 147	2 218
Lawton city (pt.), OK	1 183	15 470	3.2	6 293	4 631	496	126	107	263	46 874	81.5	18.9	12 147	2 218
Urban fringe	140	1 455	3.0	999	2 105	135	12	–	–	3 970	96.4	20.8	219	8
Lewiston–Auburn, ME	1 238	11 125	10.6	4 608	4 367	460	242	91	127	45 636	69.3	13.2	9 780	2 465
In central place	1 006	9 889	11.2	4 172	3 970	442	237	78	127	40 632	68.6	13.3	8 543	2 253
Auburn city (pt.), ME	479	3 914	6.6	1 080	1 295	133	65	16	52	15 424	76.5	19.2	3 160	755
Lewiston city, ME	527	5 975	14.3	3 092	2 675	309	172	62	75	25 208	63.7	9.7	5 383	1 498
Urban fringe	232	1 236	5.3	436	397	18	5	13	–	5 004	75.0	12.1	1 237	212
Lewisville, TX	1 872	14 562	6.3	6 086	4 185	330	196	45	89	48 220	87.6	29.3	8 765	787
In centrol place	935	7 452	6.1	3 974	2 358	253	160	16	77	27 536	84.9	25.9	4 863	428
Lewisville city (pt.), TX	935	7 452	6.1	3 974	2 358	253	160	16	77	27 536	84.9	25.9	4 863	428
Urbon fringe	937	7 110	6.4	2 112	1 827	77	36	29	12	20 684	91.3	33.8	3 902	359
Lexington-Fayette, KY	3 754	32 194	9.7	27 980	13 493	1 439	580	299	560	139 139	80.4	30.6	22 671	5 084
In central place	3 723	31 817	9.7	27 911	13 367	1 426	573	299	554	137 974	80.4	30.7	22 478	5 040
Lexington-Fayette (pt.), KY	3 723	31 817	9.7	27 911	13 367	1 426	573	299	554	137 974	80.4	30.7	22 478	5 040
Urban fringe	31	377	8.5	69	126	13	7	–	6	1 165	73.4	25.8	193	44
Lima, OH	1 068	12 676	10.6	3 827	4 120	337	48	92	197	43 253	72.5	11.2	8 047	1 922
In central place	678	8 580	10.3	2 697	2 697	259	38	69	152	27 945	69.3	8.4	5 212	1 200
Lima city, OH	678	8 580	10.3	2 697	2 697	259	38	69	152	27 945	69.3	8.4	5 212	1 200
Urban fringe	390	4 096	11.3	1 130	1 423	78	10	23	45	15 308	78.5	16.4	2 835	722
Lincaln, NE	3 496	28 284	11.1	29 631	13 058	837	456	116	265	115 785	88.2	28.4	20 258	4 980
In central place	3 496	28 242	11.1	29 616	13 035	837	456	116	265	115 328	88.3	28.5	20 136	4 954
Lincoln city, NE	3 496	28 242	11.1	29 616	13 035	837	456	116	265	115 328	88.3	28.5	20 136	4 954
Urban fringe	–	42	–	15	23	–	–	–	–	457	76.1	12.7	122	26
Little Rock–North Little Rack, AR	5 936	52 232	15.4	20 289	16 856	1 785	633	324	797	194 634	79.8	24.5	36 233	8 978
In central place	5 167	44 660	16.4	18 314	14 430	1 490	534	266	675	170 701	79.9	25.6	31 396	8 093
Jacksonville city, AR	609	5 473	6.5	1 731	1 719	186	50	45	76	16 081	82.9	12.2	3 905	413
Little Rack city, AR	3 535	28 691	20.3	13 731	9 420	1 029	363	182	484	113 994	82.0	30.3	19 232	5 113
North Little Rack city, AR	1 023	10 496	10.9	2 852	3 291	275	121	39	115	40 626	73.0	17.5	8 259	2 567
Urban fringe	769	7 572	9.8	1 975	2 426	295	99	58	122	23 933	79.3	17.2	4 837	885

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Lodi, CA	819	9 246	9.8	3 360	2 677	321	213	43	65	36 337	72.3	14.3	6 236	1 657
In central place	772	8 473	9.5	3 167	2 473	316	208	43	65	34 022	72.3	13.9	5 839	1 584
Lodi city, CA	772	8 473	9.5	3 167	2 473	316	208	43	65	34 022	72.3	13.9	5 839	1 584
Urban fringe	47	773	12.3	193	204	5	5	–	–	2 315	71.5	20.4	397	73
Logan, UT	1 233	10 328	.4	10 748	4 033	221	95	69	57	23 523	90.6	34.4	3 000	947
In central place	670	5 139	.5	9 232	2 799	156	57	61	38	15 087	90.4	36.8	1 837	592
Logon city, UT	670	5 139	.5	9 232	2 799	156	57	61	38	15 087	90.4	36.8	1 837	592
Urban fringe	563	5 189	.3	1 516	1 234	65	38	8	19	8 436	91.0	30.0	1 163	355
Lompac, CA	1 081	10 577	4.9	4 524	2 655	276	112	41	123	34 462	83.4	18.3	8 589	1 494
In central place	548	7 117	5.6	2 795	1 752	255	97	35	123	23 543	78.4	14.2	5 787	926
Lompac city, CA	548	7 117	5.6	2 795	1 752	255	97	35	123	23 543	78.4	14.2	5 787	926
Urban fringe	533	3 460	3.3	1 729	903	21	15	6	–	10 919	94.0	27.0	2 802	568
Longmont, CO	1 028	9 756	3.5	2 842	2 798	379	269	50	60	33 067	84.6	20.7	6 340	1 154
In central place	1 014	9 587	3.1	2 808	2 738	374	264	50	60	32 447	84.5	20.5	6 240	1 132
Longmant city, CO	1 014	9 587	3.1	2 808	2 738	374	264	50	60	32 447	84.5	20.5	6 240	1 132
Urban fringe	14	169	22.5	34	60	5	5	–	–	620	90.8	33.9	100	22
Longview, TX	1 605	14 025	6.2	4 529	4 503	521	192	91	238	47 878	78.1	18.7	8 663	2 419
In central place	1 474	12 679	6.5	4 245	4 155	474	171	91	212	44 132	77.4	18.9	7 968	2 249
Longview city, TX	1 474	12 679	6.5	4 245	4 155	474	171	91	212	44 132	77.4	18.9	7 968	2 249
Urban fringe	131	1 346	3.4	284	348	47	21	–	26	3 746	85.7	16.7	695	170
Longview, WA–OR	1 120	10 179	5.0	2 541	3 301	448	181	75	192	36 446	76.9	11.7	7 991	2 002
Oregon (pt.)	50	443	2.0	108	152	13	4	2	7	1 367	79.2	10.5	403	103
Washington (pt.)	1 070	9 736	5.1	2 433	3 149	435	177	73	185	35 079	76.8	11.7	7 588	1 899
In central place	651	5 369	4.0	1 438	1 708	190	85	28	77	20 530	77.9	13.0	4 389	1 207
Longview city, WA	651	5 369	4.0	1 438	1 708	190	85	28	77	20 530	77.9	13.0	4 389	1 207
Urban fringe	469	4 810	6.1	1 103	1 593	258	96	47	115	15 916	75.5	9.9	3 602	795
Loroin–Elyria, OH	3 773	42 620	11.0	12 143	13 456	1 196	440	295	461	141 168	75.0	12.5	27 781	6 551
In central place	1 971	24 521	10.3	6 579	7 384	812	247	220	345	79 367	71.0	9.1	15 613	3 894
Elyria city, OH	1 015	10 302	10.2	3 230	3 221	356	135	88	133	35 301	75.2	11.0	7 016	1 550
Lorain city, OH	956	14 219	10.3	3 349	4 163	456	112	132	212	44 066	67.5	7.7	8 597	2 344
Urbon fringe	1 802	18 099	12.1	5 564	6 072	384	193	75	116	61 801	80.1	16.7	12 168	2 657
Los Angeles, CA	181 436	2 038 920	11.0	1 014 226	664 140	113 136	51 817	16 309	44 866	7 074 488	72.4	23.4	927 128	233 536
In central place	68 621	850 637	11.9	431 674	278 391	58 132	26 917	8 485	22 662	2 987 383	67.7	22.3	348 933	96 726
Anaheim city, CA	4 168	45 337	8.4	21 358	15 715	3 168	1 833	444	891	162 496	75.4	18.8	25 293	5 298
Burbank city, CA	1 384	12 730	12.1	7 370	4 181	370	171	36	163	65 655	79.7	22.9	9 306	2 745
Long Beach city, CA	6 437	69 833	8.4	41 804	22 559	3 934	1 660	643	1 580	264 625	75.5	23.2	42 389	11 084
Los Angeles city, CA	49 562	612 150	13.2	316 926	199 964	40 452	17 984	5 985	16 469	2 179 904	67.0	23.0	239 321	69 644
Pasadena city, CA	2 339	19 414	21.9	15 192	6 398	990	448	90	452	88 247	77.5	36.3	10 512	3 123
Pomona city, CA	2 007	27 802	6.0	8 825	8 236	2 127	953	273	898	71 180	59.6	13.1	8 266	1 665
Santa Ana city, CA	2 724	63 371	5.4	20 199	21 338	7 091	3 868	1 014	2 209	155 276	49.7	10.6	13 846	3 167
Urban fringe	112 815	1 188 283	10.3	582 552	385 749	55 004	24 900	7 824	22 204	4 087 105	75.8	24.2	578 195	136 810
Louisville, KY–IN	11 420	126 309	19.3	49 325	42 269	4 728	1 783	956	1 989	497 009	73.6	18.2	90 700	24 139
Indiana (pt.)	1 390	17 201	9.3	5 685	5 705	765	275	194	296	65 254	72.4	12.9	12 459	3 012
Kentucky (pt.)	10 030	109 108	20.9	43 640	36 564	3 963	1 508	762	1 693	431 755	73.8	19.0	78 241	21 127
In central place	4 016	48 319	16.2	21 180	16 216	2 219	630	475	1 114	203 269	67.3	16.7	34 860	10 836
New Albany city, IN	492	5 861	8.1	1 967	1 954	282	76	86	120	23 856	68.3	12.9	4 297	1 245
Louisville city, KY	3 524	42 458	17.3	19 213	14 262	1 937	554	389	994	179 413	67.2	17.2	30 563	9 591
Urban fringe	7 404	77 990	21.3	28 145	26 053	2 509	1 153	481	875	293 740	78.0	19.2	55 840	13 303
Lowell, MA–NH	3 389	29 844	12.0	15 862	10 861	1 326	514	297	506	112 762	74.4	21.2	18 188	4 687
Mossachusetts (pt.)	3 369	29 681	12.1	15 775	10 825	1 326	514	297	506	112 084	74.3	21.3	18 071	4 650
New Hampshire (pt.)	20	163	10.4	87	36	–	–	–	–	678	81.4	13.0	117	37
In central place	1 657	17 231	15.9	10 071	6 464	1 027	369	225	424	61 736	65.8	15.5	9 037	2 843
Lowell city, MA	1 657	17 231	15.9	10 071	6 464	1 027	369	225	424	61 736	65.8	15.5	9 037	2 843
Urban fringe	1 732	12 613	6.8	5 791	4 397	299	145	72	82	51 026	84.7	28.1	9 151	1 844
Lubback, TX	3 082	32 704	4.9	28 378	13 618	1 019	360	200	459	107 153	75.5	25.8	17 066	4 388
In central place	3 066	32 164	5.0	28 322	13 546	1 019	360	200	459	106 170	75.6	26.0	16 932	4 339
Lubbock city, TX	3 066	32 164	5.0	28 322	13 546	1 019	360	200	459	106 170	75.6	26.0	16 932	4 339
Urban fringe	16	540	–	56	72	–	–	–	–	983	65.8	12.7	134	49
Lynchburg, VA	1 769	14 624	9.6	10 195	5 846	503	175	67	261	62 328	70.2	20.8	11 162	2 953
In central place	1 165	9 830	9.1	8 209	4 142	351	107	56	188	40 823	69.5	21.7	7 247	2 229
Lynchburg city, VA	1 165	9 830	9.1	8 209	4 142	351	107	56	188	40 823	69.5	21.7	7 247	2 229
Urban fringe	604	4 794	10.8	1 986	1 704	152	68	11	73	21 505	71.7	19.0	3 915	724

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
McAllen–Edinburg–Mission, TX	4 319	70 399	3.0	15 663	20 658	2 444	654	430	1 360	141 413	50.0	13.6	15 182	5 209
In central place	2 897	45 607	3.5	11 304	13 830	1 527	366	300	861	95 669	53.8	16.1	10 768	3 422
Edinburg city, TX	520	7 340	2.7	2 909	2 425	268	50	49	169	15 730	56.2	19.4	1 746	397
McAllen city, TX	1 439	21 559	4.4	5 140	6 371	678	150	147	381	47 111	57.9	19.1	5 009	1 393
Missian city, TX	436	7 413	3.1	1 692	2 147	151	65	14	72	15 827	52.6	12.2	2 192	918
Pharr city, TX	502	9 295	2.4	1 563	2 887	430	101	90	239	17 001	41.6	8.4	1 821	714
Urban fringe	1 422	24 792	1.9	4 359	6 828	917	288	130	499	45 744	42.1	8.4	4 414	1 787
Macan, GA	2 179	23 804	12.7	8 089	8 189	1 120	403	143	574	80 838	67.2	17.2	14 305	3 655
In central place	1 658	19 303	10.2	6 714	6 908	1 039	380	143	516	66 336	63.9	15.3	11 550	3 250
Macan city, GA	1 658	19 303	10.2	6 714	6 908	1 039	380	143	516	66 336	63.9	15.3	11 550	3 250
Urban fringe	521	4 501	23.4	1 375	1 281	81	23	–	58	14 502	82.2	25.9	2 755	405
Madisan, WI	4 760	28 967	8.4	49 815	16 769	551	330	20	201	148 266	90.7	40.9	21 661	5 349
In central place	3 744	21 066	9.6	44 601	14 631	468	266	20	182	113 472	90.6	42.0	16 375	4 117
Madisan city, WI	3 744	21 066	9.6	44 601	14 631	468	266	20	182	113 472	90.6	42.0	16 375	4 117
Urban fringe	1 016	7 901	5.0	5 214	2 138	83	64	–	19	34 794	90.9	37.2	5 286	1 232
Manchester, NH	2 109	15 701	13.0	8 547	6 421	912	381	166	365	74 474	75.3	19.6	14 208	3 856
In central place	1 791	13 597	12.6	6 515	5 065	804	324	147	333	64 761	74.9	19.6	12 246	3 317
Manchester city, NH	1 791	13 597	12.6	6 515	5 065	804	324	147	333	64 761	74.9	19.6	12 246	3 317
Urban fringe	318	2 104	15.8	2 032	1 356	108	57	19	32	9 713	77.5	19.6	1 962	539
Mansfield, OH	1 153	12 911	8.8	3 249	4 449	578	223	66	289	49 540	72.0	12.4	9 235	2 479
In central place	826	8 170	10.5	2 101	2 793	396	84	66	246	32 670	69.7	13.0	5 998	1 676
Mansfield city, OH	826	8 170	10.5	2 101	2 793	396	84	66	246	32 670	69.7	13.0	5 998	1 676
Urban fringe	327	4 741	6.0	1 148	1 656	182	139	–	43	16 870	76.4	11.2	3 237	803
Medford, OR	1 226	10 366	8.2	2 538	3 564	575	300	85	190	44 802	80.0	15.4	10 230	3 214
In central place	799	7 197	10.2	1 870	2 488	453	237	61	155	31 088	81.7	17.9	6 831	2 178
Medford city, OR	799	7 197	10.2	1 870	2 488	453	237	61	155	31 088	81.7	17.9	6 831	2 178
Urban fringe	427	3 169	3.8	668	1 076	122	63	24	35	13 714	76.1	9.7	3 399	1 036
Melbaurne–Palm 8ay, FL	5 692	43 019	8.0	22 267	14 658	1 845	768	319	758	210 524	83.0	20.9	52 466	15 385
In central place	2 203	18 186	7.9	9 994	6 013	720	308	155	257	80 809	80.6	17.7	18 530	4 998
Melbaurne city, FL	947	7 818	9.4	5 949	3 245	392	124	84	184	40 529	79.2	18.8	9 377	2 730
Palm 8ay city, FL	1 256	10 368	6.8	4 045	2 768	328	184	71	73	40 280	82.1	16.7	9 153	2 268
Urban fringe	3 489	24 833	8.2	12 273	8 645	1 125	460	164	501	129 715	84.4	22.8	33 936	10 387
Memphis, TN–AR–MS	14 108	150 321	11.7	56 263	48 593	5 983	1 818	1 314	2 839	509 823	74.4	20.2	83 776	19 362
Arkansas (pt.)	400	7 444	5.2	1 299	2 178	397	95	66	236	20 399	63.1	11.4	2 942	640
Mississippi (pt.)	473	6 035	12.9	1 529	1 862	164	82	40	42	17 130	75.9	9.5	3 019	376
Tennessee (pt.)	13 235	136 842	12.0	53 435	44 553	5 422	1 641	1 208	2 561	472 294	74.8	21.0	77 815	18 346
In central place	9 679	113 146	10.4	43 232	38 212	5 368	1 527	1 194	2 635	394 589	70.1	17.2	64 115	17 000
West Memphis city, AR	314	6 114	5.5	985	1 857	336	85	46	205	16 537	62.5	10.8	2 428	558
Memphis city (pt.), TN	9 365	107 032	10.7	42 247	36 355	5 032	1 442	1 148	2 430	378 052	70.4	17.5	61 687	16 442
Urban fringe	4 429	37 175	15.6	13 031	10 381	615	291	120	204	115 234	89.0	30.4	19 661	2 362
Merced, CA	1 165	15 042	4.4	5 577	3 851	524	216	59	249	35 292	69.4	16.1	5 961	1 264
In central place	1 000	12 840	4.4	4 884	3 327	470	186	50	234	30 496	69.1	15.8	5 116	1 058
Merced city, CA	1 000	12 840	4.4	4 884	3 327	470	186	50	234	30 496	69.1	15.8	5 116	1 058
Urban fringe	165	2 202	4.5	693	524	54	30	9	15	4 796	71.1	18.0	845	206
Miami–Hialeah, FL	33 548	321 768	13.5	154 815	102 357	13 352	5 283	1 881	6 165	1 267 148	65.0	18.8	117 011	32 237
In central place	7 458	99 894	10.7	42 875	31 675	5 769	2 151	859	2 759	441 870	50.2	12.6	24 156	7 675
Hialeah city, FL	2 164	31 281	10.7	12 649	10 945	1 862	817	192	853	125 858	46.3	7.3	5 030	1 092
Miami city, FL	4 408	59 490	9.7	23 420	17 859	3 437	1 164	566	1 707	243 436	47.6	12.8	12 856	3 690
Miami Beach city, FL	886	9 123	17.4	6 806	2 871	470	170	101	199	72 576	65.5	21.2	6 270	2 893
Urban fringe	26 090	221 874	14.8	111 940	70 682	7 583	3 132	1 022	3 406	825 278	72.9	22.1	92 855	24 562
Middletawn, OH	1 746	17 269	6.4	4 328	5 696	713	279	118	316	62 691	71.4	12.5	11 651	2 825
In central place	848	7 316	9.5	1 800	2 427	390	154	64	172	29 573	71.4	12.8	5 566	1 580
Middletawn city, OH	848	7 316	9.5	1 800	2 427	390	154	64	172	29 573	71.4	12.8	5 566	1 580
Urban fringe	898	9 953	4.2	2 528	3 269	323	125	54	144	33 118	71.4	12.2	6 085	1 245
Midland, TX	2 182	17 955	6.4	4 758	4 773	648	320	55	273	55 518	77.2	28.3	9 174	2 312
In central place	2 154	17 379	6.6	4 707	4 594	603	304	55	244	54 090	78.3	29.0	9 015	2 290
Midland city, TX	2 154	17 379	6.6	4 707	4 594	603	304	55	244	54 090	78.3	29.0	9 015	2 290
Urban fringe	28	576	.9	51	179	45	16	–	29	1 428	35.3	4.2	159	22
Milwaukee, WI	22 863	209 338	19.1	92 768	65 108	6 340	2 503	1 217	2 614	785 049	78.8	21.4	132 012	35 695
In central place	11 515	124 286	18.9	56 701	39 368	4 990	1 799	999	2 186	415 873	72.7	15.7	66 568	17 819
Milwaukee city, WI	9 975	114 649	19.4	52 009	36 139	4 813	1 668	981	2 158	380 545	71.5	14.8	60 695	16 636
Waukesha city, WI	1 540	9 637	12.1	4 692	3 229	177	131	18	28	35 328	85.1	25.3	5 873	1 183
Urban fringe	11 348	85 052	19.4	36 067	25 740	1 350	704	218	428	369 176	85.7	27.8	65 444	17 876

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN	47 506	325 200	11.5	171 514	101 890	7 519	3 295	1 314	2 910	1 336 709	87.9	29.1	229 693	50 699
In central place	13 687	96 815	16.4	79 382	35 504	3 550	1 310	607	1 633	475 367	83.1	29.1	76 071	20 622
Bloomington city, MN	1 898	11 832	11.1	6 617	4 038	162	119	13	30	59 401	91.2	31.7	11 589	2 700
Minneapolis city, MN	6 425	44 930	15.2	44 457	17 525	2 095	746	342	1 007	243 676	82.6	30.3	36 823	10 144
St. Poul city, MN	5 364	40 053	19.3	28 308	13 941	1 293	445	252	596	172 290	81.1	26.5	27 659	7 778
Urban fringe	33 819	228 385	9.4	92 132	66 386	3 969	1 985	707	1 277	861 342	90.5	29.1	153 622	30 077
Missaula, MT	1 109	8 622	5.5	9 140	3 597	122	60	26	36	34 989	85.6	30.1	6 397	1 488
In central place	792	6 347	5.1	7 945	2 869	73	32	5	36	25 996	87.2	33.4	4 655	1 118
Missoula city, MT	792	6 347	5.1	7 945	2 869	73	32	5	36	25 996	87.2	33.4	4 655	1 118
Urban fringe	317	2 275	6.5	1 195	728	49	28	21	–	8 993	80.9	20.6	1 742	370
Mobile, AL	5 355	58 189	16.1	20 380	18 677	2 014	532	408	1 066	185 811	71.7	17.4	32 931	8 267
In central place	3 617	35 179	18.9	15 301	11 756	1 118	296	215	599	123 162	74.8	21.4	22 199	6 107
Mobile city, AL	3 617	35 179	18.9	15 301	11 756	1 118	296	215	599	123 162	74.8	21.4	22 199	6 107
Urban fringe	1 738	23 010	11.8	5 079	6 921	896	236	193	467	62 649	65.5	9.6	10 732	2 160
Madesto, CA	3 912	46 985	5.2	14 366	12 381	1 807	758	353	696	137 896	69.5	13.2	22 751	5 174
In central place	2 834	32 822	5.4	11 210	8 692	1 104	497	188	419	99 630	74.8	15.8	16 796	3 732
Modesto city, CA	2 834	32 822	5.4	11 210	8 692	1 104	497	188	419	99 630	74.8	15.8	16 796	3 732
Urban fringe	1 078	14 163	4.6	3 156	3 689	703	261	165	277	38 266	55.9	6.5	5 955	1 442
Manessen, PA	739	8 246	7.3	5 355	3 854	260	35	41	184	45 993	70.2	10.9	9 478	3 851
In central place	124	1 098	7.0	520	321	8	–	–	8	7 583	66.6	9.5	1 788	830
Monessen city, PA	124	1 098	7.0	520	321	8	–	–	8	7 583	66.6	9.5	1 788	830
Urban fringe	615	7 148	7.3	4 835	3 533	252	35	41	176	38 410	70.9	11.2	7 690	3 021
Monroe, LA	1 964	22 081	8.4	9 719	7 986	1 183	271	235	670	63 490	71.2	20.5	10 817	2 821
In central place	1 037	11 204	9.1	6 066	4 497	732	67	141	524	29 862	68.7	23.7	4 646	1 452
Manroe city, LA	1 037	11 204	9.1	6 066	4 497	732	67	141	524	29 862	68.7	23.7	4 646	1 452
Urban fringe	927	10 877	7.6	3 653	3 489	451	204	94	146	33 628	73.4	17.6	6 171	1 369
Montgomery, AL	4 161	40 111	13.0	16 474	13 937	1 627	594	367	659	128 661	75.8	24.2	23 694	5 556
In central place	3 657	35 634	13.5	14 803	12 350	1 415	509	322	577	114 624	75.7	24.6	20 556	5 018
Mantgamery city, AL	3 657	35 634	13.5	14 803	12 350	1 415	509	322	577	114 624	75.7	24.6	20 556	5 018
Urban fringe	504	4 477	8.8	1 671	1 587	212	85	45	82	14 037	76.4	21.3	3 138	538
Muncie, IN	1 291	12 211	4.4	16 751	8 775	491	144	139	208	49 552	72.9	17.5	8 956	2 336
In central place	959	9 013	4.4	15 799	7 720	446	131	137	178	38 722	70.1	16.0	7 129	1 889
Muncie city, IN	959	9 013	4.4	15 799	7 720	446	131	137	178	38 722	70.1	16.0	7 129	1 889
Urban fringe	332	3 198	4.5	952	1 055	45	13	2	30	10 830	83.1	22.9	1 827	447
Muskegan, MI	2 541	19 479	8.6	6 224	5 930	724	226	163	335	67 078	72.6	12.1	12 315	3 124
In central place	894	7 113	7.6	2 751	2 285	398	122	82	194	24 830	68.7	8.2	4 174	1 045
Muskegan city, MI	894	7 113	7.6	2 751	2 285	398	122	82	194	24 830	68.7	8.2	4 174	1 045
Urban fringe	1 647	12 366	9.1	3 473	3 645	326	104	81	141	42 248	74.9	14.4	8 141	2 079
Myrtle Beach, SC	733	7 862	5.3	3 646	2 772	286	154	21	111	39 683	82.9	19.9	9 124	2 766
In central place	295	3 192	6.3	2 040	1 128	123	66	16	41	16 459	83.8	21.4	3 176	901
Myrtle Beach city, SC	295	3 192	6.3	2 040	1 128	123	66	16	41	16 459	83.8	21.4	3 176	901
Urban fringe	438	4 670	4.6	1 606	1 644	163	88	5	70	23 224	82.3	18.9	5 948	1 865
Napo, CA	1 571	11 231	9.0	4 989	3 208	300	131	102	67	45 115	79.9	18.8	8 733	2 452
In central place	1 460	9 964	9.2	4 571	2 840	289	131	102	56	40 938	80.8	19.2	8 028	2 251
Nopo city, CA	1 460	9 964	9.2	4 571	2 840	289	131	102	56	40 938	80.8	19.2	8 028	2 251
Urban fringe	111	1 267	6.9	418	368	11	–	–	11	4 177	71.9	15.6	705	201
Naples, FL	1 230	10 737	6.2	3 066	3 298	481	337	15	129	71 312	82.6	23.2	15 696	7 231
In central place	190	1 458	14.4	676	521	37	12	–	25	16 615	88.8	38.0	3 805	2 169
Naples city, FL	190	1 458	14.4	676	521	37	12	–	25	16 615	88.8	38.0	3 805	2 169
Urban fringe	1 040	9 279	5.0	2 390	2 777	444	325	15	104	54 697	80.8	18.7	11 891	5 062
Noshua, NH	2 198	15 027	9.6	6 685	4 954	472	239	117	100	63 113	83.2	28.4	12 295	2 372
In central place	1 816	11 995	10.3	5 653	3 968	373	171	101	85	52 316	82.7	28.8	10 156	2 053
Nashua city, NH	1 816	11 995	10.3	5 653	3 968	373	171	101	85	52 316	82.7	28.8	10 156	2 053
Urban fringe	382	3 032	7.2	1 032	986	99	68	16	15	10 797	85.7	26.5	2 139	319
Nashville, TN	9 197	88 379	16.3	41 300	32 396	4 164	1 489	774	1 901	375 146	77.1	25.0	61 891	14 337
In central place	7 043	71 593	15.2	37 118	27 083	3 814	1 340	711	1 763	316 588	75.4	23.7	51 071	12 055
Noshville-Davidson (remainder) (pt.), TN	7 043	71 593	15.2	37 118	27 083	3 814	1 340	711	1 763	316 588	75.4	23.7	51 071	12 055
Urban fringe	2 154	16 786	20.9	4 182	5 313	350	149	63	138	58 558	86.2	32.1	10 820	2 282

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Newark, OH	859	8 890	8.7	1 939	2 739	314	88	35	185	35 207	73.9	11.4	7 572	1 880
In central place	721	7 300	9.2	1 571	2 300	257	69	31	151	28 576	72.8	11.3	5 946	1 470
Newark city, OH	721	7 300	9.2	1 571	2 300	257	69	31	151	28 576	72.8	11.3	5 946	1 470
Urban fringe	138	1 590	6.1	368	439	57	19	4	34	6 631	78.3	11.7	1 626	410
New Bedford, MA	2 398	22 388	8.2	8 196	8 191	1 324	522	290	512	90 733	54.1	11.4	14 543	4 721
In central place	1 710	16 660	8.5	4 223	5 270	1 132	396	281	455	64 554	49.7	9.7	9 337	3 092
New Bedford city, MA	1 710	16 660	8.5	4 223	5 270	1 132	396	281	455	64 554	49.7	9.7	9 337	3 092
Urban fringe	688	5 728	7.3	3 973	2 921	192	126	9	57	26 179	65.1	15.6	5 206	1 629
New Britain, CT	2 361	21 078	12.6	10 821	7 573	836	318	152	366	95 546	71.8	19.0	15 854	4 627
In central place	1 047	10 477	17.0	6 795	4 171	658	246	137	275	49 478	64.7	16.7	7 324	2 394
New Britain city, CT	1 047	10 477	17.0	6 795	4 171	658	246	137	275	49 478	64.7	16.7	7 324	2 394
Urban fringe	1 314	10 601	8.3	4 026	3 402	178	72	15	91	46 068	79.3	21.5	8 530	2 233
Newburgh, NY	1 590	12 340	6.8	4 333	3 903	595	185	153	252	45 164	73.7	18.1	7 928	2 043
In central place	575	5 268	5.3	1 648	1 855	387	113	104	170	14 923	57.9	11.4	2 024	557
Newburgh city, NY	575	5 268	5.3	1 648	1 855	387	113	104	170	14 923	57.9	11.4	2 024	557
Urban fringe	1 015	7 072	7.9	2 685	2 048	208	72	49	82	30 241	81.6	21.4	5 904	1 486
New Haven–Meriden, CT	9 040	64 667	12.5	41 058	24 979	2 520	940	377	1 203	298 856	77.5	25.3	48 507	14 816
In central place	3 545	28 789	12.2	22 198	11 995	1 519	577	243	699	117 538	71.6	23.0	16 446	4 775
Meriden city, CT	1 284	9 170	14.2	3 186	2 756	521	282	57	182	39 600	72.6	15.8	6 907	1 966
New Haven city, CT	2 261	19 619	11.2	19 012	9 239	998	295	186	517	77 938	71.0	26.7	9 539	2 809
Urban fringe	5 495	35 878	12.8	18 860	12 984	1 001	363	134	504	181 318	81.3	26.7	32 061	10 041
New London–Norwich, CT	3 166	21 548	9.4	11 949	9 012	912	320	252	244	99 356	79.8	20.7	20 748	4 768
In central place	1 241	9 033	13.8	6 468	4 302	516	168	166	158	40 811	73.3	17.0	8 027	2 004
New London city, CT	406	3 507	14.0	4 251	2 538	171	35	42	75	16 346	75.4	17.9	3 239	771
Norwich city, CT	835	5 526	13.6	2 217	1 764	345	133	124	83	24 465	71.8	16.4	4 788	1 233
Urbon fringe	1 925	12 515	6.2	5 481	4 710	396	152	86	86	58 545	84.4	23.2	12 721	2 764
New Orleans, LA	20 466	194 967	26.7	75 885	62 338	8 176	2 061	1 608	4 507	646 681	72.0	19.8	102 100	27 538
In central place	9 270	95 254	20.2	41 946	31 915	4 174	655	755	2 764	304 948	68.1	22.4	45 966	13 714
New Orleans city (pt.), LA	9 270	95 254	20.2	41 946	31 915	4 174	655	755	2 764	304 948	68.1	22.4	45 966	13 714
Urban fringe	11 196	99 713	32.9	33 939	30 423	4 002	1 406	853	1 743	341 733	75.4	17.5	56 134	13 824
Newport, RI	1 025	7 509	10.6	5 054	3 228	217	97	28	63	34 067	84.9	31.3	7 096	1 857
In central place	477	3 676	10.9	3 357	2 076	94	48	24	22	17 810	84.1	32.2	3 776	1 066
Newport city, RI	477	3 676	10.9	3 357	2 076	94	48	24	22	17 810	84.1	32.2	3 776	1 066
Urban fringe	548	3 833	10.4	1 697	1 152	123	49	4	41	16 257	85.7	30.4	3 320	791
New York, NY--Northeastern New Jersey	273 328	2 505 236	17.8	1 249 361	831 660	87 557	29 406	14 207	43 854	10 753 402	74.0	25.2	1 399 887	435 133
New Jersey (pt.)	97 000	763 456	16.2	359 228	263 028	25 085	9 856	4 175	11 023	3 460 593	76.1	25.9	515 413	160 641
New York (pt.)	176 328	1 741 780	18.5	890 133	568 632	62 472	19 550	10 032	32 831	7 292 809	73.0	24.9	884 474	274 492
In central place	110 937	1 344 736	20.6	674 136	430 576	59 973	17 151	10 300	32 472	5 452 891	67.4	22.2	551 490	177 970
Elizabeth city, NJ	1 335	19 050	18.1	6 967	5 856	995	298	210	487	71 156	58.5	11.5	6 800	2 086
Hoboken city, NJ	346	4 051	22.1	2 905	1 519	118	64	19	35	23 374	69.8	39.7	1 752	662
Jersey City city, NJ	2 305	38 995	27.3	15 386	12 763	2 270	641	528	1 101	146 721	65.7	21.4	15 210	4 450
Newark city, NJ	4 402	56 026	13.7	16 198	18 775	3 525	806	733	1 986	162 010	51.2	8.5	16 071	4 049
New Brunswick city, NJ	459	4 661	13.9	12 527	4 819	315	91	96	128	20 539	66.0	23.4	2 540	807
Potersan city, NJ	1 732	27 600	19.1	7 814	9 186	1 895	752	307	829	82 812	54.9	8.7	7 653	2 167
Perth Amboy city, NJ	579	7 738	13.0	2 166	2 566	427	209	94	124	26 346	50.2	8.2	2 799	1 007
New York city, NY	98 824	1 180 484	20.9	606 350	372 996	50 259	14 242	8 296	27 678	4 884 274	68.3	23.0	494 472	161 421
White Plains city, NY	955	6 131	17.1	3 823	2 096	169	48	17	104	35 659	80.3	37.5	4 193	1 321
Urban fringe	162 391	1 160 500	14.7	575 225	401 084	27 584	12 255	3 907	11 382	5 300 511	80.9	28.3	848 397	257 163
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, VA	24 873	222 002	7.0	99 358	80 143	8 091	3 102	1 465	3 025	789 788	79.3	20.2	168 300	29 909
In central place	20 374	180 595	7.2	80 155	65 874	6 856	2 510	1 265	2 582	650 741	79.2	19.8	138 228	24 724
Hampton city, VA	2 499	21 233	6.3	12 835	8 398	582	206	119	257	82 670	79.7	19.1	18 831	3 210
Newport News city, VA	3 266	29 381	5.8	11 355	9 380	1 030	275	198	426	102 848	79.3	18.4	21 122	3 641
Norfolk city, VA	3 922	36 245	9.0	20 361	18 417	2 083	587	414	859	144 773	72.7	16.8	30 014	6 705
Portsmauth city, VA	1 600	18 745	6.5	5 332	5 651	923	329	176	404	64 726	66.6	11.6	13 754	3 394
Suffolk city (pt.), VA	691	7 253	10.2	1 922	2 021	279	119	31	119	24 949	64.4	13.6	4 245	974
Virginia Beach city (pt.), VA	8 396	67 738	6.9	28 350	22 007	1 959	994	327	517	230 775	88.1	25.6	50 262	6 800
Urban fringe	4 499	41 407	6.5	19 203	14 269	1 235	592	200	443	139 047	79.9	21.7	30 072	5 185
Norwalk, CT	2 433	14 412	12.4	7 523	4 727	313	163	38	112	77 693	83.5	38.5	11 907	3 543
In central place	1 591	10 215	12.2	5 454	3 267	250	141	26	83	55 487	79.5	29.5	8 066	2 376
Norwalk city, CT	1 591	10 215	12.2	5 454	3 267	250	141	26	83	55 487	79.5	29.5	8 066	2 376
Urban fringe	842	4 197	12.7	2 069	1 460	63	22	12	29	22 206	93.5	60.8	3 841	1 167

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

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		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Ocala, FL	981	10 356	7.5	2 858	3 570	637	263	93	281	45 685	74.3	15.8	10 164	3 442
In central place	560	6 428	6.8	1 699	2 182	388	188	63	137	28 371	71.6	16.7	5 925	1 973
Ocala city, FL	560	6 428	6.8	1 699	2 182	388	188	63	137	28 371	71.6	16.7	5 925	1 973
Urban fringe	421	3 928	8.7	1 159	1 388	249	75	30	144	17 514	78.6	14.4	4 239	1 469
Odesso, TX	2 111	24 263	3.6	6 648	6 302	1 129	413	175	541	67 287	67.5	11.8	11 225	2 881
In central place	1 713	18 646	3.8	5 445	5 079	897	344	146	407	53 402	69.5	13.6	8 744	2 324
Odessa city, TX	1 713	18 646	3.8	5 445	5 079	897	344	146	407	53 402	69.5	13.6	8 744	2 324
Urban fringe	398	5 617	2.8	1 203	1 223	232	69	29	134	13 885	59.7	4.9	2 481	557
Ogden, UT	6 445	62 820	2.0	17 862	17 509	1 936	790	377	769	136 975	85.0	19.4	27 094	6 021
In central place	1 284	11 511	3.9	5 060	3 941	750	292	153	305	37 832	75.1	16.2	7 332	2 093
Ogden city, UT	1 284	11 511	3.9	5 060	3 941	750	292	153	305	37 832	75.1	16.2	7 332	2 093
Urban fringe	5 161	51 309	1.6	12 802	13 568	1 186	498	224	464	99 143	88.8	20.7	19 762	3 928
Oklahoma City, OK	14 401	134 683	7.9	71 572	45 776	5 429	2 256	1 159	2 001	491 020	80.8	23.5	95 648	21 848
In central place	8 948	82 714	8.9	49 191	28 782	4 061	1 664	905	1 485	323 860	79.4	24.0	61 220	14 882
Norman city (pt.), OK	1 348	10 377	2.8	17 517	5 990	265	132	39	94	41 809	88.0	40.0	7 594	1 698
Oklahoma City city (pt.), OK	7 600	72 337	9.8	31 674	22 792	3 796	1 532	866	1 391	282 051	78.2	21.6	53 626	13 184
Urban fringe	5 453	51 969	6.3	22 381	16 994	1 368	592	254	516	167 160	83.3	22.6	34 428	6 966
Olympia, WA	1 895	15 888	3.9	7 608	5 289	459	170	91	198	61 094	88.6	27.6	14 281	3 173
In central place	643	4 901	4.8	2 795	1 527	172	68	23	81	22 743	88.9	33.1	4 611	1 203
Olympia city, WA	643	4 901	4.8	2 795	1 527	172	68	23	81	22 743	88.9	33.1	4 611	1 203
Urban fringe	1 252	10 987	3.5	4 813	3 762	287	102	68	117	38 351	88.4	24.4	9 670	1 970
Omaha, NE–IA	12 380	96 740	14.9	44 304	30 620	2 910	1 267	488	1 128	337 412	84.3	23.5	64 650	14 049
Iowo (pt.)	1 059	10 593	5.4	2 714	3 391	449	195	102	152	38 068	74.7	10.4	7 751	1 782
Nebrasko (pt.)	11 321	86 147	16.1	41 590	27 229	2 461	1 072	386	976	299 344	85.5	25.1	56 899	12 267
In central place	7 951	64 568	16.4	31 348	21 598	2 344	991	407	934	248 170	81.4	21.3	47 200	11 934
Council Bluffs city, IA	992	9 518	5.3	2 503	3 061	392	164	84	144	34 503	73.9	10.0	6 795	1 609
Omaha city, NE	6 959	55 050	18.3	28 845	18 537	1 952	827	323	790	213 667	82.6	23.1	40 405	10 325
Urban fringe	4 429	32 172	12.1	12 956	9 022	566	276	81	194	89 242	92.4	29.6	17 450	2 115
Orlando, FL	16 415	138 370	9.2	63 421	52 162	6 503	3 059	1 040	2 281	570 121	80.8	23.0	111 130	25 051
In central place	2 337	21 481	7.2	11 101	12 457	1 512	477	210	729	103 644	78.1	22.6	18 501	4 310
Orlando city, FL	2 337	21 481	7.2	11 101	12 457	1 512	477	210	729	103 644	78.1	22.6	18 501	4 310
Urban fringe	14 078	116 889	9.6	52 320	39 705	4 991	2 582	830	1 552	466 477	81.5	23.1	92 629	20 741
Oshkosh, WI	1 129	7 722	12.7	9 206	4 306	337	185	44	99	35 798	78.1	19.4	6 298	1 696
In central place	1 077	7 235	12.8	8 982	4 121	287	175	35	68	32 942	78.6	19.6	5 817	1 626
Oshkosh city, WI	1 077	7 235	12.8	8 982	4 121	287	175	35	68	32 942	78.6	19.6	5 817	1 626
Urban fringe	52	487	10.9	224	185	50	10	9	31	2 856	71.6	17.4	481	70
Owensboro, KY	1 119	10 269	16.4	3 370	3 676	454	176	123	155	38 846	72.2	15.3	6 648	1 798
In central place	924	8 855	16.3	3 071	3 314	432	160	117	155	34 530	71.8	15.3	5 913	1 583
Owensboro city, KY	924	8 855	16.3	3 071	3 314	432	160	117	155	34 530	71.8	15.3	5 913	1 583
Urban fringe	195	1 414	17.1	299	362	22	16	6	–	4 316	75.0	15.1	735	215
Oxnard--Ventura, CA	9 703	86 562	9.7	38 060	27 816	3 489	1 739	481	1 229	301 775	79.7	25.4	54 818	12 029
In central place	3 717	43 449	8.8	17 381	13 837	2 445	1 161	337	939	142 811	71.2	18.1	25 382	5 576
Oxnard city, CA	2 132	29 542	7.9	9 249	9 156	1 944	967	281	688	80 746	61.3	13.0	13 521	2 581
San Buenaventuro (Ventura) city, CA	1 585	13 907	10.6	8 132	4 681	501	194	56	251	62 065	84.1	24.6	11 861	2 995
Urban fringe	5 986	43 113	10.6	20 679	13 979	1 044	578	144	290	158 964	87.4	32.0	29 436	6 453
Palm Springs, CA	1 598	16 050	7.8	7 013	4 898	828	380	142	306	93 859	79.9	20.5	18 797	8 243
In central place	322	4 234	8.0	1 776	1 523	315	161	53	101	30 362	77.1	20.3	5 516	2 370
Palm Springs city (pt.), CA	322	4 234	8.0	1 776	1 523	315	161	53	101	30 362	77.1	20.3	5 516	2 370
Urban fringe	1 276	11 816	7.8	5 237	3 375	513	219	89	205	63 497	81.2	20.6	13 281	5 873
Panama City, FL	2 264	17 742	7.0	6 863	6 116	724	365	103	242	66 539	75.0	16.8	15 264	3 231
In central place	639	5 808	8.1	2 125	2 020	250	94	41	115	22 790	70.3	16.7	4 798	1 230
Panama City city, FL	639	5 808	8.1	2 125	2 020	250	94	41	115	22 790	70.3	16.7	4 798	1 230
Urban fringe	1 625	11 934	6.5	4 738	4 096	474	271	62	127	43 749	77.5	16.8	10 466	2 001
Parkersburg, WV–OH	868	8 987	4.9	2 694	3 028	287	58	53	176	39 996	72.9	14.7	7 897	2 389
Ohio (pt.)	55	1 052	4.2	271	379	6	–	–	6	4 770	76.9	12.4	972	285
West Virginia (pt.)	813	7 935	5.0	2 423	2 649	281	58	53	170	35 226	72.3	15.0	6 925	2 104
In central place	450	5 157	5.4	1 432	1 679	192	24	47	121	23 402	69.2	12.8	4 547	1 399
Parkersburg city, WV	450	5 157	5.4	1 432	1 679	192	24	47	121	23 402	69.2	12.8	4 547	1 399
Urban fringe	418	3 830	4.2	1 262	1 349	95	34	6	55	16 594	78.1	17.3	3 350	990

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Pascagoula, MS	957	12 790	5.6	3 658	4 268	501	90	125	274	35 413	71.8	13.5	6 384	1 377
In central place	479	5 023	7.1	1 702	1 677	208	50	43	103	15 827	73.9	16.3	2 797	702
Pascagoula city, MS	479	5 023	7.1	1 702	1 677	208	50	43	103	15 827	73.9	16.3	2 797	702
Urban fringe	478	7 767	4.7	1 956	2 591	293	40	82	171	19 586	70.1	11.3	3 587	675
Pensacola, FL	4 516	41 477	9.1	21 063	16 052	1 571	537	211	766	159 779	77.5	19.5	38 909	8 797
In central place	1 086	9 272	12.8	4 509	2 805	251	70	29	144	38 773	79.1	28.1	8 513	2 529
Pensacola city, FL	1 086	9 272	12.8	4 509	2 805	251	70	29	144	38 773	79.1	28.1	8 513	2 529
Urban fringe	3 430	32 205	8.0	16 554	13 247	1 320	467	182	622	121 006	77.0	16.7	30 396	6 268
Peoria, IL	5 253	41 651	12.5	17 927	14 446	1 222	454	287	481	155 176	77.8	18.0	28 669	8 010
In central place	3 349	24 957	15.7	12 414	9 080	850	292	172	386	91 386	77.4	20.6	16 222	4 901
Pekin city, IL	828	5 398	5.8	1 507	1 701	191	82	45	64	20 982	75.7	10.5	3 995	1 157
Peoria city, IL	2 521	19 559	18.4	10 907	7 379	659	210	127	322	70 404	77.9	23.6	12 227	3 744
Urban fringe	1 904	16 694	7.8	5 513	5 366	372	162	115	95	63 790	78.3	14.2	12 447	3 109
Petersburg, VA	1 668	16 378	5.0	7 028	6 674	733	241	185	272	65 078	68.9	13.9	13 204	2 979
In central place	600	6 021	6.3	2 310	1 909	302	78	86	138	24 935	62.2	13.5	4 937	1 165
Petersburg city, VA	600	6 021	6.3	2 310	1 909	302	78	86	138	24 935	62.2	13.5	4 937	1 165
Urban fringe	1 068	10 357	4.3	4 718	4 765	431	163	99	134	40 143	73.1	14.1	8 267	1 814
Philadelphia, PA–NJ	84 664	667 069	24.5	302 584	229 669	23 645	7 788	4 115	11 679	2 762 482	75.3	22.6	474 294	136 819
New Jersey (pt.)	20 862	160 544	14.0	57 464	52 025	4 987	1 969	780	2 238	608 161	78.4	22.3	109 931	28 337
Pennsylvania (pt.)	63 802	506 525	27.8	245 120	177 644	18 658	5 819	3 335	9 441	2 154 321	74.4	22.7	364 363	108 482
In central place	26 336	279 042	27.7	122 414	95 021	14 669	3 896	2 720	7 997	1 091 435	63.8	14.8	172 857	51 842
Camden city, NJ	1 706	20 896	10.9	3 542	6 179	1 361	297	223	841	45 822	49.7	6.4	6 330	1 417
Narristawn baraugh, PA	614	4 386	23.9	1 615	1 264	85	55	12	18	20 780	67.3	12.9	3 346	1 056
Philadelphia city, PA	24 016	253 760	29.2	117 257	87 578	13 223	3 544	2 485	7 138	1 024 833	64.3	15.2	163 181	49 369
Urban fringe	58 328	388 027	22.2	180 170	134 648	8 976	3 892	1 395	3 682	1 671 047	82.8	27.6	301 437	84 977
Phoenix, AZ	33 841	329 667	6.2	164 548	110 353	16 301	7 522	2 828	5 943	1 273 111	81.8	22.3	247 212	65 883
In central place	25 928	253 278	6.7	134 905	87 459	13 078	5 997	2 261	4 812	960 979	81.9	22.9	181 997	42 386
Mesa city, AZ	5 389	51 812	3.9	24 778	15 807	1 801	978	270	553	174 659	84.8	21.0	34 646	9 478
Phoenix city (pt.), AZ	15 912	167 187	7.2	68 994	54 968	10 153	4 296	1 849	4 000	611 440	78.7	19.9	115 581	24 617
Scottsdale city (pt.), AZ	2 153	14 628	10.7	11 337	5 498	480	315	45	120	92 319	90.6	34.3	17 346	5 722
Tempe city, AZ	2 474	19 651	6.4	29 796	11 186	644	408	97	139	82 561	89.9	36.8	14 424	2 569
Urban fringe	7 913	76 389	4.6	29 643	22 894	3 223	1 525	567	1 131	312 132	81.6	20.4	65 215	23 497
Pine Bluff, AR	874	12 484	3.9	4 137	4 388	542	162	75	297	37 425	66.3	16.1	6 305	1 758
In central place	821	11 541	4.1	3 924	4 026	452	149	75	220	34 176	65.5	16.6	5 570	1 666
Pine Bluff city, AR	821	11 541	4.1	3 924	4 026	452	149	75	220	34 176	65.5	16.6	5 570	1 666
Urban fringe	53	943	1.4	213	362	90	13	–	77	3 249	74.5	11.8	735	92
Pittsburgh, PA	31 516	234 116	15.6	123 393	84 910	5 916	1 928	1 029	2 959	1 164 720	78.5	21.2	222 558	72 319
In central place	6 146	51 405	23.3	45 009	24 515	2 165	550	449	1 166	263 643	72.0	19.2	47 538	16 427
McKeespart city, PA	334	3 612	11.8	1 504	1 387	143	35	22	86	18 030	66.6	6.8	3 705	1 328
Pittsburgh city, PA	5 812	47 793	24.2	43 505	23 128	2 022	515	427	1 080	245 613	72.4	20.1	43 833	15 099
Urban fringe	25 370	182 711	13.4	78 384	60 395	3 751	1 378	580	1 793	901 077	80.3	21.8	175 020	55 892
Pittsfield, MA	1 136	8 272	12.1	3 052	2 730	274	80	72	122	37 368	78.6	19.2	7 107	2 197
In central place	1 013	7 196	11.4	2 657	2 376	255	74	67	114	33 005	78.1	19.2	6 142	1 901
Pittsfield city, MA	1 013	7 196	11.4	2 657	2 376	255	74	67	114	33 005	78.1	19.2	6 142	1 901
Urban fringe	123	1 076	17.5	395	354	19	6	5	8	4 363	82.9	19.0	965	296
Pocatello, ID	1 094	11 367	2.6	6 389	3 471	345	117	80	148	30 576	83.3	21.2	5 552	1 391
In central place	925	9 161	3.2	5 849	2 966	340	112	80	148	26 466	83.1	22.2	4 885	1 302
Pocatella city, ID	925	9 161	3.2	5 849	2 966	340	112	80	148	26 466	83.1	22.2	4 885	1 302
Urban fringe	169	2 206	–	540	505	5	5	–	–	4 110	84.8	14.8	667	89
Port Arthur, TX	2 085	20 517	4.5	6 112	5 823	529	196	124	209	70 614	73.9	12.0	13 134	3 889
In central place	1 111	11 240	4.9	3 069	3 136	382	135	101	146	36 796	65.4	10.0	6 615	2 089
Port Arthur city (pt.), TX	1 111	11 240	4.9	3 069	3 136	382	135	101	146	36 796	65.4	10.0	6 615	2 089
Urban fringe	974	9 277	4.1	3 043	2 687	147	61	23	63	33 818	83.1	14.1	6 519	1 800
Port Huron, MI	1 597	11 397	5.0	3 468	3 592	368	147	47	174	39 435	76.3	13.6	7 191	1 789
In central place	903	6 189	5.2	1 787	1 975	303	127	34	142	20 474	71.2	10.6	3 707	958
Port Huron city, MI	903	6 189	5.2	1 787	1 975	303	127	34	142	20 474	71.2	10.6	3 707	958
Urban fringe	694	5 208	4.9	1 681	1 617	65	20	13	32	18 961	81.8	16.9	3 484	831
Portland, ME	2 358	16 505	7.1	9 443	6 730	644	227	162	255	80 162	84.1	27.2	14 554	4 189
In central place	1 352	7 600	7.3	5 185	3 131	407	150	116	141	43 379	83.2	29.6	7 391	2 124
Portland city, ME	1 352	7 600	7.3	5 185	3 131	407	150	116	141	43 379	83.2	29.6	7 391	2 124
Urban fringe	1 006	8 905	6.9	4 258	3 599	237	77	46	114	36 783	85.1	24.3	7 163	2 065

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA	23 328	184 029	8.3	85 257	57 239	6 844	3 125	1 194	2 515	770 423	85.2	25.1	147 461	35 246
Oregon (pt.)	19 860	153 986	8.9	75 795	47 950	5 632	2 703	903	2 016	664 667	85.2	26.3	124 618	30 467
Washington (pt.)	3 468	30 043	5.4	9 462	9 289	1 212	422	291	499	105 756	84.8	17.4	22 843	4 779
In central place	8 525	65 548	10.4	40 437	21 863	3 134	1 330	461	1 339	328 015	82.6	24.9	60 801	16 370
Portland city, OR	7 749	58 962	10.9	37 610	19 606	2 673	1 172	406	1 091	297 736	82.9	25.9	54 304	14 767
Vancouver city, WA	776	6 586	5.5	2 827	2 257	461	158	55	248	30 279	80.0	15.0	6 497	1 603
Urban fringe	14 803	118 481	7.2	44 820	35 376	3 710	1 795	733	1 176	442 408	87.1	25.2	86 660	18 876
Portsmouth--Dover--Rochester, NH--ME	1 956	15 347	9.9	13 226	8 215	632	225	185	205	70 551	82.2	21.8	15 098	3 474
Maine (pt.)	244	2 237	9.2	541	646	55	19	7	19	8 708	83.3	18.3	1 798	410
New Hampshire (pt.)	1 712	13 110	10.0	12 685	7 569	577	206	178	186	61 843	82.0	22.3	13 300	3 064
In central place	1 401	10 673	9.8	5 005	3 538	429	142	147	140	50 385	82.3	21.6	10 819	2 438
Dover city, NH	350	3 175	15.1	2 197	1 192	128	40	53	35	16 201	83.1	24.3	3 284	689
Portsmouth city, NH	495	3 289	6.7	1 711	1 076	89	18	24	47	17 007	88.8	26.6	3 567	835
Rochester city, NH	556	4 209	8.2	1 097	1 270	212	84	70	58	17 177	75.0	14.1	3 968	914
Urban fringe	555	4 674	10.1	8 221	4 677	203	83	38	65	20 166	81.9	22.5	4 279	1 036
Pottstown, PA	1 398	8 331	11.9	2 221	2 680	204	113	46	45	35 624	74.5	15.0	6 531	2 003
In central place	421	2 996	15.5	899	957	149	86	18	45	14 794	70.9	12.7	2 727	904
Pottstown borough, PA	421	2 996	15.5	899	957	149	86	18	45	14 794	70.9	12.7	2 727	904
Urban fringe	977	5 335	9.8	1 322	1 723	55	27	28	–	20 830	77.0	16.7	3 804	1 099
Poughkeepsie, NY	3 003	21 318	9.8	14 218	9 293	818	290	86	432	96 023	79.1	25.1	17 240	4 411
In central place	582	4 275	9.8	1 901	1 333	292	121	44	127	19 139	68.5	21.8	2 671	813
Poughkeepsie city, NY	582	4 275	9.8	1 901	1 333	292	121	44	127	19 139	68.5	21.8	2 671	813
Urban fringe	2 421	17 043	9.7	12 317	7 960	526	169	42	305	76 884	81.7	25.9	14 569	3 598
Providence--Pawtucket, RI--MA	13 988	123 561	13.8	69 161	47 682	6 066	2 975	1 146	1 945	558 298	70.0	19.3	96 981	30 032
Massachusetts (pt.)	2 259	13 878	8.9	5 637	4 637	489	268	117	104	60 237	78.6	20.5	10 992	2 461
Rhode Island (pt.)	11 729	109 683	14.4	63 524	43 045	5 577	2 707	1 029	1 841	498 061	69.0	19.1	85 989	27 571
In central place	5 365	47 389	15.3	31 743	20 541	3 253	1 530	596	1 127	195 946	63.1	17.5	29 699	9 167
Attlebara city, MA	1 068	5 421	8.6	2 292	1 864	292	199	29	64	24 959	75.3	20.2	4 199	962
Pawtucket city, RI	1 046	10 630	19.5	4 303	3 558	718	415	154	149	48 604	61.6	13.1	8 148	2 594
Providence city, RI	2 606	24 402	17.2	23 113	12 728	1 743	701	296	746	93 957	62.8	21.6	11 808	4 145
Waansacket city, RI	645	6 936	7.5	2 035	2 391	500	215	117	168	28 426	56.2	9.1	5 544	1 466
Urban fringe	8 623	76 172	12.9	37 418	27 141	2 813	1 445	550	818	362 352	73.8	20.2	67 282	20 865
Prova--Orem, UT	5 128	51 996	2.2	40 826	21 223	1 145	675	72	398	93 993	88.6	28.5	12 320	3 591
In central place	3 283	32 152	2.8	37 222	16 379	749	409	55	285	62 930	89.9	32.6	7 852	2 336
Orem city, UT	2 009	19 416	1.8	5 986	4 852	428	219	44	165	30 026	90.0	30.4	3 860	1 062
Prava city (pt.), UT	1 274	12 736	4.3	31 236	11 527	321	190	11	120	32 904	89.8	34.5	3 992	1 274
Urban fringe	1 845	19 844	1.2	3 604	4 844	396	266	17	113	31 063	86.1	20.3	4 468	1 255
Puebla, CO	2 022	18 976	3.2	7 425	6 191	783	212	107	464	68 499	73.3	13.6	14 388	3 889
In central place	1 881	17 325	3.5	7 047	5 699	738	202	101	435	63 625	73.2	13.8	13 425	3 689
Puebla city, CO	1 881	17 325	3.5	7 047	5 699	738	202	101	435	63 625	73.2	13.8	13 425	3 689
Urban fringe	141	1 651	.4	378	492	45	10	6	29	4 874	74.0	12.0	963	200
Punta Garda, FL	758	7 246	7.1	1 918	2 345	309	171	11	127	52 836	76.7	14.7	13 379	6 658
In central place	127	714	2.0	260	276	40	–	11	29	9 264	84.6	25.5	2 712	1 491
Punta Garda city, FL	127	714	2.0	260	276	40	–	11	29	9 264	84.6	25.5	2 712	1 491
Urban fringe	631	6 532	7.6	1 658	2 069	269	171	–	98	43 572	75.0	12.4	10 667	5 167
Racine, WI	2 971	22 530	16.1	7 241	6 424	664	311	118	229	76 365	75.5	17.9	13 256	3 573
In central place	2 059	15 790	14.0	4 892	4 382	554	248	95	205	51 774	72.0	14.9	8 514	2 451
Racine city, WI	2 059	15 790	14.0	4 892	4 382	554	248	95	205	51 774	72.0	14.9	8 514	2 451
Urban fringe	912	6 740	20.9	2 349	2 042	110	63	23	24	24 591	83.0	24.2	4 742	1 122
Raleigh, NC	6 333	42 656	6.4	36 333	18 308	1 507	716	196	588	195 261	88.0	40.5	31 847	5 634
In central place	3 754	26 260	6.8	29 138	13 229	1 141	466	148	520	131 063	86.6	40.6	20 770	4 250
Raleigh city, NC	3 754	26 260	6.8	29 138	13 229	1 141	466	148	520	131 063	86.6	40.6	20 770	4 250
Urban fringe	2 579	16 396	5.9	7 195	5 079	366	250	48	68	64 198	91.1	40.5	11 077	1 384
Rapid City, SD	1 128	10 960	6.6	4 550	3 455	248	143	50	55	36 911	84.6	22.0	7 647	1 455
In central place	1 017	9 512	6.9	4 197	3 033	191	100	43	48	33 235	84.9	23.4	6 787	1 381
Rapid City city, SD	1 017	9 512	6.9	4 197	3 033	191	100	43	48	33 235	84.9	23.4	6 787	1 381
Urban fringe	111	1 448	4.0	353	422	57	43	7	7	3 676	81.6	9.4	860	74
Reading, PA	3 586	27 251	11.8	8 917	9 085	1 133	490	259	384	126 180	69.8	16.5	24 176	8 243
In central place	1 372	12 268	11.7	3 815	4 374	836	306	231	299	49 243	58.4	8.5	8 542	2 841
Reading city, PA	1 372	12 268	11.7	3 815	4 374	836	306	231	299	49 243	58.4	8.5	8 542	2 841
Urban fringe	2 214	14 983	11.8	5 102	4 711	297	184	28	85	76 937	77.1	21.6	15 634	5 402

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Redding, CA	1 181	13 714	8.0	5 815	3 937	529	222	87	220	49 823	79.4	15.1	10 567	2 978
In central place	1 069	11 541	8.5	5 113	3 280	446	202	79	165	42 363	81.0	16.6	8 910	2 506
Redding city, CA	1 069	11 541	8.5	5 113	3 280	446	202	79	165	42 363	81.0	16.6	8 910	2 506
Urban fringe	112	2 173	5.5	702	657	83	20	8	55	7 460	70.2	6.6	1 657	472
Reno, NV	3 512	29 812	4.6	18 162	10 764	1 492	644	227	616	141 681	81.7	20.4	30 782	7 129
In central place	2 008	16 867	5.4	12 790	6 733	994	423	128	438	89 550	81.9	22.4	19 122	4 789
Reno city, NV	2 008	16 867	5.4	12 790	6 733	994	423	128	438	89 550	81.9	22.4	19 122	4 789
Urban fringe	1 504	12 945	3.6	5 372	4 031	498	221	99	178	52 131	81.3	16.9	11 660	2 340
Richland–Kennewick–Pasco, WA	2 798	22 718	5.8	7 265	6 686	1 033	460	294	279	70 583	82.2	22.9	13 976	2 959
In central place	2 179	18 223	5.7	5 815	5 311	956	398	289	269	56 966	80.7	23.1	10 975	2 326
Kennewick city, WA	1 069	8 072	5.9	2 820	2 339	351	123	148	80	24 989	82.5	19.8	4 935	962
Pasco city (pt.), WA	350	4 361	4.4	781	1 291	438	199	113	126	10 719	57.4	8.0	1 776	515
Richland city (pt.), WA	760	5 790	6.2	2 214	1 681	167	76	28	63	21 258	90.3	34.7	4 264	849
Urbon fringe	619	4 495	6.4	1 450	1 375	77	62	5	10	13 617	88.3	21.7	3 001	633
Richmond, VA	11 669	92 874	7.3	42 944	30 731	3 322	1 406	515	1 401	386 977	78.0	27.6	65 903	16 281
In central place	2 954	27 345	10.8	19 044	10 970	1 452	321	275	856	134 576	68.1	24.2	21 326	6 453
Richmond city, VA	2 954	27 345	10.8	19 044	10 970	1 452	321	275	856	134 576	68.1	24.2	21 326	6 453
Urbon fringe	8 715	65 529	5.9	23 900	19 761	1 870	1 085	240	545	252 401	83.3	29.3	44 577	9 828
Riverside–San Bernardino, CA	21 475	237 483	7.2	84 492	68 561	11 018	4 307	1 836	4 863	675 106	74.8	15.4	123 662	23 822
In central place	6 628	75 571	7.6	33 564	24 120	4 053	1 364	716	1 973	224 997	73.8	16.6	40 621	9 102
Riverside city, CA	3 863	42 943	8.6	22 689	15 069	1 899	643	415	841	131 647	77.8	19.3	23 722	5 079
San Bernardino city, CA	2 765	32 628	6.3	10 875	9 051	2 154	721	301	1 132	93 350	68.1	12.7	16 899	4 023
Urbon fringe	14 847	161 912	7.0	50 928	44 441	6 965	2 943	1 120	2 890	450 109	75.3	14.8	83 041	14 720
Roanoke, VA	3 171	25 771	4.6	9 977	9 310	1 165	579	150	436	122 035	73.4	18.5	24 884	7 099
In central place	1 517	13 762	4.8	3 919	4 523	864	385	134	345	65 855	68.0	15.6	12 758	3 808
Roanoke city, VA	1 517	13 762	4.8	3 919	4 523	864	385	134	345	65 855	68.0	15.6	12 758	3 808
Urban fringe	1 654	12 009	4.5	6 058	4 787	301	194	16	91	56 180	79.8	21.8	12 126	3 291
Rochester, MN	1 917	11 283	14.4	5 552	3 672	199	118	17	64	47 272	88.9	32.8	7 629	1 601
In central place	1 825	10 827	14.6	5 369	3 520	181	108	17	56	45 420	89.1	33.2	7 226	1 530
Rochester city, MN	1 825	10 827	14.6	5 369	3 520	181	108	17	56	45 420	89.1	33.2	7 226	1 530
Urban fringe	92	456	9.6	183	152	18	10	–	8	1 852	84.2	24.9	403	71
Rochester, NY	13 377	96 360	12.7	50 148	33 901	3 082	1 232	485	1 355	400 443	79.2	26.3	62 894	16 708
In central place	4 694	36 343	14.5	18 997	12 395	2 094	773	405	906	141 264	68.8	19.0	18 245	4 424
Rochester city, NY	4 694	36 343	14.5	18 997	12 395	2 094	773	405	906	141 264	68.8	19.0	18 245	4 424
Urban fringe	8 683	60 017	11.6	31 151	21 506	988	459	80	449	259 179	84.9	30.3	44 649	12 284
Rockford, IL	4 558	34 333	14.5	11 486	11 408	1 868	954	330	584	133 937	75.3	16.9	23 516	5 928
In central place	3 137	22 762	14.2	8 006	7 533	1 266	612	188	466	89 742	74.8	18.7	14 896	4 121
Rockford city, IL	3 137	22 762	14.2	8 006	7 533	1 266	612	188	466	89 742	74.8	18.7	14 896	4 121
Urban fringe	1 421	11 571	15.0	3 480	3 875	602	342	142	118	44 195	76.3	13.3	8 620	1 807
Rock Hill, SC	1 244	9 915	5.8	5 630	4 428	503	145	150	208	35 160	65.4	18.6	6 196	1 556
In central place	838	7 014	4.5	4 757	3 405	364	98	111	155	24 233	62.9	17.7	4 071	1 097
Rock Hill city, SC	838	7 014	4.5	4 757	3 405	364	98	111	155	24 233	62.9	17.7	4 071	1 097
Urban fringe	406	2 901	8.9	873	1 023	139	47	39	53	10 927	71.0	20.8	2 125	459
Rocky Mount, NC	824	9 619	7.1	2 488	2 954	320	94	78	148	32 203	66.8	16.4	5 003	1 313
In central place	760	9 267	7.0	2 366	2 879	320	94	78	148	30 957	66.9	16.7	4 881	1 288
Rocky Mount city, NC	760	9 267	7.0	2 366	2 879	320	94	78	148	30 957	66.9	16.7	4 881	1 288
Urban fringe	64	352	9.9	122	75	–	–	–	–	1 246	64.7	10.6	122	25
Rome, GA	777	8 306	7.1	3 611	3 419	522	173	82	267	33 534	64.2	15.6	5 892	1 669
In central place	474	4 864	8.1	1 671	1 903	353	82	73	198	19 811	63.4	17.5	3 462	1 008
Rome city, GA	474	4 864	8.1	1 671	1 903	353	82	73	198	19 811	63.4	17.5	3 462	1 008
Urban fringe	303	3 442	5.6	1 940	1 516	169	91	9	69	13 723	65.2	12.9	2 430	661
Round Lake Beach–McHenry, IL–WI	2 705	20 537	9.4	6 560	6 128	608	375	111	117	69 179	80.8	15.4	12 720	2 588
Illinois (pt.)	2 705	20 525	9.4	6 560	6 116	608	375	111	117	69 135	80.8	15.4	12 720	2 588
Wisconsin (pt.)	–	12	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	44	72.7	20.5	–	–
In central place	644	6 402	8.8	1 764	1 819	201	156	22	23	19 107	78.3	12.4	3 062	731
McHenry city, IL	379	2 673	9.9	857	717	32	32	–	–	10 302	82.8	16.0	1 721	554
Round Lake Beach village, IL	265	3 729	8.1	907	1 102	169	124	22	23	8 805	73.0	8.2	1 341	177
Urban fringe	2 061	14 135	9.6	4 796	4 309	407	219	89	94	50 072	81.8	16.5	9 658	1 857

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Oata based an sample and subject to sampling voriability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings of symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterons 16 years and over	
		Elementory or high school				Not enrolled in schaol and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary schaal	Total	Percent in private school	College	Totol	Totol	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labar force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Sacramento, CA	20 625	188 283	8.9	96 300	53 912	6 355	2 526	909	2 915	697 285	82.4	23.0	141 188	31 267
In central place	7 517	70 321	9.4	38 580	19 969	2 774	870	438	1 461	263 874	78.0	23.5	46 854	10 958
Roseville city, CA	1 087	7 817	7.0	3 089	2 162	200	112	35	53	29 105	86.9	24.0	5 585	1 142
Sacramento city, CA	6 430	62 504	9.7	35 491	17 807	2 574	758	403	1 408	234 769	76.9	23.5	41 269	9 816
Urban fringe	13 108	117 962	8.7	57 720	33 943	3 581	1 656	471	1 454	433 411	85.0	22.7	94 334	20 309
Saginaw, MI	3 182	27 770	10.9	9 381	8 921	933	164	285	484	86 367	74.0	14.2	14 247	3 702
In central place	1 760	15 288	8.7	4 254	4 793	643	99	201	343	40 114	68.6	9.3	6 089	1 700
Saginaw city, MI	1 760	15 288	8.7	4 254	4 793	643	99	201	343	40 114	68.6	9.3	6 089	1 700
Urban fringe	1 422	12 482	13.6	5 127	4 128	290	65	84	141	46 253	78.7	18.4	8 158	2 002
St. Claud, MN	1 373	10 896	17.1	13 635	5 179	210	103	38	69	39 579	84.0	23.6	7 317	1 605
In central place	802	6 352	17.4	11 889	3 916	148	96	11	41	25 117	84.4	25.4	4 865	1 197
St. Claud city, MN	802	6 352	17.4	11 889	3 916	148	96	11	41	25 117	84.4	25.4	4 865	1 197
Urban fringe	571	4 544	16.5	1 746	1 263	62	7	27	28	14 462	83.4	20.6	2 452	408
St. Joseph, MO–KS	1 478	12 801	8.2	3 968	4 197	574	148	163	263	48 411	71.9	13.6	8 860	2 785
Kansas (pt.)	8	206	7.8	29	79	11	2	–	9	675	65.5	3.3	133	26
Missouri (pt.)	1 470	12 595	8.2	3 939	4 118	563	146	163	254	47 736	71.9	13.7	8 727	2 759
In central place	1 421	12 197	8.4	3 792	3 957	532	139	151	242	46 227	71.5	13.3	8 463	2 697
St. Joseph city, MO	1 421	12 197	8.4	3 792	3 957	532	139	151	242	46 227	71.5	13.3	8 463	2 697
Urban fringe	57	604	5.3	176	240	42	9	12	21	2 184	78.8	18.5	397	88
St. Louis, MO–IL	43 769	327 037	21.3	138 024	103 619	11 858	4 559	2 157	5 140	1 259 696	76.9	22.9	230 596	58 134
Illinois (pt.)	6 742	59 970	11.9	22 949	19 381	2 255	734	497	1 024	206 123	73.3	15.4	40 726	9 672
Missouri (pt.)	37 027	267 067	23.4	115 075	84 238	9 603	3 825	1 660	4 116	1 053 573	77.6	24.4	189 870	48 462
In central place	10 697	93 987	19.5	36 809	31 126	5 682	1 820	1 029	2 833	363 663	65.4	15.1	61 624	16 719
Belleville city, IL	932	6 190	16.0	2 831	2 107	188	57	33	98	29 272	75.6	15.2	5 622	1 637
East St. Louis city, IL	764	10 245	4.6	2 065	3 620	497	118	128	251	22 006	55.7	7.3	3 288	740
Granite City city, IL	483	5 529	7.1	1 977	1 808	328	110	79	139	21 664	69.9	8.6	4 776	1 161
St. Charles city, MO	1 109	8 457	24.2	4 117	2 784	296	185	13	98	34 936	79.9	22.9	6 628	1 252
St. Lauis city, MO	7 409	63 566	22.6	25 819	20 807	4 373	1 350	776	2 247	255 785	62.8	15.3	41 310	11 929
Urban fringe	33 072	233 050	22.1	101 215	72 493	6 176	2 739	1 128	2 307	896 033	81.5	26.1	168 972	41 415
Salem, OR	2 759	25 058	7.1	11 725	8 387	1 236	541	243	452	101 874	81.5	19.9	21 263	5 586
In central place	1 820	16 613	7.6	8 854	5 572	888	365	157	366	70 260	81.5	21.7	14 566	3 859
Salem city, OR	1 820	16 613	7.6	8 854	5 572	888	365	157	366	70 260	81.5	21.7	14 566	3 859
Urban fringe	939	8 445	6.1	2 871	2 815	348	176	86	86	31 614	81.5	15.9	6 697	1 727
Solinos, CA	2 153	25 463	5.9	8 451	7 530	1 647	836	282	523	69 561	64.2	13.8	11 284	2 408
In central place	1 916	23 122	5.8	7 417	6 845	1 558	762	267	523	60 949	62.3	13.0	9 406	2 020
Salinas city, CA	1 916	23 122	5.8	7 417	6 845	1 558	762	267	523	60 949	62.3	13.0	9 406	2 020
Urban fringe	237	2 341	7.5	1 034	685	89	74	15	–	8 612	77.4	19.6	1 878	388
Salt Lake City, UT	19 977	185 423	3.7	56 860	48 848	5 185	2 817	929	1 439	431 901	85.8	24.1	67 986	16 603
In central place	3 134	24 743	6.5	19 211	8 302	1 109	592	187	330	100 035	83.0	30.4	14 953	4 755
Salt Lake City city (pt.), UT	3 134	24 743	6.5	19 211	8 302	1 109	592	187	330	100 035	83.0	30.4	14 953	4 755
Urban fringe	16 843	160 680	3.3	37 649	40 546	4 076	2 225	742	1 109	331 866	86.6	22.2	53 033	11 848
San Angelo, TX	1 629	15 670	3.5	7 503	5 694	509	181	180	148	51 259	71.0	17.6	9 632	2 556
In central place	1 612	15 538	3.5	7 422	5 654	509	181	180	148	50 621	70.9	17.6	9 514	2 546
San Angelo city, TX	1 612	15 538	3.5	7 422	5 654	509	181	180	148	50 621	70.9	17.6	9 514	2 546
Urban fringe	17	132	4.5	81	40	–	–	–	–	638	75.9	15.8	118	10
San Antonio, TX	18 813	225 610	7.7	84 135	74 825	8 763	2 691	1 747	4 209	671 063	72.7	19.7	134 269	30 083
In central place	14 770	187 470	7.5	68 645	61 020	8 171	2 480	1 668	3 926	556 044	69.1	17.8	105 965	25 087
Son Antanio city, TX	14 770	187 470	7.5	68 645	61 020	8 171	2 480	1 668	3 926	556 044	69.1	17.8	105 965	25 087
Urban fringe	4 043	38 140	8.5	15 490	13 805	592	211	79	283	115 019	90.0	28.8	28 304	4 996
San Oiego, CA	41 192	372 422	7.5	227 617	132 528	16 231	6 101	2 344	6 811	1 464 755	81.9	25.5	293 490	69 208
In central place	20 183	187 989	8.1	138 861	72 068	8 255	2 739	1 094	3 748	761 650	81.9	28.8	145 549	33 357
Escondida city, CA	1 963	17 886	8.2	7 072	5 423	1 116	437	263	416	67 908	77.9	18.3	12 495	3 383
San Diego city (pt.), CA	18 220	170 103	8.0	131 789	66 645	7 139	2 302	831	3 332	693 742	82.3	29.8	133 054	29 974
Urban fringe	21 009	184 433	6.9	88 756	60 460	7 976	3 362	1 250	3 063	703 105	81.8	21.9	147 941	35 851
San Francisca–Oakland, CA	65 404	522 834	14.3	357 128	169 026	14 976	6 182	2 137	6 545	2 491 567	83.1	32.4	379 067	99 006
In central place	19 384	184 654	17.5	161 331	63 453	6 431	2 377	966	3 054	947 067	78.5	33.2	123 966	33 724
Berkeley city, CA	1 845	9 392	24.2	28 105	7 824	325	161	19	145	65 416	90.3	58.7	7 185	2 289
Livermore city, CA	1 215	10 342	7.8	4 295	3 036	147	72	34	41	36 119	88.2	27.3	6 820	1 162
Oakland city, CA	5 535	61 414	13.3	34 522	18 159	2 759	839	538	1 366	242 097	74.4	27.2	32 456	8 332
San Francisca city, CA	8 749	83 931	22.5	86 329	28 302	2 533	1 003	284	1 233	536 015	78.0	35.0	63 229	18 809
Vallejo city, CA	2 040	19 575	11.2	8 080	6 132	667	302	91	269	67 420	81.0	19.2	14 276	3 132
Urban fringe	46 020	338 180	12.6	195 797	105 573	8 545	3 805	1 171	3 491	1 544 500	85.8	31.9	255 101	65 282

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
San Jose, CA	25 768	224 264	10.0	161 089	77 228	8 532	4 231	1 105	3 165	936 329	82.4	33.0	137 771	28 225
In central place	14 399	145 350	9.2	86 143	45 628	6 290	2 955	884	2 436	527 476	78.6	28.5	73 660	13 480
Polo Alto city (pt.), CA	1 112	6 504	11.3	6 319	1 979	101	63	8	30	41 930	94.7	65.1	5 831	2 190
San Jose city, CA	13 287	138 846	9.1	79 824	43 649	6 189	2 892	876	2 406	485 546	77.2	25.3	67 829	11 290
Urban fringe	11 369	78 914	11.6	74 946	31 600	2 242	1 276	221	729	408 853	87.3	38.8	64 111	14 745
San Luis Obispo, CA	689	3 997	10.2	18 011	4 318	97	62	–	35	28 190	83.9	29.1	5 816	1 465
In central place	652	3 655	8.5	15 547	3 257	97	62	–	35	22 360	89.0	34.9	4 234	1 379
San Luis Obispo city, CA	652	3 655	8.5	15 547	3 257	97	62	–	35	22 360	89.0	34.9	4 234	1 379
Urbon fringe	37	342	29.2	2 464	1 061	–	–	–	–	5 830	64.4	6.7	1 582	86
Santo Barbaro, CA	2 681	21 210	10.3	34 823	13 474	1 059	574	183	302	114 785	83.0	35.0	17 034	5 583
In central place	1 097	10 348	9.8	9 396	3 691	707	379	178	150	59 312	79.1	33.1	8 035	2 989
Santo Barbara city, CA	1 097	10 348	9.8	9 396	3 691	707	379	178	150	59 312	79.1	33.1	8 035	2 989
Urban fringe	1 584	10 862	10.8	25 427	9 783	352	195	5	152	55 473	87.1	36.9	8 999	2 594
Santo Cruz, CA	2 820	21 013	8.3	22 240	8 735	512	354	59	99	100 831	88.0	33.4	16 328	4 408
In central place	757	6 041	6.6	11 373	4 062	209	143	28	38	29 814	85.7	35.2	4 171	1 068
Santa Cruz city, CA	757	6 041	6.6	11 373	4 062	209	143	28	38	29 814	85.7	35.2	4 171	1 068
Urban fringe	2 063	14 972	9.1	10 867	4 673	303	211	31	61	71 017	88.9	32.6	12 157	3 340
Sonta Fe, NM	1 070	10 032	9.8	4 643	3 406	386	244	12	130	42 446	83.2	34.3	7 800	2 104
In central place	976	8 658	10.6	4 227	3 019	308	198	12	98	38 037	84.0	36.1	6 843	1 916
Santa Fe city, NM	976	8 658	10.6	4 227	3 019	308	198	12	98	38 037	84.0	36.1	6 843	1 916
Urban fringe	94	1 374	4.7	416	387	78	46	–	32	4 409	76.3	18.6	957	188
Sonta Mario, CA	1 632	16 783	9.0	5 641	4 868	920	572	98	250	54 817	73.0	14.5	10 734	2 963
In central place	1 034	11 636	7.1	3 771	3 408	798	523	75	200	36 076	65.7	10.7	6 015	1 675
Santa Maria city, CA	1 034	11 636	7.1	3 771	3 408	798	523	75	200	36 076	65.7	10.7	6 015	1 675
Urban fringe	598	5 147	13.1	1 870	1 460	122	49	23	50	18 741	87.0	21.8	4 719	1 288
Santo Roso, CA	4 178	30 552	7.8	17 732	10 356	1 255	560	193	502	126 120	84.8	24.7	22 976	6 534
In central place	2 212	17 315	8.6	9 948	5 903	717	327	123	267	75 568	85.7	26.9	13 785	4 478
Santa Rosa city, CA	2 212	17 315	8.6	9 948	5 903	717	327	123	267	75 568	85.7	26.9	13 785	4 478
Urban fringe	1 966	13 237	6.9	7 784	4 453	538	233	70	235	50 552	83.4	21.3	9 191	2 056
Sarosota–Brodenton, FL	6 259	48 825	7.8	18 216	16 205	2 391	1 304	328	759	340 484	78.7	19.3	74 037	35 129
In central place	1 466	11 025	7.0	4 376	3 766	770	358	94	318	69 135	75.8	18.5	13 727	5 604
Brodentan city, FL	763	5 442	6.7	1 522	1 614	318	132	38	148	32 036	75.2	15.6	6 472	2 789
Sarosota city, FL	703	5 583	7.4	2 854	2 152	452	226	56	170	37 099	76.4	21.0	7 255	2 815
Urban fringe	4 793	37 800	8.0	13 840	12 439	1 621	946	234	441	271 349	79.4	19.5	60 310	29 525
Sovannah, GA	3 782	35 263	15.2	12 118	11 563	1 462	613	263	586	123 325	72.9	17.7	23 105	5 072
In central place	2 401	24 496	12.6	8 363	8 356	1 044	370	202	472	84 547	70.1	16.6	15 646	3 759
Savannah city, GA	2 401	24 496	12.6	8 363	8 356	1 044	370	202	472	84 547	70.1	16.6	15 646	3 759
Urban fringe	1 381	10 767	21.1	3 755	3 207	418	243	61	114	38 778	79.1	20.1	7 459	1 313
Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, PA	6 385	53 576	18.5	25 406	21 760	1 831	722	354	755	267 862	71.8	13.9	52 687	18 664
In central place	2 181	17 384	19.9	10 594	8 148	687	287	178	222	86 765	70.1	13.3	16 600	6 205
Scronton city, PA	1 598	11 228	22.1	6 382	4 900	396	171	92	133	54 982	70.4	13.6	10 367	4 041
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	583	6 156	15.9	4 212	3 248	291	116	86	89	31 783	69.5	12.9	6 233	2 164
Urban fringe	4 204	36 192	17.8	14 812	13 612	1 144	435	176	533	181 097	72.6	14.1	36 087	12 459
Seaside–Manterey, CA	2 198	17 819	7.4	12 999	7 855	610	241	80	254	83 897	86.6	30.7	16 617	4 591
In central place	1 256	9 588	5.9	7 394	5 153	372	149	47	147	41 223	83.4	27.7	7 662	1 696
Monterey city, CA	579	3 182	11.1	4 489	2 095	64	38	6	12	21 334	88.5	39.8	3 852	1 012
Seaside city, CA	677	6 406	3.2	2 905	3 058	308	111	41	135	19 889	77.9	14.7	3 810	684
Urban fringe	942	8 231	9.1	5 605	2 702	238	92	33	107	42 674	89.7	33.5	8 955	2 895
Seattle, WA	38 996	250 014	10.5	137 574	81 010	7 138	3 622	999	2 501	1 168 559	88.1	31.2	219 021	47 908
In central place	11 115	65 701	18.0	65 870	26 420	2 644	1 119	432	1 087	436 373	85.7	34.3	73 265	20 332
Auburn city, WA	753	5 167	7.4	1 428	1 651	202	110	22	70	21 099	82.0	12.9	4 762	822
Everett city, WA	1 146	10 370	6.7	3 598	3 338	503	162	79	262	44 760	81.0	14.2	9 321	1 988
Seattle city, WA	9 216	50 164	21.4	60 844	21 431	1 939	847	331	755	370 514	86.4	37.9	59 182	17 522
Urban fringe	27 881	184 313	7.9	71 704	54 590	4 494	2 503	567	1 414	732 186	89.5	29.4	145 756	27 576
Sharon, PA–OH	809	8 026	9.7	2 152	2 655	142	32	29	81	36 590	73.6	12.9	7 528	2 599
Ohio (pt.)	58	1 043	4.2	258	321	9	–	–	9	4 024	69.5	8.7	829	267
Pennsylvania (pt.)	751	6 983	10.5	1 894	2 334	133	32	29	72	32 566	74.2	13.4	6 699	2 332
In central place	318	2 715	9.4	723	959	55	6	9	40	11 761	73.6	12.0	2 520	794
Sharon city, PA	318	2 715	9.4	723	959	55	6	9	40	11 761	73.6	12.0	2 520	794
Urban fringe	491	5 311	9.8	1 429	1 696	87	26	20	41	24 829	73.7	13.3	5 008	1 805

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

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United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Sheboygan, WI	1 456	10 240	13.7	2 736	2 922	309	159	54	96	39 975	76.9	14.6	7 438	2 262
In central place	1 248	8 240	14.3	2 165	2 338	275	141	48	86	32 473	75.4	13.2	6 163	1 954
Sheboygan city, WI	1 248	8 240	14.3	2 165	2 338	275	141	48	86	32 473	75.4	13.2	6 163	1 954
Urban fringe	208	2 000	11.5	571	584	34	18	6	10	7 502	83.2	20.5	1 275	308
Sherman–Denison, TX	982	9 514	3.0	3 818	3 177	493	204	128	161	35 608	71.6	15.6	6 880	2 049
In central place	942	8 968	3.2	3 729	3 018	476	191	124	161	34 222	71.7	15.7	6 613	1 994
Denison city, TX	354	3 595	3.3	1 172	1 069	208	68	45	95	14 348	66.9	10.9	2 877	790
Sherman city, TX	588	5 373	3.1	2 557	1 949	268	123	79	66	19 874	75.1	19.2	3 736	1 204
Urban fringe	40	546	–	89	159	17	13	4	–	1 386	70.7	12.6	267	55
Shreveport, LA	5 269	49 969	6.4	16 158	15 118	1 706	383	413	901	157 921	75.8	18.9	28 579	7 939
In central place	5 158	48 998	6.3	15 889	14 872	1 671	376	407	879	154 265	75.6	18.8	27 837	7 701
Bossier City city, LA	1 086	9 804	3.6	3 497	3 150	287	53	77	148	31 502	81.4	15.9	7 009	1 313
Shreveport city, LA	4 072	39 194	6.9	12 392	11 722	1 384	323	330	731	122 763	74.1	19.6	20 828	6 388
Urban fringe	111	971	16.1	269	246	35	7	6	22	3 656	85.0	21.1	742	238
Simi Valley, CA	3 472	24 172	9.8	10 587	7 486	775	382	151	242	77 805	86.5	22.6	13 854	1 760
In central place	2 415	18 978	9.9	8 343	6 208	566	275	132	159	61 304	86.7	21.1	11 624	1 440
Simi Valley city, CA	2 415	18 978	9.9	8 343	6 208	566	275	132	159	61 304	86.7	21.1	11 624	1 440
Urban fringe	1 057	5 194	9.3	2 244	1 278	209	107	19	83	16 501	85.7	28.1	2 230	320
Sioux City, IA–NE–SD	2 114	17 822	15.9	5 403	5 582	679	318	110	251	59 469	77.3	16.6	11 486	3 173
Iowa (pt.)	1 838	15 365	16.0	4 852	4 952	584	255	102	227	51 617	78.0	17.4	9 976	2 856
Nebraska (pt.)	233	2 056	16.0	503	506	68	52	–	16	6 637	73.3	12.4	1 243	240
South Dakota (pt.)	43	401	8.0	48	124	27	11	8	8	1 215	69.3	6.6	267	77
In central place	1 772	14 626	16.9	4 730	4 776	575	251	102	222	50 000	77.9	17.5	9 654	2 783
Sioux City city, IA	1 772	14 626	16.9	4 730	4 776	575	251	102	222	50 000	77.9	17.5	9 654	2 783
Urban fringe	342	3 196	11.3	673	806	104	67	8	29	9 469	74.1	11.6	1 832	390
Sioux Falls, SD	2 142	15 987	13.0	6 849	5 496	470	221	80	162	63 305	83.4	22.9	11 793	2 761
In central place	2 142	15 979	13.0	6 842	5 489	470	221	80	162	63 283	83.4	22.9	11 793	2 761
Sioux Falls city, SD	2 142	15 979	13.0	6 842	5 489	470	221	80	162	63 283	83.4	22.9	11 793	2 761
Urban fringe	–	8	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	22	100.0	100.0	–	–
Slidell, LA	1 352	11 150	14.1	2 887	3 240	306	148	52	106	33 212	79.7	23.2	6 498	1 190
In central place	548	4 903	14.1	1 300	1 563	119	76	–	43	15 140	80.6	23.7	3 088	650
Slidell city, LA	548	4 903	14.1	1 300	1 563	119	76	–	43	15 140	80.6	23.7	3 088	650
Urban fringe	804	6 247	14.1	1 587	1 677	187	72	52	63	18 072	79.0	22.8	3 410	540
South Bend–Mishawaka, IN–MI	4 966	38 719	16.0	21 756	15 534	1 883	862	391	624	148 004	75.6	19.3	26 745	7 680
Indiana (pt.)	4 498	34 990	17.0	20 594	14 185	1 656	767	377	512	133 225	75.7	20.1	23 788	6 812
Michigan (pt.)	468	3 729	6.3	1 162	1 349	227	95	14	112	14 779	75.0	12.1	2 957	868
In central place	3 025	24 217	15.8	8 626	7 414	1 342	621	316	405	95 137	72.6	17.4	16 857	5 104
Mishawaka city, IN	835	6 900	10.0	2 592	2 291	384	175	102	107	27 221	74.2	14.8	4 650	1 201
South Bend city, IN	2 190	17 317	18.1	6 034	5 123	958	446	214	298	67 916	72.0	18.5	12 207	3 903
Urban fringe	1 941	14 502	16.3	13 130	8 120	541	241	75	219	52 867	81.0	22.6	9 888	2 576
Spartanburg, SC	1 799	17 223	5.0	6 732	6 892	992	317	213	462	66 963	66.6	19.0	11 146	2 920
In central place	884	7 025	5.0	3 475	2 983	492	113	94	285	27 048	65.9	23.4	4 190	1 296
Spartanburg city, SC	884	7 025	5.0	3 475	2 983	492	113	94	285	27 048	65.9	23.4	4 190	1 296
Urban fringe	915	10 198	5.0	3 257	3 909	500	204	119	177	39 915	67.1	16.0	6 956	1 624
Spokane, WA	4 830	46 368	8.2	23 115	15 665	1 327	407	273	647	179 300	84.2	20.7	38 572	10 299
In central place	2 926	27 294	9.5	15 622	9 597	922	245	190	487	114 872	83.2	21.0	24 608	7 124
Spokane city, WA	2 926	27 294	9.5	15 622	9 597	922	245	190	487	114 872	83.2	21.0	24 608	7 124
Urban fringe	1 904	19 074	6.4	7 493	6 068	405	162	83	160	64 428	85.9	20.0	13 964	3 175
Springfield, IL	2 690	19 043	22.8	7 980	5 913	703	334	145	224	83 283	81.2	23.6	14 761	4 277
In central place	2 302	16 285	22.6	7 069	5 068	533	261	105	167	69 964	81.7	24.9	12 230	3 405
Springfield city, IL	2 302	16 285	22.6	7 069	5 068	533	261	105	167	69 964	81.7	24.9	12 230	3 405
Urban fringe	388	2 758	24.5	911	845	170	73	40	57	13 319	78.7	17.0	2 531	872
Springfield, MO	2 262	22 066	7.4	20 737	11 765	1 101	427	232	436	98 502	78.4	21.8	18 688	4 996
In central place	1 818	18 262	7.2	19 583	10 688	1 035	396	222	411	86 535	77.0	20.7	16 519	4 610
Springfield city, MO	1 818	18 262	7.2	19 583	10 688	1 035	396	222	411	86 535	77.0	20.7	16 519	4 610
Urban fringe	444	3 804	8.0	1 154	1 077	66	31	10	25	11 967	88.9	30.0	2 169	386
Springfield, OH	1 473	15 023	6.6	6 022	5 761	622	247	117	258	55 943	70.1	11.5	10 541	2 842
In central place	1 212	11 956	6.9	5 045	4 661	591	230	110	251	43 267	68.3	10.9	8 052	2 125
Springfield city, OH	1 212	11 956	6.9	5 045	4 661	591	230	110	251	43 267	68.3	10.9	8 052	2 125
Urban fringe	261	3 067	5.5	977	1 100	31	17	7	7	12 676	76.1	13.5	2 489	717

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

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		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Springfield, MA–CT	10 387	82 744	13.8	42 919	31 783	4 188	1 484	976	1 728	343 871	74.6	18.5	63 563	18 198
Connecticut (pt.)	1 350	9 418	6.4	4 532	2 961	301	150	55	96	46 437	78.4	17.6	9 270	2 056
Massachusetts (pt.)	9 037	73 326	14.8	38 387	28 822	3 887	1 334	921	1 632	297 434	74.0	18.6	54 293	16 142
In central place	5 307	44 258	15.1	23 955	17 149	2 579	740	689	1 150	164 940	72.1	17.7	27 792	8 439
Holyoke city, MA	873	7 752	16.1	2 092	2 455	573	99	206	268	26 593	68.0	15.2	4 643	1 604
Northampton city, MA	404	3 414	10.0	5 022	2 098	81	31	22	28	19 053	81.9	32.9	3 434	1 051
Springfield city, MA	3 136	27 135	16.6	12 732	9 844	1 736	512	398	826	95 361	69.6	15.0	15 199	4 443
Westfield city, MA	894	5 957	9.8	4 109	2 752	189	98	63	28	23 933	78.7	19.3	4 516	1 341
Urban fringe	5 080	38 486	12.5	18 964	14 634	1 609	744	287	578	178 931	76.8	19.2	35 771	9 759
Spring Hill, FL	548	6 008	3.4	1 523	1 780	191	83	35	73	41 176	71.6	9.4	11 357	6 327
In central place	344	3 674	2.2	973	1 112	118	27	35	56	24 120	69.7	8.9	6 383	3 248
Spring Hill CDP, FL	344	3 674	2.2	973	1 112	118	27	35	56	24 120	69.7	8.9	6 383	3 248
Urban fringe	204	2 334	5.4	550	668	73	56	–	17	17 056	74.3	10.2	4 974	3 079
Stamford, CT–NY	4 375	25 341	16.5	11 194	7 804	455	243	9	203	133 067	85.0	41.9	20 075	6 759
Connecticut (pt.)	4 369	25 341	16.5	11 194	7 794	455	243	9	203	133 054	85.0	41.9	20 075	6 759
New York (pt.)	6	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	13	100.0	100.0	–	–
In central place	2 200	14 270	15.9	6 531	4 372	333	197	9	127	76 382	81.2	35.1	10 651	3 523
Stamford city, CT	2 200	14 270	15.9	6 531	4 372	333	197	9	127	76 382	81.2	35.1	10 651	3 523
Urban fringe	2 175	11 071	17.2	4 663	3 432	122	46	–	76	56 685	90.1	51.1	9 424	3 236
State College, PA	751	4 412	7.8	31 787	7 445	74	15	22	37	24 992	94.8	59.6	4 153	941
In central place	315	1 359	8.6	27 717	6 497	33	10	–	23	10 905	96.0	68.2	1 681	435
State College boraugh, PA	315	1 359	8.6	27 717	6 497	33	10	–	23	10 905	96.0	68.2	1 681	435
Urban fringe	436	3 053	7.5	4 070	948	41	5	22	14	14 087	93.8	53.0	2 472	506
Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV–PA	1 015	10 618	15.5	4 361	3 974	232	46	63	123	48 064	72.6	11.1	9 819	3 251
Ohio (pt.)	580	6 017	18.7	2 746	2 337	178	29	57	92	26 608	71.7	10.9	5 561	1 857
Pennsylvania (pt.)	–	53	17.0	11	30	–	–	–	–	317	67.5	8.2	82	23
West Virginia (pt.)	435	4 548	11.3	1 604	1 607	54	17	6	31	21 139	73.9	11.5	4 176	1 371
In central place	770	6 378	16.6	3 104	2 479	119	16	35	68	31 001	71.6	12.3	6 163	2 167
Steubenville city, OH	411	3 238	22.1	1 892	1 315	78	6	35	37	15 076	69.2	13.3	2 961	1 062
Weirton city, WV	359	3 140	11.0	1 212	1 164	41	10	–	31	15 925	73.9	11.4	3 202	1 105
Urban fringe	245	4 240	13.9	1 257	1 495	113	30	28	55	17 063	74.5	9.0	3 656	1 084
Stockton, CA	3 830	53 994	6.1	21 234	15 691	2 377	730	326	1 321	153 403	66.2	14.3	24 672	6 273
In central place	3 022	44 979	6.0	18 224	12 815	1 753	546	226	981	121 023	66.6	15.0	18 571	4 394
Stockton city, CA	3 022	44 979	6.0	18 224	12 815	1 753	546	226	981	121 023	66.6	15.0	18 571	4 394
Urban fringe	808	9 015	6.2	3 010	2 876	624	184	100	340	32 380	64.7	11.7	6 101	1 879
Stuart, FL	1 027	8 283	12.3	3 553	2 723	449	192	159	98	62 817	81.1	20.7	14 828	7 334
In central place	135	1 178	11.7	522	450	50	11	20	19	9 311	77.5	16.8	1 965	894
Stuart city, FL	135	1 178	11.7	522	450	50	11	20	19	9 311	77.5	16.8	1 965	894
Urban fringe	892	7 105	12.4	3 031	2 273	399	181	139	79	53 506	81.8	21.4	12 863	6 440
Sumter, SC	1 350	10 665	7.3	4 316	3 292	326	69	58	189	34 566	75.3	19.4	5 889	1 243
In central place	1 003	7 253	7.9	3 468	2 181	187	53	31	93	25 284	77.9	20.6	4 199	962
Sumter city, SC	1 003	7 253	7.9	3 468	2 181	187	53	31	93	25 284	77.9	20.6	4 199	962
Urban fringe	347	3 412	5.9	848	1 111	139	16	27	96	9 282	68.2	16.1	1 690	281
Syracuse, NY	8 440	60 466	8.8	38 246	23 747	2 019	834	356	803	245 541	80.0	24.4	43 151	12 456
In central place	3 217	23 540	11.6	23 703	12 013	1 354	403	321	620	97 758	71.2	22.0	15 361	4 652
Syracuse city, NY	3 217	23 540	11.6	23 703	12 013	1 354	403	321	620	97 758	71.2	22.0	15 361	4 652
Urban fringe	5 223	36 926	7.0	14 543	11 734	665	431	35	183	147 783	85.8	26.0	27 790	7 804
Tocoma, WA	10 155	83 559	6.5	32 071	28 040	2 990	1 225	425	1 216	304 579	83.6	18.0	74 437	14 623
In central place	3 590	28 342	8.6	11 552	9 214	1 241	471	215	555	111 570	79.3	15.8	26 358	5 675
Tocoma city, WA	3 590	28 342	8.6	11 552	9 214	1 241	471	215	555	111 570	79.3	15.8	26 358	5 675
Urban fringe	6 565	55 217	5.4	20 519	18 826	1 749	754	210	661	193 009	86.1	19.3	48 079	8 948
Tallahassee, FL	3 450	21 531	10.9	36 721	13 672	646	277	69	300	87 185	86.1	39.3	16 183	3 471
In central place	2 438	15 645	8.9	33 980	11 991	498	165	69	264	67 756	85.5	40.7	12 346	2 840
Tallahassee city, FL	2 438	15 645	8.9	33 980	11 991	498	165	69	264	67 756	85.5	40.7	12 346	2 840
Urban fringe	1 012	5 886	16.3	2 741	1 681	148	112	–	36	19 429	88.2	34.3	3 837	631
Tompa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL	29 297	222 905	12.0	103 006	77 409	11 525	5 907	1 781	3 814	1 218 892	76.5	18.5	254 376	88 352
In central place	11 185	83 841	11.2	39 488	29 900	4 568	2 052	816	1 691	430 797	74.0	19.0	83 866	26 641
Clearwater city, FL	1 583	11 921	10.9	5 703	4 225	437	224	97	116	73 440	80.2	20.4	15 515	6 079
St. Petersburg city, FL	4 518	31 476	10.8	13 592	10 868	1 606	793	307	497	171 715	75.1	18.6	34 038	11 747
Tampa city, FL	5 084	40 444	11.6	20 193	14 807	2 525	1 035	412	1 078	185 642	70.6	18.7	34 313	8 815
Urban fringe	18 112	139 064	12.5	63 518	47 509	6 957	3 855	965	2 123	788 095	77.8	18.2	170 510	61 711

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and aver enralled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and aver			Civilian veterans 16 years and aver	
		Elementary ar high school				Not enralled in school and nat high schaal graduate								
	Preprimary school	Tatal	Percent in private schaal	College	Tatal	Tatal	Emplayed	Unemplayed	Not in labar farce	Tatal	Percent high school graduate ar higher	Percent with bachelar's degree ar higher	Tatal	65 years and aver
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Tauntan, MA	1 039	9 227	8.8	3 014	3 146	422	248	61	113	38 535	69.3	13.3	6 079	1 610
In central place	901	7 448	9.9	2 518	2 524	390	223	61	106	32 618	66.8	12.1	4 990	1 289
Tauntan city, MA	901	7 448	9.9	2 518	2 524	390	223	61	106	32 618	66.8	12.1	4 990	1 289
Urban fringe	138	1 779	4.0	496	622	32	25	–	7	5 917	83.5	20.3	1 089	321
Temple, TX	991	10 308	3.4	3 470	3 330	568	242	71	255	37 214	71.6	18.9	8 215	2 449
In central place	826	7 774	3.1	2 683	2 441	365	164	65	136	29 865	73.8	20.4	6 666	2 083
Temple city, TX	826	7 774	3.1	2 683	2 441	365	164	65	136	29 865	73.8	20.4	6 666	2 083
Urban fringe	165	2 534	4.3	787	889	203	78	6	119	7 349	62.6	12.8	1 549	366
Terre Haute, IN	1 131	11 177	4.7	10 828	6 031	559	199	109	251	47 217	74.7	18.4	9 099	2 570
In central place	779	7 755	5.1	8 955	4 863	444	162	93	189	34 873	72.3	15.8	6 557	1 863
Terre Haute city, IN	779	7 755	5.1	8 955	4 863	444	162	93	189	34 873	72.3	15.8	6 557	1 863
Urban fringe	352	3 422	3.6	1 873	1 168	115	37	16	62	12 344	81.5	25.7	2 542	707
Texarkana, TX–Texarkana, AR	954	12 286	3.2	3 300	3 793	495	168	103	224	41 368	70.6	15.7	7 462	2 048
Arkansas (pt.)	292	4 361	3.3	988	1 442	193	79	37	77	14 225	67.3	12.3	2 150	571
Texas (pt.)	662	7 925	3.1	2 312	2 351	302	89	66	147	27 143	72.3	17.6	5 312	1 477
In central place	819	10 252	3.2	2 534	3 201	428	143	97	188	34 248	69.0	15.4	6 030	1 760
Texarkana city, AR	292	4 322	3.1	988	1 430	181	79	37	65	14 126	67.4	12.4	2 142	571
Texarkana city, TX	527	5 930	3.2	1 546	1 771	247	64	60	123	20 122	70.2	17.5	3 888	1 189
Urban fringe	135	2 034	3.1	766	592	67	25	6	36	7 120	78.0	17.4	1 432	288
Texas City, TX	2 426	25 663	4.3	8 081	7 343	786	278	187	321	80 609	76.8	17.0	16 238	3 433
In central place	666	8 159	2.1	2 362	2 506	365	98	94	173	25 057	71.2	9.7	5 001	1 163
Texas City city (pt.), TX	666	8 159	2.1	2 362	2 506	365	98	94	173	25 057	71.2	9.7	5 001	1 163
Urban fringe	1 760	17 504	5.4	5 719	4 837	421	180	93	148	55 552	79.3	20.2	11 237	2 270
Titusville, FL	1 006	7 874	7.7	3 188	2 474	449	155	102	192	35 273	79.7	18.1	8 861	2 265
In central place	824	5 840	8.7	2 483	1 852	306	128	68	110	27 061	80.7	18.9	6 992	1 788
Titusville city, FL	824	5 840	8.7	2 483	1 852	306	128	68	110	27 061	80.7	18.9	6 992	1 788
Urban fringe	182	2 034	4.9	705	622	143	27	34	82	8 212	76.1	15.3	1 869	477
Taleda, OH–MI	9 610	86 086	19.1	36 584	29 905	2 415	826	567	1 005	307 319	77.0	17.6	54 083	14 699
Michigan (pt.)	520	3 635	8.7	1 154	1 172	71	26	30	15	11 812	82.2	16.4	2 247	468
Ohia (pt.)	9 090	82 451	19.6	35 430	28 733	2 344	800	537	990	295 507	76.8	17.7	51 836	14 231
In central place	6 156	56 393	21.5	26 425	20 779	2 005	656	462	874	206 870	73.2	14.1	36 591	10 403
Taleda city, OH	6 156	56 393	21.5	26 425	20 779	2 005	656	462	874	206 870	73.2	14.1	36 591	10 403
Urban fringe	3 454	29 693	14.6	10 159	9 126	410	170	105	131	100 449	84.9	25.0	17 492	4 296
Tapeka, KS	2 725	21 465	9.5	8 637	6 578	857	286	143	428	86 617	83.6	23.0	17 327	4 644
In central place	2 385	18 523	9.8	7 938	5 907	817	259	130	428	78 737	82.7	22.1	15 745	4 438
Tapeka city, KS	2 385	18 523	9.8	7 938	5 907	817	259	130	428	78 737	82.7	22.1	15 745	4 438
Urban fringe	340	2 942	7.5	699	671	40	27	13	–	7 880	93.2	31.3	1 582	206
Trentan, NJ–PA	6 337	44 595	18.2	23 302	17 040	1 983	772	312	887	197 580	75.0	23.6	32 746	9 730
New Jersey (pt.)	5 238	37 614	18.1	20 400	14 817	1 815	657	290	856	168 865	72.7	20.7	27 576	8 576
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 099	6 981	19.1	2 902	2 223	168	115	22	31	28 715	89.0	40.6	5 170	1 154
In central place	1 728	15 364	21.2	4 438	4 960	1 156	449	213	494	55 517	58.2	10.5	7 748	2 285
Trenton city, NJ	1 728	15 364	21.2	4 438	4 960	1 156	449	213	494	55 517	58.2	10.5	7 748	2 285
Urban fringe	4 609	29 231	16.7	18 864	12 080	827	323	99	393	142 063	81.6	28.7	24 998	7 445
Tucsan, AZ	9 234	93 766	7.8	65 154	35 632	4 238	1 533	942	1 755	362 781	80.9	23.9	72 575	19 526
In central place	6 089	62 349	8.1	51 787	26 130	3 406	1 211	818	1 369	248 444	78.6	20.7	48 734	13 204
Tucsan city (pt.), AZ	6 089	62 349	8.1	51 787	26 130	3 406	1 211	818	1 369	248 444	78.6	20.7	48 734	13 204
Urban fringe	3 145	31 417	7.4	13 367	9 502	832	322	124	386	114 337	85.9	31.0	23 841	6 322
Tulsa, OK	9 932	79 819	10.8	36 544	25 383	2 765	1 119	532	1 114	304 581	82.4	24.6	55 672	13 427
In central place	7 217	57 278	12.2	29 720	19 325	2 292	880	468	944	238 653	82.3	25.8	43 826	11 454
Tulsa city, OK	7 217	57 278	12.2	29 720	19 325	2 292	880	468	944	238 653	82.3	25.8	43 826	11 454
Urban fringe	2 715	22 541	7.3	6 824	6 058	473	239	64	170	65 928	82.7	20.1	11 846	1 973
Tuscalaasa, AL	1 786	15 982	6.0	20 155	9 297	715	250	103	362	60 984	71.4	24.7	10 585	2 926
In central place	1 238	10 773	6.5	18 017	7 499	490	163	74	253	43 346	72.1	27.3	7 636	2 200
Tuscalaosa city, AL	1 238	10 773	6.5	18 017	7 499	490	163	74	253	43 346	72.1	27.3	7 636	2 200
Urban fringe	548	5 209	4.9	2 138	1 798	225	87	29	109	17 638	69.7	18.4	2 949	726
Tyler, TX	1 376	13 943	6.1	7 348	5 163	523	96	151	276	49 923	76.7	23.8	8 550	2 728
In central place	1 319	13 212	6.4	7 039	4 835	476	84	148	244	47 046	77.1	24.7	8 018	2 589
Tyler city, TX	1 319	13 212	6.4	7 039	4 835	476	84	148	244	47 046	77.1	24.7	8 018	2 589
Urban fringe	57	731	1.5	309	328	47	12	3	32	2 877	70.9	9.3	532	139

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Utica–Rome, NY	2 556	24 322	10.1	11 245	8 432	1 031	271	213	547	104 582	73.0	16.5	20 161	6 184
In central place	1 785	16 976	11.8	8 221	5 815	798	231	194	373	72 180	70.0	13.6	13 778	3 958
Rome city (pt.), NY	783	6 805	6.4	3 071	2 180	316	54	84	178	27 091	74.5	15.7	5 679	1 297
Utica city, NY	1 002	10 171	15.3	5 150	3 635	482	177	110	195	45 089	67.4	12.3	8 099	2 661
Urban fringe	771	7 346	6.4	3 024	2 617	233	40	19	174	32 402	79.6	23.1	6 383	2 226
Vacaville, CA	1 311	12 528	6.1	4 806	3 490	344	146	68	130	45 188	82.3	16.9	11 038	1 478
In central place	1 304	12 521	6.1	4 806	3 483	344	146	68	130	45 160	82.4	16.9	11 031	1 478
Vacaville city, CA	1 304	12 521	6.1	4 806	3 483	344	146	68	130	45 160	82.4	16.9	11 031	1 478
Urban fringe	7	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	28	75.0	–	7	–
Vero Beach, FL	1 055	7 879	10.8	2 644	2 415	366	161	55	131	48 693	78.8	21.7	11 781	5 794
In central place	188	1 729	16.6	784	552	106	27	27	52	13 439	80.5	23.5	3 224	1 468
Vero Beach city, FL	188	1 729	16.6	784	552	106	27	27	52	13 439	80.5	23.5	3 224	1 468
Urban fringe	867	6 150	9.2	1 860	1 863	260	134	28	79	35 254	78.2	21.0	8 557	4 326
Victaria, TX	1 079	11 771	9.0	3 054	3 326	363	171	31	161	33 329	70.7	15.8	5 646	1 424
In central place	1 079	11 771	9.0	3 054	3 326	363	171	31	161	33 312	70.7	15.8	5 646	1 424
Victoria city, TX	1 079	11 771	9.0	3 054	3 326	363	171	31	161	33 312	70.7	15.8	5 646	1 424
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–
Vineland–Millville, NJ	1 984	16 553	11.2	4 281	5 490	813	334	144	335	60 274	64.1	11.9	9 245	2 638
In central place	1 728	14 190	11.2	3 691	4 801	677	269	144	264	51 618	64.0	12.3	7 781	2 172
Millville city, NJ	556	4 674	7.6	1 247	1 654	169	57	57	55	16 308	69.8	11.6	3 131	866
Vineland city, NJ	1 172	9 516	13.0	2 444	3 147	508	212	87	209	35 310	61.3	12.6	4 650	1 306
Urban fringe	256	2 363	11.3	590	689	136	65	–	71	8 656	64.6	9.7	1 464	466
Visalia, CA	1 679	18 221	4.5	6 038	4 841	447	131	70	240	48 992	74.7	18.7	8 486	1 967
In central place	1 493	16 384	4.5	5 584	4 289	369	112	56	195	44 579	75.2	19.7	7 682	1 798
Visalia city, CA	1 493	16 384	4.5	5 584	4 289	369	112	56	195	44 579	75.2	19.7	7 682	1 798
Urban fringe	186	1 837	4.0	454	552	78	19	14	45	4 413	69.2	9.0	804	169
Waco, TX	2 473	24 097	7.4	19 359	11 134	1 047	341	156	550	84 249	71.4	18.1	16 354	4 968
In central place	1 698	16 168	8.5	16 308	8 459	822	267	131	424	58 834	68.4	17.0	11 219	3 799
Waco city, TX	1 698	16 168	8.5	16 308	8 459	822	267	131	424	58 834	68.4	17.0	11 219	3 799
Urban fringe	775	7 929	5.0	3 051	2 675	225	74	25	126	25 415	78.3	20.5	5 135	1 169
Warner Robins, GA	1 158	11 464	5.7	3 472	3 472	379	169	90	120	37 710	81.7	16.1	9 853	1 351
In central place	789	8 137	5.3	2 285	2 525	246	132	61	53	27 252	80.7	14.8	7 011	1 096
Warner Robins city, GA	789	8 137	5.3	2 285	2 525	246	132	61	53	27 252	80.7	14.8	7 011	1 096
Urban fringe	369	3 327	6.8	1 187	947	133	37	29	67	10 458	84.3	19.4	2 842	255
Washington, DC–MD–VA	68 874	496 871	13.4	299 937	171 606	15 496	6 418	2 559	6 392	2 226 751	85.7	40.6	376 183	76 672
District of Columbia	8 957	80 160	16.1	62 131	35 593	4 946	1 182	1 031	2 723	409 131	73.1	33.3	57 874	16 923
Maryland (pt.)	29 532	215 288	15.3	133 212	71 665	5 403	2 656	901	1 827	929 164	87.3	38.6	156 333	32 269
Virginia (pt.)	30 385	201 423	10.4	104 594	64 348	5 147	2 580	627	1 842	888 456	89.9	46.0	161 976	27 480
In central place	11 857	95 923	15.6	78 233	40 949	5 405	1 430	1 122	2 836	534 907	76.5	37.8	76 821	21 882
Washington city, DC	8 957	80 160	16.1	62 131	35 593	4 946	1 182	1 031	2 723	409 131	73.1	33.3	57 874	16 923
Arlington CDP, VA	2 900	15 763	13.1	16 102	5 356	459	248	91	113	125 776	87.5	52.3	18 947	4 959
Urban fringe	57 017	400 948	12.9	221 704	130 657	10 091	4 988	1 437	3 556	1 691 844	88.6	41.5	299 362	54 790
Waterbury, CT	3 030	26 973	17.6	10 537	8 733	1 266	551	185	530	115 434	71.0	15.8	18 326	5 356
In central place	1 604	16 237	22.3	6 301	5 252	902	307	170	425	71 907	66.8	14.1	10 905	3 421
Waterbury city, CT	1 604	16 237	22.3	6 301	5 252	902	307	170	425	71 907	66.8	14.1	10 905	3 421
Urban fringe	1 426	10 736	10.6	4 236	3 481	364	244	15	105	43 527	77.9	18.5	7 421	1 935
Waterloo–Cedar Falls, IA	2 451	17 911	13.1	13 087	7 405	559	204	115	240	65 441	80.3	18.0	12 120	3 430
In central place	2 296	16 333	12.8	12 861	6 982	502	177	108	217	60 750	81.0	19.1	11 200	3 243
Cedar Falls city, IA	644	4 914	6.9	9 517	3 623	62	5	34	23	17 763	88.5	31.4	3 341	936
Waterloo city, IA	1 652	11 419	15.4	3 344	3 359	440	172	74	194	42 987	77.9	14.1	7 859	2 307
Urban fringe	155	1 578	16.3	226	423	57	27	7	23	4 691	70.9	3.1	920	187
Watsonville, CA	747	11 044	6.2	2 556	3 092	878	400	157	256	29 230	52.6	9.8	3 084	1 009
In central place	465	6 292	6.2	1 632	1 781	547	260	73	149	18 030	53.6	10.7	1 981	706
Watsonville city, CA	465	6 292	6.2	1 632	1 781	547	260	73	149	18 030	53.6	10.7	1 981	706
Urban fringe	282	4 752	6.3	924	1 311	331	140	84	107	11 200	51.1	8.3	1 103	303
Wausau, WI	1 293	9 508	11.3	3 163	3 147	200	120	19	61	36 973	77.8	17.1	6 450	1 657
In central place	879	5 762	12.4	2 072	1 888	120	92	1	27	24 189	75.4	17.4	4 043	1 242
Wausau city, WI	879	5 762	12.4	2 072	1 888	120	92	1	27	24 189	75.4	17.4	4 043	1 242
Urban fringe	414	3 746	9.5	1 091	1 259	80	28	18	34	12 784	82.4	16.4	2 407	415

Table 2. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Oata based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Delray Beach, FL	13 432	93 996	14.0	44 934	29 908	4 069	2 183	492	1 367	590 747	79.9	22.6	111 580	51 296
In central place	2 793	20 257	17.8	12 242	7 528	947	529	73	335	130 033	78.4	25.8	21 222	9 063
Boca Raton city, FL	1 223	6 804	29.7	5 388	2 845	94	68	7	19	45 754	88.4	34.9	7 966	3 029
Delray Beach city, FL	554	4 819	11.6	2 291	1 395	312	175	17	120	36 824	74.6	21.5	6 398	3 551
West Palm Beach city (pt.), FL	1 016	8 634	11.8	4 563	3 288	541	286	49	196	47 455	71.7	20.4	6 858	2 483
Urban fringe	10 639	73 739	13.0	32 692	22 380	3 122	1 654	419	1 032	460 714	80.3	21.6	90 358	42 233
Wheeling, WV–OH	1 233	12 469	16.4	4 451	4 373	441	72	83	286	59 352	71.9	13.2	12 006	4 306
Ohio (pt.)	365	3 626	8.1	1 275	1 249	91	21	27	43	17 666	70.0	7.6	3 541	1 306
West Virginia (pt.)	868	8 843	19.8	3 176	3 124	350	51	56	243	41 686	72.7	15.6	8 465	3 000
In central place	590	5 022	23.9	2 120	1 804	198	36	39	123	24 604	74.7	18.4	4 916	1 899
Wheeling city, WV	590	5 022	23.9	2 120	1 804	198	36	39	123	24 604	74.7	18.4	4 916	1 899
Urban fringe	643	7 447	11.3	2 331	2 569	243	36	44	163	34 748	69.9	9.6	7 090	2 407
Wichita, KS	6 472	56 659	12.6	23 964	16 575	2 014	832	462	720	212 794	81.8	22.1	39 166	9 793
In central place	5 785	49 855	13.2	21 941	14 603	1 774	772	438	564	192 238	81.9	22.7	35 019	9 012
Wichita city, KS	5 785	49 855	13.2	21 941	14 603	1 774	772	438	564	192 238	81.9	22.7	35 019	9 012
Urban fringe	687	6 804	8.6	2 023	1 972	240	60	24	156	20 556	80.9	16.5	4 147	781
Wichita Falls, TX	1 648	16 406	5.8	6 755	6 904	540	177	124	239	58 903	75.6	18.0	11 773	2 989
In central place	1 637	16 211	5.9	6 717	6 844	538	175	124	239	58 294	75.5	18.0	11 652	2 959
Wichita Falls city, TX	1 637	16 211	5.9	6 717	6 844	538	175	124	239	58 294	75.5	18.0	11 652	2 959
Urban fringe	11	195	3.1	38	60	2	2	–	–	609	87.0	19.2	121	30
Williamspart, PA	998	8 851	5.8	3 932	3 407	285	151	14	120	37 703	75.5	13.8	7 255	2 310
In central place	634	5 163	7.6	2 746	2 281	192	108	8	76	19 520	72.3	13.1	3 748	1 146
Williamsport city, PA	634	5 163	7.6	2 746	2 281	192	108	8	76	19 520	72.3	13.1	3 748	1 146
Urban fringe	364	3 688	3.3	1 186	1 126	93	43	6	44	18 183	79.0	14.7	3 507	1 164
Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD–PA	8 893	71 767	20.9	38 620	25 963	2 269	1 136	300	833	287 829	80.2	24.3	51 719	12 815
Delaware (pt.)	7 983	64 283	22.3	36 651	23 579	2 090	1 058	275	757	261 421	81.0	25.6	46 508	11 610
Maryland (pt.)	259	2 561	9.6	698	794	78	37	–	41	8 260	71.7	13.0	1 535	327
New Jersey (pt.)	607	4 672	7.8	1 165	1 507	101	41	25	35	17 022	72.3	9.3	3 523	824
Pennsylvania (pt.)	44	251	17.5	106	83	–	–	–	–	1 126	90.1	33.5	153	54
In central place	1 033	12 221	14.1	3 843	3 456	651	194	108	349	46 758	67.7	18.9	6 981	1 854
Wilmington city, DE	1 033	12 221	14.1	3 843	3 456	651	194	108	349	46 758	67.7	18.9	6 981	1 854
Urban fringe	7 860	59 546	22.3	34 777	22 507	1 618	942	192	484	241 071	82.7	25.4	44 738	10 961
Wilmington, NC	1 662	16 163	5.9	9 066	6 957	595	301	126	168	64 962	77.3	21.2	12 661	2 950
In central place	782	8 370	4.3	5 975	4 123	347	150	78	119	34 997	73.1	20.7	6 272	1 741
Wilmington city, NC	782	8 370	4.3	5 975	4 123	347	150	78	119	34 997	73.1	20.7	6 272	1 741
Urban fringe	880	7 793	7.5	3 091	2 834	248	151	48	49	29 965	82.3	21.8	6 389	1 209
Winston-Salem, NC	3 392	26 696	8.9	15 545	10 953	1 126	463	204	459	122 269	77.5	26.4	20 907	5 414
In central place	2 583	20 523	8.8	13 501	8 887	911	323	189	399	93 929	77.0	27.2	15 762	4 271
Winston-Salem city, NC	2 583	20 523	8.8	13 501	8 887	911	323	189	399	93 929	77.0	27.2	15 762	4 271
Urban fringe	809	6 173	9.1	2 044	2 066	215	140	15	60	28 340	79.1	23.4	5 145	1 143
Winter Haven, FL	1 406	13 425	7.7	3 734	4 598	934	417	237	280	58 470	67.4	13.6	11 559	4 154
In central place	382	3 131	9.4	1 267	1 094	137	89	27	21	18 043	71.3	17.8	3 581	1 553
Winter Haven city, FL	382	3 131	9.4	1 267	1 094	137	89	27	21	18 043	71.3	17.8	3 581	1 553
Urban fringe	1 024	10 294	7.2	2 467	3 504	797	328	210	259	40 427	65.7	11.8	7 978	2 601
Worcester, MA–CT	6 148	44 840	10.9	29 671	19 147	1 895	727	344	824	205 186	76.4	23.2	34 964	10 720
Connecticut (pt.)	7	90	27.8	19	13	–	–	–	–	367	77.4	10.6	66	6
Massachusetts (pt.)	6 141	44 750	10.9	29 652	19 134	1 895	727	344	824	204 819	76.4	23.2	34 898	10 714
In central place	2 944	23 611	11.6	19 548	11 355	1 199	435	276	488	106 800	72.9	21.1	17 030	5 667
Worcester city, MA	2 944	23 611	11.6	19 548	11 355	1 199	435	276	488	106 800	72.9	21.1	17 030	5 667
Urban fringe	3 204	21 229	10.2	10 123	7 792	696	292	68	336	98 386	80.1	25.6	17 934	5 053
Yakima, WA	1 480	15 115	4.2	4 665	4 823	854	286	172	396	55 524	70.8	15.9	10 599	2 776
In central place	982	9 137	4.1	3 297	2 900	579	213	100	266	34 530	70.9	16.5	6 382	1 827
Yakima city, WA	982	9 137	4.1	3 297	2 900	579	213	100	266	34 530	70.9	16.5	6 382	1 827
Urban fringe	498	5 978	4.4	1 368	1 923	275	73	72	130	20 994	70.6	15.0	4 217	949
York, PA	2 532	20 741	8.5	6 467	7 743	881	368	116	397	95 574	72.9	15.9	18 185	5 352
In central place	726	6 863	7.1	1 534	2 203	394	140	57	197	26 036	62.8	9.9	4 442	1 210
York city, PA	726	6 863	7.1	1 534	2 203	394	140	57	197	26 036	62.8	9.9	4 442	1 210
Urban fringe	1 806	13 878	9.1	4 933	5 540	487	228	59	200	69 538	76.6	18.1	13 743	4 142

Table 2. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Youngstown–Warren, OH	6 450	60 365	12.2	21 745	19 767	1 590	414	234	938	241 321	74.3	13.4	48 488	15 472
In central place	2 459	26 140	14.8	8 039	8 309	887	156	176	551	94 903	67.6	8.9	18 188	5 924
Warren city, OH	858	8 683	10.7	2 339	2 662	295	94	70	131	33 294	71.3	10.0	6 518	1 864
Youngstown city, OH	1 601	17 457	16.8	5 700	5 647	592	62	106	420	61 609	65.6	8.3	11 670	4 060
Urban fringe	3 991	34 225	10.3	13 706	11 458	703	258	58	387	146 418	78.7	16.4	30 300	9 548
Yubo City, CA	1 381	15 642	4.4	5 261	4 552	526	181	137	208	45 403	70.7	13.1	9 754	2 321
In central place	516	5 077	5.4	1 945	1 553	198	67	29	102	16 283	74.3	16.4	3 243	780
Yubo City city, CA	516	5 077	5.4	1 945	1 553	198	67	29	102	16 283	74.3	16.4	3 243	780
Urban fringe	865	10 565	4.0	3 316	2 999	328	114	108	106	29 120	68.8	11.3	6 511	1 541
Yuma, AZ–CA	1 260	13 671	4.7	3 531	4 086	713	326	149	238	41 328	70.5	13.9	9 061	2 570
Arizona (pt.)	1 251	13 580	4.7	3 512	4 051	708	321	149	238	41 048	70.8	14.0	9 001	2 541
California (pt.)	9	91	–	19	35	5	5	–	–	280	38.6	–	60	29
In central place	1 070	10 504	4.3	2 820	2 879	476	233	85	158	32 335	73.6	15.6	7 309	1 922
Yuma city, AZ	1 070	10 504	4.3	2 820	2 879	476	233	85	158	32 335	73.6	15.6	7 309	1 922
Urban fringe	190	3 167	6.0	711	1 207	237	93	64	80	8 993	59.5	8.0	1 752	648

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
United States	**191 829 271**	**99 803 358**	**65.3**	**56.8**	**123 473 450**	**6.3**	**115 070 274**	**86.5**	**13.4**	**5.3**	**134 529 779**	**101 729 127**	**74 660 124**			**15 233 818**	**59.7**	**12 043 581**
REGION AND DIVISION																		
Northeast	**40 187 730**	**21 214 834**	**64.9**	**56.7**	**25 956 522**	**6.3**	**23 929 932**	**78.0**	**11.6**	**12.8**	**27 939 179**	**21 555 070**	**15 816 747**			**2 927 221**	**56.1**	**2 152 761**
New England	10 473 947	5 498 317	68.2	60.5	7 082 901	6.3	6 548 503	86.1	11.4	5.1	7 715 392	5 941 001	4 309 004			773 753	60.7	616 853
Middle Atlantic	29 713 783	15 716 517	63.8	55.3	18 873 621	6.4	17 381 429	75.0	11.6	15.7	20 223 787	15 614 069	11 507 743			2 153 468	54.4	1 535 908
Midwest	**45 692 769**	**23 890 751**	**65.7**	**57.3**	**29 839 257**	**6.2**	**27 612 191**	**88.0**	**11.6**	**3.5**	**32 485 778**	**24 538 342**	**17 867 983**			**3 658 967**	**62.1**	**3 043 324**
East North Central	32 229 634	16 875 122	65.2	56.7	20 929 615	6.7	19 213 892	88.2	11.5	4.3	22 631 975	17 097 401	12 468 826			2 562 870	59.7	2 050 771
West North Central	13 463 135	6 985 629	66.8	58.8	8 909 642	5.1	8 398 299	87.4	11.9	1.9	9 853 803	7 440 941	5 399 157			1 096 097	67.6	992 553
South	**65 821 606**	**34 402 120**	**64.2**	**55.8**	**41 386 889**	**6.3**	**38 952 488**	**90.8**	**15.1**	**2.6**	**45 407 150**	**34 193 952**	**25 732 955**			**5 267 177**	**61.7**	**4 216 071**
South Atlantic	34 195 277	17 877 134	65.3	57.4	21 727 250	5.4	20 764 692	89.8	15.2	3.4	24 020 625	18 460 227	13 954 277			2 570 612	64.1	2 144 085
East South Central	11 651 814	6 159 833	61.7	53.1	7 087 257	7.1	6 568 569	93.1	15.3	1.2	7 729 433	5 724 239	4 301 839			918 082	61.4	717 404
West South Central	19 974 515	10 365 153	64.0	54.7	12 572 382	7.4	11 619 227	91.5	14.8	2.0	13 657 092	10 009 486	7 476 839			1 778 483	58.4	1 354 582
West	**40 127 166**	**20 295 653**	**66.8**	**57.9**	**26 290 782**	**6.4**	**24 575 663**	**86.4**	**14.3**	**4.1**	**28 697 672**	**21 441 763**	**15 242 439**			**3 380 453**	**57.2**	**2 631 425**
Mountain	10 169 224	5 180 987	66.4	58.0	6 640 338	6.4	6 206 531	88.0	14.1	2.1	7 358 068	5 375 877	3 891 122			894 035	59.8	730 723
Pacific	29 957 942	15 114 666	67.0	57.8	19 650 444	6.4	18 369 132	85.9	14.4	4.8	21 339 604	16 065 886	11 351 317			2 486 418	56.3	1 900 702
STATE																		
New England	**10 473 947**	**5 498 317**	**68.2**	**60.5**	**7 082 901**	**6.3**	**6 548 503**	**86.1**	**11.4**	**5.1**	**7 715 392**	**5 941 001**	**4 309 004**			**773 753**	**60.7**	**616 853**
Maine	952 644	496 345	65.6	57.5	612 564	6.6	570 883	88.3	14.0	.9	692 006	513 542	372 242			72 886	62.6	60 890
New Hampshire	858 615	443 077	71.9	64.4	612 345	6.2	566 589	90.6	12.3	.7	668 709	518 158	381 535			70 428	66.9	63 016
Vermont	434 544	224 940	69.4	62.3	300 746	5.9	276 765	85.1	12.9	.7	333 095	249 024	182 315			34 215	66.0	30 707
Massachusetts	4 809 772	2 541 677	67.8	60.3	3 245 950	6.7	2 979 594	82.8	10.7	8.3	3 513 325	2 696 813	1 933 756			345 803	59.5	269 960
Rhode Island	801 625	424 503	66.1	58.3	522 603	6.6	481 230	90.2	12.1	2.5	571 129	437 412	310 061			56 800	59.2	43 649
Connecticut	2 616 747	1 367 775	69.0	60.9	1 788 693	5.4	1 673 442	88.9	11.2	3.9	1 937 128	1 526 052	1 129 095			193 621	59.3	148 631
Middle Atlantic	**29 713 783**	**15 716 517**	**63.8**	**55.3**	**18 873 621**	**6.4**	**17 381 429**	**75.0**	**11.6**	**15.7**	**20 223 787**	**15 614 069**	**11 507 743**			**2 153 468**	**54.4**	**1 535 908**
New York	14 191 044	7 524 445	63.6	55.5	8 989 621	6.9	8 220 613	64.7	10.5	24.8	9 595 611	7 389 627	5 390 294			1 045 362	52.5	716 027
New Jersey	6 129 923	3 215 925	67.4	58.8	4 104 673	5.7	3 812 684	84.0	12.4	8.8	4 372 892	3 458 205	2 582 111			446 051	55.9	325 227
Pennsylvania	9 392 816	4 976 147	61.7	52.8	5 779 327	6.0	5 348 132	84.3	12.9	6.4	6 255 284	4 766 237	3 535 338			662 055	56.4	494 654
East North Central	**32 229 634**	**16 875 122**	**65.2**	**56.7**	**20 929 615**	**6.7**	**19 213 892**	**88.2**	**11.5**	**4.3**	**22 631 975**	**17 097 401**	**12 468 826**			**2 562 870**	**59.7**	**2 050 771**
Ohio	8 349 183	4 404 158	63.5	54.7	5 279 995	6.6	4 843 205	91.1	10.8	2.5	5 728 254	4 317 545	3 166 790			654 773	57.7	502 792
Indiana	4 248 923	2 225 681	65.9	57.4	2 788 838	5.7	2 587 182	91.7	12.8	1.3	3 056 016	2 291 731	1 697 865			332 840	63.6	283 512
Illinois	8 796 610	4 597 404	66.4	57.7	5 803 007	6.6	5 351 411	82.1	12.2	10.1	6 215 607	4 756 160	3 512 120			698 676	58.8	550 275
Michigan	7 102 020	3 713 304	64.1	55.7	4 540 537	8.2	4 082 403	92.0	10.5	1.6	4 897 109	3 632 071	2 599 552			578 410	57.1	442 649
Wisconsin	3 732 898	1 934 575	67.6	60.1	2 517 238	5.2	2 349 691	86.0	11.5	2.5	2 734 989	2 099 894	1 492 499			298 171	66.8	271 543
West North Central	**13 463 135**	**7 015 629**	**66.8**	**58.8**	**8 909 642**	**5.1**	**8 398 299**	**87.4**	**11.9**	**1.9**	**9 853 803**	**7 440 941**	**5 399 157**			**1 096 097**	**67.6**	**992 553**
Minnesota	3 321 415	1 715 713	69.7	62.5	2 311 336	5.1	2 158 733	85.2	11.4	3.6	2 516 113	1 920 799	1 355 084			278 775	69.3	262 928
Iowa	2 131 703	1 117 946	66.0	57.8	1 403 883	4.5	1 322 064	85.3	11.9	1.2	1 555 951	1 171 472	842 092			163 692	69.8	153 764
Missouri	3 939 284	2 078 092	64.5	56.4	2 522 783	6.2	2 345 816	90.7	13.3	2.0	2 756 714	2 077 560	1 534 403			311 450	64.5	263 400
North Dakota	480 464	243 417	65.3	57.3	303 641	5.3	293 548	82.1	10.7	.6	361 864	254 922	179 120			40 947	69.1	37 549
South Dakota	517 032	266 207	66.2	58.5	335 874	4.2	324 122	82.1	10.1	.3	383 624	282 666	206 179			44 811	71.3	43 328
Nebrosko	1 192 803	621 203	68.3	60.3	802 139	3.7	775 085	87.3	11.2	1.2	899 581	688 752	503 625			100 323	71.1	96 003
Konsos	1 880 434	973 051	66.8	58.0	1 229 986	4.7	1 178 931	90.3	11.5	.6	1 379 956	1 044 770	778 654			156 099	64.5	135 581
South Atlantic	**34 195 277**	**17 877 134**	**65.3**	**57.4**	**21 727 250**	**5.4**	**20 764 692**	**89.8**	**15.2**	**3.4**	**24 020 625**	**18 460 227**	**13 954 277**			**2 570 612**	**64.1**	**2 144 085**
Oelawore	518 946	271 380	68.3	61.1	349 092	4.0	334 126	90.1	12.9	2.4	386 334	299 323	227 866			41 065	65.7	35 327
Maryland	3 736 830	1 953 769	70.6	63.4	2 592 878	4.3	2 482 462	85.0	15.2	8.1	2 806 408	2 252 470	1 732 776			301 599	66.2	261 026
Oistrict of Columbia	503 173	273 198	66.3	62.1	327 436	7.2	304 428	47.1	12.0	36.6	356 685	269 754	203 007			29 617	66.6	25 105
Virginia	4 843 182	2 497 590	68.9	60.7	3 170 410	4.5	3 146 858	88.4	15.9	4.0	3 614 277	2 816 890	2 167 979			378 024	63.7	310 977
West Virginia	1 404 900	743 198	53.0	42.6	742 227	9.6	659 136	91.0	16.2	1.1	804 953	574 121	410 145			94 695	48.4	57 670
North Corolina	5 203 230	2 719 169	67.6	59.8	3 401 495	4.8	3 300 481	92.6	16.1	1.0	3 818 436	2 952 276	2 242 690			391 958	66.8	335 319
Sauth Carolina	2 669 383	1 400 424	66.0	58.3	1 698 098	5.6	1 636 356	92.4	16.9	1.1	1 894 485	1 431 129	1 092 252			216 672	66.5	188 581
Georgia	4 938 381	2 584 722	67.9	59.9	3 278 378	5.7	3 106 393	91.6	15.1	2.8	3 582 729	2 735 839	2 102 686			414 879	63.9	345 336
Florida	10 377 252	5 433 684	60.4	52.8	6 167 236	5.8	5 794 452	91.2	14.1	2.0	6 756 318	5 128 425	3 774 876			702 103	63.2	584 744
East South Central	**11 651 814**	**6 159 833**	**61.7**	**53.1**	**7 087 257**	**7.1**	**6 568 569**	**93.1**	**15.3**	**1.2**	**7 729 433**	**5 724 239**	**4 301 839**			**918 082**	**61.4**	**717 404**
Kentucky	2 838 709	1 488 307	60.5	51.2	1 688 314	7.4	1 565 711	91.0	14.6	1.6	1 860 883	1 361 295	1 003 515			221 204	57.2	157 999
Tennessee	3 799 725	2 004 556	64.0	55.7	2 405 077	6.4	2 239 256	93.2	14.5	1.3	2 621 030	1 980 390	1 496 424			287 675	62.9	230 300
Alabama	3 103 529	1 647 860	61.1	52.3	1 870 381	6.9	1 735 588	94.6	15.4	.8	2 031 788	1 513 021	1 153 888			244 549	61.8	192 602
Mississippi	1 909 851	1 019 110	59.7	52.0	1 123 485	8.4	1 028 014	93.5	17.9	.8	1 215 732	869 533	648 012			164 654	63.8	136 503
West South Central	**19 974 515**	**10 365 153**	**64.0**	**54.7**	**12 572 382**	**7.4**	**11 619 227**	**91.5**	**14.8**	**2.0**	**13 657 092**	**10 009 486**	**7 476 839**			**1 778 483**	**58.4**	**1 354 582**
Arkonsas	1 800 056	950 334	59.8	51.9	1 066 368	6.8	988 712	92.8	15.5	.5	1 166 319	853 849	636 314			140 641	63.3	115 087
Louisiano	3 119 293	1 650 399	59.3	50.2	1 816 917	9.6	1 645 690	90.3	15.0	3.0	1 946 628	1 383 688	1 026 948			284 476	56.5	206 578
Oklahama	2 398 899	1 252 402	62.5	53.5	1 470 069	6.9	1 374 338	92.4	13.9	.6	1 636 843	1 194 703	888 850			192 706	59.0	146 861
Texas	12 656 267	6 512 018	66.0	56.4	8 219 028	7.1	7 610 487	91.4	14.9	2.2	8 907 302	6 577 246	4 924 727			1 160 660	58.2	886 056

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
STATE—Con.																
Mountain	**10 169 224**	**5 180 987**	**66.4**	**58.0**	**6 640 338**	**6.4**	**6 206 531**	**88.0**	**14.1**	**2.1**	**7 358 068**	**5 375 877**	**3 891 122**	**894 035**	**59.8**	**730 723**
Montana	599 765	306 522	63.7	55.8	376 940	7.0	349 184	83.6	11.9	.6	429 221	296 715	208 153	48 449	62.3	40 740
Idaho	729 819	370 683	65.5	56.1	472 773	6.1	440 809	86.8	12.0	1.9	535 195	371 950	258 180	65 346	60.0	53 388
Wyoming	332 293	167 732	67.7	58.7	220 980	5.9	208 374	87.2	13.5	1.4	250 647	177 300	128 630	29 476	60.7	24 475
Colorado	2 518 482	1 285 459	70.3	62.5	1 732 719	5.7	1 637 440	87.1	12.8	2.9	1 926 434	1 444 940	1 060 144	212 252	63.2	177 027
New Mexico	1 113 046	572 863	62.8	53.9	684 160	8.0	633 135	89.8	15.2	1.0	756 144	538 163	392 186	101 509	55.9	78 910
Arizona	2 785 730	1 427 467	62.9	54.8	1 727 798	7.2	1 600 604	88.6	14.9	2.1	1 895 227	1 390 708	1 013 399	229 241	58.3	185 411
Utah	1 154 039	589 854	68.0	58.6	777 448	5.3	732 376	89.1	15.2	2.3	863 109	622 121	432 963	133 561	57.0	106 799
Nevada	936 050	460 407	70.3	62.9	647 520	6.2	604 609	88.9	15.5	2.7	702 091	533 980	397 467	74 201	63.2	63 973
Pacific	**29 957 942**	**15 114 666**	**67.0**	**57.8**	**19 650 444**	**6.4**	**18 369 132**	**85.9**	**14.4**	**4.8**	**21 339 604**	**16 065 886**	**11 351 317**	**2 486 418**	**56.3**	**1 900 702**
Washington	3 730 985	1 900 954	66.7	57.9	2 433 177	5.7	2 302 666	86.1	12.3	4.5	2 716 843	1 990 502	1 406 727	302 837	57.0	230 702
Oregon	2 191 764	1 127 967	64.4	56.1	1 407 143	6.2	1 294 690	86.1	12.8	3.4	1 560 206	1 112 908	776 918	165 019	59.1	132 101
California	22 786 281	11 479 705	67.0	57.7	14 992 811	6.6	13 940 250	86.2	14.6	4.9	16 096 210	12 237 957	8 634 502	1 906 723	55.6	1 445 510
Alaska	393 394	184 725	74.7	66.4	268 966	8.8	263 761	77.8	15.3	2.4	326 486	211 958	153 074	43 621	58.3	34 900
Hawaii	855 518	421 315	70.4	63.3	548 347	3.5	567 765	81.0	20.5	7.4	639 859	512 561	380 096	68 218	63.4	57 489
METROPOLITAN AREA																
Abilene, TX MSA	90 055	47 213	65.5	55.9	53 841	6.6	54 481	92.6	11.9	.5	64 461	47 102	34 148	8 166	61.8	6 657
In central city	79 737	41 932	65.6	56.1	47 246	7.0	48 196	92.5	11.8	.6	57 297	41 817	30 121	7 313	62.9	6 133
Abilene city (pt.), TX	79 737	41 932	65.6	56.1	47 246	7.0	48 196	92.5	11.8	.6	57 297	41 817	30 121	7 313	62.9	6 133
Not in central city	10 318	5 281	64.8	54.2	6 595	4.2	6 285	93.3	13.0	.2	7 164	5 285	4 027	853	52.3	524
Albany, GA MSA	82 069	44 108	63.8	56.8	51 058	9.4	46 752	93.5	13.6	1.7	54 796	40 480	31 156	7 384	60.6	6 124
In central city	56 788	31 398	61.7	54.9	34 493	11.0	30 639	92.6	14.8	2.2	36 604	26 485	19 858	5 167	58.4	4 295
Albany city, GA	56 788	31 398	61.7	54.9	34 493	11.0	30 639	92.6	14.8	2.2	36 604	26 485	19 858	5 167	58.4	4 295
Not in central city	25 281	12 710	68.3	61.5	16 565	5.9	16 113	95.2	11.5	.9	18 192	13 995	11 298	2 217	65.7	1 829
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, NY MSA	692 653	363 074	65.5	58.4	451 559	5.0	422 478	87.5	12.8	4.3	497 062	380 316	279 472	50 664	61.5	41 414
In central city	181 056	96 933	61.9	56.7	111 881	6.8	102 231	74.8	13.1	11.0	126 468	89 518	63 973	12 175	62.7	9 998
Albany city, NY	84 550	46 011	63.0	58.6	53 157	6.1	49 045	68.2	11.8	15.1	60 169	42 903	30 378	4 783	65.4	4 120
Schenectady city, NY	52 484	28 378	61.4	54.5	32 140	7.2	29 183	84.2	14.2	5.6	35 362	25 778	19 124	4 275	61.8	3 486
Troy city, NY	44 022	22 544	60.5	55.5	26 584	7.8	24 003	77.0	14.5	9.0	30 937	20 837	14 471	3 117	59.7	2 392
Not in central city	511 597	266 141	66.8	59.1	339 678	4.5	320 247	91.5	12.7	2.2	370 594	290 798	215 499	38 489	61.2	31 416
Albuquerque, NM MSA	367 118	190 252	67.7	59.7	243 502	6.6	228 955	90.3	12.8	1.7	266 782	198 242	143 195	30 528	60.9	25 217
In central city	298 102	155 506	68.2	60.5	200 427	6.4	187 368	90.1	12.1	2.0	218 165	163 154	117 765	23 853	62.1	19 792
Albuquerque city, NM	298 102	155 506	68.2	60.5	200 427	6.4	187 368	90.1	12.1	2.0	218 165	163 154	117 765	23 853	62.1	19 792
Not in central city	69 016	34 746	65.9	56.4	43 075	7.4	41 587	91.3	15.6	.7	48 617	35 088	25 430	6 675	56.8	5 425
Alexandria, LA MSA	97 342	51 599	58.0	49.6	53 553	8.9	50 804	92.0	14.1	1.4	59 688	43 117	32 339	9 013	57.1	6 451
In central city	36 280	20 294	57.8	51.6	20 084	11.7	18 403	90.9	14.0	3.1	21 880	15 912	11 658	3 211	61.0	2 601
Alexandria city, LA	36 280	20 294	57.8	51.6	20 084	11.7	18 403	90.9	14.0	3.1	21 880	15 912	11 658	3 211	61.0	2 601
Not in central city	61 062	31 305	58.1	48.4	33 469	7.2	32 401	92.7	14.1	.5	37 808	27 205	20 681	5 802	54.9	3 850
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA	544 073	285 824	64.1	55.1	348 466	4.6	326 440	90.6	12.6	1.4	378 417	296 813	220 971	38 414	56.9	29 667
New Jersey (pt.)	71 257	37 342	67.3	57.2	47 929	4.3	44 891	91.7	14.3	.9	51 320	41 181	31 056	6 019	53.3	4 249
Pennsylvania (pt.)	472 816	248 482	63.7	54.7	300 537	4.7	281 549	90.4	12.4	1.4	327 097	255 632	189 915	32 395	57.6	25 418
In central city	163 261	87 041	61.1	53.6	99 500	5.9	91 928	85.0	13.6	3.0	110 663	82 382	60 014	10 815	55.4	8 477
Allentown city, PA	84 291	45 545	63.2	55.2	53 156	6.3	48 896	84.4	14.0	3.5	56 903	44 007	32 625	5 814	56.4	4 692
Bethlehem city, PA	58 287	30 694	58.2	51.3	33 855	5.1	31 614	86.1	11.9	2.6	39 345	28 069	19 930	3 556	54.6	2 653
Easton city, PA	20 683	10 802	60.5	53.7	12 489	6.8	11 418	84.0	16.8	2.4	14 415	10 306	7 459	1 445	53.2	1 132
Not in central city	380 812	198 783	65.5	55.7	248 966	4.1	234 512	92.7	12.3	.7	267 754	214 431	160 957	27 599	57.5	21 190
Altoona, PA MSA	102 254	55 191	58.0	48.3	59 186	7.0	54 058	90.8	13.2	.9	63 893	48 027	34 443	7 161	57.8	5 223
In central city	40 611	22 577	56.6	47.4	22 941	8.2	20 629	89.4	14.9	2.0	24 441	18 362	12 960	3 017	58.8	2 155
Altoona city, PA	40 611	22 577	56.6	47.4	22 941	8.2	20 629	89.4	14.9	2.0	24 441	18 362	12 960	3 017	58.8	2 155
Not in central city	61 643	32 614	58.9	49.0	36 245	6.3	33 429	91.6	12.2	.2	39 452	29 665	21 483	4 144	57.1	3 068
Amarillo, TX MSA	139 812	73 713	67.3	57.9	93 961	6.6	86 111	94.2	13.2	.8	101 174	74 202	55 781	12 378	60.8	10 290
In central city	117 311	62 278	67.0	57.7	78 419	6.8	71 645	94.4	13.3	.9	83 976	62 165	46 884	10 704	60.6	8 817
Amarillo city, TX	117 311	62 278	67.0	57.7	78 419	6.8	71 645	94.4	13.3	.9	83 976	62 165	46 884	10 704	60.6	8 817
Not in central city	22 501	11 435	69.1	59.4	15 542	5.5	14 466	93.3	12.5	.2	17 198	12 037	8 897	1 674	61.9	1 473
Anchorage, AK MSA	166 288	80 913	78.4	69.9	119 663	7.0	119 242	86.8	15.0	2.5	140 687	100 972	75 740	18 040	59.6	14 292
In central city	166 288	80 913	78.4	69.9	119 663	7.0	119 242	86.8	15.0	2.5	140 687	100 972	75 740	18 040	59.6	14 292
Anchorage city, AK	166 288	80 913	78.4	69.9	119 663	7.0	119 242	86.8	15.0	2.5	140 687	100 972	75 740	18 040	59.6	14 292
Not in central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over														
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Andersan, IN MSA	102 265	52 815	61.9	54.3	63 162	6.5	58 036	93.1	13.2	.5	68 935	51 055	37 391	7 244	64.5	6 166
In central city	46 740	25 357	61.6	52.9	28 767	8.2	25 951	91.7	14.3	1.0	30 822	22 517	16 074	3 459	63.1	2 936
Anderson city, IN	46 740	25 357	61.6	52.9	28 767	8.2	25 951	91.7	14.3	1.0	30 822	22 517	16 074	3 459	63.1	2 936
Not in central city	55 525	27 458	62.0	55.6	34 395	5.1	32 085	94.1	12.3	.1	38 113	28 538	21 317	3 785	65.8	3 230
Anderson, SC MSA	113 450	60 547	65.4	57.6	74 113	5.1	69 188	95.3	15.3	.3	79 782	61 692	47 912	8 013	68.4	7 130
In central city	20 820	12 033	58.9	52.1	12 235	7.5	11 131	91.5	16.4	.9	13 246	9 658	6 834	1 452	67.8	1 241
Anderson city, SC	20 820	12 033	58.9	52.1	12 235	7.5	11 131	91.5	16.4	.9	13 246	9 658	6 834	1 452	67.8	1 241
Not in central city	92 630	48 514	66.9	59.0	61 878	4.6	58 057	96.1	15.1	.2	66 536	52 034	41 078	6 561	68.5	5 889
Anniston, AL MSA	90 240	47 463	61.9	52.5	51 249	8.5	50 547	92.6	13.1	.8	60 330	44 364	34 035	6 390	62.3	5 049
In central city	20 492	11 434	55.2	47.4	10 813	12.1	9 805	93.2	13.4	1.3	12 303	8 771	6 511	1 622	59.9	1 248
Anniston city, AL	20 492	11 434	55.2	47.4	10 813	12.1	9 805	93.2	13.4	1.3	12 303	8 771	6 511	1 622	59.9	1 248
Not in central city	69 748	36 029	63.9	54.2	40 436	7.5	40 742	92.5	13.0	.7	48 027	35 593	27 524	4 768	63.2	3 801
Appleton–Oshkosh–Neenah, WI MSA	238 635	122 774	69.5	61.4	165 776	4.1	156 814	88.8	8.9	1.1	180 656	142 028	102 885	19 873	66.5	18 541
In central city	111 134	58 725	67.6	60.2	75 075	4.3	70 739	88.7	8.9	1.8	83 543	63 551	44 959	8 780	63.5	7 851
Appleton city, WI	49 287	26 007	70.4	62.5	34 685	3.8	32 859	89.8	7.9	1.9	37 272	29 574	21 491	4 292	63.8	3 864
Neenah city, WI	17 372	9 152	68.2	57.6	11 842	4.5	11 168	90.8	7.3	.8	12 794	10 238	8 025	1 587	62.6	1 402
Oshkosh city, WI	44 475	23 566	64.3	58.6	28 548	4.8	26 712	86.5	10.8	2.0	33 477	23 739	15 443	2 901	63.6	2 585
Not in central city	127 501	64 049	71.2	62.5	90 701	3.9	86 075	88.9	8.9	.5	97 113	78 477	57 926	11 093	68.9	10 690
Asheville, NC MSA	140 701	75 385	63.7	55.9	89 402	4.2	84 388	93.1	12.9	1.1	97 125	75 125	55 779	9 497	65.5	7 811
In central city	50 385	28 293	59.8	52.9	30 086	5.6	28 006	91.3	11.9	2.8	33 013	24 880	17 811	3 205	65.8	2 666
Asheville city, NC	50 385	28 293	59.8	52.9	30 086	5.6	28 006	91.3	11.9	2.8	33 013	24 880	17 811	3 205	65.8	2 666
Not in central city	90 316	47 092	65.8	57.8	59 316	3.5	56 382	94.0	13.4	.2	64 112	50 245	37 968	6 292	65.4	5 145
Athens, GA MSA	123 755	65 044	64.4	57.9	79 314	5.8	73 331	90.4	14.3	1.7	92 630	62 887	44 015	8 723	65.3	7 504
In central city	39 194	21 376	54.2	49.4	21 069	8.2	18 772	79.2	13.2	5.6	29 283	14 922	8 043	1 783	57.2	1 437
Athens city, GA	39 194	21 376	54.2	49.4	21 069	8.2	18 772	79.2	13.2	5.6	29 283	14 922	8 043	1 783	57.2	1 437
Not in central city	84 561	43 668	69.1	62.1	58 245	4.9	54 559	94.3	14.7	.3	63 347	47 965	35 972	6 940	67.4	6 067
Atlanta, GA MSA	2 177 063	1 135 074	73.0	65.6	1 582 186	5.1	1 481 781	90.7	12.7	4.7	1 688 901	1 319 614	1 023 295	184 958	64.9	156 566
In central city	344 992	182 947	63.6	57.6	218 398	8.7	196 101	75.2	11.6	17.7	236 994	170 129	124 068	25 108	57.5	20 139
Atlanta city, GA	308 805	164 012	62.7	56.8	192 794	9.2	172 063	72.8	11.6	20.0	209 208	149 076	108 322	22 600	56.8	17 836
Marietta city, GA	36 187	18 935	71.4	64.6	25 604	5.4	24 038	92.3	11.6	1.6	27 786	21 053	15 746	2 508	63.4	2 303
Not in central city	1 832 071	952 127	74.7	67.1	1 363 788	4.5	1 285 680	93.1	12.9	2.7	1 451 907	1 149 485	899 227	159 850	66.1	136 427
Atlantic City, NJ MSA	254 413	134 111	65.3	57.2	164 687	6.1	152 584	84.4	12.6	5.9	178 801	136 428	100 697	18 482	62.4	15 099
In central city	30 215	16 428	61.7	54.0	18 606	9.6	16 327	43.6	9.8	26.2	19 202	14 430	10 966	2 270	62.5	1 881
Atlantic City city, NJ	30 215	16 428	61.7	54.0	18 606	9.6	16 327	43.6	9.8	26.2	19 202	14 430	10 966	2 270	62.5	1 881
Not in central city	224 198	117 683	65.8	57.6	146 081	5.6	136 257	89.3	13.0	3.4	159 599	121 998	89 731	16 212	62.4	13 218
Augusta, GA–SC MSA	297 891	155 539	66.2	57.7	186 721	5.7	183 517	92.6	16.6	1.1	209 595	158 493	123 217	27 143	61.6	21 046
Georgia (pt.)	206 654	107 656	67.1	58.5	128 217	5.7	129 093	91.3	15.8	1.5	146 633	110 855	85 205	19 244	61.0	14 893
South Carolina (pt.)	91 237	47 883	64.3	55.8	58 504	5.5	54 424	95.6	18.4	.3	62 962	47 638	38 012	7 899	62.9	6 153
In central city	34 830	19 792	50.9	45.1	17 469	9.8	15 698	85.4	18.0	4.5	19 555	13 675	10 024	2 798	53.8	1 883
Augusta city, GA	34 830	19 792	50.9	45.1	17 469	9.8	15 698	85.4	18.0	4.5	19 555	13 675	10 024	2 798	53.8	1 883
Not in central city	263 061	135 747	68.2	59.5	169 252	5.2	167 819	93.3	16.4	.8	190 040	144 818	113 193	24 345	62.5	19 163
Austin, TX MSA	603 304	304 516	72.1	65.5	429 524	5.8	404 016	89.3	13.9	3.4	472 970	348 517	256 356	51 693	67.1	45 044
In central city	368 491	185 767	71.8	65.7	260 790	6.4	244 258	87.0	13.3	5.1	289 365	209 562	150 471	29 543	67.2	26 013
Austin city, TX	368 491	185 767	71.8	65.7	260 790	6.4	244 258	87.0	13.3	5.1	289 365	209 562	150 471	29 543	67.2	26 013
Not in central city	234 813	118 749	72.5	65.2	168 734	4.9	159 758	92.8	14.8	.7	183 605	138 955	105 885	22 150	67.0	19 031
Bakersfield, CA MSA	387 362	193 519	62.4	52.2	237 699	9.7	213 525	92.0	17.3	1.0	262 370	183 191	130 449	39 155	50.3	29 472
In central city	125 206	65 811	66.8	56.5	83 546	7.1	76 223	93.1	12.7	1.3	89 104	66 249	47 790	13 125	51.7	9 672
Bakersfield city, CA	125 206	65 811	66.8	56.5	83 546	7.1	76 223	93.1	12.7	1.3	89 104	66 249	47 790	13 125	51.7	9 672
Not in central city	262 156	127 708	60.2	49.9	154 153	11.1	137 302	91.4	19.8	.8	173 266	116 942	82 659	26 030	49.6	19 800
Baltimore, MD MSA	1 864 506	978 750	68.5	60.7	1 253 496	4.9	1 191 813	85.1	14.2	7.7	1 354 695	1 085 560	830 749	149 405	63.2	123 549
In central city	599 771	327 026	61.2	55.5	365 763	9.0	325 833	68.4	16.7	21.1	386 600	290 886	218 656	46 532	59.4	37 211
Annapolis city, MD	26 808	14 620	72.8	65.7	19 236	5.4	18 154	81.5	14.2	5.9	20 754	16 258	12 563	1 829	68.1	1 697
Baltimore city, MD	572 963	312 406	60.7	55.0	346 527	9.2	307 679	67.7	16.8	22.0	365 846	274 628	206 093	44 703	59.1	35 514
Not in central city	1 264 735	651 724	71.9	63.3	887 733	3.2	865 980	91.4	13.3	2.6	968 095	794 674	612 093	102 873	64.9	86 338

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years ond over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportotion to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un-employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transporto-tion	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																		
Bangor, ME MSA	71 124	37 335	65.0	59.3	45 744	5.6	42 772	87.8	12.3	1.3	53 481	37 394	26 068			4 841	64.6	4 272
In central city	26 649	14 473	65.4	59.2	17 093	5.9	16 096	88.3	12.4	2.4	19 518	14 456	10 140			2 071	65.3	1 762
Bangor city, ME	26 649	14 473	65.4	59.2	17 093	5.9	16 096	88.3	12.4	2.4	19 518	14 456	10 140			2 071	65.3	1 762
Not in central city	44 475	22 862	64.7	59.4	28 651	5.4	26 676	87.5	12.2	.6	33 963	22 938	15 928			2 770	64.1	2 510
Baton Rauge, LA MSA	392 973	206 664	64.7	55.7	253 776	8.2	230 098	93.2	12.4	1.1	269 581	193 520	144 941			36 486	60.1	27 705
In central city	170 703	91 638	62.0	55.2	105 571	9.4	94 506	89.6	12.1	1.9	113 850	76 798	53 940			13 443	63.3	10 827
Boton Rouge city, LA	170 703	91 638	62.0	55.2	105 571	9.4	94 506	89.6	12.1	1.9	113 850	76 798	53 940			13 443	63.3	10 827
Not in central city	222 270	115 026	66.8	56.0	148 205	7.3	135 592	95.7	12.6	.5	155 731	116 722	91 001			23 043	58.3	16 878
Battle Creek, MI MSA	103 779	54 592	62.3	54.7	64 338	8.9	57 362	92.0	11.5	.9	70 135	50 762	36 695			8 081	61.2	6 820
In central city	40 151	21 951	61.0	53.1	24 376	10.3	21 347	93.5	12.1	1.5	26 188	19 135	13 888			3 680	60.1	2 948
Battle Creek city, MI	40 151	21 951	61.0	53.1	24 376	10.3	21 347	93.5	12.1	1.5	26 188	19 135	13 888			3 680	60.1	2 948
Not in central city	63 628	32 641	63.1	55.8	39 962	8.1	36 015	91.1	11.1	.5	43 947	31 627	22 807			4 401	62.2	3 872
Beaumont–Port Arthur, TX MSA	271 644	143 012	59.6	49.8	161 336	8.0	145 990	94.5	13.4	.8	172 252	122 980	90 171			22 811	56.3	16 347
In central city	130 429	70 013	58.9	51.4	76 514	9.4	68 124	93.1	14.8	1.4	80 827	57 281	40 888			11 166	59.9	8 457
Beaumant city, TX	86 702	46 278	61.1	54.3	52 861	7.9	47 942	93.1	13.8	1.6	56 188	40 814	29 212			7 341	60.1	5 460
Port Arthur city, TX	43 727	23 735	54.4	45.7	23 653	12.8	20 182	93.1	17.1	1.2	24 639	16 467	11 676			3 825	59.5	2 997
Not in central city	141 215	72 999	60.2	48.3	84 822	6.7	77 866	95.7	12.2	.2	91 425	65 699	49 283			11 645	52.8	7 890
Bellingham, WA MSA	99 170	50 785	65.4	56.7	64 773	4.8	60 439	86.3	11.2	1.5	73 040	50 270	32 108			7 437	56.5	5 516
In central city	43 268	22 747	64.1	57.8	27 728	4.7	25 731	83.7	11.1	3.1	32 427	21 187	12 466			2 710	57.7	1 806
Bellingham city, WA	43 268	22 747	64.1	57.8	27 728	4.7	25 731	83.7	11.1	3.1	32 427	21 187	12 466			2 710	57.7	1 806
Not in central city	55 902	28 038	66.4	55.9	37 045	4.9	34 708	88.3	11.3	.4	40 613	29 083	19 642			4 727	55.8	3 710
Bentan Harbar, MI MSA	122 728	65 075	64.4	56.0	78 921	7.3	71 745	91.0	11.3	.5	84 862	63 268	45 468			10 078	58.4	7 618
In central city	8 002	4 661	47.9	43.6	3 829	28.9	2 610	84.5	24.7	3.1	3 981	2 164	1 450			1 122	47.9	736
Benton Harbor city, MI	8 002	4 661	47.9	43.6	3 829	28.9	2 610	84.5	24.7	3.1	3 981	2 164	1 450			1 122	47.9	736
Not in central city	114 726	60 414	65.5	57.0	75 092	6.2	69 135	91.2	10.8	.4	80 881	61 104	44 018			8 956	59.7	6 882
Billings, MT MSA	85 724	44 991	67.6	60.4	57 867	5.4	53 950	90.2	9.9	1.0	63 158	46 447	33 604			7 107	63.6	5 963
In central city	62 433	33 332	67.1	60.5	41 829	5.3	39 098	90.0	9.3	1.3	45 567	33 750	23 976			4 989	64.9	4 321
Billings city, MT	62 433	33 332	67.1	60.5	41 829	5.3	39 098	90.0	9.3	1.3	45 567	33 750	23 976			4 989	64.9	4 321
Not in central city	23 291	11 659	68.9	59.9	16 038	5.7	14 852	90.8	11.5	.3	17 591	12 697	9 628			2 118	60.7	1 642
Biloxi–Gulfport, MS MSA	148 502	74 960	61.3	52.0	81 359	8.2	82 590	90.0	14.1	.6	97 317	69 802	51 810			12 831	55.8	9 845
In central city	67 103	33 217	62.0	52.5	33 522	8.2	38 014	85.2	12.7	.6	44 745	32 387	23 249			5 689	57.3	4 430
Biloxi city, MS	35 514	17 044	64.5	53.2	16 214	8.0	21 178	81.0	12.6	.7	24 657	17 709	12 659			3 301	54.2	2 291
Gulfpart city, MS	31 589	16 173	59.2	51.8	17 308	8.3	16 836	90.6	12.9	.6	20 088	14 678	10 590			2 388	61.5	2 139
Not in central city	81 399	41 743	60.7	51.5	47 837	8.3	44 576	94.1	15.3	.5	52 572	37 415	28 561			7 142	54.6	5 415
Binghamtan, NY MSA	207 872	109 201	63.1	54.4	130 944	5.7	121 274	89.5	12.8	2.2	145 388	110 371	79 974			15 488	60.0	12 721
In central city	43 532	23 744	57.5	48.9	24 993	8.2	22 414	81.6	14.1	6.5	28 106	20 274	13 939			2 949	53.7	2 193
Binghamton city, NY	43 532	23 744	57.5	48.9	24 993	8.2	22 414	81.6	14.1	6.5	28 106	20 274	13 939			2 949	53.7	2 193
Not in central city	164 340	85 457	64.6	55.9	105 951	5.2	98 860	91.3	12.5	1.2	117 282	90 097	66 035			12 539	61.5	10 528
Birmingham, AL MSA	702 702	378 525	61.7	53.0	432 291	6.1	400 030	95.2	14.0	1.3	459 671	352 214	271 526			56 223	62.3	43 561
In central city	230 885	129 494	58.5	52.7	134 722	9.4	119 927	92.3	16.2	3.5	140 616	104 534	77 295			18 639	67.0	15 948
Bessemer city, AL	25 515	14 397	52.4	45.2	13 316	10.6	11 651	92.9	17.6	2.5	13 674	10 018	7 555			2 331	63.1	1 626
Birmingham city, AL	205 370	115 097	59.3	53.7	121 406	9.3	108 276	92.3	16.1	3.6	126 942	94 516	69 740			16 308	67.6	14 322
Not in central city	471 817	249 031	63.3	53.1	297 569	4.6	280 103	96.4	13.0	.3	319 055	247 680	194 231			37 584	59.9	27 613
Bismarck, ND MSA	62 413	32 495	71.2	65.7	44 353	4.8	41 852	87.7	9.5	.2	48 496	36 836	26 582			5 519	74.7	5 336
In central city	37 332	19 899	72.3	67.6	26 919	4.4	25 535	91.0	8.8	.3	29 231	22 919	16 664			3 207	76.1	3 246
Bismarck city, ND	37 332	19 899	72.3	67.6	26 919	4.4	25 535	91.0	8.8	.3	29 231	22 919	16 664			3 207	76.1	3 246
Not in central city	25 081	12 596	69.6	62.7	17 434	5.3	16 317	82.5	10.6	.1	19 265	13 917	9 918			2 312	72.8	2 090
Bloamingtan, IN MSA	90 911	47 694	61.4	56.1	55 692	5.6	51 537	83.5	12.1	2.3	72 992	43 413	27 759			5 117	65.3	4 062
In central city	53 741	28 643	54.6	51.1	29 235	6.9	26 745	73.7	10.4	3.7	44 728	21 300	11 420			2 255	59.7	1 445
Bloamington city, IN	53 741	28 643	54.6	51.1	29 235	6.9	26 745	73.7	10.4	3.7	44 728	21 300	11 420			2 255	59.7	1 445
Not in central city	37 170	19 051	71.3	63.6	26 457	4.3	24 792	94.1	13.8	.7	28 264	22 113	16 339			2 862	69.6	2 617
Bloamingtan–Narmal, IL MSA	102 124	54 377	69.5	63.0	70 921	4.0	66 695	85.5	12.6	.9	82 772	57 541	39 144			7 289	70.1	6 809
In central city	74 402	40 228	69.4	63.7	51 580	4.3	48 420	83.2	12.0	1.2	61 478	41 318	27 037			4 960	69.6	4 658
Bloamington city, IL	40 508	22 031	72.1	63.9	29 203	3.7	27 443	89.5	13.0	1.3	31 762	24 513	17 759			3 299	68.4	3 000
Normal town, IL	33 894	18 197	66.2	63.5	22 377	5.0	20 977	75.0	10.7	1.2	29 716	16 805	9 278			1 661	72.0	1 658
Not in central city	27 722	14 149	69.8	60.8	19 341	3.4	18 275	91.4	14.2	.1	21 294	16 223	12 107			2 329	70.9	2 151

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Boise City, ID MSA	153 481	78 908	71.4	63.5	108 821	4.0	103 285	91.3	10.1	.8	118 906	90 301	65 086	13 523	64.3	11 402
In central city	96 811	50 735	71.6	63.6	68 868	4.0	65 418	90.6	9.8	1.2	74 979	56 832	40 450	7 886	66.1	6 713
Boise City city, ID	96 811	50 735	71.6	63.6	68 868	4.0	65 418	90.6	9.8	1.2	74 979	56 832	40 450	7 886	66.1	6 713
Not in central city	56 670	28 173	71.1	63.4	39 953	4.1	37 867	92.5	10.6	.2	43 927	33 469	24 636	5 637	61.9	4 689
Boston–Lowrence–Salem, MA–NH CMSA	3 347 973	1 761 238	69.8	62.3	2 323 334	6.4	2 141 717	80.4	10.3	10.6	2 502 168	1 936 774	1 405 421	239 570	59.9	188 626
Massachusetts (pt.)	3 120 060	1 645 293	69.2	61.9	2 148 581	6.5	1 979 482	79.3	10.2	11.5	2 317 110	1 788 290	1 292 914	218 223	59.4	170 433
New Hampshire (pt.)	227 913	115 945	77.0	68.6	174 753	5.9	162 235	93.7	11.1	.7	185 058	148 484	112 507	21 347	65.0	18 193
In central city	1 084 534	572 205	67.1	60.7	725 404	8.2	652 433	68.3	11.6	17.8	779 737	582 787	418 842	75 769	58.5	57 884
Not in central city	2 263 439	1 189 033	71.0	63.1	1 597 930	5.6	1 489 284	85.7	9.7	7.5	1 722 431	1 353 987	986 579	163 801	60.6	130 742
Boston, MA PMSA	2 339 118	1 236 025	69.3	62.0	1 609 431	6.2	1 488 501	75.6	9.8	14.2	1 741 659	1 338 972	970 131	155 835	59.2	120 562
In central city	727 030	383 664	67.0	61.4	485 462	7.7	438 308	58.1	10.4	24.5	526 276	385 661	273 993	44 384	58.9	33 566
Bostan city, MA	476 275	251 560	66.4	60.9	314 997	8.3	282 528	50.6	10.5	31.5	337 611	247 242	176 867	29 119	57.4	21 473
Combridge city, MA	83 720	43 387	68.3	65.6	57 038	5.2	52 595	45.0	7.5	23.5	66 240	44 668	30 328	4 069	62.6	3 109
Fromingham CDP, MA	53 759	28 867	73.0	64.9	39 206	6.4	36 093	90.8	10.3	2.9	42 221	32 775	23 637	3 355	66.9	2 952
Lynn city, MA	63 231	33 911	63.0	55.3	39 776	9.4	35 262	82.7	13.3	9.0	41 496	32 234	23 144	5 366	56.7	4 064
Woltham city, MA	50 045	25 939	69.1	63.2	34 445	6.1	31 830	82.2	10.8	6.1	38 708	28 742	20 017	2 475	63.9	1 968
Not in central city	1 612 088	852 361	70.3	62.3	1 123 969	5.6	1 050 193	82.9	9.6	9.9	1 215 383	953 311	696 138	111 451	59.3	86 996
Brockton, MA PMSA	146 384	75 881	68.9	62.5	100 686	7.6	91 163	90.4	11.7	3.8	108 175	83 283	59 472	12 170	60.1	9 599
In central city	70 904	37 447	66.9	59.7	47 294	9.2	42 079	89.0	13.9	5.6	50 042	38 702	28 285	6 441	59.0	5 052
Brockton city, MA	70 904	37 447	66.9	59.7	47 294	9.2	42 079	89.0	13.9	5.6	50 042	38 702	28 285	6 441	59.0	5 052
Not in central city	75 480	38 434	70.9	65.2	53 392	6.1	49 084	91.6	9.9	2.3	58 133	44 581	31 187	5 729	61.4	4 547
Lawrence–Haverhill, MA–NH PMSA	300 490	157 203	69.9	61.8	209 670	7.3	190 546	92.0	12.3	1.9	221 799	174 521	129 252	26 240	60.5	21 367
Massachusetts (pt.)	217 013	115 050	67.3	59.1	145 816	7.9	131 516	90.9	12.6	2.6	154 347	120 114	88 549	18 302	58.4	14 592
New Hampshire (pt.)	83 477	42 153	76.7	69.0	63 854	6.0	59 030	94.3	11.4	.5	67 452	54 407	40 703	7 938	65.3	6 775
In central city	90 386	48 441	63.9	55.6	57 630	11.3	50 002	89.5	16.2	3.7	59 622	45 891	34 397	8 786	56.6	6 801
Haverhill city, MA	40 330	21 586	68.3	59.8	27 456	7.2	25 016	91.3	11.6	2.7	29 277	23 452	17 967	3 430	65.2	3 026
Lowrence city, MA	50 056	26 855	60.4	52.2	30 174	15.0	24 986	87.6	20.8	4.7	30 345	22 439	16 430	5 356	51.0	3 775
Not in central city	210 104	108 762	72.5	64.5	152 040	5.9	140 544	92.9	10.8	1.3	162 177	128 630	94 855	17 454	62.5	14 566
Lowell, MA–NH PMSA	209 520	106 982	72.0	64.2	150 212	8.0	136 032	92.9	11.7	2.0	159 229	124 235	90 849	18 037	61.0	14 626
Massachusetts (pt.)	202 568	103 467	71.8	64.1	144 942	8.1	131 179	92.8	11.8	2.0	153 630	119 967	87 614	17 490	60.9	14 105
New Hampshire (pt.)	6 952	3 515	75.8	66.3	5 270	5.8	4 853	95.0	8.8	.6	5 599	4 268	3 235	547	64.2	521
In central city	78 899	41 004	65.4	57.0	51 419	10.7	44 917	89.2	16.2	3.3	54 522	41 430	29 544	7 106	55.5	5 225
Lowell city, MA	78 899	41 004	65.4	57.0	51 419	10.7	44 917	89.2	16.2	3.3	54 522	41 430	29 544	7 106	55.5	5 225
Not in central city	130 621	65 978	75.9	68.7	98 793	6.6	91 115	94.7	9.4	1.3	104 707	82 805	61 305	10 931	64.6	9 401
Nashua, NH PMSA	137 484	70 277	77.1	68.5	105 629	5.8	98 352	93.4	11.1	.9	112 007	89 809	68 569	12 862	64.8	10 897
In central city	62 493	32 245	75.0	66.3	46 552	6.1	43 410	92.4	12.1	1.4	49 563	39 930	30 536	5 518	62.9	4 458
Noshua city, NH	62 493	32 245	75.0	66.3	46 552	6.1	43 410	92.4	12.1	1.4	49 563	39 930	30 536	5 518	62.9	4 458
Not in central city	74 991	38 032	78.9	70.3	59 077	5.6	54 942	94.2	10.4	.5	62 444	49 879	38 033	7 344	66.2	6 439
Salem–Gloucester, MA PMSA	214 977	114 870	68.8	60.8	147 706	5.5	137 123	87.6	9.3	4.4	159 299	125 954	87 148	14 426	60.9	11 575
In central city	54 822	29 404	67.7	60.3	37 047	7.1	33 717	83.9	11.5	5.9	39 712	31 173	22 087	3 534	57.4	2 782
Gloucester city, MA	23 178	12 246	67.1	58.6	15 520	6.8	14 172	86.2	11.2	3.3	16 768	13 038	8 798	1 622	61.3	1 310
Salem city, MA	31 644	17 158	68.1	61.6	21 527	7.3	19 545	82.2	11.7	7.9	22 944	18 135	13 289	1 912	54.0	1 472
Not in central city	160 155	85 466	69.2	61.0	110 659	5.0	103 406	88.8	8.6	3.9	119 587	94 781	65 061	10 892	62.0	8 793
Bradenton, FL MSA	174 852	93 867	52.7	45.9	92 061	4.9	85 943	92.6	13.6	.7	101 776	75 986	54 705	9 906	66.8	9 313
In central city	36 104	19 807	53.1	46.6	19 133	5.6	17 733	92.2	16.5	1.4	21 002	15 737	11 224	2 060	63.5	1 839
Bradenton city, FL	36 104	19 807	53.1	46.6	19 133	5.6	17 733	92.2	16.5	1.4	21 002	15 737	11 224	2 060	63.5	1 839
Not in central city	138 748	74 060	52.6	45.7	72 928	4.7	68 210	92.7	12.9	.5	80 774	60 249	43 481	7 846	67.6	7 474
Bremerton, WA MSA	141 765	69 585	66.9	55.1	84 369	6.4	88 144	78.1	14.9	8.2	101 552	75 975	56 244	13 307	53.0	9 449
In central city	29 798	13 928	65.3	48.6	14 326	10.0	17 770	62.1	13.8	6.5	20 559	14 971	10 993	2 849	46.1	1 817
Bremerton city, WA	29 798	13 928	65.3	48.6	14 326	10.0	17 770	62.1	13.8	6.5	20 559	14 971	10 993	2 849	46.1	1 817
Not in central city	111 967	55 657	67.4	56.7	70 043	5.7	70 374	82.1	15.1	8.7	80 993	61 004	45 251	10 458	54.9	7 632
Brownsville–Harlingen, TX MSA	179 273	95 627	55.6	46.4	99 572	13.3	84 642	90.7	21.4	1.2	102 915	67 453	44 956	18 753	51.1	13 120
In central city	102 112	55 408	56.8	47.7	57 925	13.3	49 210	90.6	21.0	1.6	58 720	39 514	26 136	10 906	51.7	7 570
Brownsville city, TX	67 316	36 699	56.0	46.3	37 648	15.3	31 201	89.5	22.6	2.4	37 456	24 826	15 767	7 426	47.6	4 666
Harlingen city, TX	34 796	18 709	58.4	50.4	20 277	9.7	18 009	92.6	18.2	.2	21 264	14 688	10 369	3 480	60.3	2 904
Not in central city	77 161	40 219	54.1	44.8	41 647	13.3	35 432	90.8	22.0	.6	44 195	27 939	18 820	7 847	50.4	5 550
Bryan–College Station, TX MSA	98 255	47 529	61.2	56.5	59 797	5.7	55 820	85.0	14.0	2.0	78 094	45 959	28 975	6 831	65.3	5 702
In central city	87 388	42 176	60.2	56.0	52 263	5.9	48 668	83.9	14.1	2.2	69 836	39 662	24 432	5 851	63.8	4 717
Bryan city, TX	41 409	21 110	69.1	62.2	28 401	5.8	26 532	90.0	16.5	.9	31 312	22 536	15 385	3 652	67.1	3 273
College Station city, TX	45 979	21 066	52.2	49.9	23 862	6.0	22 136	76.6	11.3	3.8	38 524	17 126	9 047	2 199	58.3	1 444
Not in central city	10 867	5 353	69.6	60.0	7 534	4.5	7 152	92.3	12.9	.1	8 258	6 297	4 543	980	74.4	985

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																		
Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY CMSA	938 040	500 369	62.3	54.3	583 450	7.0	531 122	88.3	11.2	4.7	626 323	480 609	334 942			68 707	57.6	53 097
In central city	304 825	166 958	57.9	51.5	176 120	11.5	151 800	77.0	13.5	12.0	186 613	134 200	92 375			23 980	51.6	16 834
Not in central city	633 215	333 411	64.5	55.8	407 330	5.0	379 322	92.8	10.3	1.8	439 710	346 409	242 567			44 727	60.9	36 263
Buffalo, NY PMSA	766 698	409 467	62.1	54.3	475 366	7.0	432 883	87.6	11.4	5.4	510 578	391 870	272 262			55 576	57.5	42 861
In central city	256 214	140 188	58.0	51.7	148 207	11.6	127 790	75.3	13.7	13.4	157 366	112 646	77 326			20 257	51.3	14 142
Buffalo city, NY	256 214	140 188	58.0	51.7	148 207	11.6	127 790	75.3	13.7	13.4	157 366	112 646	77 326			20 257	51.3	14 142
Not in central city	510 484	269 279	64.2	55.6	327 159	4.9	305 093	92.8	10.4	2.0	353 212	279 224	194 936			35 319	61.1	28 719
Niagara Falls, NY PMSA	171 342	90 902	63.3	54.6	108 084	7.0	98 239	91.3	10.5	1.8	115 745	88 739	62 680			13 131	58.1	10 236
In central city	48 611	26 770	57.5	50.3	27 913	10.8	24 010	86.2	12.4	4.3	29 247	21 554	15 049			3 723	53.0	2 692
Niagara Falls city, NY	48 611	26 770	57.5	50.3	27 913	10.8	24 010	86.2	12.4	4.3	29 247	21 554	15 049			3 723	53.0	2 692
Not in central city	122 731	64 132	65.6	56.4	80 171	5.6	74 229	92.9	9.9	1.0	86 498	67 185	47 631			9 408	60.1	7 544
Burlington, NC MSA	87 111	46 749	68.3	61.9	59 437	3.2	56 399	95.4	14.8	.3	65 212	51 587	40 195			5 975	71.3	5 275
In central city	31 851	17 519	67.0	61.1	21 315	3.5	20 296	96.3	14.1	.3	23 170	18 679	14 282			2 208	69.4	1 935
Burlington city, NC	31 851	17 519	67.0	61.1	21 315	3.5	20 296	96.3	14.1	.3	23 170	18 679	14 282			2 208	69.4	1 935
Not in central city	55 260	29 230	69.0	62.4	38 122	3.1	36 103	94.9	15.1	.3	42 042	32 908	25 913			3 767	72.4	3 340
Burlington, VT MSA	103 826	54 358	72.9	66.0	75 365	4.5	70 491	85.7	12.5	1.6	85 192	63 107	46 257			7 962	65.7	7 106
In central city	33 611	18 260	66.5	60.9	22 271	6.3	20 291	73.4	13.9	3.6	27 085	16 801	10 771			1 745	63.9	1 484
Burlington city, VT	33 611	18 260	66.5	60.9	22 271	6.3	20 291	73.4	13.9	3.6	27 085	16 801	10 771			1 745	63.9	1 484
Not in central city	70 215	36 098	76.0	68.6	53 094	3.7	50 200	90.7	11.9	.8	58 107	46 306	35 486			6 217	66.2	5 622
Canton, OH MSA	305 618	162 272	61.9	52.2	189 017	7.2	171 951	93.7	9.0	.7	202 469	153 690	111 079			23 139	56.8	17 141
In central city	106 595	58 455	56.7	47.7	60 302	10.8	52 551	90.9	10.9	1.6	64 448	46 617	32 953			8 667	53.4	6 138
Alliance city, OH	17 997	9 804	56.2	45.3	10 102	11.6	8 771	88.2	12.4	.1	11 038	7 430	5 061			1 344	54.1	978
Canton city, OH	64 415	35 650	56.7	47.9	36 436	11.3	31 500	90.6	10.6	2.5	38 626	28 113	20 055			5 331	52.3	3 718
Massillon city, OH	24 183	13 001	56.9	49.2	13 764	9.0	12 280	93.6	10.6	.3	14 784	11 074	7 837			1 992	55.9	1 442
Not in central city	199 023	103 817	64.8	54.7	128 715	5.6	119 400	94.9	8.2	.3	138 021	107 073	78 126			14 472	58.9	11 003
Cosper, WY MSA	45 221	23 500	67.4	57.3	30 385	6.6	28 106	93.3	10.6	.1	33 438	24 188	17 710			4 094	59.1	3 336
In central city	34 685	18 286	66.8	56.6	23 101	6.1	21 492	93.8	10.7	–	25 462	18 514	13 410			3 170	60.0	2 622
Cosper city, WY	34 685	18 286	66.8	56.6	23 101	6.1	21 492	93.8	10.7	–	25 462	18 514	13 410			3 170	60.0	2 622
Not in central city	10 536	5 214	69.3	59.5	7 284	8.1	6 614	91.4	10.4	.2	7 976	5 674	4 300			924	56.2	714
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA	130 806	68 573	71.1	63.4	92 796	5.6	86 550	90.8	10.3	1.5	100 139	78 573	58 782			10 090	71.6	9 773
In central city	85 191	45 247	70.2	62.9	59 677	6.0	55 524	91.1	10.4	2.0	64 326	50 223	37 376			6 362	71.6	6 202
Cedar Rapids city, IA	85 191	45 247	70.2	62.9	59 677	6.0	55 524	91.1	10.4	2.0	64 326	50 223	37 376			6 362	71.6	6 202
Not in central city	45 615	23 326	72.7	64.3	33 119	4.9	31 026	90.1	10.3	.5	35 813	28 350	21 406			3 728	71.6	3 571
Champaign–Urbana–Rantoul, IL MSA	138 979	68 951	68.4	62.2	90 973	4.2	89 190	78.1	11.7	4.6	113 589	75 688	50 493			9 713	66.1	8 698
In central city	96 715	47 160	66.0	60.5	59 870	4.6	59 523	71.3	10.8	6.3	79 623	48 988	30 715			6 001	62.3	5 083
Champaign city, IL	53 024	25 531	65.3	61.6	34 412	4.9	31 972	72.7	10.2	6.2	43 735	26 401	16 500			2 871	62.2	2 498
Rantoul village, IL	12 697	5 690	79.4	66.2	6 401	4.3	9 708	88.6	16.6	.6	10 777	7 998	5 803			1 441	65.0	1 199
Urbana city, IL	30 994	15 939	61.6	56.5	19 057	4.0	17 843	59.3	8.7	9.6	25 111	14 589	8 412			1 689	60.2	1 386
Not in central city	42 264	21 791	74.0	66.1	31 103	3.6	29 667	91.8	13.4	1.1	33 966	26 700	19 778			3 712	72.2	3 615
Charleston, SC MSA	379 814	192 293	68.6	59.0	233 122	5.2	243 594	88.6	15.6	2.0	280 954	211 570	160 315			36 792	61.8	29 648
In central city	64 273	34 617	63.3	58.0	39 083	5.4	37 588	80.4	11.9	6.2	46 400	31 400	22 162			4 734	67.2	4 265
Charleston city, SC	64 273	34 617	63.3	58.0	39 083	5.4	37 588	80.4	11.9	6.2	46 400	31 400	22 162			4 734	67.2	4 265
Not in central city	315 541	157 676	69.6	59.2	194 039	5.2	206 006	90.1	16.3	1.2	234 554	180 170	138 153			32 058	61.0	25 383
Charleston, WV MSA	197 722	106 217	57.6	48.3	113 585	7.1	104 018	91.7	15.1	2.4	122 496	91 930	69 795			13 343	53.7	8 812
In central city	46 136	25 820	57.3	48.6	26 402	7.3	23 990	84.5	12.6	5.4	28 650	21 616	16 262			2 798	51.4	1 936
Charleston city, WV	46 136	25 820	57.3	48.6	26 402	7.3	23 990	84.5	12.6	5.4	28 650	21 616	16 262			2 798	51.4	1 936
Not in central city	151 586	80 397	57.7	48.2	87 183	7.0	80 028	93.9	15.8	1.4	93 846	70 314	53 533			10 545	54.3	6 876
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill, NC–SC MSA	906 219	476 569	70.7	62.8	639 609	4.0	604 856	93.3	14.5	1.8	686 474	543 794	421 931			70 801	66.7	62 474
North Carolina (pt.)	804 836	422 958	70.8	63.0	568 937	3.9	538 865	93.1	14.1	2.0	610 860	485 860	377 498			62 642	66.1	54 640
South Carolina (pt.)	101 383	53 611	69.8	61.3	70 672	5.1	65 991	94.6	17.6	.4	75 614	57 934	44 433			8 159	71.1	7 834
In central city	408 601	220 358	71.2	63.3	290 188	4.6	272 956	91.0	13.9	3.7	310 235	245 109	188 090			31 758	65.5	28 010
Charlotte city, NC	310 064	166 030	73.1	65.4	226 128	4.2	213 622	90.1	12.9	4.5	241 259	192 294	147 868			24 420	64.9	21 187
Gastonia city, NC	42 494	23 226	65.3	57.2	27 704	5.3	25 795	94.6	15.0	1.0	29 609	23 255	18 115			3 146	63.1	2 651
Kannapolis city, NC	23 588	12 950	62.7	53.1	14 716	5.9	13 631	95.5	18.7	.6	15 744	12 498	9 699			1 619	66.3	1 526
Rock Hill city, SC	32 455	18 152	66.8	59.3	21 640	6.9	19 908	92.7	19.9	.8	23 623	17 062	12 408			2 573	73.6	2 646
Not in central city	497 618	256 211	70.3	62.4	349 421	3.6	331 900	95.1	15.0	.3	376 239	298 685	233 841			39 043	67.7	34 464

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings of symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and aver															
			Labar farce								Warked in 1989			Females with awn children under 6 years		
			Percent in labar farce		Civilian labar farce		Workers					Warked 40 ar mare weeks in 1989				
								Means of transpartatian to wark								
	Total	Female	Tatal	Female	Tatal	Percent un-employed	Tatal	Percent using car, truck, ar van	Percent in carpaals	Percent using public transparta-tian	Total	Tatal	Usually warked 35 ar mare haurs per week, 50 ta 52 weeks	Tatal	Percent in labar farce	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in hausehald in labar farce
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Charlattesville, VA MSA	105 349	55 190	65.3	59.7	68 440	3.2	65 663	85.8	16.2	3.1	81 607	57 133	42 068	7 480	66.4	6 660
In central city	33 768	18 245	63.0	58.8	21 093	4.2	20 060	74.2	13.4	6.0	26 307	16 803	11 459	1 954	70.8	1 929
Charlattesville city, VA	33 768	18 245	63.0	58.8	21 093	4.2	20 060	74.2	13.4	6.0	26 307	16 803	11 459	1 954	70.8	1 929
Nat in central city	71 581	36 945	66.4	60.1	47 347	2.7	45 603	90.9	17.4	1.8	55 300	40 330	30 609	5 526	64.8	4 731
Chattanaaga, TN–GA MSA	338 476	180 416	63.4	54.8	214 184	5.9	198 708	94.1	14.7	1.4	229 994	176 186	133 965	24 620	60.5	18 618
Geargia (pt.)	87 720	45 950	63.7	55.3	55 795	5.8	51 626	95.8	16.4	.2	60 020	45 551	35 098	6 749	63.8	5 280
Tennessee (pt.)	250 756	134 466	63.3	54.7	158 389	5.9	147 082	93.5	14.2	1.8	169 974	130 635	98 867	17 871	59.2	13 338
In central city	121 224	66 641	60.2	53.1	72 918	6.9	66 957	91.4	13.4	3.5	79 148	59 744	45 108	8 555	60.6	6 419
Chattanooga city, TN	121 224	66 641	60.2	53.1	72 918	6.9	66 957	91.4	13.4	3.5	79 148	59 744	45 108	8 555	60.6	6 419
Nat in central city	217 252	113 775	65.1	55.9	141 266	5.4	131 751	95.5	15.4	.3	150 846	116 442	88 857	16 065	60.4	12 199
Cheyenne, WY MSA	55 067	27 877	70.2	61.5	35 265	6.7	35 721	92.5	12.0	.4	41 619	31 376	23 811	4 952	64.4	4 385
In central city	38 204	19 854	68.8	61.2	24 755	6.6	24 232	93.4	11.3	.5	28 380	21 328	16 068	3 156	67.3	2 865
Cheyenne city, WY	38 204	19 854	68.8	61.2	24 755	6.6	24 232	93.4	11.3	.5	28 380	21 328	16 068	3 156	67.3	2 865
Nat in central city	16 863	8 023	73.5	62.4	10 510	6.9	11 489	90.6	13.6	.3	13 239	10 048	7 743	1 796	59.3	1 520
Chicago–Gary–Lake Caunty, IL–IN–WI CMSA	6 181 275	3 229 732	68.0	59.2	4 181 114	6.8	3 841 337	79.4	12.0	13.7	4 394 911	3 430 442	2 554 100	505 075	57.0	387 419
Illinais (pt.)	5 629 004	2 938 866	68.4	59.6	3 828 867	6.7	3 522 094	78.3	11.9	14.6	4 020 008	3 150 137	2 350 352	460 792	57.1	355 059
Indiana (pt.)	455 267	240 482	63.4	53.7	288 055	7.7	260 271	91.8	12.0	3.2	305 270	228 286	166 839	36 081	53.7	25 262
Wiscansin (pt.)	97 004	50 384	66.6	58.5	64 192	6.8	58 972	91.9	12.6	1.5	69 633	52 019	36 909	8 202	63.0	7 098
In central city	2 724 543	1 439 311	64.2	56.5	1 731 288	10.7	1 528 138	66.3	14.8	24.3	1 782 556	1 344 103	986 129	219 108	55.7	167 416
Nat in central city	3 456 732	1 790 421	71.1	61.3	2 449 826	4.0	2 313 199	88.0	10.1	6.7	2 612 355	2 086 339	1 567 971	285 967	58.0	220 003
Aurara–Elgin, IL PMSA	261 123	133 061	73.0	63.3	190 370	4.6	177 922	91.7	12.3	2.7	201 664	159 942	119 305	25 333	62.5	22 019
In central city	106 603	55 076	71.3	61.6	75 978	6.3	69 377	91.5	16.4	3.1	79 177	61 783	45 917	10 829	66.1	10 215
Aurara city (pt.), IL	60 993	31 485	71.4	61.7	43 504	6.8	39 532	91.8	16.4	3.0	45 297	35 222	26 009	6 448	66.4	6 156
Elgin city (pt.), IL	45 610	23 591	71.2	61.6	32 474	5.7	29 845	91.1	16.4	3.2	33 880	26 561	19 908	4 381	65.7	4 059
Nat in central city	154 520	77 985	74.1	64.5	114 392	3.4	108 545	91.9	9.7	2.4	122 487	98 159	73 388	14 504	59.8	11 804
Chicaga, IL PMSA	4 694 066	2 468 240	67.7	59.1	3 171 832	7.2	2 888 784	75.9	12.0	17.1	3 302 341	2 586 763	1 928 118	372 247	56.7	284 572
In central city	2 246 701	1 191 956	64.0	56.6	1 436 434	11.0	1 251 536	61.7	14.6	28.9	1 459 298	1 103 427	811 488	176 386	54.8	132 672
Aurara city (pt.), IL	10 562	5 367	83.5	72.5	8 801	2.5	8 448	91.0	7.4	5.4	9 219	7 961	6 436	1 677	53.8	1 230
Chicaga city, IL	2 139 405	1 135 000	63.7	56.2	1 361 339	11.3	1 181 677	61.1	14.8	29.7	1 377 440	1 042 194	767 843	167 696	54.4	125 148
Chicaga Heights city, IL	24 122	13 070	62.8	54.7	15 089	9.8	13 328	86.4	15.5	8.1	15 554	11 596	8 432	2 108	58.7	1 958
Elgin city (pt.), IL	11 201	5 580	80.4	71.2	8 983	4.2	8 486	93.5	17.9	3.1	9 229	7 649	5 833	1 254	70.9	1 315
Evanstan city, IL	61 411	32 939	68.8	64.1	42 222	4.3	39 597	59.2	9.8	20.9	47 856	34 027	22 944	3 651	65.9	3 021
Nat in central city	2 447 365	1 276 284	71.0	61.5	1 735 398	4.1	1 637 248	86.7	10.0	8.0	1 843 043	1 483 336	1 116 630	195 861	58.5	151 900
Gary–Hammand, IN PMSA	455 267	240 482	63.4	53.7	288 055	7.7	260 271	91.8	12.0	3.2	305 270	228 286	166 839	36 081	53.7	25 262
In central city	172 696	94 077	58.2	50.4	100 221	13.3	84 838	89.0	15.8	5.2	102 681	73 630	53 153	14 396	50.6	9 945
East Chicaga city, IN	24 563	13 281	54.6	47.0	13 401	14.3	11 223	86.3	19.6	4.2	13 725	9 468	6 718	2 082	44.3	1 279
Gary city, IN	84 090	47 114	56.8	50.8	47 546	16.7	38 570	89.3	16.5	6.1	47 703	33 256	23 807	7 190	53.8	5 275
Hammand city, IN	64 043	33 682	61.4	51.1	39 274	8.9	35 045	89.6	13.8	4.6	41 253	30 906	22 628	5 124	48.5	3 391
Nat in central city	282 571	146 405	66.6	55.8	187 834	4.7	175 433	93.2	10.1	2.2	202 589	154 656	113 686	21 685	55.8	15 317
Jaliet, IL PMSA	286 393	145 308	69.5	60.2	198 839	5.4	185 144	91.8	11.4	3.6	212 796	164 612	122 749	26 465	55.8	19 940
In central city	58 036	30 434	61.3	54.1	35 528	7.8	32 090	92.0	15.0	2.8	38 328	28 948	20 924	5 070	56.9	3 953
Jaliet city, IL	58 036	30 434	61.3	54.1	35 528	7.8	32 090	92.0	15.0	2.8	38 328	28 948	20 924	5 070	56.9	3 953
Nat in central city	228 357	114 874	71.6	61.9	163 311	4.8	153 054	91.8	10.7	3.7	174 468	135 664	101 825	21 395	55.5	15 987
Kenasha, WI PMSA	97 004	50 384	66.6	58.5	64 192	6.8	58 972	91.9	12.6	1.5	69 633	52 019	36 909	8 202	63.0	7 098
In central city	60 534	32 174	64.8	57.1	38 996	7.8	35 364	90.9	13.3	2.2	42 092	30 901	21 472	5 429	62.6	4 604
Kenasha city, WI	60 534	32 174	64.8	57.1	38 996	7.8	35 364	90.9	13.3	2.2	42 092	30 901	21 472	5 429	62.6	4 604
Nat in central city	36 470	18 210	69.4	61.0	25 196	5.2	23 608	93.2	11.4	.4	27 541	21 118	15 437	2 773	63.8	2 494
Lake Caunty, IL PMSA	387 422	192 257	73.9	63.0	267 826	3.7	270 244	85.6	11.2	4.2	303 207	238 820	180 180	36 747	58.3	28 528
In central city	79 973	35 594	74.3	63.7	44 131	6.5	54 933	73.5	15.3	2.7	60 980	45 414	33 175	6 998	65.6	6 027
Narth Chicaga city, IL	27 541	8 638	82.3	66.3	8 362	8.1	21 059	45.1	7.9	1.9	22 473	15 241	10 310	2 316	61.5	1 827
Waukegan city, IL	52 432	26 956	70.1	62.9	35 769	6.2	33 874	91.3	19.9	3.2	38 507	30 173	22 865	4 682	67.6	4 200
Nat in central city	307 449	156 663	73.8	62.9	223 695	3.1	215 311	88.7	10.2	4.6	242 227	193 406	147 005	29 749	56.5	22 501
Chica, CA MSA	143 351	74 418	54.7	48.1	78 339	9.5	69 561	85.9	10.3	.7	90 836	57 941	35 092	10 003	50.4	7 067
In central city	33 291	16 515	60.8	56.5	20 221	9.2	18 085	76.7	7.4	1.3	25 404	14 369	7 600	2 094	59.9	1 591
Chico city, CA	33 291	16 515	60.8	56.5	20 221	9.2	18 085	76.7	7.4	1.3	25 404	14 369	7 600	2 094	59.9	1 591
Nat in central city	110 060	57 903	52.9	45.7	58 118	9.6	51 476	89.1	11.4	.4	65 432	43 572	27 492	7 909	47.9	5 476
Cincinnati–Hamiltan, OH–KY–IN CMSA	1 325 442	702 724	66.0	57.6	873 506	5.2	812 766	90.6	11.4	3.7	946 131	726 047	537 355	113 179	60.4	91 376
Indiana (pt.)	28 907	14 955	64.8	55.5	18 712	5.7	17 308	94.9	15.0	.4	20 264	15 447	11 568	2 317	58.7	1 826
Kentucky (pt.)	212 626	112 595	68.2	59.3	144 847	4.5	135 955	91.4	13.6	3.6	154 701	121 710	91 787	19 122	62.4	15 859
Ohia (pt.)	1 083 909	575 174	65.6	57.3	709 947	5.3	659 503	90.4	10.9	3.8	771 166	588 890	434 000	91 740	60.0	73 691
In central city	362 739	198 400	61.2	54.2	221 502	7.9	200 000	83.0	12.8	9.0	239 483	176 614	127 326	31 313	57.6	24 396
Nat in central city	962 703	504 324	67.8	58.9	652 004	4.3	612 766	93.1	11.0	1.9	706 648	549 433	410 029	81 866	61.4	66 980

Table 3. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																		
Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA—Con.																		
Cincinnati, OH–KY–IN PMSA	1 102 273	585 415	66.2	57.9	728 489	5.1	678 121	90.2	11.6	4.3	783 718	607 787	448 710			95 006	60.9	77 588
Indiana (pt.)	28 907	14 955	64.8	55.5	18 712	5.7	17 308	94.9	15.0	.4	20 264	15 447	11 568			2 317	58.7	1 826
Kentucky (pt.)	212 626	112 595	68.2	59.3	144 847	4.5	135 955	91.4	13.6	3.6	154 701	121 710	91 787			19 122	62.4	15 859
Ohio (pt.)	860 740	457 865	65.7	57.6	564 930	5.3	524 858	89.8	11.0	4.6	608 753	470 630	345 355			73 567	60.6	59 903
In central city	281 062	153 987	61.4	55.1	172 436	7.9	155 718	80.1	12.6	11.2	186 669	137 142	97 584			24 308	57.7	18 833
Cincinnati city, OH	281 024	153 970	61.5	55.1	172 423	7.9	155 705	80.1	12.6	11.2	186 656	137 129	97 576			24 308	57.7	18 833
Middletown city (pt.), OH	38	17	34.2	47.1	13	–	13	61.5	–	–	13	13	8			–	–	–
Not in central city	821 211	431 428	67.8	58.9	556 053	4.3	522 403	93.3	11.3	2.2	597 049	470 645	351 126			70 698	62.0	58 755
Hamilton–Middletown, OH PMSA	223 169	117 309	65.1	56.1	145 017	5.3	134 645	92.6	10.3	.6	162 413	118 260	88 645			18 173	57.7	13 788
In central city	81 677	44 413	60.2	51.1	49 066	7.9	44 282	93.5	13.5	1.2	52 814	39 472	29 742			7 005	57.4	5 563
Hamilton city, OH	46 290	25 277	59.5	50.8	27 471	8.0	24 799	92.5	14.4	1.6	29 497	22 096	16 644			3 958	59.5	3 357
Middletown city (pt.), OH	35 387	19 136	61.1	51.4	21 595	7.8	19 483	94.7	12.5	.8	23 317	17 376	13 098			3 047	54.7	2 206
Not in central city	141 492	72 896	67.9	59.2	95 951	4.0	90 363	92.2	8.8	.3	109 599	78 788	58 903			11 168	57.9	8 225
Clarksville–Hopkinsville, TN–KY MSA	129 223	60 926	70.3	56.4	65 274	8.7	83 872	87.3	15.1	1.0	95 298	73 967	56 641			12 285	57.5	9 030
Kentucky (pt.)	52 583	23 573	69.7	53.9	24 194	9.8	33 821	83.4	15.0	.3	37 956	29 935	23 383			4 890	57.3	3 667
Tennessee (pt.)	76 640	37 353	70.7	58.0	41 080	8.0	50 051	89.9	15.2	1.4	57 342	44 032	33 258			7 395	57.6	5 363
In central city	80 744	40 306	68.8	56.8	42 603	9.2	50 797	90.2	14.9	1.3	58 644	44 834	34 263			7 717	59.0	5 653
Hopkinsville city, KY	22 924	12 595	60.8	52.5	13 291	9.8	12 448	95.0	14.5	.3	14 707	11 224	8 661			1 985	64.3	1 519
Clarksville city, TN	57 820	27 711	72.0	58.7	29 312	8.9	38 349	88.6	15.1	1.6	43 937	33 610	25 602			5 732	57.1	4 134
Not in central city	48 479	20 620	72.7	55.8	22 671	7.8	33 075	82.9	15.5	.5	36 654	29 133	22 378			4 568	55.0	3 377
Cleveland–Akron–Loroin, OH CMSA	2 147 182	1 144 904	63.3	54.7	1 357 544	6.7	1 242 099	89.8	10.3	4.6	1 455 766	1 109 324	814 657			163 458	55.0	117 954
In central city	697 610	378 815	57.6	49.8	401 255	11.5	346 614	84.6	12.9	8.4	424 393	304 932	217 410			59 229	50.1	39 409
Not in central city	1 449 572	766 089	66.1	57.1	956 289	4.7	895 485	91.8	9.3	3.1	1 031 373	804 392	597 247			104 229	57.8	78 545
Akron, OH PMSA	513 567	271 602	63.7	54.7	326 599	6.4	298 471	92.7	9.6	1.6	356 011	264 354	190 488			38 466	55.1	27 451
In central city	219 666	119 215	59.5	51.7	130 442	8.8	115 884	89.0	11.6	3.1	144 170	100 629	69 749			16 427	51.6	10 896
Akron city, OH	173 839	94 075	59.6	51.6	103 442	9.0	91 719	90.7	11.9	3.3	111 230	80 544	57 074			13 620	52.2	9 099
Barberton city, OH	21 361	11 726	56.7	48.3	12 078	8.7	10 802	92.2	12.6	2.0	12 994	9 645	6 941			1 612	48.3	1 013
Kent city, OH	24 466	13 414	61.1	55.2	14 922	6.9	13 363	74.8	9.1	3.1	19 946	10 440	5 734			1 195	49.0	784
Not in central city	293 901	152 387	66.9	57.1	196 157	4.9	182 587	95.0	8.3	.6	211 841	163 725	120 739			22 039	57.6	16 555
Cleveland, OH PMSA	1 428 391	766 007	63.1	54.7	900 206	6.8	823 684	88.2	10.5	6.2	959 363	738 277	547 272			108 673	54.9	77 699
In central city	382 365	208 245	55.6	48.1	211 974	14.0	177 802	78.7	14.0	14.1	218 214	157 352	114 055			34 357	48.1	21 994
Cleveland city, OH	382 365	208 245	55.6	48.1	211 974	14.0	177 802	78.7	14.0	14.1	218 214	157 352	114 055			34 357	48.1	21 994
Not in central city	1 046 026	557 762	65.9	57.1	688 232	4.6	645 882	90.8	9.5	4.0	741 149	580 925	433 217			74 316	58.0	55 705
Lorain–Elyria, OH PMSA	205 224	107 295	63.8	54.7	130 739	6.4	119 944	93.8	10.5	.7	140 392	106 693	76 897			16 319	56.0	12 804
In central city	95 579	51 355	61.7	52.6	58 839	8.2	52 928	94.7	12.2	.6	62 009	46 951	33 606			8 445	55.3	6 519
Elyria city, OH	42 695	22 828	66.2	57.6	28 217	6.9	25 718	94.5	11.0	.5	29 915	22 910	16 758			3 730	60.9	3 109
Lorain city, OH	52 884	28 527	58.0	48.6	30 622	9.3	27 210	94.9	13.4	.8	32 094	24 041	16 848			4 715	50.9	3 410
Not in central city	109 645	55 940	65.7	56.6	71 900	5.0	67 016	93.0	9.2	.8	78 383	59 742	43 291			7 874	56.8	6 285
Colorado Springs, CO MSA	298 563	149 969	72.0	61.9	186 047	7.3	197 436	87.9	13.3	1.0	231 645	175 064	130 161			28 612	58.9	21 931
In central city	213 358	110 850	70.8	61.7	138 239	7.3	138 022	90.7	12.9	1.3	163 727	123 234	91 366			20 199	59.3	15 545
Colorado Springs city, CO	213 358	110 850	70.8	61.7	138 239	7.3	138 022	90.7	12.9	1.3	163 727	123 234	91 366			20 199	59.3	15 545
Not in central city	85 205	39 119	75.2	62.5	47 808	7.2	59 414	81.3	14.3	.4	67 918	51 830	38 795			8 413	58.0	6 386
Columbia, MO MSA	89 248	46 420	68.3	63.8	60 813	4.6	56 860	87.6	14.0	.9	72 165	49 164	34 095			6 613	72.4	6 134
In central city	57 444	30 062	63.8	60.2	36 548	4.9	34 007	83.4	12.1	1.5	46 167	28 390	18 067			3 498	69.8	2 989
Columbia city, MO	57 444	30 062	63.8	60.2	36 548	4.9	34 007	83.4	12.1	1.5	46 167	28 390	18 067			3 498	69.8	2 989
Not in central city	31 804	16 358	76.4	70.5	24 265	4.1	22 853	93.9	16.8	.1	25 998	20 774	16 028			3 115	75.4	3 145
Columbia, SC MSA	353 443	184 443	70.1	64.5	237 458	4.5	232 632	90.6	14.3	1.9	267 917	203 911	155 132			27 439	71.5	25 550
In central city	80 898	41 945	63.7	60.1	43 687	6.9	47 137	73.3	11.8	5.1	58 779	38 935	26 382			4 816	70.7	4 592
Columbia city, SC	80 898	41 945	63.7	60.1	43 687	6.9	47 137	73.3	11.8	5.1	58 779	38 935	26 382			4 816	70.7	4 592
Not in central city	272 545	142 498	72.0	65.9	193 771	4.0	185 495	95.0	14.9	1.0	209 138	164 976	128 750			22 623	71.7	20 958
Columbus, GA–AL MSA	184 518	93 650	66.0	54.9	102 249	8.4	110 773	88.6	13.9	1.4	127 366	96 189	72 318			16 230	58.0	12 583
Alabama (pt.)	35 951	19 197	61.3	52.9	21 613	8.9	19 759	96.2	14.8	.6	23 107	17 501	13 384			2 869	63.3	2 423
Georgia (pt.)	148 567	74 453	67.2	55.4	80 636	8.3	91 014	86.9	13.7	1.5	104 259	78 688	58 934			13 361	56.9	10 160
In central city	135 556	70 614	65.7	55.8	78 072	8.1	80 930	90.0	13.0	1.6	93 448	70 477	52 846			12 117	59.3	9 558
Columbus city (remainder), GA	135 556	70 614	65.7	55.8	78 072	8.1	80 930	90.0	13.0	1.6	93 448	70 477	52 846			12 117	59.3	9 558
Not in central city	48 962	23 036	66.8	52.2	24 177	9.2	29 843	84.7	16.3	.8	33 918	25 712	19 472			4 113	54.2	3 025

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Columbus, OH MSA	1 067 101	554 354	68.4	61.1	727 651	5.1	677 859	90.9	11.4	2.7	798 129	610 149	455 928	86 035	61.6	69 981
In central city	557 576	293 933	68.9	62.2	383 058	6.1	353 065	88.9	11.9	4.3	416 841	314 867	231 392	45 655	61.5	37 314
Columbus city, OH	496 802	260 936	69.7	63.4	345 545	5.9	319 004	88.4	11.9	4.7	376 688	284 715	209 445	40 262	61.5	33 116
Lancaster city, OH	26 796	14 534	62.3	52.8	16 649	7.7	15 105	93.6	14.1	.6	17 658	13 236	9 595	2 313	64.3	1 842
Newark city, OH	33 978	18 463	61.7	53.3	20 864	8.0	18 956	93.6	9.8	1.0	22 495	16 916	12 352	3 080	60.3	2 356
Not in central city	509 525	260 421	67.8	59.8	344 593	4.1	324 794	93.1	10.9	1.0	381 288	295 282	224 536	40 380	61.7	32 667
Corpus Christi, TX MSA	253 743	131 750	63.1	52.5	157 760	8.6	143 384	92.6	17.0	1.6	167 988	120 275	86 727	23 676	52.7	16 881
In central city	187 957	98 106	64.9	54.7	119 636	8.4	109 254	92.8	16.9	1.9	127 250	92 578	67 430	17 594	55.6	13 131
Corpus Christi city (pt.), TX	187 957	98 106	64.9	54.7	119 636	8.4	109 254	92.8	16.9	1.9	127 250	92 578	67 430	17 594	55.6	13 131
Not in central city	65 786	33 644	58.2	46.1	38 124	9.2	34 130	92.2	17.3	.5	40 738	27 697	19 297	6 082	44.3	3 750
Cumberland, MD–WV MSA	81 329	43 686	54.5	44.9	44 224	7.9	39 812	91.3	15.1	.7	48 629	34 758	23 943	5 213	55.2	3 766
Maryland (pt.)	60 434	32 704	53.7	44.9	32 374	8.2	29 052	91.0	14.6	.9	35 904	25 751	17 594	3 570	57.1	2 747
West Virginia (pt.)	20 895	10 982	56.8	44.9	11 850	7.3	10 760	92.0	16.3	.2	12 725	9 007	6 349	1 643	51.3	1 019
In central city	19 060	10 821	49.8	42.0	9 470	10.6	8 290	87.9	12.4	1.7	10 134	7 377	5 047	1 158	52.7	846
Cumberland city, MD	19 060	10 821	49.8	42.0	9 470	10.6	8 290	87.9	12.4	1.7	10 134	7 377	5 047	1 158	52.7	846
Not in central city	62 269	32 865	55.9	45.9	34 754	7.2	31 522	92.2	15.8	.4	38 495	27 381	18 896	4 055	56.0	2 920
Dallas–Fort Worth, TX CMSA	2 932 669	1 504 416	73.0	64.2	2 133 077	5.8	1 976 606	92.5	13.8	2.4	2 260 125	1 746 736	1 353 228	273 428	63.1	225 073
In central city	1 493 806	765 253	71.5	63.3	1 062 996	6.9	972 872	90.4	14.6	4.0	1 126 359	852 593	644 551	129 388	62.1	106 308
Not in central city	1 438 863	739 163	74.6	65.1	1 070 081	4.6	1 003 734	94.5	13.0	.8	1 133 766	894 143	708 677	144 040	63.9	118 765
Dallas, TX PMSA	1 928 706	990 534	73.7	65.2	1 418 383	5.7	1 312 173	91.5	14.0	3.2	1 495 955	1 157 605	899 004	179 789	63.8	149 267
In central city	956 545	490 475	71.8	63.9	685 084	7.1	623 706	88.5	14.7	5.6	720 818	545 386	412 166	78 598	62.6	65 351
Dallas city, TX	781 186	400 887	70.9	62.8	552 303	7.4	500 566	87.6	15.2	6.7	577 839	438 410	332 850	64 039	61.3	52 417
Denton city, TX	54 290	28 711	67.1	61.7	36 316	6.1	33 541	89.3	12.6	.2	42 637	27 777	17 363	3 545	62.8	3 053
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irving city, TX	121 069	60 877	79.8	72.3	96 465	5.2	89 599	93.2	13.2	1.6	100 342	79 199	61 953	11 014	69.8	9 881
Not in central city	972 161	500 059	75.6	66.4	733 299	4.5	688 467	94.2	13.3	1.1	775 137	612 219	486 838	101 191	64.7	83 916
Fort Worth–Arlington, TX PMSA	1 003 963	513 882	71.8	62.4	714 694	5.8	664 433	94.5	13.5	.6	764 170	589 131	454 224	93 639	61.7	75 806
In central city	537 261	274 778	71.1	62.3	377 912	6.5	349 166	93.9	14.4	1.1	405 541	307 207	232 385	50 790	61.4	40 957
Arlington city, TX	197 372	99 737	78.6	69.7	154 064	5.0	144 320	95.1	11.6	.2	163 441	127 732	98 286	19 965	63.5	16 096
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	339 889	175 041	66.8	58.1	223 848	7.5	204 846	93.0	16.3	1.7	242 100	179 475	134 099	30 825	60.1	24 861
Not in central city	466 702	239 104	72.5	62.4	336 782	5.0	315 267	95.1	12.6	.2	358 629	281 924	221 839	42 849	62.1	34 849
Danville, VA MSA	86 144	46 242	63.0	55.6	54 183	6.5	49 712	92.8	17.8	1.3	58 038	44 608	33 328	5 782	70.9	5 418
In central city	42 570	23 774	59.9	52.9	25 482	8.7	22 851	91.5	16.2	2.2	27 333	20 517	15 225	2 861	68.7	2 609
Danville city, VA	42 570	23 774	59.9	52.9	25 482	8.7	22 851	91.5	16.2	2.2	27 333	20 517	15 225	2 861	68.7	2 609
Not in central city	43 574	22 468	66.0	58.5	28 701	4.5	26 861	94.0	19.1	.5	30 705	24 091	18 103	2 921	73.1	2 809
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL MSA	266 695	140 405	64.9	56.5	172 335	6.0	159 975	92.1	11.2	.9	186 594	141 338	102 971	21 192	62.6	17 816
Illinois (pt.)	153 643	81 005	62.4	53.8	95 633	6.4	88 236	91.5	11.6	1.1	103 849	77 871	56 210	11 593	60.8	9 154
Iowa (pt.)	113 052	59 400	68.1	60.2	76 702	5.5	71 739	92.7	10.7	.7	82 745	63 467	46 761	9 599	64.8	8 662
In central city	136 821	73 344	63.6	56.2	86 682	6.7	79 966	91.4	11.8	1.4	93 977	70 312	50 857	10 844	63.8	9 530
Moline city, IL	33 483	17 991	63.1	54.7	21 060	6.1	19 512	93.7	11.1	1.4	22 745	17 403	12 896	2 650	65.4	2 195
Rock Island city, IL	31 464	17 132	58.9	52.2	18 499	7.8	16 820	86.6	12.7	2.4	20 301	14 352	9 953	2 217	61.4	1 923
Davenport city, IA	71 874	38 221	65.9	58.7	47 123	6.5	43 634	92.1	11.7	1.0	50 931	38 557	28 008	5 977	63.9	5 412
Not in central city	129 874	67 061	66.2	56.9	85 653	5.3	80 009	92.8	10.6	.4	92 617	71 026	52 114	10 348	61.4	8 286
Dayton–Springfield, OH MSA	736 808	389 347	64.7	56.0	466 915	6.0	438 754	92.4	10.2	2.0	517 330	391 454	291 998	57 038	58.1	43 802
In central city	193 109	105 167	57.8	51.0	110 444	10.0	98 009	86.7	12.9	5.6	122 426	86 211	62 602	16 489	52.3	11 642
Dayton city, OH	139 090	75 601	57.6	51.2	79 053	10.5	70 011	85.0	12.6	7.4	87 948	62 093	45 275	12 007	49.5	8 006
Springfield city, OH	54 019	29 566	58.3	50.5	31 391	8.8	27 998	91.1	13.8	1.1	34 478	24 118	17 327	4 482	59.7	3 636
Not in central city	543 699	284 180	67.1	57.9	356 471	4.8	340 745	94.1	9.4	1.0	394 904	305 243	229 396	40 549	60.5	32 160
Daytona Beach, FL MSA	305 672	159 261	54.3	47.9	165 434	6.0	153 064	91.1	14.9	1.1	183 434	135 712	97 453	17 536	64.5	14 393
In central city	52 947	26 877	54.9	48.7	29 020	7.9	26 188	83.5	15.1	3.6	32 706	22 258	14 961	2 603	64.4	1 955
Daytona Beach city, FL	52 947	26 877	54.9	48.7	29 020	7.9	26 188	83.5	15.1	3.6	32 706	22 258	14 961	2 603	64.4	1 955
Not in central city	252 725	132 384	54.1	47.7	136 414	5.6	126 876	92.7	14.8	.5	150 728	113 454	82 492	14 933	64.5	12 438
Decatur, AL MSA	100 993	52 675	63.1	52.1	63 562	5.6	59 193	95.2	15.1	.3	68 496	51 993	40 580	8 146	55.8	5 582
In central city	37 650	20 089	64.4	53.8	24 176	5.7	22 593	96.6	12.4	.2	26 092	19 971	15 738	3 095	54.9	2 141
Decatur city (pt.), AL	37 650	20 089	64.4	53.8	24 176	5.7	22 593	96.6	12.4	.2	26 092	19 971	15 738	3 095	54.9	2 141
Not in central city	63 343	32 586	62.2	51.0	39 386	5.5	36 600	94.3	16.7	.3	42 404	32 022	24 842	5 051	56.4	3 441

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over														
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Decatur, IL MSA	90 221	48 152	62.6	52.7	56 357	6.6	51 721	93.8	9.8	.8	61 157	45 249	33 941	6 663	58.2	5 013
In central city	65 108	35 434	60.3	51.2	39 140	7.7	35 476	93.6	10.2	1.1	42 358	30 888	22 874	4 782	56.6	3 504
Decatur city, IL	65 108	35 434	60.3	51.2	39 140	7.7	35 476	93.6	10.2	1.1	42 358	30 888	22 874	4 782	56.6	3 504
Not in central city	25 113	12 718	68.7	57.0	17 217	4.1	16 245	94.2	9.2	.3	18 799	14 361	11 067	1 881	62.3	1 509
Denver--Boulder, CO CMSA	1 422 636	730 757	73.0	65.6	1 030 016	5.3	964 912	87.4	12.4	4.2	1 114 706	860 140	641 412	119 955	65.1	102 906
In central city	484 994	250 406	68.4	61.0	329 000	6.5	303 696	80.9	12.7	7.1	361 213	266 848	188 163	35 034	61.7	28 415
Not in central city	937 642	480 351	75.4	67.9	701 016	4.7	661 216	90.4	12.3	2.9	753 493	593 292	453 249	84 921	66.5	74 491
Boulder--Longmont, CO PMSA	178 695	89 616	73.3	65.9	130 681	4.7	121 842	82.4	11.5	3.5	146 871	105 347	73 026	13 653	63.1	11 029
In central city	110 410	55 588	71.0	64.3	78 257	5.4	72 193	78.3	11.4	4.1	90 325	61 284	40 326	7 312	63.0	5 923
Boulder city, CO	72 084	35 627	69.8	65.1	50 249	5.1	46 382	70.8	9.5	5.6	60 195	38 304	22 960	3 582	64.1	2 774
Longmont city, CO	38 326	19 961	73.3	63.0	28 008	6.0	25 811	91.8	14.9	1.6	30 130	22 980	17 366	3 730	62.0	3 149
Not in central city	68 285	34 028	76.9	68.5	52 424	3.7	49 649	88.4	11.6	2.5	56 546	44 063	32 700	6 341	63.3	5 106
Denver, CO PMSA	1 243 941	641 141	73.0	65.5	899 335	5.3	843 070	88.1	12.6	4.4	967 835	754 793	568 386	106 302	65.3	91 877
In central city	374 584	194 818	67.6	60.1	250 743	6.8	231 503	81.7	13.1	8.0	270 888	205 564	147 837	27 722	61.3	22 492
Denver city, CO	374 584	194 818	67.6	60.1	250 743	6.8	231 503	81.7	13.1	8.0	270 888	205 564	147 837	27 722	61.3	22 492
Not in central city	869 357	446 323	75.3	67.9	648 592	4.8	611 567	90.6	12.4	3.0	696 947	549 229	420 549	78 580	66.8	69 385
Des Moines, IA MSA	302 087	161 012	72.6	65.8	218 838	3.8	206 854	91.0	13.7	2.2	236 321	186 171	141 606	25 090	72.1	23 658
In central city	150 645	81 402	69.9	63.4	105 029	5.0	97 972	89.4	15.1	3.6	113 832	88 026	65 807	12 265	69.9	11 403
Des Moines city, IA	150 645	81 402	69.9	63.4	105 029	5.0	97 972	89.4	15.1	3.6	113 832	88 026	65 807	12 265	69.9	11 403
Not in central city	151 442	79 610	75.3	68.3	113 809	2.7	108 882	92.3	12.4	.9	122 489	98 145	75 799	12 825	74.2	12 255
Detroit--Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	3 592 722	1 893 097	64.7	55.8	2 321 742	8.5	2 079 880	92.7	10.1	2.4	2 466 042	1 868 588	1 359 794	289 749	53.7	206 328
In central city	1 000 746	544 919	56.8	50.8	567 102	16.5	460 711	83.8	14.6	8.5	585 095	403 798	283 337	89 720	49.9	60 259
Not in central city	2 591 976	1 348 178	67.8	57.8	1 754 640	5.9	1 619 169	95.3	8.8	.7	1 880 947	1 464 790	1 076 457	200 029	55.5	146 069
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA	228 120	116 894	69.8	64.8	158 832	4.5	148 727	83.1	9.6	3.0	182 692	128 201	86 731	16 690	64.3	13 528
In central city	92 538	47 425	67.2	64.4	62 040	3.8	58 748	71.0	9.2	5.7	77 323	48 542	30 893	5 504	63.8	4 493
Ann Arbor city, MI	92 538	47 425	67.2	64.4	62 040	3.8	58 748	71.0	9.2	5.7	77 323	48 542	30 893	5 504	63.8	4 493
Not in central city	135 582	69 469	71.5	65.1	96 792	4.9	89 979	91.1	9.9	1.3	105 369	79 659	55 838	11 186	64.6	9 035
Detroit, MI PMSA	3 364 602	1 776 203	64.4	55.2	2 162 910	8.8	1 931 153	93.5	10.1	2.4	2 283 350	1 740 387	1 273 063	273 059	53.1	192 800
In central city	908 208	497 494	55.7	49.5	505 062	18.0	401 963	85.7	15.4	9.0	507 772	355 256	252 444	84 216	49.0	55 766
Dearborn city, MI	70 813	36 857	58.8	47.9	41 577	6.3	38 233	94.0	8.7	1.7	44 572	34 785	25 201	4 970	41.7	2 791
Detroit city, MI	760 623	419 567	55.0	49.4	417 795	19.7	325 054	83.9	16.1	10.7	414 331	286 411	203 677	71 867	48.9	47 261
Pontiac city, MI	51 704	27 246	59.7	52.9	30 801	14.4	25 638	93.2	16.1	1.0	32 884	22 657	15 710	5 042	53.6	3 983
Port Huron city, MI	25 068	13 824	59.5	50.5	14 889	10.8	13 038	91.9	15.5	1.2	15 985	11 403	7 856	2 337	56.6	1 731
Not in central city	2 456 394	1 278 709	67.6	57.4	1 657 848	6.0	1 529 190	95.5	8.7	.7	1 775 578	1 385 131	1 020 619	188 843	54.9	137 034
Dothan, AL MSA	98 481	51 419	66.7	56.2	60 419	5.5	61 449	92.8	13.2	.9	69 783	53 691	41 860	8 719	64.1	7 285
In central city	40 450	22 015	65.4	56.8	26 299	4.9	24 874	95.3	11.7	.8	28 292	21 804	16 849	3 290	68.7	3 015
Dothan city, AL	40 450	22 015	65.4	56.8	26 299	4.9	24 874	95.3	11.7	.8	28 292	21 804	16 849	3 290	68.7	3 015
Not in central city	58 031	29 404	67.6	55.8	34 120	5.9	36 575	91.2	14.3	1.0	41 491	31 887	25 011	5 429	61.3	4 270
Dubuque, IA MSA	65 492	34 402	67.3	59.4	44 012	4.5	41 584	84.9	11.0	.9	46 999	36 315	25 565	5 209	72.9	5 029
In central city	44 729	24 143	65.2	57.8	29 100	5.0	27 337	87.8	11.0	1.2	31 195	23 710	16 226	3 395	71.5	3 129
Dubuque city, IA	44 729	24 143	65.2	57.8	29 100	5.0	27 337	87.8	11.0	1.2	31 195	23 710	16 226	3 395	71.5	3 129
Not in central city	20 763	10 259	71.8	63.0	14 912	3.5	14 247	79.4	11.1	.3	15 804	12 605	9 339	1 814	75.5	1 900
Duluth, MN--WI MSA	187 360	97 687	59.2	50.9	110 413	8.5	99 320	87.2	13.9	2.7	122 772	86 209	57 982	12 759	58.4	9 885
Minnesota (pt.)	155 200	80 921	58.8	50.4	90 858	8.3	82 007	86.8	14.2	2.9	101 723	71 096	48 012	10 480	58.8	8 108
Wisconsin (pt.)	32 160	16 766	61.0	53.2	19 555	9.5	17 313	88.7	12.8	1.3	21 049	15 113	9 970	2 279	56.8	1 777
In central city	88 982	47 873	59.7	52.3	52 787	7.9	47 961	84.8	13.1	4.9	59 512	41 742	26 707	6 117	58.0	4 817
Duluth city, MN	67 926	36 561	59.4	52.0	40 050	7.3	36 697	83.7	13.5	5.8	45 901	31 973	20 442	4 604	58.2	3 585
Superior city, WI	21 056	11 312	60.8	53.2	12 737	9.8	11 264	88.4	11.8	1.8	13 611	9 769	6 265	1 513	57.4	1 232
Not in central city	98 378	49 814	58.7	49.5	57 626	9.1	51 359	89.3	14.7	.6	63 260	44 467	31 275	6 642	58.8	5 068
Eau Claire, WI MSA	105 381	55 200	65.4	58.1	68 807	6.2	63 584	84.8	9.8	.8	76 750	55 744	37 342	8 301	65.0	7 174
In central city	44 948	24 445	63.9	57.9	28 644	5.9	26 500	83.9	9.4	1.4	33 778	22 919	14 070	3 292	60.4	2 565
Eau Claire city, WI	44 948	24 445	63.9	57.9	28 644	5.9	26 500	83.9	9.4	1.4	33 778	22 919	14 070	3 292	60.4	2 565
Not in central city	60 433	30 755	66.6	58.3	40 163	6.5	37 084	85.5	10.0	.4	42 972	32 825	23 272	5 009	67.9	4 609
El Paso, TX MSA	421 824	221 438	61.3	50.0	242 746	10.7	226 589	89.7	17.1	2.8	270 688	194 102	135 545	44 455	49.2	28 997
In central city	370 702	197 666	61.2	50.6	217 883	10.3	199 385	90.3	16.3	3.1	237 507	171 631	120 328	37 489	51.2	25 430
El Paso city, TX	370 702	197 666	61.2	50.6	217 883	10.3	199 385	90.3	16.3	3.1	237 507	171 631	120 328	37 489	51.2	25 430
Not in central city	51 122	23 772	62.0	45.2	24 863	14.5	27 204	85.4	22.8	.7	33 181	22 471	15 217	6 966	38.2	3 567

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over														
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Elkhart–Goshen, IN MSA	116 257	60 369	72.0	62.8	83 716	3.7	79 496	92.1	13.9	.5	90 228	71 085	52 380	10 231	63.7	9 243
In central city	51 431	27 246	69.6	61.1	35 760	4.5	33 666	92.3	16.4	.9	38 851	29 833	21 941	4 537	66.8	4 287
Elkhart city, IN	32 929	17 586	70.0	60.8	23 048	5.0	21 526	93.8	18.0	1.3	24 638	19 075	14 120	3 037	65.2	2 889
Goshen city, IN	18 502	9 660	68.7	61.7	12 712	3.4	12 140	89.7	13.6	.2	14 213	10 758	7 821	1 500	69.9	1 398
Not in central city	64 826	33 123	74.0	64.1	47 956	3.2	45 830	92.0	12.1	.2	51 377	41 252	30 439	5 694	61.3	4 956
Elmira, NY MSA	73 529	38 333	60.3	54.9	44 293	7.3	40 325	90.0	12.7	1.8	48 833	37 278	26 619	5 588	63.0	4 780
In central city	25 772	13 468	54.7	51.5	14 071	11.0	12 256	82.9	13.0	3.9	16 028	11 095	7 931	2 231	59.8	1 889
Elmira city, NY	25 772	13 468	54.7	51.5	14 071	11.0	12 256	82.9	13.0	3.9	16 028	11 095	7 931	2 231	59.8	1 889
Not in central city	47 757	24 865	63.4	56.8	30 222	5.6	28 069	93.1	12.6	.9	32 805	26 183	18 688	3 357	65.1	2 891
Enid, OK MSA	43 510	23 010	62.7	52.5	26 043	6.3	25 222	91.9	11.6	.4	29 762	22 158	16 889	3 513	59.9	2 529
In central city	35 039	18 622	62.0	52.1	20 536	7.0	19 961	92.9	11.6	.5	23 701	17 596	13 379	2 846	60.5	2 053
Enid city, OK	35 039	18 622	62.0	52.1	20 536	7.0	19 961	92.9	11.6	.5	23 701	17 596	13 379	2 846	60.5	2 053
Not in central city	8 471	4 388	65.6	54.2	5 507	3.7	5 261	88.2	11.8	.2	6 061	4 562	3 510	667	57.4	476
Erie, PA MSA	211 864	111 538	62.4	53.6	131 946	7.1	120 206	88.6	13.9	1.7	144 914	105 031	75 196	16 117	55.5	12 476
In central city	84 266	45 360	60.1	52.6	50 550	8.9	45 193	84.9	16.2	3.9	54 185	39 456	27 600	6 387	55.0	5 162
Erie city, PA	84 266	45 360	60.1	52.6	50 550	8.9	45 193	84.9	16.2	3.9	54 185	39 456	27 600	6 387	55.0	5 162
Not in central city	127 598	66 178	63.9	54.3	81 396	5.9	75 013	90.8	12.5	.4	90 729	65 575	47 596	9 730	55.8	7 314
Eugene–Springfield, OR MSA	220 961	114 726	63.3	55.4	139 660	7.1	126 571	84.8	11.4	2.4	157 971	107 639	70 955	15 761	58.3	12 133
In central city	124 635	65 519	64.6	57.7	80 440	6.8	73 146	81.3	10.5	3.6	92 232	61 287	39 074	9 110	59.3	6 884
Eugene city, OR	91 206	47 950	64.1	58.1	58 405	6.4	53 373	78.9	9.9	3.5	67 957	44 440	27 309	5 895	61.7	4 650
Springfield city, OR	33 429	17 569	66.1	56.7	22 035	8.0	19 773	87.9	12.3	4.0	24 275	16 847	11 765	3 215	55.0	2 234
Not in central city	96 326	49 207	61.6	52.3	59 220	7.5	53 425	89.5	12.6	.8	65 739	46 352	31 881	6 651	57.0	5 249
Evansville, IN–KY MSA	215 587	114 843	65.5	56.9	140 954	6.1	129 873	93.7	11.3	.9	152 046	115 627	86 545	16 736	66.8	14 656
Indiana (pt.)	182 739	97 422	65.5	57.2	119 529	5.8	110 364	93.4	10.7	.9	129 012	98 370	73 494	14 119	66.8	12 556
Kentucky (pt.)	32 848	17 421	65.3	55.3	21 425	7.3	19 509	95.0	14.8	.7	23 034	17 257	13 051	2 617	66.5	2 100
In central city	120 154	65 851	63.2	55.7	75 754	7.4	68 708	92.3	12.2	1.6	81 351	60 994	45 028	8 928	67.1	7 794
Evansville city, IN	100 083	54 802	63.0	55.8	62 965	7.1	57 239	92.0	11.3	1.7	67 668	50 776	37 413	7 330	67.0	6 485
Henderson city, KY	20 071	11 049	63.9	54.9	12 789	8.4	11 469	93.9	16.5	.9	13 683	10 218	7 615	1 598	67.5	1 309
Not in central city	95 433	48 992	68.4	58.5	65 200	4.6	61 165	95.1	10.4	.2	70 695	54 633	41 517	7 808	66.4	6 862
Forga–Moorhead, ND–MN MSA	118 653	60 875	70.4	65.1	83 073	4.7	78 446	86.5	10.7	1.0	95 260	67 226	44 130	9 695	74.1	9 587
Minnesota (pt.)	38 971	20 725	66.5	60.6	25 815	6.0	24 008	81.2	10.9	.9	30 167	19 519	11 811	2 909	71.9	2 885
North Dakota (pt.)	79 682	40 150	72.2	67.4	57 258	4.1	54 438	88.8	10.6	1.0	65 093	47 707	32 319	6 786	75.1	6 702
In central city	84 760	43 982	69.9	65.5	58 973	4.6	55 634	86.3	9.9	1.4	68 401	47 002	30 145	6 611	73.5	6 270
Moorhead city, MN	25 688	14 096	66.3	61.5	16 955	5.7	15 808	79.7	9.5	1.2	20 271	12 350	6 982	1 861	71.3	1 777
Forga city, ND	59 072	29 886	71.5	67.4	42 018	4.2	39 826	88.8	10.0	1.4	48 130	34 652	23 163	4 750	74.3	4 493
Not in central city	33 893	16 893	71.5	63.9	24 100	4.7	22 812	87.0	12.8	.1	26 859	20 224	13 985	3 084	75.6	3 317
Foyetteville, NC MSA	205 245	98 739	72.3	59.2	105 205	8.6	137 134	87.3	14.9	.7	156 655	121 877	93 769	21 021	56.3	15 138
In central city	58 805	31 555	65.7	56.3	32 893	8.6	35 265	92.8	13.3	1.5	41 701	31 549	23 481	4 965	57.5	3 494
Fayetteville city, NC	58 805	31 555	65.7	56.3	32 893	8.6	35 265	92.8	13.3	1.5	41 701	31 549	23 481	4 965	57.5	3 494
Not in central city	146 440	67 184	75.0	60.6	72 312	8.5	101 869	85.4	15.4	.5	114 954	90 328	70 288	16 056	55.9	11 644
Foyetteville–Springdale, AR MSA	88 376	45 118	65.7	58.0	57 916	4.1	54 624	91.4	13.7	.4	65 773	47 759	34 681	6 539	65.5	5 778
In central city	56 529	28 970	65.5	58.1	36 973	4.0	34 918	92.3	12.7	.6	43 012	30 290	21 436	4 169	65.5	3 689
Fayetteville city, AR	34 331	17 282	64.4	58.7	22 058	4.2	20 722	90.1	12.6	.9	26 916	17 720	12 027	2 251	65.0	1 964
Springdale city, AR	22 198	11 688	67.3	57.3	14 915	3.6	14 196	95.3	12.8	.1	16 096	12 570	9 409	1 918	66.0	1 725
Not in central city	31 847	16 148	65.9	57.8	20 943	4.2	19 706	90.0	15.6	.1	22 761	17 469	13 245	2 370	65.4	2 089
Fitchburg–Leominster, MA MSA	80 230	41 935	67.8	59.3	53 795	7.7	49 161	92.4	12.4	1.3	58 217	45 183	32 319	6 738	60.1	5 201
In central city	62 495	32 927	66.2	57.5	40 840	8.2	37 086	92.0	13.3	1.5	44 395	34 160	24 609	5 275	59.3	3 982
Fitchburg city, MA	32 328	17 249	61.9	53.1	19 787	9.3	17 663	90.5	15.1	1.9	21 836	15 991	11 263	2 773	52.8	1 904
Leominster city, MA	30 167	15 678	70.9	62.4	21 053	7.2	19 423	93.4	11.7	1.2	22 559	18 169	13 346	2 502	66.5	2 078
Not in central city	17 735	9 008	73.3	65.7	12 955	6.1	12 075	93.5	9.7	.8	13 822	11 023	7 710	1 463	63.1	1 219
Flint, MI MSA	323 396	171 918	62.3	53.3	201 025	10.9	174 589	95.2	10.1	.8	212 072	154 856	108 191	27 028	54.6	20 085
In central city	102 461	56 101	56.2	49.3	57 553	18.3	45 459	91.9	12.7	2.6	58 868	39 678	26 597	10 007	50.3	7 275
Flint city, MI	102 461	56 101	56.2	49.3	57 553	18.3	45 459	91.9	12.7	2.6	58 868	39 678	26 597	10 007	50.3	7 275
Not in central city	220 935	115 817	65.1	55.3	143 472	7.9	129 130	96.3	9.3	.2	153 204	115 178	81 594	17 021	57.0	12 810
Florence, AL MSA	103 244	54 973	58.8	48.3	60 594	6.2	55 840	95.8	15.1	.3	65 330	47 858	36 028	7 889	58.2	5 419
In central city	28 970	16 173	58.2	49.0	16 802	7.0	15 416	96.2	13.4	.2	18 491	12 983	9 626	2 383	65.8	1 808
Florence city, AL	28 970	16 173	58.2	49.0	16 802	7.0	15 416	96.2	13.4	.2	18 491	12 983	9 626	2 383	65.8	1 808
Not in central city	74 274	38 800	59.1	48.0	43 792	5.9	40 424	95.7	15.8	.3	46 839	34 875	26 402	5 506	54.9	3 611

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Oata based on sample ond subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																		
Florence, SC MSA	85 638	46 358	64.3	57.1	54 916	5.3	51 339	93.6	17.1	1.2	58 000	45 203	33 534			6 790	65.6	6 241
In central city	22 794	12 753	60.6	54.6	13 776	6.2	12 736	91.7	16.0	3.2	14 551	11 213	7 871			1 720	64.6	1 607
Florence city, SC	22 794	12 753	60.6	54.6	13 776	6.2	12 736	91.7	16.0	3.2	14 551	11 213	7 871			1 720	64.6	1 607
Not in central city	62 844	33 605	65.7	58.0	41 140	5.1	38 603	94.2	17.4	.6	43 449	33 990	25 663			5 070	66.0	4 634
Fort Collins–Loveland, CO MSA	143 542	73 684	69.3	62.2	99 358	5.3	92 809	87.3	11.3	.7	113 551	79 901	54 539			11 385	62.7	9 247
In central city	97 555	50 408	68.5	61.7	66 752	5.5	62 211	86.5	10.8	.9	77 897	53 477	35 603			7 647	62.6	6 300
Fort Collins city, CO	69 916	35 683	68.6	62.5	47 904	5.6	44 556	83.7	10.1	1.3	57 451	37 803	24 164			5 230	61.3	4 112
Loveland city, CO	27 639	14 725	68.4	60.0	18 848	5.0	17 655	93.5	12.5	–	20 446	15 674	11 439			2 417	65.5	2 188
Not in central city	45 987	23 276	71.0	63.4	32 606	4.9	30 598	88.9	12.4	.3	35 654	26 424	18 936			3 738	62.8	2 947
Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FI MSA	276 143	144 535	54.8	48.4	151 192	4.4	141 966	92.7	15.3	.9	167 043	125 475	90 565			15 536	65.5	13 992
In central city	95 220	49 783	59.4	53.0	56 473	5.1	52 741	92.8	15.8	1.2	61 438	46 379	33 493			6 630	65.6	5 932
Cape Coral city, FL	60 417	31 697	57.2	51.0	34 493	4.4	32 444	95.7	14.1	.4	37 474	28 737	20 724			3 971	65.3	3 364
Fort Myers city, FL	34 803	18 086	63.2	56.6	21 980	6.2	20 297	88.3	18.7	2.6	23 964	17 642	12 769			2 659	66.2	2 568
Not in central city	180 923	94 752	52.4	46.0	94 719	4.1	89 225	92.6	15.0	.7	105 605	79 096	57 072			8 906	65.3	8 060
Fort Pierce, FL MSA	203 886	105 341	53.7	46.4	109 294	6.3	100 613	93.4	14.0	.7	121 040	88 463	64 578			12 752	63.7	10 720
In central city	28 059	15 048	55.0	48.6	15 384	12.4	13 196	89.7	19.4	3.1	16 329	10 741	7 755			2 190	63.5	2 108
Fort Pierce city, FL	28 059	15 048	55.0	48.6	15 384	12.4	13 196	89.7	19.4	3.1	16 329	10 741	7 755			2 190	63.5	2 108
Not in central city	175 827	90 293	53.5	46.1	93 910	5.3	87 417	93.9	13.2	.3	104 711	77 722	56 823			10 562	63.7	8 612
Fort Smith, AR–OK MSA	133 196	69 982	62.8	53.4	83 040	6.2	77 447	94.3	14.3	.2	89 238	67 262	49 812			10 974	61.1	8 810
Arkansas (pt.)	107 889	56 760	63.8	54.2	68 281	5.8	63 947	94.5	13.3	.3	73 237	55 983	42 070			8 946	63.2	7 409
Oklahoma (pt.)	25 307	13 222	58.6	49.8	14 759	7.8	13 500	93.5	19.2	.2	16 001	11 279	7 742			2 028	51.9	1 401
In central city	56 202	29 998	64.6	54.9	36 035	5.7	33 731	94.4	10.9	.4	38 661	30 119	22 769			4 651	64.3	4 018
Fort Smith city, AR	56 202	29 998	64.6	54.9	36 035	5.7	33 731	94.4	10.9	.4	38 661	30 119	22 769			4 651	64.3	4 018
Not in central city	76 994	39 984	61.5	52.3	47 005	6.5	43 716	94.3	16.9	.1	50 577	37 143	27 043			6 323	58.7	4 792
Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	110 501	54 807	68.3	59.4	62 371	6.1	70 743	93.1	13.1	.3	81 334	63 039	48 087			9 314	59.8	7 276
In central city	16 997	8 804	68.9	62.4	10 371	5.5	10 963	94.1	11.6	.1	12 286	9 700	7 231			1 220	71.5	1 057
Fort Walton Beach city, FL	16 997	8 804	68.9	62.4	10 371	5.5	10 963	94.1	11.6	.1	12 286	9 700	7 231			1 220	71.5	1 057
Not in central city	93 504	46 003	68.2	58.8	52 000	6.2	59 780	92.9	13.4	.4	69 048	53 339	40 856			8 094	58.1	6 219
Fort Wayne, IN MSA	273 092	142 705	70.9	62.9	193 225	4.9	181 293	93.3	11.0	1.2	207 553	164 339	121 126			23 956	67.2	21 971
In central city	132 241	70 621	68.8	61.7	90 629	6.2	83 895	92.0	12.1	2.2	97 240	76 015	54 869			11 132	69.1	10 673
Fort Wayne city, IN	132 241	70 621	68.8	61.7	90 629	6.2	83 895	92.0	12.1	2.2	97 240	76 015	54 869			11 132	69.1	10 673
Not in central city	140 851	72 084	73.0	64.0	102 596	3.8	97 398	94.4	10.1	.4	110 313	88 324	66 257			12 824	65.6	11 298
Fresno, CA MSA	477 691	244 913	62.6	52.8	298 313	9.5	265 397	90.1	14.9	1.5	320 564	222 619	149 939			47 183	47.9	31 546
In central city	251 400	132 290	60.9	52.9	152 639	8.5	137 232	90.5	12.8	2.1	163 855	117 563	79 731			25 766	45.1	16 220
Fresno city, CA	251 400	132 290	60.9	52.9	152 639	8.5	137 232	90.5	12.8	2.1	163 855	117 563	79 731			25 766	45.1	16 220
Not in central city	226 291	112 623	64.5	52.7	145 674	10.6	128 165	89.6	17.2	.8	156 709	105 056	70 208			21 417	51.1	15 326
Gadsden, AL MSA	78 517	42 126	56.3	46.6	44 094	7.2	40 214	95.7	12.2	.1	47 556	35 073	25 662			5 331	56.4	3 856
In central city	33 944	18 976	51.3	43.5	17 369	8.4	15 623	95.5	14.8	.2	19 055	13 732	9 956			2 316	56.6	1 729
Gadsden city, AL	33 944	18 976	51.3	43.5	17 369	8.4	15 623	95.5	14.8	.2	19 055	13 732	9 956			2 316	56.6	1 729
Not in central city	44 573	23 150	60.1	49.1	26 725	6.5	24 591	95.9	10.6	.1	28 501	21 341	15 706			3 015	56.2	2 127
Gainesville, FL MSA	163 600	82 906	61.2	57.4	99 532	5.5	92 175	86.7	14.1	1.7	118 792	80 571	55 955			11 410	62.8	9 099
In central city	69 927	35 953	59.5	55.5	41 474	6.6	37 692	79.3	12.8	2.8	52 089	32 072	20 303			4 423	59.6	3 357
Gainesville city, FL	69 927	35 953	59.5	55.5	41 474	6.6	37 692	79.3	12.8	2.8	52 089	32 072	20 303			4 423	59.6	3 357
Not in central city	93 673	46 953	62.4	58.8	58 058	4.7	54 483	91.8	15.0	1.0	66 703	48 499	35 652			6 987	64.8	5 742
Glens Falls, NY MSA	91 844	46 582	62.0	54.9	56 866	7.0	51 864	89.7	13.4	1.0	64 248	47 677	33 761			7 209	64.8	6 132
In central city	11 569	6 386	65.8	56.6	7 593	5.8	7 014	87.1	12.4	2.9	8 412	6 579	4 808			930	68.9	900
Glens Falls city, NY	11 569	6 386	65.8	56.6	7 593	5.8	7 014	87.1	12.4	2.9	8 412	6 579	4 808			930	68.9	900
Not in central city	80 275	40 196	61.5	54.7	49 273	7.2	44 850	90.1	13.5	.7	55 836	41 098	28 953			6 279	64.2	5 232
Grand Forks, ND MSA	53 667	26 300	71.2	63.6	33 386	5.5	35 724	87.5	12.6	.9	43 585	30 945	21 293			5 298	67.5	4 515
In central city	38 775	19 463	70.3	64.9	26 461	5.2	25 429	87.7	12.0	1.1	31 404	21 504	13 924			3 350	73.6	3 036
Grand Forks city, NO	38 775	19 463	70.3	64.9	26 461	5.2	25 429	87.7	12.0	1.1	31 404	21 504	13 924			3 350	73.6	3 036
Not in central city	14 892	6 837	73.4	59.7	6 925	6.6	10 295	86.8	14.1	.2	12 181	9 441	7 369			1 948	57.0	1 479
Grand Rapids, MI MSA	509 774	266 166	71.1	62.4	361 820	5.0	337 335	92.5	9.8	1.2	389 475	300 986	213 173			48 338	64.3	42 705
In central city	160 271	86 159	65.9	58.6	105 534	7.1	95 773	88.1	11.5	3.2	115 546	85 141	58 591			15 737	62.7	13 642
Grand Rapids city, MI	141 324	76 120	65.7	58.4	92 704	7.4	83 868	88.5	11.7	3.5	100 990	74 705	52 063			14 012	61.9	12 066
Holland city (pt.), MI	18 947	10 039	67.7	59.8	12 830	5.3	11 905	85.8	10.6	.6	14 556	10 436	6 528			1 725	68.8	1 576
Not in central city	349 503	180 007	73.4	64.2	256 286	4.1	241 562	94.3	9.2	.4	273 929	215 845	154 582			32 601	65.1	29 063

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																		
Great Falls, MT MSA	58 118	29 810	65.3	56.3	33 834	6.4	35 063	89.1	11.0	.9	41 786	30 574	22 115			5 220	62.5	4 377
In central city	42 035	22 363	63.0	55.5	24 926	6.6	24 377	89.8	9.7	1.1	29 155	21 519	15 183			3 498	64.4	2 943
Great Falls city, MT	42 035	22 363	63.0	55.5	24 926	6.6	24 377	89.8	9.7	1.1	29 155	21 519	15 183			3 498	64.4	2 943
Not in central city	16 083	7 447	71.1	58.7	8 908	5.7	10 686	87.5	14.0	.3	12 631	9 055	6 932			1 722	58.8	1 434
Greeley, CO MSA	98 204	50 280	68.2	59.1	66 893	5.7	61 935	87.8	12.7	.4	74 613	53 262	38 544			8 414	62.4	7 392
In central city	46 860	24 526	66.3	58.5	31 044	5.7	28 731	88.3	12.6	.6	35 589	24 231	16 151			3 568	62.2	3 218
Greeley city, CO	46 860	24 526	66.3	58.5	31 044	5.7	28 731	88.3	12.6	.6	35 589	24 231	16 151			3 568	62.2	3 218
Not in central city	51 344	25 754	69.9	59.7	35 849	5.6	33 204	87.3	12.7	.2	39 024	29 031	22 393			4 846	62.5	4 174
Green Bay, WI MSA	147 371	76 571	70.7	63.1	103 888	4.6	98 033	90.3	8.8	1.3	111 324	88 104	62 903			12 521	68.2	11 785
In central city	73 899	39 372	68.4	60.6	50 422	5.4	47 012	90.0	9.7	2.2	53 718	41 768	29 533			6 317	65.6	5 694
Green Bay city, WI	73 899	39 372	68.4	60.6	50 422	5.4	47 012	90.0	9.7	2.2	53 718	41 768	29 533			6 317	65.6	5 694
Not in central city	73 472	37 199	73.0	65.8	53 466	3.8	51 021	90.5	8.1	.6	57 606	46 336	33 370			6 204	70.7	6 091
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, NC MSA	750 129	397 948	69.9	62.9	523 831	4.3	493 926	93.6	14.5	1.2	567 183	446 101	337 620			54 534	70.7	47 858
In central city	318 553	175 044	68.1	61.6	216 449	5.3	201 747	90.9	13.6	2.6	238 262	179 647	131 208			22 636	68.6	19 185
Greensboro city, NC	148 459	81 205	70.7	63.7	104 847	4.5	98 672	91.6	12.5	1.9	114 783	87 187	62 810			10 044	70.8	8 772
High Point city, NC	54 392	29 754	68.8	60.9	37 333	5.3	34 846	91.9	17.1	2.8	40 137	31 303	23 382			4 507	66.9	3 519
Winston-Salem city, NC	115 702	64 085	64.3	59.1	74 269	6.3	68 229	89.3	13.3	3.6	83 342	61 157	45 016			8 085	66.7	6 894
Not in central city	431 576	222 904	71.3	63.9	307 382	3.5	292 179	95.5	15.1	.1	328 921	266 454	206 412			31 898	72.2	28 673
Greenville–Spartanburg, SC MSA	503 373	264 140	66.6	58.5	334 713	4.8	313 029	94.1	14.0	.6	368 121	278 886	215 028			37 273	65.3	31 622
In central city	80 497	45 101	63.3	55.8	50 900	6.2	46 883	87.3	14.7	2.6	56 248	41 229	29 487			5 680	64.3	5 186
Greenville city, SC	46 748	26 025	65.1	57.3	30 402	5.7	28 203	85.4	13.8	2.4	33 524	24 852	17 552			3 003	63.9	2 752
Spartanburg city, SC	33 749	19 076	60.9	53.9	20 498	6.9	18 680	90.0	16.1	3.0	22 724	16 377	11 935			2 677	64.8	2 434
Not in central city	422 876	219 039	67.2	59.0	283 813	4.5	266 146	95.3	13.8	.3	311 873	237 657	185 541			31 593	65.5	26 436
Hagerstown, MD MSA	96 806	48 124	61.3	54.8	58 586	4.1	56 103	91.3	15.6	1.3	66 018	52 005	39 447			6 804	60.8	5 390
In central city	27 887	15 342	62.6	52.7	17 392	4.3	16 449	88.7	16.8	2.7	18 584	14 700	11 016			2 284	54.1	1 639
Hagerstown city, MD	27 887	15 342	62.6	52.7	17 392	4.3	16 449	88.7	16.8	2.7	18 584	14 700	11 016			2 284	54.1	1 639
Not in central city	68 919	32 782	60.8	55.8	41 194	4.0	39 654	92.4	15.0	.8	47 434	37 305	28 431			4 520	64.2	3 751
Harrisburg–Lebanon–Carlisle, PA MSA	466 036	244 406	67.1	59.3	310 597	3.8	296 248	89.4	14.4	1.9	337 519	265 081	205 067			32 206	65.1	27 782
In central city	74 583	40 617	64.0	57.2	47 337	7.6	43 472	76.7	17.5	7.2	50 572	37 559	27 987			5 635	64.0	5 040
Carlisle boraugh, PA	15 516	8 551	62.4	55.5	9 529	3.6	9 242	77.3	12.5	.6	11 157	7 546	5 280			789	74.0	774
Harrisburg city, PA	39 564	21 509	65.0	58.9	25 551	10.4	22 697	72.4	19.2	12.9	26 434	19 983	15 194			3 412	61.8	3 007
Lebanon city, PA	19 503	10 557	63.2	55.2	12 257	4.9	11 533	84.8	18.0	1.1	12 981	10 030	7 513			1 434	63.9	1 259
Not in central city	391 453	203 789	67.7	59.7	263 260	3.1	252 776	91.5	13.9	1.0	286 947	227 522	177 080			26 571	65.3	22 742
Hartford–New Britain–Middletown, CT CMSA	865 007	451 816	69.7	62.7	601 618	4.9	561 969	90.6	11.3	3.7	644 719	513 992	384 628			63 707	63.2	51 684
In central city	250 448	132 462	65.4	59.1	163 505	7.9	147 178	83.3	13.6	7.7	174 923	133 289	98 470			19 621	57.2	14 356
Not in central city	614 559	319 354	71.5	64.2	438 113	3.8	414 791	93.2	10.5	2.2	469 796	380 703	286 158			44 086	65.9	37 328
Bristol, CT PMSA	62 975	32 598	72.7	65.6	45 753	4.9	42 518	94.6	10.8	.8	48 109	39 484	29 572			4 811	68.1	4 202
In central city	48 582	25 326	72.0	64.9	34 948	5.3	32 377	94.5	11.3	1.0	36 714	30 325	22 719			3 575	70.5	3 208
Bristol city, CT	48 582	25 326	72.0	64.9	34 948	5.3	32 377	94.5	11.3	1.0	36 714	30 325	22 719			3 575	70.5	3 208
Not in central city	14 393	7 272	75.1	67.9	10 805	3.8	10 141	94.8	9.0	.2	11 395	9 159	6 853			1 236	61.1	994
Hartford, CT PMSA	609 726	318 917	69.2	62.0	421 249	4.8	393 995	89.6	11.3	4.6	452 432	359 812	269 667			45 038	62.0	35 909
In central city	105 367	56 074	60.5	54.4	63 713	10.7	55 289	70.3	15.5	17.1	68 298	48 897	35 847			9 310	48.9	5 783
Hartford city, CT	105 367	56 074	60.5	54.4	63 713	10.7	55 289	70.3	15.5	17.1	68 298	48 897	35 847			9 310	48.9	5 783
Not in central city	504 359	262 843	71.0	63.6	357 536	3.7	338 706	92.8	10.6	2.6	384 134	310 915	233 820			35 728	65.4	30 126
Middletown, CT PMSA	73 223	37 776	72.5	67.0	52 823	4.2	49 903	90.9	10.9	1.4	57 465	45 643	34 264			5 219	68.6	4 548
In central city	35 424	18 599	70.9	67.0	25 035	4.4	23 450	87.5	11.4	2.1	27 639	21 180	15 841			2 354	65.8	1 905
Middletown city, CT	35 424	18 599	70.9	67.0	25 035	4.4	23 450	87.5	11.4	2.1	27 639	21 180	15 841			2 354	65.8	1 905
Not in central city	37 799	19 177	74.0	67.0	27 788	3.9	26 453	94.0	10.4	.8	29 826	24 463	18 423			2 865	70.9	2 643
New Britain, CT PMSA	119 083	62 525	68.8	61.9	81 793	6.0	75 553	93.4	11.6	1.7	86 713	69 053	51 125			8 639	63.8	7 025
In central city	61 075	32 463	65.3	58.2	39 809	7.9	36 062	90.3	14.2	3.0	42 272	32 887	24 063			4 382	59.4	3 460
New Britain city, CT	61 075	32 463	65.3	58.2	39 809	7.9	36 062	90.3	14.2	3.0	42 272	32 887	24 063			4 382	59.4	3 460
Not in central city	58 008	30 062	72.5	65.8	41 984	4.1	39 491	96.1	9.2	.4	44 441	36 166	27 062			4 257	68.4	3 565
Hickory–Marganton, NC MSA	175 386	90 925	71.6	65.1	125 360	3.3	119 472	95.4	16.4	.2	133 337	109 191	83 245			12 204	74.5	11 509
In central city	35 654	19 386	66.0	59.0	23 477	4.2	22 254	93.5	14.3	.7	25 331	19 951	14 991			2 194	69.6	1 939
Hickory city, NC	23 132	12 490	69.9	61.5	16 129	4.2	15 292	92.6	15.6	.8	17 517	13 505	9 911			1 423	71.6	1 348
Morgantan city, NC	12 522	6 896	58.8	54.5	7 348	4.1	6 962	95.5	11.5	.5	7 814	6 446	5 080			771	65.8	591
Not in central city	139 732	71 539	73.0	66.8	101 883	3.1	97 218	95.8	16.9	.1	108 006	89 240	68 254			10 010	75.5	9 570

Table 3. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Ooto based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																		
Honolulu, HI MSA	651 920	320 345	71.1	63.6	410 023	3.5	437 518	78.6	20.9	9.3	490 444	396 145	295 805			51 261	63.1	42 594
In central city	303 658	154 795	67.4	61.4	197 630	2.9	193 364	74.6	19.7	13.4	218 659	176 346	127 193			17 268	64.8	14 310
Honolulu COP, HI	303 658	154 795	67.4	61.4	197 630	2.9	193 364	74.6	19.7	13.4	218 659	176 346	127 193			17 268	64.8	14 310
Not in central city	348 262	165 550	74.3	65.6	212 393	4.0	244 154	81.7	21.9	6.0	271 785	219 799	168 612			33 993	62.2	28 284
Houma–Thibodaux, LA MSA	131 261	68 497	56.1	42.8	73 527	8.2	66 184	91.0	18.1	.8	79 188	52 010	37 067			13 198	44.2	7 339
In central city	32 735	17 695	53.8	44.4	17 616	8.6	15 788	92.0	13.7	.8	19 317	13 035	9 341			2 866	48.8	1 774
Houma city, LA	21 886	11 783	54.2	43.7	11 853	8.4	10 648	92.6	12.7	.2	12 903	8 839	6 426			2 027	45.8	1 218
Thibodaux city, LA	10 849	5 912	53.2	45.7	5 763	9.2	5 140	90.8	16.0	1.9	6 414	4 196	2 915			839	55.9	556
Not in central city	98 526	50 802	56.9	42.3	55 911	8.0	50 396	90.7	19.5	.8	59 871	38 975	27 726			10 332	42.9	5 565
Houston–Galveston–Brazoria, TX CMSA	2 749 230	1 393 806	70.0	60.1	1 920 253	6.7	1 759 796	90.6	14.6	3.8	2 013 143	1 523 944	1 165 440			263 889	57.1	198 199
In central city	1 360 671	694 092	68.8	59.8	934 965	8.2	841 391	87.4	15.5	6.1	968 508	720 788	536 229			119 550	57.0	91 422
Not in central city	1 388 559	699 714	71.1	60.5	985 288	5.3	918 405	93.6	13.7	1.6	1 044 635	803 156	629 211			144 339	57.1	106 777
Brazoria, TX PMSA	141 200	67 303	64.8	56.1	91 333	5.1	85 566	95.1	13.7	.2	99 326	75 097	58 080			13 555	53.1	9 406
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–			–	–	–
Not in central city	141 200	67 303	64.8	56.1	91 333	5.1	85 566	95.1	13.7	.2	99 326	75 097	58 080			13 555	53.1	9 406
Galveston–Texas City, TX PMSA	163 672	84 351	65.9	57.0	107 142	7.0	98 152	91.4	14.5	1.4	114 646	84 822	64 092			13 824	57.9	10 437
In central city	76 356	39 860	62.9	55.3	47 644	8.7	42 908	87.3	16.0	2.4	51 183	36 653	26 779			6 181	60.4	4 727
Galveston city, TX	45 850	23 855	62.7	56.8	28 459	9.0	25 574	82.2	16.3	3.7	30 769	22 054	15 749			3 490	62.2	2 752
Texas City city, TX	30 506	16 005	63.1	53.1	19 185	8.2	17 334	94.8	15.6	.4	20 414	14 599	11 030			2 691	58.1	1 975
Not in central city	87 316	44 491	68.5	58.4	59 498	5.6	55 244	94.7	13.4	.7	63 463	48 169	37 313			7 643	55.8	5 710
Houston, TX PMSA	2 444 358	1 242 152	70.5	60.6	1 721 778	6.8	1 576 078	90.3	14.6	4.1	1 799 171	1 364 025	1 043 268			236 510	57.3	178 356
In central city	1 284 315	654 232	69.2	60.1	887 321	8.2	798 483	87.4	15.5	6.3	917 325	684 135	509 450			113 369	56.9	86 695
Baytown city (pt.), TX	44 188	22 773	64.4	50.5	28 432	8.1	25 526	94.0	16.0	.2	30 234	21 667	16 190			4 598	46.5	2 757
Houston city, TX	1 240 127	631 459	69.3	60.4	858 889	8.2	772 957	87.2	15.5	6.5	887 091	662 468	493 260			108 771	57.3	83 938
Not in central city	1 160 043	587 920	72.0	61.1	834 457	5.3	777 595	93.4	13.7	1.9	881 846	679 890	533 818			123 141	57.6	91 661
Huntington–Ashland, WV–KY–OH MSA	245 577	130 807	53.4	43.1	130 888	9.4	116 638	92.6	12.8	.6	140 346	100 519	72 438			16 647	48.7	9 835
Kentucky (pt.)	87 719	45 822	53.7	42.3	47 009	8.7	42 138	94.1	12.2	.2	50 696	35 918	26 519			6 033	48.1	3 366
Ohio (pt.)	47 253	25 371	53.0	42.4	24 997	10.9	21 921	94.2	11.5	.3	25 785	18 341	13 320			3 707	47.9	2 166
West Virginia (pt.)	110 605	59 614	53.4	44.1	58 882	9.3	52 579	90.8	13.9	1.1	63 865	46 260	32 599			6 907	49.7	4 303
In central city	64 462	36 077	50.5	41.8	32 471	9.8	28 793	86.9	12.1	1.8	35 922	25 293	17 751			3 656	50.4	2 310
Ashland city, KY	18 955	10 583	50.0	38.8	9 452	7.3	8 599	91.9	10.3	.7	10 238	7 670	5 817			1 290	48.8	768
Huntington city, WV	45 507	25 494	50.8	43.1	23 019	10.8	20 194	84.7	12.8	2.2	25 684	17 623	11 934			2 366	51.2	1 542
Not in central city	181 115	94 730	54.4	43.6	98 417	9.3	87 845	94.5	13.1	.3	104 424	75 226	54 687			12 991	48.3	7 525
Huntsville, AL MSA	186 331	95 541	69.9	59.9	126 591	5.4	121 920	94.9	12.5	.3	138 923	107 212	84 857			14 743	60.6	11 347
In central city	126 553	65 824	68.8	59.9	86 004	5.6	81 292	95.1	11.8	.4	93 429	71 172	56 008			9 071	61.6	6 970
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	126 553	65 824	68.8	59.9	86 004	5.6	81 292	95.1	11.8	.4	93 429	71 172	56 008			9 071	61.6	6 970
Not in central city	59 778	29 717	72.2	59.9	40 587	4.9	40 628	94.6	14.0	.1	45 494	36 040	28 849			5 672	59.1	4 377
Indianapolis, IN MSA	955 371	505 748	69.9	62.0	664 833	4.7	624 971	92.6	12.9	2.1	714 980	558 855	430 045			80 725	66.6	71 705
In central city	562 687	301 925	69.6	62.4	389 518	5.6	362 777	91.4	13.4	3.3	416 180	323 360	246 830			47 431	67.5	43 390
Indianapolis city (remainder), IN	562 687	301 925	69.6	62.4	389 518	5.6	362 777	91.4	13.4	3.3	416 180	323 360	246 830			47 431	67.5	43 390
Not in central city	392 684	203 823	70.5	61.4	275 315	3.5	262 194	94.2	12.1	.3	298 800	235 495	183 215			33 294	65.3	28 315
Iowa City, IA MSA	78 541	39 874	72.1	68.2	56 570	3.5	53 410	72.5	13.2	7.6	66 333	46 483	29 392			5 552	69.8	4 615
In central city	50 565	25 627	68.8	65.1	34 746	3.7	32 580	63.6	11.9	10.2	43 022	27 584	15 248			3 103	62.9	2 174
Iowa City city, IA	50 565	25 627	68.8	65.1	34 746	3.7	32 580	63.6	11.9	10.2	43 022	27 584	15 248			3 103	62.9	2 174
Not in central city	27 976	14 247	78.1	73.7	21 824	3.2	20 830	86.5	15.2	3.4	23 311	18 899	14 144			2 449	78.5	2 441
Jackson, MI MSA	115 272	56 694	60.5	56.1	69 662	7.7	62 758	94.2	10.8	.6	76 385	56 423	41 207			8 941	62.1	7 593
In central city	27 863	15 095	60.1	52.8	16 682	11.1	14 420	90.9	13.3	2.4	17 977	12 819	9 216			2 668	55.9	2 161
Jackson city, MI	27 863	15 095	60.1	52.8	16 682	11.1	14 420	90.9	13.3	2.4	17 977	12 819	9 216			2 668	55.9	2 161
Not in central city	87 409	41 599	60.7	57.3	52 980	6.6	48 338	95.2	10.1	.1	58 408	43 604	31 991			6 273	64.7	5 432
Jackson, MS MSA	296 537	159 963	65.8	59.9	194 258	6.9	179 027	94.7	14.5	1.3	206 184	155 817	119 640			26 164	70.0	23 305
In central city	148 355	81 768	64.8	60.1	95 935	8.8	86 453	93.5	15.0	2.1	100 960	74 665	55 796			13 016	72.0	11 970
Jackson city, MS	148 355	81 768	64.8	60.1	95 935	8.8	86 453	93.5	15.0	2.1	100 960	74 665	55 796			13 016	72.0	11 970
Not in central city	148 182	78 195	66.7	59.8	98 323	5.1	92 574	95.7	14.0	.5	105 224	81 152	63 844			13 148	68.1	11 335
Jackson, TN MSA	59 706	32 436	63.6	56.0	37 842	6.1	35 046	94.0	11.7	1.5	41 239	30 614	23 523			4 921	67.2	4 259
In central city	37 995	21 292	61.8	54.5	23 373	6.9	21 486	92.7	13.2	2.4	25 593	18 382	13 703			3 083	68.4	2 730
Jackson city, TN	37 995	21 292	61.8	54.5	23 373	6.9	21 486	92.7	13.2	2.4	25 593	18 382	13 703			3 083	68.4	2 730
Not in central city	21 711	11 144	66.8	58.8	14 469	4.7	13 560	96.0	9.3	.1	15 646	12 232	9 820			1 838	65.2	1 529

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years ond over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportotion to work										
	Totol	Female	Totol	Female	Totol	Percent un-employed	Totol	Percent using cor, truck, or von	Percent in corpools	Percent using public transporto-tion	Totol	Total	Usually worked 35 or more haurs per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																		
Jacksanville, FL MSA	695 085	359 904	68.6	59.4	446 666	5.4	443 882	90.5	14.3	2.1	504 263	392 067	300 294	60 127	61.9	47 752
In central city	485 477	251 813	69.4	60.3	312 469	5.7	312 958	89.7	14.2	2.7	355 115	276 730	213 405	43 559	62.8	35 208
Jacksonville city (remainder), FL	485 477	251 813	69.4	60.3	312 469	5.7	312 958	89.7	14.2	2.7	355 115	276 730	213 405	43 559	62.8	35 208
Not in central city	209 608	108 091	66.8	57.2	134 197	4.8	130 924	92.6	14.6	.7	149 148	115 337	86 889	16 568	59.7	12 544
Jacksonville, NC MSA	116 263	43 894	79.2	59.5	42 575	9.2	86 801	80.1	18.6	.3	96 481	77 617	61 988	11 028	51.5	7 790
In central city	21 888	11 566	71.1	60.5	11 658	8.8	14 377	92.9	15.1	.8	16 563	13 049	9 838	2 609	58.3	1 940
Jacksonville city, NC	21 888	11 566	71.1	60.5	11 658	8.8	14 377	92.9	15.1	.8	16 563	13 049	9 838	2 609	58.3	1 940
Not in central city	94 375	32 328	81.1	59.1	30 917	9.3	72 424	77.6	19.3	.2	79 918	64 568	52 150	8 419	49.4	5 850
Jomestown–Dunkirk, NY	109 898	57 811	61.2	52.4	67 175	7.3	61 148	86.9	13.1	1.3	74 227	54 250	36 728	8 258	58.9	6 637
In central city	37 464	20 401	60.0	50.6	22 394	9.0	20 044	86.8	15.8	2.2	23 450	17 916	12 044	3 240	56.6	2 513
Ounkirk city, NY	10 870	5 865	58.6	50.5	6 355	11.2	5 529	86.4	13.9	.9	6 691	4 934	3 327	898	54.1	607
Jamestown city, NY	26 594	14 536	60.5	50.7	16 039	8.1	14 515	86.9	16.6	2.7	16 759	12 982	8 717	2 342	57.6	1 906
Not in central city	72 434	37 410	61.9	53.4	44 781	6.5	41 104	86.9	11.7	.9	50 777	36 334	24 684	5 018	60.4	4 124
Jonesville–Belait, WI MSA	105 612	55 037	68.5	60.5	72 275	6.2	66 615	91.0	11.8	.8	77 845	59 467	42 165	8 844	67.8	8 262
In central city	66 103	35 249	68.4	59.8	45 145	6.8	41 259	91.5	11.9	1.1	48 460	36 858	26 020	5 988	66.2	5 520
Belait city, WI	26 417	14 378	65.9	57.5	17 375	8.4	15 567	89.0	14.7	1.0	18 592	13 660	9 565	2 488	63.2	2 252
Janesville city, WI	39 686	20 871	70.1	61.4	27 770	5.9	25 692	93.1	10.3	1.2	29 868	23 198	16 455	3 500	68.4	3 268
Not in central city	39 509	19 788	68.8	61.6	27 130	5.0	25 356	90.0	11.6	.2	29 385	22 609	16 145	2 856	71.1	2 742
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, TN–VA MSA	351 111	184 613	59.5	49.7	208 563	6.7	191 696	94.4	12.1	.4	226 991	168 418	126 052	22 228	54.9	15 116
Tennessee (pt.)	280 469	147 063	60.2	50.4	168 435	6.6	154 891	94.8	11.5	.4	183 004	136 036	101 720	18 013	55.5	12 310
Virginio (pt.)	70 642	37 550	56.9	46.9	40 128	7.0	36 805	92.6	14.6	.5	43 987	32 382	24 332	4 215	52.2	2 806
In central city	104 093	56 822	57.8	48.7	60 056	6.8	55 062	93.2	10.1	.8	66 261	48 816	35 958	6 238	54.7	4 272
Bristol city, TN	19 081	10 331	61.2	51.8	11 665	7.7	10 635	92.9	9.1	.8	12 731	9 678	7 207	1 147	60.4	834
Johnson City city, TN	40 613	21 477	59.6	51.2	24 125	6.6	22 146	93.1	10.2	.9	27 069	19 472	13 979	2 276	54.3	1 532
Kingsport city, TN	29 459	16 532	53.8	43.8	15 845	6.4	14 551	94.5	9.6	.4	17 075	12 824	9 791	1 852	50.3	1 217
Bristol city, VA	14 940	8 482	56.6	48.4	8 421	7.1	7 730	91.2	12.1	1.3	9 386	6 842	4 981	963	57.0	689
Not in central city	247 018	127 791	60.2	50.1	148 507	6.6	136 634	94.9	12.9	.2	160 730	119 602	90 094	15 990	54.9	10 844
Johnstown, PA MSA	190 465	100 719	52.6	42.9	99 991	8.0	90 428	89.7	15.0	1.0	108 652	79 182	56 575	12 365	52.9	8 536
In central city	22 763	12 961	46.7	38.5	10 612	14.2	8 932	83.6	15.3	4.5	11 170	7 803	5 450	1 539	44.8	847
Johnstown city, PA	22 763	12 961	46.7	38.5	10 612	14.2	8 932	83.6	15.3	4.5	11 170	7 803	5 450	1 539	44.8	847
Not in central city	167 702	87 758	53.4	43.5	89 379	7.3	81 496	90.3	15.0	.6	97 482	71 379	51 125	10 826	54.1	7 689
Joplin, MO MSA	103 781	54 978	63.0	52.8	65 237	5.6	60 740	92.2	10.9	.2	70 634	52 916	39 078	8 204	59.5	6 488
In central city	32 392	17 736	61.0	50.3	19 719	6.0	18 313	92.2	10.0	.4	21 523	16 032	11 425	2 694	56.9	1 951
Joplin city, MO	32 392	17 736	61.0	50.3	19 719	6.0	18 313	92.2	10.0	.4	21 523	16 032	11 425	2 694	56.9	1 951
Not in central city	71 389	37 242	63.9	54.0	45 518	5.5	42 427	92.3	11.3	.1	49 111	36 884	27 653	5 510	60.8	4 537
Kalamazoo, MI MSA	174 357	92 227	67.9	60.8	118 258	6.2	108 938	91.0	9.5	1.1	131 595	96 204	66 271	13 638	62.6	11 174
In central city	64 177	34 781	62.2	57.3	39 872	9.2	35 684	83.3	11.2	2.6	47 423	30 073	18 472	4 899	58.7	3 748
Kalamazoo city, MI	64 177	34 781	62.2	57.3	39 872	9.2	35 684	83.3	11.2	2.6	47 423	30 073	18 472	4 899	58.7	3 748
Not in central city	110 180	57 446	71.2	62.9	78 386	4.7	73 254	94.7	8.7	.4	84 172	66 131	47 799	8 739	64.7	7 426
Konkokee, IL MSA	71 954	37 885	63.2	56.3	45 448	7.1	41 509	92.4	13.0	.7	48 947	36 818	26 396	5 832	66.4	5 337
In central city	20 310	11 149	56.9	51.3	11 533	10.5	10 113	92.6	16.7	1.1	12 465	8 931	6 202	1 810	62.7	1 556
Konkakee city, IL	20 310	11 149	56.9	51.3	11 533	10.5	10 113	92.6	16.7	1.1	12 465	8 931	6 202	1 810	62.7	1 556
Not in central city	51 644	26 736	65.7	58.4	33 915	6.0	31 396	92.3	11.8	.6	36 482	27 887	20 194	4 022	68.0	3 781
Konsas City, MO–KS MSA	1 194 656	627 890	69.4	61.9	822 539	5.5	771 309	92.4	12.5	2.1	886 004	691 812	527 264	99 504	65.8	87 099
Konsos (pt.)	456 468	236 534	70.4	62.9	315 677	4.7	300 672	93.9	10.8	.8	345 688	271 932	208 799	39 600	63.8	33 536
Missouri (pt.)	738 188	391 356	68.9	61.4	506 862	5.9	470 637	91.4	13.6	3.0	540 316	419 880	318 465	59 904	67.1	53 563
In central city	522 937	276 169	67.4	61.0	347 337	7.2	321 831	90.1	13.7	4.3	375 157	288 486	218 875	44 255	64.7	38 937
Konsas City city, KS	111 046	59 516	64.0	56.7	70 838	8.9	63 223	92.8	16.4	2.6	75 330	55 779	42 193	9 595	61.6	8 222
Leavenworth city, KS	29 449	12 565	57.5	55.4	12 519	7.3	15 922	91.3	14.2	.9	20 830	16 024	12 630	2 344	55.7	1 729
Olathe city, KS	44 622	23 213	80.1	72.4	35 603	3.6	33 953	95.5	9.4	.3	37 927	30 610	23 601	5 393	65.6	4 787
Konsas City city, MO	337 820	180 875	67.8	61.3	228 377	7.3	208 733	88.3	13.6	5.8	241 070	186 073	140 451	26 923	66.4	24 199
Not in central city	671 719	351 721	71.0	62.7	475 202	4.2	449 478	94.1	11.7	.6	510 847	403 326	308 389	55 249	66.7	48 162
Killeen–Temple, TX MSA	190 295	90 683	68.1	55.4	92 052	9.2	119 088	86.1	15.7	.3	139 174	105 232	81 142	20 270	57.8	14 700
In central city	81 406	42 002	67.9	56.8	44 125	10.5	49 900	93.1	15.0	.4	58 699	44 720	34 741	9 162	59.1	6 846
Killeen city, TX	46 059	23 251	73.0	59.6	22 709	14.1	30 032	93.1	16.1	.5	35 502	27 425	21 445	6 051	57.5	4 567
Temple city, TX	35 347	18 751	61.2	53.3	21 416	6.7	19 868	93.0	13.5	.2	23 197	17 295	13 296	3 111	62.1	2 279
Not in central city	108 889	48 681	68.3	54.1	47 927	8.0	69 188	81.1	16.2	.3	80 475	60 512	46 401	11 108	56.8	7 854

Table 3. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																		
Knoxville, TN MSA	482 821	255 172	63.3	54.7	305 088	6.3	281 310	93.7	13.2	.7	335 188	249 044	185 089			32 408	59.3	24 625
In central city	156 007	84 908	59.7	52.3	92 988	6.9	84 927	90.9	12.9	1.9	105 537	75 035	53 497			9 804	59.5	7 299
Knoxville, TN	136 212	74 118	59.6	52.5	81 096	7.1	73 851	90.2	13.1	2.0	92 560	64 828	45 715			8 478	59.2	6 304
Oak Ridge city (pt.), TN	19 795	10 790	60.2	51.3	11 892	5.4	11 076	95.3	11.3	.7	12 977	10 207	7 782			1 326	61.2	995
Not in central city	326 814	170 264	65.1	55.9	212 100	6.0	196 383	95.0	13.4	.2	229 651	174 009	131 592			22 604	59.3	17 326
Kokomo, IN MSA	73 907	39 409	65.2	55.7	47 897	6.4	44 317	94.6	9.9	.3	52 082	39 692	29 869			5 781	60.2	4 685
In central city	34 402	18 926	62.8	54.1	21 428	8.3	19 454	95.1	10.7	.3	23 136	17 448	12 935			2 849	59.7	2 264
Kokomo, IN	34 402	18 926	62.8	54.1	21 428	8.3	19 454	95.1	10.7	.3	23 136	17 448	12 935			2 849	59.7	2 264
Not in central city	39 505	20 483	67.2	57.1	26 469	4.9	24 863	94.1	9.3	.2	28 946	22 244	16 934			2 932	60.6	2 421
La Crosse, WI MSA	76 080	40 309	69.1	62.4	52 515	4.8	49 125	85.5	11.3	1.7	57 836	43 070	28 797			5 548	67.5	5 277
In central city	41 514	22 812	63.8	57.6	26 448	6.2	24 288	79.9	10.8	3.1	30 341	21 004	12 881			2 583	61.4	2 350
La Crosse city, WI	41 514	22 812	63.8	57.6	26 448	6.2	24 288	79.9	10.8	3.1	30 341	21 004	12 881			2 583	61.4	2 350
Not in central city	34 566	17 497	75.5	68.7	26 067	3.4	24 837	90.9	11.8	.3	27 495	22 066	15 916			2 965	72.8	2 927
Lafayette, LA MSA	152 620	79 820	63.4	54.0	96 564	8.2	87 535	91.7	11.7	1.3	101 325	72 316	53 276			15 175	58.5	11 419
In central city	71 989	37 663	63.2	54.8	45 413	8.7	40 948	90.1	9.6	2.4	48 458	34 035	24 289			6 079	58.7	4 530
Lafayette city, LA	71 989	37 663	63.2	54.8	45 413	8.7	40 948	90.1	9.6	2.4	48 458	34 035	24 289			6 079	58.7	4 530
Not in central city	80 631	42 157	63.6	53.3	51 151	7.8	46 587	93.1	13.5	.4	52 867	38 281	28 987			9 096	58.3	6 889
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN MSA	105 941	52 550	63.4	58.2	67 054	4.4	63 081	84.5	11.4	1.2	85 112	53 926	35 833			6 903	64.5	5 990
In central city	57 624	28 626	63.3	58.2	36 427	4.8	34 201	84.1	11.1	1.5	45 303	29 439	19 387			3 365	63.0	2 924
Lafayette city, IN	34 271	17 900	69.6	62.3	23 798	4.3	22 447	92.3	12.4	1.8	25 676	20 436	14 867			2 518	68.5	2 457
West Lafayette city, IN	23 353	10 726	54.2	51.5	12 629	5.7	11 754	68.6	8.6	.8	19 627	9 003	4 520			847	46.9	467
Not in central city	48 317	23 924	63.5	58.2	30 627	4.0	28 880	84.9	11.8	.9	39 809	24 487	16 446			3 538	65.9	3 066
Lake Charles, LA MSA	123 735	64 937	59.8	48.5	73 794	8.8	66 331	94.3	12.7	.6	77 270	55 150	41 333			11 296	53.0	7 482
In central city	53 147	28 648	58.3	49.0	30 894	10.6	27 219	93.0	12.6	1.0	32 000	22 494	16 376			4 627	57.1	3 250
Lake Charles city, LA	53 147	28 648	58.3	49.0	30 894	10.6	27 219	93.0	12.6	1.0	32 000	22 494	16 376			4 627	57.1	3 250
Not in central city	70 588	36 289	60.8	48.1	42 900	7.4	39 112	95.2	12.8	.3	45 270	32 656	24 957			6 669	50.2	4 232
Lakeland–Winter Haven, FL MSA	318 545	167 024	58.2	50.5	185 018	7.2	168 297	93.3	14.3	.6	202 770	149 727	112 245			23 248	63.0	19 398
In central city	77 739	43 037	55.4	47.7	42 998	6.6	39 586	91.5	13.9	1.2	47 307	35 088	25 466			4 713	63.3	4 069
Lakeland city, FL	57 266	31 562	56.4	48.7	32 257	6.6	29 723	91.2	12.9	1.3	35 383	26 212	19 083			3 503	63.4	3 081
Winter Haven city, FL	20 473	11 475	52.6	45.0	10 741	6.6	9 863	92.5	16.7	1.1	11 924	8 876	6 383			1 210	63.1	988
Not in central city	240 806	123 987	59.0	51.5	142 020	7.4	128 711	93.8	14.5	.4	155 463	114 639	86 779			18 535	62.9	15 329
Lancaster, PA MSA	321 751	168 336	69.1	58.8	222 213	3.1	212 114	86.9	12.0	1.2	238 672	190 036	141 956			26 608	56.8	20 531
In central city	42 232	22 200	63.8	55.8	26 932	6.5	24 782	77.0	15.9	5.8	29 262	21 800	16 508			3 366	53.0	2 658
Lancaster city, PA	42 232	22 200	63.8	55.8	26 932	6.5	24 782	77.0	15.9	5.8	29 262	21 800	16 508			3 366	53.0	2 658
Not in central city	279 519	146 136	69.9	59.3	195 281	2.7	187 332	88.3	11.4	.6	209 410	168 236	125 448			23 242	57.3	17 873
Lansing–East Lansing, MI MSA	333 478	174 864	69.5	62.5	231 115	6.2	211 784	88.3	11.3	1.6	255 408	185 086	128 438			26 703	64.6	22 756
In central city	141 417	75 205	66.8	61.2	94 116	8.2	83 920	80.9	11.0	3.0	108 650	71 274	45 603			10 929	59.0	8 550
East Lansing city, MI	45 919	24 011	62.2	61.0	28 505	7.6	25 119	60.3	7.7	3.1	39 984	19 298	7 966			1 497	50.6	892
Lansing city, MI	95 498	51 194	69.0	61.3	65 611	8.4	58 801	89.7	12.4	3.0	68 666	51 976	37 637			9 432	60.3	7 658
Not in central city	192 061	99 659	71.5	63.4	136 999	4.8	127 864	93.2	11.5	.6	146 758	113 812	82 835			15 774	68.4	14 206
Laredo, TX MSA	89 857	48 031	57.7	46.2	51 806	11.6	44 910	88.6	20.5	3.3	52 970	35 986	24 025			11 031	47.0	6 946
In central city	83 758	44 922	57.9	46.7	48 398	11.3	42 114	88.6	20.2	3.4	49 483	33 812	22 676			9 929	48.2	6 396
Laredo city, TX	83 758	44 922	57.9	46.7	48 398	11.3	42 114	88.6	20.2	3.4	49 483	33 812	22 676			9 929	48.2	6 396
Not in central city	6 099	3 109	55.9	39.7	3 408	15.8	2 796	88.8	24.5	1.4	3 487	2 174	1 349			1 102	36.4	550
Los Cruces, NM MSA	98 597	50 261	60.5	50.5	58 579	9.4	53 231	90.7	16.9	.6	65 832	45 337	31 622			9 555	50.8	6 726
In central city	47 325	24 490	62.7	54.7	29 562	8.9	26 600	91.8	17.8	.9	32 052	22 613	15 430			3 858	56.0	2 904
Los Cruces city, NM	47 325	24 490	62.7	54.7	29 562	8.9	26 600	91.8	17.8	.9	32 052	22 613	15 430			3 858	56.0	2 904
Not in central city	51 272	25 771	58.4	46.5	29 017	9.9	26 631	89.6	15.9	.3	33 780	22 724	16 192			5 697	47.3	3 822
Las Vegas, NV MSA	578 874	285 486	70.1	62.7	397 216	6.7	371 128	90.1	15.4	2.0	430 174	325 785	241 889			45 399	62.3	38 554
In central city	200 296	99 105	70.6	63.5	140 298	6.6	128 882	89.8	15.8	2.9	149 604	112 392	84 386			16 751	64.5	15 179
Las Vegas city, NV	200 296	99 105	70.6	63.5	140 298	6.6	128 882	89.8	15.8	2.9	149 604	112 392	84 386			16 751	64.5	15 179
Not in central city	378 578	186 381	69.9	62.3	256 918	6.7	242 246	90.3	15.2	1.6	280 570	213 393	157 503			28 648	61.1	23 375
Lowrence, KS MSA	66 653	33 888	65.3	59.4	43 401	5.3	40 660	84.8	13.0	1.4	54 122	33 961	21 641			4 395	65.6	3 836
In central city	54 292	27 671	64.6	59.7	34 953	5.8	32 641	84.3	12.4	1.6	44 613	26 975	16 528			3 468	65.5	2 991
Lowrence city, KS	54 292	27 671	64.6	59.7	34 953	5.8	32 641	84.3	12.4	1.6	44 613	26 975	16 528			3 468	65.5	2 991
Not in central city	12 361	6 217	68.3	58.1	8 448	3.4	8 019	86.7	15.6	.5	9 509	6 986	5 113			927	66.1	845

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																		
Lawton, OK MSA	83 148	39 741	68.8	55.7	42 212	10.8	51 707	84.7	14.0	.7	60 533	44 838	32 960			8 180	55.5	5 948
In central city	59 195	30 828	66.4	56.3	32 812	11.0	35 101	93.6	14.0	.5	42 277	31 778	23 463			6 248	56.4	4 752
Lawton city, OK	59 195	30 828	66.4	56.3	32 812	11.0	35 101	93.6	14.0	.5	42 277	31 778	23 463			6 248	56.4	4 752
Not in central city	23 953	8 913	74.9	54.0	9 400	10.2	16 606	65.9	14.0	1.2	18 256	13 060	9 497			1 932	52.5	1 196
Lewistan–Auburn, ME MSA	68 213	35 943	67.4	59.5	45 424	7.1	41 974	88.8	17.7	1.0	49 994	38 426	28 364			5 432	67.5	4 882
In central city	50 495	27 038	65.2	57.3	32 723	7.2	29 954	87.0	17.8	1.3	36 209	27 539	20 207			3 822	64.9	3 357
Auburn city, ME	18 811	9 938	66.2	57.0	12 361	6.7	11 394	90.6	16.2	.8	13 404	10 472	7 591			1 502	64.3	1 297
Lewistan city, ME	31 684	17 100	64.6	57.5	20 362	7.5	18 560	84.7	18.8	1.6	22 805	17 067	12 616			2 320	65.2	2 060
Not in central city	17 718	8 905	73.7	66.3	12 701	6.7	12 020	93.3	17.5	.3	13 785	10 887	8 157			1 610	73.9	1 525
Lexingtan-Fayette, KY MSA	273 768	144 846	68.2	60.0	186 364	4.7	175 079	90.6	12.7	1.1	206 551	152 937	113 449			20 539	64.0	16 525
In central city	179 756	95 453	68.9	61.6	123 645	4.6	116 377	90.0	11.6	1.6	138 043	102 003	74 620			13 066	64.3	10 618
Lexingtan-Fayette, KY	179 756	95 453	68.9	61.6	123 645	4.6	116 377	90.0	11.6	1.6	138 043	102 003	74 620			13 066	64.3	10 618
Nat in central city	94 012	49 393	66.8	57.1	62 719	4.8	58 702	91.7	14.9	.1	68 508	50 934	38 829			7 473	63.4	5 907
Lima, OH MSA	115 636	59 570	62.8	54.7	72 526	7.0	66 183	92.1	9.6	.6	80 000	60 233	42 987			9 378	65.3	8 760
In central city	34 089	17 091	56.1	52.7	19 110	12.8	16 251	91.2	11.4	1.5	21 338	15 024	10 385			2 634	60.3	2 614
Lima city, OH	34 089	17 091	56.1	52.7	19 110	12.8	16 251	91.2	11.4	1.5	21 338	15 024	10 385			2 634	60.3	2 614
Nat in central city	81 547	42 479	65.6	55.5	53 416	4.9	49 932	92.4	9.0	.3	58 662	45 209	32 602			6 744	67.3	6 146
Lincaln, NE MSA	167 667	86 318	72.8	66.9	121 674	3.4	115 985	88.6	12.8	2.0	135 012	103 264	73 043			13 288	74.7	12 794
In central city	151 346	78 427	73.0	67.1	110 085	3.6	104 690	88.4	12.5	2.2	121 906	93 087	65 315			12 094	74.7	11 564
Lincaln city, NE	151 346	78 427	73.0	67.1	110 085	3.6	104 690	88.4	12.5	2.2	121 906	93 087	65 315			12 094	74.7	11 564
Nat in central city	16 321	7 891	71.2	65.2	11 589	1.9	11 295	90.4	15.7	.4	13 106	10 177	7 728			1 194	75.5	1 230
Little Rack–Narth Little Rock, AR MSA	391 997	208 184	66.8	59.8	255 821	5.6	243 618	94.2	14.4	.9	278 833	215 651	164 814			33 106	67.7	28 617
In central city	205 518	111 891	66.9	60.4	133 207	5.6	128 106	93.9	13.4	1.5	145 959	114 837	87 715			17 129	68.2	15 276
Jacksanville city, AR	20 941	10 485	73.1	62.4	11 592	8.1	14 119	93.5	14.6	.7	16 071	12 758	9 932			2 610	63.6	2 119
Little Rack city, AR	136 778	75 470	67.7	61.8	92 274	5.3	86 321	94.0	13.5	1.6	98 206	77 276	58 850			10 777	70.3	10 006
Narth Little Rack city, AR	47 799	25 936	62.1	55.8	29 341	5.5	27 666	93.9	12.4	1.5	31 682	24 803	18 933			3 742	65.3	3 151
Not in central city	186 479	96 293	66.6	59.0	122 614	5.5	115 512	94.5	15.6	.3	132 874	100 814	77 099			15 977	67.1	13 341
Longview–Marshall, TX MSA	122 086	64 633	61.8	51.7	75 297	7.4	68 395	93.8	12.8	.3	80 784	58 650	43 552			10 381	56.2	7 486
In central city	71 103	38 019	62.1	52.4	44 047	7.5	40 059	93.9	12.6	.3	47 104	34 211	25 416			6 142	57.4	4 401
Langview city, TX	53 210	28 099	64.3	54.2	34 181	7.2	31 214	94.6	11.1	.3	36 431	26 932	20 197			4 846	56.5	3 313
Marshall city, TX	17 893	9 920	55.4	47.3	9 866	8.5	8 845	91.1	17.8	.2	10 673	7 279	5 219			1 296	61.0	1 088
Nat in central city	50 983	26 614	61.4	50.6	31 250	7.3	28 336	93.8	13.2	.3	33 680	24 439	18 136			4 239	54.5	3 085
Las Angeles–Anaheim–Riverside, CA CMSA	11 054 884	5 572 349	67.7	57.6	7 415 119	6.8	6 809 043	87.8	15.5	4.6	7 761 814	5 993 310	4 249 621			951 756	54.8	724 310
In central city	4 229 841	2 113 407	67.7	58.1	2 844 566	7.9	2 570 043	83.0	16.1	8.2	2 932 757	2 223 121	1 525 406			349 911	55.2	274 983
Not in central city	6 825 043	3 458 942	67.6	57.4	4 570 553	6.1	4 239 000	90.7	15.1	2.3	4 829 057	3 770 189	2 724 215			601 845	54.6	449 327
Anaheim–Santa Ana, CA PMSA	1 885 379	941 714	72.7	62.8	1 357 847	4.8	1 278 661	90.4	13.7	2.5	1 426 096	1 132 272	821 710			148 264	59.8	119 068
In central city	418 361	199 814	73.0	62.3	304 311	7.1	276 081	86.8	20.6	6.1	307 313	236 125	167 040			38 011	61.9	34 352
Anaheim city, CA	204 588	101 466	73.8	63.5	150 345	5.6	139 266	88.8	15.6	3.8	155 020	121 803	90 294			17 432	61.5	15 073
Santa Ana city, CA	213 773	98 348	72.2	61.1	153 966	8.5	136 815	84.8	25.6	8.4	152 293	114 322	76 746			20 579	62.2	19 279
Nat in central city	1 467 018	741 900	72.6	62.9	1 053 536	4.2	1 002 580	91.4	11.8	1.5	1 118 783	896 147	654 670			110 253	59.1	84 716
Los Angeles–Lang Beach, CA PMSA	6 778 922	3 427 520	67.2	57.4	4 538 364	7.4	4 115 248	85.6	15.5	6.5	4 686 598	3 616 928	2 530 332			569 940	54.5	435 195
In central city	3 317 225	1 663 195	67.3	57.8	2 218 558	8.1	1 998 989	81.3	15.2	9.5	2 281 604	1 731 858	1 178 969			265 712	54.3	205 500
Burbank city, CA	76 893	40 022	68.8	60.1	52 852	5.1	49 118	88.9	12.1	3.2	55 274	44 046	31 815			4 867	58.0	3 736
Lang Beach city, CA	329 840	163 678	67.3	56.7	211 638	6.9	202 302	83.2	13.2	6.0	228 910	179 830	128 610			28 232	50.3	20 055
Las Angeles city, CA	2 712 344	1 359 104	67.3	58.1	1 822 849	8.4	1 629 096	80.5	15.4	10.5	1 862 128	1 405 120	947 353			214 756	54.8	167 911
Pasadena city, CA	105 783	55 004	66.3	57.3	70 087	6.3	64 465	82.4	15.2	5.4	73 573	56 467	39 173			7 577	55.6	5 560
Pamana city, CA	92 365	45 387	66.3	53.6	61 132	9.1	54 008	89.6	21.7	3.1	61 719	46 395	32 018			10 280	51.6	8 238
Nat in central city	3 461 697	1 764 325	67.2	57.1	2 319 806	6.7	2 116 259	89.7	15.8	3.6	2 404 994	1 885 070	1 351 363			304 228	54.6	229 695
Oxnard–Ventura, CA PMSA	504 674	251 335	71.2	61.1	353 613	4.8	335 186	91.6	15.6	.7	377 585	291 602	209 565			43 769	59.5	35 561
In central city	176 153	87 560	69.9	60.8	121 484	5.6	113 599	91.4	18.8	1.0	128 832	95 707	67 445			15 454	61.9	13 595
Oxnard city, CA	102 882	50 205	71.2	61.1	71 842	6.8	66 544	91.8	24.0	1.1	74 745	53 766	37 745			9 967	62.0	9 054
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city, CA	73 271	37 355	68.1	60.5	49 642	3.7	47 055	91.0	11.3	.8	54 087	41 941	29 700			5 487	61.7	4 541
Nat in central city	328 521	163 775	71.8	61.2	232 129	4.3	221 587	91.6	13.9	.5	248 753	195 895	142 120			28 315	58.2	21 966
Riverside–San Bernardina, CA PMSA	1 885 909	951 780	63.2	52.3	1 165 295	7.4	1 079 948	91.8	17.2	.8	1 271 535	952 508	688 014			189 783	51.1	134 486
In central city	318 102	162 838	63.7	53.8	200 213	8.2	181 374	90.2	16.7	1.8	215 008	159 431	111 952			30 734	51.3	21 536
Palm Springs city, CA	34 298	17 694	57.5	47.5	19 702	5.4	18 220	85.5	12.1	2.9	21 526	15 925	10 575			1 703	53.8	1 223
Riverside city, CA	167 466	85 432	66.9	57.1	111 617	6.9	101 647	90.2	16.3	1.6	119 814	89 472	63 263			16 312	54.9	11 817
San Bernardina city, CA	116 338	59 712	60.8	50.9	68 894	11.0	61 507	91.4	18.8	1.7	73 668	54 034	38 114			12 719	46.3	8 496
Nat in central city	1 567 807	788 942	63.2	52.0	965 082	7.2	898 574	92.1	17.3	.6	1 056 527	793 077	576 062			159 049	51.0	112 950

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																		
Louisville, KY–IN MSA	739 197	394 349	65.5	57.6	482 738	6.0	446 876	92.1	12.8	3.2	515 279	397 092	294 866			56 026	65.0	46 985
Indiana (pt.)	139 522	74 001	66.3	57.8	92 228	6.0	85 016	94.8	14.0	.7	98 530	75 305	56 508			10 602	64.1	8 880
Kentucky (pt.)	599 675	320 348	65.3	57.6	390 510	6.0	361 860	91.5	12.5	3.8	416 749	321 787	238 358			45 424	65.2	38 105
In central city	240 964	132 541	59.7	52.8	143 646	8.1	129 683	86.4	13.3	7.6	153 400	115 038	82 789			17 063	61.0	13 936
New Albany city, IN	28 327	15 601	62.6	54.1	17 711	7.0	16 132	93.9	13.4	1.2	18 901	14 278	10 587			2 176	63.3	1 868
Louisville city, KY	212 637	116 940	59.3	52.6	125 935	8.2	113 551	85.3	13.3	8.5	134 499	100 760	72 202			14 887	60.6	12 068
Not in central city	498 233	261 808	68.3	60.0	339 092	5.1	317 193	94.5	12.5	1.4	361 879	282 054	212 077			38 963	66.8	33 049
Lubbock, TX MSA	169 333	87 377	66.1	57.8	110 068	6.6	102 189	92.2	12.2	.8	125 002	88 434	62 204			14 430	59.7	11 070
In central city	143 029	74 082	65.9	58.2	93 004	6.6	85 981	92.3	12.0	.9	105 861	74 336	51 897			12 108	60.3	9 283
Lubbock city, TX	143 029	74 082	65.9	58.2	93 004	6.6	85 981	92.3	12.0	.9	105 861	74 336	51 897			12 108	60.3	9 283
Not in central city	26 304	13 295	67.4	55.9	17 064	6.4	16 208	91.8	13.2	.1	19 141	14 098	10 307			2 322	57.0	1 787
Lynchburg, VA MSA	112 649	60 592	62.8	54.9	70 647	5.2	65 973	91.4	13.7	1.8	78 360	58 702	44 279			8 023	65.5	6 888
In central city	52 664	29 267	59.8	52.0	31 451	6.0	29 017	86.8	12.3	3.5	35 781	25 314	18 461			3 694	63.8	3 110
Lynchburg city, VA	52 664	29 267	59.8	52.0	31 451	6.0	29 017	86.8	12.3	3.5	35 781	25 314	18 461			3 694	63.8	3 110
Not in central city	59 985	31 325	65.5	57.5	39 196	4.6	36 956	94.9	14.8	.4	42 579	33 388	25 818			4 329	67.0	3 778
Macon–Warner Robins, GA MSA	212 803	114 033	65.2	57.5	134 396	6.6	127 583	94.1	14.7	1.2	147 744	112 504	86 908			18 100	64.2	15 047
In central city	114 220	63 130	62.6	55.3	69 211	7.7	64 902	92.7	15.2	2.1	75 903	56 244	42 415			9 817	63.5	8 181
Macon city, GA	81 392	45 899	59.5	53.1	48 172	8.4	43 507	91.1	16.1	3.0	51 800	37 173	27 220			6 922	62.9	5 550
Warner Robins city, GA	32 828	17 231	70.1	61.1	21 039	6.1	21 395	95.9	13.4	.1	24 103	19 071	15 195			2 895	64.8	2 631
Not in central city	98 583	50 903	68.2	60.3	65 185	5.4	62 681	95.6	14.1	.4	71 841	56 260	44 493			8 283	65.1	6 866
Madison, WI MSA	291 576	149 279	73.8	69.4	214 857	3.2	204 399	81.0	12.5	4.6	240 505	183 879	127 907			21 677	72.9	21 307
In central city	159 060	81 779	70.6	67.5	112 239	3.5	105 887	72.8	11.6	7.7	130 504	93 869	60 250			9 909	71.4	9 454
Madison city, WI	159 060	81 779	70.6	67.5	112 239	3.5	105 887	72.8	11.6	7.7	130 504	93 869	60 250			9 909	71.4	9 454
Not in central city	132 516	67 500	77.6	71.6	102 618	2.8	98 512	89.8	13.5	1.3	110 001	90 010	67 657			11 768	74.2	11 853
Manchester, NH MSA	115 893	60 653	71.9	64.6	83 068	6.6	76 368	91.6	13.0	1.1	89 107	70 568	51 387			9 097	70.0	8 868
In central city	78 861	41 641	70.9	63.7	55 782	7.1	50 999	91.1	14.2	1.5	59 745	47 484	34 418			6 159	69.2	6 006
Manchester city, NH	78 861	41 641	70.9	63.7	55 782	7.1	50 999	91.1	14.2	1.5	59 745	47 484	34 418			6 159	69.2	6 006
Not in central city	37 032	19 012	73.9	66.6	27 286	5.7	25 369	92.7	10.5	.4	29 362	23 084	16 969			2 938	71.9	2 862
Mansfield, OH MSA	96 940	50 169	62.4	53.5	60 418	7.0	55 188	93.2	9.8	.7	65 687	49 816	36 819			7 354	59.2	5 699
In central city	39 629	20 468	56.9	51.1	22 495	8.8	20 131	92.1	11.2	1.5	25 382	18 459	13 451			2 955	58.0	2 289
Mansfield city, OH	39 629	20 468	56.9	51.1	22 495	8.8	20 131	92.1	11.2	1.5	25 382	18 459	13 451			2 955	58.0	2 289
Not in central city	57 311	29 701	66.3	55.2	37 923	5.9	35 057	93.8	8.9	.3	40 305	31 357	23 368			4 399	60.0	3 410
Mcallen–Edinburg–Mission, TX MSA	259 444	137 368	55.0	44.8	142 537	14.3	119 196	91.9	21.3	.5	153 681	91 341	59 284			29 145	48.8	19 304
In central city	123 094	65 857	56.1	46.9	68 946	12.1	59 518	92.3	19.8	.6	73 473	46 986	32 003			12 678	52.1	8 550
Edinburg city, TX	21 102	11 240	58.2	50.9	12 256	12.7	10 568	91.3	21.0	.4	13 448	8 066	5 563			2 125	55.2	1 560
McAllen city, TX	59 459	32 056	59.4	49.3	35 246	10.3	31 141	92.2	19.0	.7	36 653	24 958	17 349			6 172	53.1	4 102
Missian city, TX	20 099	10 711	50.2	42.3	10 082	12.2	8 698	93.2	19.3	.6	10 968	6 863	4 532			1 946	48.7	1 245
Pharr city, TX	22 434	11 850	50.7	40.6	11 362	17.0	9 111	92.8	21.8	.4	12 404	7 099	4 559			2 435	49.3	1 643
Not in central city	136 350	71 511	54.0	42.9	73 591	16.4	59 678	91.5	22.8	.5	80 208	44 355	27 281			16 467	46.4	10 754
Medford, OR MSA	113 834	58 850	59.6	51.8	67 733	7.4	61 490	88.3	11.3	.7	76 018	52 747	35 861			8 131	54.9	5 980
In central city	36 452	19 408	61.9	52.7	22 502	7.0	20 505	90.0	10.9	1.2	24 583	17 623	12 616			3 012	55.5	2 207
Medford city, OR	36 452	19 408	61.9	52.7	22 502	7.0	20 505	90.0	10.9	1.2	24 583	17 623	12 616			3 012	55.5	2 207
Not in central city	77 382	39 442	58.5	51.3	45 231	7.6	40 985	87.5	11.5	.5	51 435	35 124	23 245			5 119	54.5	3 773
Melbourne–Titusville–Palm Bay, FL MSA	320 544	163 630	61.9	53.5	194 717	5.7	183 269	93.6	13.0	.3	215 695	164 370	123 861			22 108	60.9	17 415
In central city	127 018	65 588	64.0	55.5	80 692	6.0	74 800	94.5	14.3	.2	87 923	66 559	50 415			10 269	61.4	7 791
Melbourne city, FL	48 762	25 127	61.6	53.9	29 598	6.5	27 426	93.6	13.7	.2	32 807	24 348	17 843			3 089	61.9	2 387
Palm Bay city, FL	47 050	24 107	67.8	59.5	31 754	5.9	29 420	95.3	14.9	.2	33 873	26 225	20 372			4 795	64.0	3 722
Titusville city, FL	31 206	16 354	62.1	52.1	19 340	5.6	17 954	94.6	14.0	.1	21 243	15 986	12 200			2 385	55.4	1 682
Not in central city	193 526	98 042	60.5	52.2	114 025	5.4	108 469	93.0	12.1	.3	127 772	97 811	73 446			11 839	60.5	9 624
Memphis, TN–AR–MS MSA	736 670	393 144	66.6	59.2	480 675	7.2	448 237	91.8	13.6	2.8	515 581	395 602	297 776			65 690	64.9	56 297
Arkansas (pt.)	35 579	19 206	62.4	53.9	22 141	9.4	19 826	94.8	16.3	.3	23 583	17 458	13 361			3 542	60.0	2 817
Mississippi (pt.)	50 552	26 094	69.5	59.5	35 009	5.4	32 719	96.8	12.4	.1	36 829	29 143	22 975			4 580	60.1	3 545
Tennessee (pt.)	650 539	347 844	66.7	59.5	423 525	7.3	395 692	91.2	13.5	3.2	455 169	349 001	261 440			57 568	65.6	49 935
In central city	483 908	264 870	63.5	57.9	305 991	8.7	275 262	90.7	15.1	4.5	322 055	242 173	178 333			41 843	67.4	37 781
West Memphis city, AR	20 408	11 253	64.7	58.2	13 172	8.4	11 940	95.8	16.0	.5	13 919	10 625	8 239			2 085	67.1	1 864
Memphis city, TN	463 500	253 617	63.5	57.9	292 819	8.8	263 322	90.5	15.1	4.7	308 136	231 548	170 094			39 758	67.5	35 917
Not in central city	252 762	128 274	72.6	62.0	174 684	4.6	172 975	93.5	11.0	.2	193 526	153 429	119 443			23 847	60.6	18 516

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																		
Merced, CA MSA	123 227	61 605	63.5	51.1	73 986	10.6	68 697	88.4	15.6	.3	82 968	57 195	39 878			13 086	52.0	10 154
In central city	38 429	19 850	61.7	50.5	22 482	10.5	20 912	90.3	14.4	.6	24 821	17 699	12 643			4 382	47.2	2 881
Merced city, CA	38 429	19 850	61.7	50.5	22 482	10.5	20 912	90.3	14.4	.6	24 821	17 699	12 643			4 382	47.2	2 881
Not in central city	84 798	41 755	64.3	51.3	51 504	10.7	47 785	87.5	16.1	.2	58 147	39 496	27 235			8 704	54.4	7 273
Miami–Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	2 545 098	1 350 025	63.5	55.2	1 609 780	6.8	1 476 085	89.8	14.5	4.4	1 685 852	1 302 389	955 259			178 185	63.4	152 058
In central city	802 134	421 517	60.1	51.0	481 262	8.6	430 657	84.6	16.2	7.5	495 815	374 150	268 401			47 935	60.2	40 713
Not in central city	1 742 964	928 508	65.1	57.1	1 128 518	6.0	1 045 428	91.9	13.8	3.0	1 190 037	928 239	686 858			130 250	64.6	111 345
Fort Lauderdale–Hollywood–Pompano Beach, FL PMSA	1 025 129	542 429	61.9	53.7	633 026	5.4	588 089	92.5	12.8	2.1	673 702	524 185	384 815			65 512	64.1	55 125
In central city	286 496	148 213	60.1	51.8	171 881	6.4	157 788	88.9	13.5	3.6	183 891	139 834	99 960			15 637	63.3	13 398
Fort Lauderdale city, FL	124 163	61 721	62.8	54.7	77 851	6.7	71 154	86.9	13.3	4.8	83 310	63 585	45 379			6 854	61.6	5 917
Hollywood city, FL	101 175	54 519	59.5	50.5	60 016	6.1	55 424	91.0	13.4	2.1	63 868	48 551	34 686			5 811	65.9	4 838
Pompano Beach city, FL	61 158	31 973	55.7	48.6	34 014	6.3	31 210	89.6	13.9	3.5	36 713	27 698	19 895			2 972	62.2	2 643
Not in central city	738 633	394 216	62.5	54.4	461 145	5.0	430 301	93.8	12.6	1.5	489 811	384 351	284 855			49 875	64.3	41 727
Miami–Hialeah, FL PMSA	1 519 969	807 596	64.6	56.1	976 754	7.7	887 996	88.0	15.6	5.9	1 012 150	778 204	570 444			112 673	63.1	96 933
In central city	515 638	273 304	60.1	50.5	309 381	9.8	272 869	82.1	17.8	9.8	311 924	234 316	168 441			32 298	58.7	27 315
Hialeah city, FL	149 786	79 803	65.2	54.8	97 574	8.0	87 729	92.1	19.4	2.6	97 497	75 766	56 308			10 430	61.9	8 536
Miami city, FL	285 008	149 670	59.8	50.7	170 228	11.0	147 970	78.9	18.0	12.9	170 838	126 411	90 059			18 441	57.2	16 145
Miami Beach city, FL	80 844	43 831	51.6	41.9	41 579	8.9	37 170	71.1	13.2	14.5	43 589	32 139	22 074			3 427	57.3	2 634
Not in central city	1 004 331	534 292	67.0	59.0	667 373	6.7	615 127	90.5	14.6	4.1	700 226	543 888	402 003			80 375	64.8	69 618
Midland, TX MSA	76 007	39 820	68.5	56.9	51 998	6.3	48 130	94.4	13.1	.2	55 390	41 710	30 994			8 372	55.2	6 363
In central city	64 092	33 870	68.5	56.8	43 818	6.2	40 658	94.5	13.0	.2	46 720	35 177	25 912			7 053	56.1	5 552
Midland city (pt.), TX	64 092	33 870	68.5	56.8	43 818	6.2	40 658	94.5	13.0	.2	46 720	35 177	25 912			7 053	56.1	5 552
Not in central city	11 915	5 950	68.7	57.7	8 180	6.7	7 472	94.0	13.7	.2	8 670	6 533	5 082			1 319	50.1	811
Milwaukee–Racine, WI CMSA	1 224 957	646 765	67.9	60.2	830 319	5.5	772 752	88.1	10.9	4.9	884 575	695 432	500 086			100 898	62.5	84 607
In central city	576 876	310 706	65.0	58.6	373 934	8.3	336 824	82.4	12.8	9.3	395 541	299 871	210 979			51 610	59.4	41 464
Not in central city	648 081	336 059	70.6	61.7	456 385	3.2	435 928	92.5	9.5	1.5	489 034	395 561	289 107			49 288	65.7	43 143
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	1 093 622	577 951	67.9	60.3	740 963	5.4	690 002	87.7	11.0	5.2	789 607	621 258	446 488			89 425	62.4	74 955
In central city	514 754	277 255	64.9	58.7	333 432	8.3	300 104	81.6	12.9	10.0	352 784	267 078	188 064			45 576	58.8	36 338
Milwaukee city, WI	471 415	254 610	64.0	57.9	301 032	8.9	269 401	80.4	13.2	11.0	318 109	239 762	168 445			41 871	58.1	33 003
Waukesha city, WI	43 339	22 645	74.8	67.4	32 400	3.1	30 703	91.5	10.4	1.5	34 675	27 316	19 619			3 705	66.8	3 335
Not in central city	578 868	300 696	70.5	61.7	407 531	3.1	389 898	92.4	9.5	1.6	436 823	354 180	258 424			43 849	66.0	38 617
Racine, WI PMSA	131 335	68 814	68.2	59.9	89 356	5.9	82 750	91.6	10.6	1.8	94 968	74 174	53 598			11 473	63.5	9 652
In central city	62 122	33 451	65.3	58.1	40 502	7.6	36 720	89.6	11.7	3.4	42 757	32 793	22 915			6 034	64.0	5 126
Racine city, WI	62 122	33 451	65.3	58.1	40 502	7.6	36 720	89.6	11.7	3.4	42 757	32 793	22 915			6 034	64.0	5 126
Not in central city	69 213	35 363	70.7	61.7	48 854	4.5	46 030	93.1	9.8	.6	52 211	41 381	30 683			5 439	62.9	4 526
Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN–WI MSA	1 876 895	973 037	74.3	67.3	1 393 465	4.6	1 307 624	87.2	11.2	5.3	1 486 259	1 182 079	853 146			164 137	68.9	153 486
Minnesota (pt.)	1 840 307	954 474	74.4	67.4	1 366 670	4.6	1 282 298	87.2	11.1	5.4	1 457 750	1 159 431	836 423			160 643	68.8	150 097
Wisconsin (pt.)	36 588	18 563	73.3	64.2	26 795	4.1	25 326	87.3	15.8	.7	28 509	22 648	16 723			3 494	71.0	3 389
In central city	580 170	306 197	69.4	62.8	401 823	6.0	370 516	76.6	10.8	12.3	431 588	331 844	227 838			42 846	62.5	36 188
Bloomington city, MN	69 885	36 550	76.8	70.7	53 572	3.3	50 936	90.8	8.1	3.1	56 981	46 474	33 499			4 575	72.3	4 499
Minneapolis city, MN	298 979	155 564	69.1	62.6	206 289	6.7	188 558	70.8	10.5	16.0	222 355	168 496	114 782			20 764	60.2	16 781
St. Paul city, MN	211 306	114 083	67.3	60.4	141 962	6.0	131 022	79.5	12.4	10.5	152 252	116 874	79 557			17 507	62.6	14 908
Not in central city	1 296 725	666 840	76.6	69.4	991 642	4.0	937 108	91.4	11.4	2.5	1 054 671	850 235	625 308			121 291	71.2	117 298
Mobile, AL MSA	358 503	191 537	60.6	52.1	215 801	8.2	195 672	94.4	13.8	1.0	230 660	167 704	124 544			31 059	59.2	23 641
In central city	150 112	82 446	60.7	53.3	90 296	9.2	81 208	94.0	12.2	1.6	96 266	69 879	51 764			12 935	62.7	10 374
Mobile city, AL	150 112	82 446	60.7	53.3	90 296	9.2	81 208	94.0	12.2	1.6	96 266	69 879	51 764			12 935	62.7	10 374
Not in central city	208 391	109 091	60.5	51.2	125 505	7.5	114 464	94.6	14.9	.5	134 394	97 825	72 780			18 124	56.8	13 267
Modesto, CA MSA	267 487	138 433	62.9	52.2	167 810	10.0	147 406	90.9	14.2	.6	182 230	128 437	90 831			26 155	50.6	18 567
In central city	150 220	79 235	64.1	54.1	96 035	8.9	85 617	92.7	13.4	.8	103 416	75 367	53 779			14 472	52.2	10 427
Modesto city, CA	119 322	62 759	64.3	54.5	76 490	8.9	68 161	92.8	13.6	.9	82 353	60 157	43 348			11 492	51.2	8 092
Turlock city, CA	30 898	16 476	63.3	52.6	19 545	8.8	17 456	92.3	12.8	.5	21 063	15 210	10 431			2 980	55.9	2 335
Not in central city	117 267	59 198	61.3	49.7	71 775	11.5	61 789	88.5	15.3	.3	78 814	53 070	37 052			11 683	48.7	8 140
Monroe, LA MSA	105 066	56 972	60.6	53.0	63 613	8.7	57 021	93.7	11.9	1.5	67 810	48 771	36 418			9 361	60.0	7 569
In central city	39 952	22 659	54.9	49.2	21 876	12.0	18 857	88.9	13.4	3.8	23 742	15 534	10 888			3 606	56.4	3 045
Monroe city, LA	39 952	22 659	54.9	49.2	21 876	12.0	18 857	88.9	13.4	3.8	23 742	15 534	10 888			3 606	56.4	3 045
Not in central city	65 114	34 313	64.2	55.5	41 737	6.9	38 164	96.1	11.2	.4	44 068	33 237	25 530			5 755	62.3	4 524

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Montgomery, AL MSA	221 358	117 919	64.2	57.8	137 632	6.5	131 135	94.6	14.4	1.2	151 938	116 768	92 533	18 218	66.5	16 263
In central city	140 996	77 282	66.0	59.1	89 538	7.3	85 228	94.2	13.3	1.7	97 912	75 500	59 727	12 074	68.1	10 949
Montgomery city, AL	140 996	77 282	66.0	59.1	89 538	7.3	85 228	94.2	13.3	1.7	97 912	75 500	59 727	12 074	68.1	10 949
Not in central city	80 362	40 637	61.1	55.3	48 094	5.1	45 907	95.5	16.2	.3	54 026	41 268	32 806	6 144	63.4	5 314
Muncie, IN MSA	96 244	51 238	61.8	53.9	59 388	7.2	54 007	88.4	10.1	1.2	69 012	46 713	30 814	5 979	62.6	5 081
In central city	58 646	31 678	58.6	52.5	34 306	9.1	30 526	83.6	10.4	2.0	41 702	25 825	15 723	3 479	61.5	2 879
Muncie city, IN	58 646	31 678	58.6	52.5	34 306	9.1	30 526	83.6	10.4	2.0	41 702	25 825	15 723	3 479	61.5	2 879
Not in central city	37 598	19 560	66.8	56.2	25 082	4.6	23 481	94.5	9.6	.1	27 310	20 888	15 091	2 500	64.2	2 202
Muskegan, MI MSA	118 864	61 706	60.3	53.1	71 551	8.6	63 855	93.7	11.3	.7	77 205	56 401	39 786	10 731	59.4	8 510
In central city	30 603	15 590	51.6	49.1	15 745	11.3	13 618	91.0	15.2	1.4	17 532	12 096	8 202	2 960	55.9	2 223
Muskegon city, MI	30 603	15 590	51.6	49.1	15 745	11.3	13 618	91.0	15.2	1.4	17 532	12 096	8 202	2 960	55.9	2 223
Not in central city	88 261	46 116	63.3	54.5	55 806	7.8	50 237	94.4	10.3	.5	59 673	44 305	31 584	7 771	60.7	6 287
Naples, FL MSA	124 687	63 381	57.2	50.0	71 232	3.9	67 195	90.1	16.1	1.8	78 829	57 625	40 933	7 313	66.0	6 703
In central city	17 725	9 766	41.8	35.7	7 392	3.0	7 078	83.4	8.2	.2	8 929	6 366	4 147	432	65.5	425
Naples city, FL	17 725	9 766	41.8	35.7	7 392	3.0	7 078	83.4	8.2	.2	8 929	6 366	4 147	432	65.5	425
Not in central city	106 962	53 615	59.8	52.6	63 840	4.0	60 117	90.9	17.1	2.0	69 900	51 259	36 786	6 881	66.1	6 278
Nashville, TN MSA	763 672	402 282	69.2	61.4	527 361	4.8	495 717	92.9	13.8	1.7	570 586	443 693	342 584	61 086	66.0	51 439
In central city	424 182	226 827	68.9	62.6	291 567	5.2	273 443	91.6	13.3	2.7	317 857	244 950	186 942	31 276	67.7	27 123
Murfreesboro city, TN	36 026	19 137	68.8	61.6	24 729	6.0	23 049	93.6	12.3	.4	27 558	19 668	13 761	2 338	69.2	2 205
Nashville-Davidsan (remainder), TN	388 156	207 690	68.9	62.6	266 838	5.1	250 394	91.4	13.4	2.9	290 299	225 282	173 181	28 938	67.5	24 918
Not in central city	339 490	175 455	69.6	59.9	235 794	4.4	222 274	94.6	14.5	.6	252 729	198 743	155 642	29 810	64.1	24 316
New Bedford, MA MSA	137 790	73 892	62.3	54.4	85 528	9.9	75 172	90.0	14.0	2.4	91 980	69 060	47 557	10 008	61.1	7 856
In central city	77 502	42 240	59.4	51.6	45 777	12.2	39 207	87.8	17.6	3.7	48 718	36 835	25 850	6 421	58.7	4 740
New Bedford city, MA	77 502	42 240	59.4	51.6	45 777	12.2	39 207	87.8	17.6	3.7	48 718	36 835	25 850	6 421	58.7	4 740
Not in central city	60 288	31 652	66.1	58.2	39 751	7.2	35 965	92.5	10.1	1.0	43 262	32 225	21 707	3 587	65.4	3 116
New Haven–Meriden, CT MSA	422 766	223 601	67.9	60.6	286 455	5.5	264 613	88.5	10.8	3.3	309 615	239 933	174 898	31 063	58.5	23 514
In central city	149 281	80 286	64.5	58.1	96 115	7.9	86 184	78.8	12.7	6.4	104 751	76 618	55 505	12 039	55.5	8 605
Meriden city, CT	46 444	24 730	69.0	61.3	31 989	5.1	29 846	93.9	11.2	.8	33 823	27 458	21 093	3 901	66.0	3 349
New Haven city, CT	102 837	55 556	62.5	56.7	64 126	9.3	56 338	70.9	13.5	9.3	70 928	49 160	34 412	8 138	50.5	5 256
Not in central city	273 485	143 315	69.7	61.9	190 340	4.3	178 429	93.1	10.0	1.8	204 864	163 315	119 393	19 024	60.4	14 909
New London–Norwich, CT–RI MSA	210 331	104 620	69.6	59.0	133 185	6.2	135 224	87.8	13.5	.9	157 849	122 396	90 120	16 367	58.4	12 880
Connecticut (pt.)	187 988	92 953	69.9	59.1	118 349	6.1	121 494	86.9	13.2	1.0	141 575	109 786	81 109	14 688	58.0	11 504
Rhode Island (pt.)	22 343	11 667	67.5	58.1	14 836	7.4	13 730	94.9	16.2	.4	16 274	12 610	9 011	1 679	61.3	1 376
In central city	52 587	27 031	66.8	56.2	32 360	8.2	31 685	82.4	15.8	1.9	37 853	27 905	20 165	4 059	61.3	3 342
New London city, CT	23 318	11 557	68.1	57.3	13 636	9.3	14 304	70.8	14.6	3.1	17 421	12 209	8 890	1 641	60.9	1 269
Norwich city, CT	29 269	15 474	65.8	55.3	18 724	7.3	17 381	92.0	16.7	.9	20 432	15 696	11 275	2 418	61.5	2 073
Not in central city	157 744	77 589	70.6	59.9	100 825	5.6	103 539	89.4	12.8	.7	119 996	94 491	69 955	12 308	57.4	9 538
New Orleans, LA MSA	929 297	497 998	62.0	53.9	569 304	9.2	514 726	86.2	15.3	7.3	599 659	445 054	332 016	81 814	58.8	61 210
In central city	393 210	215 666	58.2	52.1	224 330	12.3	197 719	75.1	15.7	16.0	234 673	168 397	119 790	32 785	58.9	25 116
New Orleans city, LA	375 171	206 100	58.0	52.0	213 034	12.7	186 926	74.0	15.4	16.9	222 381	159 253	112 860	31 225	59.0	24 014
Slidell city, LA	18 039	9 566	64.0	53.6	11 296	5.6	10 793	93.8	20.1	.8	12 292	9 144	6 930	1 560	56.9	1 102
Not in central city	536 087	282 332	64.8	55.3	344 974	7.2	317 007	93.1	15.1	1.8	364 986	276 657	212 226	49 029	58.7	36 094
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA	14 384 011	7 648 245	65.2	56.5	9 346 645	6.7	8 550 473	63.9	10.3	26.6	9 813 512	7 707 025	5 709 440	1 035 782	50.6	670 845
Connecticut (pt.)	767 079	402 890	69.2	60.2	530 612	5.4	493 221	86.6	10.1	6.5	567 457	450 275	337 132	56 962	55.3	40 280
New Jersey (pt.)	4 520 378	2 374 420	67.5	58.7	3 040 751	5.9	2 812 838	82.8	12.1	10.2	3 217 884	2 553 388	1 906 952	320 275	54.8	227 963
New York (pt.)	9 096 554	4 870 935	63.7	55.2	5 775 282	7.3	5 244 414	51.7	9.3	37.2	6 028 171	4 703 362	3 465 356	658 545	48.1	402 602
In central city	6 881 413	3 716 335	62.4	54.5	4 286 288	9.1	3 806 893	39.1	9.6	47.5	4 402 691	3 388 664	2 501 408	503 007	49.1	313 853
Not in central city	7 502 598	3 931 910	67.7	58.5	5 060 357	4.7	4 743 580	83.8	10.8	9.8	5 410 821	4 318 361	3 208 032	532 775	52.0	356 992
Bergen–Passaic, NJ PMSA	1 033 124	544 785	67.8	58.5	699 582	5.4	649 697	83.7	11.9	9.3	737 564	589 676	436 896	68 589	52.5	47 519
In central city	104 554	55 165	67.3	60.7	70 312	11.0	60 652	79.4	21.4	10.4	71 195	52 359	38 110	9 433	61.0	8 267
Paterson city, NJ	104 554	55 165	67.3	60.7	70 312	11.0	60 652	79.4	21.4	10.4	71 195	52 359	38 110	9 433	61.0	8 267
Not in central city	928 570	489 620	67.8	58.3	629 270	4.7	589 045	84.1	11.0	9.2	666 369	537 317	398 786	59 156	51.2	39 252
Bridgepart–Milford, CT PMSA	351 226	185 287	67.2	58.9	235 763	6.6	216 013	90.7	11.4	3.8	251 157	198 341	148 395	26 346	57.6	19 447
In central city	147 200	78 396	66.0	58.3	97 074	9.2	86 129	88.1	14.7	5.3	101 666	79 481	59 102	12 199	59.0	9 106
Bridgepart city, CT	108 353	58 167	64.6	57.2	69 874	10.6	60 875	86.0	16.6	6.4	72 471	56 300	41 540	9 474	58.8	7 045
Milford city (remainder), CT	38 847	20 229	70.1	61.6	27 200	5.5	25 254	93.0	10.0	2.7	29 195	23 181	17 562	2 725	59.9	2 061
Not in central city	204 026	106 891	68.1	59.3	138 689	4.8	129 884	92.5	9.3	2.7	149 491	118 860	89 293	14 147	56.3	10 341

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Oata based an sample and subject to sampling voriability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																		
New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT CMSA—Con.																		
Oanbury, CT PMSA	147 331	75 402	73.0	63.8	107 490	4.6	100 680	92.0	10.2	2.5	115 474	92 012	67 515			12 136	55.2	8 412
In central city	52 753	27 266	71.7	64.3	37 805	5.4	34 907	92.4	13.1	2.5	40 615	32 416	23 828			4 124	60.2	3 188
Danbury city, CT	52 753	27 266	71.7	64.3	37 805	5.4	34 907	92.4	13.1	2.5	40 615	32 416	23 828			4 124	60.2	3 188
Not in central city	94 578	48 136	73.7	63.5	69 685	4.2	65 773	91.8	8.8	2.5	74 859	59 596	43 687			8 012	52.6	5 224
Jersey City, NJ PMSA	444 338	232 386	66.5	57.5	294 779	8.8	262 745	57.8	15.4	29.3	299 384	234 588	175 256			31 072	53.6	21 109
In central city	207 220	107 925	66.6	58.2	137 775	10.1	120 876	48.0	13.2	38.9	139 169	107 520	80 649			15 746	53.3	10 200
Hoboken city, NJ	28 605	14 461	71.6	65.1	20 459	6.2	18 763	29.2	6.4	51.0	21 089	16 776	12 688			1 497	48.9	795
Jersey City city, NJ	178 615	93 464	65.8	57.1	117 316	10.8	102 113	51.5	14.5	36.7	118 080	90 744	67 961			14 249	53.8	9 405
Not in central city	237 118	124 461	66.4	56.9	157 004	7.6	141 869	66.1	17.2	21.0	160 215	127 068	94 607			15 326	53.8	10 909
Middlesex--Somerset--Hunterdan, NJ PMSA	821 010	421 503	70.9	62.9	581 287	4.4	545 739	88.0	10.5	6.4	621 617	501 140	382 765			59 333	57.1	43 651
In central city	67 749	36 013	65.6	59.3	44 372	9.9	38 950	75.6	17.7	9.8	48 586	32 872	22 461			4 641	65.6	4 013
New Brunswick city, NJ	35 404	18 845	63.5	59.1	22 411	8.9	19 954	69.3	13.9	13.0	26 741	15 969	10 312			1 927	67.5	1 731
Perth Ambay city, NJ	32 345	17 168	68.0	59.6	21 961	10.9	18 996	82.2	21.6	6.4	21 845	16 903	12 149			2 714	64.3	2 282
Not in central city	753 261	385 490	71.4	63.3	536 915	3.9	506 789	89.0	9.9	6.1	573 031	468 268	360 304			54 692	56.4	39 638
Monmouth--Ocean, NJ PMSA	778 833	412 915	62.8	53.1	482 977	5.5	453 204	88.6	12.1	5.3	526 031	410 319	298 419			56 451	53.1	39 359
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–			–	–	–
Not in central city	778 833	412 915	62.8	53.1	482 977	5.5	453 204	88.6	12.1	5.3	526 031	410 319	298 419			56 451	53.1	39 359
Nassau--Suffolk, NY PMSA	2 073 238	1 082 465	67.1	57.5	1 388 782	4.5	1 303 936	82.9	10.0	11.4	1 486 475	1 181 739	864 109			147 687	47.6	90 361
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–			–	–	–
Not in central city	2 073 238	1 082 465	67.1	57.5	1 388 782	4.5	1 303 936	82.9	10.0	11.4	1 486 475	1 181 739	864 109			147 687	47.6	90 361
New York, NY PMSA	6 792 315	3 672 688	62.5	54.4	4 236 499	8.3	3 798 814	39.6	8.9	47.3	4 375 283	3 392 485	2 506 107			489 803	48.0	297 607
In central city	5 858 104	3 177 040	61.7	53.8	3 607 727	9.0	3 209 279	32.8	8.5	53.2	3 702 558	2 855 300	2 106 862			422 044	47.4	253 170
New York city, NY	5 817 015	3 154 475	61.7	53.7	3 579 762	9.0	3 183 088	32.6	8.5	53.4	3 672 558	2 831 437	2 088 812			419 576	47.4	251 510
White Plains city, NY	41 089	22 565	68.1	59.9	27 965	5.0	26 191	66.5	10.5	19.1	30 000	23 863	18 050			2 468	58.2	1 660
Not in central city	934 211	495 648	67.4	58.6	628 772	4.5	589 535	76.5	10.9	15.6	672 725	537 185	399 245			67 759	51.6	44 437
Nework, NJ PMSA	1 443 073	762 831	68.1	59.8	982 126	6.4	901 453	83.3	12.4	10.0	1 033 288	817 665	613 616			104 830	56.4	76 325
In central city	291 248	153 776	62.1	54.6	180 403	13.2	152 419	69.5	19.3	20.0	182 339	134 419	98 035			24 103	55.5	17 502
Elizabeth city, NJ	85 732	44 459	66.1	57.4	56 595	9.9	49 832	79.5	18.3	10.5	57 493	44 436	33 307			6 955	59.4	5 213
Newark city, NJ	205 516	109 317	60.4	53.4	123 808	14.7	102 587	64.7	19.7	24.6	124 846	89 983	64 728			17 148	53.9	12 289
Not in central city	1 151 825	609 055	69.7	61.1	801 723	4.9	749 034	86.1	11.0	8.0	850 949	683 246	515 581			80 727	56.7	58 823
Norwalk, CT PMSA	103 719	54 476	72.1	62.8	74 713	4.3	70 354	81.7	8.1	10.1	79 585	63 507	48 091			7 186	54.8	5 234
In central city	64 232	33 851	74.1	66.6	47 594	4.7	44 556	85.7	9.9	8.0	49 673	40 587	31 160			4 380	61.3	3 675
Narwolk city, CT	64 232	33 851	74.1	66.6	47 594	4.7	44 556	85.7	9.9	8.0	49 673	40 587	31 160			4 380	61.3	3 675
Not in central city	39 487	20 625	68.7	56.5	27 119	3.7	25 798	74.9	5.0	13.8	29 912	22 920	16 931			2 806	44.6	1 559
Oronge County, NY PMSA	231 001	115 782	67.7	58.2	150 001	5.7	141 664	87.7	14.0	4.4	166 413	129 138	95 140			21 055	53.6	14 634
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–			–	–	–
Not in central city	231 001	115 782	67.7	58.2	150 001	5.7	141 664	87.7	14.0	4.4	166 413	129 138	95 140			21 055	53.6	14 634
Stamford, CT PMSA	164 803	87 725	68.4	58.3	112 646	4.4	106 174	76.5	8.5	13.6	121 241	96 415	73 131			11 294	50.4	7 187
In central city	88 353	46 903	71.6	63.2	63 226	5.1	59 125	80.2	10.0	11.1	66 890	53 710	41 201			6 337	59.4	4 732
Stamford city, CT	88 353	46 903	71.6	63.2	63 226	5.1	59 125	80.2	10.0	11.1	66 890	53 710	41 201			6 337	59.4	4 732
Not in central city	76 450	40 822	64.7	52.8	49 420	3.5	47 049	71.8	6.7	16.7	54 351	42 705	31 930			4 957	38.8	2 455
Norfolk--Virginia Beach--Newport News, VA MSA	1 062 615	533 199	70.5	60.1	631 762	6.0	698 999	86.9	14.1	2.2	803 415	624 507	475 715			97 124	60.0	76 635
In central city	849 287	422 917	70.8	60.0	492 384	6.5	559 296	85.4	14.0	2.5	641 979	500 044	381 108			79 091	59.0	61 633
Hampton city, VA	103 674	53 777	68.9	59.8	62 755	6.7	66 008	92.2	14.1	2.5	77 475	59 677	45 557			9 208	61.0	7 099
Newpart News city, VA	127 721	65 755	70.1	60.1	78 263	6.8	82 662	89.0	15.1	3.0	95 018	72 823	55 251			12 769	58.4	9 918
Norfolk city, VA	206 237	95 030	68.8	55.3	98 225	8.8	130 549	69.9	13.9	4.7	151 731	116 251	87 553			16 964	54.9	12 309
Portsmouth city, VA	78 725	42 209	62.0	53.5	45 635	7.8	44 390	87.9	18.4	3.7	52 165	40 084	30 668			7 187	59.2	5 717
Suffolk city, VA	39 461	21 278	62.3	54.4	24 199	7.2	22 255	90.9	20.5	1.9	26 281	19 763	14 915			3 415	62.3	2 756
Virginia Beach city, VA	293 469	144 868	76.8	65.9	183 307	4.7	213 432	90.3	12.0	.8	239 309	191 446	147 164			29 548	60.7	23 834
Not in central city	213 328	110 282	69.2	60.5	139 378	4.3	139 703	92.7	14.8	1.0	161 436	124 463	94 607			18 033	64.0	15 002
Ocala, FL MSA	156 490	82 583	51.4	45.2	80 308	6.7	73 522	93.6	15.4	.2	89 064	65 289	46 999			10 412	58.2	7 776
In central city	33 259	18 268	55.9	48.6	18 574	7.1	16 915	92.6	14.0	.3	20 310	15 032	10 329			2 345	53.8	1 714
Ocala city, FL	33 259	18 268	55.9	48.6	18 574	7.1	16 915	92.6	14.0	.3	20 310	15 032	10 329			2 345	53.8	1 714
Not in central city	123 231	64 315	50.2	44.2	61 734	6.5	56 607	93.9	15.8	.1	68 754	50 257	36 670			8 067	59.5	6 062
Odessa, TX MSA	84 309	44 100	64.3	52.6	54 127	7.7	48 912	95.0	14.5	–	57 679	41 423	31 037			9 057	50.9	6 177
In central city	64 319	34 156	64.7	53.8	41 541	7.6	37 615	95.3	14.4	.1	44 369	32 075	23 962			6 727	54.4	4 975
Odessa city (pt.), TX	64 319	34 156	64.7	53.8	41 541	7.6	37 615	95.3	14.4	.1	44 369	32 075	23 962			6 727	54.4	4 975
Not in central city	19 990	9 944	63.0	48.3	12 586	8.1	11 297	93.9	14.7	–	13 310	9 348	7 075			2 330	40.7	1 202

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over														
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	731 139	380 998	67.1	59.1	482 285	6.5	450 122	93.6	13.3	.7	530 857	395 860	298 117	60 713	62.9	49 298
In central city	425 263	222 709	66.9	59.1	280 063	7.1	259 856	92.9	12.9	1.1	307 758	228 097	169 599	34 448	62.8	28 402
Norman city, OK	63 922	32 057	67.8	62.6	43 038	6.1	40 022	89.3	12.2	1.2	49 845	33 921	23 192	4 528	61.9	3 568
Oklahoma City city, OK	341 057	179 392	67.4	59.2	225 721	7.2	209 648	93.6	12.8	1.1	245 180	185 513	140 307	28 485	63.1	23 670
Shawnee city, OK	20 284	11 260	56.1	48.0	11 304	9.2	10 186	92.6	17.7	.3	12 733	8 663	6 100	1 435	59.6	1 164
Not in central city	305 876	158 289	67.2	59.2	202 222	5.8	190 266	94.5	13.8	.2	223 099	167 763	128 518	26 265	63.0	20 896
Olympia, WA MSA	122 564	63 913	67.1	60.0	80 063	6.9	75 364	90.8	12.1	1.4	89 204	65 160	46 266	9 958	62.0	7 859
In central city	27 025	14 425	66.0	59.6	17 607	6.8	16 363	86.7	12.3	3.2	19 611	13 891	9 790	1 841	65.1	1 562
Olympia city, WA	27 025	14 425	66.0	59.6	17 607	6.8	16 363	86.7	12.3	3.2	19 611	13 891	9 790	1 841	65.1	1 562
Not in central city	95 539	49 488	67.4	60.1	62 456	6.9	59 001	92.0	12.1	1.0	69 593	51 269	36 476	8 117	61.3	6 297
Omaha, NE–IA MSA	463 880	243 154	71.5	64.3	320 053	4.2	313 796	91.4	11.8	2.0	356 031	281 657	210 240	41 405	70.3	39 322
Iowa (pt.)	62 448	33 071	67.9	60.8	42 222	4.5	39 784	90.3	14.2	.7	45 448	35 690	26 871	5 250	72.2	4 981
Nebrosko (pt.)	401 432	210 083	72.1	64.8	277 831	4.1	274 012	91.6	11.4	2.2	310 583	245 967	183 369	36 155	70.0	34 341
In central city	300 442	160 555	68.2	61.6	203 503	4.8	192 015	90.4	12.5	2.9	220 726	171 929	126 108	24 400	70.4	23 264
Council Bluffs city, IA	41 215	22 240	66.7	59.9	27 339	5.2	25 566	91.8	14.3	1.1	29 244	22 901	17 191	3 707	70.9	3 386
Omaha city, NE	259 227	138 315	68.4	61.8	176 164	4.7	166 449	90.2	12.2	3.2	191 482	149 028	108 917	20 693	70.4	19 878
Not in central city	163 438	82 599	77.7	69.6	116 550	3.1	121 781	93.1	10.6	.6	135 305	109 728	84 132	17 005	70.1	16 058
Orlando, FL MSA	839 210	429 772	71.0	62.9	582 434	4.7	557 448	91.3	13.3	1.5	632 570	494 498	368 738	65 019	64.4	54 655
In central city	133 751	66 636	72.6	65.0	86 606	5.1	91 060	80.9	12.6	3.7	102 818	78 123	56 787	9 028	64.8	7 716
Orlando city, FL	133 751	66 636	72.6	65.0	86 606	5.1	91 060	80.9	12.6	3.7	102 818	78 123	56 787	9 028	64.8	7 716
Not in central city	705 459	363 136	70.7	62.5	495 828	4.7	466 388	93.4	13.4	1.1	529 752	416 375	311 951	55 991	64.4	46 939
Owensboro, KY MSA	66 172	35 412	63.9	54.1	42 196	6.9	38 652	93.5	13.0	.4	45 299	33 580	25 005	5 620	65.1	4 779
In central city	41 610	22 958	62.1	53.5	25 775	7.9	23 314	93.6	12.5	.5	27 594	20 337	15 226	3 299	65.3	2 846
Owensboro city, KY	41 610	22 958	62.1	53.5	25 775	7.9	23 314	93.6	12.5	.5	27 594	20 337	15 226	3 299	65.3	2 846
Not in central city	24 562	12 454	66.9	55.4	16 421	5.3	15 338	93.3	13.8	.3	17 705	13 243	9 779	2 321	64.7	1 933
Ponama City, FL MSA	98 349	50 460	63.4	54.3	57 068	6.7	57 610	94.1	12.9	.1	67 178	49 796	37 331	7 767	61.0	6 275
In central city	26 985	14 699	58.6	51.1	15 360	8.1	14 408	94.4	12.5	.2	17 467	12 470	9 380	2 027	62.6	1 673
Ponamo City city, FL	26 985	14 699	58.6	51.1	15 360	8.1	14 408	94.4	12.5	.2	17 467	12 470	9 380	2 027	62.6	1 673
Not in central city	71 364	35 761	65.1	55.6	41 708	6.3	43 202	94.0	13.1	.1	49 711	37 326	27 951	5 740	60.5	4 602
Parkersburg–Marietta, WV–OH MSA	116 343	61 991	59.8	49.3	69 418	6.4	63 890	92.8	12.7	.7	74 403	56 262	41 743	8 318	54.9	5 788
Ohio (pt.)	48 298	25 524	60.2	50.1	29 050	6.2	26 823	92.0	12.8	.6	31 268	23 117	16 770	3 374	57.5	2 584
West Virginio (pt.)	68 045	36 467	59.4	48.7	40 368	6.5	37 067	93.3	12.7	.8	43 135	33 145	24 973	4 944	53.1	3 204
In central city	39 276	21 852	56.5	48.0	22 162	7.6	20 064	88.5	12.7	1.3	23 494	17 443	12 503	2 605	55.0	1 727
Marietta city, OH	12 006	6 661	59.1	52.7	7 092	6.8	6 498	85.5	12.5	1.0	7 712	5 412	3 721	751	61.4	616
Porkersburg city, WV	27 270	15 191	55.3	45.9	15 070	8.0	13 566	90.0	12.8	1.4	15 782	12 031	8 782	1 854	52.4	1 111
Not in central city	77 067	40 139	61.4	50.0	47 256	5.8	43 826	94.7	12.7	.5	50 909	38 819	29 240	5 713	54.8	4 061
Poscagoula, MS MSA	85 157	43 893	63.6	53.5	52 852	8.5	48 546	96.0	15.4	.2	57 058	40 780	31 835	7 361	58.5	5 414
In central city	19 480	10 088	62.8	53.9	11 975	7.8	11 086	94.9	13.9	.2	12 637	9 370	7 404	1 585	60.9	1 327
Pascagoula city, MS	19 480	10 088	62.8	53.9	11 975	7.8	11 086	94.9	13.9	.2	12 637	9 370	7 404	1 585	60.9	1 327
Not in central city	65 677	33 805	63.8	53.3	40 877	8.7	37 460	96.3	15.8	.2	44 421	31 410	24 431	5 776	57.9	4 087
Pensacola, FL MSA	265 294	137 958	63.2	54.0	154 013	6.9	153 895	91.2	12.6	1.0	180 427	135 232	99 362	21 835	57.6	16 280
In central city	45 694	25 289	59.9	51.9	26 089	7.6	24 941	92.2	11.8	2.1	29 529	22 285	16 437	3 275	58.7	2 237
Pensacola city, FL	45 694	25 289	59.9	51.9	26 089	7.6	24 941	92.2	11.8	2.1	29 529	22 285	16 437	3 275	58.7	2 237
Not in central city	219 600	112 669	63.9	54.5	127 924	6.8	128 954	91.0	12.8	.7	150 898	112 947	82 925	18 560	57.4	14 043
Peoria, IL MSA	259 336	137 289	63.3	53.9	163 860	5.5	152 699	92.5	10.7	1.3	179 288	133 610	97 355	20 026	58.1	15 477
In central city	111 900	60 867	60.6	52.2	67 698	6.9	62 013	91.1	10.6	2.6	74 426	53 748	38 507	8 974	57.2	6 854
Pekin city, IL	24 799	13 401	60.3	50.0	14 939	6.7	13 743	94.5	11.8	.7	16 176	11 682	8 609	2 206	59.1	1 688
Peorio city, IL	87 101	47 466	60.7	52.8	52 759	7.0	48 270	90.1	10.3	3.2	58 250	42 066	29 898	6 768	56.6	5 166
Not in central city	147 436	76 422	65.4	55.2	96 162	4.5	90 686	93.4	10.8	.4	104 862	79 862	58 848	11 052	58.7	8 623
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA	4 616 049	2 443 227	65.5	57.5	2 998 782	5.6	2 794 917	81.3	12.1	10.2	3 230 379	2 519 189	1 886 907	350 353	57.9	269 418
Delaware (pt.)	346 258	181 469	69.6	62.9	239 989	3.8	227 644	89.4	12.5	3.2	263 442	204 457	155 443	26 983	66.0	23 441
Maryland (pt.)	54 369	27 431	68.1	60.2	36 910	4.6	34 700	93.5	14.7	.3	39 503	31 328	23 947	4 456	61.3	3 791
New Jersey (pt.)	1 283 875	670 052	67.4	59.5	851 306	5.3	802 371	87.8	13.0	5.1	924 887	727 208	543 406	101 275	58.0	77 916
Pennsylvania (pt.)	2 931 547	1 564 275	64.1	55.9	1 870 577	6.0	1 730 202	76.9	11.6	13.7	2 002 547	1 556 196	1 164 111	217 639	56.9	164 270
In central city	1 528 737	834 236	59.0	52.4	896 390	9.7	795 012	62.2	14.0	24.8	944 503	706 492	521 852	112 615	55.1	85 033
Not in central city	3 087 312	1 608 991	68.7	60.1	2 102 392	3.9	1 999 905	88.9	11.4	4.4	2 285 876	1 812 697	1 365 055	237 738	59.3	184 385

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Oata based on sample and subject to sompling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Totol	Female	Totol	Female	Totol	Percent un-employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transporto-tion	Total	Totol	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 yeors in families and subfomilies, oll parents in household in labar force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA—Con.																
Philadelphia, PA–NJ PMSA	3 797 938	2 015 598	65.1	56.8	2 449 198	5.8	2 280 559	79.7	11.9	11.6	2 632 152	2 055 226	1 535 894	288 829	56.8	217 716
New Jersey (pt.)	866 391	451 323	68.3	59.7	578 621	5.1	550 357	88.3	12.7	5.2	629 605	499 030	371 783	71 190	56.8	53 446
Pennsylvania (pt.)	2 931 547	1 564 275	64.1	55.9	1 870 577	6.0	1 730 202	76.9	11.6	13.7	2 002 547	1 556 196	1 164 111	217 639	56.9	164 270
In central city	1 329 334	726 971	58.4	51.6	770 478	9.9	682 071	58.9	13.5	27.8	811 674	604 661	445 250	97 020	53.8	71 206
Camden city, NJ	59 445	32 052	55.1	51.2	32 642	16.3	26 515	69.4	21.8	18.1	33 664	22 813	16 068	6 313	45.6	4 412
Norristown borough, PA	24 207	13 070	67.1	60.5	16 215	5.1	14 979	84.5	14.1	5.8	16 915	13 748	10 510	1 939	68.3	1 808
Philadelphia city, PA	1 245 682	681 849	58.4	51.5	721 621	9.7	640 577	57.8	13.2	28.7	761 095	568 100	418 672	88 768	54.1	64 986
Not in central city	2 468 604	1 288 627	68.7	59.7	1 678 720	3.9	1 598 488	88.5	11.2	4.7	1 820 478	1 450 565	1 090 644	191 809	58.4	146 510
Trentan, NJ PMSA	260 553	136 809	67.5	61.4	175 516	5.2	162 920	84.2	12.7	6.3	191 314	148 851	112 661	18 631	61.8	15 049
In central city	67 580	35 447	62.6	59.2	42 213	10.9	36 560	79.5	18.7	10.2	44 190	33 708	25 515	5 922	64.7	5 438
Trenton city, NJ	67 580	35 447	62.6	59.2	42 213	10.9	36 560	79.5	18.7	10.2	44 190	33 708	25 515	5 922	64.7	5 438
Not in central city	192 973	101 362	69.2	62.1	133 303	3.4	126 360	85.6	11.0	5.1	147 124	115 143	87 146	12 709	60.5	9 611
Vineland–Millville–Bridgeton, NJ PMSA	106 501	55 252	61.9	56.0	65 830	7.4	59 774	91.1	15.9	2.3	70 323	53 662	39 544	7 610	60.7	6 621
In central city	76 376	41 310	62.9	55.2	47 969	7.5	43 658	90.4	16.1	2.5	50 538	38 903	28 698	5 841	60.8	4 935
Bridgeton city, NJ	13 995	7 654	58.6	52.7	8 198	10.0	7 250	84.6	16.8	4.2	8 548	6 286	4 647	1 217	58.3	1 104
Millville city, NJ	19 900	10 596	65.6	57.8	13 028	6.4	11 975	92.0	18.1	1.6	13 800	10 701	7 945	1 526	54.7	1 268
Vineland city, NJ	42 481	23 060	63.1	54.8	26 743	7.2	24 433	91.3	14.8	2.4	28 190	21 916	16 106	3 098	64.8	2 563
Not in central city	30 125	13 942	59.4	58.4	17 861	7.3	16 116	93.1	15.6	1.7	19 785	14 759	10 846	1 769	60.1	1 686
Wilmington, OE–NJ–MD PMSA	451 057	235 568	68.6	61.5	308 238	4.0	291 664	90.2	12.9	2.7	336 590	261 450	198 808	35 283	64.4	30 032
Oeloware (pt.)	346 258	181 469	69.6	62.9	239 989	3.8	227 644	89.4	12.5	3.2	263 442	204 457	155 443	26 983	66.0	23 441
Maryland (pt.)	54 369	27 431	68.1	60.2	36 910	4.6	34 700	93.5	14.7	.3	39 503	31 328	23 947	4 456	61.3	3 791
New Jersey (pt.)	50 430	26 668	62.2	53.2	31 339	5.0	29 320	92.5	14.3	1.3	33 645	25 665	19 418	3 844	56.2	2 800
In central city	55 447	30 508	64.7	59.7	35 730	7.1	32 723	74.4	14.7	9.6	38 101	29 220	22 389	3 832	64.1	3 454
Wilmington city, DE	55 447	30 508	64.7	59.7	35 730	7.1	32 723	74.4	14.7	9.6	38 101	29 220	22 389	3 832	64.1	3 454
Not in central city	395 610	205 060	69.2	61.7	272 508	3.6	258 941	92.2	12.7	1.8	298 489	232 230	176 419	31 451	64.4	26 578
Phoenix, AZ MSA	1 623 198	834 174	66.5	57.9	1 070 667	6.0	996 495	89.4	14.4	2.1	1 152 393	874 503	647 531	135 732	60.1	111 844
In central city	1 181 785	604 648	69.4	61.0	816 104	6.0	756 661	88.9	14.0	2.5	870 908	664 682	492 027	100 074	60.6	82 170
Mesa city, AZ	213 539	110 431	67.7	58.6	142 911	5.2	134 713	91.0	14.1	.9	154 692	117 641	86 620	20 260	59.6	16 061
Phoenix city, AZ	743 781	379 780	69.6	61.2	515 284	6.7	473 966	88.8	15.1	3.3	544 426	417 237	312 926	66 219	61.0	55 672
Scottsdale city, AZ	109 747	58 698	67.0	58.6	73 517	4.4	69 366	89.5	8.5	1.1	78 767	61 637	45 622	5 666	60.4	4 391
Tempe city, AZ	114 718	55 739	73.7	67.1	84 392	5.2	78 616	86.0	11.9	1.5	93 023	68 167	46 859	7 929	59.8	6 046
Not in central city	441 413	229 526	58.8	49.6	254 563	6.0	239 834	90.9	15.6	1.0	281 485	209 821	155 504	35 658	58.7	29 674
Pine Bluff, AR MSA	64 239	33 827	57.8	51.4	36 899	9.9	32 850	94.2	14.2	.9	39 858	28 081	21 166	5 365	62.5	4 340
In central city	42 433	23 731	57.7	51.0	24 390	11.1	21 378	93.2	14.5	1.2	25 317	17 857	13 145	3 827	64.4	3 229
Pine Bluff city, AR	42 433	23 731	57.7	51.0	24 390	11.1	21 378	93.2	14.5	1.2	25 317	17 857	13 145	3 827	64.4	3 229
Not in central city	21 806	10 096	58.0	52.3	12 509	7.6	11 472	96.0	13.7	.2	14 541	10 224	8 021	1 538	57.8	1 111
Pittsburgh–Beaver Volley, PA CMSA	1 807 411	971 132	58.0	48.9	1 045 916	7.0	956 154	84.2	12.8	7.9	1 122 225	842 221	615 335	118 687	51.7	78 885
In central city	325 250	177 435	55.3	49.1	179 312	9.4	159 387	63.4	13.8	21.5	197 838	139 252	96 994	20 300	51.0	13 596
Not in central city	1 482 161	793 697	58.6	48.9	866 604	6.6	796 767	88.4	12.6	5.2	924 387	702 969	518 341	98 387	51.8	65 289
Beaver County, PA PMSA	147 368	78 601	56.1	47.1	82 544	8.0	74 530	91.3	11.2	1.4	87 648	64 461	45 600	9 961	49.9	6 450
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	147 368	78 601	56.1	47.1	82 544	8.0	74 530	91.3	11.2	1.4	87 648	64 461	45 600	9 961	49.9	6 450
Pittsburgh, PA PMSA	1 660 043	892 531	58.2	49.1	963 372	7.0	881 624	83.6	12.9	8.5	1 034 577	777 760	569 735	108 726	51.8	72 435
In central city	325 250	177 435	55.3	49.1	179 312	9.4	159 387	63.4	13.8	21.5	197 838	139 252	96 994	20 300	51.0	13 596
McKeesport city, PA	20 970	11 696	47.5	40.1	9 913	13.7	8 431	81.1	18.3	9.4	10 237	7 216	5 288	1 268	46.1	830
Pittsburgh city, PA	304 280	165 739	55.8	49.7	169 399	9.1	150 956	62.4	13.5	22.2	187 601	132 036	91 706	19 032	51.3	12 766
Not in central city	1 334 793	715 096	58.9	49.1	784 060	6.4	722 237	88.1	12.8	5.6	836 739	638 508	472 741	88 426	52.0	58 839
Pittsfield, MA MSA	62 883	33 319	63.7	54.9	39 995	6.4	36 661	88.4	11.5	2.5	43 369	33 503	23 808	4 621	59.0	3 482
In central city	38 740	20 742	62.6	53.5	24 214	7.6	21 938	87.7	12.8	3.3	26 248	20 185	14 354	3 052	54.9	2 067
Pittsfield city, MA	38 740	20 742	62.6	53.5	24 214	7.6	21 938	87.7	12.8	3.3	26 248	20 185	14 354	3 052	54.9	2 067
Not in central city	24 143	12 577	65.5	57.4	15 781	4.5	14 723	89.4	9.7	1.3	17 121	13 318	9 454	1 569	66.8	1 415
Portland, ME MSA	170 888	90 827	69.5	62.2	118 373	5.3	109 989	88.4	11.5	1.8	129 852	100 668	72 956	12 984	66.5	11 084
In central city	52 977	29 059	67.7	60.4	35 800	6.8	32 731	79.5	11.7	4.1	38 836	29 616	20 788	3 662	59.6	2 809
Portland city, ME	52 977	29 059	67.7	60.4	35 800	6.8	32 731	79.5	11.7	4.1	38 836	29 616	20 788	3 662	59.6	2 809
Not in central city	117 911	61 768	70.3	63.0	82 573	4.6	77 258	92.2	11.5	.9	91 016	71 052	52 168	9 322	69.1	8 275

Table 3. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over														Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force							Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers				Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work							
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA CMSA	1 136 162	587 690	68.6	59.9	778 062	5.1	724 532	86.1	12.3	5.4	842 665	632 783	454 811	89 865	60.0	71 506
Oregon (pt.)	958 598	496 328	69.0	60.5	660 197	5.0	615 587	85.1	12.5	6.0	714 005	537 189	386 147	74 932	61.1	60 583
Washington (pt.)	177 564	91 362	66.6	56.7	117 865	5.9	108 945	91.6	11.0	2.1	128 660	95 594	68 664	14 933	54.6	10 923
In central city	386 531	202 267	66.1	58.4	254 875	6.3	234 090	78.7	12.9	10.5	276 237	203 008	142 903	27 403	60.8	22 004
Not in central city	749 631	385 423	69.9	60.7	523 187	4.5	490 442	89.5	12.0	3.0	566 428	429 775	311 908	62 462	59.6	49 502
Portland, OR PMSA	958 598	496 328	69.0	60.5	660 197	5.0	615 587	85.1	12.5	6.0	714 005	537 189	386 147	74 932	61.1	60 583
In central city	350 048	182 870	66.7	59.1	233 129	6.2	214 270	77.9	12.9	11.0	251 924	185 679	130 899	24 598	61.7	19 933
Portland city, OR	350 048	182 870	66.7	59.1	233 129	6.2	214 270	77.9	12.9	11.0	251 924	185 679	130 899	24 598	61.7	19 933
Not in central city	608 550	313 458	70.3	61.3	427 068	4.3	401 317	88.9	12.3	3.3	462 081	351 510	255 248	50 334	60.7	40 650
Vancouver, WA PMSA	177 564	91 362	66.6	56.7	117 865	5.9	108 945	91.6	11.0	2.1	128 660	95 594	68 664	14 933	54.6	10 923
In central city	36 483	19 397	59.9	51.3	21 746	7.7	19 820	88.3	12.6	4.3	24 313	17 329	12 004	2 805	53.0	2 071
Vancouver city, WA	36 483	19 397	59.9	51.3	21 746	7.7	19 820	88.3	12.6	4.3	24 313	17 329	12 004	2 805	53.0	2 071
Not in central city	141 081	71 965	68.3	58.2	96 119	5.4	89 125	92.3	10.7	1.6	104 347	78 265	56 660	12 128	55.0	8 852
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, NH–ME MSA	176 424	91 491	71.0	63.4	121 244	6.2	115 554	89.2	13.2	1.0	137 938	104 685	76 780	13 667	66.3	11 968
Maine (pt.)	37 477	19 177	70.1	61.1	25 464	5.6	24 443	89.2	12.5	.7	28 681	22 379	16 437	3 105	66.1	2 750
New Hampshire (pt.)	138 947	72 314	71.3	64.0	95 780	6.3	91 111	89.2	13.4	1.1	109 257	82 306	60 343	10 562	66.4	9 218
In central city	61 495	32 179	71.9	64.2	41 680	6.3	40 808	90.2	14.3	1.3	47 457	37 895	28 452	4 907	68.0	4 398
Dover city, NH	20 575	10 903	72.4	65.8	14 544	5.8	13 755	90.3	14.0	1.8	16 197	12 658	9 339	1 283	69.8	1 243
Portsmouth city, NH	20 667	10 642	73.7	65.3	13 181	5.9	14 210	87.1	11.8	1.3	16 246	13 002	9 720	1 824	67.8	1 552
Rochester city, NH	20 253	10 634	69.6	61.6	13 955	7.1	12 843	93.4	17.4	.9	15 014	12 235	9 393	1 800	66.9	1 603
Not in central city	114 929	59 312	70.5	62.9	79 564	6.1	74 746	88.7	12.6	.8	90 481	66 790	48 328	8 760	65.4	7 570
Poughkeepsie, NY MSA	203 844	102 903	65.6	58.4	133 544	4.2	125 726	89.2	11.3	3.2	148 305	114 816	84 898	16 265	56.6	11 851
In central city	22 725	12 306	63.6	55.9	14 453	7.0	13 197	80.3	14.5	8.4	15 511	12 082	9 065	1 991	60.4	1 556
Poughkeepsie city, NY	22 725	12 306	63.6	55.9	14 453	7.0	13 197	80.3	14.5	8.4	15 511	12 082	9 065	1 991	60.4	1 556
Not in central city	181 119	90 597	65.8	58.7	119 091	3.9	112 529	90.3	11.0	2.6	132 794	102 734	75 833	14 274	56.0	10 295
Providence–Pawtucket–Fall River, RI–MA CMSA	908 967	483 426	66.2	58.6	599 736	6.9	544 668	91.0	12.3	2.6	644 154	496 414	351 351	65 731	60.7	51 644
Massachusetts (pt.)	189 667	100 607	67.9	60.1	128 474	7.6	116 375	92.1	13.1	2.2	135 244	106 820	76 351	15 196	64.9	12 494
Rhode Island (pt.)	719 300	382 819	65.7	58.2	471 262	6.6	428 293	90.6	12.1	2.7	508 910	389 594	275 000	50 535	59.5	39 150
In central city	320 689	173 739	63.6	56.2	203 727	8.9	179 839	86.0	15.8	4.5	218 066	162 529	113 946	26 040	59.1	20 327
Not in central city	588 278	309 687	67.5	59.9	396 009	5.8	364 829	93.4	10.6	1.7	426 088	333 885	237 405	39 691	61.8	31 317
Fall River, MA–RI PMSA	125 104	67 196	64.2	56.5	79 959	8.2	71 934	92.5	15.1	1.4	84 116	65 641	45 493	9 323	65.4	7 436
Massachusetts (pt.)	110 906	59 874	63.7	56.1	70 394	8.5	63 031	92.2	15.7	1.6	74 032	57 806	39 987	8 357	65.7	6 652
Rhode Island (pt.)	14 198	7 322	67.8	59.8	9 565	5.5	8 903	94.2	10.3	.4	10 084	7 835	5 506	966	62.7	784
In central city	72 868	40 194	61.5	53.8	44 679	10.0	39 197	90.4	18.6	2.3	46 849	36 103	25 174	6 061	64.0	4 688
Fall River city, MA	72 868	40 194	61.5	53.8	44 679	10.0	39 197	90.4	18.6	2.3	46 849	36 103	25 174	6 061	64.0	4 688
Not in central city	52 236	27 002	67.9	60.5	35 280	5.9	32 737	94.9	10.8	.4	37 267	29 538	20 319	3 262	68.1	2 748
Pawtucket–Woonsocket–Attlebaro, RI–MA PMSA	258 407	136 539	68.9	61.0	177 854	7.1	161 381	92.0	11.9	2.2	188 210	148 487	107 700	20 469	62.5	16 821
Massachusetts (pt.)	78 761	40 733	73.9	65.9	58 080	6.6	53 344	91.8	10.1	2.8	61 212	49 014	36 364	6 839	63.9	5 842
Rhode Island (pt.)	179 646	95 806	66.8	58.8	119 774	7.3	108 037	92.0	12.9	1.8	126 998	99 473	71 336	13 630	61.7	10 979
In central city	121 733	64 982	68.1	60.3	82 840	8.1	73 943	90.5	14.2	3.0	86 936	68 261	49 667	10 000	62.9	8 469
Attleboro city, MA	29 608	15 409	72.4	64.9	21 392	6.9	19 514	89.6	11.4	4.2	22 493	17 811	13 214	2 734	65.6	2 500
Powtucket city, RI	57 701	31 071	68.5	61.8	39 514	8.0	35 139	90.0	15.4	3.2	41 184	32 604	23 473	4 455	66.2	3 949
Woonsacket city, RI	34 424	18 502	63.8	54.1	21 934	9.4	19 290	92.4	14.8	1.2	23 259	17 846	12 980	2 811	55.1	2 020
Not in central city	136 674	71 557	69.7	61.5	95 014	6.2	87 438	93.2	10.0	1.5	101 274	80 226	58 033	10 469	62.0	8 352
Providence, RI PMSA	525 456	279 691	65.3	57.9	341 923	6.4	311 353	90.1	11.9	3.1	371 828	282 286	198 158	35 939	58.6	27 387
In central city	126 088	68 563	60.5	53.6	76 208	9.2	66 699	78.3	16.1	7.4	84 281	58 165	39 105	9 979	52.4	7 170
Providence city, RI	126 088	68 563	60.5	53.6	76 208	9.2	66 699	78.3	16.1	7.4	84 281	58 165	39 105	9 979	52.4	7 170
Not in central city	399 368	211 128	66.8	59.3	265 715	5.7	244 654	93.3	10.8	1.9	287 547	224 121	159 053	25 960	60.9	20 217
Provo–Orem, UT MSA	173 302	89 486	64.1	54.9	110 909	5.2	104 035	85.8	15.9	1.8	132 053	83 687	49 779	21 251	50.7	15 050
In central city	107 048	55 784	63.1	55.3	67 525	5.2	63 264	81.9	14.7	2.4	83 986	49 953	27 231	12 422	49.5	8 325
Orem city, UT	40 378	20 834	67.8	57.9	27 353	4.4	25 853	89.8	14.1	2.0	30 338	21 365	13 922	6 204	50.2	4 438
Provo city, UT	66 670	34 950	60.3	53.7	40 172	5.9	37 411	76.5	15.1	2.7	53 648	28 588	13 309	6 218	48.8	3 887
Not in central city	66 254	33 702	65.7	54.2	43 384	5.2	40 771	91.8	17.7	.9	48 067	33 734	22 548	8 829	52.5	6 725
Pueblo, CO MSA	94 058	49 296	55.6	48.7	52 107	9.0	46 573	93.4	13.0	1.0	57 198	40 321	28 320	7 170	54.5	5 277
In central city	75 610	40 061	54.6	47.9	41 146	9.3	36 623	93.5	13.4	1.1	45 158	31 872	22 131	5 934	54.2	4 340
Pueblo city, CO	75 610	40 061	54.6	47.9	41 146	9.3	36 623	93.5	13.4	1.1	45 158	31 872	22 131	5 934	54.2	4 340
Not in central city	18 448	9 235	59.8	52.2	10 961	7.7	9 950	93.1	11.7	.3	12 040	8 449	6 189	1 236	55.9	937

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Raleigh–Durham, NC MSA	586 995	308 236	71.9	66.0	421 193	3.7	399 701	91.3	13.3	2.0	467 656	356 118	271 331	43 852	68.9	38 314
In central city	314 670	167 517	69.3	64.3	217 643	4.3	205 274	88.0	12.7	3.3	249 331	180 454	132 993	21 046	67.5	17 976
Chapel Hill town, NC	33 864	18 680	59.7	55.7	20 163	4.4	19 038	70.6	10.7	5.4	27 876	14 996	9 068	1 454	59.8	949
Durham city, NC	109 419	59 842	68.4	63.8	74 742	4.7	70 268	89.0	15.5	3.3	84 010	62 331	46 894	8 240	71.0	7 570
Raleigh city, NC	171 387	88 995	71.8	66.5	122 738	4.0	115 968	90.3	11.3	3.0	137 445	103 127	77 031	11 352	66.0	9 457
Not in central city	272 325	140 719	74.9	68.0	203 550	3.1	194 427	94.7	13.9	.6	218 325	175 664	138 338	22 806	70.2	20 338
Rapid City, SD MSA	59 809	30 334	70.6	62.6	38 357	5.8	39 391	92.0	11.1	.4	45 888	34 345	25 163	6 412	66.4	5 567
In central city	40 919	21 026	69.4	62.1	26 161	5.7	26 557	92.6	11.1	.5	30 812	22 905	16 472	3 977	67.1	3 453
Rapid City city, SD	40 919	21 026	69.4	62.1	26 161	5.7	26 557	92.6	11.1	.5	30 812	22 905	16 472	3 977	67.1	3 453
Not in central city	18 890	9 308	73.2	63.6	12 196	6.0	12 834	90.9	11.1	.2	15 076	11 440	8 691	2 435	65.1	2 114
Reading, PA MSA	266 721	139 955	65.4	56.2	174 191	4.5	163 573	89.1	11.5	2.2	188 703	149 537	112 743	18 615	62.6	15 775
In central city	60 360	32 881	62.1	53.9	37 425	8.6	33 474	78.1	17.0	7.8	39 506	30 244	22 622	4 693	59.5	4 212
Reading city, PA	60 360	32 881	62.1	53.9	37 425	8.6	33 474	78.1	17.0	7.8	39 506	30 244	22 622	4 693	59.5	4 212
Not in central city	206 361	107 074	66.4	56.9	136 766	3.4	130 099	91.9	10.1	.7	149 197	119 293	90 121	13 922	63.6	11 563
Redding, CA MSA	110 844	57 668	58.0	49.0	64 201	8.8	57 161	91.0	9.6	.7	69 789	48 895	33 744	9 034	49.7	6 073
In central city	50 181	26 705	60.8	52.0	30 489	8.8	27 249	91.9	9.2	.8	32 987	23 661	16 509	4 424	52.3	3 006
Redding city, CA	50 181	26 705	60.8	52.0	30 489	8.8	27 249	91.9	9.2	.8	32 987	23 661	16 509	4 424	52.3	3 006
Not in central city	60 663	30 963	55.6	46.4	33 712	8.8	29 912	90.2	10.0	.5	36 802	25 234	17 235	4 610	47.3	3 067
Reno, NV MSA	201 864	100 278	73.6	67.0	148 287	5.1	137 952	87.9	13.5	3.7	158 620	124 123	91 364	15 778	67.7	14 228
In central city	108 947	53 938	72.5	65.6	78 794	5.5	72 926	84.5	12.8	5.5	84 382	64 763	46 628	7 759	65.8	6 955
Reno city, NV	108 947	53 938	72.5	65.6	78 794	5.5	72 926	84.5	12.8	5.5	84 382	64 763	46 628	7 759	65.8	6 955
Not in central city	92 917	46 340	74.9	68.6	69 493	4.6	65 026	91.6	14.3	1.7	74 238	59 360	44 736	8 019	69.5	7 273
Richland–Kennewick–Pasco, WA MSA	108 164	54 785	67.5	56.1	72 932	6.6	67 279	89.3	15.7	3.1	78 733	55 260	40 111	10 665	51.8	7 544
In central city	69 100	35 446	67.3	56.6	46 452	7.2	42 501	89.3	15.2	4.1	49 707	35 291	25 691	6 814	52.9	4 889
Kennewick city, WA	30 296	15 763	68.9	58.3	20 855	7.0	19 172	90.6	13.0	3.2	22 527	16 301	11 820	3 211	50.9	2 340
Pasco city, WA	14 010	6 909	62.5	52.0	8 734	11.5	7 552	90.6	25.9	1.5	9 171	5 591	3 704	1 716	52.2	1 135
Richland city, WA	24 794	12 774	68.1	57.1	16 863	5.1	15 777	87.0	12.8	6.6	18 009	13 399	10 167	1 887	56.9	1 414
Not in central city	39 064	19 339	67.9	55.3	26 480	5.6	24 778	89.3	16.6	1.4	29 026	19 969	14 420	3 851	49.8	2 655
Richmond–Petersburg, VA MSA	677 278	361 136	69.1	62.4	462 121	4.2	441 689	90.6	13.4	3.7	506 315	400 018	311 031	53 480	68.0	46 253
In central city	195 209	108 087	61.9	56.9	120 289	6.8	110 372	79.8	14.6	11.4	132 459	99 097	72 554	13 477	63.7	11 204
Petersburg city, VA	30 246	16 644	59.2	53.9	17 432	8.7	16 007	88.4	19.4	4.5	19 377	14 373	10 684	2 258	64.1	1 960
Richmond city, VA	164 963	91 443	62.5	57.4	102 857	6.4	94 365	78.4	13.8	12.6	113 082	84 724	61 870	11 219	63.7	9 244
Not in central city	482 069	253 049	72.0	64.8	341 832	3.3	331 317	94.2	13.0	1.1	373 856	300 921	238 477	40 003	69.5	35 049
Roanoke, VA MSA	180 397	96 879	65.1	57.9	117 269	3.7	111 714	93.6	11.6	1.3	128 073	100 796	76 995	11 792	64.1	9 679
In central city	77 280	42 315	62.3	55.4	48 031	5.5	44 806	91.7	14.5	3.0	52 154	40 537	30 681	5 518	61.5	4 487
Roanoke city, VA	77 280	42 315	62.3	55.4	48 031	5.5	44 806	91.7	14.5	3.0	52 154	40 537	30 681	5 518	61.5	4 487
Not in central city	103 117	54 564	67.3	59.9	69 238	2.5	66 908	94.9	9.6	.2	75 919	60 259	46 314	6 274	66.4	5 192
Rochester, MN MSA	79 773	41 674	74.5	67.9	59 356	3.4	56 518	87.1	12.0	2.6	63 872	50 976	36 574	7 711	72.4	7 635
In central city	54 152	28 832	73.0	67.2	39 490	3.5	37 582	86.0	10.9	3.6	42 737	34 025	24 315	5 051	70.4	4 843
Rochester city, MN	54 152	28 832	73.0	67.2	39 490	3.5	37 582	86.0	10.9	3.6	42 737	34 025	24 315	5 051	70.4	4 843
Not in central city	25 621	12 842	77.6	69.5	19 866	3.3	18 936	89.3	14.3	.7	21 135	16 951	12 259	2 660	76.2	2 792
Rochester, NY MSA	776 715	408 305	66.8	59.3	518 307	5.2	481 467	89.3	11.6	3.2	564 006	437 019	316 953	62 391	62.1	52 354
In central city	176 526	95 784	63.4	56.9	111 790	8.8	99 620	78.7	13.3	10.7	119 980	89 256	65 338	16 932	56.1	12 800
Rochester city, NY	176 526	95 784	63.4	56.9	111 790	8.8	99 620	78.7	13.3	10.7	119 980	89 256	65 338	16 932	56.1	12 800
Not in central city	600 189	312 521	67.8	60.1	406 517	4.1	381 847	92.1	11.2	1.2	444 026	347 763	251 615	45 459	64.3	39 554
Rockford, IL MSA	217 066	113 410	68.3	58.8	147 954	5.2	138 198	93.6	12.2	.9	157 963	123 893	92 191	17 839	61.3	14 534
In central city	106 941	57 525	65.0	56.1	69 415	6.1	64 215	92.5	12.3	1.6	73 913	57 493	41 924	9 455	60.0	7 517
Rockford city, IL	106 941	57 525	65.0	56.1	69 415	6.1	64 215	92.5	12.3	1.6	73 913	57 493	41 924	9 455	60.0	7 517
Not in central city	110 125	55 885	71.4	61.6	78 539	4.4	73 983	94.5	12.0	.4	84 050	66 400	50 267	8 384	62.8	7 017
Sacramento, CA MSA	1 130 578	583 641	66.0	58.8	738 101	6.1	685 945	88.9	13.7	2.4	804 415	605 560	432 998	95 006	56.6	70 702
In central city	382 924	201 435	64.2	57.7	244 706	7.2	223 040	85.8	14.3	3.3	266 207	195 869	138 353	31 306	56.1	23 602
Davis city, CA	39 367	20 342	66.8	63.1	26 192	5.4	24 040	66.7	8.5	3.2	32 164	19 051	10 966	1 937	60.0	1 484
Roseville city, CA	33 612	17 703	68.6	58.8	22 913	5.0	21 397	93.3	12.1	.9	24 612	19 417	14 102	3 084	61.4	2 455
Sacramento city, CA	280 646	148 083	62.7	56.5	175 194	7.6	159 203	87.2	15.5	4.0	187 960	141 216	101 812	23 486	54.0	17 144
Woodland city, CA	29 299	15 307	69.7	61.0	20 407	7.9	18 400	90.4	14.8	.6	21 471	16 185	11 473	2 799	65.3	2 519
Not in central city	747 654	382 206	66.9	59.3	493 395	5.6	462 905	90.4	13.4	1.9	538 208	409 691	294 645	63 700	56.8	47 100

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over														Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force							Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers				Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work							
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Saginaw–Bay City–Midland, MI MSA	302 343	159 514	62.3	53.3	188 210	9.8	166 252	94.1	8.9	.6	199 936	148 100	103 980	24 969	57.2	19 065
In central city	109 228	59 389	59.2	51.1	64 625	12.9	55 015	92.8	9.0	1.3	67 783	48 840	34 223	10 058	54.9	7 553
Bay City city, MI	29 969	16 079	59.7	50.4	17 879	13.5	15 190	92.2	9.9	1.6	18 766	13 498	9 063	2 514	56.5	1 901
Midland city, MI	29 459	15 544	64.8	54.9	19 088	5.2	17 599	93.6	6.0	.3	21 129	15 696	11 637	2 319	52.8	1 655
Saginaw city, MI	49 800	27 766	55.6	49.4	27 658	17.9	22 226	92.7	10.9	1.8	27 888	19 646	13 523	5 225	55.1	3 997
Not in central city	193 115	100 125	64.1	54.7	123 585	8.2	111 237	94.7	8.9	.2	132 153	99 260	69 757	14 911	58.8	11 512
St. Cloud, MN MSA	140 757	70 813	70.9	65.7	99 603	5.4	93 271	84.1	11.5	1.4	110 457	81 941	54 324	12 747	73.1	12 655
In central city	39 748	20 407	67.6	67.4	26 735	5.4	25 039	83.0	9.4	3.6	31 817	21 568	12 069	2 640	73.9	2 426
St. Cloud city, MN	39 748	20 407	67.6	67.4	26 735	5.4	25 039	83.0	9.4	3.6	31 817	21 568	12 069	2 640	73.9	2 426
Not in central city	101 009	50 406	72.2	65.0	72 868	5.4	68 232	84.6	12.2	.5	78 640	60 373	42 255	10 107	72.9	10 229
St. Joseph, MO MSA	63 644	34 231	61.6	52.5	39 080	8.0	35 432	93.7	13.3	.7	42 283	31 122	22 904	5 198	62.6	4 339
In central city	55 093	29 977	60.7	51.7	33 293	8.4	30 068	93.8	13.6	.8	35 984	26 446	19 453	4 516	62.1	3 794
St. Joseph city, MO	55 093	29 977	60.7	51.7	33 293	8.4	30 068	93.8	13.6	.8	35 984	26 446	19 453	4 516	62.1	3 794
Not in central city	8 551	4 254	67.7	58.0	5 787	5.8	5 364	93.3	11.2	.4	6 299	4 676	3 451	682	65.8	545
St. Louis, MO–IL MSA	1 869 051	994 405	66.5	58.2	1 233 586	6.4	1 144 336	91.8	12.0	3.0	1 320 840	1 027 233	765 561	155 039	63.8	129 435
Illinois (pt.)	447 347	236 615	63.2	54.6	275 892	8.1	256 087	91.8	14.2	2.3	299 438	227 253	167 637	37 181	61.1	29 300
Missouri (pt.)	1 421 704	757 790	67.5	59.4	957 694	5.9	888 249	91.8	11.4	3.2	1 021 402	799 980	597 924	117 858	64.7	100 135
In central city	462 267	255 537	60.2	53.4	277 215	10.5	244 419	84.4	13.7	9.1	290 508	217 200	158 819	37 061	61.3	30 552
Alton city, IL	25 131	13 737	58.1	49.7	14 587	10.9	12 747	93.6	13.3	1.3	15 253	11 223	8 082	2 148	60.5	1 731
Belleville city, IL	34 039	18 676	61.4	52.5	20 482	7.5	19 114	91.3	12.3	3.0	22 313	17 218	12 992	2 602	70.3	2 182
East St. Louis city, IL	28 804	16 458	50.3	47.7	14 447	24.6	10 637	81.6	18.5	14.9	13 841	8 862	5 963	2 464	46.7	1 715
Granite City city, IL	25 639	13 643	59.6	49.3	15 231	8.0	13 768	91.8	16.0	3.5	16 137	12 303	9 581	2 007	52.9	1 251
St. Charles city, MO	42 346	21 906	74.0	65.7	31 162	3.8	29 654	93.8	9.8	.5	33 136	26 562	19 609	3 521	66.3	3 095
St. Louis city, MO	306 308	171 117	59.3	53.1	181 306	11.0	158 499	80.6	14.1	12.2	189 828	141 032	102 592	24 319	61.9	20 578
Not in central city	1 406 784	738 868	68.6	59.9	956 371	5.2	899 917	93.8	11.6	1.3	1 030 332	810 033	606 742	117 978	64.6	98 883
Salem, OR MSA	212 045	108 796	62.0	54.8	131 147	6.4	120 607	88.5	15.2	1.4	149 395	103 403	73 078	16 100	59.7	13 551
In central city	84 278	42 708	59.1	55.2	49 664	6.4	45 604	87.7	15.3	2.6	58 114	40 238	28 487	6 276	60.8	5 263
Salem city, OR	84 278	42 708	59.1	55.2	49 664	6.4	45 604	87.7	15.3	2.6	58 114	40 238	28 487	6 276	60.8	5 263
Not in central city	127 767	66 088	63.9	54.6	81 483	6.3	75 003	88.9	15.2	.8	91 281	63 165	44 591	9 824	58.9	8 288
Salinas–Seaside–Monterey, CA MSA	266 869	128 315	68.3	58.8	160 290	8.4	164 270	84.7	17.2	2.1	194 053	138 674	94 676	25 012	57.1	19 463
In central city	133 021	64 660	71.9	61.0	81 110	8.9	85 823	82.2	16.7	2.7	99 488	70 736	48 711	13 513	58.1	10 828
Monterey city, CA	26 736	13 277	72.9	62.8	14 518	3.0	18 704	74.0	9.9	2.7	20 533	15 884	10 913	1 931	49.4	1 192
Salinas city, CA	77 135	39 388	69.3	60.3	52 630	11.0	45 949	90.4	20.0	2.3	55 913	36 924	24 540	8 682	62.2	7 490
Seaside city, CA	29 150	11 995	77.6	61.4	13 962	7.1	21 170	71.6	15.6	3.5	23 042	17 928	13 258	2 900	51.8	2 146
Not in central city	133 848	63 655	64.8	56.4	79 180	7.8	78 447	87.5	17.7	1.4	94 565	67 938	45 965	11 499	56.0	8 635
Salt Lake City–Ogden, UT MSA	726 023	370 690	70.4	61.4	504 974	4.9	479 338	90.3	14.0	3.0	550 842	414 499	299 279	82 941	59.4	69 304
In central city	170 520	87 928	64.6	56.4	109 461	6.3	101 378	85.0	14.5	4.9	119 472	87 752	60 606	14 769	59.5	12 440
Ogden city, UT	47 189	24 644	62.8	54.5	29 272	8.3	26 790	90.6	17.7	2.8	31 701	22 667	16 073	4 607	63.8	4 167
Salt Lake City city, UT	123 331	63 284	65.3	57.1	80 189	5.6	74 588	83.0	13.4	5.7	87 771	65 085	44 533	10 162	57.5	8 273
Not in central city	555 503	282 762	72.2	62.9	395 513	4.5	377 960	91.7	13.8	2.5	431 370	326 747	238 673	68 172	59.4	56 864
San Angelo, TX MSA	74 391	38 798	66.1	56.9	45 412	7.9	44 710	90.5	14.3	.6	52 837	39 462	28 921	6 453	66.3	5 517
In central city	63 806	33 599	66.3	56.9	38 656	8.4	38 264	90.1	14.1	.7	45 305	33 620	24 527	5 616	65.6	4 774
San Angelo city, TX	63 806	33 599	66.3	56.9	38 656	8.4	38 264	90.1	14.1	.7	45 305	33 620	24 527	5 616	65.6	4 774
Not in central city	10 585	5 199	64.7	56.4	6 756	5.1	6 446	92.8	15.4	.3	7 532	5 842	4 394	837	71.0	743
San Antonio, TX MSA	964 860	504 478	65.5	56.2	599 649	8.3	569 149	89.3	14.8	3.7	664 624	491 568	365 094	90 590	58.9	69 395
In central city	693 212	366 386	64.2	55.3	429 462	9.2	395 551	88.9	15.5	4.9	467 397	340 831	249 620	65 115	56.7	48 494
San Antonio city, TX	693 212	366 386	64.2	55.3	429 462	9.2	395 551	88.9	15.5	4.9	467 397	340 831	249 620	65 115	56.7	48 494
Not in central city	271 648	138 092	68.7	58.8	170 187	6.0	173 598	90.3	13.2	.8	197 227	150 737	115 474	25 475	64.7	20 901
San Diego, CA MSA	1 947 098	957 184	68.3	58.0	1 219 752	6.1	1 230 446	84.7	13.8	3.3	1 405 831	1 080 109	767 903	158 617	55.6	117 955
In central city	962 326	474 028	69.0	59.4	615 013	6.2	612 439	84.0	13.1	4.1	700 721	536 005	379 070	73 497	55.4	54 685
Escondido city, CA	82 284	42 116	68.1	56.9	55 388	6.3	51 526	89.2	16.4	2.0	58 318	45 539	32 914	7 673	60.2	6 422
San Diego city, CA	880 042	431 912	69.0	59.7	559 625	6.2	560 913	83.5	12.8	4.2	642 403	490 466	346 156	65 824	54.9	48 263
Not in central city	984 772	483 156	67.7	56.6	604 739	6.0	618 007	85.3	14.4	2.5	705 110	544 104	388 833	85 120	55.8	63 270

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over														
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose, CA CMSA	4 960 429	2 513 623	69.5	61.6	3 406 614	5.2	3 200 833	81.3	13.0	9.3	3 652 870	2 842 560	2 022 032	370 691	61.0	295 913
In central city	2 032 608	1 029 808	68.5	60.8	1 375 704	6.2	1 278 565	74.0	13.3	14.7	1 462 398	1 120 969	779 537	145 098	59.7	115 054
Not in central city	2 927 821	1 483 815	70.2	62.1	2 030 910	4.5	1 922 268	86.1	12.8	5.7	2 190 472	1 721 591	1 242 495	225 593	61.9	180 859
Oakland, CA PMSA	1 627 912	840 066	68.8	60.8	1 104 798	5.7	1 034 364	81.8	13.2	9.1	1 188 034	922 022	664 713	131 280	59.6	100 895
In central city	421 163	220 555	64.9	59.0	271 476	8.0	245 436	70.0	12.7	15.2	289 735	211 278	139 949	31 426	56.4	23 065
Berkeley city, CA	89 719	45 392	66.2	62.8	59 323	5.6	54 590	55.1	9.8	15.2	68 506	43 728	25 324	4 226	65.0	3 448
Livermore city, CA	42 901	21 673	76.2	66.7	32 640	4.2	30 686	91.2	10.7	1.5	34 367	27 768	20 700	4 013	62.3	3 224
Oakland city, CA	288 543	153 490	62.9	56.7	179 513	9.5	160 160	71.0	14.1	17.9	186 862	139 782	93 925	23 187	53.9	16 393
Not in central city	1 206 749	619 511	70.2	61.4	833 322	4.9	788 928	85.4	13.3	7.2	898 299	710 744	524 764	99 854	60.6	77 830
San Francisco, CA PMSA	1 334 400	675 027	68.8	62.1	911 146	5.0	853 948	68.6	12.2	19.5	968 134	761 043	523 629	78 631	64.7	65 949
In central city	620 818	310 937	67.2	60.7	412 385	6.3	382 309	50.0	11.5	33.5	435 819	335 668	224 160	29 303	62.7	23 749
San Francisco city, CA	620 818	310 937	67.2	60.7	412 385	6.3	382 309	50.0	11.5	33.5	435 819	335 668	224 160	29 303	62.7	23 749
Not in central city	713 582	364 090	70.2	63.2	498 761	4.0	471 639	83.7	12.9	8.2	532 315	425 375	299 469	49 328	65.9	42 200
San Jose, CA PMSA	1 175 791	582 714	72.5	63.6	846 918	4.7	796 605	90.0	12.3	3.0	899 927	709 134	522 783	91 569	60.5	74 454
In central city	641 707	318 517	72.6	63.4	464 864	5.3	432 652	90.7	13.9	3.4	485 083	382 798	279 874	54 560	59.5	44 255
Palo Alto city, CA	47 328	24 394	69.9	61.5	33 046	2.4	31 720	81.3	5.9	2.5	36 052	28 371	20 429	2 548	61.3	1 867
San Jose city, CA	594 379	294 123	72.8	63.5	431 818	5.5	400 932	91.5	14.6	3.5	449 031	354 427	259 445	52 012	59.5	42 388
Not in central city	534 084	264 197	72.4	63.8	382 054	4.0	363 953	89.2	10.4	2.4	414 844	326 336	242 909	37 009	62.0	30 199
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA	180 721	91 577	69.0	60.0	124 424	5.2	115 199	84.9	14.5	3.3	134 355	96 926	61 464	14 357	59.6	10 824
In central city	41 114	20 694	67.6	60.2	27 754	4.6	25 518	73.1	11.7	7.8	31 576	20 820	12 137	2 434	57.1	1 650
Santa Cruz city, CA	41 114	20 694	67.6	60.2	27 754	4.6	25 518	73.1	11.7	7.8	31 576	20 820	12 137	2 434	57.1	1 650
Not in central city	139 607	70 883	69.4	59.9	96 670	5.4	89 681	88.3	15.3	2.0	102 779	76 106	49 327	11 923	60.1	9 174
Santa Rosa–Petaluma, CA PMSA	302 043	156 166	67.6	59.4	202 971	4.8	190 431	87.6	13.0	2.3	218 103	166 984	112 641	24 087	61.8	19 616
In central city	122 370	64 623	66.9	59.0	81 658	4.4	76 716	88.6	12.5	2.8	87 304	67 476	46 357	9 758	61.7	7 945
Petaluma city, CA	33 049	17 284	71.7	63.2	23 596	3.9	22 257	89.4	15.3	4.2	25 139	19 970	13 893	2 987	63.6	2 584
Santa Rosa city, CA	89 321	47 339	65.1	57.5	58 062	4.6	54 459	88.2	11.4	2.3	62 165	47 506	32 464	6 771	60.8	5 361
Not in central city	179 673	91 543	68.0	59.7	121 313	5.0	113 715	87.0	13.3	1.9	130 799	99 508	66 284	14 329	61.8	11 671
Vallejo–Fairfield–Napa, CA PMSA	339 562	168 073	67.0	59.2	216 357	5.8	210 286	89.8	17.1	2.0	244 317	186 451	136 802	30 767	59.2	24 175
In central city	185 436	94 482	68.0	58.3	117 567	6.4	115 934	90.0	18.7	2.5	132 881	102 929	77 060	17 617	60.0	14 390
Fairfield city, CA	56 062	27 951	71.9	60.9	35 471	6.9	37 015	91.6	18.3	1.6	42 390	32 709	24 703	5 806	57.6	4 792
Napa city, CA	47 906	25 054	65.0	55.1	31 090	4.8	29 013	91.4	12.8	1.6	33 280	25 715	18 556	3 823	57.1	3 020
Vallejo city, CA	81 468	41 477	67.1	58.6	51 006	7.0	49 906	88.0	22.3	3.6	57 211	44 505	33 801	7 988	63.0	6 578
Not in central city	154 126	73 591	65.7	60.4	98 790	5.0	94 352	89.6	15.2	1.4	111 436	83 522	59 742	13 150	58.1	9 785
Santa Barbara–Santo Maria–Lompac, CA MSA	292 276	146 591	66.5	58.2	190 555	5.4	179 258	85.0	14.7	1.9	212 693	154 494	103 001	22 087	59.6	17 605
In central city	143 662	72 444	66.6	58.1	95 323	6.1	87 866	86.1	17.0	2.2	101 075	75 342	50 564	11 999	58.5	9 637
Lompoc city, CA	27 624	12 952	63.3	59.1	17 191	7.5	15 785	90.8	23.9	.4	19 231	14 283	10 379	2 935	54.8	2 247
Santa Barbara city, CA	71 486	36 722	68.6	59.5	49 019	4.6	45 830	81.3	13.1	3.8	51 412	39 355	25 479	4 414	62.2	3 607
Santa Maria city, CA	44 552	22 770	65.5	55.2	29 113	7.8	26 251	91.8	19.7	.4	30 432	21 704	14 706	4 650	57.4	3 783
Not in central city	148 614	74 147	66.4	58.3	95 232	4.8	91 392	84.0	12.4	1.6	111 618	79 152	52 437	10 088	60.8	7 968
Santa Fe, NM MSA	89 729	45 987	69.4	63.3	62 151	4.4	58 630	88.5	15.3	.5	67 756	50 790	36 445	6 826	67.6	6 288
In central city	44 475	23 932	68.6	62.4	30 460	4.4	28 812	87.4	14.0	.3	33 175	24 522	17 220	3 008	70.1	2 847
Santa Fe city, NM	44 475	23 932	68.6	62.4	30 460	4.4	28 812	87.4	14.0	.3	33 175	24 522	17 220	3 008	70.1	2 847
Not in central city	45 254	22 055	70.3	64.3	31 691	4.5	29 818	89.5	16.6	.6	34 581	26 268	19 225	3 818	65.6	3 441
Sarosoto, FL MSA	239 179	128 931	49.7	43.1	118 721	3.8	112 341	91.6	11.8	.6	133 996	101 034	71 973	10 710	66.8	9 466
In central city	42 802	23 061	57.8	50.6	24 713	4.7	23 078	88.3	14.3	1.6	27 434	20 550	14 749	2 324	65.8	2 113
Sarasoto city, FL	42 802	23 061	57.8	50.6	24 713	4.7	23 078	88.3	14.3	1.6	27 434	20 550	14 749	2 324	65.8	2 113
Not in central city	196 377	105 870	47.9	41.5	94 008	3.6	89 263	92.5	11.1	.4	106 562	80 484	57 224	8 386	67.1	7 353
Savannah, GA MSA	183 968	97 491	64.1	56.0	113 226	6.9	108 092	89.2	14.0	3.8	126 098	93 832	71 800	15 980	61.3	12 689
In central city	104 611	56 632	61.9	55.1	60 900	8.3	58 487	84.8	14.3	6.3	69 452	50 093	37 303	9 048	62.2	7 405
Sovannah city, GA	104 611	56 632	61.9	55.1	60 900	8.3	58 487	84.8	14.3	6.3	69 452	50 093	37 303	9 048	62.2	7 405
Not in central city	79 357	40 859	66.9	57.1	52 326	5.2	49 605	94.5	13.6	.8	56 646	43 739	34 497	6 932	60.0	5 284
Scrantan–Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	589 685	315 370	59.0	49.6	347 252	5.8	321 435	90.1	15.0	1.6	379 539	286 369	207 615	38 766	54.7	27 540
In central city	125 980	69 657	55.4	46.6	69 680	6.7	63 657	85.2	16.6	3.2	76 973	57 501	40 001	7 566	52.8	5 358
Hozletan city, PA	20 306	11 295	55.2	44.2	11 199	6.1	10 380	85.8	13.4	1.4	12 006	9 411	6 390	1 202	46.0	752
Scrontan city, PA	66 524	36 930	55.2	46.8	36 660	6.6	33 532	86.0	17.3	3.6	40 690	30 361	21 043	4 197	54.8	3 054
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	39 150	21 432	55.9	47.4	21 821	7.4	19 745	83.6	17.2	3.4	24 277	17 729	12 568	2 167	52.7	1 552
Not in central city	463 705	245 713	60.0	50.5	277 572	5.6	257 778	91.3	14.6	1.3	302 566	228 868	167 614	31 200	55.2	22 182

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Dato based an somple and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years ond over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Totol	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un-employed	Totol	Percent using cor, truck, or van	Percent in corpools	Percent using public transporto-tion	Totol	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfomilies, oll parents in household in lobor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
Seattle–Tocoma, WA CMSA	1 989 293	1 014 667	70.2	61.7	1 368 828	4.6	1 308 338	85.4	11.9	6.3	1 505 403	1 150 555	827 975	159 690	58.2	123 156
In central city	653 729	338 373	66.7	59.9	432 131	5.5	404 017	76.1	12.1	12.1	473 627	352 775	242 628	43 022	59.9	33 837
Not in central city	1 335 564	676 294	71.9	62.7	936 697	4.2	904 321	89.5	11.8	3.7	1 031 776	797 780	585 347	116 668	57.6	89 319
Seattle, WA PMSA	1 547 906	791 498	71.3	63.1	1 099 672	4.1	1 037 749	84.4	11.6	7.4	1 188 225	915 245	658 449	120 766	59.4	94 801
In central city	518 731	267 248	68.0	61.7	351 306	5.1	328 331	73.3	11.8	14.0	383 184	287 160	196 341	31 815	61.7	25 734
Auburn city, WA	25 409	13 073	69.6	59.4	17 625	4.9	16 434	89.5	11.3	3.2	18 918	14 462	10 386	2 250	58.2	1 839
Everett city, WA	53 959	27 762	64.8	54.8	34 862	6.4	32 113	89.0	12.2	3.6	38 303	28 242	20 153	4 945	49.5	3 169
Seattle city, WA	439 363	226 413	68.4	62.7	298 819	4.9	279 784	70.5	11.8	15.9	325 963	244 456	165 802	24 620	64.5	20 726
Not in central city	1 029 175	524 250	72.9	63.8	748 366	3.7	709 418	89.5	11.4	4.4	805 041	628 085	462 108	88 951	58.6	69 067
Tocoma, WA PMSA	441 387	223 169	66.4	56.9	269 156	6.4	270 589	89.1	13.2	2.0	317 178	235 310	169 526	38 924	54.5	28 355
In central city	134 998	71 125	61.7	53.0	80 825	7.4	75 686	88.1	13.5	3.8	90 443	65 615	46 287	11 207	54.7	8 103
Tocoma city, WA	134 998	71 125	61.7	53.0	80 825	7.4	75 686	88.1	13.5	3.8	90 443	65 615	46 287	11 207	54.7	8 103
Not in central city	306 389	152 044	68.5	58.7	188 331	6.0	194 903	89.5	13.0	1.3	226 735	169 695	123 239	27 717	54.5	20 252
Sharon, PA MSA	95 949	50 347	56.0	46.8	53 690	6.8	48 871	89.6	11.5	.3	59 076	42 450	30 725	6 540	53.1	4 453
In central city	13 857	7 542	51.8	42.2	7 156	9.1	6 368	91.3	14.9	.2	7 599	5 525	3 959	1 110	45.0	596
Sharon city, PA	13 857	7 542	51.8	42.2	7 156	9.1	6 368	91.3	14.9	.2	7 599	5 525	3 959	1 110	45.0	596
Not in central city	82 092	42 805	56.7	47.6	46 534	6.5	42 503	89.3	11.0	.3	51 477	36 925	26 766	5 430	54.8	3 857
Sheboygan, WI MSA	78 907	40 281	68.9	60.7	54 362	4.1	51 384	89.1	13.0	1.2	58 247	47 235	34 162	6 113	69.2	5 902
In central city	38 247	20 092	67.1	57.9	25 629	5.3	23 941	89.9	14.3	2.3	27 058	21 951	15 636	2 881	67.1	2 799
Sheboygan city, WI	38 247	20 092	67.1	57.9	25 629	5.3	23 941	89.9	14.3	2.3	27 058	21 951	15 636	2 881	67.1	2 799
Not in central city	40 660	20 189	70.7	63.5	28 733	3.0	27 443	88.3	11.8	.3	31 189	25 284	18 526	3 232	71.1	3 103
Sherman–Oenison, TX MSA	73 426	38 960	61.5	52.8	45 094	6.6	41 240	93.5	14.4	.1	48 999	36 181	27 612	5 688	65.4	4 718
In central city	41 255	22 259	61.0	52.5	25 118	7.2	22 701	93.2	14.3	–	27 295	19 946	14 837	3 273	66.8	2 855
Oenison city, TX	16 636	8 907	59.2	49.8	9 822	7.3	8 856	93.9	14.2	–	10 579	7 948	5 904	1 360	66.0	1 139
Sherman city, TX	24 619	13 352	62.2	54.3	15 296	7.2	13 845	92.8	14.3	–	16 716	11 998	8 933	1 913	67.4	1 716
Not in central city	32 171	16 701	62.1	53.1	19 976	5.7	18 539	93.9	14.5	.2	21 704	16 235	12 775	2 415	63.5	1 863
Shreveport, LA MSA	248 187	134 262	62.6	54.6	149 697	10.5	137 754	93.1	13.2	2.2	161 167	118 224	88 907	21 426	62.3	18 037
In central city	186 977	102 738	62.8	55.2	112 312	11.0	103 705	92.7	12.9	2.7	121 140	89 068	66 986	16 196	63.3	13 980
Bossier City city, LA	38 938	20 484	68.8	59.2	23 031	8.4	24 444	94.2	13.2	.4	28 007	21 316	16 579	3 897	61.8	3 119
Shreveport city, LA	148 039	82 254	61.3	54.2	89 281	11.6	79 261	92.2	12.8	3.4	93 133	67 752	50 407	12 299	63.8	10 861
Not in central city	61 210	31 524	62.1	52.4	37 385	9.1	34 049	94.4	14.2	.8	40 027	29 156	21 921	5 230	59.4	4 057
Sioux City, IA–NE MSA	85 641	45 164	67.1	58.4	57 313	5.0	53 759	91.0	13.1	1.1	62 093	47 419	34 372	7 395	70.1	7 132
Iowo (pt.)	73 546	38 932	66.6	57.6	48 825	5.1	45 725	90.7	12.7	1.3	52 883	40 255	28 900	6 197	69.5	5 919
Nebrasko (pt.)	12 095	6 232	70.3	63.1	8 488	4.0	8 034	92.7	15.2	.1	9 210	7 164	5 472	1 198	73.2	1 213
In central city	60 522	32 246	66.8	58.1	40 288	5.6	37 548	92.2	13.1	1.5	43 413	33 099	23 547	5 070	69.0	4 858
Sioux City city, IA	60 522	32 246	66.8	58.1	40 288	5.6	37 548	92.2	13.1	1.5	43 413	33 099	23 547	5 070	69.0	4 858
Not in central city	25 119	12 918	67.9	59.0	17 025	3.4	16 211	88.4	13.2	.2	18 680	14 320	10 825	2 325	72.5	2 274
Sioux Falls, SO MSA	93 614	49 276	73.1	67.7	68 273	2.9	65 526	91.0	9.6	.6	74 239	58 277	42 639	8 444	79.3	8 839
In central city	76 269	40 585	73.2	68.2	55 712	3.0	53 357	91.6	9.4	.7	60 391	47 531	34 397	6 747	79.6	7 015
Sioux Falls city (pt.), SD	76 269	40 585	73.2	68.2	55 712	3.0	53 357	91.6	9.4	.7	60 391	47 531	34 397	6 747	79.6	7 015
Not in central city	17 345	8 691	72.7	65.1	12 561	2.3	12 169	88.4	10.7	–	13 848	10 746	8 242	1 697	78.0	1 824
South Bend–Mishawaka, IN MSA	191 188	100 953	65.1	57.0	124 240	5.7	115 613	90.1	10.5	1.9	138 624	101 713	73 085	14 538	62.7	12 722
In central city	113 688	61 577	65.4	58.0	74 205	7.1	67 905	91.1	12.4	3.0	79 219	60 571	43 497	9 263	67.0	8 743
Mishowaka city, IN	33 044	17 970	68.7	60.0	22 660	5.5	21 138	92.4	10.5	1.4	24 106	18 701	13 568	2 629	66.6	2 322
South Bend city, IN	80 644	43 607	64.1	57.1	51 545	7.8	46 767	90.6	13.2	3.7	55 113	41 870	29 929	6 634	67.2	6 421
Not in central city	77 500	39 376	64.6	55.4	50 035	3.6	47 708	88.5	7.8	.4	59 405	41 142	29 588	5 275	55.1	3 979
Spokone, WA MSA	276 186	144 339	62.9	54.7	169 470	7.3	158 203	88.8	11.0	2.8	191 352	136 612	94 647	22 205	57.9	16 961
In central city	138 386	73 749	59.9	52.5	81 850	8.2	74 810	86.9	11.4	4.3	91 679	64 679	43 833	10 939	57.2	8 299
Spokane city, WA	138 386	73 749	59.9	52.5	81 850	8.2	74 810	86.9	11.4	4.3	91 679	64 679	43 833	10 939	57.2	8 299
Not in central city	137 800	70 590	65.9	57.0	87 620	6.4	83 393	90.5	10.6	1.4	99 673	71 933	50 814	11 266	58.7	8 662
Springfield, IL MSA	146 016	78 905	69.9	63.4	101 771	4.4	96 245	91.7	15.5	1.7	108 650	85 503	66 358	11 342	70.5	10 743
In central city	82 294	45 476	68.7	62.6	56 342	5.0	52 944	90.3	15.8	2.7	59 866	47 145	36 468	6 282	69.0	5 845
Springfield city, IL	82 294	45 476	68.7	62.6	56 342	5.0	52 944	90.3	15.8	2.7	59 866	47 145	36 468	6 282	69.0	5 845
Not in central city	63 722	33 429	71.5	64.4	45 429	3.6	43 301	93.4	15.1	.5	48 784	38 358	29 890	5 060	72.4	4 898
Springfield, MO MSA	189 551	100 325	65.5	57.4	123 910	5.1	115 811	92.4	10.9	.7	137 371	100 481	71 979	13 707	62.3	10 960
In central city	114 558	61 632	62.6	55.4	71 634	5.7	66 282	91.4	11.0	1.1	81 356	56 787	39 170	7 255	63.0	5 950
Springfield city, MO	114 558	61 632	62.6	55.4	71 634	5.7	66 282	91.4	11.0	1.1	81 356	56 787	39 170	7 255	63.0	5 950
Not in central city	74 993	38 693	69.8	60.6	52 276	4.1	49 529	93.8	10.8	.2	56 015	43 694	32 809	6 452	61.5	5 010

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																		
Springfield, MA MSA	415 009	223 902	64.9	57.1	268 383	6.7	246 063	90.0	11.3	2.4	291 137	222 350	157 889			31 467	56.0	23 010
In central city	206 302	113 188	61.7	54.5	127 003	8.3	114 082	86.3	12.5	4.0	138 403	102 346	70 823			17 523	53.0	12 087
Holyoke city, MA	32 417	18 060	56.5	48.0	18 290	10.1	16 079	85.8	14.5	3.1	19 524	14 624	10 092			2 944	44.5	1 851
Northampton city, MA	24 721	14 195	67.8	64.3	16 737	5.5	15 435	77.4	10.7	2.8	18 516	13 424	8 575			1 237	69.0	1 071
Springfield city, MA	118 844	64 756	60.7	53.4	72 016	9.4	63 926	87.2	13.0	5.4	78 117	57 332	40 412			11 009	52.6	7 430
Westfield city, MA	30 320	16 177	66.1	57.3	19 960	5.2	18 642	91.1	10.5	1.3	22 246	16 966	11 744			2 333	57.1	1 735
Not in central city	208 707	110 714	68.0	59.8	141 380	5.2	131 981	93.2	10.2	1.0	152 734	120 004	87 066			13 944	59.8	10 923
State College, PA MSA	103 662	49 881	59.3	55.2	61 207	5.6	57 114	76.6	14.0	2.9	80 529	47 766	31 845			5 647	59.9	4 370
In central city	36 740	16 743	46.4	46.5	16 964	7.9	15 317	42.5	7.7	5.5	31 857	11 014	4 573			847	53.0	490
State College borough, PA	36 740	16 743	46.4	46.5	16 964	7.9	15 317	42.5	7.7	5.5	31 857	11 014	4 573			847	53.0	490
Not in central city	66 922	33 138	66.3	59.6	44 243	4.7	41 797	89.1	16.3	1.9	48 672	36 752	27 272			4 800	61.1	3 880
Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV MSA	113 750	60 616	52.8	40.9	59 945	8.6	53 767	91.3	11.1	.5	64 677	47 289	34 278			6 823	45.4	3 957
Ohio (pt.)	63 788	34 131	51.5	39.7	32 788	9.9	28 964	92.0	10.9	.6	35 034	25 317	18 368			3 908	41.8	2 063
West Virginia (pt.)	49 962	26 485	54.5	42.6	27 157	6.9	24 803	90.5	11.3	.5	29 643	21 972	15 910			2 915	50.2	1 894
In central city	36 197	19 856	49.5	39.1	17 854	9.0	15 897	89.1	11.3	1.2	19 293	14 206	10 284			2 258	48.6	1 301
Steubenville city, OH	17 949	10 025	46.3	37.1	8 295	11.6	7 128	86.2	11.8	1.2	8 919	6 172	4 369			1 137	44.9	605
Weirton city, WV	18 248	9 831	52.6	41.1	9 559	6.7	8 769	91.6	11.0	1.2	10 374	8 034	5 915			1 121	52.5	696
Not in central city	77 553	40 760	54.4	41.8	42 091	8.4	37 870	92.2	11.0	.3	45 384	33 083	23 994			4 565	43.8	2 656
Stockton, CA MSA	352 506	175 425	61.0	51.7	214 347	8.8	191 111	90.7	16.2	1.2	230 583	164 521	115 061			32 217	50.1	22 335
In central city	190 359	97 773	59.8	51.1	113 496	9.5	100 541	90.9	14.6	1.6	120 872	85 732	59 585			18 093	48.3	11 929
Lodi city, CA	40 119	20 797	62.9	51.0	25 216	6.5	23 054	91.5	11.9	.2	26 526	19 805	14 286			3 327	51.6	2 246
Stockton city, CA	150 240	76 976	59.0	51.2	88 280	10.3	77 487	90.7	15.4	2.0	94 346	65 927	45 299			14 766	47.6	9 683
Not in central city	162 147	77 652	62.3	52.4	100 851	8.0	90 570	90.6	17.9	.8	109 711	78 789	55 476			14 124	52.4	10 406
Syracuse, NY MSA	510 322	268 751	65.1	57.1	331 465	5.7	306 269	87.6	12.5	3.5	368 886	275 417	198 906			40 845	59.2	32 768
In central city	130 128	71 036	58.9	52.8	76 552	8.2	68 443	74.7	13.7	10.8	88 542	60 157	41 626			9 504	56.3	7 569
Syracuse city, NY	130 128	71 036	58.9	52.8	76 552	8.2	68 443	74.7	13.7	10.8	88 542	60 157	41 626			9 504	56.3	7 569
Not in central city	380 194	197 715	67.2	58.7	254 913	4.9	237 826	91.3	12.1	1.4	280 344	215 260	157 280			31 341	60.1	25 199
Tallahassee, FL MSA	183 882	97 693	68.5	63.7	125 492	4.9	117 299	91.6	16.4	1.9	141 944	103 086	74 018			13 236	72.0	12 302
In central city	103 480	54 838	67.2	63.8	69 242	5.6	64 032	88.5	13.5	2.9	82 700	55 130	36 649			5 840	72.3	5 424
Tallahassee city, FL	103 480	54 838	67.2	63.8	69 242	5.6	64 032	88.5	13.5	2.9	82 700	55 130	36 649			5 840	72.3	5 424
Not in central city	80 402	42 855	70.2	63.5	56 250	4.1	53 267	95.3	19.9	.7	59 244	47 956	37 369			7 396	71.8	6 878
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL MSA	1 691 454	899 206	58.1	51.1	974 560	5.2	914 711	92.1	13.3	1.5	1 063 342	815 236	601 276			103 472	64.1	86 568
In central city	502 109	270 509	61.1	54.1	302 267	5.8	283 251	89.4	13.6	2.9	329 808	252 933	186 019			31 378	65.2	27 422
Clearwater city, FL	83 351	45 534	57.1	49.9	47 457	4.8	44 360	89.1	12.1	1.6	51 421	39 226	28 479			4 068	63.6	3 300
St. Petersburg city, FL	196 680	107 447	59.2	52.5	115 635	5.2	108 066	89.8	13.2	3.0	125 220	97 086	71 233			11 726	67.7	10 422
Tampa city, FL	222 078	117 528	64.3	57.1	139 175	6.7	130 825	89.1	14.3	3.4	153 167	116 621	86 307			15 584	63.8	13 700
Not in central city	1 189 345	628 697	56.8	49.9	672 293	4.9	631 460	93.3	13.1	.8	733 534	562 303	415 257			72 094	63.7	59 146
Terre Haute, IN MSA	103 297	53 623	59.0	51.1	60 758	6.7	55 466	91.4	12.5	.8	68 647	48 216	33 955			7 081	59.9	5 446
In central city	46 543	24 023	54.6	50.0	25 339	8.4	22 654	88.4	12.2	1.4	30 115	19 596	13 112			3 027	61.9	2 448
Terre Haute city, IN	46 543	24 023	54.6	50.0	25 339	8.4	22 654	88.4	12.2	1.4	30 115	19 596	13 112			3 027	61.9	2 448
Not in central city	56 754	29 600	62.6	52.0	35 419	5.5	32 812	93.4	12.6	.4	38 532	28 620	20 843			4 054	58.4	2 998
Texarkana, TX–Texarkana, AR MSA	90 652	48 030	59.2	51.6	53 508	7.2	48 917	94.9	16.5	.2	57 500	42 766	32 983			7 405	61.4	5 719
Arkansas (pt.)	28 763	15 491	58.3	49.2	16 715	7.6	15 230	95.2	14.9	.3	17 776	12 790	9 659			2 485	56.8	1 735
Texas (pt.)	61 889	32 539	59.7	52.7	36 793	7.0	33 687	94.8	17.2	.2	39 724	29 976	23 324			4 920	63.8	3 984
In central city	41 019	22 782	57.4	49.8	23 486	7.8	21 341	94.9	15.8	.3	24 949	18 107	13 847			3 384	61.6	2 722
Texarkana city, AR	17 083	9 444	57.5	49.4	9 812	7.2	8 977	95.1	13.5	.5	10 502	7 490	5 665			1 501	60.4	1 138
Texarkana city, TX	23 936	13 338	57.3	50.2	13 674	8.3	12 364	94.8	17.5	.3	14 447	10 617	8 182			1 883	62.6	1 584
Not in central city	49 633	25 248	60.8	53.2	30 022	6.7	27 576	94.8	16.9	.1	32 551	24 659	19 136			4 021	61.3	2 997
Toledo, OH MSA	470 330	249 794	64.5	56.6	302 811	7.8	272 745	92.0	9.4	1.8	329 074	242 835	171 215			37 369	61.3	31 315
In central city	279 852	150 607	61.6	54.7	172 017	9.7	151 390	90.2	10.3	2.8	188 599	133 770	91 162			22 339	57.9	17 690
Bowling Green city, OH	24 954	13 977	60.8	57.6	15 130	6.7	13 618	72.0	8.3	.3	21 630	11 170	5 504			923	62.0	705
Toledo city, OH	254 898	136 630	61.7	54.4	156 887	9.9	137 772	92.0	10.5	3.0	166 969	122 600	85 658			21 416	57.8	16 985
Not in central city	190 478	99 187	68.8	59.4	130 794	5.3	121 355	94.2	8.2	.6	140 475	109 065	80 053			15 030	66.3	13 625
Topeka, KS MSA	123 599	65 555	68.2	61.6	83 831	4.4	79 496	93.2	11.6	1.3	90 256	71 653	55 149			9 792	68.4	8 998
In central city	93 342	50 236	66.1	60.1	61 388	5.1	57 709	92.7	11.4	1.7	66 172	52 173	39 747			7 372	67.1	6 541
Topeka city, KS	93 342	50 236	66.1	60.1	61 388	5.1	57 709	92.7	11.4	1.7	66 172	52 173	39 747			7 372	67.1	6 541
Not in central city	30 257	15 319	74.5	66.7	22 443	2.5	21 787	94.6	12.0	.1	24 084	19 480	15 402			2 420	72.6	2 457

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Oata based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un-employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transporta-tion	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more haurs per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																		
Tucson, AZ MSA	518 088	268 757	61.8	54.5	313 831	7.6	291 553	86.9	15.0	3.2	349 975	252 626	174 869			38 980	59.6	32 339
In central city	316 216	164 992	63.7	56.6	196 051	8.3	182 021	84.6	14.8	4.2	219 656	156 374	104 697			24 550	61.5	21 178
Tucson city, AZ	316 216	164 992	63.7	56.6	196 051	8.3	182 021	84.6	14.8	4.2	219 656	156 374	104 697			24 550	61.5	21 178
Not in central city	201 872	103 765	58.9	51.3	117 780	6.3	109 532	90.7	15.4	1.4	130 319	96 252	70 172			14 430	56.3	11 161
Tulsa, OK MSA	538 637	282 865	66.5	57.1	357 165	5.8	331 531	93.4	12.5	.9	385 484	289 683	220 087			45 368	58.8	34 303
In central city	286 704	152 387	66.8	58.2	190 992	6.1	176 711	92.0	11.4	1.6	206 921	154 764	116 299			22 666	59.9	17 449
Tulso city, OK	286 704	152 387	66.8	58.2	190 992	6.1	176 711	92.0	11.4	1.6	206 921	154 764	116 299			22 666	59.9	17 449
Not in central city	251 933	130 478	66.1	55.9	166 173	5.4	154 820	94.9	13.8	.2	178 563	134 919	103 788			22 702	57.8	16 854
Tuscolooso, AL MSA	118 619	62 307	59.3	52.0	70 142	6.0	65 245	93.6	12.8	.7	79 185	54 670	39 351			8 452	61.7	6 349
In centrol city	63 491	33 674	55.6	50.8	35 169	7.0	32 431	90.8	12.1	.9	42 383	26 332	18 103			3 876	66.5	3 136
Tuscalaosa city, AL	63 491	33 674	55.6	50.8	35 169	7.0	32 431	90.8	12.1	.9	42 383	26 332	18 103			3 876	66.5	3 136
Not in central city	55 128	28 633	63.6	53.3	34 973	5.1	32 814	96.4	13.5	.4	36 802	28 338	21 248			4 576	57.7	3 213
Tyler, TX MSA	115 175	60 821	62.7	53.8	72 099	6.9	65 846	94.7	12.6	.3	77 381	57 137	41 721			9 510	56.8	6 908
In centrol city	58 181	31 421	62.4	53.8	36 238	8.1	32 718	94.7	13.5	.4	38 919	28 128	19 894			4 791	57.2	3 495
Tyler city, TX	58 181	31 421	62.4	53.8	36 238	8.1	32 718	94.7	13.5	.4	38 919	28 128	19 894			4 791	57.2	3 495
Not in central city	56 994	29 400	62.9	53.9	35 861	5.7	33 128	94.6	11.7	.2	38 462	29 009	21 827			4 719	56.3	3 413
Utico–Rame, NY MSA	246 905	127 104	59.9	53.2	143 674	6.9	135 041	89.5	12.5	1.6	161 704	121 830	88 723			18 383	61.6	15 249
In central city	88 969	46 135	57.3	50.8	47 603	8.5	45 916	87.8	15.2	3.8	55 469	41 492	29 977			7 005	56.9	5 157
Rome city, NY	34 493	16 464	59.2	52.6	17 096	7.0	18 811	91.6	15.1	1.8	22 524	17 016	12 732			2 912	57.0	2 138
Utica city, NY	54 476	29 671	56.2	49.8	30 507	9.4	27 105	85.1	15.2	5.2	32 945	24 476	17 245			4 093	56.7	3 019
Not in central city	157 936	80 969	61.4	54.6	96 071	6.1	89 125	90.4	11.2	.5	106 235	80 338	58 746			11 378	64.4	10 092
Victaria, TX MSA	54 014	28 224	64.4	53.2	34 710	6.5	32 184	94.4	17.3	.1	36 585	27 877	21 244			5 083	58.8	4 041
In central city	40 110	21 269	64.6	54.0	25 844	6.9	23 879	94.6	18.1	.1	27 013	20 546	15 527			3 725	58.9	3 014
Victoria city, TX	40 110	21 269	64.6	54.0	25 844	6.9	23 879	94.6	18.1	.1	27 013	20 546	15 527			3 725	58.9	3 014
Not in central city	13 904	6 955	63.8	50.8	8 866	5.4	8 305	93.9	14.9	.1	9 572	7 331	5 717			1 358	58.5	1 027
Visalio–Tulare–Porterville, CA MSA	218 397	111 327	61.1	49.8	133 216	10.7	116 533	89.8	18.5	.6	141 882	96 563	63 318			22 227	48.8	15 333
In central city	97 829	52 133	61.6	51.5	60 110	8.6	53 850	91.8	13.9	.6	63 329	46 306	31 580			10 401	49.7	7 000
Porterville city, CA	21 138	11 323	57.1	48.5	12 052	12.8	10 183	91.2	18.6	.3	12 456	8 501	5 783			2 155	55.5	1 674
Tulare city, CA	22 886	12 258	61.3	49.7	13 983	9.1	12 470	92.3	14.9	.4	14 870	10 840	7 251			2 719	47.5	1 763
Visalia city, CA	53 805	28 552	63.5	53.5	34 075	6.8	31 197	91.7	12.0	.8	36 003	26 965	18 546			5 527	48.6	3 563
Not in central city	120 568	59 194	60.7	48.4	73 106	12.4	62 683	88.1	22.4	.6	78 553	50 257	31 738			11 826	48.0	8 333
Waco, TX MSA	145 001	75 848	61.0	54.4	88 215	6.5	81 434	93.4	13.9	.5	100 107	70 494	51 738			11 428	65.0	9 847
In central city	80 891	42 948	56.1	50.6	45 236	8.4	40 815	91.5	14.9	.9	54 024	34 547	23 823			5 987	60.8	5 056
Waco city, TX	80 891	42 948	56.1	50.6	45 236	8.4	40 815	91.5	14.9	.9	54 024	34 547	23 823			5 987	60.8	5 056
Not in central city	64 110	32 900	67.2	59.3	42 979	4.5	40 619	95.3	12.8	.1	46 083	35 947	27 915			5 441	69.6	4 791
Woshington, DC–MO–VA MSA	3 097 846	1 610 098	75.3	68.8	2 268 713	3.7	2 214 350	78.7	15.8	13.7	2 469 815	1 994 928	1 563 034			242 288	68.1	212 850
District of Columbia	503 173	273 198	66.3	62.1	327 436	7.2	304 428	47.1	12.0	36.6	356 685	269 754	203 007			29 617	66.6	25 105
Maryland (pt.)	1 393 500	728 675	76.0	69.5	1 040 007	3.4	1 006 107	83.2	16.2	10.8	1 118 586	909 739	709 544			116 888	70.9	107 576
Virginia (pt.)	1 201 173	608 225	78.4	71.0	901 270	2.8	903 815	84.4	16.5	9.1	994 544	815 435	650 483			95 783	65.3	80 169
In central city	682 065	365 896	68.9	63.9	458 395	6.0	435 152	53.3	12.8	32.1	499 884	387 158	296 422			40 220	66.9	34 218
Washington city, DC	503 173	273 198	66.3	62.1	327 436	7.2	304 428	47.1	12.0	36.6	356 685	269 754	203 007			29 617	66.6	25 105
Frederick city, MO	31 355	16 988	73.1	63.7	22 150	3.3	21 869	87.2	19.1	2.6	24 294	19 885	15 680			2 643	67.8	2 458
Arlington COP, VA	147 537	75 710	77.0	70.8	108 809	3.0	108 855	64.0	13.7	25.4	118 905	97 519	77 735			7 960	67.8	6 655
Not in central city	2 415 781	1 244 202	77.2	70.2	1 810 318	3.1	1 779 198	84.9	16.5	9.1	1 969 931	1 607 770	1 266 612			202 068	68.4	178 632
Woterbury, CT MSA	175 014	92 883	67.1	58.9	117 424	6.3	107 236	93.1	12.9	1.8	124 269	99 379	72 487			13 339	57.6	10 356
In central city	85 804	46 324	65.0	57.0	55 713	7.8	49 858	91.4	15.2	3.2	58 385	46 229	34 069			6 609	54.7	4 864
Woterbury city, CT	85 804	46 324	65.0	57.0	55 713	7.8	49 858	91.4	15.2	3.2	58 385	46 229	34 069			6 609	54.7	4 864
Not in central city	89 210	46 559	69.2	60.7	61 711	5.0	57 378	94.6	10.8	.7	65 884	53 150	38 418			6 730	60.4	5 492
Woterloo–Cedar Falls, IA MSA	113 414	60 412	63.1	55.6	71 460	5.7	66 277	87.5	8.1	.7	79 937	57 399	38 990			8 043	66.4	7 324
In central city	78 646	42 481	62.1	55.0	48 761	6.4	44 787	88.7	7.6	1.0	54 904	38 608	25 495			5 450	63.4	4 738
Cedar Falls city, IA	27 920	15 042	64.5	59.4	17 993	5.1	16 761	82.8	6.4	.3	21 901	14 027	7 857			1 539	60.9	1 285
Woterloo city, IA	50 726	27 439	60.8	52.7	30 768	7.2	28 026	92.3	8.3	1.4	33 003	24 581	17 638			3 911	64.4	3 453
Not in central city	34 768	17 931	65.4	57.0	22 699	4.0	21 490	85.1	9.1	.2	25 033	18 791	13 495			2 593	72.7	2 586
Wousau, WI MSA	86 398	44 186	69.6	61.5	60 079	3.9	56 860	86.4	10.8	.8	64 621	50 974	37 307			7 161	70.4	6 836
In central city	28 655	15 544	63.3	55.3	18 111	4.0	17 108	88.7	10.7	2.1	19 681	15 189	10 803			2 213	60.3	1 886
Wousau city, WI	28 655	15 544	63.3	55.3	18 111	4.0	17 108	88.7	10.7	2.1	19 681	15 189	10 803			2 213	60.3	1 886
Not in central city	57 743	28 642	72.8	64.9	41 968	3.9	39 752	85.4	10.9	.3	44 940	35 785	26 504			4 948	74.9	4 950

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.																
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Delray Beach, FL MSA	711 157	374 544	57.5	49.4	408 316	5.2	380 260	92.1	12.8	1.3	444 514	336 984	245 653	43 909	63.6	36 628
In central city	147 924	78 080	59.8	51.3	88 303	5.5	81 956	90.8	12.2	1.9	95 797	72 963	52 276	8 214	62.9	6 734
Boca Raton city, FL	52 329	27 381	60.1	50.5	31 409	3.3	29 834	90.9	8.2	.7	34 617	26 587	19 407	2 678	52.4	1 742
Delray Beach city, FL	40 331	21 587	52.3	45.2	21 091	7.2	19 126	93.2	14.4	1.1	23 356	17 178	11 692	1 931	69.2	1 855
West Palm Beach city, FL	55 264	29 112	64.9	56.6	35 803	6.5	32 996	89.4	14.6	3.4	37 824	29 198	21 177	3 605	67.4	3 137
Not in central city	563 233	296 464	56.9	48.9	320 013	5.0	298 304	92.5	12.9	1.2	348 717	264 021	193 377	35 695	63.7	29 894
Wheeling, WV–OH MSA	126 689	68 109	54.8	45.2	69 327	8.7	62 098	89.6	13.1	1.7	74 221	54 678	37 906	8 417	54.7	5 709
Ohio (pt.)	56 272	30 453	53.3	43.0	29 987	10.0	26 429	91.7	12.0	1.0	31 799	23 423	16 188	3 784	48.9	2 248
West Virginia (pt.)	70 417	37 656	55.9	47.0	39 340	7.7	35 669	88.0	13.9	2.3	42 422	31 255	21 718	4 633	59.5	3 461
In central city	28 400	15 811	56.3	48.1	15 986	6.7	14 677	82.5	12.7	4.2	17 059	12 821	8 986	1 762	64.4	1 340
Wheeling city, WV	28 400	15 811	56.3	48.1	15 986	6.7	14 677	82.5	12.7	4.2	17 059	12 821	8 986	1 762	64.4	1 340
Not in central city	98 289	52 298	54.3	44.4	53 341	9.3	47 421	91.8	13.2	1.0	57 162	41 857	28 920	6 655	52.2	4 369
Wichita, KS MSA	362 924	187 810	69.8	60.5	250 010	5.1	236 690	93.0	10.9	.9	270 894	209 623	158 781	32 667	63.7	28 517
In central city	230 302	120 190	69.8	60.9	159 091	5.9	148 854	93.1	10.6	1.2	170 656	132 094	99 462	20 865	64.0	18 222
Wichita city, KS	230 302	120 190	69.8	60.9	159 091	5.9	148 854	93.1	10.6	1.2	170 656	132 094	99 462	20 865	64.0	18 222
Not in central city	132 622	67 620	69.9	59.9	90 919	3.8	87 836	92.7	11.4	.2	100 238	77 529	59 319	11 802	63.2	10 295
Wichita Falls, TX MSA	93 460	48 306	65.9	55.5	54 934	7.1	56 615	89.1	11.4	.7	65 258	48 976	36 077	7 940	61.1	6 358
In central city	73 556	37 840	66.6	56.4	42 515	7.2	44 908	87.9	11.2	.8	51 691	38 735	28 273	6 353	61.2	5 121
Witchita Falls city (pt.), TX	73 556	37 840	66.6	56.4	42 515	7.2	44 908	87.9	11.2	.8	51 691	38 735	28 273	6 353	61.2	5 121
Not in central city	19 904	10 466	63.4	52.2	12 419	6.5	11 707	94.0	12.1	.1	13 567	10 241	7 804	1 587	60.7	1 237
Williamsport, PA MSA	92 181	48 470	61.2	52.1	56 347	6.7	51 838	90.0	13.8	1.7	62 421	47 005	35 133	6 667	61.1	5 653
In central city	24 729	13 311	58.3	50.1	14 389	9.5	12 848	81.7	15.1	5.4	16 359	11 505	8 426	2 079	55.6	1 478
Williamsport city, PA	24 729	13 311	58.3	50.1	14 389	9.5	12 848	81.7	15.1	5.4	16 359	11 505	8 426	2 079	55.6	1 478
Not in central city	67 452	35 159	62.3	52.9	41 958	5.7	38 990	92.7	13.3	.4	46 062	35 500	26 707	4 588	63.6	4 175
Wilmington, NC MSA	96 146	51 213	66.2	58.4	63 426	5.1	59 573	92.2	13.2	1.5	69 213	51 707	37 958	6 332	61.4	5 036
In central city	44 843	25 015	61.7	54.7	27 524	6.2	25 511	88.5	14.2	3.3	30 650	21 709	15 090	2 750	63.0	2 378
Wilmington city, NC	44 843	25 015	61.7	54.7	27 524	6.2	25 511	88.5	14.2	3.3	30 650	21 709	15 090	2 750	63.0	2 378
Not in central city	51 303	26 198	70.2	61.9	35 902	4.3	34 062	95.0	12.4	.1	38 563	29 998	22 868	3 582	60.1	2 658
Worcester, MA MSA	343 888	179 738	66.6	58.6	228 585	6.6	209 193	90.5	11.2	1.9	248 642	192 202	139 208	26 013	58.5	20 314
In central city	135 608	72 139	61.0	53.2	82 684	8.3	73 981	84.1	13.2	4.5	91 838	67 151	47 729	9 967	51.7	6 825
Worcester city, MA	135 608	72 139	61.0	53.2	82 684	8.3	73 981	84.1	13.2	4.5	91 838	67 151	47 729	9 967	51.7	6 825
Not in central city	208 280	107 599	70.2	62.2	145 901	5.7	135 212	94.0	10.1	.5	156 804	125 051	91 479	16 046	62.7	13 489
Yakima, WA MSA	137 711	70 229	62.5	53.1	85 782	9.8	75 938	89.5	15.6	.8	95 121	61 052	40 286	12 469	59.7	10 940
In central city	41 564	22 058	59.3	50.2	24 563	10.0	21 777	90.0	13.1	1.5	27 347	18 402	12 287	3 634	56.1	2 827
Yakima city, WA	41 564	22 058	59.3	50.2	24 563	10.0	21 777	90.0	13.1	1.5	27 347	18 402	12 287	3 634	56.1	2 827
Not in central city	96 147	48 171	63.9	54.4	61 219	9.8	54 161	89.4	16.6	.5	67 774	42 650	27 999	8 835	61.2	8 113
York, PA MSA	326 954	169 396	69.2	60.1	225 613	3.8	214 497	92.3	12.6	.6	242 507	194 327	150 839	24 106	65.6	21 578
In central city	32 095	17 375	64.8	56.2	20 727	8.8	18 460	83.9	18.1	3.1	22 154	16 792	12 627	2 615	61.5	2 409
York city, PA	32 095	17 375	64.8	56.2	20 727	8.8	18 460	83.9	18.1	3.1	22 154	16 792	12 627	2 615	61.5	2 409
Not in central city	294 859	152 021	69.7	60.5	204 886	3.3	196 037	93.0	12.1	.3	220 353	177 535	138 212	21 491	66.1	19 169
Youngstown–Warren, OH MSA	384 428	205 212	58.4	49.0	224 059	8.4	199 899	94.9	9.6	.7	237 119	176 720	124 980	27 261	52.3	19 103
In central city	112 428	62 170	51.3	43.8	57 514	14.1	47 804	93.2	12.3	1.8	60 052	42 437	29 260	8 709	50.4	6 074
Warren city, OH	39 015	21 619	56.2	47.9	21 855	11.6	18 642	94.9	12.5	.4	23 104	16 838	12 194	3 211	55.7	2 469
Youngstown city, OH	73 413	40 551	48.7	41.7	35 659	15.6	29 162	92.1	12.1	2.6	36 948	25 599	17 066	5 498	47.4	3 605
Not in central city	272 000	143 042	61.4	51.3	166 545	6.4	152 095	95.5	8.8	.3	177 067	134 283	95 720	18 552	53.2	13 029
Yuba City, CA MSA	89 272	45 325	59.8	49.1	50 008	10.6	46 826	90.2	14.6	.3	58 541	39 782	27 430	8 690	46.5	5 741
In central city	20 259	10 669	62.8	52.8	12 405	11.3	11 091	91.0	14.7	.2	13 871	9 421	6 491	2 025	52.5	1 548
Yuba City city, CA	20 259	10 669	62.8	52.8	12 405	11.3	11 091	91.0	14.7	.2	13 871	9 421	6 491	2 025	52.5	1 548
Not in central city	69 013	34 656	58.9	48.0	37 603	10.4	35 735	90.0	14.6	.4	44 670	30 361	20 939	6 665	44.6	4 193
Yuma, AZ MSA	78 683	38 440	59.1	47.8	41 951	11.4	40 798	87.0	18.2	1.4	51 148	34 726	25 175	7 223	53.2	5 349
In central city	39 570	20 153	64.5	54.6	23 447	7.5	23 301	90.3	15.9	.7	27 472	19 807	14 670	4 298	57.3	3 469
Yuma city, AZ	39 570	20 153	64.5	54.6	23 447	7.5	23 301	90.3	15.9	.7	27 472	19 807	14 670	4 298	57.3	3 469
Not in central city	39 113	18 287	53.5	40.3	18 504	16.2	17 497	82.6	21.3	2.3	23 676	14 919	10 505	2 925	47.3	1 880

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA																		
Abilene, TX	81 239	42 678	65.6	56.0	48 170	7.0	49 039	92.6	11.7	.6	58 364	42 605	30 723			7 448	62.6	6 217
In central place	80 366	42 230	65.6	56.0	47 623	6.9	48 538	92.6	11.7	.6	57 725	42 146	30 382			7 365	62.7	6 162
Abilene city, TX	80 366	42 230	65.6	56.0	47 623	6.9	48 538	92.6	11.7	.6	57 725	42 146	30 382			7 365	62.7	6 162
Urban fringe	873	448	64.8	53.6	547	9.3	501	96.2	13.2	.4	639	459	341			83	50.6	55
Akron, OH	414 502	221 383	62.4	53.7	258 317	6.9	234 835	92.1	9.8	1.9	282 503	207 130	147 790			30 856	54.4	21 703
In central place	219 666	119 215	59.5	51.7	130 442	8.8	115 884	89.0	11.6	3.1	144 170	100 629	69 749			16 427	51.6	10 896
Akron city, OH	173 839	94 075	59.6	51.6	103 442	9.0	91 719	90.7	11.9	3.3	111 230	80 544	57 074			13 620	52.2	9 099
Barberton city, OH	21 361	11 726	56.7	48.3	12 078	8.7	10 802	92.2	12.6	2.0	12 994	9 645	6 941			1 612	48.3	1 013
Kent city, OH	24 466	13 414	61.1	55.2	14 922	6.9	13 363	74.8	9.1	3.1	19 946	10 440	5 734			1 195	49.0	784
Urban fringe	194 836	102 168	65.7	56.0	127 875	5.0	118 951	95.2	7.9	.7	138 333	106 501	78 041			14 429	57.5	10 807
Albany, GA	63 331	34 634	63.0	55.7	38 731	10.4	35 231	92.6	14.2	2.0	41 661	30 543	23 142			5 815	59.2	4 857
In central place	56 788	31 398	61.7	54.9	34 493	11.0	30 639	92.6	14.8	2.2	36 604	26 485	19 858			5 167	58.4	4 295
Albany city, GA	56 788	31 398	61.7	54.9	34 493	11.0	30 639	92.6	14.8	2.2	36 604	26 485	19 858			5 167	58.4	4 295
Urban fringe	6 543	3 236	74.2	64.0	4 238	5.1	4 592	92.7	10.4	.9	5 057	4 058	3 284			648	65.0	562
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, NY	410 717	218 686	65.3	58.8	267 470	4.9	249 865	84.8	12.5	6.4	294 398	223 501	164 089			28 135	63.0	23 361
In central place	181 056	96 933	61.9	56.7	111 881	6.8	102 231	74.8	13.1	11.0	126 468	89 518	63 973			12 175	62.7	9 998
Albany city, NY	84 550	46 011	63.0	58.6	53 157	6.1	49 045	68.2	11.8	15.1	60 169	42 903	30 378			4 783	65.4	4 120
Schenectady city, NY	52 484	28 378	61.4	54.5	32 140	7.2	29 183	84.2	14.2	5.6	35 362	25 778	19 124			4 275	61.8	3 486
Troy city, NY	44 022	22 544	60.5	55.5	26 584	7.8	24 003	77.0	14.5	9.0	30 937	20 837	14 471			3 117	59.7	2 392
Urban fringe	229 661	121 753	68.0	60.4	155 589	3.6	147 634	91.7	12.1	3.3	167 930	133 983	100 116			15 960	63.2	13 363
Albuquerque, NM	379 311	196 940	67.7	59.7	251 593	6.5	236 852	90.5	12.8	1.7	275 424	205 744	149 217			31 931	61.3	26 542
In central place	298 102	155 506	68.2	60.5	200 427	6.4	187 368	90.1	12.1	2.0	218 165	163 154	117 765			23 853	62.1	19 792
Albuquerque city, NM	298 102	155 506	68.2	60.5	200 427	6.4	187 368	90.1	12.1	2.0	218 165	163 154	117 765			23 853	62.1	19 792
Urban fringe	81 209	41 434	66.2	56.9	51 166	6.7	49 484	92.0	15.1	.8	57 259	42 590	31 452			8 078	58.9	6 750
Alexandria, LA	63 898	34 491	58.1	50.6	34 564	10.1	33 132	91.5	13.3	2.0	39 140	28 564	21 427			5 523	58.5	4 262
In central place	36 280	20 294	57.8	51.6	20 084	11.7	18 403	90.9	14.0	3.1	21 880	15 912	11 658			3 211	61.0	2 601
Alexandria city, LA	36 280	20 294	57.8	51.6	20 084	11.7	18 403	90.9	14.0	3.1	21 880	15 912	11 658			3 211	61.0	2 601
Urban fringe	27 618	14 197	58.6	49.2	14 480	7.9	14 729	92.3	12.4	.6	17 260	12 652	9 769			2 312	55.0	1 661
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ	327 886	173 908	63.0	54.6	206 267	4.8	192 830	89.5	12.4	1.9	225 490	174 917	129 840			22 231	57.4	17 830
New Jersey (pt.)	19 505	10 578	62.3	52.8	12 137	5.3	11 201	91.9	16.3	.9	12 999	10 171	7 703			1 577	55.9	1 237
Pennsylvania (pt.)	308 381	163 330	63.1	54.7	194 130	4.8	181 629	89.4	12.2	2.0	212 491	164 746	122 137			20 654	57.6	16 593
In central place	163 261	87 041	61.1	53.6	99 500	5.9	91 928	85.0	13.6	3.0	110 663	82 382	60 014			10 815	55.4	8 477
Allentown city, PA	84 291	45 545	63.2	55.2	53 156	6.3	48 896	84.4	14.0	3.5	56 903	44 007	32 625			5 814	56.4	4 692
Bethlehem city, PA	58 287	30 694	58.2	51.3	33 855	5.1	31 614	86.1	11.9	2.6	39 345	28 069	19 930			3 556	54.6	2 653
Easton city, PA	20 683	10 802	60.5	53.7	12 489	6.8	11 418	84.0	16.8	2.4	14 415	10 306	7 459			1 445	53.2	1 132
Urban fringe	164 625	86 867	64.9	55.5	106 767	3.8	100 902	93.7	11.3	.9	114 827	92 535	69 826			11 416	59.4	9 353
Alton, IL	66 743	35 885	60.2	51.6	40 140	8.7	35 962	94.6	13.3	.8	42 549	31 680	23 069			5 138	60.5	4 029
In central place	25 131	13 737	58.1	49.7	14 587	10.9	12 747	93.6	13.3	1.3	15 253	11 223	8 082			2 148	60.5	1 731
Alton city, IL	25 131	13 737	58.1	49.7	14 587	10.9	12 747	93.6	13.3	1.3	15 253	11 223	8 082			2 148	60.5	1 731
Urban fringe	41 612	22 148	61.5	52.8	25 553	7.5	23 215	95.1	13.3	.6	27 296	20 457	14 987			2 990	60.4	2 298
Altoona, PA	60 475	33 264	56.2	47.6	33 905	7.2	30 869	90.5	13.9	1.4	36 833	27 531	19 594			4 078	58.6	3 002
In central place	40 611	22 577	56.6	47.4	22 941	8.2	20 629	89.4	14.9	2.0	24 441	18 362	12 960			3 017	58.8	2 155
Altoona city, PA	40 611	22 577	56.6	47.4	22 941	8.2	20 629	89.4	14.9	2.0	24 441	18 362	12 960			3 017	58.8	2 155
Urban fringe	19 864	10 687	55.3	48.1	10 964	5.2	10 240	92.6	11.8	.2	12 392	9 169	6 634			1 061	58.1	847
Amarillo, TX	117 501	62 374	67.0	57.6	78 515	6.8	71 721	94.4	13.3	.9	84 078	62 260	46 952			10 725	60.6	8 823
In central place	117 311	62 278	67.0	57.7	78 419	6.8	71 645	94.4	13.3	.9	83 976	62 165	46 884			10 704	60.6	8 817
Amarillo city, TX	117 311	62 278	67.0	57.7	78 419	6.8	71 645	94.4	13.3	.9	83 976	62 165	46 884			10 704	60.6	8 817
Urban fringe	190	96	50.5	34.4	96	20.8	76	100.0	15.8	–	102	95	68			21	33.3	6
Anchorage, AK	162 994	79 423	78.3	70.0	117 122	7.1	116 837	86.8	15.0	2.6	137 867	98 960	74 289			17 699	59.5	14 050
In central place	162 994	79 423	78.3	70.0	117 122	7.1	116 837	86.8	15.0	2.6	137 867	98 960	74 289			17 699	59.5	14 050
Anchorage city (pt.), AK	162 994	79 423	78.3	70.0	117 122	7.1	116 837	86.8	15.0	2.6	137 867	98 960	74 289			17 699	59.5	14 050
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–			–	–	–
Andersan, IN	58 147	31 370	62.5	53.8	36 268	7.3	33 009	92.5	13.3	.8	38 956	28 840	20 805			4 201	65.3	3 675
In central place	46 740	25 357	61.6	52.9	28 767	8.2	25 951	91.7	14.3	1.0	30 822	22 517	16 074			3 459	63.1	2 936
Andersan city, IN	46 740	25 357	61.6	52.9	28 767	8.2	25 951	91.7	14.3	1.0	30 822	22 517	16 074			3 459	63.1	2 936
Urban fringe	11 407	6 013	65.8	57.4	7 501	3.9	7 058	95.1	9.7	.1	8 134	6 323	4 731			742	75.9	739

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over														
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Andersan, SC	41 269	23 165	62.9	56.0	25 925	6.2	23 891	93.9	15.7	.6	27 623	20 919	15 227	2 811	71.1	2 579
In central place	20 820	12 033	58.9	52.1	12 235	7.5	11 131	91.5	16.4	.9	13 246	9 658	6 834	1 452	67.8	1 241
Anderson city, SC	20 820	12 033	58.9	52.1	12 235	7.5	11 131	91.5	16.4	.9	13 246	9 658	6 834	1 452	67.8	1 241
Urban fringe	20 449	11 132	67.0	60.2	13 690	5.1	12 760	96.0	15.1	.4	14 377	11 261	8 393	1 359	74.7	1 338
Annapolis, MD	63 764	31 429	72.8	62.8	41 052	3.8	44 218	79.2	12.3	3.1	49 821	39 667	30 275	4 183	68.0	3 838
In central place	26 808	14 620	72.8	65.7	19 236	5.4	18 154	81.5	14.2	5.9	20 754	16 258	12 563	1 829	68.1	1 697
Annapolis city, MD	26 808	14 620	72.8	65.7	19 236	5.4	18 154	81.5	14.2	5.9	20 754	16 258	12 563	1 829	68.1	1 697
Urban fringe	36 956	16 809	72.8	60.2	21 816	2.4	26 064	77.6	11.0	1.2	29 067	23 409	17 712	2 354	67.9	2 141
Ann Arbar, MI	181 029	93 740	70.4	65.4	127 061	5.0	118 474	81.0	9.5	3.8	147 750	100 922	67 001	12 861	62.5	10 129
In central place	92 538	47 425	67.2	64.4	62 040	3.8	58 748	71.0	9.2	5.7	77 323	48 542	30 893	5 504	63.8	4 493
Ann Arbor city, MI	92 538	47 425	67.2	64.4	62 040	3.8	58 748	71.0	9.2	5.7	77 323	48 542	30 893	5 504	63.8	4 493
Urban fringe	88 491	46 315	73.6	66.5	65 021	6.1	59 726	90.8	9.8	1.9	70 427	52 380	36 108	7 357	61.6	5 636
Anniston, AL	52 486	27 803	62.1	52.3	28 727	9.6	29 234	90.8	12.1	1.3	34 540	25 832	19 945	3 968	60.0	3 013
In central place	20 492	11 434	55.2	47.4	10 813	12.1	9 805	93.2	13.4	1.3	12 303	8 771	6 511	1 622	59.9	1 248
Annistan city, AL	20 492	11 434	55.2	47.4	10 813	12.1	9 805	93.2	13.4	1.3	12 303	8 771	6 511	1 622	59.9	1 248
Urban fringe	31 994	16 369	66.5	55.7	17 914	8.2	19 429	89.6	11.4	1.3	22 237	17 061	13 434	2 346	60.0	1 765
Antioch–Pittsburg, CA	109 525	55 824	70.1	59.6	76 450	6.8	69 892	91.5	17.1	3.2	80 305	62 045	45 184	12 267	56.1	9 438
In central place	78 721	40 455	70.5	60.7	55 254	6.8	50 587	91.9	16.5	3.1	57 796	44 755	32 471	8 670	57.8	6 794
Antioch city, CA	44 618	23 038	71.4	61.1	31 741	6.6	29 079	92.7	14.3	2.1	33 270	25 594	18 717	4 959	56.7	3 758
Pittsburg city, CA	34 103	17 417	69.4	60.1	23 513	7.1	21 508	90.9	19.5	4.4	24 526	19 161	13 754	3 711	59.4	3 036
Urban fringe	30 804	15 369	69.1	56.9	21 196	6.8	19 305	90.5	18.7	3.5	22 509	17 290	12 713	3 597	51.8	2 644
Appleton–Neenah, WI	120 593	63 063	70.7	61.9	85 235	4.0	80 683	91.1	7.7	1.3	91 016	72 974	54 012	10 753	66.3	9 995
In central place	66 659	35 159	69.9	61.2	46 527	3.9	44 027	90.0	7.8	1.6	50 066	39 812	29 516	5 879	63.5	5 266
Appleton city, WI	49 287	26 007	70.4	62.5	34 685	3.8	32 859	89.8	7.9	1.9	37 272	29 574	21 491	4 292	63.8	3 864
Neenah city, WI	17 372	9 152	68.2	57.6	11 842	4.5	11 168	90.8	7.3	.8	12 794	10 238	8 025	1 587	62.6	1 402
Urban fringe	53 934	27 904	71.8	62.7	38 708	4.0	36 656	92.5	7.7	.8	40 950	33 162	24 496	4 874	69.6	4 729
Asheville, NC	90 080	49 592	62.0	54.8	55 725	4.6	52 336	93.0	12.4	1.6	60 757	46 530	34 513	5 767	65.4	4 769
In central place	50 385	28 293	59.8	52.9	30 086	5.6	28 006	91.3	11.9	2.8	33 013	24 880	17 811	3 205	65.8	2 666
Asheville city, NC	50 385	28 293	59.8	52.9	30 086	5.6	28 006	91.3	11.9	2.8	33 013	24 880	17 811	3 205	65.8	2 666
Urban fringe	39 695	21 299	64.7	57.3	25 639	3.5	24 330	95.0	13.0	.2	27 744	21 650	16 702	2 562	64.9	2 103
Athens, GA	60 625	32 522	59.1	54.6	35 558	6.8	32 325	86.2	12.8	3.4	46 141	26 571	16 270	3 338	61.4	2 859
In central place	39 194	21 376	54.2	49.4	21 069	8.2	18 772	79.2	13.2	5.6	29 283	14 922	8 043	1 783	57.2	1 437
Athens city, GA	39 194	21 376	54.2	49.4	21 069	8.2	18 772	79.2	13.2	5.6	29 283	14 922	8 043	1 783	57.2	1 437
Urban fringe	21 431	11 146	68.1	64.5	14 489	4.7	13 553	95.8	12.1	.5	16 858	11 649	8 227	1 555	66.2	1 422
Atlanta, GA	1 668 771	874 324	73.9	67.0	1 228 726	5.3	1 148 978	89.4	11.8	5.9	1 309 818	1 022 106	790 626	139 462	65.6	119 224
In central place	344 992	182 947	63.6	57.6	218 398	8.7	196 101	75.2	11.6	17.7	236 994	170 129	124 068	25 108	57.5	20 139
Atlanta city, GA	308 805	164 012	62.7	56.8	192 794	9.2	172 063	72.8	11.6	20.0	209 208	149 076	108 322	22 600	56.8	17 836
Marietta city, GA	36 187	18 935	71.4	64.6	25 604	5.4	24 038	92.3	11.6	1.6	27 786	21 053	15 746	2 508	63.4	2 303
Urban fringe	1 323 779	691 377	76.6	69.5	1 010 328	4.5	952 877	92.3	11.9	3.5	1 072 824	851 977	666 558	114 354	67.4	99 085
Atlantic City, NJ	136 861	73 076	67.5	59.4	92 172	5.7	85 082	80.5	12.4	8.9	97 877	76 781	57 291	10 073	64.1	8 152
In central place	30 215	16 428	61.7	54.0	18 606	9.6	16 327	43.6	9.8	26.2	19 202	14 430	10 966	2 270	62.5	1 881
Atlantic City city, NJ	30 215	16 428	61.7	54.0	18 606	9.6	16 327	43.6	9.8	26.2	19 202	14 430	10 966	2 270	62.5	1 881
Urban fringe	106 646	56 648	69.2	61.0	73 566	4.7	68 755	89.2	13.0	4.8	78 675	62 351	46 325	7 803	64.5	6 271
Auburn–Opelika, AL	46 530	23 541	58.2	54.4	26 780	6.9	24 381	89.7	12.0	.5	35 870	20 026	13 381	2 677	74.2	2 675
In central place	45 469	23 153	58.1	54.3	26 151	7.0	23 803	89.6	12.0	.5	34 909	19 585	13 147	2 641	74.5	2 662
Auburn city, AL	29 307	14 408	53.0	50.2	15 383	6.8	13 876	85.6	10.0	.1	23 583	11 043	6 560	1 160	68.6	1 047
Opelika city (pt.), AL	16 162	8 745	67.4	61.0	10 768	7.2	9 927	95.2	14.8	1.2	11 326	8 542	6 587	1 481	79.1	1 615
Urban fringe	1 061	388	59.3	61.3	629	5.1	578	92.6	11.1	–	961	441	234	36	47.2	13
Augusta, GA–SC	215 674	113 478	66.5	58.0	133 410	5.9	133 238	91.6	15.9	1.4	152 274	114 692	88 133	19 845	62.0	15 402
Georgia (pt.)	162 558	85 199	67.5	59.0	99 783	6.1	101 906	90.3	15.5	1.8	116 061	87 510	66 585	15 251	61.7	11 898
South Carolina (pt.)	53 116	28 279	63.4	54.8	33 627	5.4	31 332	96.0	17.5	.3	36 213	27 182	21 548	4 594	62.8	3 504
In central place	34 830	19 792	50.9	45.1	17 469	9.8	15 698	85.4	18.0	4.5	19 555	13 675	10 024	2 798	53.8	1 883
Augusta city, GA	34 830	19 792	50.9	45.1	17 469	9.8	15 698	85.4	18.0	4.5	19 555	13 675	10 024	2 798	53.8	1 883
Urban fringe	180 844	93 686	69.5	60.7	115 941	5.3	117 540	92.4	15.7	1.0	132 719	101 017	78 109	17 047	63.3	13 519

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																		
Aurora, IL	140 541	72 523	73.2	63.2	102 715	4.5	95 949	91.7	11.6	3.2	108 333	87 049	65 391			14 482	62.0	12 549
In central place	71 555	36 852	73.2	63.2	52 305	6.1	47 980	91.6	14.8	3.4	54 516	43 183	32 445			8 125	63.8	7 386
Aurora city, IL	71 555	36 852	73.2	63.2	52 305	6.1	47 980	91.6	14.8	3.4	54 516	43 183	32 445			8 125	63.8	7 386
Urban fringe	68 986	35 671	73.1	63.2	50 410	2.9	47 969	91.8	8.4	2.9	53 817	43 866	32 946			6 357	59.7	5 163
Austin, TX	439 803	221 812	73.0	66.7	316 390	6.0	297 716	88.3	13.1	4.3	349 003	257 294	188 198			37 240	67.1	32 375
In central place	368 491	185 767	71.8	65.7	260 790	6.4	244 258	87.0	13.3	5.1	289 365	209 562	150 471			29 543	67.2	26 013
Austin city, TX	368 491	185 767	71.8	65.7	260 790	6.4	244 258	87.0	13.3	5.1	289 365	209 562	150 471			29 543	67.2	26 013
Urban fringe	71 312	36 045	78.9	71.8	55 600	4.0	53 458	94.6	11.9	1.0	59 638	47 732	37 727			7 697	66.9	6 362
Bakersfield, CA	214 842	112 099	64.0	53.2	137 427	8.3	123 410	93.0	14.1	1.4	146 084	106 028	75 150			22 630	49.5	16 402
In central place	124 616	65 508	66.8	56.6	83 156	7.1	75 855	93.1	12.7	1.3	88 703	65 937	47 552			13 112	51.7	9 652
Bakersfield city (pt.), CA	124 616	65 508	66.8	56.6	83 156	7.1	75 855	93.1	12.7	1.3	88 703	65 937	47 552			13 112	51.7	9 652
Urban fringe	90 226	46 591	60.2	48.5	54 271	10.2	47 555	92.7	16.5	1.6	57 381	40 091	27 598			9 518	46.5	6 750
Baltimare, MD	1 482 163	786 223	67.5	60.4	987 720	5.4	928 084	83.8	14.5	9.4	1 060 636	845 983	647 625			118 907	62.9	98 062
In central place	572 963	312 406	60.7	55.0	346 527	9.2	307 679	67.7	16.8	22.0	365 846	274 628	206 093			44 703	59.1	35 514
Baltimare city, MD	572 963	312 406	60.7	55.0	346 527	9.2	307 679	67.7	16.8	22.0	365 846	274 628	206 093			44 703	59.1	35 514
Urban fringe	909 200	473 817	71.9	63.9	641 193	3.4	620 405	91.7	13.4	3.2	694 790	571 355	441 532			74 204	65.3	62 548
Bangar, ME	50 234	26 539	62.8	57.6	31 198	5.6	29 212	85.4	11.8	1.7	37 871	25 387	17 131			3 280	65.0	2 855
In central place	26 649	14 473	65.4	59.2	17 093	5.9	16 096	88.3	12.4	2.4	19 518	14 456	10 140			2 071	65.3	1 762
Bangar city, ME	26 649	14 473	65.4	59.2	17 093	5.9	16 096	88.3	12.4	2.4	19 518	14 456	10 140			2 071	65.3	1 762
Urban fringe	23 585	12 066	59.9	55.8	14 105	5.3	13 116	81.9	10.9	.9	18 353	10 931	6 991			1 209	64.4	1 093
Batan Rauge, LA	276 114	146 722	65.3	57.5	179 976	8.2	163 130	92.3	11.6	1.3	192 010	136 147	100 386			24 432	62.2	19 525
In central place	170 703	91 638	62.0	55.2	105 571	9.4	94 506	89.6	12.1	1.9	113 850	76 798	53 940			13 443	63.3	10 827
Batan Rauge city, LA	170 703	91 638	62.0	55.2	105 571	9.4	94 506	89.6	12.1	1.9	113 850	76 798	53 940			13 443	63.3	10 827
Urban fringe	105 411	55 084	70.7	61.3	74 405	6.6	68 624	96.1	11.0	.5	78 160	59 349	46 446			10 989	60.8	8 698
Battle Creek, MI	59 517	31 860	61.6	54.7	36 401	9.7	32 182	94.2	12.0	1.3	39 070	28 765	20 919			4 928	60.9	4 088
In central place	39 999	21 878	60.9	53.0	24 249	10.3	21 235	93.5	12.1	1.5	26 052	19 026	13 813			3 654	60.0	2 923
Battle Creek city (pt.), MI	39 999	21 878	60.9	53.0	24 249	10.3	21 235	93.5	12.1	1.5	26 052	19 026	13 813			3 654	60.0	2 923
Urban fringe	19 518	9 982	63.1	58.4	12 152	8.4	10 947	95.7	11.8	.9	13 018	9 739	7 106			1 274	63.6	1 165
Bay City, MI	57 321	30 520	61.4	52.4	35 182	10.9	30 873	94.4	8.6	.9	37 298	27 537	18 904			4 299	59.0	3 468
In central place	29 969	16 079	59.7	50.4	17 879	13.5	15 190	92.2	9.9	1.6	18 766	13 498	9 063			2 514	56.5	1 901
Bay City city, MI	29 969	16 079	59.7	50.4	17 879	13.5	15 190	92.2	9.9	1.6	18 766	13 498	9 063			2 514	56.5	1 901
Urban fringe	27 352	14 441	63.3	54.6	17 303	8.2	15 683	96.6	7.5	.2	18 532	14 039	9 841			1 785	62.5	1 567
Beaumant, TX	92 939	49 496	61.6	54.4	57 097	7.6	51 909	93.4	13.4	1.4	60 722	44 183	31 875			7 939	59.9	5 907
In central place	86 702	46 278	61.1	54.3	52 861	7.9	47 942	93.1	13.8	1.6	56 188	40 814	29 212			7 341	60.1	5 460
Beaumant city, TX	86 702	46 278	61.1	54.3	52 861	7.9	47 942	93.1	13.8	1.6	56 188	40 814	29 212			7 341	60.1	5 460
Urban fringe	6 237	3 218	67.9	56.7	4 236	4.7	3 967	96.4	8.3	–	4 534	3 369	2 663			598	56.9	447
Bellingham, WA	48 547	25 383	64.6	57.9	31 354	4.6	29 164	84.5	11.0	2.9	36 434	24 139	14 605			3 210	56.1	2 159
In central place	43 268	22 747	64.1	57.8	27 728	4.7	25 731	83.7	11.1	3.1	32 427	21 187	12 466			2 710	57.7	1 806
Bellingham city, WA	43 268	22 747	64.1	57.8	27 728	4.7	25 731	83.7	11.1	3.1	32 427	21 187	12 466			2 710	57.7	1 806
Urban fringe	5 279	2 636	68.8	58.5	3 626	3.9	3 433	90.8	10.5	1.3	4 007	2 952	2 139			500	47.6	353
Belait, WI–IL	42 188	22 495	67.7	59.8	28 529	6.7	26 072	91.2	13.5	.7	30 485	23 060	16 718			3 605	64.6	3 363
Illinais (pt.)	10 185	5 212	72.2	64.5	7 354	3.8	6 968	94.1	12.0	.3	7 770	6 191	4 847			739	65.4	682
Wiscansin (pt.)	32 003	17 283	66.3	58.3	21 175	7.8	19 104	90.2	14.1	.9	22 715	16 869	11 871			2 866	64.4	2 681
In central place	26 417	14 378	65.9	57.5	17 375	8.4	15 567	89.0	14.7	1.0	18 592	13 660	9 565			2 488	63.2	2 252
Belait city, WI	26 417	14 378	65.9	57.5	17 375	8.4	15 567	89.0	14.7	1.0	18 592	13 660	9 565			2 488	63.2	2 252
Urban fringe	15 771	8 117	70.8	63.7	11 154	4.2	10 505	94.5	11.9	.3	11 893	9 400	7 153			1 117	67.7	1 111
Bentan Harbar, MI	42 649	23 244	61.0	53.6	26 021	9.5	23 018	92.6	11.2	.7	27 726	20 727	15 121			3 987	55.7	2 834
In central place	8 002	4 661	47.9	43.6	3 829	28.9	2 610	84.5	24.7	3.1	3 981	2 164	1 450			1 122	47.9	736
Bentan Harbar city, MI	8 002	4 661	47.9	43.6	3 829	28.9	2 610	84.5	24.7	3.1	3 981	2 164	1 450			1 122	47.9	736
Urban fringe	34 647	18 583	64.1	56.1	22 192	6.2	20 408	93.6	9.5	.4	23 745	18 563	13 671			2 865	58.7	2 098
Billings, MT	67 365	35 774	67.4	60.7	45 370	5.5	42 325	90.2	9.7	1.3	49 429	36 527	26 114			5 528	64.7	4 732
In central place	62 433	33 332	67.1	60.5	41 829	5.3	39 098	90.0	9.3	1.3	45 567	33 750	23 976			4 989	64.9	4 321
Billings city, MT	62 433	33 332	67.1	60.5	41 829	5.3	39 098	90.0	9.3	1.3	45 567	33 750	23 976			4 989	64.9	4 321
Urban fringe	4 932	2 442	71.9	63.7	3 541	8.0	3 227	93.7	14.3	.8	3 862	2 777	2 138			539	63.5	411

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Oata based on sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over														
			Labor force							Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labar force		Civilian labor force		Workers				Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportotion to work							
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un-employed	Total	Percent using cor, truck, or von	Percent in corpaols	Percent using public transporta-tian	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labar force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.															
Biloxi--Gulfport, MS	135 587	69 041	62.5	53.3	74 591	7.7	77 402	90.2	13.6	.4	90 731	65 633	48 742	11 590	58.4	9 158
In central place	67 103	33 217	62.0	52.5	33 522	8.2	38 014	85.2	12.7	.6	44 745	32 387	23 249	5 689	57.3	4 430
Biloxi city, MS	35 514	17 044	64.5	53.2	16 214	8.0	21 178	81.0	12.6	.7	24 657	17 709	12 659	3 301	54.2	2 291
Gulfpart city, MS	31 589	16 173	59.2	51.8	17 308	8.3	16 836	90.6	12.9	.6	20 088	14 678	10 590	2 388	61.5	2 139
Urban fringe	68 484	35 824	62.9	54.1	41 069	7.3	39 388	95.0	14.5	.3	45 986	33 246	25 493	5 901	59.4	4 728
Binghamton, NY	129 061	68 919	60.5	52.2	78 000	5.7	72 270	87.2	11.1	3.3	88 121	65 642	46 514	8 684	58.0	6 803
In central place	43 532	23 744	57.5	48.9	24 993	8.2	22 414	81.6	14.1	6.5	28 106	20 274	13 939	2 949	53.7	2 193
Binghamtan city, NY	43 532	23 744	57.5	48.9	24 993	8.2	22 414	81.6	14.1	6.5	28 106	20 274	13 939	2 949	53.7	2 193
Urban fringe	85 529	45 175	62.0	53.9	53 007	4.5	49 856	89.8	9.8	2.0	60 015	45 368	32 575	5 735	60.2	4 610
Birmingham, AL	481 854	264 758	62.7	54.9	301 314	6.4	278 312	94.8	12.6	1.7	318 858	246 455	190 356	38 752	65.4	31 617
In central place	229 529	128 821	58.5	52.7	133 803	9.4	119 062	92.3	16.2	3.5	139 656	103 744	76 628	18 513	67.1	15 864
Bessemer city (pt.), AL	25 281	14 265	52.2	45.1	13 155	10.7	11 499	92.8	17.8	2.5	13 507	9 879	7 441	2 300	63.1	1 613
Birmingham city (pt.), AL	204 248	114 556	59.3	53.6	120 648	9.3	107 563	92.2	16.1	3.6	126 149	93 865	69 187	16 213	67.7	14 251
Urban fringe	252 325	135 937	66.6	57.0	167 511	3.9	159 250	96.7	10.0	.3	179 202	142 711	113 728	20 239	63.9	15 753
Bismarck, NO	49 648	26 283	72.5	67.7	35 913	4.8	33 886	91.1	9.2	.2	38 827	30 104	21 765	4 544	75.6	4 460
In central place	37 332	19 899	72.3	67.6	26 919	4.4	25 535	91.0	8.8	.3	29 231	22 919	16 664	3 207	76.1	3 246
Bismarck city, NO	37 332	19 899	72.3	67.6	26 919	4.4	25 535	91.0	8.8	.3	29 231	22 919	16 664	3 207	76.1	3 246
Urban fringe	12 316	6 384	73.2	68.0	8 994	6.0	8 351	91.2	10.2	.1	9 596	7 185	5 101	1 337	74.3	1 214
Bloomington, IN	62 268	33 176	56.3	52.1	34 939	6.5	32 004	77.1	11.2	3.3	50 806	25 957	14 823	2 796	61.3	1 965
In central place	53 741	28 643	54.6	51.1	29 235	6.9	26 745	73.7	10.4	3.7	44 728	21 300	11 420	2 255	59.7	1 445
Bloomingtan city, IN	53 741	28 643	54.6	51.1	29 235	6.9	26 745	73.7	10.4	3.7	44 728	21 300	11 420	2 255	59.7	1 445
Urbon fringe	8 527	4 533	67.2	58.2	5 704	4.5	5 259	94.6	15.4	1.7	6 078	4 657	3 403	541	67.7	520
Blaomington--Normal, IL	76 022	41 047	69.3	63.6	52 637	4.3	49 393	83.4	12.1	1.2	62 694	42 156	27 586	5 086	69.3	4 745
In central place	74 402	40 228	69.4	63.7	51 580	4.3	48 420	83.2	12.0	1.2	61 478	41 318	27 037	4 960	69.6	4 658
Bloamington city, IL	40 508	22 031	72.1	63.9	29 203	3.7	27 443	89.5	13.0	1.3	31 762	24 513	17 759	3 299	68.4	3 000
Normal town, IL	33 894	18 197	66.2	63.5	22 377	5.0	20 977	75.0	10.7	1.2	29 716	16 805	9 278	1 661	72.0	1 658
Urban fringe	1 620	819	65.2	55.6	1 057	4.9	973	91.8	19.1	–	1 216	838	549	126	57.1	87
Boise City, IO	126 240	65 428	72.3	64.1	90 625	4.0	86 061	91.4	9.7	1.0	98 557	74 999	54 251	10 952	65.3	9 332
In central place	96 811	50 735	71.6	63.6	68 868	4.0	65 418	90.6	9.8	1.2	74 979	56 832	40 450	7 886	66.1	6 713
Boise City city, IO	96 811	50 735	71.6	63.6	68 868	4.0	65 418	90.6	9.8	1.2	74 979	56 832	40 450	7 886	66.1	6 713
Urban fringe	29 429	14 693	74.6	66.0	21 757	4.0	20 643	93.8	9.3	.2	23 578	18 167	13 801	3 066	63.4	2 619
Boston, MA	2 279 243	1 209 618	68.9	61.8	1 564 763	6.2	1 442 168	75.0	9.9	14.7	1 687 965	1 298 463	937 684	146 463	59.7	114 162
In central place	781 852	413 068	67.0	61.3	522 509	7.7	472 025	60.0	10.4	23.2	565 988	416 834	296 080	47 918	58.7	36 348
Boston city, MA	476 275	251 560	66.4	60.9	314 997	8.3	282 528	50.6	10.5	31.5	337 611	247 242	176 867	29 119	57.4	21 473
Cambridge city, MA	83 720	43 387	68.3	65.6	57 038	5.2	52 595	45.0	7.5	23.5	66 240	44 668	30 328	4 069	62.6	3 109
Framingham COP, MA	53 759	28 867	73.0	64.9	39 206	6.4	36 093	90.8	10.3	2.9	42 221	32 775	23 637	3 355	66.9	2 952
Glaucester city, MA	23 178	12 246	67.1	58.6	15 520	6.8	14 172	86.2	11.2	3.3	16 768	13 038	8 798	1 622	61.3	1 310
Lynn city, MA	63 231	33 911	63.0	55.3	39 776	9.4	35 262	82.7	13.3	9.0	41 496	32 234	23 144	5 366	56.7	4 064
Salem city, MA	31 644	17 158	68.1	61.6	21 527	7.3	19 545	82.2	11.7	7.9	22 944	18 135	13 289	1 912	54.0	1 472
Woltham city, MA	50 045	25 939	69.1	63.2	34 445	6.1	31 830	82.2	10.8	6.1	38 708	28 742	20 017	2 475	63.9	1 968
Urban fringe	1 497 391	796 550	69.9	62.1	1 042 254	5.5	970 143	82.2	9.6	10.5	1 121 977	881 629	641 604	98 545	60.2	77 814
Boulder, CO	84 358	41 597	70.7	65.4	59 513	4.9	55 060	73.3	9.6	5.3	70 535	46 022	28 491	4 539	61.8	3 408
In central place	72 084	35 627	69.8	65.1	50 249	5.1	46 382	70.8	9.5	5.6	60 195	38 304	22 960	3 582	64.1	2 774
Boulder city, CO	72 084	35 627	69.8	65.1	50 249	5.1	46 382	70.8	9.5	5.6	60 195	38 304	22 960	3 582	64.1	2 774
Urban fringe	12 274	5 970	75.5	67.7	9 264	3.9	8 678	86.6	10.0	4.0	10 340	7 718	5 531	957	53.4	634
Bremerton, WA	84 440	41 059	67.1	53.9	48 027	7.8	52 169	77.6	15.4	6.3	60 426	45 070	33 640	8 401	51.6	5 805
In central place	29 652	13 839	65.3	48.6	14 244	10.1	17 695	62.0	13.9	6.5	20 480	14 926	10 970	2 833	45.8	1 803
Bremerton city (pt.), WA	29 652	13 839	65.3	48.6	14 244	10.1	17 695	62.0	13.9	6.5	20 480	14 926	10 970	2 833	45.8	1 803
Urban fringe	54 788	27 220	68.0	56.6	33 783	6.8	34 474	85.6	16.1	6.3	39 946	30 144	22 670	5 568	54.6	4 002
Bridgepart--Milford, CT	328 441	173 771	66.8	58.5	219 019	6.8	200 209	90.6	11.7	3.9	233 209	183 726	137 367	24 527	57.7	18 085
In central place	147 200	78 396	66.0	58.3	97 074	9.2	86 129	88.1	14.7	5.3	101 666	79 481	59 102	12 199	59.0	9 106
Bridgepart city, CT	108 353	58 167	64.6	57.2	69 874	10.6	60 875	86.0	16.6	6.4	72 471	56 300	41 540	9 474	58.8	7 045
Milfard city (remainder), CT	38 847	20 229	70.1	61.6	27 200	5.5	25 254	93.0	10.0	2.7	29 195	23 181	17 562	2 725	59.9	2 061
Urban fringe	181 241	95 375	67.4	58.6	121 945	4.9	114 080	92.5	9.5	2.8	131 543	104 245	78 265	12 328	56.3	8 979
Bristol, CT	73 780	38 412	71.8	64.1	52 917	4.8	49 316	94.7	10.1	.9	56 071	45 798	34 101	5 452	66.5	4 654
In central place	48 582	25 326	72.0	64.9	34 948	5.3	32 377	94.5	11.3	1.0	36 714	30 325	22 719	3 575	70.5	3 208
Bristol city, CT	48 582	25 326	72.0	64.9	34 948	5.3	32 377	94.5	11.3	1.0	36 714	30 325	22 719	3 575	70.5	3 208
Urban fringe	25 198	13 086	71.3	62.4	17 969	3.9	16 939	95.2	7.8	.8	19 357	15 473	11 382	1 877	59.0	1 446

Table 3. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																		
Bristol, TN–Bristol, VA	42 412	22 964	60.0	50.9	25 391	7.2	23 258	93.2	10.5	.8	27 797	20 847	15 509			2 726	57.0	1 881
Tennessee (pt.)	27 307	14 398	61.9	52.5	16 885	7.2	15 449	94.3	9.6	.6	18 319	13 941	10 481			1 749	57.5	1 192
Virginia (pt.)	15 105	8 566	56.5	48.4	8 506	7.1	7 809	91.1	12.1	1.2	9 478	6 906	5 028			977	56.2	689
In central place	34 021	18 813	59.2	50.3	20 086	7.4	18 365	92.2	10.4	1.0	22 117	16 520	12 188			2 110	58.9	1 523
Bristol city, TN	19 081	10 331	61.2	51.8	11 665	7.7	10 635	92.9	9.1	.8	12 731	9 678	7 207			1 147	60.4	834
Bristol city, VA	14 940	8 482	56.6	48.4	8 421	7.1	7 730	91.2	12.1	1.3	9 386	6 842	4 981			963	57.0	689
Urban fringe	8 391	4 151	63.3	53.9	5 305	6.3	4 893	97.0	10.9	–	5 680	4 327	3 321			616	50.8	358
Brockton, MA	124 547	65 808	69.3	61.9	86 148	8.0	77 665	89.8	12.3	4.1	92 152	70 719	50 535			10 402	60.1	8 230
In central place	70 904	37 447	66.9	59.7	47 294	9.2	42 079	89.0	13.9	5.6	50 042	38 702	28 285			6 441	59.0	5 052
Brockton city, MA	70 904	37 447	66.9	59.7	47 294	9.2	42 079	89.0	13.9	5.6	50 042	38 702	28 285			6 441	59.0	5 052
Urbon fringe	53 643	28 361	72.6	64.9	38 854	6.6	35 586	90.8	10.5	2.4	42 110	32 017	22 250			3 961	62.0	3 178
Brownsville, TX	79 110	42 896	55.7	45.8	44 076	15.7	36 370	89.8	23.0	2.3	43 894	28 694	18 185			8 908	46.3	5 482
In central place	67 316	36 699	56.0	46.3	37 648	15.3	31 201	89.5	22.6	2.4	37 456	24 826	15 767			7 426	47.6	4 666
Brownsville city, TX	67 316	36 699	56.0	46.3	37 648	15.3	31 201	89.5	22.6	2.4	37 456	24 826	15 767			7 426	47.6	4 666
Urban fringe	11 794	6 197	54.6	42.7	6 428	17.7	5 169	91.4	25.4	1.8	6 438	3 868	2 418			1 482	39.3	816
Brunswick, GA	38 418	20 864	63.9	55.9	24 413	4.6	22 929	92.7	13.7	.6	26 827	20 307	15 136			2 968	67.1	2 546
In central place	12 193	6 904	58.0	51.5	7 053	9.4	6 225	90.1	18.2	.9	7 704	5 442	3 903			1 025	65.9	915
Brunswick city (pt.), GA	12 193	6 904	58.0	51.5	7 053	9.4	6 225	90.1	18.2	.9	7 704	5 442	3 903			1 025	65.9	915
Urban fringe	26 225	13 960	66.7	58.1	17 360	2.7	16 704	93.6	12.1	.4	19 123	14 865	11 233			1 943	67.8	1 631
Bryan–College Station, TX	87 507	42 223	60.2	56.0	52 358	5.9	48 752	83.9	14.1	2.2	69 933	39 723	24 493			5 858	63.9	4 734
In central place	87 388	42 176	60.2	56.0	52 263	5.9	48 668	83.9	14.1	2.2	69 836	39 662	24 432			5 851	63.8	4 717
Bryan city, TX	41 409	21 110	69.1	62.2	28 401	5.8	26 532	90.0	16.5	.9	31 312	22 536	15 385			3 652	67.1	3 273
College Stotion city, TX	45 979	21 066	52.2	49.9	23 862	6.0	22 136	76.6	11.3	3.8	38 524	17 126	9 047			2 199	58.3	1 444
Urban fringe	119	47	79.8	48.9	95	11.6	84	91.7	–	–	97	61	61			7	100.0	17
Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY	756 368	407 981	61.8	54.1	466 395	7.3	422 980	87.2	11.4	5.7	499 481	381 950	265 111			54 701	57.2	41 918
In central place	304 825	166 958	57.9	51.5	176 120	11.5	151 800	77.0	13.5	12.0	186 613	134 200	92 375			23 980	51.6	16 834
Buffalo city, NY	256 214	140 188	58.0	51.7	148 207	11.6	127 790	75.3	13.7	13.4	157 366	112 646	77 326			20 257	51.3	14 142
Niogaro Falls city, NY	48 611	26 770	57.5	50.3	27 913	10.8	24 010	86.2	12.4	4.3	29 247	21 554	15 049			3 723	53.0	2 692
Urban fringe	451 543	241 023	64.4	55.9	290 275	4.8	271 180	92.8	10.3	2.1	312 868	247 750	172 736			30 721	61.7	25 084
Burlington, NC	59 769	32 628	66.7	60.5	39 790	3.7	37 563	95.2	14.5	.4	44 086	34 224	26 412			4 068	69.8	3 590
In central place	31 851	17 519	67.0	61.1	21 315	3.5	20 296	96.3	14.1	.3	23 170	18 679	14 282			2 208	69.4	1 935
Burlington city, NC	31 851	17 519	67.0	61.1	21 315	3.5	20 296	96.3	14.1	.3	23 170	18 679	14 282			2 208	69.4	1 935
Urban fringe	27 918	15 109	66.2	59.9	18 475	3.9	17 267	93.8	15.0	.4	20 916	15 545	12 130			1 860	70.3	1 655
Burlington, VT	71 012	37 741	70.3	64.0	49 738	4.8	46 482	82.8	12.8	2.3	57 745	40 745	28 930			4 572	64.9	4 022
In central place	33 611	18 260	66.5	60.9	22 271	6.3	20 291	73.4	13.9	3.6	27 085	16 801	10 771			1 745	63.9	1 484
Burlington city, VT	33 611	18 260	66.5	60.9	22 271	6.3	20 291	73.4	13.9	3.6	27 085	16 801	10 771			1 745	63.9	1 484
Urban fringe	37 401	19 481	73.8	66.9	27 467	3.5	26 191	90.0	11.9	1.4	30 660	23 944	18 159			2 827	65.5	2 538
Canton, OH	191 022	102 844	61.3	52.2	116 989	7.5	106 075	94.1	8.8	.9	125 312	95 332	68 706			14 773	57.0	10 833
In central place	88 598	48 651	56.7	48.2	50 200	10.6	43 780	91.5	10.6	1.9	53 410	39 187	27 892			7 323	53.3	5 160
Canton city, OH	64 415	35 650	56.7	47.9	36 436	11.3	31 500	90.6	10.6	2.5	38 626	28 113	20 055			5 331	52.3	3 718
Mossillon city, OH	24 183	13 001	56.9	49.2	13 764	9.0	12 280	93.6	10.6	.3	14 784	11 074	7 837			1 992	55.9	1 442
Urbon fringe	102 424	54 193	65.3	55.7	66 789	5.1	62 295	95.9	7.5	.2	71 902	56 145	40 814			7 450	60.6	5 673
Cosper, WY	38 764	20 343	66.9	57.0	25 865	6.5	23 929	93.7	10.4	.1	28 486	20 570	14 916			3 496	60.2	2 900
In central place	34 685	18 286	66.8	56.6	23 101	6.1	21 492	93.8	10.7	–	25 462	18 514	13 410			3 170	60.0	2 622
Cosper city, WY	34 685	18 286	66.8	56.6	23 101	6.1	21 492	93.8	10.7	–	25 462	18 514	13 410			3 170	60.0	2 622
Urban fringe	4 079	2 057	67.8	60.1	2 764	10.1	2 437	92.8	7.8	.3	3 024	2 056	1 506			326	62.0	278
Cedar Rapids, IA	105 971	56 028	71.2	63.9	75 350	5.6	70 374	91.8	10.1	1.8	80 919	63 908	47 947			8 271	71.9	8 068
In central place	85 191	45 247	70.2	62.9	59 677	6.0	55 524	91.1	10.4	2.0	64 326	50 223	37 376			6 362	71.6	6 202
Cedor Rapids city, IA	85 191	45 247	70.2	62.9	59 677	6.0	55 524	91.1	10.4	2.0	64 326	50 223	37 376			6 362	71.6	6 202
Urban fringe	20 780	10 781	75.6	67.8	15 673	4.1	14 850	94.5	9.2	.8	16 593	13 685	10 571			1 909	72.9	1 866
Champaign–Urbana, IL	96 145	47 914	65.4	60.9	62 562	4.4	58 501	71.4	10.2	6.8	78 661	48 665	30 420			5 518	62.3	4 816
In central place	84 018	41 470	63.9	59.7	53 469	4.6	49 815	67.9	9.7	7.4	68 846	40 990	24 912			4 560	61.4	3 884
Champaign city, IL	53 024	25 531	65.3	61.6	34 412	4.9	31 972	72.7	10.2	6.2	43 735	26 401	16 500			2 871	62.2	2 498
Urbana city, IL	30 994	15 939	61.6	56.5	19 057	4.0	17 843	59.3	8.7	9.6	25 111	14 589	8 412			1 689	60.2	1 386
Urban fringe	12 127	6 444	75.3	68.9	9 093	3.1	8 686	91.5	12.9	2.9	9 815	7 675	5 508			958	66.7	932

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over														
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Charleston, SC	295 947	149 245	70.8	60.9	183 027	4.8	196 700	87.7	14.5	2.2	225 800	171 483	129 998	29 110	61.5	23 448
In central place	64 273	34 617	63.3	58.0	39 083	5.4	37 588	80.4	11.9	6.2	46 400	31 400	22 162	4 734	67.2	4 265
Charleston city, SC	64 273	34 617	63.3	58.0	39 083	5.4	37 588	80.4	11.9	6.2	46 400	31 400	22 162	4 734	67.2	4 265
Urban fringe	231 674	114 628	72.8	61.7	143 944	4.7	159 112	89.4	15.1	1.3	179 400	140 083	107 836	24 376	60.4	19 183
Charleston, WV	131 578	71 961	58.1	49.3	76 282	6.6	70 206	90.3	14.1	3.0	82 570	62 571	47 531	8 623	56.9	6 196
In central place	46 136	25 820	57.3	48.6	26 402	7.3	23 990	84.5	12.6	5.4	28 650	21 616	16 262	2 798	51.4	1 936
Charleston city, WV	46 136	25 820	57.3	48.6	26 402	7.3	23 990	84.5	12.6	5.4	28 650	21 616	16 262	2 798	51.4	1 936
Urban fringe	85 442	46 141	58.6	49.7	49 880	6.1	46 216	93.4	14.8	1.7	53 920	40 955	31 269	5 825	59.6	4 260
Charlotte, NC	356 438	189 344	73.3	65.5	260 556	3.9	246 900	90.8	12.6	4.0	279 697	221 895	170 440	28 298	64.0	24 057
In central place	310 064	166 030	73.1	65.4	226 128	4.2	213 622	90.1	12.9	4.5	241 259	192 294	147 868	24 420	64.9	21 187
Charlotte city, NC	310 064	166 030	73.1	65.4	226 128	4.2	213 622	90.1	12.9	4.5	241 259	192 294	147 868	24 420	64.9	21 187
Urban fringe	46 374	23 314	74.4	66.6	34 428	2.3	33 278	94.8	10.5	.6	38 438	29 601	22 572	3 878	58.7	2 870
Charlottesville, VA	56 783	30 096	61.7	58.8	34 781	3.9	33 127	78.8	12.8	5.6	45 386	28 062	19 725	3 237	68.2	3 117
In central place	33 768	18 245	63.0	58.8	21 093	4.2	20 060	74.2	13.4	6.0	26 307	16 803	11 459	1 954	70.8	1 929
Charlottesville city, VA	33 768	18 245	63.0	58.8	21 093	4.2	20 060	74.2	13.4	6.0	26 307	16 803	11 459	1 954	70.8	1 929
Urban fringe	23 015	11 851	59.8	58.9	13 688	3.3	13 067	85.9	11.9	5.0	19 079	11 259	8 266	1 283	64.3	1 188
Chattanooga, TN–GA	234 236	126 859	63.1	54.9	147 674	5.9	137 073	93.4	13.5	1.9	158 820	122 169	92 890	16 635	60.9	12 579
Georgia (pt.)	36 085	19 343	63.8	55.5	23 025	6.0	21 193	95.8	15.4	.2	24 612	18 550	14 664	2 707	63.9	1 996
Tennessee (pt.)	198 151	107 516	63.0	54.8	124 649	5.9	115 880	92.9	13.2	2.2	134 208	103 619	78 226	13 928	60.3	10 583
In central place	121 224	66 641	60.2	53.1	72 918	6.9	66 957	91.4	13.4	3.5	79 148	59 744	45 108	8 555	60.6	6 419
Chattanooga city, TN	121 224	66 641	60.2	53.1	72 918	6.9	66 957	91.4	13.4	3.5	79 148	59 744	45 108	8 555	60.6	6 419
Urban fringe	113 012	60 218	66.2	57.0	74 756	5.0	70 116	95.3	13.6	.4	79 672	62 425	47 782	8 080	61.2	6 160
Cheyenne, WY	46 489	23 687	69.9	61.5	29 219	7.0	29 983	93.3	12.1	.5	34 985	26 348	19 878	4 307	65.5	3 906
In central place	38 204	19 854	68.8	61.2	24 755	6.6	24 232	93.4	11.3	.5	28 380	21 328	16 068	3 156	67.3	2 865
Cheyenne city, WY	38 204	19 854	68.8	61.2	24 755	6.6	24 232	93.4	11.3	.5	28 380	21 328	16 068	3 156	67.3	2 865
Urban fringe	8 285	3 833	75.2	63.2	4 464	9.0	5 751	93.1	15.8	.5	6 605	5 020	3 810	1 151	60.4	1 041
Chicago, IL–Northwestern Indiana	5 237 239	2 749 360	67.5	58.9	3 514 746	7.2	3 217 690	77.0	12.0	15.8	3 681 685	2 873 020	2 140 896	418 443	56.7	317 869
Illinois (pt.)	4 867 594	2 552 789	67.9	59.3	3 283 655	7.1	3 010 478	76.0	12.0	16.6	3 439 097	2 691 044	2 007 904	389 282	56.9	297 351
Indiana (pt.)	369 645	196 571	62.6	53.3	231 091	8.5	207 212	91.8	12.3	3.7	242 588	181 976	132 992	29 161	53.5	20 518
In central place	2 477 607	1 310 680	63.8	56.2	1 563 002	11.1	1 374 373	63.5	14.8	26.7	1 604 511	1 206 861	885 547	194 849	54.8	146 099
Chicago city, IL	2 139 405	1 135 000	63.7	56.2	1 361 339	11.3	1 181 677	61.1	14.8	29.7	1 377 440	1 042 194	767 843	167 696	54.4	125 148
Chicago Heights city, IL	24 122	13 070	62.8	54.7	15 089	9.8	13 328	86.4	15.5	8.1	15 554	11 596	8 432	2 108	58.7	1 958
Evonston city, IL	61 411	32 939	68.8	64.1	42 222	4.3	39 597	59.2	9.8	20.9	47 856	34 027	22 944	3 651	65.9	3 021
North Chicago city, IL	27 541	8 638	82.3	66.3	8 362	8.1	21 059	45.1	7.9	1.9	22 473	15 241	10 310	2 316	61.5	1 827
Waukegan city, IL	52 432	26 956	70.1	62.9	35 769	6.2	33 874	91.3	19.9	3.2	38 507	30 173	22 865	4 682	67.6	4 200
East Chicaga city, IN	24 563	13 281	54.6	47.0	13 401	14.3	11 223	86.3	19.6	4.2	13 725	9 468	6 718	2 082	44.3	1 279
Gory city, IN	84 090	47 114	56.8	50.8	47 546	16.7	38 570	89.3	16.5	6.1	47 703	33 256	23 807	7 190	53.8	5 275
Hammond city, IN	64 043	33 682	61.4	51.1	39 274	8.9	35 045	89.6	13.8	4.6	41 253	30 906	22 628	5 124	48.5	3 391
Urban fringe	2 759 632	1 438 680	70.9	61.3	1 951 744	4.1	1 843 317	87.0	10.0	7.7	2 077 174	1 666 159	1 255 349	223 594	58.3	171 770
Chico, CA	58 130	29 764	62.4	57.3	36 221	7.7	32 889	82.3	9.0	.9	43 438	27 087	15 346	4 027	59.7	3 121
In central place	33 291	16 515	60.8	56.5	20 221	9.2	18 085	76.7	7.4	1.3	25 404	14 369	7 600	2 094	59.9	1 591
Chico city, CA	33 291	16 515	60.8	56.5	20 221	9.2	18 085	76.7	7.4	1.3	25 404	14 369	7 600	2 094	59.9	1 591
Urban fringe	24 839	13 249	64.5	58.4	16 000	5.7	14 804	89.2	11.0	.3	18 034	12 718	7 746	1 933	59.5	1 530
Cincinnati, OH–KY	921 961	494 399	66.5	58.2	612 419	5.1	570 304	89.4	11.4	4.9	657 402	511 428	377 394	80 072	61.4	65 818
Kentucky (pt.)	177 905	95 199	68.0	59.3	120 822	4.5	113 312	91.0	14.0	4.1	128 825	101 534	76 816	15 851	63.6	13 567
Ohio (pt.)	744 056	399 200	66.2	58.0	491 597	5.3	456 992	89.1	10.7	5.1	528 577	409 894	300 578	64 221	60.8	52 251
In central place	281 024	153 970	61.5	55.1	172 423	7.9	155 705	80.1	12.6	11.2	186 656	137 129	97 576	24 308	57.7	18 833
Cincinnati city, OH	281 024	153 970	61.5	55.1	172 423	7.9	155 705	80.1	12.6	11.2	186 656	137 129	97 576	24 308	57.7	18 833
Urban fringe	640 937	340 429	68.7	59.7	439 996	4.0	414 599	93.0	10.9	2.6	470 746	374 299	279 818	55 764	63.0	46 985
Clorksville, TN–KY	74 295	32 064	75.5	58.7	32 150	9.7	52 155	83.0	15.2	1.3	58 245	45 599	35 200	7 717	54.9	5 532
Kentucky (pt.)	16 220	4 225	88.0	57.8	2 669	18.3	13 599	66.9	15.3	.4	14 093	11 810	9 446	1 956	48.2	1 372
Tennessee (pt.)	58 075	27 839	72.1	58.8	29 481	8.9	38 556	88.6	15.1	1.6	44 152	33 789	25 754	5 761	57.2	4 160
In central place	57 820	27 711	72.0	58.7	29 312	8.9	38 349	88.6	15.1	1.6	43 937	33 610	25 602	5 732	57.1	4 134
Clorksville city, TN	57 820	27 711	72.0	58.7	29 312	8.9	38 349	88.6	15.1	1.6	43 937	33 610	25 602	5 732	57.1	4 134
Urban fringe	16 475	4 353	88.0	58.4	2 838	17.2	13 806	67.4	15.4	.4	14 308	11 989	9 598	1 985	48.7	1 398
Cleveland, OH	1 314 940	707 768	62.8	54.6	824 074	7.0	752 260	87.9	10.4	6.7	877 183	674 717	500 227	99 052	55.2	70 833
In central place	382 365	208 245	55.6	48.1	211 974	14.0	177 802	78.7	14.0	14.1	218 214	157 352	114 055	34 357	48.1	21 994
Cleveland city, OH	382 365	208 245	55.6	48.1	211 974	14.0	177 802	78.7	14.0	14.1	218 214	157 352	114 055	34 357	48.1	21 994
Urban fringe	932 575	499 523	65.7	57.3	612 100	4.6	574 458	90.7	9.3	4.4	658 969	517 365	386 172	64 695	59.0	48 839

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																		
Colorado Springs, CO	265 665	135 340	71.6	61.8	167 316	7.5	173 773	89.7	13.6	1.2	205 080	154 664	114 785			25 770	59.2	19 958
In central place	213 248	110 800	70.8	61.6	138 158	7.3	137 944	90.7	12.9	1.3	163 630	123 166	91 312			20 183	59.2	15 530
Colorado Springs city (pt.), CO	213 248	110 800	70.8	61.6	138 158	7.3	137 944	90.7	12.9	1.3	163 630	123 166	91 312			20 183	59.2	15 530
Urban fringe	52 417	24 540	74.8	62.5	29 158	8.6	35 829	85.9	16.5	.7	41 450	31 498	23 473			5 587	59.3	4 428
Columbia, MO	62 195	32 503	65.2	61.5	40 403	4.9	37 634	84.7	12.5	1.4	50 302	31 633	20 464			4 109	70.5	3 544
In central place	57 444	30 062	63.8	60.2	36 548	4.9	34 007	83.4	12.1	1.5	46 167	28 390	18 067			3 498	69.8	2 989
Columbia city, MO	57 444	30 062	63.8	60.2	36 548	4.9	34 007	83.4	12.1	1.5	46 167	28 390	18 067			3 498	69.8	2 989
Urban fringe	4 751	2 441	81.4	78.2	3 855	4.8	3 627	96.9	16.5	.2	4 135	3 243	2 397			611	74.8	555
Columbia, SC	259 388	135 955	69.6	64.8	171 570	4.6	169 679	88.9	12.9	2.4	197 409	148 241	111 005			19 338	71.1	17 810
In central place	79 403	41 146	63.3	59.8	43 329	6.9	46 133	73.2	11.8	5.2	57 491	37 974	25 755			4 575	71.4	4 408
Columbia city (pt.), SC	79 403	41 146	63.3	59.8	43 329	6.9	46 133	73.2	11.8	5.2	57 491	37 974	25 755			4 575	71.4	4 408
Urban fringe	179 985	94 809	72.3	67.0	128 241	3.9	123 546	94.7	13.3	1.4	139 918	110 267	85 250			14 763	71.0	13 402
Columbus, GA–AL	168 436	85 344	66.3	55.1	93 255	8.3	101 640	88.0	13.6	1.5	116 572	88 042	65 919			14 388	58.0	11 118
Alabama (pt.)	25 088	13 540	61.9	53.2	15 317	8.4	13 989	96.4	13.1	.7	16 135	12 278	9 205			1 974	62.5	1 637
Georgia (pt.)	143 348	71 804	67.1	55.5	77 938	8.3	87 651	86.6	13.7	1.6	100 437	75 764	56 714			12 414	57.3	9 481
In central place	132 056	68 897	65.5	55.7	76 342	8.2	78 482	89.8	13.0	1.6	90 788	68 387	51 235			11 323	59.8	8 988
Columbus city (remainder) (pt.), GA	132 056	68 897	65.5	55.7	76 342	8.2	78 482	89.8	13.0	1.6	90 788	68 387	51 235			11 323	59.8	8 988
Urban fringe	36 380	16 447	69.1	52.5	16 913	8.6	23 158	81.7	15.4	.9	25 784	19 655	14 684			3 065	51.4	2 130
Columbus, OH	734 839	386 999	70.1	62.9	514 123	5.1	479 012	90.0	11.2	3.7	558 700	429 052	319 267			59 867	61.8	49 234
In central place	496 802	260 936	69.7	63.4	345 545	5.9	319 004	88.4	11.9	4.7	376 688	284 715	209 445			40 262	61.5	33 116
Columbus city, OH	496 802	260 936	69.7	63.4	345 545	5.9	319 004	88.4	11.9	4.7	376 688	284 715	209 445			40 262	61.5	33 116
Urban fringe	238 037	126 063	71.0	61.9	168 578	3.4	160 008	93.1	9.9	1.6	182 012	144 337	109 822			19 605	62.6	16 118
Corpus Christi, TX	196 987	102 716	65.1	54.9	125 901	8.3	115 183	92.9	16.6	1.8	134 132	97 679	71 286			18 369	55.2	13 634
In central place	187 957	98 106	64.9	54.7	119 636	8.4	109 254	92.8	16.9	1.9	127 250	92 578	67 430			17 594	55.6	13 131
Corpus Christi city, TX	187 957	98 106	64.9	54.7	119 636	8.4	109 254	92.8	16.9	1.9	127 250	92 578	67 430			17 594	55.6	13 131
Urban fringe	9 030	4 610	70.2	59.4	6 265	5.3	5 929	95.8	10.6	.2	6 882	5 101	3 856			775	47.9	503
Crystal Lake, IL	52 437	26 605	76.2	64.8	39 939	2.8	37 968	89.8	8.5	4.8	42 498	34 163	25 737			5 520	54.5	4 165
In central place	17 977	9 353	74.3	62.6	13 344	3.3	12 623	90.2	8.3	5.0	14 217	11 379	8 460			1 700	51.8	1 288
Crystal Lake city, IL	17 977	9 353	74.3	62.6	13 344	3.3	12 623	90.2	8.3	5.0	14 217	11 379	8 460			1 700	51.8	1 288
Urban fringe	34 460	17 252	77.2	66.0	26 595	2.6	25 345	89.6	8.5	4.7	28 281	22 784	17 277			3 820	55.6	2 877
Cumberland, MD–WV	44 277	24 282	52.9	45.0	23 380	8.4	20 979	89.8	13.4	.9	26 381	18 607	12 645			2 538	58.2	1 985
Maryland (pt.)	41 882	23 028	52.7	44.7	22 013	8.3	19 778	89.6	13.3	.9	24 922	17 556	11 877			2 391	58.3	1 870
West Virginia (pt.)	2 395	1 254	57.2	49.0	1 367	10.3	1 201	93.7	15.6	.2	1 459	1 051	768			147	57.8	115
In central place	19 060	10 821	49.8	42.0	9 470	10.6	8 290	87.9	12.4	1.7	10 134	7 377	5 047			1 158	52.7	846
Cumberland city, MO	19 060	10 821	49.8	42.0	9 470	10.6	8 290	87.9	12.4	1.7	10 134	7 377	5 047			1 158	52.7	846
Urban fringe	25 217	13 461	55.3	47.3	13 910	6.9	12 689	91.1	14.1	.3	16 247	11 230	7 598			1 380	62.9	1 139
Dallas–Fort Worth, TX	2 422 779	1 244 105	73.6	64.9	1 775 321	5.9	1 642 966	92.2	13.6	2.8	1 875 368	1 453 134	1 127 157			225 661	63.4	186 089
In central place	1 439 200	736 393	71.7	63.4	1 026 446	6.9	939 097	90.5	14.7	4.1	1 083 489	824 609	627 035			125 802	62.1	103 215
Arlington city, TX	197 372	99 737	78.6	69.7	154 064	5.0	144 320	95.1	11.6	.2	163 441	127 732	98 286			19 965	63.5	16 096
Dallas city, TX	781 186	400 887	70.9	62.8	552 303	7.4	500 566	87.6	15.2	6.7	577 839	438 410	332 850			64 039	61.3	52 417
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	339 573	174 892	66.8	58.1	223 614	7.5	204 612	93.0	16.3	1.7	241 867	179 268	133 946			30 784	60.1	24 821
Irving city, TX	121 069	60 877	79.8	72.3	96 465	5.2	89 599	93.2	13.2	1.6	100 342	79 199	61 953			11 014	69.8	9 881
Urban fringe	983 579	507 712	76.4	67.2	748 875	4.5	703 869	94.5	12.1	1.0	791 879	628 525	500 122			99 859	65.0	82 874
Danbury, CT–NY	91 897	47 316	73.1	64.8	67 095	5.3	62 361	92.9	11.8	2.4	71 942	57 748	42 571			7 651	58.8	5 577
Connecticut (pt.)	89 301	46 003	73.1	64.9	65 278	5.2	60 720	92.9	11.8	2.4	70 018	56 180	41 369			7 365	59.0	5 389
New York (pt.)	2 596	1 313	70.6	61.5	1 817	6.9	1 641	94.2	14.1	3.7	1 924	1 568	1 202			286	55.9	188
In central place	52 753	27 266	71.7	64.3	37 805	5.4	34 907	92.4	13.1	2.5	40 615	32 416	23 828			4 124	60.2	3 188
Danbury city, CT	52 753	27 266	71.7	64.3	37 805	5.4	34 907	92.4	13.1	2.5	40 615	32 416	23 828			4 124	60.2	3 188
Urban fringe	39 144	20 050	74.9	65.4	29 290	5.1	27 454	93.6	10.3	2.3	31 327	25 332	18 743			3 527	57.3	2 389
Danville, VA	43 501	24 266	60.0	52.9	26 069	8.7	23 391	91.6	16.1	2.1	27 999	20 950	15 549			2 898	68.6	2 651
In central place	42 570	23 774	59.9	52.9	25 482	8.7	22 851	91.5	16.2	2.2	27 333	20 517	15 225			2 861	68.7	2 609
Danville city, VA	42 570	23 774	59.9	52.9	25 482	8.7	22 851	91.5	16.2	2.2	27 333	20 517	15 225			2 861	68.7	2 609
Urban fringe	931	492	64.7	54.9	587	8.5	540	96.9	10.4	–	666	433	324			37	56.8	42

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																		
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL	201 278	106 848	64.3	56.7	128 990	6.4	119 274	92.8	11.4	1.2	139 346	105 366	77 047			16 133	62.7	13 751
Illinois (pt.)	104 188	55 434	61.7	54.1	63 989	7.0	58 737	92.2	11.9	1.5	69 263	51 664	37 472			7 991	61.3	6 424
Iowo (pt.)	97 090	51 414	67.2	59.5	65 001	5.9	60 537	93.3	11.0	.9	70 083	53 702	39 575			8 142	64.2	7 327
In central place	136 530	73 211	63.6	56.2	86 479	6.7	79 784	91.4	11.8	1.4	93 757	70 158	50 732			10 834	63.7	9 521
Moline city, IL	33 483	17 991	63.1	54.7	21 060	6.1	19 512	93.7	11.1	1.4	22 745	17 403	12 896			2 650	65.4	2 195
Rock Island city, IL	31 464	17 132	58.9	52.2	18 499	7.8	16 820	86.6	12.7	2.4	20 301	14 352	9 953			2 217	61.4	1 923
Davenport city (pt.), IA	71 583	38 088	65.9	58.6	46 920	6.5	43 452	92.3	11.7	1.0	50 711	38 403	27 883			5 967	63.8	5 403
Urban fringe	64 748	33 637	66.0	57.8	42 511	5.9	39 490	95.5	10.6	.7	45 589	35 208	26 315			5 299	60.7	4 230
Davis, CA	45 060	23 146	64.1	60.3	28 788	5.7	26 325	65.2	8.3	3.1	36 664	20 701	11 583			2 247	59.1	1 669
In central place	39 367	20 342	66.8	63.1	26 192	5.4	24 040	66.7	8.5	3.2	32 164	19 051	10 966			1 937	60.0	1 484
Davis city, CA	39 367	20 342	66.8	63.1	26 192	5.4	24 040	66.7	8.5	3.2	32 164	19 051	10 966			1 937	60.0	1 484
Urban fringe	5 693	2 804	45.6	40.0	2 596	8.5	2 285	49.1	6.6	1.3	4 500	1 650	617			310	53.9	185
Dayton, OH	476 758	252 252	65.1	56.7	301 777	6.1	285 924	92.3	9.9	2.8	335 119	256 004	191 969			37 606	56.9	28 158
In central place	139 090	75 601	57.6	51.2	79 053	10.5	70 011	85.0	12.6	7.4	87 948	62 093	45 275			12 007	49.5	8 006
Dayton city, OH	139 090	75 601	57.6	51.2	79 053	10.5	70 011	85.0	12.6	7.4	87 948	62 093	45 275			12 007	49.5	8 006
Urban fringe	337 668	176 651	68.2	59.1	222 724	4.5	215 913	94.7	9.0	1.3	247 171	193 911	146 694			25 599	60.4	20 152
Daytona Beach, FL	186 752	97 634	53.8	47.4	100 162	6.0	92 654	89.8	13.8	1.6	110 852	81 194	57 923			9 686	63.6	7 569
In central place	52 947	26 877	54.9	48.7	29 020	7.9	26 188	83.5	15.1	3.6	32 706	22 258	14 961			2 603	64.4	1 955
Daytona Beach city, FL	52 947	26 877	54.9	48.7	29 020	7.9	26 188	83.5	15.1	3.6	32 706	22 258	14 961			2 603	64.4	1 955
Urban fringe	133 805	70 757	53.3	47.0	71 142	5.3	66 466	92.3	13.3	.8	78 146	58 936	42 962			7 083	63.3	5 614
Decatur, AL	49 000	25 962	64.5	54.1	31 503	5.6	29 453	96.4	12.7	.2	33 962	25 986	20 395			3 952	57.1	2 845
In central place	37 686	20 117	64.4	53.8	24 193	5.7	22 610	96.6	12.4	.2	26 109	19 988	15 746			3 105	54.7	2 141
Decatur city, AL	37 686	20 117	64.4	53.8	24 193	5.7	22 610	96.6	12.4	.2	26 109	19 988	15 746			3 105	54.7	2 141
Urban fringe	11 314	5 845	64.7	55.0	7 310	5.3	6 843	95.8	13.8	.4	7 853	5 998	4 649			847	65.8	704
Decatur, IL	74 158	40 091	61.3	51.8	45 349	7.1	41 398	94.0	9.8	1.0	49 116	36 213	27 050			5 511	57.6	4 104
In central place	65 108	35 434	60.3	51.2	39 140	7.7	35 476	93.6	10.2	1.1	42 358	30 888	22 874			4 782	56.6	3 504
Decatur city, IL	65 108	35 434	60.3	51.2	39 140	7.7	35 476	93.6	10.2	1.1	42 358	30 888	22 874			4 782	56.6	3 504
Urban fringe	9 050	4 657	68.7	56.6	6 209	3.1	5 922	96.2	7.3	.3	6 758	5 325	4 176			729	64.3	600
Deltona, FL	44 998	23 543	58.2	50.4	26 147	6.5	23 997	96.0	15.8	.1	28 201	21 718	16 276			3 733	64.6	3 247
In central place	39 015	20 338	59.3	51.7	23 092	6.7	21 128	96.1	15.7	.1	24 877	19 211	14 368			3 381	65.3	2 987
Deltona CDP, FL	39 015	20 338	59.3	51.7	23 092	6.7	21 128	96.1	15.7	.1	24 877	19 211	14 368			3 381	65.3	2 987
Urban fringe	5 983	3 205	51.2	41.8	3 055	5.3	2 869	95.2	16.6	.1	3 324	2 507	1 908			352	58.2	260
Denton, TX	54 474	28 818	67.0	61.7	36 435	6.1	33 660	89.2	12.5	.2	42 752	27 859	17 445			3 564	62.5	3 053
In central place	54 290	28 711	67.1	61.7	36 316	6.1	33 541	89.3	12.6	.2	42 637	27 777	17 363			3 545	62.8	3 053
Denton city, TX	54 290	28 711	67.1	61.7	36 316	6.1	33 541	89.3	12.6	.2	42 637	27 777	17 363			3 545	62.8	3 053
Urban fringe	184	107	64.7	53.3	119	–	119	68.9	–	–	115	82	82			19	–	–
Denver, CO	1 166 153	602 583	72.9	65.5	842 029	5.4	789 327	87.9	12.5	4.6	905 764	706 252	530 984			99 175	65.4	85 753
In central place	374 541	194 818	67.6	60.1	250 720	6.8	231 480	81.6	13.1	8.0	270 845	205 553	147 826			27 722	61.3	22 492
Denver city (pt.), CO	374 541	194 818	67.6	60.1	250 720	6.8	231 480	81.6	13.1	8.0	270 845	205 553	147 826			27 722	61.3	22 492
Urban fringe	791 612	407 765	75.4	68.1	591 309	4.8	557 847	90.6	12.3	3.2	634 919	500 699	383 158			71 453	66.9	63 261
Des Moines, IA	227 828	122 317	72.2	65.7	164 162	4.1	154 566	91.0	13.5	2.8	177 054	139 620	106 182			18 530	71.0	17 233
In central place	150 645	81 402	69.9	63.4	105 029	5.0	97 972	89.4	15.1	3.6	113 832	88 026	65 807			12 265	69.9	11 403
Des Maines city, IA	150 645	81 402	69.9	63.4	105 029	5.0	97 972	89.4	15.1	3.6	113 832	88 026	65 807			12 265	69.9	11 403
Urban fringe	77 183	40 915	76.8	70.2	59 133	2.6	56 594	93.7	10.7	1.3	63 222	51 594	40 375			6 265	73.2	5 830
Detroit, MI	2 851 655	1 515 080	63.8	54.8	1 814 901	9.2	1 613 125	93.2	10.0	2.8	1 909 469	1 457 069	1 066 246			229 727	52.8	160 657
In central place	883 140	483 670	55.6	49.4	490 173	18.2	388 925	85.5	15.4	9.2	491 787	343 853	244 588			81 879	48.7	54 035
Dearborn city, MI	70 813	36 857	58.8	47.9	41 577	6.3	38 233	94.0	8.7	1.7	44 572	34 785	25 201			4 970	41.7	2 791
Detroit city, MI	760 623	419 567	55.0	49.4	417 795	19.7	325 054	83.9	16.1	10.7	414 331	286 411	203 677			71 867	48.9	47 261
Pontiac city, MI	51 704	27 246	59.7	52.9	30 801	14.4	25 638	93.2	16.1	1.0	32 884	22 657	15 710			5 042	53.6	3 983
Urban fringe	1 968 515	1 031 410	67.4	57.3	1 324 728	5.8	1 224 200	95.6	8.3	.8	1 417 682	1 113 216	821 658			147 848	55.0	106 622
Dothan, AL	44 399	24 163	65.9	57.4	29 098	5.0	27 451	95.1	11.9	.8	31 249	24 083	18 629			3 711	68.9	3 377
In central place	40 450	22 015	65.4	56.8	26 299	4.9	24 874	95.3	11.7	.8	28 292	21 804	16 849			3 290	68.7	3 015
Dothan city, AL	40 450	22 015	65.4	56.8	26 299	4.9	24 874	95.3	11.7	.8	28 292	21 804	16 849			3 290	68.7	3 015
Urban fringe	3 949	2 148	71.0	64.0	2 799	5.8	2 577	93.4	14.0	.3	2 957	2 279	1 780			421	70.3	362

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings af symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and aver															Females with awn children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Warked in 1989							
			Percent in labar force		Civilian labor farce		Workers					Worked 40 ar mare weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportatian to wark										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un-employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, ar van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transparta-tion	Total	Total	Usually warked 35 or mare haurs per week, 50 ta 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labar farce	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in hausehald in labar farce
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																		
Oaver, OE	38 222	20 013	71.6	63.7	23 919	4.8	25 767	92.0	13.1	.7	29 902	22 551	16 935			3 639	65.8	3 080
In central place	21 825	11 411	69.6	61.8	13 386	4.6	14 302	90.2	13.5	.8	16 806	12 309	9 311			1 536	65.9	1 335
Oover city, OE	21 825	11 411	69.6	61.8	13 386	4.6	14 302	90.2	13.5	.8	16 806	12 309	9 311			1 536	65.9	1 335
Urban fringe	16 397	8 602	74.3	66.3	10 533	5.0	11 465	94.3	12.5	.5	13 096	10 242	7 624			2 103	65.7	1 745
Oubuque, IA–IL	49 237	26 413	66.1	58.7	32 465	4.9	30 534	88.4	10.8	1.2	34 736	26 591	18 333			3 810	71.9	3 517
Illinais (pt.)	2 016	1 027	73.0	65.7	1 471	3.1	1 403	91.4	9.1	.4	1 550	1 306	909			159	74.2	152
Iowa (pt.)	47 221	25 386	65.8	58.4	30 994	5.0	29 131	88.3	10.9	1.2	33 186	25 285	17 424			3 651	71.8	3 365
In central place	44 729	24 143	65.2	57.8	29 100	5.0	27 337	87.8	11.0	1.2	31 195	23 710	16 226			3 395	71.5	3 129
Oubuque city, IA	44 729	24 143	65.2	57.8	29 100	5.0	27 337	87.8	11.0	1.2	31 195	23 710	16 226			3 395	71.5	3 129
Urban fringe	4 508	2 270	74.6	68.5	3 365	3.7	3 197	94.3	9.6	1.0	3 541	2 881	2 107			415	74.9	388
Ouluth, MN–WI	96 946	51 627	59.8	52.6	57 613	7.8	52 353	85.3	12.9	4.6	65 130	45 875	29 605			6 616	58.9	5 277
Minnesata (pt.)	75 495	40 098	59.5	52.4	44 616	7.3	40 855	84.5	13.2	5.5	51 252	35 905	23 200			5 088	59.3	4 036
Wiscansin (pt.)	21 451	11 529	60.9	53.3	12 997	9.7	11 498	88.3	11.8	1.8	13 878	9 970	6 405			1 528	57.5	1 241
In central place	88 982	47 873	59.7	52.3	52 787	7.9	47 961	84.8	13.1	4.9	59 512	41 742	26 707			6 117	58.0	4 817
Ouluth city, MN	67 926	36 561	59.4	52.0	40 050	7.3	36 697	83.7	13.5	5.8	45 901	31 973	20 442			4 604	58.2	3 585
Superiar city, WI	21 056	11 312	60.8	53.2	12 737	9.8	11 264	88.4	11.8	1.8	13 611	9 769	6 265			1 513	57.4	1 232
Urban fringe	7 964	3 754	60.8	56.8	4 826	7.4	4 392	91.1	10.5	2.0	5 618	4 133	2 898			499	69.5	460
Ourham, NC	167 731	91 244	67.6	63.1	113 181	4.5	106 744	85.7	13.8	3.8	132 548	92 358	66 966			11 446	69.0	9 917
In central place	143 283	78 522	66.4	61.9	94 905	4.7	89 306	85.0	14.5	3.7	111 886	77 327	55 962			9 694	69.4	8 519
Chapel Hill tawn, NC	33 864	18 680	59.7	55.7	20 163	4.4	19 038	70.6	10.7	5.4	27 876	14 996	9 068			1 454	59.8	949
Ourham city, NC	109 419	59 842	68.4	63.8	74 742	4.7	70 268	89.0	15.5	3.3	84 010	62 331	46 894			8 240	71.0	7 570
Urban fringe	24 448	12 722	74.9	70.4	18 276	3.5	17 438	89.2	9.9	4.4	20 662	15 031	11 004			1 752	67.3	1 398
Eau Claire, WI	63 176	34 182	64.2	57.8	40 390	6.2	37 307	86.3	9.4	1.1	46 258	32 463	20 755			4 845	62.6	3 970
In central place	44 948	24 445	63.9	57.9	28 644	5.9	26 500	83.9	9.4	1.4	33 778	22 919	14 070			3 292	60.4	2 565
Eau Claire city, WI	44 948	24 445	63.9	57.9	28 644	5.9	26 500	83.9	9.4	1.4	33 778	22 919	14 070			3 292	60.4	2 565
Urban fringe	18 228	9 737	64.7	57.6	11 746	7.0	10 807	92.2	9.2	.5	12 480	9 544	6 685			1 553	67.3	1 405
Elgin, IL	90 584	46 119	73.7	64.3	66 682	5.2	61 812	92.8	15.6	2.7	69 950	55 556	41 670			9 170	64.5	8 278
In central place	56 811	29 171	73.0	63.5	41 457	5.4	38 331	91.7	16.7	3.2	43 109	34 210	25 741			5 635	66.9	5 374
Elgin city, IL	56 811	29 171	73.0	63.5	41 457	5.4	38 331	91.7	16.7	3.2	43 109	34 210	25 741			5 635	66.9	5 374
Urban fringe	33 773	16 948	74.8	65.8	25 225	5.0	23 481	94.7	13.6	1.9	26 841	21 346	15 929			3 535	60.7	2 904
Elkhart–Gashen, IN	75 115	39 464	70.8	62.3	53 175	4.3	50 180	93.6	15.1	.6	57 483	44 726	33 134			6 409	66.4	5 952
In central place	51 431	27 246	69.6	61.1	35 760	4.5	33 666	92.3	16.4	.9	38 851	29 833	21 941			4 537	66.8	4 287
Elkhart city, IN	32 929	17 586	70.0	60.8	23 048	5.0	21 526	93.8	18.0	1.3	24 638	19 075	14 120			3 037	65.2	2 889
Goshen city, IN	18 502	9 660	68.7	61.7	12 712	3.4	12 140	89.7	13.6	.2	14 213	10 758	7 821			1 500	69.9	1 398
Urban fringe	23 684	12 218	73.6	65.0	17 415	3.8	16 514	96.2	12.6	.1	18 632	14 893	11 193			1 872	65.5	1 665
Elmira, NY	51 806	27 666	58.2	52.8	30 103	7.9	27 179	87.7	12.2	2.5	33 240	24 862	17 496			3 963	62.7	3 391
In central place	25 772	13 468	54.7	51.5	14 071	11.0	12 256	82.9	13.0	3.9	16 028	11 095	7 931			2 231	59.8	1 889
Elmira city, NY	25 772	13 468	54.7	51.5	14 071	11.0	12 256	82.9	13.0	3.9	16 028	11 095	7 931			2 231	59.8	1 889
Urban fringe	26 034	14 198	61.7	54.0	16 032	5.2	14 923	91.7	11.5	1.4	17 212	13 767	9 565			1 732	66.4	1 502
El Pasa, TX–NM	407 824	214 712	61.4	50.0	234 722	10.7	219 684	89.7	17.0	2.9	261 752	188 110	131 030			42 621	49.7	28 160
New Mexico (pt.)	5 189	2 685	50.2	33.3	2 604	13.9	2 132	89.9	16.1	.6	2 699	1 748	461			692	37.6	418
Texas (pt.)	402 635	212 027	61.6	50.2	232 118	10.6	217 552	89.7	17.0	2.9	259 053	186 362	130 569			41 929	49.9	27 742
In central place	370 599	197 600	61.2	50.6	217 857	10.3	199 355	90.3	16.3	3.1	237 468	171 601	120 309			37 465	51.2	25 423
El Pasa city (pt.), TX	370 599	197 600	61.2	50.6	217 857	10.3	199 355	90.3	16.3	3.1	237 468	171 601	120 309			37 465	51.2	25 423
Urban fringe	37 225	17 112	63.6	43.5	16 865	15.9	20 329	83.9	23.4	.7	24 284	16 509	10 721			5 156	38.5	2 737
Erie, PA	138 098	73 512	62.0	53.9	85 372	7.2	77 823	88.4	14.1	2.6	92 629	68 218	48 744			10 099	55.5	8 007
In central place	84 266	45 360	60.1	52.6	50 550	8.9	45 193	84.9	16.2	3.9	54 185	39 456	27 600			6 387	55.0	5 162
Erie city, PA	84 266	45 360	60.1	52.6	50 550	8.9	45 193	84.9	16.2	3.9	54 185	39 456	27 600			6 387	55.0	5 162
Urban fringe	53 832	28 152	64.8	56.1	34 822	4.8	32 630	93.3	11.0	.8	38 444	28 762	21 144			3 712	56.4	2 845
Eugene–Springfield, OR	149 078	78 118	65.1	57.9	96 866	6.8	88 101	83.1	10.7	3.3	109 909	74 310	47 962			10 918	60.1	8 382
In central place	124 635	65 519	64.6	57.7	80 440	6.8	73 146	81.3	10.5	3.6	92 232	61 287	39 074			9 110	59.3	6 884
Eugene city, OR	91 206	47 950	64.1	58.1	58 405	6.4	53 373	78.9	9.9	3.5	67 957	44 440	27 309			5 895	61.7	4 650
Springfield city, OR	33 429	17 569	66.1	56.7	22 035	8.0	19 773	87.9	12.3	4.0	24 275	16 847	11 765			3 215	55.0	2 234
Urban fringe	24 443	12 599	67.4	59.0	16 426	6.6	14 955	91.5	11.4	2.1	17 677	13 023	8 888			1 808	63.8	1 498

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																		
Evansville, IN--KY	143 286	77 957	64.4	56.8	92 128	6.7	84 223	93.0	11.4	1.3	99 059	74 869	55 566			10 858	68.5	9 740
Indiana (pt.)	122 771	66 701	64.5	57.1	79 041	6.4	72 472	92.9	10.6	1.4	85 063	64 402	47 734			9 241	68.6	8 412
Kentucky (pt.)	20 515	11 256	63.9	55.1	13 087	8.4	11 751	93.8	16.4	.9	13 996	10 467	7 832			1 617	67.5	1 328
In central place	120 154	65 851	63.2	55.7	75 754	7.4	68 708	92.3	12.2	1.6	81 351	60 994	45 028			8 928	67.1	7 794
Evansville city, IN	100 083	54 802	63.0	55.8	62 965	7.1	57 239	92.0	11.3	1.7	67 668	50 776	37 413			7 330	67.0	6 485
Henderson city, KY	20 071	11 049	63.9	54.9	12 789	8.4	11 469	93.9	16.5	.9	13 683	10 218	7 615			1 598	67.5	1 309
Urban fringe	23 132	12 106	70.8	63.3	16 374	3.6	15 515	96.0	7.9	.1	17 708	13 875	10 538			1 930	75.0	1 946
Fairfield, CA	71 113	35 652	72.1	61.0	46 041	7.1	46 937	91.9	18.9	1.7	53 754	41 545	31 394			7 857	57.7	6 281
In central place	56 062	27 951	71.9	60.9	35 471	6.9	37 015	91.6	18.3	1.6	42 390	32 709	24 703			5 806	57.6	4 792
Fairfield city, CA	56 062	27 951	71.9	60.9	35 471	6.9	37 015	91.6	18.3	1.6	42 390	32 709	24 703			5 806	57.6	4 792
Urban fringe	15 051	7 701	73.1	61.4	10 570	7.6	9 922	93.0	21.1	1.9	11 364	8 836	6 691			2 051	58.0	1 489
Fall River, MA--RI	114 492	61 757	63.9	56.4	72 636	8.6	65 216	92.6	15.7	1.6	76 438	59 401	41 305			8 613	66.2	6 941
Massachusetts (pt.)	100 172	54 472	63.1	55.5	62 971	8.9	56 087	92.1	16.4	1.7	66 068	51 408	35 539			7 712	66.1	6 159
Rhode Island (pt.)	14 320	7 285	69.3	62.5	9 665	6.4	9 129	95.4	11.1	.8	10 370	7 993	5 766			901	67.4	782
In central place	72 692	40 091	61.5	53.8	44 566	10.0	39 092	90.4	18.6	2.3	46 721	35 981	25 100			6 043	64.0	4 680
Fall River city (pt.), MA	72 692	40 091	61.5	53.8	44 566	10.0	39 092	90.4	18.6	2.3	46 721	35 981	25 100			6 043	64.0	4 680
Urban fringe	41 800	21 666	68.0	61.1	28 070	6.4	26 124	95.7	11.3	.5	29 717	23 420	16 205			2 570	71.5	2 261
Fargo--Moorhead, ND--MN	95 381	49 381	70.9	66.3	67 290	4.6	63 561	87.3	10.2	1.2	77 306	54 202	35 162			7 651	74.1	7 420
Minnesota (pt.)	27 595	15 087	66.3	61.3	18 231	5.8	17 003	80.7	9.8	1.2	21 659	13 461	7 697			2 042	70.6	1 927
North Dakota (pt.)	67 786	34 294	72.8	68.5	49 059	4.2	46 558	89.7	10.4	1.2	55 647	40 741	27 465			5 609	75.3	5 493
In central place	84 760	43 982	69.9	65.5	58 973	4.6	55 634	86.3	9.9	1.4	68 401	47 002	30 145			6 611	73.5	6 270
Moorhead city, MN	25 688	14 096	66.3	61.5	16 955	5.7	15 808	79.7	9.5	1.2	20 271	12 350	6 982			1 861	71.3	1 777
Fargo city, ND	59 072	29 886	71.5	67.4	42 018	4.2	39 826	88.8	10.0	1.4	48 130	34 652	23 163			4 750	74.3	4 493
Urban fringe	10 621	5 399	79.0	72.4	8 317	4.5	7 927	94.4	12.9	–	8 905	7 200	5 017			1 040	78.0	1 150
Fayetteville, NC	179 395	85 471	73.4	59.7	88 492	9.4	121 340	86.3	15.1	.8	138 479	107 539	82 685			19 246	55.1	13 683
In central place	58 805	31 555	65.7	56.3	32 893	8.6	35 265	92.8	13.3	1.5	41 701	31 549	23 481			4 965	57.5	3 494
Fayetteville city, NC	58 805	31 555	65.7	56.3	32 893	8.6	35 265	92.8	13.3	1.5	41 701	31 549	23 481			4 965	57.5	3 494
Urban fringe	120 590	53 916	77.2	61.7	55 599	9.9	86 075	83.7	15.8	.5	96 778	75 990	59 204			14 281	54.3	10 189
Fayetteville--Springdale, AR	59 363	30 441	65.7	58.3	38 945	4.0	36 782	92.5	12.7	.6	45 095	31 921	22 713			4 425	65.7	3 922
In central place	57 224	29 303	65.7	58.3	37 507	3.9	35 437	92.3	12.7	.6	43 536	30 720	21 786			4 238	65.7	3 750
Fayetteville city, AR	34 331	17 282	64.4	58.7	22 058	4.2	20 722	90.1	12.6	.9	26 916	17 720	12 027			2 251	65.0	1 964
Springdale city, AR	22 893	12 021	67.6	57.6	15 449	3.6	14 715	95.4	12.7	.1	16 620	13 000	9 759			1 987	66.5	1 786
Urbon fringe	2 139	1 138	67.4	59.3	1 438	4.6	1 345	95.9	14.5	–	1 559	1 201	927			187	66.3	172
Fitchburg--Leaminster, MA	64 896	34 175	66.1	57.4	42 375	8.2	38 518	92.1	13.3	1.5	46 059	35 420	25 472			5 425	59.7	4 109
In central place	62 495	32 927	66.2	57.5	40 840	8.2	37 086	92.0	13.3	1.5	44 395	34 160	24 609			5 275	59.3	3 982
Fitchburg city, MA	32 328	17 249	61.9	53.1	19 787	9.3	17 663	90.5	15.1	1.9	21 836	15 991	11 263			2 773	52.8	1 904
Leominster city, MA	30 167	15 678	70.9	62.4	21 053	7.2	19 423	93.4	11.7	1.2	22 559	18 169	13 346			2 502	66.5	2 078
Urban fringe	2 401	1 248	63.9	55.5	1 535	6.2	1 432	94.8	12.2	–	1 664	1 260	863			150	73.3	127
Flint, MI	244 863	131 960	60.7	52.2	148 425	12.5	126 410	94.9	10.5	1.1	155 750	111 935	77 905			21 222	52.9	15 415
In central place	102 461	56 101	56.2	49.3	57 553	18.3	45 459	91.9	12.7	2.6	58 868	39 678	26 597			10 007	50.3	7 275
Flint city, MI	102 461	56 101	56.2	49.3	57 553	18.3	45 459	91.9	12.7	2.6	58 868	39 678	26 597			10 007	50.3	7 275
Urban fringe	142 402	75 859	63.9	54.3	90 872	8.8	80 951	96.6	9.3	.3	96 882	72 257	51 308			11 215	55.2	8 140
Florence, AL	54 875	30 133	58.5	49.6	31 995	7.1	29 273	96.2	13.0	.3	34 887	25 140	18 756			4 146	62.9	3 072
In central place	28 970	16 173	58.2	49.0	16 802	7.0	15 416	96.2	13.4	.2	18 491	12 983	9 626			2 383	65.8	1 808
Florence city, AL	28 970	16 173	58.2	49.0	16 802	7.0	15 416	96.2	13.4	.2	18 491	12 983	9 626			2 383	65.8	1 808
Urban fringe	25 905	13 960	58.8	50.3	15 193	7.1	13 857	96.2	12.6	.4	16 396	12 157	9 130			1 763	59.0	1 264
Florence, SC	41 494	22 789	65.1	59.3	26 970	5.2	25 282	93.6	14.3	1.9	28 260	22 271	16 178			3 177	68.6	3 146
In central place	22 794	12 753	60.6	54.6	13 776	6.2	12 736	91.7	16.0	3.2	14 551	11 213	7 871			1 720	64.6	1 607
Florence city, SC	22 794	12 753	60.6	54.6	13 776	6.2	12 736	91.7	16.0	3.2	14 551	11 213	7 871			1 720	64.6	1 607
Urban fringe	18 700	10 036	70.7	65.3	13 194	4.2	12 546	95.6	12.5	.6	13 709	11 058	8 307			1 457	73.3	1 539
Fort Collins, CO	83 282	42 514	69.2	62.8	57 514	5.7	53 464	84.8	10.1	1.2	67 799	45 459	29 700			6 613	62.2	5 189
In central place	69 916	35 683	68.6	62.5	47 904	5.6	44 556	83.7	10.1	1.3	57 451	37 803	24 164			5 230	61.3	4 112
Fort Collins city, CO	69 916	35 683	68.6	62.5	47 904	5.6	44 556	83.7	10.1	1.3	57 451	37 803	24 164			5 230	61.3	4 112
Urban fringe	13 366	6 831	72.1	64.5	9 610	6.0	8 908	90.7	10.1	.8	10 348	7 656	5 536			1 383	65.8	1 077

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Fort Lauderdale--Hallywood--Pompano Beach, FL	1 012 261	536 124	61.7	53.6	623 499	5.4	578 869	92.5	12.8	2.1	663 571	515 987	378 254	64 174	64.2	54 223
In central place	286 496	148 213	60.1	51.8	171 881	6.4	157 788	88.9	13.5	3.6	183 891	139 834	99 960	15 637	63.3	13 398
Fort Lauderdale city, FL	124 163	61 721	62.8	54.7	77 851	6.7	71 154	86.9	13.3	4.8	83 310	63 585	45 379	6 854	61.6	5 917
Hollywood city, FL	101 175	54 519	59.5	50.5	60 016	6.1	55 424	91.0	13.4	2.1	63 868	48 551	34 686	5 811	65.9	4 838
Pompano Beach city, FL	61 158	31 973	55.7	48.6	34 014	6.3	31 210	89.6	13.9	3.5	36 713	27 698	19 895	2 972	62.2	2 643
Urban fringe	725 765	387 911	62.3	54.3	451 618	5.0	421 081	93.8	12.6	1.5	479 680	376 153	278 294	48 537	64.5	40 825
Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL	180 373	95 088	55.6	49.2	100 087	4.9	93 657	93.2	15.6	.9	109 669	82 817	59 922	10 510	63.8	9 299
In central place	93 660	49 096	59.3	52.9	55 431	5.1	51 726	92.9	15.9	1.1	60 250	45 508	32 905	6 536	65.8	5 837
Cape Coral city (pt.), FL	59 159	31 069	56.9	50.7	33 595	4.5	31 563	95.6	14.1	.4	36 493	27 928	20 156	3 877	65.5	3 269
Fort Myers city (pt.), FL	34 501	18 027	63.3	56.6	21 836	6.2	20 163	88.6	18.7	2.3	23 757	17 580	12 749	2 659	66.2	2 568
Urban fringe	86 713	45 992	51.6	45.3	44 656	4.6	41 931	93.5	15.3	.7	49 419	37 309	27 017	3 974	60.6	3 462
Fort Pierce, FL	98 350	51 547	58.2	51.0	57 116	7.7	51 692	93.7	15.2	1.0	61 102	44 456	32 392	7 740	64.6	6 646
In central place	28 059	15 048	55.0	48.6	15 384	12.4	13 196	89.7	19.4	3.1	16 329	10 741	7 755	2 190	63.5	2 108
Fort Pierce city, FL	28 059	15 048	55.0	48.6	15 384	12.4	13 196	89.7	19.4	3.1	16 329	10 741	7 755	2 190	63.5	2 108
Urban fringe	70 291	36 499	59.5	51.9	41 732	5.9	38 496	95.1	13.8	.3	44 773	33 715	24 637	5 550	65.0	4 538
Fort Smith, AR–OK	72 104	38 549	64.6	54.8	46 066	6.1	43 082	94.6	12.2	.3	49 539	38 156	28 787	6 284	64.3	5 255
Arkansas (pt.)	70 102	37 448	64.8	55.1	44 927	6.0	42 124	94.6	12.0	.3	48 323	37 340	28 170	6 125	64.5	5 117
Oklahama (pt.)	2 002	1 101	57.0	47.3	1 139	12.6	958	93.9	20.6	–	1 216	816	617	159	58.5	138
In central place	56 202	29 998	64.6	54.9	36 035	5.7	33 731	94.4	10.9	.4	38 661	30 119	22 769	4 651	64.3	4 018
Fort Smith city, AR	56 202	29 998	64.6	54.9	36 035	5.7	33 731	94.4	10.9	.4	38 661	30 119	22 769	4 651	64.3	4 018
Urban fringe	15 902	8 551	64.4	54.8	10 031	7.8	9 351	95.2	16.7	–	10 878	8 037	6 018	1 633	64.4	1 237
Fort Walton Beach, FL	86 188	43 878	70.6	60.8	50 851	6.0	57 066	93.7	11.0	.2	64 533	50 461	38 383	7 611	59.6	5 985
In central place	16 997	8 804	68.9	62.4	10 371	5.5	10 963	94.1	11.6	.1	12 286	9 700	7 231	1 220	71.5	1 057
Fort Walton Beach city, FL	16 997	8 804	68.9	62.4	10 371	5.5	10 963	94.1	11.6	.1	12 286	9 700	7 231	1 220	71.5	1 057
Urban fringe	69 191	35 074	71.0	60.3	40 480	6.1	46 103	93.6	10.9	.2	52 247	40 761	31 152	6 391	57.3	4 928
Fort Wayne, IN	187 737	99 040	71.0	63.3	132 841	5.3	124 235	93.5	10.7	1.6	142 406	112 544	82 662	16 419	68.0	15 445
In central place	132 241	70 621	68.8	61.7	90 629	6.2	83 895	92.0	12.1	2.2	97 240	76 015	54 869	11 132	69.1	10 673
Fort Wayne city, IN	132 241	70 621	68.8	61.7	90 629	6.2	83 895	92.0	12.1	2.2	97 240	76 015	54 869	11 132	69.1	10 673
Urban fringe	55 496	28 419	76.2	67.3	42 212	3.3	40 340	96.6	7.7	.3	45 166	36 529	27 793	5 287	65.9	4 772
Frederick, MD	44 826	23 907	74.7	65.6	32 626	2.8	32 102	89.9	18.3	2.2	35 361	29 302	23 095	4 000	67.6	3 632
In central place	31 355	16 988	73.1	63.7	22 150	3.3	21 869	87.2	19.1	2.6	24 294	19 885	15 680	2 643	67.8	2 458
Frederick city, MO	31 355	16 988	73.1	63.7	22 150	3.3	21 869	87.2	19.1	2.6	24 294	19 885	15 680	2 643	67.8	2 458
Urban fringe	13 471	6 919	78.5	70.3	10 476	1.9	10 233	95.6	16.7	1.3	11 067	9 417	7 415	1 357	67.1	1 174
Fredericksburg, VA	43 212	22 895	70.9	61.5	30 134	3.2	29 318	90.7	20.4	2.8	33 533	25 621	19 159	3 609	64.4	3 022
In central place	15 831	8 771	63.6	54.3	9 963	3.4	9 639	84.4	20.2	3.3	11 931	8 142	5 816	937	65.1	815
Fredericksburg city, VA	15 831	8 771	63.6	54.3	9 963	3.4	9 639	84.4	20.2	3.3	11 931	8 142	5 816	937	65.1	815
Urban fringe	27 381	14 124	75.2	66.0	20 171	3.1	19 679	93.8	20.6	2.5	21 602	17 479	13 343	2 672	64.2	2 207
Fresno, CA	325 411	171 219	62.4	54.3	202 466	7.8	183 655	91.2	12.3	1.8	216 621	157 778	108 524	32 500	47.7	21 281
In central place	251 400	132 290	60.9	52.9	152 639	8.5	137 232	90.5	12.8	2.1	163 855	117 563	79 731	25 766	45.1	16 220
Fresno city, CA	251 400	132 290	60.9	52.9	152 639	8.5	137 232	90.5	12.8	2.1	163 855	117 563	79 731	25 766	45.1	16 220
Urban fringe	74 011	38 929	67.5	58.8	49 827	5.6	46 423	93.1	10.8	.9	52 766	40 215	28 793	6 734	57.4	5 061
Gadsden, AL	56 665	30 962	55.0	46.1	31 068	7.6	28 217	96.6	12.5	.1	33 724	24 746	18 282	3 802	56.7	2 773
In central place	33 944	18 976	51.3	43.5	17 369	8.4	15 623	95.5	14.8	.2	19 055	13 732	9 956	2 316	56.6	1 729
Gadsden city, AL	33 944	18 976	51.3	43.5	17 369	8.4	15 623	95.5	14.8	.2	19 055	13 732	9 956	2 316	56.6	1 729
Urban fringe	22 721	11 986	60.5	50.2	13 699	6.7	12 594	97.9	9.6	–	14 669	11 014	8 326	1 486	56.9	1 044
Gainesville, FL	104 197	53 551	61.6	58.2	63 865	6.2	58 435	83.3	12.6	2.4	78 859	50 018	32 153	6 796	61.8	5 266
In central place	69 927	35 953	59.5	55.5	41 474	6.6	37 692	79.3	12.8	2.8	52 089	32 072	20 303	4 423	59.6	3 357
Gainesville city, FL	69 927	35 953	59.5	55.5	41 474	6.6	37 692	79.3	12.8	2.8	52 089	32 072	20 303	4 423	59.6	3 357
Urban fringe	34 270	17 598	65.9	63.8	22 391	5.6	20 743	90.7	12.3	1.9	26 770	17 946	11 850	2 373	66.0	1 909
Galvestan, TX	45 187	23 535	62.6	56.8	28 009	9.0	25 171	82.1	16.4	3.8	30 309	21 698	15 484	3 470	62.4	2 741
In central place	45 187	23 535	62.6	56.8	28 009	9.0	25 171	82.1	16.4	3.8	30 309	21 698	15 484	3 470	62.4	2 741
Galveston city (pt.), TX	45 187	23 535	62.6	56.8	28 009	9.0	25 171	82.1	16.4	3.8	30 309	21 698	15 484	3 470	62.4	2 741
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																		
Gastonia, NC	88 826	47 540	67.5	59.2	59 843	5.2	55 733	94.5	15.5	.6	63 916	50 533	39 989			6 644	68.6	5 943
In central place	42 494	23 226	65.3	57.2	27 704	5.3	25 795	94.6	15.0	1.0	29 609	23 255	18 115			3 146	63.1	2 651
Gastonia city, NC	42 494	23 226	65.3	57.2	27 704	5.3	25 795	94.6	15.0	1.0	29 609	23 255	18 115			3 146	63.1	2 651
Urban fringe	46 332	24 314	69.4	61.1	32 139	5.1	29 938	94.4	15.9	.2	34 307	27 278	21 874			3 498	73.6	3 292
Glens Falls, NY	43 452	23 433	65.2	56.5	28 225	6.0	26 104	92.2	12.1	1.5	31 131	23 970	17 394			3 645	65.9	3 133
In central place	11 569	6 386	65.8	56.6	7 593	5.8	7 014	87.1	12.4	2.9	8 412	6 579	4 808			930	68.9	900
Glens Falls city, NY	11 569	6 386	65.8	56.6	7 593	5.8	7 014	87.1	12.4	2.9	8 412	6 579	4 808			930	68.9	900
Urban fringe	31 883	17 047	64.9	56.5	20 632	6.0	19 090	94.0	12.0	1.0	22 719	17 391	12 586			2 715	64.9	2 233
Goldsboro, NC	45 830	22 835	68.7	59.5	24 497	6.6	29 382	93.4	13.2	.4	33 795	26 926	20 737			4 150	62.3	3 206
In central place	31 165	15 208	65.6	55.3	14 115	7.2	19 096	91.9	14.4	.5	22 237	17 567	13 536			2 834	59.4	2 147
Goldsboro city, NC	31 165	15 208	65.6	55.3	14 115	7.2	19 096	91.9	14.4	.5	22 237	17 567	13 536			2 834	59.4	2 147
Urban fringe	14 665	7 627	75.4	67.9	10 382	5.7	10 286	96.3	11.0	.3	11 558	9 359	7 201			1 316	68.6	1 059
Grand Forks, ND–MN	45 069	22 781	69.8	64.1	30 520	5.5	29 260	88.3	11.9	1.2	36 009	24 835	16 206			3 984	72.3	3 627
Minnesota (pt.)	6 274	3 308	66.3	58.8	4 039	7.4	3 811	92.0	10.6	1.4	4 585	3 321	2 272			634	65.3	591
North Dakota (pt.)	38 795	19 473	70.3	65.0	26 481	5.2	25 449	87.7	12.0	1.1	31 424	21 514	13 934			3 350	73.6	3 036
In central place	38 775	19 463	70.3	64.9	26 461	5.2	25 429	87.7	12.0	1.1	31 404	21 504	13 924			3 350	73.6	3 036
Grand Forks city, ND	38 775	19 463	70.3	64.9	26 461	5.2	25 429	87.7	12.0	1.1	31 404	21 504	13 924			3 350	73.6	3 036
Urban fringe	6 294	3 318	66.4	58.9	4 059	7.4	3 831	92.1	10.5	1.4	4 605	3 331	2 282			634	65.3	591
Grand Junction, CO	54 971	28 894	62.7	54.5	34 428	7.2	31 294	90.2	11.1	.1	37 478	26 446	18 699			4 393	63.1	3 628
In central place	23 313	12 444	57.3	48.0	13 355	8.5	12 015	86.1	11.1	.2	14 936	9 965	6 815			1 529	54.0	1 115
Grand Junction city, CO	23 313	12 444	57.3	48.0	13 355	8.5	12 015	86.1	11.1	.2	14 936	9 965	6 815			1 529	54.0	1 115
Urban fringe	31 658	16 450	66.7	59.5	21 073	6.4	19 279	92.7	11.0	.1	22 542	16 481	11 884			2 864	67.9	2 513
Grand Rapids, MI	325 148	171 913	70.2	61.9	227 969	5.3	211 817	92.4	9.8	1.7	245 327	189 815	135 266			30 720	62.9	26 821
In central place	141 324	76 120	65.7	58.4	92 704	7.4	83 868	88.5	11.7	3.5	100 990	74 705	52 063			14 012	61.9	12 066
Grand Rapids city, MI	141 324	76 120	65.7	58.4	92 704	7.4	83 868	88.5	11.7	3.5	100 990	74 705	52 063			14 012	61.9	12 066
Urban fringe	183 824	95 793	73.7	64.7	135 265	3.8	127 949	95.0	8.5	.4	144 337	115 110	83 203			16 708	63.7	14 755
Great Falls, MT	47 814	24 814	64.8	56.1	27 059	6.8	28 573	89.8	10.7	1.0	33 951	25 164	17 934			4 464	61.9	3 635
In central place	42 035	22 363	63.0	55.5	24 926	6.6	24 377	89.8	9.7	1.1	29 155	21 519	15 183			3 498	64.4	2 943
Great Falls city, MT	42 035	22 363	63.0	55.5	24 926	6.6	24 377	89.8	9.7	1.1	29 155	21 519	15 183			3 498	64.4	2 943
Urban fringe	5 779	2 451	78.0	61.2	2 133	8.5	4 196	90.3	16.5	.3	4 796	3 645	2 751			966	52.9	692
Greeley, CO	54 838	28 693	66.8	58.9	36 604	5.7	33 842	89.1	12.3	.6	41 633	28 780	19 466			4 404	62.4	4 018
In central place	46 728	24 465	66.2	58.4	30 917	5.7	28 604	88.3	12.6	.7	35 462	24 117	16 084			3 552	62.1	3 198
Greeley city (pt.), CO	46 728	24 465	66.2	58.4	30 917	5.7	28 604	88.3	12.6	.7	35 462	24 117	16 084			3 552	62.1	3 198
Urban fringe	8 110	4 228	70.2	61.6	5 687	5.6	5 238	93.2	10.2	.3	6 171	4 663	3 382			852	63.6	820
Green Bay, WI	123 573	64 982	70.1	62.8	86 393	4.7	81 407	91.1	8.7	1.5	92 743	73 045	52 097			10 431	67.5	9 673
In central place	73 899	39 372	68.4	60.6	50 422	5.4	47 012	90.0	9.7	2.2	53 718	41 768	29 533			6 317	65.6	5 694
Green Bay city, WI	73 899	39 372	68.4	60.6	50 422	5.4	47 012	90.0	9.7	2.2	53 718	41 768	29 533			6 317	65.6	5 694
Urban fringe	49 674	25 610	72.7	66.2	35 971	3.8	34 395	92.5	7.4	.7	39 025	31 277	22 564			4 114	70.4	3 979
Greensboro, NC	157 220	85 746	70.9	63.9	111 284	4.4	104 843	91.6	12.2	1.8	121 920	92 643	66 984			10 581	70.8	9 297
In central place	148 459	81 205	70.7	63.7	104 847	4.5	98 672	91.6	12.5	1.9	114 783	87 187	62 810			10 044	70.8	8 772
Greensboro city, NC	148 459	81 205	70.7	63.7	104 847	4.5	98 672	91.6	12.5	1.9	114 783	87 187	62 810			10 044	70.8	8 772
Urban fringe	8 761	4 541	73.5	66.4	6 437	3.1	6 171	92.6	7.6	–	7 137	5 456	4 174			537	71.1	525
Greenville, NC	44 885	24 052	66.6	62.3	29 794	6.0	27 652	90.9	13.0	1.4	35 251	23 286	15 538			3 017	69.9	2 718
In central place	36 947	19 706	65.5	61.0	24 090	6.7	22 218	90.1	13.3	1.6	29 178	18 305	11 795			2 189	68.4	1 919
Greenville city, NC	36 947	19 706	65.5	61.0	24 090	6.7	22 218	90.1	13.3	1.6	29 178	18 305	11 795			2 189	68.4	1 919
Urban fringe	7 938	4 346	72.0	68.1	5 704	3.4	5 434	94.3	11.4	.6	6 073	4 981	3 743			828	73.8	799
Greenville, SC	194 455	104 363	68.1	59.5	132 142	4.8	123 918	93.3	13.1	.9	143 813	109 792	84 047			14 875	64.3	12 604
In central place	46 748	26 025	65.1	57.3	30 402	5.7	28 203	85.4	13.8	2.4	33 524	24 852	17 552			3 003	63.9	2 752
Greenville city, SC	46 748	26 025	65.1	57.3	30 402	5.7	28 203	85.4	13.8	2.4	33 524	24 852	17 552			3 003	63.9	2 752
Urban fringe	147 707	78 338	69.0	60.2	101 740	4.5	95 715	95.6	12.8	.4	110 289	84 940	66 495			11 872	64.4	9 852
Hagerstown, MD–PA–WV	56 144	30 497	63.2	53.7	35 332	4.0	33 568	91.6	14.6	1.5	37 892	30 474	22 991			4 168	58.7	3 127
Maryland (pt.)	54 502	29 672	63.2	53.5	34 256	4.0	32 561	91.6	14.4	1.6	36 741	29 567	22 334			4 023	58.5	3 020
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 035	490	67.3	63.5	697	4.7	653	93.4	22.8	–	733	595	443			58	62.1	49
West Virginia (pt.)	607	335	62.4	51.6	379	4.7	354	93.2	17.5	–	418	312	214			87	65.5	58
In central place	27 887	15 342	62.6	52.7	17 392	4.3	16 449	88.7	16.8	2.7	18 584	14 700	11 016			2 284	54.1	1 639
Hagerstown city, MD	27 887	15 342	62.6	52.7	17 392	4.3	16 449	88.7	16.8	2.7	18 584	14 700	11 016			2 284	54.1	1 639
Urban fringe	28 257	15 155	63.8	54.6	17 940	3.8	17 119	94.5	12.5	.4	19 308	15 774	11 975			1 884	64.2	1 488

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Hamilton, OH	89 654	47 946	65.6	56.6	58 687	5.8	54 214	94.6	11.6	1.0	62 695	48 422	37 222	7 577	60.6	6 360
In central place	46 290	25 277	59.5	50.8	27 471	8.0	24 799	92.5	14.4	1.6	29 497	22 096	16 644	3 958	59.5	3 357
Hamilton city, OH	46 290	25 277	59.5	50.8	27 471	8.0	24 799	92.5	14.4	1.6	29 497	22 096	16 644	3 958	59.5	3 357
Urban fringe	43 364	22 669	72.1	63.2	31 216	3.9	29 415	96.4	9.3	.5	33 198	26 326	20 578	3 619	61.9	3 003
Harlingen, TX	56 296	30 150	56.1	47.9	31 559	10.7	27 737	92.5	19.1	.2	33 220	22 620	15 770	5 562	58.3	4 623
In central place	34 796	18 709	58.4	50.4	20 277	9.7	18 009	92.6	18.2	.2	21 264	14 688	10 369	3 480	60.3	2 904
Harlingen city, TX	34 796	18 709	58.4	50.4	20 277	9.7	18 009	92.6	18.2	.2	21 264	14 688	10 369	3 480	60.3	2 904
Urban fringe	21 500	11 441	52.5	43.9	11 282	12.5	9 728	92.4	20.9	.2	11 956	7 932	5 401	2 082	54.9	1 719
Harrisburg, PA	235 890	125 905	66.5	59.1	155 816	4.2	148 124	88.8	13.4	3.4	168 438	133 271	104 439	16 023	65.3	13 629
In central place	39 564	21 509	65.0	58.9	25 551	10.4	22 697	72.4	19.2	12.9	26 434	19 983	15 194	3 412	61.8	3 007
Harrisburg city, PA	39 564	21 509	65.0	58.9	25 551	10.4	22 697	72.4	19.2	12.9	26 434	19 983	15 194	3 412	61.8	3 007
Urban fringe	196 326	104 396	66.8	59.2	130 265	3.0	125 427	91.8	12.3	1.7	142 004	113 288	89 245	12 611	66.3	10 622
Hartford–Middletown, CT	438 149	233 189	67.4	60.5	294 647	5.4	273 152	87.3	12.0	6.1	316 255	248 948	186 516	31 047	62.0	24 424
In central place	140 791	74 673	63.1	57.6	88 748	9.0	78 739	75.4	14.3	12.6	95 937	70 077	51 688	11 664	52.3	7 688
Hartford city, CT	105 367	56 074	60.5	54.4	63 713	10.7	55 289	70.3	15.5	17.1	68 298	48 897	35 847	9 310	48.9	5 783
Middletown city, CT	35 424	18 599	70.9	67.0	25 035	4.4	23 450	87.5	11.4	2.1	27 639	21 180	15 841	2 354	65.8	1 905
Urban fringe	297 358	158 516	69.4	61.9	205 899	3.9	194 413	92.1	11.0	3.4	220 318	178 871	134 828	19 383	67.9	16 736
Hattiesburg, MS	46 164	25 420	59.4	52.4	27 249	8.8	24 520	92.0	12.8	.9	31 262	20 131	13 719	3 770	63.2	3 118
In central place	32 964	18 385	57.1	51.1	18 727	9.8	16 601	89.9	13.1	1.3	22 082	13 440	8 651	2 572	62.7	2 014
Hattiesburg city, MS	32 964	18 385	57.1	51.1	18 727	9.8	16 601	89.9	13.1	1.3	22 082	13 440	8 651	2 572	62.7	2 014
Urban fringe	13 200	7 035	65.1	55.7	8 522	6.7	7 919	96.5	12.3	.1	9 180	6 691	5 068	1 198	64.4	1 104
Hemet–San Jacinto, CA	73 152	39 960	41.0	32.1	29 796	7.9	26 823	91.0	15.3	.3	33 648	23 289	15 559	4 832	48.1	3 386
In central place	42 370	23 373	39.7	30.0	16 688	9.3	14 839	90.3	16.7	.3	18 654	12 560	8 393	2 806	46.7	1 991
Hemet city, CA	30 472	16 991	35.9	27.3	10 871	9.8	9 635	90.0	16.3	.3	12 394	8 221	5 493	1 701	47.4	1 222
San Jacinto city, CA	11 898	6 382	49.3	37.4	5 817	8.3	5 204	90.9	17.5	.5	6 260	4 339	2 900	1 105	45.5	769
Urban fringe	30 782	16 587	42.8	34.9	13 108	6.2	11 984	92.0	13.4	.2	14 994	10 729	7 166	2 026	50.2	1 395
Hesperia–Apple Valley–Victorville, CA	108 691	55 444	60.6	47.0	62 483	9.0	58 782	94.0	17.5	.2	70 963	51 744	37 376	11 626	44.0	7 272
In central place	97 277	49 906	59.8	46.5	56 630	9.2	51 634	94.8	18.1	.2	62 774	45 311	32 443	10 330	43.9	6 407
Apple Valley town (pt.), CA	32 616	16 729	62.3	49.1	19 706	8.1	18 262	94.5	16.1	.3	21 827	15 913	11 545	3 400	45.4	2 190
Hesperia city, CA	35 406	18 076	58.0	44.4	20 414	9.3	18 203	95.8	19.7	.1	22 122	15 754	11 386	3 684	40.9	2 160
Victorville city (pt.), CA	29 255	15 101	59.1	45.9	16 510	10.4	15 169	94.0	18.5	.2	18 825	13 644	9 512	3 246	45.7	2 057
Urban fringe	11 414	5 538	67.4	51.6	5 853	6.7	7 148	88.3	13.4	–	8 189	6 433	4 933	1 296	45.4	865
Hickory, NC	56 140	29 894	72.3	64.7	40 513	3.3	38 609	94.7	14.5	.4	43 348	34 917	26 043	3 775	75.8	3 670
In central place	23 132	12 490	69.9	61.5	16 129	4.2	15 292	92.6	15.6	.8	17 517	13 505	9 911	1 423	71.6	1 348
Hickory city, NC	23 132	12 490	69.9	61.5	16 129	4.2	15 292	92.6	15.6	.8	17 517	13 505	9 911	1 423	71.6	1 348
Urban fringe	33 008	17 404	73.9	67.0	24 384	2.7	23 317	96.1	13.8	.1	25 831	21 412	16 132	2 352	78.3	2 322
High Point, NC	85 931	46 388	70.1	62.2	60 139	4.9	56 292	93.4	16.2	1.8	64 088	50 703	38 262	6 672	69.2	5 523
In central place	54 392	29 754	68.8	60.9	37 333	5.3	34 846	91.9	17.1	2.8	40 137	31 303	23 382	4 507	66.9	3 519
High Point city, NC	54 392	29 754	68.8	60.9	37 333	5.3	34 846	91.9	17.1	2.8	40 137	31 303	23 382	4 507	66.9	3 519
Urban fringe	31 539	16 634	72.4	64.6	22 806	4.3	21 446	95.9	14.9	.2	23 951	19 400	14 880	2 165	74.1	2 004
Holland, MI	46 264	24 241	72.1	63.4	33 363	4.6	31 205	91.4	8.8	1.0	36 079	27 887	18 468	4 462	71.2	4 321
In central place	23 257	12 466	67.2	59.1	15 634	5.2	14 513	87.5	9.8	.5	17 522	12 825	8 059	2 022	70.2	1 961
Holland city, MI	23 257	12 466	67.2	59.1	15 634	5.2	14 513	87.5	9.8	.5	17 522	12 825	8 059	2 022	70.2	1 961
Urban fringe	23 007	11 775	77.1	67.9	17 729	4.0	16 692	94.8	8.0	1.4	18 557	15 062	10 409	2 440	72.1	2 360
Honolulu, HI	501 245	247 865	71.0	63.8	315 448	3.3	336 364	77.5	20.4	10.3	375 873	305 605	228 131	37 261	64.6	31 528
In central place	303 658	154 795	67.4	61.4	197 630	2.9	193 364	74.6	19.7	13.4	218 659	176 346	127 193	17 268	64.8	14 310
Honolulu COP, HI	303 658	154 795	67.4	61.4	197 630	2.9	193 364	74.6	19.7	13.4	218 659	176 346	127 193	17 268	64.8	14 310
Urban fringe	197 587	93 070	76.5	67.6	117 818	3.9	143 000	81.3	21.2	6.1	157 214	129 259	100 938	19 993	64.6	17 218
Houma, LA	46 830	24 729	57.9	46.1	27 074	7.9	24 479	92.7	13.7	.2	29 102	19 762	14 451	4 676	46.4	2 779
In central place	21 886	11 783	54.2	43.7	11 853	8.4	10 648	92.6	12.7	.2	12 903	8 839	6 426	2 027	45.8	1 218
Houma city, LA	21 886	11 783	54.2	43.7	11 853	8.4	10 648	92.6	12.7	.2	12 903	8 839	6 426	2 027	45.8	1 218
Urban fringe	24 944	12 946	61.2	48.3	15 221	7.5	13 831	92.9	14.6	.2	16 199	10 923	8 025	2 649	46.8	1 561
Houston, TX	2 152 839	1 095 512	71.3	61.4	1 532 619	6.8	1 401 906	90.0	14.4	4.5	1 595 259	1 214 860	929 033	208 415	57.7	159 078
In central place	1 286 195	655 194	69.2	60.1	888 655	8.2	799 763	87.4	15.5	6.3	918 723	685 202	510 243	113 577	56.8	86 796
Baytown city, TX	46 068	23 735	64.7	50.9	29 766	7.9	26 806	93.9	15.6	.2	31 632	22 734	16 983	4 806	46.5	2 858
Houston city, TX	1 240 127	631 459	69.3	60.4	858 889	8.2	772 957	87.2	15.5	6.5	887 091	662 468	493 260	108 771	57.3	83 938
Urban fringe	866 644	440 318	74.4	63.5	643 964	4.9	602 143	93.5	12.9	2.1	676 536	529 658	418 790	94 838	58.7	72 282

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Oota based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in fomilies ond subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilion labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Totol	Female	Total	Female	Totol	Percent un-employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in corpools	Percent using public transporto-tion	Totol	Totol	Usually warked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Totol	Percent in labor force	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Huntington–Ashland, WV–KY–OH	136 352	74 380	52.9	43.7	71 981	9.2	64 314	91.2	11.8	.9	77 840	56 173	40 664	8 726	51.2	5 458
Kentucky (pt.)	44 495	23 508	52.2	41.6	23 209	7.5	21 102	94.3	9.7	.3	25 124	18 593	14 068	3 065	50.3	1 765
Ohio (pt.)	26 466	14 729	52.8	43.0	13 954	11.3	12 151	93.8	11.7	.1	14 320	10 405	7 656	1 979	49.7	1 215
West Virginia (pt.)	65 391	36 143	53.4	45.3	34 818	9.5	31 061	88.2	13.2	1.6	38 396	27 175	18 940	3 682	52.9	2 478
In central place	64 462	36 077	50.5	41.8	32 471	9.8	28 793	86.9	12.1	1.8	35 922	25 293	17 751	3 656	50.4	2 310
Ashland city, KY	18 955	10 583	50.0	38.8	9 452	7.3	8 599	91.9	10.3	.7	10 238	7 670	5 817	1 290	48.8	768
Huntington city, WV	45 507	25 494	50.8	43.1	23 019	10.8	20 194	84.7	12.8	2.2	25 684	17 623	11 934	2 366	51.2	1 542
Urban fringe	71 890	38 303	55.0	45.4	39 510	8.7	35 521	94.8	11.6	.2	41 918	30 880	22 913	5 070	51.9	3 148
Huntsville, AL	142 185	73 054	70.1	60.6	96 324	5.4	93 464	94.5	11.5	.4	106 641	81 804	64 447	10 828	60.6	8 210
In central place	126 060	65 555	68.8	59.9	85 664	5.6	80 981	95.1	11.8	.4	93 056	70 864	55 804	9 061	61.6	6 962
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	126 060	65 555	68.8	59.9	85 664	5.6	80 981	95.1	11.8	.4	93 056	70 864	55 804	9 061	61.6	6 962
Urban fringe	16 125	7 499	80.7	66.5	10 660	3.9	12 483	90.8	9.3	.1	13 585	10 940	8 643	1 767	55.5	1 248
Hyonnis, MA	54 352	29 730	58.8	50.7	31 873	7.9	28 857	92.3	8.9	1.4	34 526	26 022	18 113	3 754	59.7	2 866
In central place	11 649	6 373	63.7	55.8	7 404	9.8	6 488	88.3	11.7	2.9	7 799	5 841	4 156	795	63.6	654
Hyannis COP, MA	11 649	6 373	63.7	55.8	7 404	9.8	6 488	88.3	11.7	2.9	7 799	5 841	4 156	795	63.6	654
Urban fringe	42 703	23 357	57.5	49.2	24 469	7.3	22 369	93.5	8.1	1.0	26 727	20 181	13 957	2 959	58.7	2 212
Idaho Falls, ID	39 059	19 781	70.3	59.1	26 386	5.0	25 624	78.6	10.5	15.5	29 643	21 926	15 969	4 585	57.7	3 463
In central place	31 358	15 904	69.4	58.0	20 774	5.0	20 294	77.6	10.4	16.5	23 642	17 397	12 694	3 383	57.5	2 486
Idaho Falls city, ID	31 358	15 904	69.4	58.0	20 774	5.0	20 294	77.6	10.4	16.5	23 642	17 397	12 694	3 383	57.5	2 486
Urban fringe	7 701	3 877	73.9	63.5	5 612	4.9	5 330	82.5	10.9	11.7	6 001	4 529	3 275	1 202	58.2	977
Indianapolis, IN	700 990	375 099	70.2	62.6	489 324	5.1	458 907	92.2	12.8	2.7	523 733	410 103	314 784	59 867	66.9	53 748
In central place	562 687	301 925	69.6	62.4	389 518	5.6	362 777	91.4	13.4	3.3	416 180	323 360	246 830	47 431	67.5	43 390
Indianapalis city (remainder), IN	562 687	301 925	69.6	62.4	389 518	5.6	362 777	91.4	13.4	3.3	416 180	323 360	246 830	47 431	67.5	43 390
Urban fringe	138 303	73 174	72.9	63.6	99 806	3.1	96 130	95.3	10.2	.5	107 553	86 743	67 954	12 436	64.8	10 358
India–Coachella, CA	38 043	18 940	66.1	54.8	25 126	11.4	21 473	92.4	25.6	1.3	26 070	16 050	9 895	4 616	58.7	4 041
In central place	36 030	17 875	65.9	54.2	23 746	11.5	20 255	92.4	26.0	1.2	24 692	15 105	9 316	4 433	58.1	3 837
Coachello city (pt.), CA	10 488	5 179	66.9	55.2	7 014	15.6	5 595	93.5	32.7	1.6	7 057	3 589	1 775	1 379	58.0	1 284
India city, CA	25 542	12 696	65.5	53.9	16 732	9.8	14 660	92.0	23.5	1.1	17 635	11 516	7 541	3 054	58.2	2 553
Urban fringe	2 013	1 065	68.6	64.0	1 380	9.2	1 218	93.2	17.5	1.4	1 378	945	579	183	72.1	204
Iowa City, IA	60 116	30 577	70.2	67.1	42 136	3.6	39 596	67.1	11.9	10.1	51 206	34 024	19 786	3 850	65.6	2 879
In central place	50 565	25 627	68.8	65.1	34 746	3.7	32 580	63.6	11.9	10.2	43 022	27 584	15 248	3 103	62.9	2 174
Iowa City city, IA	50 565	25 627	68.8	65.1	34 746	3.7	32 580	63.6	11.9	10.2	43 022	27 584	15 248	3 103	62.9	2 174
Urban fringe	9 551	4 950	77.5	77.4	7 390	3.5	7 016	83.3	11.9	9.6	8 184	6 440	4 538	747	76.8	705
Ithaca, NY	44 502	22 407	53.5	51.1	23 759	4.1	22 235	54.9	9.7	5.1	36 044	16 977	9 395	1 858	53.3	1 084
In central place	26 977	13 030	51.0	51.0	13 762	4.9	12 708	42.9	8.1	5.9	22 046	9 124	4 744	818	54.0	482
Ithaca city, NY	26 977	13 030	51.0	51.0	13 762	4.9	12 708	42.9	8.1	5.9	22 046	9 124	4 744	818	54.0	482
Urban fringe	17 525	9 377	57.3	51.4	9 997	3.1	9 527	70.9	12.0	4.0	13 998	7 853	4 651	1 040	52.7	602
Jackson, MI	60 415	30 059	57.6	53.9	34 735	8.4	30 990	93.5	10.9	1.2	38 241	27 944	20 268	4 875	60.1	3 955
In central place	27 863	15 095	60.1	52.8	16 682	11.1	14 420	90.9	13.3	2.4	17 977	12 819	9 216	2 668	55.9	2 161
Jacksan city, MI	27 863	15 095	60.1	52.8	16 682	11.1	14 420	90.9	13.3	2.4	17 977	12 819	9 216	2 668	55.9	2 161
Urban fringe	32 552	14 964	55.6	55.0	18 053	5.9	16 570	95.8	8.9	.2	20 264	15 125	11 052	2 207	65.2	1 794
Jacksan, MS	219 098	119 328	67.3	61.7	146 971	6.9	135 471	94.7	13.3	1.4	155 541	118 224	90 183	19 164	71.0	17 279
In central place	148 355	81 768	64.8	60.1	95 935	8.8	86 453	93.5	15.0	2.1	100 960	74 665	55 796	13 016	72.0	11 970
Jackson city, MS	148 355	81 768	64.8	60.1	95 935	8.8	86 453	93.5	15.0	2.1	100 960	74 665	55 796	13 016	72.0	11 970
Urban fringe	70 743	37 560	72.5	65.3	51 036	3.3	49 018	96.9	10.3	.3	54 581	43 559	34 387	6 148	68.9	5 309
Jackson, TN	40 869	22 786	63.2	55.9	25 725	6.6	23 744	93.2	12.6	2.1	28 058	20 426	15 387	3 408	68.3	3 032
In central place	37 995	21 292	61.8	54.5	23 373	6.9	21 486	92.7	13.2	2.4	25 593	18 382	13 703	3 083	68.4	2 730
Jackson city, TN	37 995	21 292	61.8	54.5	23 373	6.9	21 486	92.7	13.2	2.4	25 593	18 382	13 703	3 083	68.4	2 730
Urban fringe	2 874	1 494	82.2	75.4	2 352	3.1	2 258	98.8	7.1	–	2 465	2 044	1 684	325	67.7	302
Jacksanville, FL	565 340	293 348	69.9	60.6	366 506	5.4	368 307	90.0	13.9	2.5	416 400	325 711	250 632	49 703	62.2	39 901
In central place	479 361	249 127	69.6	60.4	309 016	5.7	309 700	89.6	14.2	2.7	350 732	273 430	210 835	42 977	62.6	34 735
Jacksanville city (remainder) (pt.), FL	479 361	249 127	69.6	60.4	309 016	5.7	309 700	89.6	14.2	2.7	350 732	273 430	210 835	42 977	62.6	34 735
Urban fringe	85 979	44 221	71.9	62.2	57 490	3.8	58 607	92.0	12.6	1.0	65 668	52 281	39 797	6 726	59.5	5 166
Jacksonville, NC	78 879	26 708	82.9	61.2	23 586	10.5	61 956	76.4	18.3	.3	67 844	55 814	45 389	7 566	51.2	5 223
In central place	21 888	11 566	71.1	60.5	11 658	8.8	14 377	92.9	15.1	.8	16 563	13 049	9 838	2 609	58.3	1 940
Jacksanville city, NC	21 888	11 566	71.1	60.5	11 658	8.8	14 377	92.9	15.1	.8	16 563	13 049	9 838	2 609	58.3	1 940
Urban fringe	56 991	15 142	87.4	61.7	11 928	12.1	47 579	71.4	19.3	.2	51 281	42 765	35 551	4 957	47.4	3 283

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Janesville, WI	40 554	21 209	68.9	60.7	27 881	5.9	25 798	93.1	10.3	1.2	30 246	23 305	16 514	3 516	68.5	3 282
In central place	39 686	20 871	70.1	61.4	27 770	5.9	25 692	93.1	10.3	1.2	29 868	23 198	16 455	3 500	68.4	3 268
Janesville city, WI	39 686	20 871	70.1	61.4	27 770	5.9	25 692	93.1	10.3	1.2	29 868	23 198	16 455	3 500	68.4	3 268
Urban fringe	868	338	12.8	12.7	111	4.5	106	99.1	20.8	–	378	107	59	16	81.3	14
Johnson City, TN	67 765	36 296	59.3	51.1	40 065	7.0	36 575	93.6	10.7	.6	44 406	32 127	23 152	3 888	55.2	2 710
In central place	40 613	21 477	59.6	51.2	24 125	6.6	22 146	93.1	10.2	.9	27 069	19 472	13 979	2 276	54.3	1 532
Johnson City city, TN	40 613	21 477	59.6	51.2	24 125	6.6	22 146	93.1	10.2	.9	27 069	19 472	13 979	2 276	54.3	1 532
Urban fringe	27 152	14 819	58.8	51.0	15 940	7.6	14 429	94.5	11.3	.2	17 337	12 655	9 173	1 612	56.5	1 178
Johnstown, PA	63 242	34 910	50.7	41.6	31 959	9.0	28 589	89.4	14.3	2.5	34 091	25 386	18 050	3 931	52.6	2 506
In central place	22 763	12 961	46.7	38.5	10 612	14.2	8 932	83.6	15.3	4.5	11 170	7 803	5 450	1 539	44.8	847
Johnstown city, PA	22 763	12 961	46.7	38.5	10 612	14.2	8 932	83.6	15.3	4.5	11 170	7 803	5 450	1 539	44.8	847
Urban fringe	40 479	21 949	52.9	43.5	21 347	6.4	19 657	92.0	13.9	1.5	22 921	17 583	12 600	2 392	57.5	1 659
Joliet, IL	128 760	65 429	65.4	58.3	84 140	6.5	77 207	93.0	13.3	2.5	90 840	68 980	50 359	10 859	57.5	8 511
In central place	58 036	30 434	61.3	54.1	35 528	7.8	32 090	92.0	15.0	2.8	38 328	28 948	20 924	5 070	56.9	3 953
Joliet city, IL	58 036	30 434	61.3	54.1	35 528	7.8	32 090	92.0	15.0	2.8	38 328	28 948	20 924	5 070	56.9	3 953
Urban fringe	70 724	34 995	68.8	61.9	48 612	5.6	45 117	93.7	12.2	2.3	52 512	40 032	29 435	5 789	58.1	4 558
Joplin, MO	46 849	25 453	61.9	51.5	28 921	6.0	26 836	92.7	10.0	.3	31 494	23 427	16 779	3 912	58.7	2 890
In central place	32 392	17 736	61.0	50.3	19 719	6.0	18 313	92.2	10.0	.4	21 523	16 032	11 425	2 694	56.9	1 951
Joplin city, MO	32 392	17 736	61.0	50.3	19 719	6.0	18 313	92.2	10.0	.4	21 523	16 032	11 425	2 694	56.9	1 951
Urban fringe	14 457	7 717	63.8	54.3	9 202	5.9	8 523	93.7	9.9	–	9 971	7 395	5 354	1 218	62.5	939
Kailua, HI	87 404	42 163	74.0	65.1	56 570	2.8	61 560	84.0	23.0	5.3	68 399	55 633	42 793	7 578	64.4	6 361
In central place	28 808	14 514	72.7	64.3	19 770	2.7	19 846	86.7	22.0	5.9	22 401	17 845	13 355	2 207	65.4	1 855
Kailua CDP, HI	28 808	14 514	72.7	64.3	19 770	2.7	19 846	86.7	22.0	5.9	22 401	17 845	13 355	2 207	65.4	1 855
Urban fringe	58 596	27 649	74.7	65.5	36 800	2.8	41 714	82.7	23.5	5.1	45 998	37 788	29 438	5 371	64.0	4 506
Kalamazoo, MI	129 589	69 495	66.7	60.1	86 380	6.7	79 206	89.8	10.0	1.4	97 356	69 245	46 403	10 047	60.8	7 960
In central place	64 177	34 781	62.2	57.3	39 872	9.2	35 684	83.3	11.2	2.6	47 423	30 073	18 472	4 899	58.7	3 748
Kalamazoo city, MI	64 177	34 781	62.2	57.3	39 872	9.2	35 684	83.3	11.2	2.6	47 423	30 073	18 472	4 899	58.7	3 748
Urban fringe	65 412	34 714	71.2	62.9	46 508	4.6	43 522	95.0	9.1	.5	49 933	39 172	27 931	5 148	62.9	4 212
Kankakee, IL	44 820	24 143	63.5	57.3	28 449	7.1	25 918	93.3	13.1	.7	30 661	22 948	16 314	3 747	68.4	3 525
In central place	20 310	11 149	56.9	51.3	11 533	10.5	10 113	92.6	16.7	1.1	12 465	8 931	6 202	1 810	62.7	1 556
Kankakee city, IL	20 310	11 149	56.9	51.3	11 533	10.5	10 113	92.6	16.7	1.1	12 465	8 931	6 202	1 810	62.7	1 556
Urban fringe	24 510	12 994	69.0	62.4	16 916	4.8	15 805	93.7	10.8	.4	18 196	14 017	10 112	1 937	73.8	1 969
Konnapalis, NC	62 351	33 814	65.8	57.5	40 902	4.5	38 454	95.6	17.2	.4	43 828	34 910	26 957	4 114	68.0	3 924
In central place	23 588	12 950	62.7	53.1	14 716	5.9	13 631	95.5	18.7	.6	15 744	12 498	9 699	1 619	66.3	1 526
Konnapolis city, NC	23 588	12 950	62.7	53.1	14 716	5.9	13 631	95.5	18.7	.6	15 744	12 498	9 699	1 619	66.3	1 526
Urban fringe	38 763	20 864	67.6	60.2	26 186	3.8	24 823	95.6	16.4	.3	28 084	22 412	17 258	2 495	69.1	2 398
Kansas City, MO–KS	975 942	518 834	70.3	62.8	683 698	5.5	636 759	92.3	12.0	2.5	726 978	570 551	435 282	81 362	66.3	72 168
Kansas (pt.)	362 725	191 910	71.9	63.8	260 154	4.6	243 935	94.2	10.1	.9	277 770	219 768	168 546	31 779	64.0	27 236
Missouri (pt.)	613 217	326 924	69.3	62.2	423 544	6.0	392 824	91.2	13.2	3.5	449 208	350 783	266 736	49 583	67.8	44 932
In central place	492 318	263 019	68.0	61.3	334 025	7.2	305 146	90.0	13.7	4.5	353 419	271 777	205 692	41 777	65.2	37 092
Kansas City city, KS	111 046	59 516	64.0	56.7	70 838	8.9	63 223	92.8	16.4	2.6	75 330	55 779	42 193	9 595	61.6	8 222
Olathe city, KS	44 622	23 213	80.1	72.4	35 603	3.6	33 953	95.5	9.4	.3	37 927	30 610	23 601	5 393	65.6	4 787
Konsas City city (pt.), MO	336 650	180 290	67.8	61.3	227 584	7.3	207 970	88.3	13.6	5.8	240 162	185 388	139 898	26 789	66.4	24 083
Urban fringe	483 624	255 815	72.5	64.4	349 673	3.9	331 613	94.5	10.5	.6	373 559	298 774	229 590	39 585	67.5	35 076
Kenosha, WI	71 323	37 587	65.5	57.8	46 439	7.7	42 189	91.6	12.8	1.9	50 267	37 148	25 970	6 258	63.1	5 381
In central place	60 534	32 174	64.8	57.1	38 996	7.8	35 364	90.9	13.3	2.2	42 092	30 901	21 472	5 429	62.6	4 604
Kenosha city, WI	60 534	32 174	64.8	57.1	38 996	7.8	35 364	90.9	13.3	2.2	42 092	30 901	21 472	5 429	62.6	4 604
Urban fringe	10 789	5 413	69.5	61.8	7 443	7.0	6 825	94.8	10.2	.5	8 175	6 247	4 498	829	66.5	777
Killeen, TX	99 727	44 105	76.8	59.5	40 478	12.8	70 192	81.6	16.8	.4	79 547	61 604	48 017	12 984	53.9	8 887
In central place	46 059	23 251	73.0	59.6	22 709	14.1	30 032	93.1	16.1	.5	35 502	27 425	21 445	6 051	57.5	4 567
Killeen city, TX	46 059	23 251	73.0	59.6	22 709	14.1	30 032	93.1	16.1	.5	35 502	27 425	21 445	6 051	57.5	4 567
Urban fringe	53 668	20 854	80.1	59.4	17 769	11.2	40 160	73.0	17.4	.4	44 045	34 179	26 572	6 933	50.8	4 320

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings of symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and aver															Females with awn children under 6 years		
			Labar force								Warked in 1989							
			Percent in labar farce		Civilian labar farce		Workers					Warked 40 ar mare weeks in 1989						
								Means af transpartatian to wark										
	Tatal	Female	Total	Female	Tatal	Percent un-emplayed	Tatal	Percent using car, truck, ar van	Percent in carpaals	Percent using public transparta-tian	Tatal	Total	Usually warked 35 ar mare haurs per week, 50 ta 52 weeks			Tatal	Percent in labar farce	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in hausehald in labar farce
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																		
Kingspart, TN–VA	70 449	37 828	58.2	48.0	40 979	5.8	37 958	96.2	9.6	.2	43 795	33 533	25 587			4 292	53.4	2 943
Tennessee (pt.)	66 894	35 879	58.7	48.3	39 235	5.7	36 389	96.2	9.4	.2	41 921	32 190	24 561			4 165	53.4	2 856
Virginia (pt.)	3 555	1 949	49.3	41.8	1 744	8.0	1 569	95.8	12.6	–	1 874	1 343	1 026			127	51.2	87
In central place	29 459	16 532	53.8	43.8	15 845	6.4	14 551	94.5	9.6	.4	17 075	12 824	9 791			1 852	50.3	1 217
Kingsport city, TN	29 459	16 532	53.8	43.8	15 845	6.4	14 551	94.5	9.6	.4	17 075	12 824	9 791			1 852	50.3	1 217
Urban fringe	40 990	21 296	61.4	51.2	25 134	5.5	23 407	97.2	9.6	.1	26 720	20 709	15 796			2 440	55.7	1 726
Kissimmee, FL	42 540	22 130	69.0	61.7	29 333	5.6	27 009	94.6	18.1	.6	31 088	23 938	18 010			3 481	69.3	3 197
In central place	23 323	11 900	75.2	68.1	17 537	5.6	16 096	93.8	17.7	.5	18 407	14 309	10 753			1 844	68.4	1 735
Kissimmee city, FL	23 323	11 900	75.2	68.1	17 537	5.6	16 096	93.8	17.7	.5	18 407	14 309	10 753			1 844	68.4	1 735
Urban fringe	19 217	10 230	61.5	54.3	11 796	5.5	10 913	95.7	18.7	.7	12 681	9 629	7 257			1 637	70.3	1 462
Knaxville, TN	245 325	131 669	63.5	55.4	155 458	5.9	143 883	92.8	12.1	1.2	172 634	127 711	93 555			16 355	59.7	12 624
In central place	136 212	74 118	59.6	52.5	81 096	7.1	73 851	90.2	13.1	2.0	92 560	64 828	45 715			8 478	59.2	6 304
Knaxville city, TN	136 212	74 118	59.6	52.5	81 096	7.1	73 851	90.2	13.1	2.0	92 560	64 828	45 715			8 478	59.2	6 304
Urban fringe	109 113	57 551	68.3	59.2	74 362	4.6	70 032	95.5	10.9	.3	80 074	62 883	47 840			7 877	60.3	6 320
Kakama, IN	43 684	23 724	63.9	55.1	27 673	7.7	25 315	95.6	10.4	.4	29 948	22 658	16 991			3 469	60.7	2 826
In central place	34 402	18 926	62.8	54.1	21 428	8.3	19 454	95.1	10.7	.3	23 136	17 448	12 935			2 849	59.7	2 264
Kakama city, IN	34 402	18 926	62.8	54.1	21 428	8.3	19 454	95.1	10.7	.3	23 136	17 448	12 935			2 849	59.7	2 264
Urban fringe	9 282	4 798	68.0	58.8	6 245	5.8	5 861	97.1	9.4	.4	6 812	5 210	4 056			620	65.3	562
La Crasse, WI–MN	62 328	33 504	68.0	61.6	42 356	5.1	39 464	85.2	10.8	2.0	46 919	34 512	22 567			4 286	67.5	4 129
Minnesata (pt.)	3 532	1 823	73.5	67.8	2 597	4.4	2 466	91.6	8.6	.2	2 674	2 229	1 552			304	81.3	374
Wiscansin (pt.)	58 796	31 681	67.7	61.3	39 759	5.1	36 998	84.8	11.0	2.2	44 245	32 283	21 015			3 982	66.4	3 755
In central place	41 514	22 812	63.8	57.6	26 448	6.2	24 288	79.9	10.8	3.1	30 341	21 004	12 881			2 583	61.4	2 350
La Crasse city, WI	41 514	22 812	63.8	57.6	26 448	6.2	24 288	79.9	10.8	3.1	30 341	21 004	12 881			2 583	61.4	2 350
Urban fringe	20 814	10 692	76.4	70.3	15 908	3.1	15 176	93.7	10.8	.3	16 578	13 508	9 686			1 703	76.6	1 779
Lafayette, LA	96 978	50 887	64.1	54.8	62 004	8.3	56 195	91.3	9.9	1.9	65 650	46 878	34 157			9 015	57.1	6 609
In central place	71 989	37 663	63.2	54.8	45 413	8.7	40 948	90.1	9.6	2.4	48 458	34 035	24 289			6 079	58.7	4 530
Lafayette city, LA	71 989	37 663	63.2	54.8	45 413	8.7	40 948	90.1	9.6	2.4	48 458	34 035	24 289			6 079	58.7	4 530
Urban fringe	24 989	13 224	66.5	54.6	16 591	6.9	15 247	94.5	10.7	.5	17 192	12 843	9 868			2 936	53.7	2 079
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN	83 365	41 151	60.4	56.2	50 214	4.8	47 059	81.2	11.3	1.5	67 049	39 791	25 145			4 973	63.5	4 245
In central place	57 624	28 626	63.3	58.2	36 427	4.8	34 201	84.1	11.1	1.5	45 303	29 439	19 387			3 365	63.0	2 924
Lafayette city, IN	34 271	17 900	69.6	62.3	23 798	4.3	22 447	92.3	12.4	1.8	25 676	20 436	14 867			2 518	68.5	2 457
West Lafayette city, IN	23 353	10 726	54.2	51.5	12 629	5.7	11 754	68.6	8.6	.8	19 627	9 003	4 520			847	46.9	467
Urban fringe	25 741	12 525	53.8	51.7	13 787	4.8	12 858	73.2	11.8	1.6	21 746	10 352	5 758			1 608	64.4	1 321
Lake Charles, LA	88 478	47 023	59.9	49.4	52 817	9.4	47 108	94.2	12.3	.6	54 943	39 288	29 274			7 946	55.9	5 493
In central place	53 147	28 648	58.3	49.0	30 894	10.6	27 219	93.0	12.6	1.0	32 000	22 494	16 376			4 627	57.1	3 250
Lake Charles city, LA	53 147	28 648	58.3	49.0	30 894	10.6	27 219	93.0	12.6	1.0	32 000	22 494	16 376			4 627	57.1	3 250
Urban fringe	35 331	18 375	62.1	50.1	21 923	7.6	19 889	95.8	11.9	.2	22 943	16 794	12 898			3 319	54.2	2 243
Lakeland, FL	116 035	62 225	60.5	52.0	70 118	6.2	64 667	92.9	12.7	.8	75 670	57 275	42 972			8 143	62.0	6 880
In central place	57 266	31 562	56.4	48.7	32 257	6.6	29 723	91.2	12.9	1.3	35 383	26 212	19 083			3 503	63.4	3 081
Lakeland city, FL	57 266	31 562	56.4	48.7	32 257	6.6	29 723	91.2	12.9	1.3	35 383	26 212	19 083			3 503	63.4	3 081
Urban fringe	58 769	30 663	64.5	55.4	37 861	5.9	34 944	94.3	12.6	.4	40 287	31 063	23 889			4 640	61.0	3 799
Lancaster, PA	153 018	81 806	66.7	58.1	101 939	3.9	96 360	87.3	11.7	2.3	110 575	85 818	63 703			10 917	60.5	9 044
In central place	42 232	22 200	63.8	55.8	26 932	6.5	24 782	77.0	15.9	5.8	29 262	21 800	16 508			3 366	53.0	2 658
Lancaster city, PA	42 232	22 200	63.8	55.8	26 932	6.5	24 782	77.0	15.9	5.8	29 262	21 800	16 508			3 366	53.0	2 658
Urban fringe	110 786	59 606	67.8	58.9	75 007	3.0	71 578	90.9	10.3	1.0	81 313	64 018	47 195			7 551	63.9	6 386
Lancaster–Palmdale, CA	131 512	66 440	67.8	55.7	88 657	6.9	81 380	93.8	20.9	.9	95 320	72 864	54 521			16 659	52.5	11 598
In central place	116 055	58 545	68.3	56.2	78 763	7.0	72 303	93.7	21.4	1.0	85 042	64 753	48 588			14 979	53.1	10 529
Lancaster city (pt.), CA	70 130	35 498	65.9	54.4	45 738	7.0	42 219	93.6	20.1	1.0	50 657	37 866	27 732			7 753	51.6	5 089
Palmdale city (pt.), CA	45 925	23 047	72.0	59.0	33 025	6.9	30 084	93.9	23.3	.9	34 385	26 887	20 856			7 226	54.7	5 440
Urban fringe	15 457	7 895	64.1	51.9	9 894	6.7	9 077	94.3	16.6	.8	10 278	8 111	5 933			1 680	47.1	1 069
Lansing–East Lansing, MI	208 769	111 171	69.0	62.9	143 621	6.7	130 584	85.6	10.4	2.3	161 922	113 021	75 771			16 209	62.6	13 249
In central place	141 417	75 205	66.8	61.2	94 116	8.2	83 920	80.9	11.0	3.0	108 650	71 274	45 603			10 929	59.0	8 550
East Lansing city, MI	45 919	24 011	62.2	61.0	28 505	7.6	25 119	60.3	7.7	3.1	39 984	19 298	7 966			1 497	50.6	892
Lansing city, MI	95 498	51 194	69.0	61.3	65 611	8.4	58 801	89.7	12.4	3.0	68 666	51 976	37 637			9 432	60.3	7 658
Urban fringe	67 352	35 966	73.7	66.6	49 505	4.0	46 664	94.1	9.4	1.1	53 272	41 747	30 168			5 280	70.1	4 699

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over														Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989						
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989					
								Means of transportation to work									
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks		Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																	
Laredo, TX	84 221	45 165	57.9	46.7	48 702	11.2	42 407	88.6	20.3	3.4	49 800	34 053	22 827		10 026	48.2	6 470
In central place	83 758	44 922	57.9	46.7	48 398	11.3	42 114	88.6	20.2	3.4	49 483	33 812	22 676		9 929	48.2	6 396
Laredo city, TX	83 758	44 922	57.9	46.7	48 398	11.3	42 114	88.6	20.2	3.4	49 483	33 812	22 676		9 929	48.2	6 396
Urban fringe	463	243	65.7	47.7	304	–	293	97.6	33.8	–	317	241	151		97	42.3	74
Los Cruces, NM	62 032	32 072	62.2	54.3	38 438	9.1	34 599	90.6	16.9	.8	42 718	29 275	20 045		5 157	56.2	3 819
In central place	47 325	24 490	62.7	54.7	29 562	8.9	26 600	91.8	17.8	.9	32 052	22 613	15 430		3 858	56.0	2 904
Los Cruces city, NM	47 325	24 490	62.7	54.7	29 562	8.9	26 600	91.8	17.8	.9	32 052	22 613	15 430		3 858	56.0	2 904
Urban fringe	14 707	7 582	60.5	53.2	8 876	9.5	7 999	86.6	13.9	.5	10 666	6 662	4 615		1 299	56.7	915
Las Vegas, NV	544 325	269 451	70.8	63.1	376 537	6.8	351 935	90.2	15.3	2.0	407 256	308 941	229 626		42 960	62.7	36 796
In central place	199 979	98 933	70.6	63.5	140 036	6.6	128 659	89.8	15.8	2.9	149 337	112 206	84 240		16 729	64.6	15 171
Las Vegas city (pt.), NV	199 979	98 933	70.6	63.5	140 036	6.6	128 659	89.8	15.8	2.9	149 337	112 206	84 240		16 729	64.6	15 171
Urban fringe	344 346	170 518	70.9	62.9	236 501	6.8	223 276	90.5	15.1	1.6	257 919	196 735	145 386		26 231	61.5	21 625
Lawrence, KS	54 431	27 736	64.7	59.7	35 056	5.8	32 744	84.3	12.4	1.6	44 716	27 058	16 591		3 468	65.5	2 991
In central place	54 292	27 671	64.6	59.7	34 953	5.8	32 641	84.3	12.4	1.6	44 613	26 975	16 528		3 468	65.5	2 991
Lowrence city, KS	54 292	27 671	64.6	59.7	34 953	5.8	32 641	84.3	12.4	1.6	44 613	26 975	16 528		3 468	65.5	2 991
Urban fringe	139	65	74.1	72.3	103	–	103	100.0	–	–	103	83	63		–	–	–
Lowrence–Haverhill, MA–NH	181 910	96 880	66.7	58.6	121 066	8.6	108 454	91.2	13.3	2.7	128 107	99 517	74 243		15 427	59.2	12 161
Massachusetts (pt.)	161 980	86 640	65.5	57.4	106 009	8.9	94 642	90.7	13.5	3.0	112 262	86 657	64 291		13 934	58.4	10 880
New Hampshire (pt.)	19 930	10 240	76.0	68.2	15 057	6.6	13 812	94.7	12.1	.4	15 845	12 860	9 952		1 493	66.2	1 281
In central place	90 386	48 441	63.9	55.6	57 630	11.3	50 002	89.5	16.2	3.7	59 622	45 891	34 397		8 786	56.6	6 801
Haverhill city, MA	40 330	21 586	68.3	59.8	27 456	7.2	25 016	91.3	11.6	2.7	29 277	23 452	17 967		3 430	65.2	3 026
Lawrence city, MA	50 056	26 855	60.4	52.2	30 174	15.0	24 986	87.6	20.8	4.7	30 345	22 439	16 430		5 356	51.0	3 775
Urban fringe	91 524	48 439	69.4	61.6	63 436	6.2	58 452	92.7	10.8	1.8	68 485	53 626	39 846		6 641	62.6	5 360
Lawton, OK	68 944	32 544	70.1	56.4	33 608	11.1	43 735	83.3	14.0	.9	50 843	38 049	27 729		6 989	54.5	5 083
In central place	59 033	30 758	66.5	56.4	32 783	11.0	35 072	93.6	14.0	.5	42 191	31 754	23 439		6 248	56.4	4 752
Lowton city (pt.), OK	59 033	30 758	66.5	56.4	32 783	11.0	35 072	93.6	14.0	.5	42 191	31 754	23 439		6 248	56.4	4 752
Urban fringe	9 911	1 786	91.3	56.9	825	13.5	8 663	41.7	14.1	2.3	8 652	6 295	4 290		741	38.3	331
Lewiston–Auburn, ME	56 091	29 910	66.3	58.5	36 731	7.3	33 863	87.8	18.1	1.2	40 730	31 127	22 866		4 331	66.5	3 963
In central place	49 983	26 794	65.1	57.3	32 362	7.3	29 618	86.9	17.8	1.3	35 834	27 223	19 958		3 801	65.0	3 351
Auburn city (pt.), ME	18 299	9 694	66.1	57.1	12 000	6.8	11 058	90.4	16.2	.8	13 029	10 156	7 342		1 481	64.8	1 291
Lewiston city, ME	31 684	17 100	64.6	57.5	20 362	7.5	18 560	84.7	18.8	1.6	22 805	17 067	12 616		2 320	65.2	2 060
Urban fringe	6 108	3 116	76.2	68.8	4 369	7.8	4 245	94.4	20.1	.3	4 896	3 904	2 908		530	76.6	612
Lewisville, TX	58 279	29 388	81.0	72.1	47 110	3.8	44 648	94.9	12.0	.3	49 458	39 982	31 615		6 462	65.5	5 435
In central place	34 289	17 340	82.4	74.9	28 188	3.7	26 665	94.8	12.6	.2	29 419	24 002	18 721		3 570	71.3	3 232
Lewisville city (pt.), TX	34 289	17 340	82.4	74.9	28 188	3.7	26 665	94.8	12.6	.2	29 419	24 002	18 721		3 570	71.3	3 232
Urban fringe	23 990	12 048	79.0	68.2	18 922	4.0	17 983	94.9	11.0	.4	20 039	15 980	12 894		2 892	58.3	2 203
Lexington-Fayette, KY	176 286	93 676	68.8	61.6	121 181	4.7	113 983	90.2	11.6	1.6	135 420	99 894	73 077		12 865	64.3	10 473
In central place	174 858	92 979	68.8	61.6	120 180	4.7	113 030	90.1	11.6	1.6	134 323	99 105	72 503		12 738	64.4	10 380
Lexington-Fayette (pt.), KY	174 858	92 979	68.8	61.6	120 180	4.7	113 030	90.1	11.6	1.6	134 323	99 105	72 503		12 738	64.4	10 380
Urban fringe	1 428	697	70.1	57.8	1 001	3.7	953	98.0	12.4	–	1 097	789	574		127	49.6	93
Lima, OH	52 116	26 661	59.1	53.7	30 777	10.5	26 951	92.9	10.2	1.2	33 864	24 618	17 398		3 940	61.6	3 689
In central place	34 089	17 091	56.1	52.7	19 110	12.8	16 251	91.2	11.4	1.5	21 338	15 024	10 385		2 634	60.3	2 614
Lima city, OH	34 089	17 091	56.1	52.7	19 110	12.8	16 251	91.2	11.4	1.5	21 338	15 024	10 385		2 634	60.3	2 614
Urban fringe	18 027	9 570	64.8	55.3	11 667	6.7	10 700	95.4	8.4	.8	12 526	9 594	7 013		1 306	64.4	1 075
Lincoln, NE	151 902	78 627	72.9	67.1	110 316	3.6	104 913	88.4	12.5	2.2	122 246	93 306	65 492		12 110	74.6	11 572
In central place	151 346	78 427	73.0	67.1	110 085	3.6	104 690	88.4	12.5	2.2	121 906	93 087	65 315		12 094	74.7	11 564
Lincoln city, NE	151 346	78 427	73.0	67.1	110 085	3.6	104 690	88.4	12.5	2.2	121 906	93 087	65 315		12 094	74.7	11 564
Urban fringe	556	200	41.5	55.0	231	3.5	223	96.4	15.7	–	340	219	177		16	43.8	8
Little Rock–North Little Rock, AR	234 293	126 947	67.5	60.9	153 124	5.5	147 326	94.1	13.4	1.4	167 576	131 842	101 100		19 767	68.4	17 645
In central place	205 518	111 891	66.9	60.4	133 207	5.6	128 106	93.9	13.4	1.5	145 959	114 837	87 715		17 129	68.2	15 276
Jacksonville city, AR	20 941	10 485	73.1	62.4	11 592	8.1	14 119	93.5	14.6	.7	16 071	12 758	9 932		2 610	63.6	2 119
Little Rock city, AR	136 778	75 470	67.7	61.8	92 274	5.3	86 321	94.0	13.5	1.6	98 206	77 276	58 850		10 777	70.3	10 006
North Little Rock city, AR	47 799	25 936	62.1	55.8	29 341	5.5	27 666	93.9	12.4	1.5	31 682	24 803	18 933		3 742	65.3	3 151
Urban fringe	28 775	15 056	71.2	64.1	19 917	5.1	19 220	95.5	13.9	.6	21 617	17 005	13 385		2 638	69.8	2 369

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Dato based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years ond over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Ladi, CA	42 783	22 139	63.4	51.8	27 111	6.5	24 735	91.7	12.1	.2	28 591	21 196	15 318	3 662	52.5	2 483
In central place	40 119	20 797	62.9	51.0	25 216	6.5	23 054	91.5	11.9	.2	26 526	19 805	14 286	3 327	51.6	2 246
Lodi city, CA	40 119	20 797	62.9	51.0	25 216	6.5	23 054	91.5	11.9	.2	26 526	19 805	14 286	3 327	51.6	2 246
Urbon fringe	2 664	1 342	71.3	64.0	1 895	6.5	1 681	94.1	14.9	1.1	2 065	1 391	1 032	335	61.2	237
Logan, UT	34 829	17 750	67.9	59.9	23 617	5.9	21 959	86.3	16.0	.7	27 082	18 378	10 933	4 459	61.4	3 569
In central place	24 227	12 399	67.0	60.8	16 202	6.9	14 917	83.9	16.6	.9	19 053	12 336	6 885	2 875	65.0	2 380
Logan city, UT	24 227	12 399	67.0	60.8	16 202	6.9	14 917	83.9	16.6	.9	19 053	12 336	6 885	2 875	65.0	2 380
Urban fringe	10 602	5 351	70.0	57.9	7 415	3.9	7 042	91.2	14.5	.2	8 029	6 042	4 048	1 584	54.9	1 189
Lompoc, CA	41 090	19 434	66.5	59.5	23 681	6.9	25 111	91.1	20.7	.4	29 659	22 591	16 615	4 712	56.4	3 606
In central place	27 624	12 952	63.3	59.1	17 191	7.5	15 785	90.8	23.9	.4	19 231	14 283	10 379	2 935	54.8	2 247
Lompac city, CA	27 624	12 952	63.3	59.1	17 191	7.5	15 785	90.8	23.9	.4	19 231	14 283	10 379	2 935	54.8	2 247
Urban fringe	13 466	6 482	73.1	60.4	6 490	5.5	9 326	91.6	15.3	.3	10 428	8 308	6 236	1 777	59.1	1 359
Longmont, CO	39 051	20 329	73.3	63.1	28 541	6.0	26 316	91.8	15.0	1.6	30 728	23 400	17 683	3 783	62.0	3 200
In central place	38 326	19 961	73.3	63.0	28 008	6.0	25 811	91.8	14.9	1.6	30 130	22 980	17 366	3 730	62.0	3 149
Longmant city, CO	38 326	19 961	73.3	63.0	28 008	6.0	25 811	91.8	14.9	1.6	30 130	22 980	17 366	3 730	62.0	3 149
Urban fringe	725	368	73.5	67.1	533	3.8	505	91.5	17.8	1.8	598	420	317	53	64.2	51
Longview, TX	57 653	30 373	64.6	54.3	37 188	7.0	33 969	94.8	11.1	.3	39 742	29 411	22 025	5 271	56.7	3 624
In central place	53 210	28 099	64.3	54.2	34 181	7.2	31 214	94.6	11.1	.3	36 431	26 932	20 197	4 846	56.5	3 313
Longview city, TX	53 210	28 099	64.3	54.2	34 181	7.2	31 214	94.6	11.1	.3	36 431	26 932	20 197	4 846	56.5	3 313
Urban fringe	4 443	2 274	67.7	54.8	3 007	4.5	2 755	97.0	10.6	.7	3 311	2 479	1 828	425	59.1	311
Longview, WA–OR	43 333	22 413	60.0	48.7	25 967	7.9	23 311	93.1	9.9	.2	28 111	19 657	13 417	3 575	47.9	2 200
Oregan (pt.)	1 649	799	61.4	50.8	1 013	7.4	918	92.8	10.7	–	1 092	770	533	163	51.5	102
Washington (pt.)	41 684	21 614	60.0	48.6	24 954	7.9	22 393	93.2	9.9	.2	27 019	18 887	12 884	3 412	47.7	2 098
In central place	24 199	12 719	59.7	49.0	14 425	7.5	12 930	92.5	9.3	.3	15 447	10 998	7 631	1 945	48.4	1 260
Longview city, WA	24 199	12 719	59.7	49.0	14 425	7.5	12 930	92.5	9.3	.3	15 447	10 998	7 631	1 945	48.4	1 260
Urban fringe	19 134	9 694	60.4	48.1	11 542	8.4	10 381	94.0	10.7	.1	12 664	8 659	5 786	1 630	47.3	940
Lorain–Elyria, OH	168 764	89 286	64.0	54.6	107 795	6.6	98 845	95.1	10.8	.7	114 407	87 778	63 201	13 862	56.1	11 015
In central place	95 579	51 355	61.7	52.6	58 839	8.2	52 928	94.7	12.2	.6	62 009	46 951	33 606	8 445	55.3	6 519
Elyria city, OH	42 695	22 828	66.2	57.6	28 217	6.9	25 718	94.5	11.0	.5	29 915	22 910	16 758	3 730	60.9	3 109
Loroin city, OH	52 884	28 527	58.0	48.6	30 622	9.3	27 210	94.9	13.4	.8	32 094	24 041	16 848	4 715	50.9	3 410
Urban fringe	73 185	37 931	67.0	57.2	48 956	4.8	45 917	95.5	9.1	.8	52 398	40 827	29 595	5 417	57.3	4 496
Los Angeles, CA	8 759 858	4 416 618	68.4	58.7	5 965 133	6.8	5 457 037	86.9	15.0	5.5	6 183 523	4 804 993	3 392 878	725 603	55.7	561 823
In central place	3 735 586	1 863 009	67.9	58.3	2 522 869	8.0	2 275 070	82.0	15.9	9.1	2 588 917	1 967 983	1 346 009	303 723	55.2	239 852
Anaheim city, CA	204 588	101 466	73.8	63.5	150 345	5.6	139 266	88.8	15.6	3.8	155 020	121 803	90 294	17 432	61.5	15 073
Burbank city, CA	76 893	40 022	68.8	60.1	52 852	5.1	49 118	88.9	12.1	3.2	55 274	44 046	31 815	4 867	58.0	3 736
Long Beach city, CA	329 840	163 678	67.3	56.7	211 638	6.9	202 302	83.2	13.2	6.0	228 910	179 830	128 610	28 232	50.3	20 055
Los Angeles city, CA	2 712 344	1 359 104	67.3	58.1	1 822 849	8.4	1 629 096	80.5	15.4	10.5	1 862 128	1 405 120	947 353	214 756	54.8	167 911
Posadena city, CA	105 783	55 004	66.3	57.3	70 087	6.3	64 465	82.4	15.2	5.4	73 573	56 467	39 173	7 577	55.6	5 560
Pomono city, CA	92 365	45 387	66.3	53.6	61 132	9.1	54 008	89.6	21.7	3.1	61 719	46 395	32 018	10 280	51.6	8 238
Santo Ana city, CA	213 773	98 348	72.2	61.1	153 966	8.5	136 815	84.8	25.6	8.4	152 293	114 322	76 746	20 579	62.2	19 279
Urban fringe	5 024 272	2 553 609	68.8	59.0	3 442 264	5.9	3 181 967	90.4	14.5	2.9	3 594 606	2 837 010	2 046 869	421 880	56.1	321 971
Louisville, KY–IN	589 963	318 973	64.9	57.3	382 210	6.2	352 717	91.6	12.3	3.9	406 342	313 907	232 031	44 085	65.5	37 248
Indiana (pt.)	77 694	42 466	66.1	58.4	51 171	6.2	47 060	95.1	13.3	1.0	54 289	41 603	30 965	5 801	66.0	5 006
Kentucky (pt.)	512 269	276 507	64.8	57.1	331 039	6.2	305 657	91.1	12.2	4.4	352 053	272 304	201 066	38 284	65.5	32 242
In central place	240 964	132 541	59.7	52.8	143 646	8.1	129 683	86.4	13.3	7.6	153 400	115 038	82 789	17 063	61.0	13 936
New Albany city, IN	28 327	15 601	62.6	54.1	17 711	7.0	16 132	93.9	13.4	1.2	18 901	14 278	10 587	2 176	63.3	1 868
Louisville city, KY	212 637	116 940	59.3	52.6	125 935	8.2	113 551	85.3	13.3	8.5	134 499	100 760	72 202	14 887	60.6	12 068
Urban fringe	348 999	186 432	68.5	60.5	238 564	5.1	223 034	94.7	11.7	1.8	252 942	198 869	149 242	27 022	68.4	23 312
Lowell, MA–NH	140 044	72 549	70.0	61.9	97 596	8.8	87 593	92.0	13.0	2.3	103 299	80 205	58 138	11 978	58.7	9 350
Massachusetts (pt.)	139 262	72 102	70.0	61.9	97 042	8.8	87 075	92.0	13.0	2.4	102 684	79 766	57 799	11 930	58.7	9 285
New Hampshire (pt.)	782	447	70.8	61.5	554	5.8	518	92.3	11.0	–	615	439	339	48	70.8	65
In central place	78 899	41 004	65.4	57.0	51 419	10.7	44 917	89.2	16.2	3.3	54 522	41 430	29 544	7 106	55.5	5 225
Lowell city, MA	78 899	41 004	65.4	57.0	51 419	10.7	44 917	89.2	16.2	3.3	54 522	41 430	29 544	7 106	55.5	5 225
Urban fringe	61 145	31 545	75.9	68.2	46 177	6.6	42 676	95.0	9.7	1.3	48 777	38 775	28 594	4 872	63.5	4 125
Lubback, TX	144 170	74 665	65.9	58.2	93 798	6.6	86 727	92.3	11.9	.9	106 736	75 001	52 397	12 204	60.3	9 384
In central place	143 029	74 082	65.9	58.2	93 004	6.6	85 981	92.3	12.0	.9	105 861	74 336	51 897	12 108	60.3	9 283
Lubback city, TX	143 029	74 082	65.9	58.2	93 004	6.6	85 981	92.3	12.0	.9	105 861	74 336	51 897	12 108	60.3	9 283
Urban fringe	1 141	583	70.1	62.4	794	5.9	746	94.5	6.2	–	875	665	500	96	63.5	101

Table 3. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Lynchburg, VA	78 251	42 603	62.3	54.4	48 624	5.2	45 338	90.3	12.1	2.4	54 093	40 003	29 971	5 546	65.0	4 685
In central place	52 664	29 267	59.8	52.0	31 451	6.0	29 017	86.8	12.3	3.5	35 781	25 314	18 461	3 694	63.8	3 110
Lynchburg city, VA	52 664	29 267	59.8	52.0	31 451	6.0	29 017	86.8	12.3	3.5	35 781	25 314	18 461	3 694	63.8	3 110
Urban fringe	25 587	13 336	67.3	59.5	17 173	3.7	16 321	96.4	11.7	.4	18 312	14 689	11 510	1 852	67.5	1 575
McAllen–Edinburg–Mission, TX	182 377	97 305	55.0	45.3	100 075	13.2	85 135	92.3	20.5	.6	107 527	66 137	43 610	19 364	50.2	12 846
In central place	123 094	65 857	56.1	46.9	68 946	12.1	59 518	92.3	19.8	.6	73 473	46 986	32 003	12 678	52.1	8 550
Edinburg city, TX	21 102	11 240	58.2	50.9	12 256	12.7	10 568	91.3	21.0	.4	13 448	8 066	5 563	2 125	55.2	1 560
McAllen city, TX	59 459	32 056	59.4	49.3	35 246	10.3	31 141	92.2	19.0	.7	36 653	24 958	17 349	6 172	53.1	4 102
Mission city, TX	20 099	10 711	50.2	42.3	10 082	12.2	8 698	93.2	19.3	.6	10 968	6 863	4 532	1 946	48.7	1 245
Pharr city, TX	22 434	11 850	50.7	40.6	11 362	17.0	9 111	92.8	21.8	.4	12 404	7 099	4 559	2 435	49.3	1 643
Urban fringe	59 283	31 448	52.6	42.0	31 129	15.8	25 617	92.4	22.2	.6	34 054	19 151	11 607	6 686	46.7	4 296
Macon, GA	98 548	54 886	61.6	55.0	60 379	7.4	55 114	92.7	15.3	2.4	64 783	47 930	35 886	8 605	63.1	6 803
In central place	81 392	45 899	59.5	53.1	48 172	8.4	43 507	91.1	16.1	3.0	51 800	37 173	27 220	6 922	62.9	5 550
Macon city, GA	81 392	45 899	59.5	53.1	48 172	8.4	43 507	91.1	16.1	3.0	51 800	37 173	27 220	6 922	62.9	5 550
Urban fringe	17 156	8 987	71.6	64.5	12 207	3.6	11 607	98.5	12.4	.1	12 983	10 757	8 666	1 683	63.7	1 253
Madison, WI	201 064	103 537	72.2	68.8	145 067	3.4	137 268	76.6	11.7	6.7	165 665	122 646	81 674	13 081	71.0	12 286
In central place	159 060	81 779	70.6	67.5	112 239	3.5	105 887	72.8	11.6	7.7	130 504	93 869	60 250	9 909	71.4	9 454
Madison city, WI	159 060	81 779	70.6	67.5	112 239	3.5	105 887	72.8	11.6	7.7	130 504	93 869	60 250	9 909	71.4	9 454
Urban fringe	42 004	21 758	78.2	73.4	32 828	2.8	31 381	89.4	12.2	3.3	35 161	28 777	21 424	3 172	69.7	2 832
Manchester, NH	91 476	48 271	70.4	63.4	64 216	6.8	58 900	91.0	13.6	1.3	69 446	54 625	39 754	7 009	69.7	6 762
In central place	78 861	41 641	70.9	63.7	55 782	7.1	50 999	91.1	14.2	1.5	59 745	47 484	34 418	6 159	69.2	6 006
Manchester city, NH	78 861	41 641	70.9	63.7	55 782	7.1	50 999	91.1	14.2	1.5	59 745	47 484	34 418	6 159	69.2	6 006
Urban fringe	12 615	6 630	67.1	61.8	8 434	4.9	7 901	89.9	9.6	.2	9 701	7 141	5 336	850	73.6	756
Monsfield, OH	59 615	30 944	60.0	52.4	35 696	7.8	32 261	93.7	9.7	1.0	39 367	29 263	21 566	4 450	58.4	3 417
In central place	39 629	20 468	56.9	51.1	22 495	8.8	20 131	92.1	11.2	1.5	25 382	18 459	13 451	2 955	58.0	2 289
Mansfield city, OH	39 629	20 468	56.9	51.1	22 495	8.8	20 131	92.1	11.2	1.5	25 382	18 459	13 451	2 955	58.0	2 289
Urban fringe	19 986	10 476	66.1	55.0	13 201	6.2	12 130	96.5	7.4	.2	13 985	10 804	8 115	1 495	59.3	1 128
Medford, OR	52 290	27 743	61.8	53.1	32 236	7.4	29 329	90.7	10.8	1.0	35 250	25 415	18 009	3 955	56.2	3 055
In central place	36 452	19 408	61.9	52.7	22 502	7.0	20 505	90.0	10.9	1.2	24 583	17 623	12 616	3 012	55.5	2 207
Medford city, OR	36 452	19 408	61.9	52.7	22 502	7.0	20 505	90.0	10.9	1.2	24 583	17 623	12 616	3 012	55.5	2 207
Urban fringe	15 838	8 335	61.7	54.0	9 734	8.4	8 824	92.5	10.5	.5	10 667	7 792	5 393	943	58.4	848
Melbourne–Polm Bay, FL	245 225	124 867	63.5	55.3	152 017	5.8	143 529	93.5	12.9	.3	168 117	128 360	96 339	17 335	62.5	14 006
In central place	95 812	49 234	64.6	56.6	61 352	6.2	56 846	94.5	14.3	.2	66 680	50 573	38 215	7 884	63.2	6 109
Melbourne city, FL	48 762	25 127	61.6	53.9	29 598	6.5	27 426	93.6	13.7	.2	32 807	24 348	17 843	3 089	61.9	2 387
Polm Bay city, FL	47 050	24 107	67.8	59.5	31 754	5.9	29 420	95.3	14.9	.2	33 873	26 225	20 372	4 795	64.0	3 722
Urban fringe	149 413	75 633	62.7	54.4	90 665	5.5	86 683	92.8	12.0	.4	101 437	77 787	58 124	9 451	61.9	7 897
Memphis, TN–AR–MS	620 694	335 839	66.5	59.9	410 716	7.4	375 523	92.4	13.4	3.3	432 934	333 513	250 669	55 518	66.6	48 841
Arkansas (pt.)	24 960	13 580	65.1	58.2	16 197	8.1	14 726	96.0	14.9	.4	17 280	13 120	10 200	2 496	64.6	2 116
Mississippi (pt.)	21 185	11 085	73.9	64.8	15 628	5.1	14 629	97.9	11.4	–	16 440	13 324	10 514	2 254	66.3	1 898
Tennessee (pt.)	574 549	311 174	66.3	59.8	378 891	7.5	346 168	92.0	13.5	3.6	399 214	307 069	229 955	50 768	66.7	44 827
In central place	483 908	264 870	63.5	57.9	305 991	8.7	275 262	90.7	15.1	4.5	322 055	242 173	178 333	41 843	67.4	37 781
West Memphis city, AR	20 408	11 253	64.7	58.2	13 172	8.4	11 940	95.8	16.0	.5	13 919	10 625	8 239	2 085	67.1	1 864
Memphis city (pt.), TN	463 500	253 617	63.5	57.9	292 819	8.8	263 322	90.5	15.1	4.7	308 136	231 548	170 094	39 758	67.5	35 917
Urban fringe	136 786	70 969	76.9	67.4	104 725	3.5	100 261	97.1	8.8	.1	110 879	91 340	72 336	13 675	64.1	11 060
Merced, CA	44 244	22 748	61.1	50.1	25 738	10.6	23 857	90.4	13.9	.6	28 469	20 185	14 328	4 877	46.7	3 167
In central place	38 429	19 850	61.7	50.5	22 482	10.5	20 912	90.3	14.4	.6	24 821	17 699	12 643	4 382	47.2	2 881
Merced city, CA	38 429	19 850	61.7	50.5	22 482	10.5	20 912	90.3	14.4	.6	24 821	17 699	12 643	4 382	47.2	2 881
Urban fringe	5 815	2 898	57.5	47.4	3 256	10.8	2 945	90.8	10.7	.2	3 648	2 486	1 685	495	41.6	286
Miami–Hioleah, FL	1 502 685	800 686	64.7	56.1	966 805	7.7	878 549	87.9	15.6	5.9	1 000 131	769 193	563 784	111 448	63.2	95 979
In central place	515 638	273 304	60.1	50.5	309 381	9.8	272 869	82.1	17.8	9.8	311 924	234 316	168 441	32 298	58.7	27 315
Hialeah city, FL	149 786	79 803	65.2	54.8	97 574	8.0	87 729	92.1	19.4	2.6	97 497	75 766	56 308	10 430	61.9	8 536
Miami city, FL	285 008	149 670	59.8	50.7	170 228	11.0	147 970	78.9	18.0	12.9	170 838	126 411	90 059	18 441	57.2	16 145
Miami Beach city, FL	80 844	43 831	51.6	41.9	41 579	8.9	37 170	71.1	13.2	14.5	43 589	32 139	22 074	3 427	57.3	2 634
Urban fringe	987 047	527 382	67.1	59.0	657 424	6.7	605 680	90.6	14.5	4.2	688 207	534 877	395 343	79 150	65.0	68 664
Middletown, OH	75 342	39 906	64.0	54.2	48 163	7.0	43 977	95.6	10.9	.5	51 638	38 952	29 400	6 275	55.4	4 720
In central place	35 425	19 153	61.0	51.4	21 608	7.8	19 496	94.7	12.5	.8	23 330	17 389	13 106	3 047	54.7	2 206
Middletown city, OH	35 425	19 153	61.0	51.4	21 608	7.8	19 496	94.7	12.5	.8	23 330	17 389	13 106	3 047	54.7	2 206
Urbon fringe	39 917	20 753	66.6	56.9	26 555	6.4	24 481	96.3	9.7	.3	28 308	21 563	16 294	3 228	56.1	2 514

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																		
Midland, TX	65 857	34 730	68.3	56.7	44 954	6.5	41 537	94.4	13.1	.2	47 819	35 954	26 411			7 240	55.9	5 654
In central place	64 092	33 870	68.5	56.8	43 818	6.2	40 658	94.5	13.0	.2	46 720	35 177	25 912			7 053	56.1	5 552
Midland city, TX	64 092	33 870	68.5	56.8	43 818	6.2	40 658	94.5	13.0	.2	46 720	35 177	25 912			7 053	56.1	5 552
Urban fringe	1 765	860	64.4	53.7	1 136	17.6	879	87.3	20.0	–	1 099	777	499			187	47.1	102
Milwaukee, WI	941 120	501 018	66.9	59.5	628 316	5.9	582 205	86.8	11.0	6.2	669 716	524 400	375 189			76 227	61.7	63 198
In central place	514 754	277 255	64.9	58.7	333 432	8.3	300 104	81.6	12.9	10.0	352 784	267 078	188 064			45 576	58.8	36 338
Milwaukee city, WI	471 415	254 610	64.0	57.9	301 032	8.9	269 401	80.4	13.2	11.0	318 109	239 762	168 445			41 871	58.1	33 003
Waukesha city, WI	43 339	22 645	74.8	67.4	32 400	3.1	30 703	91.5	10.4	1.5	34 675	27 316	19 619			3 705	66.8	3 335
Urban fringe	426 366	223 763	69.3	60.5	294 884	3.1	282 101	92.3	9.0	2.1	316 932	257 322	187 125			30 651	65.9	26 860
Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN	1 599 176	834 651	74.5	67.6	1 189 848	4.6	1 116 683	86.7	10.6	6.1	1 267 635	1 011 468	730 565			137 860	68.7	127 647
In central place	580 170	306 197	69.4	62.8	401 823	6.0	370 516	76.6	10.8	12.3	431 588	331 844	227 838			42 846	62.5	36 188
Bloomington city, MN	69 885	36 550	76.8	70.7	53 572	3.3	50 936	90.8	8.1	3.1	56 981	46 474	33 499			4 575	72.3	4 499
Minneapolis city, MN	298 979	155 564	69.1	62.6	206 289	6.7	188 558	70.8	10.5	16.0	222 355	168 496	114 782			20 764	60.2	16 781
St. Paul city, MN	211 306	114 083	67.3	60.4	141 962	6.0	131 022	79.5	12.4	10.5	152 252	116 874	79 557			17 507	62.6	14 908
Urban fringe	1 019 006	528 454	77.4	70.4	788 025	3.9	746 167	91.7	10.5	3.0	836 047	679 624	502 727			95 014	71.5	91 459
Missoula, MT	44 984	23 294	65.9	59.9	29 551	8.1	26 675	84.3	9.8	1.4	34 133	22 807	14 459			3 336	62.9	2 833
In central place	34 221	17 872	64.7	59.1	22 080	7.9	19 907	82.1	9.7	1.5	25 825	16 748	10 272			2 403	63.0	2 008
Missoula city, MT	34 221	17 872	64.7	59.1	22 080	7.9	19 907	82.1	9.7	1.5	25 825	16 748	10 272			2 403	63.0	2 008
Urban fringe	10 763	5 422	69.5	62.7	7 471	8.6	6 768	90.7	10.0	1.0	8 308	6 059	4 187			933	62.4	825
Mobile, AL	226 437	123 138	60.8	53.0	136 538	9.2	122 745	94.4	13.1	1.4	145 055	105 392	77 994			20 083	60.0	15 540
In central place	150 112	82 446	60.7	53.3	90 296	9.2	81 208	94.0	12.2	1.6	96 266	69 879	51 764			12 935	62.7	10 374
Mobile city, AL	150 112	82 446	60.7	53.3	90 296	9.2	81 208	94.0	12.2	1.6	96 266	69 879	51 764			12 935	62.7	10 374
Urban fringe	76 325	40 692	61.1	52.3	46 242	9.2	41 537	95.3	14.8	1.0	48 789	35 513	26 230			7 148	55.3	5 166
Modesto, CA	165 760	86 672	63.0	53.0	104 233	10.4	91 184	92.7	14.8	.8	112 537	80 022	57 091			16 695	50.8	11 580
In central place	119 322	62 759	64.3	54.5	76 490	8.9	68 161	92.8	13.6	.9	82 353	60 157	43 348			11 492	51.2	8 092
Modesto city, CA	119 322	62 759	64.3	54.5	76 490	8.9	68 161	92.8	13.6	.9	82 353	60 157	43 348			11 492	51.2	8 092
Urban fringe	46 438	23 913	59.8	48.9	27 743	14.4	23 023	92.4	18.3	.6	30 184	19 865	13 743			5 203	50.0	3 488
Monessen, PA	54 258	29 697	46.9	38.5	25 440	11.8	21 848	87.3	13.5	1.8	27 550	18 594	13 043			2 775	45.6	1 592
In central place	8 276	4 537	41.6	34.4	3 442	14.9	2 831	90.1	18.2	2.8	3 483	2 432	1 811			444	43.7	237
Monessen city, PA	8 276	4 537	41.6	34.4	3 442	14.9	2 831	90.1	18.2	2.8	3 483	2 432	1 811			444	43.7	237
Urban fringe	45 982	25 160	47.9	39.2	21 998	11.4	19 017	86.9	12.8	1.7	24 067	16 162	11 232			2 331	45.9	1 355
Monroe, LA	81 526	44 996	59.0	52.2	48 056	9.4	42 699	92.8	12.2	2.0	51 429	36 447	26 849			7 215	60.5	5 934
In central place	39 952	22 659	54.9	49.2	21 876	12.0	18 857	88.9	13.4	3.8	23 742	15 534	10 888			3 606	56.4	3 045
Monroe city, LA	39 952	22 659	54.9	49.2	21 876	12.0	18 857	88.9	13.4	3.8	23 742	15 534	10 888			3 606	56.4	3 045
Urban fringe	41 574	22 337	63.0	55.2	26 180	7.3	23 842	95.9	11.2	.5	27 687	20 913	15 961			3 609	64.6	2 889
Montgomery, AL	158 234	86 372	66.4	59.3	101 141	7.0	96 359	94.4	13.3	1.6	110 704	85 388	67 521			13 509	67.4	12 130
In central place	140 996	77 282	66.0	59.1	89 538	7.3	85 228	94.2	13.3	1.7	97 912	75 500	59 727			12 074	68.1	10 949
Montgomery city, AL	140 996	77 282	66.0	59.1	89 538	7.3	85 228	94.2	13.3	1.7	97 912	75 500	59 727			12 074	68.1	10 949
Urban fringe	17 238	9 090	69.3	61.5	11 603	5.2	11 131	96.2	12.6	.3	12 792	9 888	7 794			1 435	61.6	1 181
Muncie, IN	71 648	38 529	60.3	53.4	43 101	8.2	38 729	86.3	10.0	1.6	51 109	33 142	20 986			4 420	62.8	3 722
In central place	58 646	31 678	58.6	52.5	34 306	9.1	30 526	83.6	10.4	2.0	41 702	25 825	15 723			3 479	61.5	2 879
Muncie city, IN	58 646	31 678	58.6	52.5	34 306	9.1	30 526	83.6	10.4	2.0	41 702	25 825	15 723			3 479	61.5	2 879
Urban fringe	13 002	6 851	67.6	57.7	8 795	4.6	8 203	96.2	8.2	.1	9 407	7 317	5 263			941	67.6	843
Muskegan, MI	80 181	42 094	57.6	51.1	46 095	9.2	40 925	93.3	11.3	.9	49 964	36 383	25 430			7 289	58.9	5 743
In central place	30 603	15 590	51.6	49.1	15 745	11.3	13 618	91.0	15.2	1.4	17 532	12 096	8 202			2 960	55.9	2 223
Muskegan city, MI	30 603	15 590	51.6	49.1	15 745	11.3	13 618	91.0	15.2	1.4	17 532	12 096	8 202			2 960	55.9	2 223
Urban fringe	49 578	26 504	61.3	52.2	30 350	8.1	27 307	94.4	9.4	.6	32 432	24 287	17 228			4 329	60.9	3 520
Myrtle Beach, SC	47 697	23 591	68.9	60.4	28 627	5.0	30 820	92.1	13.8	.6	35 457	26 354	19 034			3 338	60.7	2 424
In central place	20 426	9 677	73.9	64.6	11 672	5.3	14 173	89.0	15.0	1.2	15 872	12 150	8 720			1 446	62.2	1 039
Myrtle Beach city, SC	20 426	9 677	73.9	64.6	11 672	5.3	14 173	89.0	15.0	1.2	15 872	12 150	8 720			1 446	62.2	1 039
Urban fringe	27 271	13 914	65.1	57.5	16 955	4.8	16 647	94.8	12.8	.1	19 585	14 204	10 314			1 892	59.6	1 385
Napa, CA	52 679	27 212	63.6	54.6	33 436	4.7	31 247	91.3	13.0	1.6	35 897	27 708	19 873			4 137	56.5	3 216
In central place	47 906	25 054	65.0	55.1	31 090	4.8	29 013	91.4	12.8	1.6	33 280	25 715	18 556			3 823	57.1	3 020
Napa city, CA	47 906	25 054	65.0	55.1	31 090	4.8	29 013	91.4	12.8	1.6	33 280	25 715	18 556			3 823	57.1	3 020
Urban fringe	4 773	2 158	49.2	48.4	2 346	4.0	2 234	90.3	15.1	1.3	2 617	1 993	1 317			314	49.0	196

Table 3. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms ond meanings of symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Naples, FL	79 455	41 253	55.5	48.7	44 025	3.3	41 922	92.2	14.1	.2	48 655	37 147	27 063	4 242	66.7	3 828
In central place	17 725	9 766	41.8	35.7	7 392	3.0	7 078	83.4	8.2	.2	8 929	6 366	4 147	432	65.5	425
Naples city, FL	17 725	9 766	41.8	35.7	7 392	3.0	7 078	83.4	8.2	.2	8 929	6 366	4 147	432	65.5	425
Urban fringe	61 730	31 487	59.4	52.7	36 633	3.4	34 844	94.0	15.3	.1	39 726	30 781	22 916	3 810	66.9	3 403
Nashua, NH	75 485	38 872	75.8	67.3	56 938	6.1	52 953	92.8	11.9	1.2	60 403	48 698	37 187	6 783	64.4	5 704
In central place	62 493	32 245	75.0	66.3	46 552	6.1	43 410	92.4	12.1	1.4	49 563	39 930	30 536	5 518	62.9	4 458
Nashua city, NH	62 493	32 245	75.0	66.3	46 552	6.1	43 410	92.4	12.1	1.4	49 563	39 930	30 536	5 518	62.9	4 458
Urban fringe	12 992	6 627	80.0	72.2	10 386	6.5	9 543	94.8	11.3	.4	10 840	8 768	6 651	1 265	71.3	1 246
Nashville, TN	452 735	241 590	69.2	62.3	312 537	4.8	294 184	91.9	12.9	2.6	339 665	264 336	203 759	34 170	66.6	28 637
In central place	384 201	205 710	68.9	62.7	264 073	5.1	247 878	91.4	13.4	2.9	287 336	223 033	171 536	28 610	67.5	24 620
Nashville-Davidsan (remainder) (pt.), TN	384 201	205 710	68.9	62.7	264 073	5.1	247 878	91.4	13.4	2.9	287 336	223 033	171 536	28 610	67.5	24 620
Urban fringe	68 534	35 880	70.8	60.3	48 464	3.2	46 306	94.3	10.3	.8	52 329	41 303	32 223	5 560	61.9	4 017
Newark, OH	41 617	22 484	62.1	53.7	25 697	7.6	23 475	94.0	10.0	.8	27 797	20 903	15 503	3 559	60.9	2 801
In central place	33 978	18 463	61.7	53.3	20 864	8.0	18 956	93.6	9.8	1.0	22 495	16 916	12 352	3 080	60.3	2 356
Newark city, OH	33 978	18 463	61.7	53.3	20 864	8.0	18 956	93.6	9.8	1.0	22 495	16 916	12 352	3 080	60.3	2 356
Urban fringe	7 639	4 021	63.7	55.5	4 833	5.9	4 519	95.7	10.4	–	5 302	3 987	3 151	479	64.3	445
New Bedford, MA	109 802	59 502	60.2	52.4	65 841	10.7	57 300	89.0	15.2	2.8	71 033	53 136	36 579	8 266	60.6	6 278
In central place	77 502	42 240	59.4	51.6	45 777	12.2	39 207	87.8	17.6	3.7	48 718	36 835	25 850	6 421	58.7	4 740
New Bedford city, MA	77 502	42 240	59.4	51.6	45 777	12.2	39 207	87.8	17.6	3.7	48 718	36 835	25 850	6 421	58.7	4 740
Urban fringe	32 300	17 262	62.3	54.5	20 064	7.3	18 093	91.5	10.0	1.0	22 315	16 301	10 729	1 845	67.2	1 538
New Britain, CT	114 859	60 421	68.8	61.8	78 844	6.1	72 722	93.2	11.6	1.7	83 511	66 617	49 468	8 318	63.4	6 704
In central place	61 075	32 463	65.3	58.2	39 809	7.9	36 062	90.3	14.2	3.0	42 272	32 887	24 063	4 382	59.4	3 460
New Britain city, CT	61 075	32 463	65.3	58.2	39 809	7.9	36 062	90.3	14.2	3.0	42 272	32 887	24 063	4 382	59.4	3 460
Urban fringe	53 784	27 958	72.7	65.9	39 035	4.2	36 660	96.0	9.0	.5	41 239	33 730	25 405	3 936	67.9	3 244
Newburgh, NY	54 349	28 723	67.7	58.3	35 995	7.9	33 101	87.9	15.5	4.1	38 395	29 955	22 053	4 908	54.4	3 510
In central place	19 165	10 525	63.1	56.1	12 053	11.8	10 324	78.2	24.0	6.9	12 436	8 994	6 540	1 836	53.1	1 436
Newburgh city, NY	19 165	10 525	63.1	56.1	12 053	11.8	10 324	78.2	24.0	6.9	12 436	8 994	6 540	1 836	53.1	1 436
Urban fringe	35 184	18 198	70.2	59.6	23 942	6.0	22 777	92.3	11.7	2.9	25 959	20 961	15 513	3 072	55.1	2 074
New Haven–Meriden, CT	361 892	192 519	67.2	60.2	242 848	5.8	223 514	87.6	11.2	3.7	262 373	202 606	147 951	26 419	58.0	20 050
In central place	149 281	80 286	64.5	58.1	96 115	7.9	86 184	78.8	12.7	6.4	104 751	76 618	55 505	12 039	55.5	8 605
Meriden city, CT	46 444	24 730	69.0	61.3	31 989	5.1	29 846	93.9	11.2	.8	33 823	27 458	21 093	3 901	66.0	3 349
New Haven city, CT	102 837	55 556	62.5	56.7	64 126	9.3	56 338	70.9	13.5	9.3	70 928	49 160	34 412	8 138	50.5	5 256
Urban fringe	212 611	112 233	69.2	61.6	146 733	4.4	137 330	93.1	10.3	2.0	157 622	125 988	92 446	14 380	60.0	11 445
New London–Norwich, CT	124 572	60 908	69.7	58.0	74 956	6.6	80 064	83.2	13.4	1.2	93 137	71 566	53 152	9 725	58.0	7 536
In central place	52 587	27 031	66.8	56.2	32 360	8.2	31 685	82.4	15.8	1.9	37 853	27 905	20 165	4 059	61.3	3 342
New London city, CT	23 318	11 557	68.1	57.3	13 636	9.3	14 304	70.8	14.6	3.1	17 421	12 209	8 890	1 641	60.9	1 269
Norwich city, CT	29 269	15 474	65.8	55.3	18 724	7.3	17 381	92.0	16.7	.9	20 432	15 696	11 275	2 418	61.5	2 073
Urban fringe	71 985	33 877	71.8	59.4	42 596	5.5	48 379	83.6	11.9	.8	55 284	43 661	32 987	5 666	55.6	4 194
New Orleans, LA	786 202	423 668	62.0	54.4	480 532	9.5	433 327	84.8	14.8	8.5	505 030	375 227	277 946	67 139	60.0	51 491
In central place	375 038	206 035	58.0	52.0	212 986	12.7	186 886	74.0	15.4	16.9	222 327	159 213	112 832	31 193	59.1	24 014
New Orleans city (pt.), LA	375 038	206 035	58.0	52.0	212 986	12.7	186 886	74.0	15.4	16.9	222 327	159 213	112 832	31 193	59.1	24 014
Urban fringe	411 164	217 633	65.6	56.6	267 546	7.1	246 441	93.0	14.3	2.1	282 703	216 014	165 114	35 946	60.9	27 477
Newport, RI	42 931	21 471	70.7	59.3	24 811	6.8	27 977	79.1	10.5	1.6	32 948	25 034	18 623	3 290	51.2	2 004
In central place	23 189	12 017	69.4	58.9	13 858	6.9	14 851	77.5	10.7	2.1	17 796	12 922	9 236	1 601	50.0	978
Newport city, RI	23 189	12 017	69.4	58.9	13 858	6.9	14 851	77.5	10.7	2.1	17 796	12 922	9 236	1 601	50.0	978
Urban fringe	19 742	9 454	72.1	59.8	10 953	6.6	13 126	80.8	10.3	1.0	15 152	12 112	9 387	1 689	52.3	1 026
New York, NY–Northeastern New Jersey	12 783 858	6 821 643	64.7	56.2	8 257 836	7.0	7 528 518	60.7	10.2	29.5	8 637 932	6 776 229	5 015 314	910 405	50.2	585 242
New Jersey (pt.)	4 098 345	2 159 660	67.3	58.6	2 749 619	6.1	2 536 682	81.8	12.3	11.0	2 903 182	2 301 691	1 717 246	285 791	55.4	205 078
New York (pt.)	8 685 513	4 661 983	63.5	55.1	5 508 217	7.4	4 991 836	49.9	9.2	38.8	5 734 750	4 474 538	3 298 068	624 614	47.9	380 164

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transpartotian to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or von	Percent in corpaols	Percent using public transporto-tion	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or mare hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																		
New York, NY--Northeastern New Jersey—Con.																		
In central place	6 528 875	3 529 919	62.0	54.1	4 040 589	9.2	3 582 176	36.2	9.5	50.1	4 143 847	3 182 470	2 346 117			475 967	48.5	293 152
Elizabeth city, NJ	85 732	44 459	66.1	57.4	56 595	9.9	49 832	79.5	18.3	10.5	57 493	44 436	33 307			6 955	59.4	5 213
Hoboken city, NJ	28 605	14 461	71.6	65.1	20 459	6.2	18 763	29.2	6.4	51.0	21 089	16 776	12 688			1 497	48.9	795
Jersey City city, NJ	178 615	93 464	65.8	57.1	117 316	10.8	102 113	51.5	14.5	36.7	118 080	90 744	67 961			14 249	53.8	9 405
Newark city, NJ	205 516	109 317	60.4	53.4	123 808	14.7	102 587	64.7	19.7	24.6	124 846	89 983	64 728			17 148	53.9	12 289
New Brunswick city, NJ	35 404	18 845	63.5	59.1	22 411	8.9	19 954	69.3	13.9	13.0	26 741	15 969	10 312			1 927	67.5	1 731
Patersan city, NJ	104 554	55 165	67.3	60.7	70 312	11.0	60 652	79.4	21.4	10.4	71 195	52 359	38 110			9 433	61.0	8 267
Perth Amboy city, NJ	32 345	17 168	68.0	59.6	21 961	10.9	18 996	82.2	21.6	6.4	21 845	16 903	12 149			2 714	64.3	2 282
New York city, NY	5 817 015	3 154 475	61.7	53.7	3 579 762	9.0	3 183 088	32.6	8.5	53.4	3 672 558	2 831 437	2 088 812			419 576	47.4	251 510
White Plains city, NY	41 089	22 565	68.1	59.9	27 965	5.0	26 191	66.5	10.5	19.1	30 000	23 863	18 050			2 468	58.2	1 660
Urban fringe	6 254 983	3 291 724	67.6	58.5	4 217 247	4.8	3 946 342	82.9	10.9	10.8	4 494 085	3 593 759	2 669 197			434 438	52.2	292 090
Norfolk--Virginia Beach--Newport News, VA	1 006 845	504 759	70.6	60.2	595 262	6.2	662 616	86.6	13.9	2.3	762 444	592 354	451 151			92 637	59.9	72 954
In central place	836 292	416 234	70.9	60.1	483 857	6.6	551 194	85.3	13.9	2.5	632 799	492 920	375 609			78 172	59.0	60 882
Hampton city, VA	103 674	53 777	68.9	59.8	62 755	6.7	66 008	92.2	14.1	2.5	77 475	59 677	45 557			9 208	61.0	7 099
Newport News city, VA	127 721	65 755	70.1	60.1	78 263	6.8	82 662	89.0	15.1	3.0	95 018	72 823	55 251			12 769	58.4	9 918
Norfolk city, VA	206 237	95 030	68.8	55.3	98 225	8.8	130 549	69.9	13.9	4.7	151 731	116 251	87 553			16 964	54.9	12 309
Portsmouth city, VA	78 725	42 209	62.0	53.5	45 635	7.8	44 390	87.9	18.4	3.7	52 165	40 084	30 668			7 187	59.2	5 717
Suffolk city (pt.), VA	29 244	16 030	61.2	53.8	17 557	8.2	15 994	91.0	21.6	2.4	19 212	14 310	10 715			2 676	62.6	2 149
Virginia Beach city (pt.), VA	290 691	143 433	76.8	66.0	181 422	4.8	211 591	90.3	11.9	.8	237 198	189 775	145 865			29 368	60.7	23 690
Urban fringe	170 553	88 525	69.1	61.0	111 405	4.4	111 422	93.1	14.0	1.0	129 645	99 434	75 542			14 465	64.7	12 072
Norwalk, CT	89 409	47 173	72.7	64.1	64 982	4.4	61 201	82.4	8.6	9.9	68 645	55 238	42 010			5 982	58.1	4 643
In central place	64 232	33 851	74.1	66.6	47 594	4.7	44 556	85.7	9.9	8.0	49 673	40 587	31 160			4 380	61.3	3 675
Norwalk city, CT	64 232	33 851	74.1	66.6	47 594	4.7	44 556	85.7	9.9	8.0	49 673	40 587	31 160			4 380	61.3	3 675
Urban fringe	25 177	13 322	69.1	57.7	17 388	3.4	16 645	73.5	5.3	15.2	18 972	14 651	10 850			1 602	49.5	968
Ocala, FL	53 670	29 061	57.1	49.9	30 640	6.1	28 202	94.0	13.6	.2	33 543	25 200	17 749			3 831	55.5	2 870
In central place	33 259	18 268	55.9	48.6	18 574	7.1	16 915	92.6	14.0	.3	20 310	15 032	10 329			2 345	53.8	1 714
Ocala city, FL	33 259	18 268	55.9	48.6	18 574	7.1	16 915	92.6	14.0	.3	20 310	15 032	10 329			2 345	53.8	1 714
Urban fringe	20 411	10 793	59.1	52.1	12 066	4.5	11 287	96.2	12.9	–	13 233	10 168	7 420			1 486	58.3	1 156
Odessa, TX	80 965	42 413	64.4	52.7	52 009	7.6	47 076	95.2	14.5	.1	55 399	39 757	29 836			8 550	51.3	5 912
In central place	64 545	34 271	64.7	53.7	41 667	7.6	37 741	95.3	14.4	.1	44 523	32 193	24 045			6 755	54.4	4 992
Odessa city, TX	64 545	34 271	64.7	53.7	41 667	7.6	37 741	95.3	14.4	.1	44 523	32 193	24 045			6 755	54.4	4 992
Urban fringe	16 420	8 142	63.1	48.2	10 342	7.6	9 335	94.6	15.0	–	10 876	7 564	5 791			1 795	39.6	920
Ogden, UT	173 211	88 018	69.2	60.1	114 950	5.6	111 920	92.5	15.4	1.8	129 264	96 096	70 998			21 015	61.4	18 191
In central place	47 189	24 644	62.8	54.5	29 272	8.3	26 790	90.6	17.7	2.8	31 701	22 667	16 073			4 607	63.8	4 167
Ogden city, UT	47 189	24 644	62.8	54.5	29 272	8.3	26 790	90.6	17.7	2.8	31 701	22 667	16 073			4 607	63.8	4 167
Urban fringe	126 022	63 374	71.6	62.3	85 678	4.7	85 130	93.0	14.6	1.5	97 563	73 429	54 925			16 408	60.7	14 024
Oklahoma City, OK	598 758	313 908	68.5	60.4	402 466	6.5	376 756	93.7	12.6	.8	440 965	331 096	249 324			50 558	63.5	41 560
In central place	396 327	207 146	67.4	59.7	262 838	7.1	244 095	92.9	12.6	1.1	288 604	214 525	159 747			32 368	63.2	26 829
Norman city (pt.), OK	59 628	29 939	67.7	62.7	40 118	6.2	37 278	88.9	11.8	1.3	46 654	31 545	21 312			4 172	63.3	3 355
Oklahoma City city (pt.), OK	336 699	177 207	67.4	59.2	222 720	7.2	206 817	93.6	12.8	1.1	241 950	182 980	138 435			28 196	63.1	23 474
Urban fringe	202 431	106 762	70.5	61.9	139 628	5.4	132 661	95.2	12.4	.2	152 361	116 571	89 577			18 190	64.2	14 731
Olympia, WA	73 597	39 026	67.2	60.1	47 619	7.0	45 385	90.0	11.7	2.1	53 692	39 156	27 977			6 079	65.2	4 977
In central place	27 025	14 425	66.0	59.6	17 607	6.8	16 363	86.7	12.3	3.2	19 611	13 891	9 790			1 841	65.1	1 562
Olympia city, WA	27 025	14 425	66.0	59.6	17 607	6.8	16 363	86.7	12.3	3.2	19 611	13 891	9 790			1 841	65.1	1 562
Urban fringe	46 572	24 601	67.8	60.4	30 012	7.1	29 022	91.9	11.3	1.5	34 081	25 265	18 187			4 238	65.2	3 415
Omaha, NE--IA	408 962	215 334	71.4	64.4	281 014	4.3	275 880	91.7	11.9	2.3	313 185	247 613	184 544			37 003	70.3	35 163
Iowo (pt.)	45 386	24 366	67.2	60.4	30 351	5.1	28 407	92.2	14.4	1.0	32 510	25 571	19 221			4 022	71.1	3 686
Nebraska (pt.)	363 576	190 968	72.0	64.9	250 663	4.2	247 473	91.7	11.6	2.4	280 675	222 042	165 323			32 981	70.2	31 477
In central place	300 442	160 555	68.2	61.6	203 503	4.8	192 015	90.4	12.5	2.9	220 726	171 929	126 108			24 400	70.4	23 264
Council Bluffs city, IA	41 215	22 240	66.7	59.9	27 339	5.2	25 566	91.8	14.3	1.1	29 244	22 901	17 191			3 707	70.9	3 386
Omaha city, NE	259 227	138 315	68.4	61.8	176 164	4.7	166 449	90.2	12.2	3.2	191 482	149 028	108 917			20 693	70.4	19 878
Urban fringe	108 520	54 779	80.4	72.7	77 511	3.1	83 865	94.8	10.6	.8	92 459	75 684	58 436			12 603	70.1	11 899
Orlando, FL	696 438	357 366	71.7	63.4	486 042	4.8	467 196	91.1	12.8	1.5	529 195	415 306	308 916			53 624	64.1	44 791
In central place	133 751	66 636	72.6	65.0	86 606	5.1	91 060	80.9	12.6	3.7	102 818	78 123	56 787			9 028	64.8	7 716
Orlando city, FL	133 751	66 636	72.6	65.0	86 606	5.1	91 060	80.9	12.6	3.7	102 818	78 123	56 787			9 028	64.8	7 716
Urban fringe	562 687	290 730	71.4	63.0	399 436	4.7	376 136	93.6	12.8	1.0	426 377	337 183	252 129			44 596	64.0	37 075

Table 3. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																		
Oshkosh, WI	47 785	24 909	63.4	58.3	30 235	4.8	28 336	87.0	10.9	1.9	35 645	25 453	16 639			3 066	63.6	2 717
In central place	44 475	23 566	64.3	58.6	28 548	4.8	26 712	86.5	10.8	2.0	33 477	23 739	15 443			2 901	63.6	2 585
Oshkosh city, WI	44 475	23 566	64.3	58.6	28 548	4.8	26 712	86.5	10.8	2.0	33 477	23 739	15 443			2 901	63.6	2 585
Urban fringe	3 310	1 343	51.2	53.4	1 687	3.9	1 624	96.1	12.1	.1	2 168	1 714	1 196			165	63.6	132
Owensboro, KY	46 685	25 570	62.8	54.4	29 277	7.4	26 679	93.7	12.2	.4	31 268	23 208	17 458			3 871	66.9	3 372
In central place	41 610	22 958	62.1	53.5	25 775	7.9	23 314	93.6	12.5	.5	27 594	20 337	15 226			3 299	65.3	2 846
Owensboro city, KY	41 610	22 958	62.1	53.5	25 775	7.9	23 314	93.6	12.5	.5	27 594	20 337	15 226			3 299	65.3	2 846
Urban fringe	5 075	2 612	69.1	62.8	3 502	3.9	3 365	94.7	10.3	–	3 674	2 871	2 232			572	75.9	526
Oxnard–Ventura, CA	365 758	182 930	70.5	60.5	253 435	4.9	240 783	91.7	15.2	.7	271 909	208 075	149 258			30 906	59.1	24 388
In central place	176 153	87 560	69.9	60.8	121 484	5.6	113 599	91.4	18.8	1.0	128 832	95 707	67 445			15 454	61.9	13 595
Oxnard city, CA	102 882	50 205	71.2	61.1	71 842	6.8	66 544	91.8	24.0	1.1	74 745	53 766	37 745			9 967	62.0	9 054
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city, CA	73 271	37 355	68.1	60.5	49 642	3.7	47 055	91.0	11.3	.8	54 087	41 941	29 700			5 487	61.7	4 541
Urban fringe	189 605	95 370	71.0	60.3	131 951	4.2	127 184	91.9	12.0	.4	143 077	112 368	81 613			15 452	56.4	10 793
Palm Springs, CA	106 417	54 676	59.0	48.9	62 694	5.1	58 354	89.7	12.6	2.0	68 459	50 396	33 765			6 066	54.7	4 695
In central place	34 264	17 676	57.4	47.4	19 668	5.4	18 186	85.5	12.1	3.0	21 492	15 909	10 564			1 703	53.8	1 223
Palm Springs city (pt.), CA	34 264	17 676	57.4	47.4	19 668	5.4	18 186	85.5	12.1	3.0	21 492	15 909	10 564			1 703	53.8	1 223
Urban fringe	72 153	37 000	59.7	49.6	43 026	5.0	40 168	91.6	12.9	1.5	46 967	34 487	23 201			4 363	55.1	3 472
Panama City, FL	80 140	41 433	64.4	55.1	46 595	6.9	47 729	94.1	12.4	.1	55 661	41 231	30 709			6 509	62.1	5 402
In central place	26 985	14 699	58.6	51.1	15 360	8.1	14 408	94.4	12.5	.2	17 467	12 470	9 380			2 027	62.6	1 673
Panama City city, FL	26 985	14 699	58.6	51.1	15 360	8.1	14 408	94.4	12.5	.2	17 467	12 470	9 380			2 027	62.6	1 673
Urban fringe	53 155	26 734	67.4	57.4	31 235	6.3	33 321	94.0	12.4	.1	38 194	28 761	21 329			4 482	61.9	3 729
Parkersburg, WV–OH	46 736	25 788	57.2	47.3	26 712	6.9	24 418	91.8	12.2	1.0	28 505	21 711	15 971			3 296	54.2	2 149
Ohio (pt.)	5 559	3 035	58.3	46.8	3 230	5.6	3 010	93.1	10.6	–	3 548	2 641	1 931			376	53.2	211
West Virginia (pt.)	41 177	22 753	57.1	47.3	23 482	7.0	21 408	91.6	12.4	1.1	24 957	19 070	14 040			2 920	54.3	1 938
In central place	27 270	15 191	55.3	45.9	15 070	8.0	13 566	90.0	12.8	1.4	15 782	12 031	8 782			1 854	52.4	1 111
Parkersburg city, WV	27 270	15 191	55.3	45.9	15 070	8.0	13 566	90.0	12.8	1.4	15 782	12 031	8 782			1 854	52.4	1 111
Urban fringe	19 466	10 597	59.9	49.2	11 642	5.4	10 852	94.1	11.4	.5	12 723	9 680	7 189			1 442	56.6	1 038
Pascagoula, MS	43 788	22 786	62.9	54.3	27 175	10.4	24 188	95.6	14.3	.2	28 447	20 172	15 863			3 783	61.2	3 025
In central place	19 480	10 088	62.8	53.9	11 975	7.8	11 086	94.9	13.9	.2	12 637	9 370	7 404			1 585	60.9	1 327
Pascagoula city, MS	19 480	10 088	62.8	53.9	11 975	7.8	11 086	94.9	13.9	.2	12 637	9 370	7 404			1 585	60.9	1 327
Urban fringe	24 308	12 698	63.1	54.6	15 200	12.4	13 102	96.2	14.6	.1	15 810	10 802	8 459			2 198	61.5	1 698
Pensacola, FL	196 842	103 278	63.4	54.6	114 319	6.8	114 642	90.2	12.2	1.1	134 621	100 406	73 373			15 568	59.4	11 981
In central place	45 694	25 289	59.9	51.9	26 089	7.6	24 941	92.2	11.8	2.1	29 529	22 285	16 437			3 275	58.7	2 237
Pensacola city, FL	45 694	25 289	59.9	51.9	26 089	7.6	24 941	92.2	11.8	2.1	29 529	22 285	16 437			3 275	58.7	2 237
Urban fringe	151 148	77 989	64.5	55.4	88 230	6.5	89 701	89.7	12.3	.8	105 092	78 121	56 936			12 293	59.6	9 744
Peoria, IL	186 929	100 303	62.3	53.4	116 210	6.0	107 528	92.7	10.4	1.8	126 640	93 923	68 393			14 452	58.2	11 168
In central place	111 900	60 867	60.6	52.2	67 698	6.9	62 013	91.1	10.6	2.6	74 426	53 748	38 507			8 974	57.2	6 854
Pekin city, IL	24 799	13 401	60.3	50.0	14 939	6.7	13 743	94.5	11.8	.7	16 176	11 682	8 609			2 206	59.1	1 688
Peoria city, IL	87 101	47 466	60.7	52.8	52 759	7.0	48 270	90.1	10.3	3.2	58 250	42 066	29 898			6 768	56.6	5 166
Urban fringe	75 029	39 436	64.8	55.2	48 512	4.9	45 515	94.8	10.2	.7	52 214	40 175	29 886			5 478	59.9	4 314
Petersburg, VA	80 787	42 762	63.9	56.4	47 172	7.0	47 381	89.4	15.7	2.5	55 571	41 730	31 671			6 319	65.2	5 437
In central place	30 246	16 644	59.2	53.9	17 432	8.7	16 007	88.4	19.4	4.5	19 377	14 373	10 684			2 258	64.1	1 960
Petersburg city, VA	30 246	16 644	59.2	53.9	17 432	8.7	16 007	88.4	19.4	4.5	19 377	14 373	10 684			2 258	64.1	1 960
Urban fringe	50 541	26 118	66.7	57.9	29 740	6.0	31 374	90.0	13.9	1.5	36 194	27 357	20 987			4 061	65.8	3 477
Philadelphia, PA–NJ	3 311 409	1 771 175	64.4	56.4	2 121 685	6.1	1 959 405	78.0	12.0	13.3	2 270 627	1 765 312	1 316 947			249 253	56.7	187 174
New Jersey (pt.)	726 412	383 272	68.3	59.6	493 940	5.2	460 869	88.4	12.7	5.9	527 556	418 457	311 559			59 710	56.7	44 508
Pennsylvania (pt.)	2 584 997	1 387 903	63.3	55.5	1 627 745	6.4	1 498 536	74.8	11.8	15.5	1 743 071	1 346 855	1 005 388			189 543	56.8	142 666
In central place	1 329 334	726 971	58.4	51.6	770 478	9.9	682 071	58.9	13.5	27.8	811 674	604 661	445 250			97 020	53.8	71 206
Camden city, NJ	59 445	32 052	55.1	51.2	32 642	16.3	26 515	69.4	21.8	18.1	33 664	22 813	16 068			6 313	45.6	4 412
Norristown borough, PA	24 207	13 070	67.1	60.5	16 215	5.1	14 979	84.5	14.1	5.8	16 915	13 748	10 510			1 939	68.3	1 808
Philadelphia city, PA	1 245 682	681 849	58.4	51.5	721 621	9.7	640 577	57.8	13.2	28.7	761 095	568 100	418 672			88 768	54.1	64 986
Urban fringe	1 982 075	1 044 204	68.4	59.7	1 351 207	4.0	1 277 334	88.2	11.2	5.5	1 458 953	1 160 651	871 697			152 233	58.6	115 968

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over														
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Phoenix, AZ	1 537 162	792 598	66.9	58.3	1 021 754	6.0	949 681	89.5	14.2	2.2	1 095 640	834 394	618 355	128 612	60.6	106 567
In central place	1 176 085	601 803	69.4	61.1	812 594	6.1	753 315	88.9	14.0	2.5	867 058	661 756	489 792	99 716	60.6	81 972
Mesa city, AZ	213 539	110 431	67.7	58.6	142 911	5.2	134 713	91.0	14.1	.9	154 692	117 641	86 620	20 260	59.6	16 061
Phoenix city (pt.), AZ	741 818	378 812	69.6	61.2	513 924	6.7	472 681	88.8	15.1	3.3	543 010	416 117	311 984	66 063	61.0	55 554
Scottsdale city (pt.), AZ	106 010	56 821	67.4	59.1	71 367	4.5	67 305	89.6	8.5	1.2	76 333	59 831	44 329	5 464	61.1	4 311
Tempe city, AZ	114 718	55 739	73.7	67.1	84 392	5.2	78 616	86.0	11.9	1.5	93 023	68 167	46 859	7 929	59.8	6 046
Urban fringe	361 077	190 795	58.6	49.7	209 160	5.6	196 366	91.7	15.1	1.0	228 582	172 638	128 563	28 896	60.8	24 595
Pine Bluff, AR	46 217	25 473	57.6	51.0	26 494	11.1	23 232	93.5	14.3	1.2	27 976	19 531	14 431	4 075	64.1	3 397
In central place	42 433	23 731	57.7	51.0	24 390	11.1	21 378	93.2	14.5	1.2	25 317	17 857	13 145	3 827	64.4	3 229
Pine Bluff city, AR	42 433	23 731	57.7	51.0	24 390	11.1	21 378	93.2	14.5	1.2	25 317	17 857	13 145	3 827	64.4	3 229
Urban fringe	3 784	1 742	56.1	51.6	2 104	10.6	1 854	97.1	12.4	.6	2 659	1 674	1 286	248	59.7	168
Pittsburgh, PA	1 361 009	736 740	58.8	50.2	798 800	6.5	735 310	81.9	12.9	10.1	860 519	650 748	476 318	88 810	52.7	60 623
In central place	325 250	177 435	55.3	49.1	179 312	9.4	159 387	63.4	13.8	21.5	197 838	139 252	96 994	20 300	51.0	13 596
McKeesport city, PA	20 970	11 696	47.5	40.1	9 913	13.7	8 431	81.1	18.3	9.4	10 237	7 216	5 288	1 268	46.1	830
Pittsburgh city, PA	304 280	165 739	55.8	49.7	169 399	9.1	150 956	62.4	13.5	22.2	187 601	132 036	91 706	19 032	51.3	12 766
Urban fringe	1 035 759	559 305	59.9	50.6	619 488	5.6	575 923	87.0	12.7	6.9	662 681	511 496	379 324	68 510	53.3	47 027
Pittsfield, MA	43 863	23 384	63.3	54.1	27 702	7.3	25 141	88.4	12.6	3.0	29 987	23 054	16 358	3 427	56.5	2 396
In central place	38 740	20 742	62.6	53.5	24 214	7.6	21 938	87.7	12.8	3.3	26 248	20 185	14 354	3 052	54.9	2 067
Pittsfield city, MA	38 740	20 742	62.6	53.5	24 214	7.6	21 938	87.7	12.8	3.3	26 248	20 185	14 354	3 052	54.9	2 067
Urban fringe	5 123	2 642	68.1	59.2	3 488	5.2	3 203	93.1	11.3	1.1	3 739	2 869	2 004	375	69.3	329
Pocatello, ID	38 549	19 745	67.0	58.9	25 727	5.9	23 805	88.5	10.0	2.8	28 432	20 003	13 596	3 801	63.3	3 204
In central place	33 477	17 210	66.5	58.5	22 179	6.1	20 459	87.6	10.0	3.0	24 569	17 138	11 648	3 223	63.7	2 688
Pocatello city, ID	33 477	17 210	66.5	58.5	22 179	6.1	20 459	87.6	10.0	3.0	24 569	17 138	11 648	3 223	63.7	2 688
Urban fringe	5 072	2 535	70.0	62.0	3 548	4.7	3 346	94.2	10.1	1.6	3 863	2 865	1 948	578	61.1	516
Port Arthur, TX	82 822	43 879	57.6	47.6	47 482	8.8	42 585	95.1	13.2	.7	50 503	36 156	26 741	6 766	57.4	5 204
In central place	43 253	23 437	54.1	45.4	23 323	12.9	19 856	93.3	17.2	1.2	24 289	16 243	11 512	3 767	59.1	2 959
Port Arthur city (pt.), TX	43 253	23 437	54.1	45.4	23 323	12.9	19 856	93.3	17.2	1.2	24 289	16 243	11 512	3 767	59.1	2 959
Urban fringe	39 569	20 442	61.3	50.0	24 159	4.8	22 729	96.7	9.6	.2	26 214	19 913	15 229	2 999	55.2	2 245
Port Huron, MI	47 180	25 401	62.4	53.0	29 379	8.3	26 416	93.1	13.1	.6	31 551	23 359	16 206	4 054	54.4	2 868
In central place	25 068	13 824	59.5	50.5	14 889	10.8	13 038	91.9	15.5	1.2	15 985	11 403	7 856	2 337	56.6	1 731
Port Huron city, MI	25 068	13 824	59.5	50.5	14 889	10.8	13 038	91.9	15.5	1.2	15 985	11 403	7 856	2 337	56.6	1 731
Urban fringe	22 112	11 577	65.6	56.0	14 490	5.8	13 378	94.4	10.7	.1	15 566	11 956	8 350	1 717	51.4	1 137
Portland, ME	97 439	52 996	68.0	60.9	66 035	5.6	61 156	85.0	11.7	3.1	72 556	55 707	39 619	6 899	64.2	5 610
In central place	52 977	29 059	67.7	60.4	35 800	6.8	32 731	79.5	11.7	4.1	38 836	29 616	20 788	3 662	59.6	2 809
Portland city, ME	52 977	29 059	67.7	60.4	35 800	6.8	32 731	79.5	11.7	4.1	38 836	29 616	20 788	3 662	59.6	2 809
Urban fringe	44 462	23 937	68.3	61.6	30 235	4.2	28 425	91.4	11.7	1.9	33 720	26 091	18 831	3 237	69.3	2 801
Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA	908 039	473 488	69.0	60.6	625 598	5.1	582 478	85.3	12.1	6.5	675 053	509 819	368 551	72 061	60.9	57 528
Oregon (pt.)	782 064	408 212	69.3	61.0	541 113	5.0	504 359	84.3	12.2	7.1	583 102	441 266	318 855	61 400	61.7	49 743
Washington (pt.)	125 975	65 276	67.3	57.8	84 485	5.8	78 119	91.7	10.8	2.6	91 951	68 553	49 696	10 661	56.0	7 785
In central place	386 531	202 267	66.1	58.4	254 875	6.3	234 090	78.7	12.9	10.5	276 237	203 008	142 903	27 403	60.8	22 004
Portland city, OR	350 048	182 870	66.7	59.1	233 129	6.2	214 270	77.9	12.9	11.0	251 924	185 679	130 899	24 598	61.7	19 933
Vancouver city, WA	36 483	19 397	59.9	51.3	21 746	7.7	19 820	88.3	12.6	4.3	24 313	17 329	12 004	2 805	53.0	2 071
Urban fringe	521 508	271 221	71.2	62.2	370 723	4.3	348 388	89.7	11.5	3.9	398 816	306 811	225 648	44 658	60.9	35 524
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, NH–ME	92 071	48 100	69.8	62.8	60 662	6.4	59 130	86.8	13.8	1.3	71 956	53 738	39 637	6 791	67.0	6 058
Maine (pt.)	10 441	5 211	70.0	60.0	6 617	6.0	6 849	83.0	13.2	.9	7 890	6 317	4 905	774	62.7	685
New Hampshire (pt.)	81 630	42 889	69.8	63.1	54 045	6.5	52 281	87.3	13.9	1.4	64 066	47 421	34 732	6 017	67.6	5 373
In central place	61 495	32 179	71.9	64.2	41 680	6.3	40 808	90.2	14.3	1.3	47 457	37 895	28 452	4 907	68.0	4 398
Dover city, NH	20 575	10 903	72.4	65.8	14 544	5.8	13 755	90.3	14.0	1.8	16 197	12 658	9 339	1 283	69.8	1 243
Portsmouth city, NH	20 667	10 642	73.7	65.3	13 181	5.9	14 210	87.1	11.8	1.3	16 246	13 002	9 720	1 824	67.8	1 552
Rochester city, NH	20 253	10 634	69.6	61.6	13 955	7.1	12 843	93.4	17.4	.9	15 014	12 235	9 393	1 800	66.9	1 603
Urban fringe	30 576	15 921	65.7	59.9	18 982	6.8	18 322	79.5	12.6	1.4	24 499	15 843	11 185	1 884	64.5	1 660
Pottstown, PA	41 735	22 173	68.6	59.5	28 611	4.1	27 053	91.5	13.8	.7	30 326	24 247	18 305	3 562	64.3	2 951
In central place	17 170	9 314	64.8	55.5	11 114	4.3	10 446	89.1	15.7	.9	11 803	9 395	6 987	1 413	65.6	1 172
Pottstown borough, PA	17 170	9 314	64.8	55.5	11 114	4.3	10 446	89.1	15.7	.9	11 803	9 395	6 987	1 413	65.6	1 172
Urban fringe	24 565	12 859	71.3	62.4	17 497	3.9	16 607	93.1	12.7	.6	18 523	14 852	11 318	2 149	63.4	1 779

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Poughkeepsie, NY	118 716	60 189	65.5	58.7	77 677	4.4	73 013	88.2	11.5	3.7	87 639	67 160	49 501	9 036	56.7	6 557
In central place	22 725	12 306	63.6	55.9	14 453	7.0	13 197	80.3	14.5	8.4	15 511	12 082	9 065	1 991	60.4	1 556
Poughkeepsie city, NY	22 725	12 306	63.6	55.9	14 453	7.0	13 197	80.3	14.5	8.4	15 511	12 082	9 065	1 991	60.4	1 556
Urban fringe	95 991	47 883	66.0	59.4	63 224	3.8	59 816	90.0	10.8	2.7	72 128	55 078	40 436	7 045	55.6	5 001
Providence–Pawtucket, RI–MA	675 401	360 427	66.1	58.6	445 586	6.9	403 974	90.4	12.3	3.1	478 245	369 602	263 422	48 521	60.0	38 479
Massachusetts (pt.)	71 646	37 184	74.2	66.6	53 095	6.8	48 518	91.4	10.1	3.2	55 833	44 720	33 241	6 269	65.2	5 616
Rhode Island (pt.)	603 755	323 243	65.2	57.7	392 491	6.9	355 456	90.3	12.6	3.1	422 412	324 882	230 181	42 252	59.2	32 863
In central place	247 821	133 545	64.3	56.9	159 048	8.6	140 642	84.7	15.1	5.1	171 217	126 426	88 772	19 979	57.7	15 639
Attlebara city, MA	29 608	15 409	72.4	64.9	21 392	6.9	19 514	89.6	11.4	4.2	22 493	17 811	13 214	2 734	65.6	2 500
Pawtucket city, RI	57 701	31 071	68.5	61.8	39 514	8.0	35 139	90.0	15.4	3.2	41 184	32 604	23 473	4 455	66.2	3 949
Pravidence city, RI	126 088	68 563	60.5	53.6	76 208	9.2	66 699	78.3	16.1	7.4	84 281	58 165	39 105	9 979	52.4	7 170
Waansacket city, RI	34 424	18 502	63.8	54.1	21 934	9.4	19 290	92.4	14.8	1.2	23 259	17 846	12 980	2 811	55.1	2 020
Urban fringe	427 580	226 882	67.2	59.7	286 538	5.9	263 332	93.5	10.8	2.0	307 028	243 176	174 650	28 542	61.6	22 840
Prova–Orem, UT	147 113	76 217	63.9	55.0	93 799	5.2	88 013	84.7	15.4	2.0	113 034	70 530	40 859	17 705	50.4	12 464
In central place	107 030	55 774	63.2	55.3	67 517	5.3	63 256	81.9	14.7	2.4	83 978	49 945	27 223	12 422	49.5	8 325
Orem city, UT	40 378	20 834	67.8	57.9	27 353	4.4	25 853	89.8	14.1	2.0	30 338	21 365	13 922	6 204	50.2	4 438
Prava city (pt.), UT	66 652	34 940	60.3	53.7	40 164	5.9	37 403	76.5	15.1	2.7	53 640	28 580	13 301	6 218	48.8	3 887
Urban fringe	40 083	20 443	65.8	54.3	26 282	5.2	24 757	91.9	17.3	1.0	29 056	20 585	13 636	5 283	52.4	4 139
Puebla, CO	81 367	42 944	55.1	48.4	44 659	9.3	39 761	93.6	13.2	1.1	48 832	34 554	24 056	6 327	54.6	4 613
In central place	75 610	40 061	54.6	47.9	41 146	9.3	36 623	93.5	13.4	1.1	45 158	31 872	22 131	5 934	54.2	4 340
Puebla city, CO	75 610	40 061	54.6	47.9	41 146	9.3	36 623	93.5	13.4	1.1	45 158	31 872	22 131	5 934	54.2	4 340
Urban fringe	5 757	2 883	61.3	55.8	3 513	8.7	3 138	94.8	10.5	.2	3 674	2 682	1 925	393	60.3	273
Punta Garda, FL	57 555	31 057	41.9	36.1	24 043	4.3	22 421	94.6	14.3	–	28 120	20 346	14 321	2 437	63.3	2 073
In central place	9 890	5 288	33.5	27.2	3 297	3.9	3 122	87.0	11.8	–	4 254	2 762	1 809	233	49.4	170
Punta Garda city, FL	9 890	5 288	33.5	27.2	3 297	3.9	3 122	87.0	11.8	–	4 254	2 762	1 809	233	49.4	170
Urban fringe	47 665	25 769	43.6	38.0	20 746	4.3	19 299	95.8	14.7	–	23 866	17 584	12 512	2 204	64.8	1 903
Racine, WI	90 919	48 539	66.7	58.6	60 537	6.6	55 596	91.4	10.8	2.5	64 054	49 848	35 608	8 286	62.5	6 781
In central place	62 122	33 451	65.3	58.1	40 502	7.6	36 720	89.6	11.7	3.4	42 757	32 793	22 915	6 034	64.0	5 126
Racine city, WI	62 122	33 451	65.3	58.1	40 502	7.6	36 720	89.6	11.7	3.4	42 757	32 793	22 915	6 034	64.0	5 126
Urban fringe	28 797	15 088	69.7	59.8	20 035	4.4	18 876	95.0	9.1	.7	21 297	17 055	12 693	2 252	58.6	1 655
Raleigh, NC	246 763	127 767	74.0	68.0	182 200	3.5	173 102	92.1	11.0	2.1	200 586	154 962	118 424	17 953	67.2	15 090
In central place	171 387	88 995	71.8	66.5	122 738	4.0	115 968	90.3	11.3	3.0	137 445	103 127	77 031	11 352	66.0	9 457
Raleigh city, NC	171 387	88 995	71.8	66.5	122 738	4.0	115 968	90.3	11.3	3.0	137 445	103 127	77 031	11 352	66.0	9 457
Urban fringe	75 376	38 772	79.1	71.5	59 462	2.5	57 134	95.9	10.3	.3	63 141	51 835	41 393	6 601	69.2	5 633
Rapid City, SD	45 488	23 261	70.1	62.8	29 389	5.5	29 807	92.8	11.1	.5	34 543	25 801	18 712	4 538	67.7	3 972
In central place	40 919	21 026	69.4	62.1	26 161	5.7	26 557	92.6	11.1	.5	30 812	22 905	16 472	3 977	67.1	3 453
Rapid City city, SD	40 919	21 026	69.4	62.1	26 161	5.7	26 557	92.6	11.1	.5	30 812	22 905	16 472	3 977	67.1	3 453
Urban fringe	4 569	2 235	76.0	69.4	3 228	4.5	3 250	94.3	11.1	.4	3 731	2 896	2 240	561	72.0	519
Reading, PA	147 806	79 432	63.2	54.1	93 247	5.3	86 844	87.4	12.3	3.9	99 816	79 207	59 923	10 044	60.5	8 555
In central place	60 360	32 881	62.1	53.9	37 425	8.6	33 474	78.1	17.0	7.8	39 506	30 244	22 622	4 693	59.5	4 212
Reading city, PA	60 360	32 881	62.1	53.9	37 425	8.6	33 474	78.1	17.0	7.8	39 506	30 244	22 622	4 693	59.5	4 212
Urban fringe	87 446	46 551	63.9	54.3	55 822	3.1	53 370	93.3	9.3	1.5	60 310	48 963	37 301	5 351	61.4	4 343
Redding, CA	58 976	31 267	59.8	50.8	35 197	9.3	31 207	91.6	9.4	.9	38 133	27 086	18 827	5 212	50.4	3 464
In central place	50 181	26 705	60.8	52.0	30 489	8.8	27 249	91.9	9.2	.8	32 987	23 661	16 509	4 424	52.3	3 006
Redding city, CA	50 181	26 705	60.8	52.0	30 489	8.8	27 249	91.9	9.2	.8	32 987	23 661	16 509	4 424	52.3	3 006
Urban fringe	8 795	4 562	53.5	43.9	4 708	12.5	3 958	89.3	11.1	1.1	5 146	3 425	2 318	788	39.7	458
Rena, NV	170 473	85 165	73.7	67.0	125 349	5.2	116 357	87.2	13.4	4.3	133 471	104 040	76 335	13 084	68.5	12 078
In central place	108 947	53 938	72.5	65.6	78 794	5.5	72 926	84.5	12.8	5.5	84 382	64 763	46 628	7 759	65.8	6 955
Rena city, NV	108 947	53 938	72.5	65.6	78 794	5.5	72 926	84.5	12.8	5.5	84 382	64 763	46 628	7 759	65.8	6 955
Urban fringe	61 526	31 227	75.8	69.4	46 555	4.8	43 431	91.8	14.4	2.4	49 089	39 277	29 707	5 325	72.4	5 123
Richland–Kennewick–Pasca, WA	84 703	43 366	67.7	56.8	57 259	6.6	52 733	89.9	14.7	3.7	61 282	44 070	32 169	8 297	52.3	5 801
In central place	68 887	35 340	67.3	56.6	46 287	7.2	42 340	89.2	15.2	4.1	49 531	35 182	25 593	6 788	52.9	4 865
Kennewick city, WA	30 296	15 763	68.9	58.3	20 855	7.0	19 172	90.6	13.0	3.2	22 527	16 301	11 820	3 211	50.9	2 340
Pasca city (pt.), WA	13 797	6 803	62.3	51.9	8 569	11.8	7 391	90.5	26.3	1.4	8 995	5 482	3 606	1 690	52.0	1 111
Richland city (pt.), WA	24 794	12 774	68.1	57.1	16 863	5.1	15 777	87.0	12.8	6.6	18 009	13 399	10 167	1 887	56.9	1 414
Urban fringe	15 816	8 026	69.4	57.6	10 972	4.4	10 393	92.8	12.7	2.0	11 751	8 888	6 576	1 509	49.7	936

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over														
			Labor force							Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers				Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work							
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Richmond, VA	462 618	251 047	70.1	63.6	323 131	4.0	306 362	89.6	12.7	4.8	349 321	277 721	215 283	37 310	67.8	31 957
In central place	164 963	91 443	62.5	57.4	102 857	6.4	94 365	78.4	13.8	12.6	113 082	84 724	61 870	11 219	63.7	9 244
Richmond city, VA	164 963	91 443	62.5	57.4	102 857	6.4	94 365	78.4	13.8	12.6	113 082	84 724	61 870	11 219	63.7	9 244
Urban fringe	297 655	159 604	74.3	67.1	220 274	2.9	211 997	94.6	12.1	1.3	236 239	192 997	153 413	26 091	69.6	22 713
Riverside–San Bernardino, CA	833 932	425 094	65.9	55.1	540 762	7.7	495 769	92.5	17.5	.9	579 010	441 058	320 728	91 553	51.7	65 157
In central place	283 804	145 144	64.4	54.5	180 511	8.5	163 154	90.7	17.3	1.6	193 482	143 506	101 377	29 031	51.2	20 313
Riverside city, CA	167 466	85 432	66.9	57.1	111 617	6.9	101 647	90.2	16.3	1.6	119 814	89 472	63 263	16 312	54.9	11 817
San Bernardino city, CA	116 338	59 712	60.8	50.9	68 894	11.0	61 507	91.4	18.8	1.7	73 668	54 034	38 114	12 719	46.3	8 496
Urbon fringe	550 128	279 950	66.7	55.4	360 251	7.3	332 615	93.3	17.6	.6	385 528	297 552	219 351	62 522	52.0	44 844
Roanoke, VA	143 837	78 433	64.2	57.0	92 169	3.9	87 604	93.1	11.6	1.6	100 943	79 076	59 850	9 397	62.9	7 647
In central place	77 280	42 315	62.3	55.4	48 031	5.5	44 806	91.7	14.5	3.0	52 154	40 537	30 681	5 518	61.5	4 487
Roanoke city, VA	77 280	42 315	62.3	55.4	48 031	5.5	44 806	91.7	14.5	3.0	52 154	40 537	30 681	5 518	61.5	4 487
Urban fringe	66 557	36 118	66.5	58.9	44 138	2.2	42 798	94.6	8.5	.2	48 789	38 539	29 169	3 879	64.8	3 160
Rochester, MN	56 310	29 932	73.1	67.2	41 113	3.5	39 126	86.3	11.0	3.5	44 502	35 457	25 327	5 296	70.4	5 086
In central place	54 152	28 832	73.0	67.2	39 490	3.5	37 582	86.0	10.9	3.6	42 737	34 025	24 315	5 051	70.4	4 843
Rochester city, MN	54 152	28 832	73.0	67.2	39 490	3.5	37 582	86.0	10.9	3.6	42 737	34 025	24 315	5 051	70.4	4 843
Urban fringe	2 158	1 100	75.2	67.9	1 623	3.9	1 544	93.6	14.2	.5	1 765	1 432	1 012	245	71.4	243
Rochester, NY	484 386	258 589	66.4	58.9	321 283	5.2	298 539	88.1	10.8	4.8	346 547	271 021	197 930	38 887	60.6	31 652
In central place	176 526	95 784	63.4	56.9	111 790	8.8	99 620	78.7	13.3	10.7	119 980	89 256	65 338	16 932	56.1	12 800
Rochester city, NY	176 526	95 784	63.4	56.9	111 790	8.8	99 620	78.7	13.3	10.7	119 980	89 256	65 338	16 932	56.1	12 800
Urban fringe	307 860	162 805	68.1	60.1	209 493	3.3	198 919	92.9	9.6	1.8	226 567	181 765	132 592	21 955	64.1	18 852
Rockford, IL	159 691	84 298	67.3	58.0	107 333	5.6	99 776	93.8	12.0	1.2	114 191	89 506	66 368	13 387	60.7	10 810
In central place	106 941	57 525	65.0	56.1	69 415	6.1	64 215	92.5	12.3	1.6	73 913	57 493	41 924	9 455	60.0	7 517
Rockford city, IL	106 941	57 525	65.0	56.1	69 415	6.1	64 215	92.5	12.3	1.6	73 913	57 493	41 924	9 455	60.0	7 517
Urban fringe	52 750	26 773	72.0	62.2	37 918	4.7	35 561	96.2	11.4	.5	40 278	32 013	24 444	3 932	62.1	3 293
Rock Hill, SC	45 607	25 143	67.7	59.8	30 858	6.2	28 453	93.4	17.8	.6	33 287	24 557	18 140	3 731	72.3	3 678
In central place	32 455	18 152	66.8	59.3	21 640	6.9	19 908	92.7	19.9	.8	23 623	17 062	12 408	2 573	73.6	2 646
Rock Hill city, SC	32 455	18 152	66.8	59.3	21 640	6.9	19 908	92.7	19.9	.8	23 623	17 062	12 408	2 573	73.6	2 646
Urban fringe	13 152	6 991	70.1	61.0	9 218	4.6	8 545	94.9	12.8	.1	9 664	7 495	5 732	1 158	69.3	1 032
Rocky Mount, NC	38 440	21 640	66.5	58.3	25 466	5.6	23 797	93.6	16.3	1.3	26 890	20 963	15 994	3 531	68.3	3 119
In central place	37 020	20 865	66.2	58.1	24 420	5.7	22 785	93.4	16.2	1.4	25 834	20 070	15 265	3 402	67.9	2 987
Rocky Mount city, NC	37 020	20 865	66.2	58.1	24 420	5.7	22 785	93.4	16.2	1.4	25 834	20 070	15 265	3 402	67.9	2 987
Urban fringe	1 420	775	73.7	64.4	1 046	2.5	1 012	97.1	17.1	–	1 056	893	729	129	79.8	132
Rome, GA	41 051	22 602	61.8	55.1	25 339	6.0	23 403	93.0	14.3	1.5	27 718	20 531	15 023	2 915	67.9	2 542
In central place	23 964	13 518	58.3	51.7	13 959	7.4	12 666	93.5	16.3	2.3	15 566	11 486	8 285	1 726	68.2	1 467
Rome city, GA	23 964	13 518	58.3	51.7	13 959	7.4	12 666	93.5	16.3	2.3	15 566	11 486	8 285	1 726	68.2	1 467
Urban fringe	17 087	9 084	66.8	60.2	11 380	4.3	10 737	92.3	11.9	.6	12 152	9 045	6 738	1 189	67.5	1 075
Round Lake Beach–McHenry, IL–WI	82 847	42 131	73.1	63.0	60 164	4.4	56 782	93.2	13.6	2.2	63 984	51 125	38 824	8 178	60.9	6 911
Illinois (pt.)	82 777	42 089	73.1	63.0	60 094	4.4	56 712	93.2	13.7	2.2	63 914	51 076	38 775	8 178	60.9	6 911
Wisconsin (pt.)	70	42	100.0	100.0	70	–	70	100.0	–	–	70	49	49	–	–	–
In central place	23 174	12 093	72.4	61.9	16 655	4.5	15 680	93.7	13.4	2.0	17 588	13 946	10 645	2 583	66.0	2 334
McHenry city, IL	11 981	6 405	67.6	56.2	8 072	3.2	7 684	93.7	10.3	2.2	8 628	6 937	5 228	1 291	63.7	1 043
Round Lake Beach village, IL	11 193	5 688	77.5	68.4	8 583	5.7	7 996	93.8	16.3	1.9	8 960	7 009	5 417	1 292	68.4	1 291
Urbon fringe	59 673	30 038	73.4	63.4	43 509	4.4	41 102	93.0	13.7	2.3	46 396	37 179	28 179	5 595	58.5	4 577
Sacramento, CA	832 521	433 022	66.4	59.4	545 119	6.2	507 788	90.0	13.9	2.8	589 509	452 041	327 290	72 498	56.4	53 813
In central place	314 258	165 786	63.3	56.8	198 107	7.3	180 600	87.9	15.1	3.6	212 572	160 633	115 914	26 570	54.9	19 599
Roseville city, CA	33 612	17 703	68.6	58.8	22 913	5.0	21 397	93.3	12.1	.9	24 612	19 417	14 102	3 084	61.4	2 455
Sacramento city, CA	280 646	148 083	62.7	56.5	175 194	7.6	159 203	87.2	15.5	4.0	187 960	141 216	101 812	23 486	54.0	17 144
Urban fringe	518 263	267 236	68.2	61.1	347 012	5.6	327 188	91.1	13.2	2.3	376 937	291 408	211 376	45 928	57.4	34 214
Saginaw, MI	104 842	57 378	59.6	52.2	62 385	12.5	53 567	94.6	9.2	.9	64 629	47 870	33 483	9 435	59.1	7 316
In central place	49 800	27 766	55.6	49.4	27 658	17.9	22 226	92.7	10.9	1.8	27 888	19 646	13 523	5 225	55.1	3 997
Saginaw city, MI	49 800	27 766	55.6	49.4	27 658	17.9	22 226	92.7	10.9	1.8	27 888	19 646	13 523	5 225	55.1	3 997
Urban fringe	55 042	29 612	63.2	54.8	34 727	8.2	31 341	95.9	7.9	.2	36 741	28 224	19 960	4 210	63.9	3 319
St. Claud, MN	57 812	29 827	70.3	68.4	40 474	5.1	38 073	86.5	9.9	2.8	46 353	33 358	20 245	4 731	76.8	4 513
In central place	39 748	20 407	67.6	67.4	26 735	5.4	25 039	83.0	9.4	3.6	31 817	21 568	12 069	2 640	73.9	2 426
St. Cloud city, MN	39 748	20 407	67.6	67.4	26 735	5.4	25 039	83.0	9.4	3.6	31 817	21 568	12 069	2 640	73.9	2 426
Urban fringe	18 064	9 420	76.3	70.6	13 739	4.5	13 034	93.3	10.8	1.2	14 536	11 790	8 176	2 091	80.3	2 087

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over														
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
St. Joseph, MO–KS	57 712	31 392	61.1	52.1	35 102	8.3	31 726	93.9	13.7	.8	37 931	27 913	20 562	4 752	62.0	4 007
Kansas (pt.)	822	443	60.1	49.0	494	6.9	450	92.2	11.1	.9	531	414	308	49	40.8	41
Missouri (pt.)	56 890	30 949	61.1	52.1	34 608	8.3	31 276	94.0	13.7	.8	37 400	27 499	20 254	4 703	62.2	3 966
In central place	55 093	29 977	60.7	51.7	33 293	8.4	30 068	93.8	13.6	.8	35 984	26 446	19 453	4 516	62.1	3 794
St. Joseph city, MO	55 093	29 977	60.7	51.7	33 293	8.4	30 068	93.8	13.6	.8	35 984	26 446	19 453	4 516	62.1	3 794
Urban fringe	2 619	1 415	69.1	60.1	1 809	6.2	1 658	96.2	14.6	.7	1 947	1 467	1 109	236	58.9	213
St. Louis, MO–IL	1 494 892	802 458	66.8	58.7	991 496	6.3	918 967	91.5	11.4	3.6	1 057 476	826 382	618 702	122 328	63.8	102 167
Illinois (pt.)	248 780	133 693	62.6	54.4	151 711	9.1	139 204	91.9	14.6	3.5	163 206	123 150	91 644	20 458	58.9	15 505
Missouri (pt.)	1 246 112	668 765	67.6	59.6	839 785	5.8	779 763	91.4	10.8	3.6	894 270	703 232	527 058	101 870	64.8	86 662
In central place	437 136	241 800	60.3	53.7	262 628	10.4	231 672	83.9	13.7	9.6	275 255	205 977	150 737	34 913	61.4	28 821
Belleville city, IL	34 039	18 676	61.4	52.5	20 482	7.5	19 114	91.3	12.3	3.0	22 313	17 218	12 992	2 602	70.3	2 182
East St. Louis city, IL	28 804	16 458	50.3	47.7	14 447	24.6	10 637	81.6	18.5	14.9	13 841	8 862	5 963	2 464	46.7	1 715
Granite City city, IL	25 639	13 643	59.6	49.3	15 231	8.0	13 768	91.8	16.0	3.5	16 137	12 303	9 581	2 007	52.9	1 251
St. Charles city, MO	42 346	21 906	74.0	65.7	31 162	3.8	29 654	93.8	9.8	.5	33 136	26 562	19 609	3 521	66.3	3 095
St. Louis city, MO	306 308	171 117	59.3	53.1	181 306	11.0	158 499	80.6	14.1	12.2	189 828	141 032	102 592	24 319	61.9	20 578
Urban fringe	1 057 756	560 658	69.4	60.9	728 868	4.9	687 295	94.1	10.6	1.5	782 221	620 405	467 965	87 415	64.8	73 346
Salem, OR	121 800	62 483	62.0	57.2	75 266	6.2	69 333	89.1	15.2	2.2	85 954	60 664	43 749	9 257	62.4	7 860
In central place	84 278	42 708	59.1	55.2	49 664	6.4	45 604	87.7	15.3	2.6	58 114	40 238	28 487	6 276	60.8	5 263
Salem city, OR	84 278	42 708	59.1	55.2	49 664	6.4	45 604	87.7	15.3	2.6	58 114	40 238	28 487	6 276	60.8	5 263
Urban fringe	37 522	19 775	68.4	61.5	25 602	5.9	23 729	91.7	15.1	1.5	27 840	20 426	15 262	2 981	65.9	2 597
Salinas, CA	87 204	44 514	69.6	60.6	59 753	10.3	52 604	90.9	19.0	2.0	63 628	42 852	28 798	9 632	62.4	8 219
In central place	77 135	39 388	69.3	60.3	52 630	11.0	45 949	90.4	20.0	2.3	55 913	36 924	24 540	8 682	62.2	7 490
Salinas city, CA	77 135	39 388	69.3	60.3	52 630	11.0	45 949	90.4	20.0	2.3	55 913	36 924	24 540	8 682	62.2	7 490
Urban fringe	10 069	5 126	71.4	62.4	7 123	5.0	6 655	94.4	11.9	.2	7 715	5 928	4 258	950	64.3	729
Salt Lake City, UT	537 695	275 360	70.8	61.8	379 390	4.7	357 260	89.7	13.6	3.4	409 864	309 697	221 992	60 223	58.8	49 675
In central place	123 216	63 227	65.3	57.1	80 134	5.6	74 538	83.0	13.4	5.7	87 699	65 029	44 506	10 156	57.6	8 273
Salt Lake City city (pt.), UT	123 216	63 227	65.3	57.1	80 134	5.6	74 538	83.0	13.4	5.7	87 699	65 029	44 506	10 156	57.6	8 273
Urban fringe	414 479	212 133	72.4	63.2	299 256	4.5	282 722	91.4	13.6	2.8	322 165	244 668	177 486	50 067	59.0	41 402
San Angelo, TX	64 563	33 978	66.3	56.9	39 174	8.4	38 763	90.2	14.0	.7	45 863	34 032	24 818	5 671	65.4	4 816
In central place	63 806	33 599	66.3	56.9	38 656	8.4	38 264	90.1	14.1	.7	45 305	33 620	24 527	5 616	65.6	4 774
San Angelo city, TX	63 806	33 599	66.3	56.9	38 656	8.4	38 264	90.1	14.1	.7	45 305	33 620	24 527	5 616	65.6	4 774
Urban fringe	757	379	68.4	58.3	518	3.7	499	100.0	10.4	–	558	412	291	55	50.9	42
San Antonio, TX	835 650	438 881	65.7	56.6	517 756	8.7	492 678	88.8	14.7	4.2	576 570	425 537	315 026	79 464	58.2	60 075
In central place	693 212	366 386	64.2	55.3	429 462	9.2	395 551	88.9	15.5	4.9	467 397	340 831	249 620	65 115	56.7	48 494
San Antonio city, TX	693 212	366 386	64.2	55.3	429 462	9.2	395 551	88.9	15.5	4.9	467 397	340 831	249 620	65 115	56.7	48 494
Urban fringe	142 438	72 495	72.9	63.1	88 294	5.8	97 127	88.5	11.8	1.2	109 173	84 706	65 406	14 349	65.0	11 581
San Diego, CA	1 830 657	907 370	68.6	58.4	1 156 960	6.2	1 160 790	85.2	13.8	3.4	1 324 146	1 018 852	724 700	150 217	56.0	112 316
In central place	961 918	473 826	69.0	59.4	614 716	6.2	612 149	84.0	13.1	4.1	700 411	535 753	378 872	73 442	55.5	54 679
Escondido city, CA	82 284	42 116	68.1	56.9	55 388	6.3	51 526	89.2	16.4	2.0	58 318	45 539	32 914	7 673	60.2	6 422
San Diego city (pt.), CA	879 634	431 710	69.0	59.7	559 328	6.2	560 623	83.5	12.8	4.2	642 093	490 214	345 958	65 769	54.9	48 257
Urban fringe	868 739	433 544	68.3	57.2	542 244	6.1	548 641	86.5	14.6	2.8	623 735	483 099	345 828	76 775	56.5	57 637
San Francisco–Oakland, CA	2 922 172	1 496 586	68.7	61.4	1 983 161	5.4	1 859 904	75.6	12.9	14.0	2 123 354	1 658 154	1 173 033	205 585	61.9	163 903
In central place	1 123 449	572 969	66.3	59.9	734 867	7.0	677 651	60.0	12.7	24.7	782 765	591 451	397 910	68 717	59.9	53 392
Berkeley city, CA	89 719	45 392	66.2	62.8	59 323	5.6	54 590	55.1	9.8	15.2	68 506	43 728	25 324	4 226	65.0	3 448
Livermore city, CA	42 901	21 673	76.2	66.7	32 640	4.2	30 686	91.2	10.7	1.5	34 367	27 768	20 700	4 013	62.3	3 224
Oakland city, CA	288 543	153 490	62.9	56.7	179 513	9.5	160 160	71.0	14.1	17.9	186 862	139 782	93 925	23 187	53.9	16 393
San Francisco city, CA	620 818	310 937	67.2	60.7	412 385	6.3	382 309	50.0	11.5	33.5	435 819	335 668	224 160	29 303	62.7	23 749
Vallejo city, CA	81 468	41 477	67.1	58.6	51 006	7.0	49 906	88.0	22.3	3.6	57 211	44 505	33 801	7 988	63.0	6 578
Urban fringe	1 798 723	923 617	70.2	62.3	1 248 294	4.4	1 182 253	84.6	13.0	7.9	1 340 589	1 066 703	775 123	136 868	62.9	110 511
San Jose, CA	1 129 345	559 809	72.6	63.7	813 977	4.7	766 234	90.1	12.2	3.0	864 976	683 016	504 364	87 497	60.6	71 098
In central place	641 379	318 366	72.6	63.4	464 607	5.3	432 405	90.7	14.0	3.4	484 780	382 565	279 715	54 545	59.5	44 227
Palo Alto city (pt.), CA	47 000	24 243	69.8	61.5	32 789	2.4	31 473	81.2	5.9	2.5	35 749	28 138	20 270	2 533	61.1	1 839
San Jose city, CA	594 379	294 123	72.8	63.5	431 818	5.5	400 932	91.5	14.6	3.5	449 031	354 427	259 445	52 012	59.5	42 388
Urban fringe	487 966	241 443	72.5	64.2	349 370	3.8	333 829	89.2	10.0	2.5	380 196	300 451	224 649	32 952	62.4	26 871
San Luis Obispo, CA	45 315	18 791	50.8	57.4	23 003	6.0	20 896	79.9	8.7	2.0	33 932	18 935	9 970	1 532	60.4	1 092
In central place	36 906	17 900	60.6	58.6	22 336	5.7	20 393	80.4	8.7	2.0	28 679	16 574	8 991	1 499	61.0	1 086
San Luis Obispo city, CA	36 906	17 900	60.6	58.6	22 336	5.7	20 393	80.4	8.7	2.0	28 679	16 574	8 991	1 499	61.0	1 086
Urban fringe	8 409	891	7.9	33.3	667	16.5	503	61.8	8.0	–	5 253	2 361	979	33	36.4	6

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Oato based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over														
			Labor force							Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labar force		Civilion labor force		Workers				Warked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportatian to work							
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un-employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transporta-tion	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more haurs per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.															
Santa Barbaro, CA	153 688	77 703	67.1	59.9	103 013	4.5	95 543	80.8	11.6	3.2	115 464	81 785	51 720	8 712	63.7	7 184
In central place	71 486	36 722	68.6	59.5	49 019	4.6	45 830	81.3	13.1	3.8	51 412	39 355	25 479	4 414	62.2	3 607
Santa Barbaro city, CA	71 486	36 722	68.6	59.5	49 019	4.6	45 830	81.3	13.1	3.8	51 412	39 355	25 479	4 414	62.2	3 607
Urban fringe	82 202	40 981	65.7	60.2	53 994	4.4	49 713	80.3	10.2	2.7	64 052	42 430	26 241	4 298	65.3	3 577
Santa Cruz, CA	123 479	62 866	69.0	60.1	85 105	3.8	79 924	82.9	12.4	4.1	92 429	67 943	42 761	8 807	57.4	6 169
In central place	41 114	20 694	67.6	60.2	27 754	4.6	25 518	73.1	11.7	7.8	31 576	20 820	12 137	2 434	57.1	1 650
Santo Cruz city, CA	41 114	20 694	67.6	60.2	27 754	4.6	25 518	73.1	11.7	7.8	31 576	20 820	12 137	2 434	57.1	1 650
Urban fringe	82 365	42 172	69.7	60.1	57 351	3.4	54 406	87.5	12.8	2.3	60 853	47 123	30 624	6 373	57.5	4 519
Santa Fe, NM	49 684	26 482	69.3	63.5	34 378	4.5	32 475	87.9	14.7	.3	37 363	27 655	19 505	3 454	71.3	3 423
In central place	44 475	23 932	68.6	62.4	30 460	4.4	28 812	87.4	14.0	.3	33 175	24 522	17 220	3 008	70.1	2 847
Santa Fe city, NM	44 475	23 932	68.6	62.4	30 460	4.4	28 812	87.4	14.0	.3	33 175	24 522	17 220	3 008	70.1	2 847
Urban fringe	5 209	2 550	75.5	73.4	3 918	5.4	3 663	91.6	20.3	.2	4 188	3 133	2 285	446	78.9	576
Santo Maria, CA	65 832	33 805	64.8	54.4	42 523	6.9	38 865	92.5	16.9	.3	45 007	33 044	23 103	6 255	58.2	4 997
In central place	44 552	22 770	65.5	55.2	29 113	7.8	26 251	91.8	19.7	.4	30 432	21 704	14 706	4 650	57.4	3 783
Santa Maria city, CA	44 552	22 770	65.5	55.2	29 113	7.8	26 251	91.8	19.7	.4	30 432	21 704	14 706	4 650	57.4	3 783
Urban fringe	21 280	11 035	63.4	52.7	13 410	5.1	12 614	93.9	11.1	.2	14 575	11 340	8 397	1 605	60.4	1 214
Santo Roso, CA	150 595	79 279	67.5	59.6	101 395	5.0	94 838	89.1	12.7	2.3	108 126	82 639	57 165	12 765	61.0	10 134
In central place	89 321	47 339	65.1	57.5	58 062	4.6	54 459	88.2	11.4	2.3	62 165	47 506	32 464	6 771	60.8	5 361
Santa Rosa city, CA	89 321	47 339	65.1	57.5	58 062	4.6	54 459	88.2	11.4	2.3	62 165	47 506	32 464	6 771	60.8	5 361
Urban fringe	61 274	31 940	71.0	62.7	43 333	5.5	40 379	90.3	14.5	2.2	45 961	35 133	24 701	5 994	61.3	4 773
Sarasota--Bradenton, FL	377 480	203 770	50.7	44.2	191 132	4.4	179 636	92.1	12.5	.7	213 803	160 183	114 278	18 345	67.7	16 886
In central place	78 906	42 868	55.6	48.8	43 846	5.1	40 811	90.0	15.3	1.5	48 436	36 287	25 973	4 384	64.8	3 952
Bradentan city, FL	36 104	19 807	53.1	46.6	19 133	5.6	17 733	92.2	16.5	1.4	21 002	15 737	11 224	2 060	63.5	1 839
Sorosoto city, FL	42 802	23 061	57.8	50.6	24 713	4.7	23 078	88.3	14.3	1.6	27 434	20 550	14 749	2 324	65.8	2 113
Urban fringe	298 574	160 902	49.4	43.0	147 286	4.2	138 825	92.7	11.7	.4	165 367	123 896	88 305	13 961	68.6	12 934
Savonnah, GA	150 785	80 677	64.5	57.1	92 768	7.2	88 890	88.1	13.4	4.5	103 739	76 804	58 549	13 208	63.2	10 820
In central place	104 611	56 632	61.9	55.1	60 900	8.3	58 487	84.8	14.3	6.3	69 452	50 093	37 303	9 048	62.2	7 405
Savannah city, GA	104 611	56 632	61.9	55.1	60 900	8.3	58 487	84.8	14.3	6.3	69 452	50 093	37 303	9 048	62.2	7 405
Urban fringe	46 174	24 045	70.3	61.7	31 868	5.3	30 403	94.4	11.8	1.0	34 287	26 711	21 246	4 160	65.3	3 415
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA	316 897	174 607	57.3	48.3	181 427	6.0	167 448	89.3	16.0	2.4	196 044	149 329	107 433	19 330	56.3	14 107
In central place	105 674	58 362	55.4	47.0	58 481	6.9	53 277	85.1	17.3	3.5	64 967	48 090	33 611	6 364	54.1	4 606
Scranton city, PA	66 524	36 930	55.2	46.8	36 660	6.6	33 532	86.0	17.3	3.6	40 690	30 361	21 043	4 197	54.8	3 054
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	39 150	21 432	55.9	47.4	21 821	7.4	19 745	83.6	17.2	3.4	24 277	17 729	12 568	2 167	52.7	1 552
Urban fringe	211 223	116 245	58.3	49.0	122 946	5.6	114 171	91.3	15.4	1.8	131 077	101 239	73 822	12 966	57.3	9 501
Seaside--Monterey, CA	106 343	51 157	71.3	58.9	56 382	4.6	71 907	78.2	13.6	2.5	79 661	62 614	44 265	8 484	52.0	5 898
In central place	55 886	25 272	75.4	62.1	28 480	5.0	39 874	72.8	13.0	3.2	43 575	33 812	24 171	4 831	50.8	3 338
Monterey city, CA	26 736	13 277	72.9	62.8	14 518	3.0	18 704	74.0	9.9	2.7	20 533	15 884	10 913	1 931	49.4	1 192
Seaside city, CA	29 150	11 995	77.6	61.4	13 962	7.1	21 170	71.6	15.6	3.5	23 042	17 928	13 258	2 900	51.8	2 146
Urban fringe	50 457	25 885	66.9	55.8	27 902	4.1	32 033	84.9	14.5	1.7	36 086	28 802	20 094	3 653	53.5	2 560
Seattle, WA	1 379 657	707 641	71.5	63.4	982 386	4.2	927 316	83.7	11.4	8.1	1 060 977	818 597	589 591	105 182	59.7	83 178
In central place	518 731	267 248	68.0	61.7	351 306	5.1	328 331	73.3	11.8	14.0	383 184	287 160	196 341	31 815	61.7	25 734
Auburn city, WA	25 409	13 073	69.6	59.4	17 625	4.9	16 434	89.5	11.3	3.2	18 918	14 462	10 386	2 250	58.2	1 839
Everett city, WA	53 959	27 762	64.8	54.8	34 862	6.4	32 113	89.0	12.2	3.6	38 303	28 242	20 153	4 945	49.5	3 169
Seattle city, WA	439 363	226 413	68.4	62.7	298 819	4.9	279 784	70.5	11.8	15.9	325 963	244 456	165 802	24 620	64.5	20 726
Urban fringe	860 926	440 393	73.5	64.5	631 080	3.7	598 985	89.4	11.2	4.8	677 793	531 437	393 250	73 367	58.9	57 444
Sharon, PA--OH	42 094	22 888	52.2	43.1	21 934	8.5	19 581	92.8	11.4	.4	23 439	17 148	12 211	2 878	50.5	1 812
Ohio (pt.)	4 630	2 437	53.2	43.6	2 454	8.0	2 175	95.2	10.7	.3	2 579	1 806	1 228	262	37.0	164
Pennsylvania (pt.)	37 464	20 451	52.1	43.0	19 480	8.6	17 406	92.5	11.5	.4	20 860	15 342	10 983	2 616	51.8	1 648
In central place	13 857	7 542	51.8	42.2	7 156	9.1	6 368	91.3	14.9	.2	7 599	5 525	3 959	1 110	45.0	596
Sharon city, PA	13 857	7 542	51.8	42.2	7 156	9.1	6 368	91.3	14.9	.2	7 599	5 525	3 959	1 110	45.0	596
Urban fringe	28 237	15 346	52.4	43.5	14 778	8.3	13 213	93.5	9.7	.5	15 840	11 623	8 252	1 768	54.0	1 216
Sheboygan, WI	46 951	24 566	68.1	59.0	31 949	4.8	29 966	90.1	13.2	1.9	33 779	27 472	19 777	3 511	67.7	3 385
In central place	38 247	20 092	67.1	57.9	25 629	5.3	23 941	89.9	14.3	2.3	27 058	21 951	15 636	2 881	67.1	2 799
Sheboygan city, WI	38 247	20 092	67.1	57.9	25 629	5.3	23 941	89.9	14.3	2.3	27 058	21 951	15 636	2 881	67.1	2 799
Urban fringe	8 704	4 474	72.6	64.1	6 320	3.0	6 025	91.1	9.1	.7	6 721	5 521	4 141	630	70.5	586

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Oato based on sample ond subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families ond subfomilies, all parents in household in labar force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportatian to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un-employed	Total	Percent using cor, truck, or von	Percent in corpaols	Percent using public transporta-tion	Total	Total	Usually warked 35 or more haurs per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Sherman–Oenison, TX	42 967	23 194	61.3	53.0	26 284	7.2	23 788	93.4	14.3	–	28 546	20 826	15 578	3 433	67.3	3 036
In central place	41 255	22 259	61.0	52.5	25 118	7.2	22 701	93.2	14.3	–	27 295	19 946	14 837	3 273	66.8	2 855
Oenisan city, TX	16 636	8 907	59.2	49.8	9 822	7.3	8 856	93.9	14.2	–	10 579	7 948	5 904	1 360	66.0	1 139
Sherman city, TX	24 619	13 352	62.2	54.3	15 296	7.2	13 845	92.8	14.3	–	16 716	11 998	8 933	1 913	67.4	1 716
Urban fringe	1 712	935	68.1	63.9	1 166	6.8	1 087	96.7	15.0	–	1 251	880	741	160	76.9	181
Shreveport, LA	191 135	104 859	63.0	55.4	115 127	10.9	106 332	92.7	12.9	2.7	124 046	91 317	68 794	16 601	63.6	14 339
In central place	186 977	102 738	62.8	55.2	112 312	11.0	103 705	92.7	12.9	2.7	121 140	89 068	66 986	16 196	63.3	13 980
Bossier City city, LA	38 938	20 484	68.8	59.2	23 031	8.4	24 444	94.2	13.2	.4	28 007	21 316	16 579	3 897	61.8	3 119
Shreveport city, LA	148 039	82 254	61.3	54.2	89 281	11.6	79 261	92.2	12.8	3.4	93 133	67 752	50 407	12 299	63.8	10 861
Urbon fringe	4 158	2 121	68.4	61.1	2 815	6.8	2 627	93.9	10.4	.6	2 906	2 249	1 808	405	75.1	359
Simi Volley, CA	94 486	47 319	78.4	68.8	73 938	4.0	69 666	94.4	14.1	.4	76 901	63 002	46 984	9 121	59.9	7 609
In central place	75 059	37 748	78.3	69.1	58 649	4.1	55 156	94.6	14.0	.5	61 147	50 041	37 150	6 649	60.4	5 553
Simi Valley city, CA	75 059	37 748	78.3	69.1	58 649	4.1	55 156	94.6	14.0	.5	61 147	50 041	37 150	6 649	60.4	5 553
Urban fringe	19 427	9 571	78.8	68.0	15 289	3.7	14 510	93.5	14.4	.2	15 754	12 961	9 834	2 472	58.5	2 056
Sioux City, IA–NE–SO	71 779	38 130	67.6	59.2	48 339	5.4	45 103	92.6	13.4	1.3	51 960	39 865	28 655	6 233	70.0	5 978
Iowo (pt.)	62 392	33 233	67.1	58.5	41 739	5.5	38 923	92.3	13.0	1.4	44 911	34 335	24 461	5 303	69.7	5 057
Nebrasko (pt.)	7 904	4 159	70.7	63.5	5 567	4.4	5 248	94.1	16.9	.2	5 968	4 679	3 527	796	71.0	777
South Oakoto (pt.)	1 483	738	69.7	65.3	1 033	8.0	932	95.7	10.8	–	1 081	851	667	134	76.1	144
In central place	60 522	32 246	66.8	58.1	40 288	5.6	37 548	92.2	13.1	1.5	43 413	33 099	23 547	5 070	69.0	4 858
Sioux City city, IA	60 522	32 246	66.8	58.1	40 288	5.6	37 548	92.2	13.1	1.5	43 413	33 099	23 547	5 070	69.0	4 858
Urban fringe	11 257	5 884	71.7	64.9	8 051	4.6	7 555	94.4	15.0	.2	8 547	6 766	5 108	1 163	74.1	1 120
Siaux Falls, SO	77 198	41 050	73.4	68.4	56 498	3.0	54 119	91.6	9.3	.7	61 235	48 279	35 029	6 906	79.5	7 188
In central place	77 169	41 035	73.3	68.4	56 475	3.0	54 090	91.6	9.3	.7	61 206	48 250	35 008	6 906	79.5	7 188
Sioux Falls city, SO	77 169	41 035	73.3	68.4	56 475	3.0	54 090	91.6	9.3	.7	61 206	48 250	35 008	6 906	79.5	7 188
Urban fringe	29	15	100.0	100.0	23	–	29	100.0	–	–	29	29	21	–	–	–
Slidell, LA	39 452	20 480	66.6	55.6	25 679	6.3	24 303	94.9	20.4	.8	27 695	20 999	16 118	3 986	55.8	2 863
In central place	18 039	9 566	64.0	53.6	11 296	5.6	10 793	93.8	20.1	.8	12 292	9 144	6 930	1 560	56.9	1 102
Slidell city, LA	18 039	9 566	64.0	53.6	11 296	5.6	10 793	93.8	20.1	.8	12 292	9 144	6 930	1 560	56.9	1 102
Urban fringe	21 413	10 914	68.8	57.4	14 383	6.8	13 510	95.8	20.5	.7	15 403	11 855	9 188	2 426	55.1	1 761
South Bend–Mishawoka, IN–MI	184 030	97 817	64.8	57.1	119 046	6.0	110 358	90.1	10.8	2.0	132 958	96 988	69 618	14 064	63.6	12 532
Indiana (pt.)	166 396	88 276	64.9	57.2	107 818	6.0	99 971	89.7	10.8	2.1	120 737	87 801	62 788	12 822	63.6	11 386
Michigan (pt.)	17 634	9 541	63.9	55.6	11 228	6.2	10 387	93.1	10.9	.5	12 221	9 187	6 830	1 242	63.5	1 146
In central place	113 688	61 577	65.4	58.0	74 205	7.1	67 905	91.1	12.4	3.0	79 219	60 571	43 497	9 263	67.0	8 743
Mishawaka city, IN	33 044	17 970	68.7	60.0	22 660	5.5	21 138	92.4	10.5	1.4	24 106	18 701	13 568	2 629	66.6	2 322
South Bend city, IN	80 644	43 607	64.1	57.1	51 545	7.8	46 767	90.6	13.2	3.7	55 113	41 870	29 929	6 634	67.2	6 421
Urban fringe	70 342	36 240	63.9	55.5	44 841	4.2	42 453	88.3	8.3	.4	53 739	36 417	26 121	4 801	57.1	3 789
Spartanburg, SC	82 425	44 280	64.8	57.1	53 308	5.6	49 357	93.6	14.1	1.4	58 262	43 922	33 239	5 976	66.7	5 116
In central place	33 749	19 076	60.9	53.9	20 498	6.9	18 680	90.0	16.1	3.0	22 724	16 377	11 935	2 677	64.8	2 434
Spartanburg city, SC	33 749	19 076	60.9	53.9	20 498	6.9	18 680	90.0	16.1	3.0	22 724	16 377	11 935	2 677	64.8	2 434
Urban fringe	48 676	25 204	67.6	59.6	32 810	4.8	30 677	95.9	12.9	.5	35 538	27 545	21 304	3 299	68.2	2 682
Spokane, WA	215 255	114 073	62.2	54.4	132 611	7.5	121 681	89.0	10.5	3.4	146 909	105 171	72 557	17 226	58.8	13 375
In central place	138 386	73 749	59.9	52.5	81 850	8.2	74 810	86.9	11.4	4.3	91 679	64 679	43 833	10 939	57.2	8 299
Spokane city, WA	138 386	73 749	59.9	52.5	81 850	8.2	74 810	86.9	11.4	4.3	91 679	64 679	43 833	10 939	57.2	8 299
Urban fringe	76 869	40 324	66.4	57.8	50 761	6.4	46 871	92.3	9.1	1.8	55 230	40 492	28 724	6 287	61.7	5 076
Springfield, IL	97 598	53 729	68.5	62.4	66 662	5.0	62 599	90.8	15.7	2.5	70 916	55 868	43 223	7 413	70.2	7 025
In central place	82 294	45 476	68.7	62.6	56 342	5.0	52 944	90.3	15.8	2.7	59 866	47 145	36 468	6 282	69.0	5 845
Springfield city, IL	82 294	45 476	68.7	62.6	56 342	5.0	52 944	90.3	15.8	2.7	59 866	47 145	36 468	6 282	69.0	5 845
Urban fringe	15 304	8 253	67.7	60.8	10 320	5.1	9 655	93.3	14.9	1.7	11 050	8 723	6 755	1 131	76.8	1 180
Springfield, MO	128 695	68 887	63.8	56.5	82 062	5.4	76 198	91.9	10.8	1.0	92 594	65 732	46 010	8 512	62.3	6 830
In central place	114 558	61 632	62.6	55.4	71 634	5.7	66 282	91.4	11.0	1.1	81 356	56 787	39 170	7 255	63.0	5 950
Springfield city, MO	114 558	61 632	62.6	55.4	71 634	5.7	66 282	91.4	11.0	1.1	81 356	56 787	39 170	7 255	63.0	5 950
Urban fringe	14 137	7 255	73.9	65.3	10 428	3.4	9 916	95.0	9.2	.4	11 238	8 945	6 840	1 257	58.5	880
Springfield, OH	68 741	37 294	58.8	50.8	40 278	7.8	36 412	92.3	12.6	.9	44 284	31 506	22 833	5 251	61.2	4 389
In central place	54 019	29 566	58.3	50.5	31 391	8.8	27 998	91.1	13.8	1.1	34 478	24 118	17 327	4 482	59.7	3 636
Springfield city, OH	54 019	29 566	58.3	50.5	31 391	8.8	27 998	91.1	13.8	1.1	34 478	24 118	17 327	4 482	59.7	3 636
Urban fringe	14 722	7 728	60.5	51.9	8 887	4.2	8 414	96.3	8.3	.3	9 806	7 388	5 506	769	70.0	753

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Springfield, MA--CT	419 507	224 715	64.8	57.7	271 024	6.5	249 071	90.1	11.7	2.5	295 303	226 267	161 641	31 606	56.6	23 324
Connecticut (pt.)	54 558	26 731	70.2	67.3	38 150	4.1	36 125	94.6	11.6	1.5	42 040	34 103	25 977	3 879	64.5	3 290
Massachusetts (pt.)	364 949	197 984	64.0	56.4	232 874	6.8	212 946	89.4	11.7	2.6	253 263	192 164	135 664	27 727	55.5	20 034
In central place	206 302	113 188	61.7	54.5	127 003	8.3	114 082	86.3	12.5	4.0	138 403	102 346	70 823	17 523	53.0	12 087
Holyoke city, MA	32 417	18 060	56.5	48.0	18 290	10.1	16 079	85.8	14.5	3.1	19 524	14 624	10 092	2 944	44.5	1 851
Northampton city, MA	24 721	14 195	67.8	64.3	16 737	5.5	15 435	77.4	10.7	2.8	18 516	13 424	8 575	1 237	69.0	1 071
Springfield city, MA	118 844	64 756	60.7	53.4	72 016	9.4	63 926	87.2	13.0	5.4	78 117	57 332	40 412	11 009	52.6	7 430
Westfield city, MA	30 320	16 177	66.1	57.3	19 960	5.2	18 642	91.1	10.5	1.3	22 246	16 966	11 744	2 333	57.1	1 735
Urban fringe	213 205	111 527	67.8	60.9	144 021	4.8	134 989	93.4	10.9	1.2	156 900	123 921	90 818	14 083	61.1	11 237
Spring Hill, FL	44 839	23 680	35.5	31.7	15 896	8.5	14 226	96.0	13.7	.2	18 567	12 694	8 700	1 868	53.3	1 396
In central place	26 480	14 076	38.5	34.4	10 186	8.0	9 206	95.9	13.2	.2	11 863	8 162	5 565	1 202	56.2	1 006
Spring Hill CDP, FL	26 480	14 076	38.5	34.4	10 186	8.0	9 206	95.9	13.2	.2	11 863	8 162	5 565	1 202	56.2	1 006
Urban fringe	18 359	9 604	31.2	27.7	5 710	9.4	5 020	96.2	14.7	.2	6 704	4 532	3 135	666	48.2	390
Stamford, CT--NY	152 694	81 337	69.1	59.4	105 416	4.5	99 272	77.3	8.8	13.3	113 017	90 139	68 605	10 561	51.8	6 891
Connecticut (pt.)	152 671	81 321	69.1	59.4	105 393	4.5	99 249	77.3	8.8	13.3	112 994	90 122	68 588	10 555	51.8	6 885
New York (pt.)	23	16	100.0	100.0	23	–	23	30.4	–	–	23	17	17	6	100.0	6
In central place	88 353	46 903	71.6	63.2	63 226	5.1	59 125	80.2	10.0	11.1	66 890	53 710	41 201	6 337	59.4	4 732
Stamford city, CT	88 353	46 903	71.6	63.2	63 226	5.1	59 125	80.2	10.0	11.1	66 890	53 710	41 201	6 337	59.4	4 732
Urban fringe	64 341	34 434	65.6	54.3	42 190	3.6	40 147	72.9	7.1	16.5	46 127	36 429	27 404	4 224	40.4	2 159
State College, PA	54 701	25 547	54.6	52.7	29 708	6.2	27 428	61.9	9.6	5.4	46 229	21 403	11 848	2 267	55.8	1 507
In central place	36 740	16 743	46.4	46.5	16 964	7.9	15 317	42.5	7.7	5.5	31 857	11 014	4 573	847	53.0	490
State College borough, PA	36 740	16 743	46.4	46.5	16 964	7.9	15 317	42.5	7.7	5.5	31 857	11 014	4 573	847	53.0	490
Urban fringe	17 961	8 804	71.2	64.5	12 744	3.9	12 111	86.5	11.9	5.3	14 372	10 389	7 275	1 420	57.5	1 017
Steubenville--Weirton, OH--WV--PA	56 134	30 508	51.5	40.5	28 812	8.2	26 013	91.2	11.1	.9	31 171	23 042	16 706	3 284	45.9	1 807
Ohio (pt.)	31 439	17 213	49.8	39.5	15 613	9.6	13 841	90.9	11.4	.9	16 818	12 060	8 634	1 783	40.8	890
Pennsylvania (pt.)	354	188	53.7	37.2	190	11.6	168	100.0	7.7	–	199	124	85	14	71.4	10
West Virginia (pt.)	24 341	13 107	53.7	41.9	13 009	6.4	12 004	91.3	10.8	.9	14 154	10 858	7 987	1 487	51.8	907
In central place	36 197	19 856	49.5	39.1	17 854	9.0	15 897	89.1	11.3	1.2	19 293	14 206	10 284	2 258	48.6	1 301
Steubenville city, OH	17 949	10 025	46.3	37.1	8 295	11.6	7 128	86.2	11.8	1.2	8 919	6 172	4 369	1 137	44.9	605
Weirton city, WV	18 248	9 831	52.6	41.1	9 559	6.7	8 769	91.6	11.0	1.2	10 374	8 034	5 915	1 121	52.5	696
Urban fringe	19 937	10 652	55.1	43.2	10 958	6.9	10 116	94.3	10.8	.4	11 878	8 836	6 422	1 026	39.9	506
Stockton, CA	189 000	96 247	58.8	50.8	110 641	10.6	96 666	91.1	15.5	1.9	118 528	82 778	56 452	17 685	48.0	11 762
In central place	150 240	76 976	59.0	51.2	88 280	10.3	77 487	90.7	15.4	2.0	94 346	65 927	45 299	14 766	47.6	9 683
Stockton city, CA	150 240	76 976	59.0	51.2	88 280	10.3	77 487	90.7	15.4	2.0	94 346	65 927	45 299	14 766	47.6	9 683
Urban fringe	38 760	19 271	57.8	49.1	22 361	11.6	19 179	93.0	15.8	1.4	24 182	16 851	11 153	2 919	49.9	2 079
Stuart, FL	68 812	36 301	48.6	40.9	33 413	4.6	31 417	93.3	11.1	.3	37 794	27 947	20 399	3 127	61.7	2 544
In central place	10 360	5 723	48.9	42.3	5 048	5.0	4 752	93.0	11.8	–	5 680	4 147	3 042	374	61.0	347
Stuart city, FL	10 360	5 723	48.9	42.3	5 048	5.0	4 752	93.0	11.8	–	5 680	4 147	3 042	374	61.0	347
Urban fringe	58 452	30 578	48.6	40.7	28 365	4.5	26 665	93.3	11.0	.3	32 114	23 800	17 357	2 753	61.8	2 197
Sumter, SC	43 102	21 280	67.3	54.4	20 709	8.5	26 863	92.3	15.2	.7	29 951	23 295	18 744	4 024	58.8	3 047
In central place	31 728	15 266	68.2	53.5	13 834	8.5	20 203	91.5	14.4	.9	22 372	17 602	14 162	2 921	55.8	2 125
Sumter city, SC	31 728	15 266	68.2	53.5	13 834	8.5	20 203	91.5	14.4	.9	22 372	17 602	14 162	2 921	55.8	2 125
Urban fringe	11 374	6 014	64.9	56.9	6 875	8.7	6 660	94.8	17.6	.3	7 579	5 693	4 582	1 103	66.6	922
Syracuse, NY	304 426	162 888	65.1	57.9	197 694	5.4	183 373	86.1	12.1	5.3	218 872	165 008	119 335	23 753	60.4	19 418
In central place	130 128	71 036	58.9	52.8	76 552	8.2	68 443	74.7	13.7	10.8	88 542	60 157	41 626	9 504	56.3	7 569
Syracuse city, NY	130 128	71 036	58.9	52.8	76 552	8.2	68 443	74.7	13.7	10.8	88 542	60 157	41 626	9 504	56.3	7 569
Urban fringe	174 298	91 852	69.8	61.8	121 142	3.6	114 930	92.9	11.1	2.0	130 330	104 851	77 709	14 249	63.2	11 849
Tacoma, WA	376 349	191 288	66.8	57.1	227 469	6.6	231 883	88.6	13.0	2.2	270 782	201 250	144 825	33 171	54.8	24 403
In central place	134 998	71 125	61.7	53.0	80 825	7.4	75 686	88.1	13.5	3.8	90 443	65 615	46 287	11 207	54.7	8 103
Tacoma city, WA	134 998	71 125	61.7	53.0	80 825	7.4	75 686	88.1	13.5	3.8	90 443	65 615	46 287	11 207	54.7	8 103
Urban fringe	241 351	120 163	69.6	59.5	146 644	6.1	156 197	88.9	12.7	1.5	180 339	135 635	98 538	21 964	54.9	16 300
Tallahassee, FL	126 546	66 928	69.5	65.6	87 537	4.9	81 795	90.0	13.8	2.5	101 646	70 982	48 949	8 260	73.0	7 568
In central place	103 480	54 838	67.2	63.8	69 242	5.6	64 032	88.5	13.5	2.9	82 700	55 130	36 649	5 840	72.3	5 424
Tallahassee city, FL	103 480	54 838	67.2	63.8	69 242	5.6	64 032	88.5	13.5	2.9	82 700	55 130	36 649	5 840	72.3	5 424
Urban fringe	23 066	12 090	79.7	73.6	18 295	2.3	17 763	95.5	14.9	.8	18 946	15 852	12 300	2 420	74.8	2 144

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Oata based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in fomilies ond subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilion labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportotion to work								
	Totol	Female	Totol	Female	Totol	Percent un-employed	Totol	Percent using car, truck, or von	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transporta-tion	Totol	Totol	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Totol	Percent in labor force	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL	1 402 690	750 037	59.7	52.7	829 316	5.0	780 275	91.9	12.9	1.6	901 925	698 460	515 853	86 024	65.4	72 436
In central place	502 109	270 509	61.1	54.1	302 267	5.8	283 251	89.4	13.6	2.9	329 808	252 933	186 019	31 378	65.2	27 422
Clearwater city, FL	83 351	45 534	57.1	49.9	47 457	4.8	44 360	89.1	12.1	1.6	51 421	39 226	28 479	4 068	63.6	3 300
St. Petersburg city, FL	196 680	107 447	59.2	52.5	115 635	5.2	108 066	89.8	13.2	3.0	125 220	97 086	71 233	11 726	67.7	10 422
Tampa city, FL	222 078	117 528	64.3	57.1	139 175	6.7	130 825	89.1	14.3	3.4	153 167	116 621	86 307	15 584	63.8	13 700
Urban fringe	900 581	479 528	58.8	51.9	527 049	4.6	497 024	93.4	12.5	.9	572 117	445 527	329 834	54 646	65.5	45 014
Tountan, MA	46 079	24 588	69.5	62.0	31 976	8.4	28 584	94.6	13.7	2.1	33 223	26 588	19 742	3 533	64.9	3 085
In central place	38 947	20 855	69.2	61.6	26 900	8.8	23 934	94.4	14.6	2.3	27 921	22 370	16 752	3 165	65.5	2 782
Taunton city, MA	38 947	20 855	69.2	61.6	26 900	8.8	23 934	94.4	14.6	2.3	27 921	22 370	16 752	3 165	65.5	2 782
Urban fringe	7 132	3 733	71.2	64.3	5 076	6.0	4 650	95.4	8.9	1.2	5 302	4 218	2 990	368	60.1	303
Temple, TX	44 591	23 595	60.2	52.3	26 596	7.1	24 530	92.6	14.0	.2	29 185	21 378	16 246	3 995	60.5	2 922
In central place	35 347	18 751	61.2	53.3	21 416	6.7	19 868	93.0	13.5	.2	23 197	17 295	13 296	3 111	62.1	2 279
Temple city, TX	35 347	18 751	61.2	53.3	21 416	6.7	19 868	93.0	13.5	.2	23 197	17 295	13 296	3 111	62.1	2 279
Urban fringe	9 244	4 844	56.4	48.4	5 180	8.7	4 662	91.1	16.1	.2	5 988	4 083	2 950	884	54.6	643
Terre Haute, IN	61 753	31 845	57.1	51.4	35 127	7.5	31 727	90.1	12.1	1.1	40 718	27 402	18 772	4 089	62.0	3 236
In central place	46 543	24 023	54.6	50.0	25 339	8.4	22 654	88.4	12.2	1.4	30 115	19 596	13 112	3 027	61.9	2 448
Terre Haute city, IN	46 543	24 023	54.6	50.0	25 339	8.4	22 654	88.4	12.2	1.4	30 115	19 596	13 112	3 027	61.9	2 448
Urbon fringe	15 210	7 822	64.8	55.8	9 788	5.1	9 073	94.3	11.9	.6	10 603	7 806	5 660	1 062	62.1	788
Texorkona, TX–Texarkana, AR	49 466	26 586	57.9	51.5	28 581	7.3	26 170	95.0	15.3	.3	30 956	22 972	17 838	4 043	62.5	3 242
Arkansas (pt.)	17 226	9 514	57.6	49.4	9 906	7.2	9 058	95.1	13.5	.5	10 602	7 564	5 713	1 501	60.4	1 138
Texas (pt.)	32 240	17 072	58.1	52.6	18 675	7.3	17 112	95.0	16.3	.2	20 354	15 408	12 125	2 542	63.8	2 104
In central place	41 019	22 782	57.4	49.8	23 486	7.8	21 341	94.9	15.8	.3	24 949	18 107	13 847	3 384	61.6	2 722
Texarkana city, AR	17 083	9 444	57.5	49.4	9 812	7.2	8 977	95.1	13.5	.5	10 502	7 490	5 665	1 501	60.4	1 138
Texarkana city, TX	23 936	13 338	57.3	50.2	13 674	8.3	12 364	94.8	17.5	.3	14 447	10 617	8 182	1 883	62.6	1 584
Urbon fringe	8 447	3 804	60.4	61.2	5 095	4.7	4 829	95.5	13.1	–	6 007	4 865	3 991	659	67.1	520
Texos City, TX	95 409	49 084	66.7	57.0	63 428	6.7	58 135	94.6	14.4	.7	67 618	50 053	38 534	8 356	57.3	6 227
In central place	30 050	15 763	63.0	53.1	18 862	8.3	17 017	94.8	15.7	.4	20 069	14 357	10 866	2 657	58.3	1 958
Texas City city (pt.), TX	30 050	15 763	63.0	53.1	18 862	8.3	17 017	94.8	15.7	.4	20 069	14 357	10 866	2 657	58.3	1 958
Urbon fringe	65 359	33 321	68.4	58.9	44 566	6.0	41 118	94.4	13.8	.8	47 549	35 696	27 668	5 699	56.8	4 269
Titusville, FL	40 669	21 264	61.8	51.8	25 089	6.0	23 186	94.7	14.3	.1	27 549	20 824	15 896	2 932	54.3	2 064
In central place	31 206	16 354	62.1	52.1	19 340	5.6	17 954	94.6	14.0	.1	21 243	15 986	12 200	2 385	55.4	1 682
Titusville city, FL	31 206	16 354	62.1	52.1	19 340	5.6	17 954	94.6	14.0	.1	21 243	15 986	12 200	2 385	55.4	1 682
Urban fringe	9 463	4 910	60.9	51.0	5 749	7.4	5 232	95.2	15.6	.1	6 306	4 838	3 696	547	49.5	382
Toledo, OH–MI	373 734	199 101	64.0	56.0	238 655	8.2	213 839	93.2	9.3	2.2	254 314	191 307	136 151	30 833	59.7	25 212
Michigan (pt.)	14 045	7 228	68.8	58.2	9 644	6.0	8 910	96.3	7.7	.5	10 300	8 009	5 794	1 312	58.2	1 070
Ohio (pt.)	359 689	191 873	63.8	55.9	229 011	8.3	204 929	93.1	9.3	2.3	244 014	183 298	130 357	29 521	59.8	24 142
In central place	254 898	136 630	61.7	54.4	156 887	9.9	137 772	92.0	10.5	3.0	166 969	122 600	85 658	21 416	57.8	16 985
Toledo city, OH	254 898	136 630	61.7	54.4	156 887	9.9	137 772	92.0	10.5	3.0	166 969	122 600	85 658	21 416	57.8	16 985
Urban fringe	118 836	62 471	68.9	59.4	81 768	5.0	76 067	95.3	7.1	.8	87 345	68 707	50 493	9 417	64.2	8 227
Topeka, KS	102 449	54 847	66.9	60.8	68 205	4.9	64 321	93.1	11.6	1.6	73 499	58 045	44 426	8 163	67.4	7 351
In central place	93 342	50 236	66.1	60.1	61 388	5.1	57 709	92.7	11.4	1.7	66 172	52 173	39 747	7 372	67.1	6 541
Topeka city, KS	93 342	50 236	66.1	60.1	61 388	5.1	57 709	92.7	11.4	1.7	66 172	52 173	39 747	7 372	67.1	6 541
Urban fringe	9 107	4 611	75.4	67.8	6 817	2.9	6 612	96.8	13.2	–	7 327	5 872	4 679	791	70.2	810
Trenton, NJ–PA	238 393	124 498	67.1	61.7	159 725	5.5	147 943	87.7	13.1	5.4	172 414	136 403	103 921	17 385	63.2	14 545
New Jersey (pt.)	204 965	107 300	66.3	61.7	135 602	5.8	125 132	87.5	13.8	5.3	146 446	115 583	87 989	14 729	64.2	12 601
Pennsylvania (pt.)	33 428	17 198	72.3	62.1	24 123	3.8	22 811	88.6	9.3	6.1	25 968	20 820	15 932	2 656	57.2	1 944
In central place	67 580	35 447	62.6	59.2	42 213	10.9	36 560	79.5	18.7	10.2	44 190	33 708	25 515	5 922	64.7	5 438
Trentan city, NJ	67 580	35 447	62.6	59.2	42 213	10.9	36 560	79.5	18.7	10.2	44 190	33 708	25 515	5 922	64.7	5 438
Urban fringe	170 813	89 051	68.9	62.7	117 512	3.5	111 383	90.3	11.3	3.9	128 224	102 695	78 406	11 463	62.4	9 107
Tucson, AZ	449 172	234 266	64.0	56.4	281 074	7.6	261 730	86.7	14.8	3.4	312 153	226 023	155 729	34 824	60.4	29 167
In central place	316 138	164 952	63.7	56.6	196 011	8.3	181 981	84.6	14.8	4.2	219 607	156 360	104 688	24 550	61.5	21 178
Tucson city (pt.), AZ	316 138	164 952	63.7	56.6	196 011	8.3	181 981	84.6	14.8	4.2	219 607	156 360	104 688	24 550	61.5	21 178
Urbon fringe	133 034	69 314	64.6	56.0	85 063	5.9	79 749	91.3	14.7	1.6	92 546	69 663	51 041	10 274	57.8	7 989
Tulso, OK	364 043	192 849	67.8	58.8	246 040	5.8	228 466	92.9	11.4	1.3	265 598	200 682	151 784	30 754	59.8	23 423
In central place	286 704	152 387	66.8	58.2	190 992	6.1	176 711	92.0	11.4	1.6	206 921	154 764	116 299	22 666	59.9	17 449
Tulso city, OK	286 704	152 387	66.8	58.2	190 992	6.1	176 711	92.0	11.4	1.6	206 921	154 764	116 299	22 666	59.9	17 449
Urban fringe	77 339	40 462	71.3	61.3	55 048	4.6	51 755	95.9	11.5	.2	58 677	45 918	35 485	8 088	59.8	5 974

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Tuscaloosa, AL	84 977	45 315	57.6	51.9	48 830	6.8	45 045	92.6	12.1	.8	56 704	37 043	26 043	5 760	66.1	4 693
In central place	63 491	33 674	55.6	50.8	35 169	7.0	32 431	90.8	12.1	.9	42 383	26 332	18 103	3 876	66.5	3 136
Tuscaloosa city, AL	63 491	33 674	55.6	50.8	35 169	7.0	32 431	90.8	12.1	.9	42 383	26 332	18 103	3 876	66.5	3 136
Urban fringe	21 486	11 641	63.7	55.0	13 661	6.5	12 614	97.3	12.3	.3	14 321	10 711	7 940	1 884	65.3	1 557
Tyler, TX	61 624	33 209	62.3	53.8	38 353	7.9	34 695	94.9	13.4	.4	41 208	29 756	21 215	5 082	56.7	3 653
In central place	58 181	31 421	62.4	53.8	36 238	8.1	32 718	94.7	13.5	.4	38 919	28 128	19 894	4 791	57.2	3 495
Tyler city, TX	58 181	31 421	62.4	53.8	36 238	8.1	32 718	94.7	13.5	.4	38 919	28 128	19 894	4 791	57.2	3 495
Urban fringe	3 443	1 788	61.4	53.5	2 115	5.2	1 977	97.1	11.2	–	2 289	1 628	1 321	291	47.1	158
Utica–Rome, NY	126 333	64 989	57.2	51.8	68 653	7.3	65 800	89.6	13.4	2.9	79 208	59 563	42 960	9 186	59.3	7 048
In central place	88 076	45 695	57.3	50.8	47 085	8.5	45 432	87.7	15.2	3.8	54 898	41 036	29 587	6 923	56.9	5 096
Rome city (pt.), NY	33 600	16 024	59.1	52.7	16 578	6.9	18 327	91.5	15.2	1.9	21 953	16 560	12 342	2 830	57.2	2 077
Utica city, NY	54 476	29 671	56.2	49.8	30 507	9.4	27 105	85.1	15.2	5.2	32 945	24 476	17 245	4 093	56.7	3 019
Urban fringe	38 257	19 294	57.0	54.2	21 568	4.6	20 368	93.9	9.2	.9	24 310	18 527	13 373	2 263	66.5	1 952
Vacaville, CA	54 305	23 785	63.3	62.6	32 681	5.1	32 144	93.5	16.5	1.2	39 952	29 265	20 933	4 806	57.3	3 519
In central place	54 270	23 757	63.3	62.7	32 667	5.1	32 130	93.5	16.5	1.2	39 938	29 251	20 926	4 799	57.4	3 519
Vacaville city, CA	54 270	23 757	63.3	62.7	32 667	5.1	32 130	93.5	16.5	1.2	39 938	29 251	20 926	4 799	57.4	3 519
Urban fringe	35	28	40.0	25.0	14	–	14	100.0	50.0	–	14	14	7	7	–	–
Vero Beach, FL	54 117	28 613	49.4	42.8	26 666	6.5	24 494	92.5	11.2	.1	30 188	22 089	15 920	2 768	63.9	2 230
In central place	14 889	7 829	49.1	42.8	7 295	7.2	6 652	90.6	9.9	.1	8 322	6 120	4 413	627	66.5	618
Vero Beach city, FL	14 889	7 829	49.1	42.8	7 295	7.2	6 652	90.6	9.9	.1	8 322	6 120	4 413	627	66.5	618
Urban fringe	39 228	20 784	49.5	42.8	19 371	6.2	17 842	93.3	11.7	.1	21 866	15 969	11 507	2 141	63.1	1 612
Victoria, TX	40 127	21 278	64.6	54.0	25 852	6.9	23 887	94.6	18.1	.1	27 021	20 554	15 535	3 734	58.8	3 014
In central place	40 110	21 269	64.6	54.0	25 844	6.9	23 879	94.6	18.1	.1	27 013	20 546	15 527	3 725	58.9	3 014
Victoria city, TX	40 110	21 269	64.6	54.0	25 844	6.9	23 879	94.6	18.1	.1	27 013	20 546	15 527	3 725	58.9	3 014
Urban fringe	17	9	47.1	–	8	–	8	–	–	–	8	8	8	9	–	–
Vineland–Millville, NJ	72 582	38 964	63.8	55.7	46 181	6.9	42 260	91.6	15.8	2.1	48 842	37 838	27 943	5 422	62.0	4 623
In central place	62 381	33 656	63.9	55.7	39 771	7.0	36 408	91.6	15.9	2.1	41 990	32 617	24 051	4 624	61.5	3 831
Millville city, NJ	19 900	10 596	65.6	57.8	13 028	6.4	11 975	92.0	18.1	1.6	13 800	10 701	7 945	1 526	54.7	1 268
Vineland city, NJ	42 481	23 060	63.1	54.8	26 743	7.2	24 433	91.3	14.8	2.4	28 190	21 916	16 106	3 098	64.8	2 563
Urban fringe	10 201	5 308	62.9	55.3	6 410	6.7	5 852	91.6	14.8	1.6	6 852	5 221	3 892	798	65.3	792
Visalia, CA	59 174	31 320	63.6	53.5	37 532	7.1	34 255	91.9	12.1	.8	39 635	29 471	20 267	6 063	48.7	3 979
In central place	53 805	28 552	63.5	53.5	34 075	6.8	31 197	91.7	12.0	.8	36 003	26 965	18 546	5 527	48.6	3 563
Visalia city, CA	53 805	28 552	63.5	53.5	34 075	6.8	31 197	91.7	12.0	.8	36 003	26 965	18 546	5 527	48.6	3 563
Urban fringe	5 369	2 768	64.6	53.1	3 457	9.3	3 058	93.7	13.7	.4	3 632	2 506	1 721	536	50.6	416
Waco, TX	111 685	58 701	59.7	53.7	66 462	7.0	61 037	93.2	13.6	.6	76 905	52 291	37 375	8 626	63.2	7 286
In central place	80 891	42 948	56.1	50.6	45 236	8.4	40 815	91.5	14.9	.9	54 024	34 547	23 823	5 987	60.8	5 056
Waco city, TX	80 891	42 948	56.1	50.6	45 236	8.4	40 815	91.5	14.9	.9	54 024	34 547	23 823	5 987	60.8	5 056
Urban fringe	30 794	15 753	69.1	62.0	21 226	4.0	20 222	96.5	10.9	–	22 881	17 744	13 552	2 639	68.8	2 230
Warner Robins, GA	45 687	23 587	70.9	61.2	28 966	5.9	30 229	95.5	13.3	.3	33 905	27 137	21 815	4 036	62.7	3 519
In central place	32 828	17 231	70.1	61.1	21 039	6.1	21 395	95.9	13.4	.1	24 103	19 071	15 195	2 895	64.8	2 631
Warner Robins city, GA	32 828	17 231	70.1	61.1	21 039	6.1	21 395	95.9	13.4	.1	24 103	19 071	15 195	2 895	64.8	2 631
Urban fringe	12 859	6 356	72.8	61.5	7 927	5.3	8 834	94.6	13.0	.6	9 802	8 066	6 620	1 141	57.4	888
Washington, DC–MD–VA	2 676 912	1 399 068	75.4	69.3	1 966 099	3.8	1 912 605	76.8	15.4	15.5	2 133 654	1 721 338	1 348 069	204 376	68.7	179 936
District of Columbia	503 173	273 198	66.3	62.1	327 436	7.2	304 428	47.1	12.0	36.6	356 685	269 754	203 007	29 617	66.6	25 105
Maryland (pt.)	1 116 455	587 589	76.5	70.4	839 072	3.5	810 263	81.1	15.6	12.9	899 760	731 280	569 040	92 365	72.1	85 962
Virginia (pt.)	1 057 284	538 281	78.6	71.7	799 591	2.8	797 914	83.6	16.4	10.2	877 209	720 304	576 022	82 394	65.7	68 869
In central place	650 710	348 908	68.7	64.0	436 245	6.1	413 283	51.5	12.5	33.7	475 590	367 273	280 742	37 577	66.8	31 760
Washington city, DC	503 173	273 198	66.3	62.1	327 436	7.2	304 428	47.1	12.0	36.6	356 685	269 754	203 007	29 617	66.6	25 105
Arlington CDP, VA	147 537	75 710	77.0	70.8	108 809	3.0	108 855	64.0	13.7	25.4	118 905	97 519	77 735	7 960	67.8	6 655
Urban fringe	2 026 202	1 050 160	77.6	71.0	1 529 854	3.2	1 499 322	83.7	16.2	10.6	1 658 064	1 354 065	1 067 327	166 799	69.1	148 176
Waterbury, CT	137 204	73 147	67.5	59.4	92 576	6.7	84 159	93.2	13.9	2.1	97 217	78 204	57 553	10 750	57.5	8 344
In central place	85 804	46 324	65.0	57.0	55 713	7.8	49 858	91.4	15.2	3.2	58 385	46 229	34 069	6 609	54.7	4 864
Waterbury city, CT	85 804	46 324	65.0	57.0	55 713	7.8	49 858	91.4	15.2	3.2	58 385	46 229	34 069	6 609	54.7	4 864
Urban fringe	51 400	26 823	71.8	63.5	36 863	5.0	34 301	95.8	12.1	.5	38 832	31 975	23 484	4 141	61.9	3 480

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Females with own children under 6 years		Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989							
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989						
								Means of transportation to work										
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			Total	Percent in labor force	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																		
Waterloo–Cedar Falls, IA	84 112	45 277	62.6	55.5	52 511	6.4	48 210	89.2	7.8	.9	58 828	41 630	27 697			5 950	64.7	5 317
In central place	78 646	42 481	62.1	55.0	48 761	6.4	44 787	88.7	7.6	1.0	54 904	38 608	25 495			5 450	63.4	4 738
Cedar Falls city, IA	27 920	15 042	64.5	59.4	17 993	5.1	16 761	82.8	6.4	.3	21 901	14 027	7 857			1 539	60.9	1 285
Waterloo city, IA	50 726	27 439	60.8	52.7	30 768	7.2	28 026	92.3	8.3	1.4	33 003	24 581	17 638			3 911	64.4	3 453
Urban fringe	5 466	2 796	68.8	62.4	3 750	6.0	3 423	95.2	10.5	.3	3 924	3 022	2 202			500	78.8	579
Watsonville, CA	36 274	18 438	68.0	58.3	24 458	12.1	21 068	89.8	22.8	1.7	25 408	16 356	10 340			3 751	65.4	3 478
In central place	22 313	11 505	67.1	58.3	14 775	11.1	12 908	89.5	24.0	1.9	15 557	9 912	6 254			2 478	63.5	2 193
Watsonville city, CA	22 313	11 505	67.1	58.3	14 775	11.1	12 908	89.5	24.0	1.9	15 557	9 912	6 254			2 478	63.5	2 193
Urban fringe	13 961	6 933	69.5	58.4	9 683	13.5	8 160	90.1	20.8	1.3	9 851	6 444	4 086			1 273	69.3	1 285
Wausau, WI	44 160	23 435	67.4	59.7	29 726	3.6	28 219	90.7	10.0	1.4	32 083	25 219	18 004			3 516	67.8	3 172
In central place	28 655	15 544	63.3	55.3	18 111	4.0	17 108	88.7	10.7	2.1	19 681	15 189	10 803			2 213	60.3	1 886
Wausau city, WI	28 655	15 544	63.3	55.3	18 111	4.0	17 108	88.7	10.7	2.1	19 681	15 189	10 803			2 213	60.3	1 886
Urban fringe	15 505	7 891	75.0	68.3	11 615	3.0	11 111	93.7	8.9	.4	12 402	10 030	7 201			1 303	80.6	1 286
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Delray Beach, FL	661 727	350 822	56.8	48.7	375 272	4.8	350 622	92.8	12.4	1.0	408 950	312 340	227 573			39 114	63.7	32 388
In central place	147 899	78 070	59.8	51.3	88 286	5.5	81 939	90.8	12.2	1.9	95 780	72 946	52 266			8 214	62.9	6 734
Boca Raton city, FL	52 329	27 381	60.1	50.5	31 409	3.3	29 834	90.9	8.2	.7	34 617	26 587	19 407			2 678	52.4	1 742
Delray Beach city, FL	40 331	21 587	52.3	45.2	21 091	7.2	19 126	93.2	14.4	1.1	23 356	17 178	11 692			1 931	69.2	1 855
West Palm Beach city (pt.), FL	55 239	29 102	64.9	56.6	35 786	6.5	32 979	89.4	14.6	3.4	37 807	29 181	21 167			3 605	67.4	3 137
Urban fringe	513 828	272 752	55.9	47.9	286 986	4.6	268 683	93.4	12.5	.7	313 170	239 394	175 307			30 900	63.9	25 654
Wheeling, WV–OH	68 405	37 700	53.0	44.9	36 253	8.1	32 631	87.3	12.9	2.8	38 877	29 029	20 164			4 394	55.9	3 005
Ohio (pt.)	20 314	11 487	49.1	40.5	9 969	10.6	8 692	90.6	12.5	1.9	10 715	7 942	5 379			1 390	46.2	790
West Virginia (pt.)	48 091	26 213	54.7	46.8	26 284	7.2	23 939	86.0	13.1	3.2	28 162	21 087	14 785			3 004	60.4	2 215
In central place	28 400	15 811	56.3	48.1	15 986	6.7	14 677	82.5	12.7	4.2	17 059	12 821	8 986			1 762	64.4	1 340
Wheeling city, WV	28 400	15 811	56.3	48.1	15 986	6.7	14 677	82.5	12.7	4.2	17 059	12 821	8 986			1 762	64.4	1 340
Urban fringe	40 005	21 889	50.7	42.6	20 267	9.3	17 954	91.2	13.1	1.6	21 818	16 208	11 178			2 632	50.3	1 665
Wichita, KS	254 941	132 377	70.1	60.9	175 855	5.8	165 854	93.3	10.7	1.2	189 562	146 854	111 198			23 525	63.3	20 318
In central place	230 302	120 190	69.8	60.9	159 091	5.9	148 854	93.1	10.6	1.2	170 656	132 094	99 462			20 865	64.0	18 222
Wichita city, KS	230 302	120 190	69.8	60.9	159 091	5.9	148 854	93.1	10.6	1.2	170 656	132 094	99 462			20 865	64.0	18 222
Urban fringe	24 639	12 187	73.4	61.0	16 764	5.1	17 000	95.0	11.8	.4	18 906	14 760	11 736			2 660	58.3	2 096
Wichita Falls, TX	74 249	38 214	66.6	56.4	42 978	7.2	45 352	88.0	11.1	.8	52 217	39 164	28 605			6 410	61.2	5 162
In central place	73 556	37 840	66.6	56.4	42 515	7.2	44 908	87.9	11.2	.8	51 691	38 735	28 273			6 353	61.2	5 121
Wichita Falls city, TX	73 556	37 840	66.6	56.4	42 515	7.2	44 908	87.9	11.2	.8	51 691	38 735	28 273			6 353	61.2	5 121
Urban fringe	693	374	66.8	55.1	463	3.2	444	97.5	5.6	–	526	429	332			57	59.6	41
Williamsport, PA	45 376	24 721	58.6	49.6	26 566	7.8	24 135	87.1	13.3	3.4	29 556	21 733	16 199			3 337	57.7	2 481
In central place	24 729	13 311	58.3	50.1	14 389	9.5	12 848	81.7	15.1	5.4	16 359	11 505	8 426			2 079	55.6	1 478
Williamsport city, PA	24 729	13 311	58.3	50.1	14 389	9.5	12 848	81.7	15.1	5.4	16 359	11 505	8 426			2 079	55.6	1 478
Urban fringe	20 647	11 410	59.0	49.1	12 177	5.8	11 287	93.3	11.3	1.2	13 197	10 228	7 773			1 258	61.1	1 003
Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD–PA	352 057	185 793	69.6	62.5	243 976	4.0	231 184	89.6	12.6	3.2	267 028	207 178	157 427			27 509	65.9	24 037
Delaware (pt.)	320 336	169 148	70.0	63.1	223 072	3.8	211 686	89.2	12.4	3.4	244 820	190 052	144 276			25 026	66.2	21 839
Maryland (pt.)	10 206	5 265	70.5	64.7	7 188	5.3	6 753	92.6	13.1	.5	7 612	6 019	4 580			848	63.1	834
New Jersey (pt.)	20 172	10 737	63.0	53.4	12 709	5.6	11 776	94.2	17.8	1.7	13 540	10 282	7 962			1 538	63.1	1 286
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 343	643	75.0	59.3	1 007	3.1	969	87.7	6.2	.7	1 056	825	609			97	57.7	78
In central place	55 447	30 508	64.7	59.7	35 730	7.1	32 723	74.4	14.7	9.6	38 101	29 220	22 389			3 832	64.1	3 454
Wilmington city, DE	55 447	30 508	64.7	59.7	35 730	7.1	32 723	74.4	14.7	9.6	38 101	29 220	22 389			3 832	64.1	3 454
Urban fringe	296 610	155 285	70.5	63.1	208 246	3.4	198 461	92.1	12.3	2.2	228 927	177 958	135 038			23 677	66.2	20 583
Wilmington, NC	80 978	43 529	65.9	58.4	53 141	5.3	49 770	91.7	12.8	1.8	58 138	43 280	31 545			5 331	62.5	4 414
In central place	44 843	25 015	61.7	54.7	27 524	6.2	25 511	88.5	14.2	3.3	30 650	21 709	15 090			2 750	63.0	2 378
Wilmington city, NC	44 843	25 015	61.7	54.7	27 524	6.2	25 511	88.5	14.2	3.3	30 650	21 709	15 090			2 750	63.0	2 378
Urban fringe	36 135	18 514	71.2	63.4	25 617	4.3	24 259	95.0	11.3	.1	27 488	21 571	16 455			2 581	61.9	2 036
Winston-Salem, NC	148 674	81 679	65.5	59.9	97 259	5.7	90 140	91.0	13.0	2.8	108 420	81 219	60 564			10 777	67.8	8 976
In central place	115 702	64 085	64.3	59.1	74 269	6.3	68 229	89.3	13.3	3.6	83 342	61 157	45 016			8 085	66.7	6 894
Winston-Salem city, NC	115 702	64 085	64.3	59.1	74 269	6.3	68 229	89.3	13.3	3.6	83 342	61 157	45 016			8 085	66.7	6 894
Urban fringe	32 972	17 594	69.9	62.7	22 990	3.5	21 911	96.4	12.0	.4	25 078	20 062	15 548			2 692	71.2	2 082
Winter Haven, FL	68 491	36 834	59.0	51.0	40 377	7.6	36 625	94.2	15.4	.5	44 103	33 076	24 304			5 165	64.0	4 350
In central place	20 473	11 475	52.6	45.0	10 741	6.6	9 863	92.5	16.7	1.1	11 924	8 876	6 383			1 210	63.1	988
Winter Haven city, FL	20 473	11 475	52.6	45.0	10 741	6.6	9 863	92.5	16.7	1.1	11 924	8 876	6 383			1 210	63.1	988
Urban fringe	48 018	25 359	61.8	53.8	29 636	8.0	26 762	94.9	14.9	.3	32 179	24 200	17 921			3 955	64.3	3 362

Table 3. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.																
Worcester, MA–CT	252 126	132 580	64.6	56.8	162 751	7.0	148 153	89.1	11.7	2.5	178 327	135 932	98 130	18 057	57.3	13 749
Connecticut (pt.)	387	181	80.4	71.8	311	3.5	300	93.3	12.7	–	317	295	218	55	69.1	42
Massachusetts (pt.)	251 739	132 399	64.6	56.8	162 440	7.0	147 853	89.1	11.7	2.5	178 010	135 637	97 912	18 002	57.2	13 707
In central place	135 608	72 139	61.0	53.2	82 684	8.3	73 981	84.1	13.2	4.5	91 838	67 151	47 729	9 967	51.7	6 825
Worcester city, MA	135 608	72 139	61.0	53.2	82 684	8.3	73 981	84.1	13.2	4.5	91 838	67 151	47 729	9 967	51.7	6 825
Urban fringe	116 518	60 441	68.8	61.1	80 067	5.7	74 172	94.1	10.2	.5	86 489	68 781	50 401	8 090	64.2	6 924
Yakima, WA	66 534	34 871	61.3	52.4	40 635	9.1	36 217	91.0	13.3	1.4	44 992	30 976	21 068	5 764	58.7	4 627
In central place	41 564	22 058	59.3	50.2	24 563	10.0	21 777	90.0	13.1	1.5	27 347	18 402	12 287	3 634	56.1	2 827
Yakima city, WA	41 564	22 058	59.3	50.2	24 563	10.0	21 777	90.0	13.1	1.5	27 347	18 402	12 287	3 634	56.1	2 827
Urban fringe	24 970	12 813	64.6	56.1	16 072	7.8	14 440	92.7	13.5	1.3	17 645	12 574	8 781	2 130	63.1	1 800
York, PA	113 898	60 222	66.3	57.7	75 416	4.7	70 732	91.4	11.9	1.2	81 437	64 408	49 219	7 698	64.0	6 819
In central place	32 095	17 375	64.8	56.2	20 727	8.8	18 460	83.9	18.1	3.1	22 154	16 792	12 627	2 615	61.5	2 409
York city, PA	32 095	17 375	64.8	56.2	20 727	8.8	18 460	83.9	18.1	3.1	22 154	16 792	12 627	2 615	61.5	2 409
Urban fringe	81 803	42 847	66.9	58.4	54 689	3.1	52 272	94.1	9.7	.5	59 283	47 616	36 592	5 083	65.2	4 410
Youngstown–Warren, OH	283 406	153 293	56.9	48.2	161 000	9.1	142 436	95.3	9.7	.8	169 993	126 558	88 842	19 810	52.4	14 124
In central place	112 428	62 170	51.3	43.8	57 514	14.1	47 804	93.2	12.3	1.8	60 052	42 437	29 260	8 709	50.4	6 074
Warren city, OH	39 015	21 619	56.2	47.9	21 855	11.6	18 642	94.9	12.5	.4	23 104	16 838	12 194	3 211	55.7	2 469
Youngstown city, OH	73 413	40 551	48.7	41.7	35 659	15.6	29 162	92.1	12.1	2.6	36 948	25 599	17 066	5 498	47.4	3 605
Urban fringe	170 978	91 123	60.6	51.1	103 486	6.3	94 632	96.4	8.3	.3	109 941	84 121	59 582	11 101	54.0	8 050
Yubo City, CA	55 649	28 900	59.7	50.2	32 469	11.7	28 821	91.8	14.9	.2	35 998	24 422	16 954	5 609	44.8	3 563
In central place	20 259	10 669	62.8	52.8	12 405	11.3	11 091	91.0	14.7	.2	13 871	9 421	6 491	2 025	52.5	1 548
Yubo City city, CA	20 259	10 669	62.8	52.8	12 405	11.3	11 091	91.0	14.7	.2	13 871	9 421	6 491	2 025	52.5	1 548
Urban fringe	35 390	18 231	57.9	48.6	20 064	11.9	17 730	92.3	15.0	.2	22 127	15 001	10 463	3 584	40.4	2 015
Yumo, AZ–CA	51 746	25 488	63.9	52.9	29 043	8.9	29 918	88.4	17.0	.6	35 450	25 446	18 733	5 199	56.0	4 052
Arizono (pt.)	51 416	25 307	64.0	53.1	28 913	8.8	29 816	88.4	17.0	.6	35 330	25 366	18 684	5 167	56.0	4 027
Californio (pt.)	330	181	39.4	28.7	130	20.8	102	93.1	17.6	–	120	80	49	32	56.3	25
In central place	39 570	20 153	64.5	54.6	23 447	7.5	23 301	90.3	15.9	.7	27 472	19 807	14 670	4 298	57.3	3 469
Yumo city, AZ	39 570	20 153	64.5	54.6	23 447	7.5	23 301	90.3	15.9	.7	27 472	19 807	14 670	4 298	57.3	3 469
Urban fringe	12 176	5 335	61.8	46.4	5 596	14.5	6 617	81.6	20.9	.6	7 978	5 639	4 063	901	49.8	583

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
United States	**157 323 922**	**8.2**	**4.2**	**4.6**	**2.2**	**3.4**	**29 563 511**	**20.1**	**15.6**	**11.9**	**39.3**	**79.3**	**22.9**	**77.3**
REGION AND DIVISION														
Northeast	**32 745 995**	**7.4**	**3.8**	**4.7**	**2.2**	**3.6**	**6 611 348**	**20.0**	**15.1**	**12.1**	**39.0**	**79.5**	**25.2**	**77.6**
New England	8 585 406	7.4	3.5	3.6	1.8	2.6	1 657 921	18.6	14.2	11.0	44.9	82.4	27.7	80.6
Middle Atlantic	24 160 589	7.4	4.0	5.1	2.3	3.9	4 953 427	20.5	15.4	12.5	36.9	78.4	24.4	76.5
Midwest	**37 452 841**	**8.0**	**3.9**	**4.0**	**2.0**	**3.0**	**7 249 194**	**19.1**	**14.7**	**11.0**	**41.5**	**80.4**	**23.0**	**78.4**
East North Central	26 610 817	8.1	4.1	4.3	2.1	3.2	4 982 204	19.7	15.3	11.4	39.4	79.7	22.2	77.6
West North Central	10 842 024	7.7	3.4	3.4	1.7	2.4	2 266 990	17.6	13.4	10.2	46.9	82.1	25.7	80.3
South	**53 626 978**	**8.9**	**4.9**	**5.1**	**2.5**	**3.8**	**10 195 196**	**22.1**	**17.4**	**13.2**	**36.2**	**78.6**	**19.8**	**76.3**
South Atlantic	27 469 456	8.5	4.5	5.0	2.3	3.8	5 578 384	20.8	16.1	12.4	38.0	80.2	21.2	77.9
East South Central	9 531 031	10.3	6.4	5.7	3.0	4.1	1 834 668	25.5	20.8	14.9	29.9	77.1	14.9	74.0
West South Central	16 626 491	8.6	4.6	4.8	2.4	3.6	2 782 144	22.4	17.8	13.5	37.5	76.9	21.2	74.7
West	**33 498 108**	**7.9**	**3.7**	**4.3**	**2.0**	**3.2**	**5 507 773**	**17.9**	**14.0**	**10.6**	**42.8**	**79.2**	**26.4**	**77.3**
Mountain	8 459 866	8.2	3.7	3.5	1.8	2.5	1 458 552	16.6	13.2	9.3	44.7	79.2	24.2	77.3
Pacific	25 038 242	7.8	3.7	4.5	2.0	3.4	4 049 221	18.4	14.3	11.1	42.1	79.2	27.0	77.4
STATE														
New England	**8 585 406**	**7.4**	**3.5**	**3.6**	**1.8**	**2.6**	**1 657 921**	**18.6**	**14.2**	**11.0**	**44.9**	**82.4**	**27.7**	**80.6**
Maine	772 988	10.2	4.9	3.5	2.0	2.4	153 606	18.0	14.5	9.9	43.5	80.7	21.7	78.0
New Hampshire	725 582	7.3	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.9	117 179	16.8	13.1	9.5	50.9	84.4	29.1	82.8
Vermont	366 146	7.9	3.4	2.4	1.5	1.6	61 730	15.2	13.1	8.2	48.2	82.2	24.9	80.3
Massachusetts	3 944 988	7.2	3.6	3.8	2.0	2.7	767 277	19.0	14.6	11.2	42.2	82.3	27.3	80.5
Rhode Island	638 813	8.6	4.3	4.1	2.1	3.0	140 725	19.6	14.3	11.5	42.3	82.2	28.0	79.9
Connecticut	2 136 889	6.4	2.7	3.7	1.6	2.9	417 404	18.7	13.7	11.5	49.3	82.6	31.3	81.3
Middle Atlantic	**24 160 589**	**7.4**	**4.0**	**5.1**	**2.3**	**3.9**	**4 953 427**	**20.5**	**15.4**	**12.5**	**36.9**	**78.4**	**24.4**	**76.5**
New York	11 655 889	7.4	4.1	5.7	2.5	4.5	2 239 166	21.0	15.8	13.2	35.4	77.4	25.3	75.6
New Jersey	5 030 293	6.2	3.0	4.8	2.0	3.7	985 121	19.8	14.8	11.9	41.8	81.0	29.4	79.6
Pennsylvania	7 474 407	8.3	4.4	4.4	2.2	3.2	1 729 140	20.2	15.3	11.9	36.5	78.2	19.8	75.9
East North Central	**26 610 817**	**8.1**	**4.1**	**4.3**	**2.1**	**3.2**	**4 982 204**	**19.7**	**15.3**	**11.4**	**39.4**	**79.7**	**22.2**	**77.6**
Ohio	6 860 534	9.0	4.8	4.4	2.3	3.2	1 320 997	20.3	15.8	11.6	37.7	78.6	21.0	76.1
Indiana	3 509 615	7.9	3.9	4.2	2.0	3.1	650 482	19.7	15.3	11.2	41.2	80.2	22.9	78.3
Illinois	7 261 698	6.9	3.5	4.5	2.1	3.5	1 351 307	20.1	15.5	11.8	39.2	80.2	24.3	78.5
Michigan	5 924 922	9.0	4.7	4.6	2.3	3.3	1 054 579	20.2	15.9	11.7	38.0	78.5	20.0	76.1
Wisconsin	3 054 048	7.3	3.3	3.1	1.7	2.2	604 839	16.5	12.5	9.7	45.8	82.8	24.3	81.1
West North Central	**10 842 024**	**7.7**	**3.4**	**3.4**	**1.7**	**2.4**	**2 266 990**	**17.6**	**13.4**	**10.2**	**46.9**	**82.1**	**25.7**	**80.3**
Minnesota	2 752 610	7.4	2.7	2.8	1.4	2.0	503 653	16.5	12.5	9.5	54.7	83.9	32.9	82.4
Iowa	1 691 073	7.6	3.2	3.2	1.6	2.3	391 572	17.3	12.8	10.3	47.9	82.6	27.1	80.8
Missouri	3 172 236	8.5	4.4	4.3	2.2	3.1	670 909	20.8	16.1	12.2	39.2	80.5	19.8	78.2
North Dakota	377 130	7.0	2.9	2.4	1.3	1.6	83 240	13.5	10.4	7.5	47.8	79.6	26.3	78.1
South Dakota	403 825	7.8	3.2	2.9	1.6	2.1	94 348	13.3	10.5	6.9	51.0	81.6	32.7	79.9
Nebraska	949 788	7.1	2.9	2.9	1.4	2.1	204 941	15.0	11.5	8.5	50.2	83.4	28.7	81.8
Kansas	1 495 362	7.2	3.2	3.4	1.6	2.6	318 327	17.2	13.2	9.9	46.7	81.5	25.8	79.8
South Atlantic	**27 469 456**	**8.5**	**4.5**	**5.0**	**2.3**	**3.8**	**5 578 384**	**20.8**	**16.1**	**12.4**	**38.0**	**80.2**	**21.2**	**77.9**
Delaware	428 668	7.7	3.5	4.3	2.0	3.3	76 528	18.5	14.5	10.6	44.5	81.8	28.1	79.9
Maryland	3 137 484	7.0	3.3	4.6	1.8	3.7	491 488	20.1	15.7	11.7	44.6	83.1	26.3	81.4
District of Columbia	411 385	8.4	4.5	7.1	2.6	5.9	72 259	22.9	17.0	14.6	36.8	80.2	26.5	77.9
Virginia	3 966 873	7.5	3.8	4.1	1.9	3.1	627 034	21.1	16.9	12.3	39.7	80.9	21.3	78.9
West Virginia	1 127 017	12.6	8.4	5.8	3.6	3.8	257 887	25.4	20.9	14.4	24.8	69.9	10.1	66.2
North Carolina	4 243 658	8.7	4.8	5.1	2.4	3.8	760 760	23.2	18.6	13.7	37.5	81.6	20.4	79.2
South Carolina	2 183 432	9.1	5.3	6.1	2.7	4.8	380 110	23.4	18.4	14.1	33.4	79.8	18.5	77.2
Georgia	4 161 119	8.8	4.8	5.3	2.4	4.0	619 979	24.7	19.8	14.4	36.6	80.7	20.1	78.2
Florida	7 809 820	8.7	4.4	5.0	2.4	3.7	2 292 339	18.1	13.3	11.2	40.0	79.1	23.3	77.0
East South Central	**9 531 031**	**10.3**	**6.4**	**5.7**	**3.0**	**4.1**	**1 834 668**	**25.5**	**20.8**	**14.9**	**29.9**	**77.1**	**14.9**	**74.0**
Kentucky	2 320 796	11.4	7.3	5.5	3.3	3.7	441 885	25.0	20.7	13.9	28.6	76.3	12.5	72.8
Tennessee	3 123 140	9.7	5.8	5.0	2.7	3.5	586 087	24.0	19.7	13.8	32.1	79.4	15.1	76.5
Alabama	2 529 507	9.7	5.9	6.2	3.0	4.7	499 902	26.5	21.2	15.9	30.3	76.2	16.7	73.5
Mississippi	1 557 588	11.0	7.1	7.0	3.4	5.3	306 794	27.7	22.2	16.9	27.8	75.2	15.6	71.9
West South Central	**16 626 491**	**8.6**	**4.6**	**4.8**	**2.4**	**3.6**	**2 782 144**	**22.4**	**17.8**	**13.5**	**37.5**	**76.9**	**21.2**	**74.7**
Arkansas	1 425 891	11.2	6.6	5.5	2.9	3.9	330 181	24.1	19.1	14.3	32.6	77.5	14.4	74.2
Louisiana	2 582 263	10.3	6.4	6.2	3.0	4.7	439 308	25.1	19.7	15.3	29.1	73.0	17.4	70.1
Oklahoma	1 922 511	10.2	5.0	4.5	2.5	3.1	397 039	21.5	17.2	12.5	40.7	77.6	20.6	75.2
Texas	10 695 826	7.6	3.8	4.5	2.1	3.4	1 615 616	21.6	17.1	13.1	40.4	77.5	23.8	75.8
Mountain	**8 459 866**	**8.2**	**3.7**	**3.5**	**1.8**	**2.5**	**1 458 552**	**16.6**	**13.2**	**9.3**	**44.7**	**79.2**	**24.2**	**77.3**
Montana	484 725	9.7	4.5	2.9	1.6	2.0	99 188	14.7	11.9	7.8	43.7	78.3	21.5	75.8
Idaho	599 021	9.0	3.7	2.7	1.6	1.8	115 278	14.8	12.3	7.9	48.6	79.2	23.6	77.2
Wyoming	278 646	7.3	3.0	2.3	1.2	1.6	44 386	15.2	12.1	8.2	48.3	79.2	24.0	77.6
Colorado	2 134 254	7.8	3.3	3.2	1.6	2.2	311 442	17.1	13.5	9.4	48.4	81.8	27.9	80.1
New Mexico	927 781	8.8	4.7	4.6	2.3	3.4	156 638	18.4	14.9	10.7	37.2	75.1	19.5	72.9
Arizona	2 256 407	8.3	4.1	4.1	2.0	3.0	463 335	16.5	13.0	9.3	40.4	77.7	22.0	75.7
Utah	990 576	7.3	2.8	2.7	1.4	1.9	144 240	17.1	13.7	9.2	49.7	78.7	27.3	77.3
Nevada	788 456	8.3	3.6	3.9	1.9	2.9	124 045	16.6	12.5	9.7	48.0	82.4	28.5	80.5
Pacific	**25 038 242**	**7.8**	**3.7**	**4.5**	**2.0**	**3.4**	**4 049 221**	**18.4**	**14.3**	**11.1**	**42.1**	**79.2**	**27.0**	**77.4**
Washington	3 077 373	9.1	3.9	3.2	1.8	2.2	545 770	16.6	13.1	9.4	46.4	80.2	25.9	78.1
Oregon	1 781 044	10.0	4.1	3.3	1.8	2.3	375 075	16.9	13.3	9.6	49.1	79.8	25.5	77.7
California	19 164 104	7.4	3.7	4.9	2.1	3.8	2 986 288	19.0	14.7	11.6	40.2	78.9	27.2	77.1
Alaska	342 893	6.6	2.3	2.5	1.3	1.8	21 116	15.7	13.0	9.1	53.7	79.2	35.1	78.1
Hawaii	672 828	6.6	3.0	4.0	1.6	3.2	120 972	17.6	12.6	11.1	44.5	81.0	25.5	79.5
METROPOLITAN AREA														
Abilene, TX MSA	69 236	8.3	4.1	4.4	2.3	3.4	13 338	23.3	17.8	15.7	40.1	78.0	22.1	76.1
In central city	60 984	8.3	4.1	4.3	2.3	3.4	11 392	23.2	17.7	15.9	39.7	77.7	19.7	75.9
Abilene city (pt.), TX	60 984	8.3	4.1	4.3	2.3	3.4	11 392	23.2	17.7	15.9	39.7	77.7	19.7	75.9
Not in central city	8 252	8.4	4.2	5.1	2.4	3.8	1 946	24.0	18.0	14.5	42.8	79.8	39.4	77.6
Albany, GA MSA	68 672	9.4	5.3	6.7	2.5	5.6	10 363	25.0	19.0	16.3	34.4	76.4	23.2	73.7
In central city	47 371	9.8	5.8	7.5	2.9	6.3	7 834	26.3	19.3	17.2	31.0	75.0	24.7	72.1
Albany city, GA	47 371	9.8	5.8	7.5	2.9	6.3	7 834	26.3	19.3	17.2	31.0	75.0	24.7	72.1
Not in central city	21 301	8.5	4.0	4.8	1.7	4.0	2 529	20.9	18.2	13.7	43.2	79.3	17.6	77.3
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, NY MSA	560 309	7.1	3.3	3.2	1.7	2.3	117 171	18.7	14.7	10.8	44.3	80.8	25.0	79.1
In central city	145 279	8.8	4.4	4.2	2.2	3.1	31 635	22.2	17.5	13.0	42.4	77.5	26.3	75.5
Albany city, NY	68 351	8.0	3.7	3.8	2.0	2.7	13 860	21.2	16.8	12.0	43.9	77.7	24.7	76.0
Schenectady city, NY	40 938	10.8	5.9	5.3	2.5	4.0	10 655	23.7	17.8	14.9	39.0	80.3	24.3	77.2
Troy city, NY	35 990	8.2	3.9	3.9	2.1	2.7	7 120	22.2	18.3	12.1	44.8	74.2	32.0	72.6
Not in central city	415 030	6.5	3.0	2.9	1.5	2.0	85 536	17.3	13.6	9.9	45.2	81.9	24.4	80.3

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Albuquerque, NM MSA	310 308	8.4	4.0	3.8	2.0	2.6	48 487	18.7	15.2	10.1	43.6	79.8	23.4	77.8
In central city	251 498	8.2	3.7	3.7	1.9	2.5	41 006	18.3	14.6	10.2	45.6	80.7	24.4	78.9
Albuquerque city, NM	251 498	8.2	3.7	3.7	1.9	2.5	41 006	18.3	14.6	10.2	45.6	80.7	24.4	78.9
Not in central city	58 810	9.3	5.1	4.3	2.5	2.9	7 481	20.9	18.3	9.7	36.0	75.7	20.3	73.3
Alexandria, LA MSA	75 801	11.9	7.4	6.7	3.4	5.1	14 233	25.5	20.9	15.0	28.9	73.8	17.7	70.2
In central city	27 855	12.4	7.5	8.4	4.1	6.6	6 333	25.4	20.1	16.1	29.2	74.6	18.8	71.1
Alexandria city, LA	27 855	12.4	7.5	8.4	4.1	6.6	6 333	25.4	20.1	16.1	29.2	74.6	18.8	71.1
Not in central city	47 946	11.5	7.3	5.7	3.0	4.3	7 900	25.6	21.5	14.1	28.8	73.3	16.7	69.7
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA	436 617	7.0	3.6	3.3	1.8	2.3	98 617	19.4	14.6	11.4	39.1	80.4	20.7	78.5
New Jersey (pt.)	58 869	6.6	3.0	2.9	1.6	2.0	11 590	21.1	15.5	11.9	45.7	81.7	24.8	80.1
Pennsylvania (pt.)	377 748	7.1	3.7	3.4	1.8	2.4	87 027	19.2	14.5	11.3	38.1	80.2	20.1	78.3
In central city	127 820	7.9	4.3	4.4	2.2	3.2	31 941	20.6	15.4	12.3	36.5	78.4	23.6	76.2
Allentown city, PA	65 469	8.1	4.2	4.4	2.4	3.1	16 891	20.6	14.7	12.4	39.5	81.8	24.0	79.6
Bethlehem city, PA	45 751	7.2	4.2	4.1	2.0	3.0	11 739	20.6	16.2	12.5	31.4	74.4	24.5	72.3
Easton city, PA	16 600	9.0	5.0	5.4	2.2	4.2	3 311	21.0	16.7	10.7	37.0	76.1	20.1	73.8
Not in central city	308 797	6.6	3.3	2.8	1.6	1.9	66 676	18.8	14.2	11.0	40.4	81.2	19.0	79.5
Altoona, PA MSA	79 435	10.4	5.8	4.4	2.5	3.0	20 717	20.6	16.8	11.7	34.4	76.7	14.8	73.8
In central city	30 817	11.9	7.0	4.9	2.9	3.1	9 261	20.9	17.3	11.9	32.6	77.3	13.1	73.8
Altoona city, PA	30 817	11.9	7.0	4.9	2.9	3.1	9 261	20.9	17.3	11.9	32.6	77.3	13.1	73.8
Not in central city	48 618	9.4	5.1	4.2	2.3	3.0	11 456	20.4	16.4	11.5	35.8	76.4	16.1	73.9
Amarillo, TX MSA	117 250	8.3	3.6	3.7	1.8	2.8	20 583	21.2	16.7	12.2	47.4	80.1	22.9	78.4
In central city	97 599	8.5	3.8	3.9	1.9	2.8	17 952	21.6	17.1	12.7	46.1	80.4	24.2	78.6
Amarillo city, TX	97 599	8.5	3.8	3.9	1.9	2.8	17 952	21.6	17.1	12.7	46.1	80.4	24.2	78.6
Not in central city	19 651	7.3	2.7	3.0	1.0	2.5	2 631	18.4	13.8	9.3	55.3	78.6	9.0	77.5
Anchorage, AK MSA	146 328	6.7	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.8	7 742	17.7	14.5	10.9	57.5	82.5	38.4	81.4
In central city	146 328	6.7	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.8	7 742	17.7	14.5	10.9	57.5	82.5	38.4	81.4
Anchorage city, AK	146 328	6.7	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.8	7 742	17.7	14.5	10.9	57.5	82.5	38.4	81.4
Not in central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anderson, IN MSA	80 811	9.3	4.6	4.3	2.1	3.1	17 420	20.0	15.1	11.7	39.2	79.8	18.7	77.2
In central city	36 855	10.9	5.2	4.8	2.4	3.3	9 060	21.1	16.1	12.0	42.0	79.7	19.0	77.0
Anderson city, IN	36 855	10.9	5.2	4.8	2.4	3.3	9 060	21.1	16.1	12.0	42.0	79.7	19.0	77.0
Not in central city	43 956	8.0	4.1	3.9	1.8	2.8	8 360	18.9	13.9	11.3	36.0	79.8	18.4	77.4
Anderson, SC MSA	93 139	9.8	6.2	5.9	2.9	4.4	19 286	23.4	18.2	14.2	30.9	82.2	15.4	79.0
In central city	15 336	10.5	6.3	5.8	2.6	4.6	4 760	24.3	18.6	16.2	35.8	80.7	21.4	77.5
Anderson city, SC	15 336	10.5	6.3	5.8	2.6	4.6	4 760	24.3	18.6	16.2	35.8	80.7	21.4	77.5
Not in central city	77 803	9.7	6.1	5.9	3.0	4.4	14 526	23.1	18.1	13.6	29.9	82.5	14.4	79.3
Anniston, AL MSA	70 839	11.2	6.9	6.8	3.5	5.0	13 949	27.9	23.6	16.2	30.9	75.6	13.3	72.7
In central city	14 991	13.4	8.8	8.8	3.8	7.0	4 611	28.3	23.3	16.0	27.3	75.4	8.5	71.4
Anniston city, AL	14 991	13.4	8.8	8.8	3.8	7.0	4 611	28.3	23.3	16.0	27.3	75.4	8.5	71.4
Not in central city	55 848	10.6	6.4	6.3	3.5	4.5	9 338	27.8	23.7	16.3	32.1	75.6	14.7	73.0
Appleton–Oshkosh–Neenah, WI MSA	199 286	5.9	2.3	2.5	1.1	1.9	35 201	16.1	12.0	9.5	51.3	83.4	32.2	82.1
In central city	91 935	6.3	2.4	2.4	1.2	1.8	17 151	15.8	11.8	8.9	50.0	82.1	32.9	80.7
Appleton city, WI	41 293	6.1	1.9	2.2	1.1	1.6	7 255	14.5	11.7	7.2	57.1	84.2	32.3	83.1
Neenah city, WI	14 527	6.4	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.4	2 675	12.9	10.0	6.8	46.1	82.3	23.0	80.6
Oshkosh city, WI	36 115	6.4	2.8	2.8	1.4	2.1	7 221	18.2	12.4	11.4	43.8	79.7	36.5	77.9
Not in central city	107 351	5.6	2.1	2.6	1.0	2.0	18 050	16.4	12.2	10.0	52.5	84.5	31.4	83.3
Asheville, NC MSA	110 881	9.9	5.4	4.2	2.5	2.9	26 774	22.4	18.9	12.3	37.5	82.1	18.5	79.3
In central city	37 410	11.2	6.5	4.6	2.9	2.9	11 714	22.6	19.8	12.3	33.2	81.8	12.4	78.3
Asheville city, NC	37 410	11.2	6.5	4.6	2.9	2.9	11 714	22.6	19.8	12.3	33.2	81.8	12.4	78.3
Not in central city	73 471	9.2	4.9	4.1	2.3	2.9	15 060	22.2	18.2	12.3	40.1	82.3	22.4	79.8
Athens, GA MSA	107 492	8.2	4.3	4.0	2.2	2.8	14 250	24.6	19.7	14.1	37.7	74.8	19.5	73.0
In central city	34 243	6.4	3.5	2.7	1.5	1.9	4 331	24.1	19.4	13.5	32.9	61.6	19.6	60.4
Athens city, GA	34 243	6.4	3.5	2.7	1.5	1.9	4 331	24.1	19.4	13.5	32.9	61.6	19.6	60.4
Not in central city	73 249	9.0	4.7	4.6	2.6	3.2	9 919	24.8	19.8	14.4	39.4	81.2	19.5	78.9
Atlanta, GA MSA	1 930 667	6.8	3.3	4.5	1.9	3.5	215 097	23.0	18.4	13.4	43.3	83.0	25.0	81.3
In central city	289 406	9.6	5.5	7.8	3.1	6.3	47 363	26.6	20.8	15.9	32.9	77.3	21.9	74.7
Atlanta city, GA	258 273	10.0	5.9	8.3	3.3	6.7	43 067	27.0	20.9	16.6	32.1	76.6	21.9	73.8
Marietta city, GA	31 133	6.4	2.9	3.3	1.5	2.2	4 296	22.7	19.2	9.2	44.0	83.0	20.8	81.4
Not in central city	1 641 261	6.4	2.9	3.9	1.7	3.0	167 734	22.0	17.7	12.7	46.1	84.0	26.0	82.5
Atlantic City, NJ MSA	199 109	7.4	3.7	4.8	2.3	3.6	48 892	20.2	15.7	11.7	40.9	81.7	28.5	79.9
In central city	22 669	10.9	6.5	10.8	4.5	8.7	6 610	30.1	20.6	21.2	34.6	81.8	36.1	78.5
Atlantic City city, NJ	22 669	10.9	6.5	10.8	4.5	8.7	6 610	30.1	20.6	21.2	34.6	81.8	36.1	78.5
Not in central city	176 440	7.0	3.3	4.0	2.0	2.9	42 282	18.7	14.9	10.2	42.1	81.7	26.3	80.1
Augusta, GA–SC MSA	244 551	9.5	5.4	5.1	2.5	3.7	36 912	24.6	20.3	14.2	34.2	78.9	16.9	76.2
Georgia (pt.)	168 038	9.5	5.4	5.3	2.6	3.9	23 614	27.0	22.6	15.4	34.1	79.0	18.4	76.2
South Carolina (pt.)	76 513	9.5	5.3	4.7	2.4	3.2	13 298	20.3	16.2	12.2	34.3	78.9	13.5	76.2
In central city	25 518	14.8	10.3	8.0	4.3	5.5	7 898	32.7	26.4	19.8	22.3	73.7	12.1	68.5
Augusta city, GA	25 518	14.8	10.3	8.0	4.3	5.5	7 898	32.7	26.4	19.8	22.3	73.7	12.1	68.5
Not in central city	219 033	8.9	4.8	4.8	2.3	3.5	29 014	22.4	18.7	12.7	36.5	79.5	18.0	77.1
Austin, TX MSA	536 065	5.7	2.2	3.2	1.4	2.5	53 460	20.0	15.6	12.2	51.4	80.2	30.2	79.3
In central city	327 931	5.9	2.3	3.8	1.5	2.9	31 988	21.4	16.9	13.0	50.8	79.7	32.0	78.7
Austin city, TX	327 931	5.9	2.3	3.8	1.5	2.9	31 988	21.4	16.9	13.0	50.8	79.7	32.0	78.7
Not in central city	208 134	5.4	1.9	2.4	1.2	1.8	21 472	17.9	13.6	11.0	52.4	81.1	26.4	80.2
Bakersfield, CA MSA	321 866	9.7	5.6	4.5	2.5	3.1	51 060	19.9	16.4	11.4	33.5	76.1	19.2	73.3
In central city	108 522	8.5	4.9	4.1	2.1	2.9	14 881	19.7	15.8	10.8	35.8	78.8	20.7	76.3
Bakersfield city, CA	108 522	8.5	4.9	4.1	2.1	2.9	14 881	19.7	15.8	10.8	35.8	78.8	20.7	76.3
Not in central city	213 344	10.3	6.0	4.8	2.7	3.2	36 179	20.1	16.6	11.7	32.5	74.7	18.6	71.8
Baltimore, MD MSA	1 544 144	7.9	3.9	5.4	2.2	4.3	265 519	21.8	16.9	12.7	40.7	82.2	23.0	80.2
In central city	485 974	11.5	6.9	10.3	3.7	8.4	100 096	27.8	20.7	17.1	31.4	78.1	20.7	74.7
Annapolis city, MD	22 456	7.9	3.7	4.0	2.1	3.0	3 958	16.0	13.4	9.2	45.9	85.0	25.6	83.2
Baltimore city, MD	463 518	11.7	7.0	10.6	3.8	8.7	96 138	28.3	21.0	17.5	31.0	77.7	20.6	74.3
Not in central city	1 058 170	6.2	2.6	3.2	1.5	2.3	165 423	18.2	14.5	10.1	48.5	84.0	25.6	82.6
Bangor, ME MSA	59 709	8.7	4.1	3.3	1.8	2.2	9 881	20.9	17.0	11.6	44.4	77.6	22.4	75.6
In central city	21 386	10.3	4.8	3.8	2.2	2.5	4 052	20.5	16.3	11.4	45.4	81.2	15.5	78.9
Bangor city, ME	21 386	10.3	4.8	3.8	2.2	2.5	4 052	20.5	16.3	11.4	45.4	81.2	15.5	78.9
Not in central city	38 323	7.9	3.6	3.0	1.6	2.1	5 829	21.2	17.5	11.7	43.6	75.6	27.5	73.8

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Baton Rouge, LA MSA	342 866	7.7	4.4	4.6	2.2	3.4	44 546	22.7	18.0	14.0	34.6	75.6	16.6	73.7
In central city	143 814	7.6	4.3	4.9	2.2	3.8	23 687	22.1	17.7	13.4	33.9	74.2	17.1	72.3
Baton Rouge city, LA	143 814	7.6	4.3	4.9	2.2	3.8	23 687	22.1	17.7	13.4	33.9	74.2	17.1	72.3
Not in central city	199 052	7.8	4.4	4.4	2.2	3.2	20 859	23.4	18.3	14.6	35.1	76.6	16.3	74.7
Battle Creek, MI MSA	84 374	11.0	5.8	4.8	2.4	3.5	17 114	19.0	15.0	11.2	37.7	78.9	17.1	75.8
In central city	32 243	12.7	6.8	5.8	2.8	4.3	7 319	21.5	17.1	12.5	37.7	78.9	18.3	75.3
Battle Creek city, MI	32 243	12.7	6.8	5.8	2.8	4.3	7 319	21.5	17.1	12.5	37.7	78.9	18.3	75.3
Not in central city	52 131	10.0	5.3	4.2	2.2	2.9	9 795	17.2	13.4	10.2	37.7	78.9	16.2	76.1
Beaumont–Port Arthur, TX MSA	222 804	9.4	5.2	5.9	2.7	4.5	44 756	23.3	18.1	15.0	33.9	74.2	22.3	71.8
In central city	103 480	10.0	5.8	7.3	3.3	5.7	24 189	23.8	18.7	15.3	31.9	75.9	22.9	73.1
Beaumont city, TX	69 866	9.5	5.2	7.3	3.1	5.9	14 620	24.5	19.4	15.8	34.4	77.2	23.9	74.7
Port Arthur city, TX	33 614	11.0	7.0	7.2	3.7	5.5	9 569	22.7	17.6	14.7	27.2	73.2	21.1	70.0
Not in central city	119 324	8.9	4.7	4.7	2.2	3.5	20 567	22.8	17.4	14.7	35.9	72.7	21.6	70.6
Bellingham, WA MSA	82 510	8.1	3.4	2.5	1.5	1.6	15 056	14.8	11.3	8.0	48.9	79.1	29.0	77.4
In central city	35 600	7.8	3.3	2.3	1.7	1.4	6 477	15.9	12.7	7.9	47.0	78.8	35.1	77.1
Bellingham city, WA	35 600	7.8	3.3	2.3	1.7	1.4	6 477	15.9	12.7	7.9	47.0	78.8	35.1	77.1
Not in central city	46 910	8.3	3.4	2.6	1.4	1.8	8 579	14.0	10.2	8.1	50.2	79.3	23.5	77.7
Benton Harbor, MI MSA	99 857	9.3	5.1	4.4	2.4	3.2	21 211	19.9	15.4	11.7	36.7	80.5	19.7	77.8
In central city	6 843	20.3	15.7	11.7	7.7	9.4	1 075	22.8	20.4	15.2	16.8	64.0	13.8	57.8
Benton Harbor city, MI	6 843	20.3	15.7	11.7	7.7	9.4	1 075	22.8	20.4	15.2	16.8	64.0	13.8	57.8
Not in central city	93 014	8.5	4.3	3.8	2.0	2.8	20 136	19.8	15.1	11.6	40.2	81.5	21.3	79.2
Billings, MT MSA	71 323	9.3	4.1	2.7	1.6	1.9	13 202	16.2	12.9	9.0	48.5	81.6	20.1	79.5
In central city	51 089	9.2	4.2	3.0	1.6	2.2	10 283	16.4	12.6	9.8	46.4	82.3	17.7	79.9
Billings city, MT	51 089	9.2	4.2	3.0	1.6	2.2	10 283	16.4	12.6	9.8	46.4	82.3	17.7	79.9
Not in central city	20 234	9.4	3.8	2.2	1.5	1.3	2 919	15.2	13.9	6.3	53.6	80.0	26.5	78.3
Biloxi–Gulfport, MS MSA	114 792	12.6	7.4	6.3	3.5	4.5	21 167	23.0	18.7	13.3	32.8	74.2	16.3	70.9
In central city	46 694	12.4	7.2	6.9	3.5	5.1	10 232	23.0	16.9	13.7	32.6	74.7	20.6	71.2
Biloxi city, MS	23 056	11.3	6.9	6.9	2.9	5.3	4 966	23.2	16.3	13.6	32.9	73.1	14.3	70.1
Gulfport city, MS	23 638	13.5	7.6	6.8	4.1	4.8	5 266	22.9	17.6	13.8	32.4	76.3	24.9	72.3
Not in central city	68 098	12.7	7.5	6.0	3.6	4.1	10 935	23.0	20.3	13.0	32.9	73.9	13.4	70.7
Binghamton, NY MSA	169 011	8.0	3.9	3.0	1.8	2.0	35 161	18.3	14.8	9.9	40.6	78.4	19.4	76.4
In central city	32 981	11.4	6.3	4.0	2.5	2.5	9 186	21.1	17.1	10.9	35.0	77.8	14.1	74.5
Binghamton city, NY	32 981	11.4	6.3	4.0	2.5	2.5	9 186	21.1	17.1	10.9	35.0	77.8	14.1	74.5
Not in central city	136 030	7.2	3.3	2.7	1.6	1.8	25 975	17.3	13.9	9.5	42.8	78.6	21.4	76.9
Birmingham, AL MSA	576 639	8.9	5.4	5.9	2.8	4.4	114 532	25.4	20.6	14.6	30.4	76.9	16.2	74.4
In central city	183 599	10.6	6.8	9.0	3.5	7.3	43 309	28.1	22.0	16.7	28.2	76.1	17.6	73.0
Bessemer city, AL	19 379	12.7	8.9	11.4	4.6	9.0	5 653	29.7	22.8	17.2	23.2	72.4	12.1	68.8
Birmingham city, AL	164 220	10.3	6.5	8.7	3.4	7.1	37 656	27.9	21.9	16.6	28.9	76.5	18.5	73.5
Not in central city	393 040	8.1	4.8	4.5	2.5	3.1	71 223	23.8	19.8	13.3	31.8	77.2	15.3	75.0
Bismarck, ND MSA	51 961	7.2	2.8	3.0	1.6	2.1	8 829	17.1	13.4	10.2	53.1	85.4	44.3	83.7
In central city	31 119	7.2	2.5	3.1	1.5	2.2	5 101	17.7	13.3	11.0	58.2	86.7	48.9	85.2
Bismarck city, ND	31 119	7.2	2.5	3.1	1.5	2.2	5 101	17.7	13.3	11.0	58.2	86.7	48.9	85.2
Not in central city	20 842	7.2	3.3	2.9	1.7	1.8	3 728	16.2	13.6	9.1	45.6	83.6	38.2	81.6
Bloomington, IN MSA	81 357	5.5	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.8	8 681	19.0	15.0	11.9	42.5	68.4	23.4	67.6
In central city	49 416	4.3	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.3	3 921	19.8	15.5	12.3	45.2	58.6	19.7	58.4
Bloomington city, IN	49 416	4.3	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.3	3 921	19.8	15.5	12.3	45.2	58.6	19.7	58.4
Not in central city	31 941	7.3	3.9	3.6	2.0	2.7	4 760	18.4	14.6	11.5	39.9	84.1	26.5	82.0
Bloomington–Normal, IL MSA	88 511	5.2	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.5	12 347	17.4	13.7	10.1	50.5	79.5	26.0	78.6
In central city	65 504	4.6	1.7	2.0	.9	1.4	7 880	17.4	13.9	10.0	52.6	78.1	30.5	77.3
Bloomington city, IL	34 216	6.2	2.7	2.5	1.2	1.7	5 636	18.7	15.0	10.9	48.9	85.2	25.7	83.6
Normal town, IL	31 288	2.9	.6	1.4	.6	1.1	2 244	14.2	11.1	7.8	61.3	70.6	41.6	70.5
Not in central city	23 007	6.8	2.9	2.8	1.8	1.8	4 467	17.4	13.3	10.3	46.4	83.7	19.7	82.3
Boise City, ID MSA	129 688	7.8	2.6	2.4	1.4	1.6	20 094	15.5	12.8	7.4	56.5	83.8	29.0	82.4
In central city	81 086	7.5	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.6	13 849	15.6	12.9	7.5	57.6	84.5	33.6	83.2
Boise City city, ID	81 086	7.5	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.6	13 849	15.6	12.9	7.5	57.6	84.5	33.6	83.2
Not in central city	48 602	8.3	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.7	6 245	15.5	12.5	7.4	54.8	82.6	22.5	81.2
Boston–Lawrence–Salem, MA–NH CMSA	2 798 019	6.7	3.2	3.7	1.9	2.6	484 122	19.4	15.0	11.4	44.2	82.8	29.7	81.2
Massachusetts (pt.)	2 595 021	6.7	3.3	3.8	1.9	2.7	461 347	19.6	15.1	11.4	43.6	82.6	29.6	80.9
New Hampshire (pt.)	202 998	6.1	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.6	22 775	17.1	13.4	9.9	52.7	86.4	32.0	85.0
In central city	912 996	7.9	4.2	5.4	2.6	4.0	149 686	23.0	17.4	14.0	38.6	80.5	28.4	78.5
Not in central city	1 885 023	6.1	2.7	2.8	1.5	2.0	334 436	17.8	14.0	10.2	47.7	84.0	30.7	82.6
Boston, MA PMSA	1 944 197	6.6	3.2	3.6	1.9	2.6	346 482	19.3	15.1	11.1	44.1	82.3	30.4	80.7
In central city	616 050	7.5	4.0	5.2	2.5	3.8	95 929	23.4	17.9	14.1	38.6	79.5	29.5	77.6
Boston city, MA	406 121	8.0	4.4	5.8	2.8	4.4	61 326	25.4	19.7	15.0	36.6	78.7	29.0	76.7
Cambridge city, MA	73 388	5.5	2.7	3.1	1.8	2.2	9 101	20.5	15.8	12.0	42.8	77.1	30.8	76.0
Framingham CDP, MA	44 795	5.6	2.4	3.8	1.5	2.9	6 918	17.8	12.2	11.3	51.8	86.5	36.4	85.3
Lynn city, MA	50 691	10.0	5.8	6.4	3.1	4.7	11 644	22.9	16.7	14.6	34.3	80.7	22.6	77.8
Waltham city, MA	41 055	5.8	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.8	6 940	16.3	12.3	10.0	54.1	82.6	47.2	81.4
Not in central city	1 328 147	6.1	2.7	2.9	1.6	2.0	250 553	17.7	14.0	10.0	47.2	83.6	31.1	82.2
Brockton, MA PMSA	122 159	8.2	4.3	4.0	2.2	2.7	19 461	19.3	15.7	10.5	40.2	83.7	27.0	81.3
In central city	59 076	10.4	6.0	5.9	3.1	4.0	10 139	21.4	17.0	11.8	35.2	82.6	27.6	79.3
Brockton city, MA	59 076	10.4	6.0	5.9	3.1	4.0	10 139	21.4	17.0	11.8	35.2	82.6	27.6	79.3
Not in central city	63 083	6.1	2.7	2.3	1.2	1.4	9 322	16.9	14.2	9.1	48.1	84.7	25.4	83.1
Lawrence–Haverhill, MA–NH PMSA	253 423	6.8	3.2	4.2	1.9	3.1	42 458	20.5	14.7	13.4	44.1	83.3	27.4	81.7
Massachusetts (pt.)	179 358	7.0	3.6	4.9	2.2	3.8	33 921	21.5	14.9	14.4	41.0	81.9	25.3	80.2
New Hampshire (pt.)	74 065	6.2	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.6	8 537	16.8	13.9	9.8	52.8	86.6	36.1	85.2
In central city	73 555	8.5	4.8	7.6	3.2	6.0	14 564	24.1	16.6	16.4	34.6	80.2	24.2	78.0
Haverhill city, MA	32 887	6.9	3.2	3.8	1.9	2.7	6 401	19.3	13.3	13.2	44.3	84.0	23.8	82.4
Lawrence city, MA	40 668	9.8	6.0	10.6	4.3	8.7	8 163	27.9	19.3	18.9	29.1	77.0	24.4	74.4
Not in central city	179 868	6.1	2.5	2.8	1.4	2.0	27 894	18.6	13.7	11.9	49.6	84.5	30.4	83.1
Lawell, MA–NH PMSA	181 143	7.0	3.4	4.5	2.2	3.4	24 863	21.7	16.5	12.9	43.0	83.9	29.1	82.2
Massachusetts (pt.)	174 798	7.1	3.4	4.6	2.3	3.4	24 256	21.9	16.6	13.0	43.0	83.8	29.4	82.2
New Hampshire (pt.)	6 345	5.7	2.9	2.6	1.2	1.6	607	13.7	10.5	11.0	43.0	84.2	13.0	82.7
In central city	65 991	9.3	5.1	7.5	3.4	5.9	11 416	24.0	17.9	15.0	37.1	80.0	27.8	77.7
Lowell city, MA	65 991	9.3	5.1	7.5	3.4	5.9	11 416	24.0	17.9	15.0	37.1	80.0	27.8	77.7
Not in central city	115 152	5.7	2.4	2.8	1.6	1.9	13 447	19.7	15.3	11.2	48.6	86.0	30.6	84.7

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mability or self-care limitation				Percent with a mability or self-core limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mability limitation	No mobility limitation
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Bostan–Lawrence–Salem, MA–NH CMSA—Can.														
Nashua, NH PMSA	122 588	6.1	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.6	13 631	17.5	13.2	9.9	53.1	86.4	30.6	85.0
In central city	53 970	7.3	2.8	2.7	1.6	1.6	7 628	19.9	14.2	11.5	51.3	86.7	31.2	85.0
Noshua city, NH	53 970	7.3	2.8	2.7	1.6	1.6	7 628	19.9	14.2	11.5	51.3	86.7	31.2	85.0
Nat in central city	68 618	5.3	1.9	2.2	1.1	1.5	6 003	14.5	11.8	7.9	55.1	86.1	29.9	85.1
Salem–Glaucester, MA PMSA	174 509	6.6	3.1	3.3	1.8	2.4	37 227	18.7	14.4	11.1	44.5	83.8	27.6	82.3
In central city	44 354	7.6	4.0	4.7	2.2	3.6	10 010	20.8	15.2	12.5	39.5	84.4	21.2	82.3
Gloucester city, MA	18 700	8.5	4.4	3.7	2.0	2.7	4 298	19.9	14.2	11.7	40.5	83.6	13.1	81.3
Salem city, MA	25 654	7.0	3.6	5.5	2.4	4.2	5 712	21.5	15.9	13.1	38.5	85.0	26.1	83.1
Nat in central city	130 155	6.2	2.8	2.8	1.7	2.0	27 217	18.0	14.1	10.6	46.6	83.6	30.5	82.2
Bradentan, FL MSA	114 578	9.4	4.6	4.7	2.4	3.4	57 565	15.2	10.9	8.8	41.8	79.4	16.5	77.3
In central city	23 210	9.5	4.3	4.6	2.6	3.2	11 279	15.5	11.9	8.7	44.1	81.5	20.7	79.4
Bradenton city, FL	23 210	9.5	4.3	4.6	2.6	3.2	11 279	15.5	11.9	8.7	44.1	81.5	20.7	79.4
Nat in central city	91 368	9.4	4.7	4.8	2.3	3.4	46 286	15.1	10.7	8.9	41.2	78.9	15.4	76.8
Bremertan, WA MSA	110 521	9.9	3.9	3.0	1.8	1.9	19 056	17.4	14.4	8.7	49.5	77.8	27.9	75.8
In central city	19 430	13.4	7.0	4.8	2.9	3.1	4 650	19.9	16.9	10.2	39.7	77.5	26.0	73.8
Bremerton city, WA	19 430	13.4	7.0	4.8	2.9	3.1	4 650	19.9	16.9	10.2	39.7	77.5	26.0	73.8
Nat in central city	91 091	9.1	3.3	2.6	1.5	1.7	14 406	16.6	13.7	8.3	52.6	77.8	28.6	76.2
Brownsville–Harlingen, TX MSA	149 806	7.8	4.9	5.7	2.8	4.2	26 544	22.7	18.3	13.6	28.0	67.8	15.3	66.1
In central city	86 141	7.5	4.7	5.8	2.8	4.3	14 228	24.5	19.8	14.6	29.5	68.4	16.3	66.9
Brownsville city, TX	57 820	7.7	4.9	6.0	3.0	4.4	8 136	26.4	21.1	15.8	27.3	66.8	15.3	65.2
Harlingen city, TX	28 321	7.0	4.2	5.3	2.3	4.1	6 092	21.9	18.1	13.1	34.4	71.8	19.1	70.4
Not in central city	63 665	8.1	5.1	5.5	2.8	4.1	12 316	20.6	16.6	12.5	26.2	66.9	13.8	65.0
Bryan–College Station, TX MSA	89 367	4.5	1.9	2.1	1.1	1.6	7 642	21.9	17.8	12.7	45.2	66.6	27.2	66.1
In central city	79 838	4.2	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.6	6 331	20.9	17.6	12.5	45.7	65.0	30.8	64.6
Bryan city, TX	35 438	6.8	3.2	3.3	1.8	2.5	5 043	20.8	17.7	11.7	47.5	80.3	36.5	78.8
College Station city, TX	44 400	2.1	.6	1.1	.5	.8	1 288	21.3	17.1	15.5	41.2	53.5	14.1	53.4
Not in central city	9 529	6.9	3.6	2.3	1.6	1.5	1 311	26.6	18.8	13.6	42.4	79.7	6.6	78.3
Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY CMSA	750 509	8.1	4.4	4.4	2.3	3.2	171 642	19.7	15.2	11.9	35.7	79.0	22.7	76.7
In central city	242 106	11.8	7.1	7.2	3.5	5.5	57 571	24.8	18.8	15.5	30.0	75.9	20.0	72.4
Not in central city	508 403	6.4	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.1	114 071	17.2	13.3	10.0	40.8	80.4	25.3	78.8
Buffala, NY PMSA	613 311	8.0	4.4	4.5	2.3	3.2	140 052	20.3	15.6	12.4	35.1	78.8	22.7	76.5
In central city	205 413	11.7	7.1	7.6	3.6	5.8	46 248	26.1	19.7	16.4	29.2	75.5	20.2	71.9
Buffolo city, NY	205 413	11.7	7.1	7.6	3.6	5.8	46 248	26.1	19.7	16.4	29.2	75.5	20.2	71.9
Not in central city	407 898	6.2	3.0	2.9	1.7	2.0	93 804	17.5	13.5	10.3	40.8	80.3	25.3	78.8
Niogara Falls, NY PMSA	137 198	8.4	4.4	4.0	2.3	2.9	31 590	17.1	13.4	9.6	38.2	80.1	22.8	77.8
In central city	36 693	11.9	6.7	5.4	3.2	3.6	11 323	19.5	14.9	12.0	34.3	78.5	18.4	75.1
Niagoro Falls city, NY	36 693	11.9	6.7	5.4	3.2	3.6	11 323	19.5	14.9	12.0	34.3	78.5	18.4	75.1
Nat in central city	100 505	7.2	3.6	3.5	1.9	2.6	20 267	15.7	12.5	8.3	40.6	80.6	25.4	78.8
Burlingtan, NC MSA	70 812	8.4	4.2	4.7	2.3	3.4	15 111	20.9	17.2	11.7	40.4	84.1	21.4	81.8
In central city	24 926	8.7	4.2	4.8	1.8	3.8	6 495	20.4	16.8	10.8	40.8	84.7	16.9	82.1
Burlington city, NC	24 926	8.7	4.2	4.8	1.8	3.8	6 495	20.4	16.8	10.8	40.8	84.7	16.9	82.1
Nat in central city	45 886	8.3	4.3	4.7	2.6	3.2	8 616	21.3	17.6	12.5	40.2	83.8	23.0	81.7
Burlington, VT MSA	92 281	6.2	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.3	10 036	18.9	16.3	9.0	52.3	81.9	21.3	80.7
In central city	29 350	7.0	2.9	2.1	1.2	1.4	3 679	21.4	19.5	9.5	49.3	76.0	27.6	74.7
Burlington city, VT	29 350	7.0	2.9	2.1	1.2	1.4	3 679	21.4	19.5	9.5	49.3	76.0	27.6	74.7
Not in central city	62 931	5.8	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.2	6 357	17.4	14.5	8.8	54.0	84.6	17.8	83.5
Contan, OH MSA	246 799	8.9	4.7	4.0	2.1	2.8	52 957	18.6	14.1	10.7	37.1	78.0	18.8	75.6
In central city	82 603	11.6	6.6	5.2	2.8	3.6	21 254	21.8	16.8	12.5	32.6	75.6	13.6	72.3
Allionce city, OH	13 892	10.5	6.0	4.8	2.8	2.8	3 751	18.4	14.0	9.5	30.6	75.0	17.6	71.8
Contan city, OH	50 159	12.1	6.8	5.2	2.8	3.7	12 644	22.8	18.0	13.3	34.2	75.3	12.6	71.9
Mossillan city, OH	18 552	10.9	6.7	5.4	2.8	3.8	4 859	21.6	15.8	12.8	29.3	77.0	13.1	73.5
Not in central city	164 196	7.6	3.8	3.3	1.8	2.4	31 703	16.4	12.3	9.5	40.6	79.2	22.9	77.2
Casper, WY MSA	38 568	7.4	3.3	2.2	1.3	1.3	6 071	13.7	11.3	7.1	42.3	79.8	23.7	77.7
In central city	29 192	7.0	3.2	2.3	1.3	1.4	4 933	15.2	12.3	8.0	39.6	80.1	25.0	77.9
Casper city, WY	29 192	7.0	3.2	2.3	1.3	1.4	4 933	15.2	12.3	8.0	39.6	80.1	25.0	77.9
Nat in central city	9 376	8.7	3.6	1.9	1.5	1.1	1 138	7.2	7.2	3.4	49.0	78.7	20.1	77.0
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA	109 695	6.4	2.6	2.8	1.5	1.9	19 113	15.9	12.5	8.6	49.1	84.7	29.4	83.2
In central city	70 458	6.8	2.8	3.0	1.6	2.1	13 296	16.1	12.5	9.0	46.9	85.0	27.3	83.3
Cedar Rapids city, IA	70 458	6.8	2.8	3.0	1.6	2.1	13 296	16.1	12.5	9.0	46.9	85.0	27.3	83.3
Nat in central city	39 237	5.7	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.6	5 817	15.5	12.5	7.8	53.8	84.0	33.3	83.0
Champaign–Urbana–Rantoul, IL MSA	119 528	5.0	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.9	14 060	16.8	13.4	8.9	49.0	75.4	31.8	74.6
In central city	83 061	4.8	1.9	2.4	1.2	1.8	8 870	17.2	14.1	8.4	48.7	71.4	32.4	70.7
Champaign city, IL	47 626	4.9	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.7	4 962	19.6	15.6	10.4	49.0	71.4	36.8	70.7
Rantoul village, IL	8 023	6.3	2.3	5.1	1.3	4.5	989	10.5	9.9	5.5	51.2	80.2	33.3	79.0
Urbana city, IL	27 412	4.1	1.6	1.7	.9	1.1	2 919	15.3	13.0	6.0	47.1	68.7	21.0	68.3
Not in central city	36 467	5.5	2.3	2.7	1.1	2.0	5 190	16.2	12.2	9.7	49.5	84.7	30.4	83.4
Charleston, SC MSA	306 362	8.0	4.4	6.2	2.4	5.0	41 749	24.3	18.9	14.7	36.5	77.8	20.5	75.8
In central city	52 084	6.6	3.6	6.8	2.1	6.0	10 168	24.2	18.0	15.2	37.4	74.8	27.7	73.3
Charleston city, SC	52 084	6.6	3.6	6.8	2.1	6.0	10 168	24.2	18.0	15.2	37.4	74.8	27.7	73.3
Nat in central city	254 278	8.3	4.5	6.0	2.4	4.8	31 581	24.3	19.2	14.5	36.4	78.5	19.2	76.4
Chorlestan, WV MSA	159 783	10.5	6.6	5.1	3.0	3.4	36 151	23.1	19.7	13.0	27.5	74.2	12.5	71.0
In central city	35 330	11.3	6.9	5.6	3.2	4.0	10 237	21.7	18.6	11.5	30.1	76.5	17.4	73.0
Charlestan city, WV	35 330	11.3	6.9	5.6	3.2	4.0	10 237	21.7	18.6	11.5	30.1	76.5	17.4	73.0
Not in central city	124 453	10.3	6.5	5.0	2.9	3.3	25 914	23.7	20.2	13.6	26.6	73.6	11.0	70.5
Charlatte–Gostania–Rack Hill, NC–SC MSA	775 061	7.4	3.8	4.8	2.1	3.7	119 517	23.0	17.7	14.2	41.1	83.4	22.8	81.5
North Carolina (pt.)	688 172	7.4	3.8	4.8	2.1	3.8	106 310	23.4	17.9	14.4	40.9	83.6	23.4	81.7
South Carolina (pt.)	86 889	7.5	3.8	4.3	1.9	3.2	13 207	20.3	15.8	12.3	42.4	82.3	17.6	80.5
In central city	349 731	7.1	3.6	5.2	2.1	4.2	53 695	23.3	17.5	14.7	40.5	83.6	26.0	81.7
Charlatte city, NC	270 395	6.5	3.1	4.9	1.9	4.0	36 612	22.5	17.0	14.4	42.4	84.0	28.6	82.4
Gostania city, NC	34 297	10.5	5.8	6.9	2.9	5.5	7 246	26.1	18.5	15.7	39.1	82.1	22.7	79.2
Kannapalis city, NC	17 962	10.0	5.8	5.4	3.1	3.7	5 236	24.4	19.0	15.3	32.8	84.0	16.6	80.9
Rack Hill city, SC	27 077	6.7	4.1	5.8	2.0	4.8	4 601	24.1	18.1	15.0	31.9	80.9	15.9	78.8
Nat in central city	425 330	7.7	4.0	4.5	2.1	3.3	65 822	22.8	17.8	13.7	41.6	83.3	20.3	81.4

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Charlottesville, VA MSA	90 417	5.8	2.5	3.4	1.4	2.7	13 059	18.7	14.7	10.5	46.8	75.0	22.0	74.1
In central city	28 527	5.6	2.3	3.0	1.1	2.6	4 423	19.1	13.8	12.0	45.3	72.9	34.5	71.8
Charlottesville city, VA	28 527	5.6	2.3	3.0	1.1	2.6	4 423	19.1	13.8	12.0	45.3	72.9	34.5	71.8
Not in central city	61 890	5.8	2.6	3.5	1.5	2.8	8 636	18.4	15.2	9.6	47.5	76.0	17.4	75.1
Chattanooga, TN–GA MSA	279 689	9.9	5.9	5.0	2.8	3.5	53 509	23.6	19.1	13.6	31.4	79.2	14.1	76.2
Georgia (pt.)	73 037	10.5	6.5	4.9	2.8	3.4	13 382	24.1	18.8	13.0	29.5	79.8	11.0	76.4
Tennessee (pt.)	206 652	9.7	5.7	5.1	2.7	3.6	40 127	23.5	19.2	13.7	32.1	79.0	15.2	76.1
In central city	96 625	11.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	4.6	21 615	23.6	18.5	14.0	29.0	78.2	14.2	74.7
Chattanooga city, TN	96 625	11.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	4.6	21 615	23.6	18.5	14.0	29.0	78.2	14.2	74.7
Not in central city	183 064	9.2	5.3	4.3	2.5	2.9	31 894	23.6	19.5	13.3	32.9	79.7	14.0	76.9
Cheyenne, WY MSA	44 002	8.1	3.6	2.7	1.4	1.8	7 082	17.0	12.8	9.7	43.8	81.2	22.1	79.0
In central city	30 614	8.4	3.7	2.9	1.5	2.0	5 580	18.9	13.7	10.6	44.3	82.0	21.3	79.7
Cheyenne city, WY	30 614	8.4	3.7	2.9	1.5	2.0	5 580	18.9	13.7	10.6	44.3	82.0	21.3	79.7
Not in central city	13 388	7.4	3.6	2.2	1.3	1.3	1 502	10.2	9.7	6.1	42.5	79.4	24.3	77.4
Chicago–Gary–Lake County, IL–IN–WI CMSA	5 212 876	6.5	3.3	4.9	2.1	3.8	871 207	20.8	15.9	12.2	39.4	80.5	25.5	78.9
Illinois (pt.)	4 750 450	6.3	3.2	4.9	2.1	3.8	787 679	20.9	16.0	12.3	39.6	80.7	26.0	79.3
Indiana (pt.)	382 318	8.5	4.5	5.2	2.4	3.8	68 362	20.6	15.4	12.1	37.0	76.8	21.0	74.7
Wisconsin (pt.)	80 108	8.2	3.8	3.7	2.1	2.5	15 166	17.7	13.5	10.5	43.0	81.5	24.5	79.4
In central city	2 269 084	8.3	4.9	7.3	3.0	5.8	403 379	24.3	18.5	14.5	32.2	77.8	22.6	75.6
Not in central city	2 943 792	5.0	2.1	3.0	1.4	2.3	467 828	17.8	13.7	10.3	48.6	82.4	30.4	81.4
Aurora–Elgin, IL PMSA	225 824	5.7	2.2	3.0	1.4	2.2	30 856	17.0	13.2	9.9	53.7	84.0	38.0	82.9
In central city	90 113	6.8	2.7	3.9	1.8	2.9	14 023	18.9	14.8	10.9	52.3	84.4	34.7	83.1
Aurora city (pt.), IL	52 450	7.4	3.3	4.2	1.9	3.1	7 586	20.1	15.6	10.7	49.8	83.4	29.8	81.9
Elgin city (pt.), IL	37 663	6.0	2.1	3.5	1.6	2.7	6 437	17.6	13.9	11.1	56.5	85.9	42.8	84.8
Not in central city	135 711	5.0	1.8	2.4	1.1	1.7	16 833	15.4	11.9	9.2	55.0	83.7	41.4	82.7
Chicago, IL PMSA	3 954 270	6.5	3.4	5.3	2.2	4.2	683 824	21.5	16.5	12.7	37.8	80.4	25.2	78.9
In central city	1 888 647	8.2	5.0	7.6	3.1	6.1	332 069	25.1	19.2	15.1	30.9	77.6	22.4	75.4
Aurora city (pt.), IL	10 216	2.0	.2	1.0	.2	.9	229	29.3	29.3	5.2	67.8	86.4	32.0	86.1
Chicago city, IL	1 796 509	8.4	5.1	7.8	3.2	6.3	319 214	25.3	19.3	15.2	30.5	77.4	22.3	75.2
Chicago Heights city, IL	19 679	9.1	5.6	7.2	3.7	5.6	3 847	23.1	18.9	15.4	29.8	78.2	18.5	75.9
Elgin city (pt.), IL	10 088	5.6	2.0	3.0	1.6	2.2	1 048	14.8	14.2	6.6	56.9	89.3	58.2	87.9
Evanston city, IL	52 155	4.8	1.8	2.2	.9	1.8	7 731	19.3	15.7	10.2	46.9	79.0	30.2	77.9
Not in central city	2 065 623	4.9	2.1	3.2	1.4	2.4	351 755	18.2	14.0	10.5	48.5	83.0	30.7	82.0
Gary–Hammond, IN PMSA	382 318	8.5	4.5	5.2	2.4	3.8	68 362	20.6	15.4	12.1	37.0	76.8	21.0	74.7
In central city	142 428	11.2	7.0	8.1	3.7	6.1	29 107	23.7	17.6	14.2	28.2	73.5	17.2	70.4
East Chicago city, IN	20 124	10.7	7.2	7.7	3.3	5.9	4 289	25.2	19.1	13.2	24.1	69.6	20.3	66.2
Gary city, IN	70 407	12.8	8.4	10.2	4.4	8.0	12 887	25.3	18.6	15.7	24.5	71.7	16.2	68.0
Hammond city, IN	51 897	9.3	5.1	5.3	3.0	3.5	11 931	21.4	15.9	12.9	36.8	77.3	18.0	75.3
Not in central city	239 890	6.8	2.9	3.5	1.7	2.5	39 255	18.2	13.8	10.6	45.6	78.7	26.0	77.3
Joliet, IL PMSA	246 466	5.6	2.4	2.7	1.3	2.0	32 765	17.5	13.2	10.2	46.6	80.9	25.5	79.7
In central city	44 606	7.1	3.4	3.4	1.5	2.7	9 845	17.0	11.9	9.7	43.1	79.8	23.6	78.0
Joliet city, IL	44 606	7.1	3.4	3.4	1.5	2.7	9 845	17.0	11.9	9.7	43.1	79.8	23.6	78.0
Not in central city	201 860	5.3	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.9	22 920	17.8	13.7	10.4	47.7	81.1	25.9	80.1
Kenosha, WI PMSA	80 108	8.2	3.8	3.7	2.1	2.5	15 166	17.7	13.5	10.5	43.0	81.5	24.5	79.4
In central city	49 087	9.1	4.4	4.2	2.4	2.8	9 933	17.7	13.7	10.6	42.0	81.2	25.7	78.9
Kenosha city, WI	49 087	9.1	4.4	4.2	2.4	2.8	9 933	17.7	13.7	10.6	42.0	81.2	25.7	78.9
Not in central city	31 021	6.8	2.9	2.9	1.6	2.1	5 233	17.7	13.1	10.5	45.0	81.9	21.7	80.3
Lake County, IL PMSA	323 890	4.9	1.9	2.7	1.3	2.1	40 234	15.8	12.4	8.4	51.1	81.9	33.7	81.0
In central city	54 203	7.9	3.3	5.0	2.2	4.1	8 402	19.9	14.7	11.2	48.9	82.1	32.3	80.6
North Chicago city, IL	11 213	9.0	4.5	5.4	2.1	4.5	1 393	24.8	15.5	15.9	40.8	76.2	16.2	74.2
Waukegan city, IL	42 990	7.6	2.9	4.9	2.2	4.0	7 009	19.0	14.5	10.3	51.4	83.6	36.3	82.2
Not in central city	269 687	4.2	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.6	31 832	14.7	11.8	7.7	51.9	81.8	34.2	81.0
Chico, CA MSA	111 207	11.1	6.2	4.0	2.5	2.7	30 369	17.0	13.6	9.6	33.6	72.2	17.1	69.2
In central city	29 578	7.0	3.0	2.2	1.3	1.6	3 022	20.9	16.7	13.1	38.1	69.3	11.6	67.8
Chico city, CA	29 578	7.0	3.0	2.2	1.3	1.6	3 022	20.9	16.7	13.1	38.1	69.3	11.6	67.8
Not in central city	81 629	12.6	7.3	4.7	3.0	3.1	27 347	16.6	13.3	9.2	32.6	73.3	17.9	69.7
Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA	1 110 581	8.7	4.6	4.5	2.3	3.1	190 547	20.7	16.3	11.4	38.2	80.3	20.7	78.0
Indiana (pt.)	24 184	9.9	4.9	4.4	2.4	3.0	4 262	18.8	15.6	9.3	40.1	79.4	27.3	76.7
Kentucky (pt.)	179 796	8.4	4.4	3.7	2.1	2.5	30 210	21.6	18.0	10.6	39.6	82.3	19.5	80.0
Ohio (pt.)	906 601	8.7	4.6	4.6	2.3	3.3	156 075	20.5	16.0	11.6	37.9	80.0	20.8	77.6
In central city	292 386	11.8	6.9	6.7	3.2	4.8	61 314	23.3	17.8	13.6	33.1	78.9	18.4	75.4
Not in central city	818 195	7.6	3.8	3.7	2.0	2.5	129 233	19.4	15.6	10.3	41.1	80.8	22.1	78.9
Cincinnati, OH–KY–IN PMSA	918 146	8.8	4.6	4.6	2.3	3.3	162 901	20.8	16.3	11.4	38.5	81.0	21.2	78.6
Indiana (pt.)	24 184	9.9	4.9	4.4	2.4	3.0	4 262	18.8	15.6	9.3	40.1	79.4	27.3	76.7
Kentucky (pt.)	179 796	8.4	4.4	3.7	2.1	2.5	30 210	21.6	18.0	10.6	39.6	82.3	19.5	80.0
Ohio (pt.)	714 166	8.8	4.7	4.8	2.4	3.5	128 429	20.7	15.9	11.7	38.2	80.7	21.3	78.3
In central city	226 570	11.5	6.7	6.9	3.2	5.0	46 615	24.0	17.9	13.9	33.0	79.0	18.8	75.6
Cincinnati city, OH	226 565	11.5	6.7	6.8	3.2	5.0	46 582	24.0	18.0	13.9	33.0	79.0	18.8	75.6
Middletown city (pt.), OH	5	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	33	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0
Not in central city	691 576	7.9	3.9	3.8	2.0	2.7	116 286	19.5	15.6	10.4	41.1	81.6	22.4	79.5
Hamilton–Middletown, OH PMSA	192 435	8.5	4.5	3.9	2.2	2.6	27 646	19.9	16.3	11.2	37.0	77.4	18.6	75.2
In central city	65 816	12.7	7.4	6.1	3.3	4.3	14 699	21.1	17.2	12.7	33.3	78.6	16.8	74.8
Hamilton city, OH	37 211	13.6	7.9	6.7	3.8	4.7	8 311	21.6	17.9	12.8	33.1	78.5	15.4	74.6
Middletown city (pt.), OH	28 605	11.5	6.6	5.3	2.6	3.9	6 388	20.5	16.4	12.5	33.7	78.7	19.5	75.0
Not in central city	126 619	6.2	3.0	2.7	1.6	1.8	12 947	18.5	15.4	9.5	41.0	76.9	20.6	75.5
Clarksville–Hopkinsville, TN–KY MSA	88 111	9.3	5.1	4.3	2.1	3.2	13 704	22.6	18.2	13.6	36.1	75.8	15.2	73.4
Kentucky (pt.)	32 565	9.7	5.9	4.9	2.2	3.9	6 148	22.3	18.1	14.0	32.0	75.9	13.3	73.0
Tennessee (pt.)	55 546	9.0	4.6	3.9	2.1	2.8	7 556	22.8	18.3	13.2	38.7	75.8	16.5	73.6
In central city	57 273	9.3	5.0	4.2	2.1	3.1	8 921	21.1	16.8	13.2	37.8	76.0	15.7	73.7
Hopkinsville city, KY	17 218	10.8	6.7	5.0	2.4	3.8	3 876	21.8	17.9	14.0	32.2	79.0	9.3	75.6
Clarksville city, TN	40 055	8.7	4.2	3.9	1.9	2.9	5 045	20.5	15.9	12.6	40.8	74.7	19.2	72.8
Not in central city	30 838	9.2	5.2	4.5	2.2	3.3	4 783	25.4	20.9	14.3	32.9	75.5	14.4	72.8
Cleveland–Akron–Lorain, OH CMSA	1 754 066	8.6	4.4	4.8	2.3	3.5	364 508	21.0	16.1	12.2	39.3	78.5	23.5	76.4
In central city	566 894	12.1	6.9	7.5	3.5	5.6	120 944	25.4	19.8	14.7	32.8	73.9	19.8	70.7
Not in central city	1 187 172	6.9	3.1	3.5	1.8	2.5	243 564	18.8	14.2	11.0	44.9	80.5	27.0	79.0
Akron, OH PMSA	426 846	8.6	4.3	3.9	2.1	2.7	80 632	19.7	15.8	11.4	39.0	78.1	22.7	75.8
In central city	178 884	10.5	5.6	5.1	2.6	3.5	38 045	21.5	17.4	12.5	35.6	75.3	19.4	72.5
Akron city, OH	139 778	11.1	6.0	5.6	2.8	3.9	31 733	21.2	17.3	12.5	35.4	76.5	19.2	73.5
Barberton city, OH	16 685	12.5	6.4	5.2	3.2	3.2	4 408	22.9	17.9	13.0	35.4	76.4	18.1	73.1
Kent city, OH	22 421	5.3	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.1	1 904	22.6	18.3	10.6	37.9	67.1	25.2	66.0
Not in central city	247 962	7.3	3.4	3.1	1.8	2.1	42 587	18.1	14.3	10.5	42.6	80.0	26.3	78.2

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Oata based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Cleveland–Akron–Lorain, OH CMSA—Con.														
Cleveland, OH PMSA	1 155 073	8.6	4.4	5.2	2.4	3.9	254 491	21.6	16.2	12.6	39.4	78.8	23.7	76.7
In central city	309 187	13.7	8.2	9.5	4.3	7.3	67 530	28.5	21.9	16.5	30.9	72.3	19.5	68.7
Cleveland city, OH	309 187	13.7	8.2	9.5	4.3	7.3	67 530	28.5	21.9	16.5	30.9	72.3	19.5	68.7
Not in central city	845 886	6.7	3.0	3.6	1.8	2.6	186 961	19.1	14.2	11.1	45.8	81.0	27.4	79.5
Lorain–Elyria, OH PMSA	172 147	8.1	4.1	4.2	2.1	3.1	29 385	19.6	15.6	11.6	39.5	77.5	23.5	75.5
In central city	78 823	9.4	5.1	5.2	2.4	3.8	15 369	21.3	16.8	12.7	36.7	76.7	22.5	74.2
Elyria city, OH	35 627	8.5	4.1	3.9	2.0	2.9	6 307	20.3	15.5	12.1	41.7	80.5	23.9	78.3
Lorain city, OH	43 196	10.1	6.0	6.2	2.8	4.6	9 062	22.0	17.8	13.1	33.2	73.6	21.7	70.9
Not in central city	93 324	6.9	3.3	3.4	1.9	2.4	14 016	17.7	14.1	10.3	42.8	78.1	24.5	76.7
Colorado Springs, CO MSA	236 870	9.0	3.6	3.1	1.8	2.1	30 150	17.2	14.2	8.5	48.1	79.8	24.1	77.9
In central city	173 746	8.9	3.6	3.1	1.8	2.1	24 333	17.5	14.2	8.7	49.2	80.6	27.8	78.7
Colorado Springs city, CO	173 746	8.9	3.6	3.1	1.8	2.1	24 333	17.5	14.2	8.7	49.2	80.6	27.8	78.7
Not in central city	63 124	9.3	3.8	3.1	1.8	2.1	5 817	15.9	14.1	7.6	45.4	77.5	14.3	75.6
Columbia, MO MSA	79 480	6.3	2.5	2.7	1.4	2.0	8 525	17.3	13.8	9.4	50.7	76.5	26.9	75.6
In central city	51 169	5.7	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.8	5 203	16.2	12.7	8.9	50.3	71.1	27.6	70.4
Columbia city, MO	51 169	5.7	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.8	5 203	16.2	12.7	8.9	50.3	71.1	27.6	70.4
Not in central city	28 311	7.3	3.1	3.3	1.6	2.4	3 322	19.2	15.4	10.3	51.2	86.6	26.0	84.9
Columbia, SC MSA	292 384	7.7	3.9	5.3	2.2	4.1	39 103	22.2	17.2	12.9	41.3	82.5	23.3	80.6
In central city	57 603	7.9	4.2	6.1	2.6	4.9	10 365	23.5	17.5	14.5	37.3	76.3	27.5	74.5
Columbio city, SC	57 603	7.9	4.2	6.1	2.6	4.9	10 365	23.5	17.5	14.5	37.3	76.3	27.5	74.5
Not in central city	234 781	7.7	3.8	5.1	2.1	3.9	28 738	21.7	17.1	12.3	42.3	84.0	22.1	82.0
Columbus, GA–AL MSA	137 200	10.6	5.9	6.9	3.0	5.4	24 464	25.7	20.4	14.9	34.9	76.8	14.9	74.2
Alabama (pt.)	29 427	11.9	7.7	8.3	3.7	6.4	5 724	26.1	21.4	15.2	26.0	77.4	9.5	73.7
Georgia (pt.)	107 773	10.2	5.4	6.6	2.8	5.1	18 740	25.5	20.1	14.9	37.7	76.7	16.8	74.3
In central city	103 300	10.3	5.4	6.7	2.9	5.2	18 373	25.4	20.0	14.8	38.0	77.5	17.2	75.1
Columbus city (remainder), GA	103 300	10.3	5.4	6.7	2.9	5.2	18 373	25.4	20.0	14.8	38.0	77.5	17.2	75.1
Not in central city	33 900	11.3	7.2	7.7	3.4	5.8	6 091	26.4	21.7	15.4	26.1	74.9	8.9	71.5
Columbus, OH MSA	910 543	8.1	4.1	3.8	2.0	2.8	129 497	20.4	16.3	11.4	42.0	81.3	23.8	79.2
In central city	482 577	9.0	4.7	4.5	2.2	3.3	65 625	22.5	17.7	12.5	39.9	81.4	22.6	78.9
Columbus city, OH	434 451	8.9	4.6	4.5	2.2	3.3	54 501	22.6	17.8	12.8	40.2	81.6	21.5	79.2
Lancaster city, OH	21 267	10.6	6.0	4.6	2.7	3.1	5 073	22.2	17.5	10.7	34.0	81.0	24.3	77.5
Newark city, OH	26 859	9.0	4.7	4.1	2.3	3.1	6 051	21.4	17.2	11.7	40.1	78.6	37.9	76.0
Not in central city	427 966	7.2	3.3	3.1	1.7	2.1	63 872	18.3	14.9	10.3	44.9	81.1	25.4	79.4
Corpus Christi, TX MSA	214 181	8.8	4.7	5.7	2.6	4.5	33 378	23.8	18.5	14.7	39.0	74.6	23.3	72.8
In central city	158 143	8.6	4.3	5.8	2.5	4.7	24 405	22.2	17.1	13.5	41.2	76.5	26.6	74.7
Corpus Christi city (pt.), TX	158 143	8.6	4.3	5.8	2.5	4.7	24 405	22.2	17.1	13.5	41.2	76.5	26.6	74.7
Not in central city	56 038	9.4	5.6	5.2	2.9	3.8	8 973	28.3	22.4	17.7	33.1	69.3	14.9	67.4
Cumberland, MO–WV MSA	63 025	10.3	6.1	4.4	2.6	2.9	17 079	23.5	18.3	13.8	31.8	72.4	12.3	69.7
Maryland (pt.)	46 056	10.4	6.4	4.6	2.7	3.1	13 257	23.6	18.4	14.0	30.1	72.7	11.2	69.9
West Virginia (pt.)	16 969	9.9	5.2	4.0	2.3	2.4	3 822	22.9	17.9	13.2	36.8	71.5	15.9	69.2
In central city	13 542	13.2	8.3	5.6	3.5	3.6	4 982	26.2	20.3	16.2	29.3	72.9	11.9	69.1
Cumberland city, MO	13 542	13.2	8.3	5.6	3.5	3.6	4 982	26.2	20.3	16.2	29.3	72.9	11.9	69.1
Not in central city	49 483	9.5	5.4	4.1	2.3	2.7	12 097	22.4	17.4	12.8	32.8	72.2	12.5	69.8
Oallos–Fort Worth, TX CMSA	2 595 576	6.5	2.8	3.8	1.7	2.9	291 369	20.5	16.5	11.9	47.6	82.6	29.1	81.2
In central city	1 299 941	7.0	3.2	4.7	1.9	3.6	164 954	21.3	17.0	12.5	45.5	82.2	30.1	80.6
Not in central city	1 295 635	6.0	2.4	3.0	1.4	2.2	126 415	19.5	15.8	11.2	50.0	83.0	27.6	81.8
Oallos, TX PMSA	1 718 858	6.2	2.7	3.9	1.7	3.0	184 353	20.6	16.5	12.1	47.8	82.8	30.6	81.5
In central city	835 516	6.8	3.2	5.0	2.0	4.0	105 341	21.5	17.1	12.9	45.3	82.2	30.9	80.7
Dallas city, TX	675 393	7.2	3.5	5.5	2.2	4.4	92 497	22.1	17.6	13.3	43.8	82.0	29.3	80.4
Denton city, TX	47 597	5.5	2.0	3.4	1.3	2.7	4 953	18.1	14.1	10.2	52.5	75.9	47.9	75.0
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irving city, TX	112 526	5.3	1.9	2.8	1.2	2.2	7 891	17.3	13.8	9.8	54.8	86.0	40.4	84.9
Not in central city	883 342	5.6	2.2	2.8	1.3	2.1	79 012	19.3	15.6	11.0	50.5	83.3	30.0	82.2
Fort Worth–Arlington, TX PMSA	876 718	7.0	3.1	3.6	1.7	2.7	107 016	20.4	16.5	11.7	47.4	82.2	26.3	80.7
In central city	464 425	7.2	3.2	4.0	1.8	3.0	59 613	20.9	16.8	11.9	45.9	82.1	28.6	80.4
Arlington city, TX	183 302	5.1	1.9	2.7	1.1	2.0	12 153	18.9	15.1	10.4	54.9	84.5	35.3	83.5
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	281 123	8.5	4.1	4.8	2.3	3.6	47 460	21.4	17.3	12.3	42.4	80.5	26.5	78.4
Not in central city	412 293	6.8	2.9	3.2	1.5	2.4	47 403	19.8	16.1	11.4	49.1	82.4	23.3	81.0
Oonville, VA MSA	68 187	10.0	6.3	6.2	3.0	4.7	16 681	21.7	17.4	13.1	29.9	81.7	17.0	78.4
In central city	32 344	10.4	6.4	6.9	3.1	5.6	9 304	20.6	16.9	12.2	32.0	80.8	20.7	77.6
Oanville city, VA	32 344	10.4	6.4	6.9	3.1	5.6	9 304	20.6	16.9	12.2	32.0	80.8	20.7	77.6
Not in centrol city	35 843	9.6	6.2	5.5	2.9	3.9	7 377	23.1	18.1	14.1	27.9	82.5	13.5	79.2
Oavenport–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL MSA	216 538	7.5	3.6	3.5	1.7	2.5	45 327	18.2	14.0	10.6	41.1	80.4	20.9	78.5
Illinois (pt.)	121 479	7.9	4.0	4.0	1.9	2.9	29 034	18.8	14.1	11.3	38.1	79.6	19.9	77.5
Iowa (pt.)	95 059	7.0	3.1	2.8	1.5	1.9	16 293	17.1	13.7	9.3	45.4	81.4	22.4	79.7
In centrol city	109 725	8.1	4.0	3.6	1.9	2.5	24 728	18.0	14.1	10.6	40.9	80.0	21.2	77.9
Moline city, IL	26 422	7.5	3.6	3.1	1.6	2.3	6 838	17.6	13.7	10.2	41.5	80.4	18.1	78.5
Rock Island city, IL	24 132	9.5	5.3	5.1	2.8	3.5	6 569	19.3	14.4	12.9	35.1	78.1	21.0	75.5
Oavenport city, IA	59 171	7.8	3.6	3.3	1.7	2.2	11 321	17.5	14.2	9.5	43.6	80.5	22.7	78.6
Not in centrol city	106 813	6.9	3.3	3.3	1.5	2.4	20 599	18.4	13.8	10.6	41.4	80.9	20.4	79.0
Oayton–Springfield, OH MSA	605 508	9.3	5.0	4.4	2.4	3.1	109 904	19.5	15.7	10.6	37.1	79.0	19.9	76.4
In central city	154 412	12.8	7.7	6.6	3.5	4.8	32 710	23.2	18.3	12.8	32.3	75.1	17.0	71.5
Dayton city, OH	111 682	12.9	8.0	7.0	3.7	5.1	22 836	23.3	18.2	13.1	30.6	74.6	16.1	70.9
Springfield city, OH	42 730	12.5	6.9	5.5	2.7	4.0	9 874	22.8	18.6	11.9	37.0	76.4	20.1	73.0
Not in central city	451 096	8.2	4.1	3.7	2.0	2.6	77 194	18.0	14.5	9.7	39.7	80.3	21.6	78.1
Oaytona Beach, FL MSA	217 657	10.3	5.4	4.9	2.6	3.5	81 456	17.1	12.5	10.7	36.8	76.9	17.8	74.2
In central city	39 413	10.9	6.2	5.5	2.9	4.0	12 214	19.8	14.7	11.9	33.6	74.4	10.6	71.8
Oaytona Beach city, FL	39 413	10.9	6.2	5.5	2.9	4.0	12 214	19.8	14.7	11.9	33.6	74.4	10.6	71.8
Not in central city	178 244	10.2	5.2	4.8	2.5	3.4	69 242	16.6	12.1	10.5	37.6	77.4	19.7	74.7
Decatur, AL MSA	84 456	9.1	5.5	5.2	2.4	4.0	14 699	27.8	23.3	15.0	32.0	77.6	16.3	74.9
In central city	31 061	8.3	4.6	4.5	1.9	3.5	5 663	24.8	20.5	13.2	34.8	79.5	20.6	76.9
Oecatur city (pt.), AL	31 061	8.3	4.6	4.5	1.9	3.5	5 663	24.8	20.5	13.2	34.8	79.5	20.6	76.9
Not in central city	53 395	9.6	6.0	5.7	2.6	4.3	9 036	29.6	25.1	16.2	30.5	76.5	14.4	73.7
Oecatur, IL MSA	72 580	8.6	4.6	4.2	2.2	2.9	15 834	18.5	14.6	11.1	35.3	79.0	15.8	76.6
In central city	51 038	9.7	5.5	4.7	2.7	3.2	12 423	18.5	14.7	11.1	33.3	78.6	16.0	75.8
Oecatur city, IL	51 038	9.7	5.5	4.7	2.7	3.2	12 423	18.5	14.7	11.1	33.3	78.6	16.0	75.8
Not in central city	21 542	6.0	2.7	3.0	1.3	2.3	3 411	18.6	13.9	11.1	43.0	80.0	14.8	78.6

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Denver–Boulder, CO CMSA	1 238 377	7.2	2.7	3.2	1.5	2.3	160 294	18.0	14.1	10.0	52.6	83.7	30.9	82.2
In central city	403 981	8.2	3.6	4.2	2.0	3.1	72 211	20.3	15.8	11.2	46.7	82.0	29.6	80.1
Not in central city	834 396	6.8	2.3	2.7	1.3	1.9	88 083	16.1	12.7	9.0	56.0	84.4	31.9	83.2
Boulder–Longmont, CO PMSA	160 902	5.4	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.4	16 215	16.8	13.9	8.8	59.0	81.0	30.2	80.3
In central city	98 536	5.3	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.5	10 627	17.0	14.7	8.5	58.2	79.2	29.7	78.6
Boulder city, CO	65 325	4.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.2	5 998	18.6	16.6	9.0	59.9	76.4	29.6	76.1
Longmont city, CO	33 211	7.2	2.4	2.8	1.4	2.3	4 629	15.0	12.2	7.8	56.0	84.9	29.9	83.5
Not in central city	62 366	5.6	1.8	1.9	.9	1.3	5 588	16.3	12.4	9.3	60.3	83.9	31.2	83.1
Denver, CO PMSA	1 077 475	7.5	2.9	3.4	1.6	2.4	144 079	18.1	14.1	10.1	51.9	84.1	31.0	82.5
In central city	305 445	9.2	4.2	5.0	2.3	3.6	61 584	20.8	16.0	11.7	44.6	83.0	29.5	80.6
Denver city, CO	305 445	9.2	4.2	5.0	2.3	3.6	61 584	20.8	16.0	11.7	44.6	83.0	29.5	80.6
Not in central city	772 030	6.9	2.4	2.8	1.3	2.0	82 495	16.1	12.7	9.0	55.8	84.5	31.9	83.2
Des Moines, IA MSA	254 620	7.3	3.0	3.1	1.6	2.2	42 661	17.7	13.6	9.8	50.0	86.2	27.6	84.5
In central city	123 929	9.1	3.9	4.2	2.0	3.0	24 453	18.6	14.3	10.4	49.0	85.3	28.5	83.1
Des Moines city, IA	123 929	9.1	3.9	4.2	2.0	3.0	24 453	18.6	14.3	10.4	49.0	85.3	28.5	83.1
Not in central city	130 691	5.6	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.5	18 208	16.5	12.8	9.0	51.7	87.1	26.3	85.8
Detroit–Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	3 032 013	8.9	4.7	5.2	2.6	3.9	516 886	22.2	17.2	13.2	36.7	78.4	19.7	76.2
In central city	834 193	12.4	7.6	9.1	4.0	7.0	153 506	27.7	21.6	17.2	28.5	71.7	16.4	68.4
Not in central city	2 197 820	7.6	3.6	3.8	2.0	2.6	363 380	19.8	15.4	11.4	41.8	80.9	22.3	79.1
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA	203 014	6.0	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.9	19 897	17.9	14.3	10.1	48.3	78.5	24.8	77.4
In central city	84 327	4.2	1.3	1.6	.9	1.0	7 484	16.9	14.0	9.1	57.6	72.6	30.2	72.3
Ann Arbor city, MI	84 327	4.2	1.3	1.6	.9	1.0	7 484	16.9	14.0	9.1	57.6	72.6	30.2	72.3
Not in central city	118 687	7.3	3.3	3.4	1.7	2.4	12 413	18.5	14.4	10.6	44.5	82.9	22.9	81.1
Detroit, MI PMSA	2 828 999	9.1	4.8	5.4	2.6	4.0	496 989	22.4	17.4	13.3	36.2	78.4	19.5	76.1
In central city	749 866	13.3	8.3	9.9	4.4	7.7	146 022	28.3	22.0	17.6	27.5	71.5	16.1	68.0
Dearborn city, MI	54 654	7.9	4.2	4.7	2.5	3.5	16 013	20.1	14.8	12.9	36.5	76.8	23.6	74.9
Detroit city, MI	631 458	13.8	8.7	10.6	4.7	8.3	119 880	29.7	23.2	18.6	26.4	70.6	15.8	66.9
Pontiac city, MI	43 619	14.5	8.4	8.9	3.8	6.7	5 762	27.9	22.1	15.2	33.6	76.0	15.1	72.0
Port Huron city, MI	20 135	11.9	6.1	5.4	2.6	4.0	4 367	20.4	14.9	11.9	36.3	77.2	16.9	73.8
Not in central city	2 079 133	7.6	3.6	3.8	2.0	2.7	350 967	19.9	15.4	11.5	41.6	80.8	22.3	78.9
Dothan, AL MSA	78 124	9.1	4.7	4.9	2.4	3.8	14 127	25.4	20.1	14.8	39.7	78.6	29.0	76.2
In central city	33 135	8.2	4.9	5.4	2.2	4.5	6 488	23.5	17.8	15.0	33.9	80.6	33.5	77.8
Dothan city, AL	33 135	8.2	4.9	5.4	2.2	4.5	6 488	23.5	17.8	15.0	33.9	80.6	33.5	77.8
Not in central city	44 989	9.9	4.6	4.6	2.6	3.3	7 639	27.1	22.1	14.5	43.3	77.0	26.2	75.0
Dubuque, IA MSA	53 007	6.8	2.9	4.2	1.6	3.4	11 030	17.6	13.2	10.3	48.5	83.0	30.2	81.4
In central city	35 291	7.2	3.3	4.5	1.7	3.6	8 292	18.3	13.8	10.3	45.2	82.7	30.5	80.9
Dubuque city, IA	35 291	7.2	3.3	4.5	1.7	3.6	8 292	18.3	13.8	10.3	45.2	82.7	30.5	80.9
Not in central city	17 716	5.9	2.2	3.6	1.4	2.9	2 738	15.5	11.2	10.1	56.3	83.4	29.3	82.6
Duluth, MN–WI MSA	145 124	8.9	4.3	3.3	1.7	2.2	37 318	15.5	11.9	9.3	40.3	77.6	21.4	75.2
Minnesota (pt.)	119 995	8.7	4.2	3.4	1.7	2.4	31 127	15.7	11.9	9.6	39.3	77.3	21.6	74.9
Wisconsin (pt.)	25 129	9.5	4.3	2.5	1.6	1.6	6 191	14.9	12.3	7.8	44.4	79.3	20.0	76.8
In central city	68 827	9.0	4.1	3.3	1.9	2.0	17 615	16.7	13.5	9.7	42.0	78.0	23.6	75.8
Duluth city, MN	52 672	8.8	4.0	3.4	1.9	2.1	13 366	16.5	13.4	9.8	41.2	77.3	24.8	75.1
Superior city, WI	16 155	9.6	4.5	2.9	1.8	1.7	4 249	17.3	13.7	9.4	44.4	80.3	19.3	78.0
Not in central city	76 297	8.7	4.4	3.3	1.5	2.5	19 703	14.5	10.6	8.9	38.6	77.3	19.0	74.7
Eau Claire, WI MSA	86 166	7.6	3.4	3.0	1.5	1.9	16 551	17.8	13.5	10.2	43.6	80.6	27.8	78.6
In central city	37 135	7.1	3.2	2.6	1.3	1.8	6 707	18.1	13.6	10.0	43.4	78.0	31.6	76.1
Eau Claire city, WI	37 135	7.1	3.2	2.6	1.3	1.8	6 707	18.1	13.6	10.0	43.4	78.0	31.6	76.1
Not in central city	49 031	8.0	3.7	3.2	1.7	2.0	9 844	17.7	13.4	10.4	43.8	82.7	25.5	80.5
El Paso, TX MSA	354 558	8.0	4.2	5.0	2.5	3.6	46 890	22.3	17.5	13.8	36.4	69.7	21.4	68.2
In central city	314 870	7.9	4.2	4.9	2.5	3.5	43 643	22.1	17.7	13.4	36.5	70.4	21.4	68.9
El Paso city, TX	314 870	7.9	4.2	4.9	2.5	3.5	43 643	22.1	17.7	13.4	36.5	70.4	21.4	68.9
Not in central city	39 688	8.1	4.5	6.2	3.1	4.7	3 247	24.3	16.0	19.6	35.6	63.9	21.4	62.9
Elkhart–Goshen, IN MSA	98 090	7.7	2.9	3.3	1.8	2.3	16 326	16.7	12.4	9.4	52.9	84.8	31.8	83.3
In central city	41 825	9.1	3.8	4.1	2.3	2.9	8 421	18.1	13.8	9.8	50.9	85.4	36.0	83.3
Elkhart city, IN	27 081	10.1	4.5	4.6	2.8	3.3	5 281	16.8	13.0	9.0	48.2	85.3	40.9	82.8
Goshen city, IN	14 744	7.2	2.5	3.0	1.4	2.2	3 140	20.4	15.2	11.1	57.7	85.4	18.5	84.3
Not in central city	56 265	6.6	2.3	2.8	1.4	1.9	7 905	15.2	10.8	9.0	55.0	84.4	26.7	83.3
Elmira, NY MSA	56 175	10.1	5.0	3.9	2.1	2.8	13 480	17.6	13.9	10.2	41.0	80.4	18.6	77.7
In central city	18 642	13.0	7.0	5.4	2.9	3.9	4 715	20.8	17.7	11.3	37.1	78.8	21.4	75.0
Elmira city, NY	18 642	13.0	7.0	5.4	2.9	3.9	4 715	20.8	17.7	11.3	37.1	78.8	21.4	75.0
Not in central city	37 533	8.6	4.0	3.2	1.7	2.3	8 765	15.9	11.9	9.7	43.9	81.1	16.2	79.0
Enid, OK MSA	32 814	8.7	4.1	4.4	2.1	3.2	8 369	17.9	14.4	10.6	42.1	79.1	16.2	77.1
In central city	25 970	9.3	4.4	4.4	2.3	3.1	6 818	17.7	14.5	10.8	41.1	79.2	16.3	77.1
Enid city, OK	25 970	9.3	4.4	4.4	2.3	3.1	6 818	17.7	14.5	10.8	41.1	79.2	16.3	77.1
Not in central city	6 844	6.6	3.1	4.3	1.3	3.5	1 551	18.4	13.7	10.1	47.0	78.6	15.6	77.3
Erie, PA MSA	172 770	8.4	4.3	3.8	2.0	2.6	35 827	17.5	13.3	10.0	37.6	77.6	18.1	75.4
In central city	66 133	10.9	6.0	5.7	2.7	4.1	16 423	19.5	14.9	10.9	35.1	79.0	18.9	75.7
Erie city, PA	66 133	10.9	6.0	5.7	2.7	4.1	16 423	19.5	14.9	10.9	35.1	79.0	18.9	75.7
Not in central city	106 637	6.8	3.2	2.7	1.5	1.7	19 404	15.7	12.0	9.3	40.1	76.8	17.2	75.2
Eugene–Springfield, OR MSA	183 060	10.2	4.1	3.0	1.8	2.0	35 801	17.7	13.6	10.7	49.3	77.3	23.9	75.3
In central city	104 902	9.2	3.4	2.9	1.7	1.9	18 213	20.1	15.0	12.7	51.0	77.4	25.6	75.9
Eugene city, OR	76 381	7.8	2.8	2.5	1.4	1.8	13 510	19.5	14.5	12.1	52.1	76.5	25.2	75.3
Springfield city, OR	28 521	13.1	5.3	3.9	2.5	2.4	4 703	21.8	16.5	14.2	49.3	80.1	26.2	77.3
Not in central city	78 158	11.6	4.9	3.2	1.9	2.2	17 588	15.3	12.1	8.6	47.4	77.0	21.8	74.6
Evansville, IN–KY MSA	174 952	8.0	4.4	4.1	2.0	2.9	36 157	21.0	16.4	11.0	36.7	82.0	17.5	79.6
Indiana (pt.)	147 750	7.5	4.0	4.0	1.9	2.9	31 021	20.7	16.1	10.6	38.3	81.9	19.9	79.8
Kentucky (pt.)	27 202	10.6	6.6	4.6	2.6	3.0	5 136	22.6	18.1	13.6	30.7	82.1	7.6	78.5
In central city	93 286	9.3	5.3	4.8	2.3	3.4	23 435	22.6	17.6	11.8	35.8	82.9	16.7	80.0
Evansville city, IN	77 349	8.8	5.0	4.8	2.3	3.4	19 810	22.7	17.5	11.6	36.9	82.7	19.1	80.1
Hendersan city, KY	15 937	11.4	7.1	4.8	2.7	3.0	3 625	22.3	18.6	12.8	31.9	83.6	7.1	79.7
Not in central city	81 666	6.5	3.4	3.2	1.7	2.3	12 722	18.0	14.2	9.7	38.2	80.9	18.6	79.2
Fargo–Moorhead, NO–MN MSA	101 772	6.4	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.6	14 700	16.2	11.1	10.0	51.8	81.7	32.8	80.4
Minnesota (pt.)	32 803	7.1	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.7	5 475	17.3	11.7	10.5	50.9	78.5	45.0	77.0
North Dakota (pt.)	68 969	6.0	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.5	9 225	15.6	10.7	9.7	52.3	83.2	24.7	81.9
In central city	73 084	6.3	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.5	9 915	15.7	10.8	9.4	51.9	80.9	37.0	79.6
Moorhead city, MN	21 953	6.7	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.5	3 249	16.6	11.7	9.5	51.5	77.3	53.5	75.9
Fargo city, NO	51 131	6.1	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.5	6 666	15.2	10.4	9.3	52.1	82.4	28.1	81.1
Not in central city	28 688	6.6	2.6	2.4	1.2	1.8	4 785	17.4	11.6	11.3	51.5	83.8	21.6	82.4

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings af symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian naninstitutionalized persons 16 ta 64 yeors					Civilian naninstitutionalized persons 65 years and aver				Percent in labor farce af civilian naninstitutianalized persans 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility ar self-care limitatian					
	Total	Tatal	Prevented fram warking	Total	Mability limitation	Self-care limitation	Totol	Total	Mability limitatian	Self-care limitotion	A work disability	Na wark disobility	A mobility limitatian	Na mability limitatian
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Fayetteville, NC MSA	144 447	10.0	5.0	5.9	2.7	4.6	16 076	25.5	20.7	14.0	38.9	74.9	21.0	72.7
In central city	44 464	10.8	5.5	6.3	2.6	4.9	7 700	25.6	19.7	14.3	38.2	75.3	19.8	72.7
Fayetteville city, NC	44 464	10.8	5.5	6.3	2.6	4.9	7 700	25.6	19.7	14.3	38.2	75.3	19.8	72.7
Not in central city	99 983	9.6	4.8	5.8	2.7	4.4	8 376	25.4	21.5	13.7	39.2	74.7	21.5	72.6
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR MSA	75 309	9.2	4.5	3.3	1.9	2.3	12 189	22.2	18.3	12.6	41.6	78.4	16.6	76.2
In central city	48 513	7.8	3.6	3.0	1.6	2.2	7 250	22.0	18.7	12.4	43.3	77.0	18.4	75.3
Fayetteville city, AR	30 099	6.3	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.8	3 714	22.8	19.8	12.8	48.2	73.2	16.9	72.3
Springdale city, AR	18 414	10.1	5.3	3.9	2.1	2.9	3 536	21.1	17.5	11.9	38.2	83.5	19.8	80.2
Nat in central city	26 796	11.7	6.2	3.9	2.5	2.5	4 939	22.5	17.9	12.8	39.6	81.1	14.6	77.8
Fitchburg–Leominster, MA MSA	65 746	7.5	3.6	4.1	1.8	3.0	12 977	19.6	14.0	12.6	46.0	82.5	24.0	80.8
In central city	50 513	8.4	4.0	4.6	2.0	3.4	10 542	20.4	14.3	13.5	46.4	81.8	27.7	79.9
Fitchburg city, MA	25 654	9.1	4.7	4.8	2.5	3.3	5 841	20.5	14.0	13.2	41.3	78.6	30.8	76.4
Leaminster city, MA	24 859	7.7	3.3	4.3	1.5	3.4	4 701	20.2	14.8	13.8	52.7	85.0	22.5	83.5
Nat in central city	15 233	4.6	2.2	2.4	1.2	1.8	2 435	16.4	12.4	8.7	43.8	84.8	3.3	83.9
Flint, MI MSA	278 480	10.5	5.7	5.5	2.6	4.0	41 894	22.6	17.8	12.5	33.0	75.5	18.7	72.5
In central city	86 499	14.4	8.3	8.7	3.9	6.6	14 472	26.2	19.9	15.6	29.4	71.5	17.2	67.4
Flint city, MI	86 499	14.4	8.3	8.7	3.9	6.6	14 472	26.2	19.9	15.6	29.4	71.5	17.2	67.4
Nat in central city	191 981	8.8	4.6	4.1	2.0	2.9	27 422	20.7	16.7	10.9	35.7	77.3	20.0	74.7
Florence, AL MSA	84 095	10.2	6.6	5.0	2.9	3.6	18 158	23.0	18.9	13.3	28.3	74.8	12.4	71.8
In central city	22 886	9.4	6.3	4.9	2.9	3.6	5 555	21.9	17.8	12.3	25.9	75.6	8.7	72.8
Florence city, AL	22 886	9.4	6.3	4.9	2.9	3.6	5 555	21.9	17.8	12.3	25.9	75.6	8.7	72.8
Nat in central city	61 209	10.4	6.7	5.1	2.9	3.6	12 603	23.5	19.4	13.7	29.2	74.5	13.8	71.5
Florence, SC MSA	71 922	9.9	6.5	9.2	3.6	7.7	12 064	28.7	22.1	17.8	29.0	79.0	22.3	75.9
In central city	17 833	10.3	7.4	11.0	5.0	9.5	3 999	27.6	22.8	17.8	25.2	79.8	19.0	77.1
Florence city, SC	17 833	10.3	7.4	11.0	5.0	9.5	3 999	27.6	22.8	17.8	25.2	79.8	19.0	77.1
Nat in central city	54 089	9.8	6.1	8.6	3.1	7.2	8 065	29.3	21.8	17.8	30.3	78.7	24.1	75.6
Fort Callins–Loveland, CO MSA	125 095	6.3	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.5	16 858	15.2	11.8	8.8	50.9	79.5	30.1	78.2
In central city	85 391	5.4	2.0	2.1	.9	1.4	10 802	16.5	13.0	10.1	51.8	78.2	29.4	77.2
Fort Callins city, CO	62 639	4.7	1.5	2.0	.8	1.5	6 392	16.2	12.7	9.8	56.2	76.2	32.2	75.6
Loveland city, CO	22 752	7.3	3.3	2.2	1.4	1.3	4 410	16.9	13.4	10.5	43.9	83.8	24.8	81.7
Nat in central city	39 704	8.1	3.0	2.5	1.5	1.6	6 056	12.9	9.6	6.5	49.5	82.4	31.1	80.4
Fort Myers–Cape CoraL, Fl MSA	191 347	9.5	4.8	4.5	2.3	3.2	81 385	14.4	10.5	8.5	40.9	78.3	25.9	75.9
In central city	70 450	9.3	4.5	4.7	2.3	3.4	22 927	15.2	11.1	9.0	44.6	79.9	28.6	77.8
Cape Caral city, FL	43 811	8.4	4.2	3.8	2.0	2.6	16 059	12.3	8.6	7.5	41.5	78.1	30.4	75.9
Fort Myers city, FL	26 639	10.9	5.1	6.1	2.8	4.8	6 868	22.0	16.9	12.7	48.6	83.0	26.5	80.8
Not in central city	120 897	9.6	4.9	4.4	2.3	3.1	58 458	14.1	10.3	8.3	38.7	77.4	24.3	74.8
Fart Pierce, FL MSA	141 242	9.0	4.3	5.3	2.4	3.9	58 443	15.6	11.1	9.5	42.4	76.3	23.7	74.4
In central city	20 526	11.5	6.1	10.3	3.5	8.7	7 077	22.9	15.2	15.2	38.4	74.8	31.6	72.0
Fort Pierce city, FL	20 526	11.5	6.1	10.3	3.5	8.7	7 077	22.9	15.2	15.2	38.4	74.8	31.6	72.0
Not in central city	120 716	8.6	4.0	4.4	2.2	3.1	51 366	14.6	10.5	8.7	43.3	76.5	21.6	74.8
Fart Smith, AR–OK MSA	108 784	11.2	6.3	4.7	2.9	3.2	21 856	23.8	19.7	14.1	35.8	79.1	17.7	76.0
Arkansas (pt.)	88 085	10.3	5.6	4.3	2.6	3.0	17 654	23.1	19.2	13.6	36.9	79.8	17.5	77.0
Oklahoma (pt.)	20 699	14.7	9.1	6.5	4.2	4.4	4 202	26.7	21.8	16.4	32.4	75.9	18.3	71.7
In central city	44 930	9.1	4.7	3.7	2.1	2.7	10 053	22.0	18.3	12.8	40.1	81.2	15.7	78.8
Fart Smith city, AR	44 930	9.1	4.7	3.7	2.1	2.7	10 053	22.0	18.3	12.8	40.1	81.2	15.7	78.8
Nat in central city	63 854	12.6	7.4	5.4	3.5	3.6	11 803	25.4	20.9	15.2	33.6	77.6	18.5	74.0
Fort Waltan Beach, FL MSA	82 140	9.4	4.1	3.3	2.0	2.0	12 580	17.9	15.2	8.8	43.6	77.4	21.1	75.3
In central city	13 259	9.0	4.1	4.1	2.5	2.4	2 282	17.0	14.5	7.7	39.8	80.2	18.9	78.0
Fort Wolton Beach city, FL	13 259	9.0	4.1	4.1	2.5	2.4	2 282	17.0	14.5	7.7	39.8	80.2	18.9	78.0
Not in central city	68 881	9.5	4.2	3.2	1.9	2.0	10 298	18.1	15.3	9.0	44.3	76.9	21.7	74.8
Fort Wayne, IN MSA	229 518	7.1	3.1	4.0	1.8	3.2	39 467	18.7	14.0	10.6	46.0	84.5	25.0	82.8
In central city	107 959	8.9	4.4	5.5	2.6	4.5	21 682	20.6	15.4	10.9	40.7	85.5	21.0	83.1
Fart Wayne city, IN	107 959	8.9	4.4	5.5	2.6	4.5	21 682	20.6	15.4	10.9	40.7	85.5	21.0	83.1
Nat in central city	121 559	5.4	1.9	2.7	1.1	2.1	17 785	16.4	12.4	10.2	53.8	83.7	32.8	82.7
Fresno, CA MSA	405 356	8.8	4.9	6.3	2.7	5.0	65 517	21.8	15.7	14.2	35.3	74.9	20.4	72.8
In central city	213 134	9.6	5.5	7.2	3.1	5.8	33 587	23.3	16.5	15.9	33.2	73.6	16.9	71.4
Fresna city, CA	213 134	9.6	5.5	7.2	3.1	5.8	33 587	23.3	16.5	15.9	33.2	73.6	16.9	71.4
Not in central city	192 222	7.9	4.2	5.3	2.3	4.1	31 930	20.2	14.9	12.4	38.2	76.3	25.5	74.4
Gadsden, AL MSA	62 316	11.1	7.4	7.1	3.5	5.1	15 155	26.8	20.4	17.1	26.4	73.8	15.7	70.5
In central city	25 113	12.3	8.5	8.1	3.9	6.2	8 219	26.9	20.6	16.7	24.7	72.0	19.5	68.1
Gadsden city, AL	25 113	12.3	8.5	8.1	3.9	6.2	8 219	26.9	20.6	16.7	24.7	72.0	19.5	68.1
Not in central city	37 203	10.3	6.7	6.4	3.3	4.3	6 936	26.6	20.0	17.5	27.8	74.9	12.7	72.0
Gainesville, FL MSA	138 493	7.6	3.7	3.9	2.0	2.9	18 477	22.1	18.4	12.9	41.0	72.5	19.2	71.2
In central city	60 570	6.4	3.0	3.4	1.7	2.5	7 538	21.8	17.7	13.8	44.5	68.2	18.7	67.5
Gainesville city, FL	60 570	6.4	3.0	3.4	1.7	2.5	7 538	21.8	17.7	13.8	44.5	68.2	18.7	67.5
Nat in central city	77 923	8.5	4.4	4.4	2.3	3.2	10 939	22.3	18.8	12.3	39.0	75.9	19.4	74.0
Glens Falls, NY MSA	72 309	8.5	4.2	3.3	1.8	2.3	15 325	16.8	13.8	9.6	40.2	79.8	19.9	77.5
In central city	9 259	8.4	4.3	3.4	1.7	2.6	2 136	19.4	16.6	10.3	40.9	82.6	25.0	80.0
Glens Falls city, NY	9 259	8.4	4.3	3.4	1.7	2.6	2 136	19.4	16.6	10.3	40.9	82.6	25.0	80.0
Nat in central city	63 050	8.5	4.2	3.3	1.8	2.2	13 189	16.3	13.4	9.5	40.1	79.3	19.2	77.1
Grand Forks, ND MSA	42 557	5.9	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.5	5 598	14.3	8.6	9.4	50.7	78.6	28.9	77.5
In central city	33 319	6.0	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.7	4 108	16.6	9.5	11.1	50.7	79.8	29.0	78.7
Grand Farks city, NO	33 319	6.0	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.7	4 108	16.6	9.5	11.1	50.7	79.8	29.0	78.7
Nat in central city	9 238	5.5	1.8	1.3	.9	.8	1 490	8.1	6.2	4.9	50.7	74.4	28.8	73.5
Grand Rapids, MI MSA	434 784	7.1	2.9	3.2	1.6	2.3	65 863	17.8	13.5	10.5	49.8	83.7	27.5	82.2
In central city	130 805	8.9	4.3	4.7	2.4	3.5	24 172	20.5	15.6	12.3	42.3	82.1	24.7	79.8
Grand Rapids city, MI	114 893	9.2	4.5	4.7	2.5	3.5	21 399	20.7	15.8	12.5	41.3	82.3	23.9	79.9
Halland city (pt.), MI	15 912	6.9	2.6	4.4	1.7	3.6	2 773	19.1	14.2	10.4	52.1	80.7	33.5	79.5
Not in central city	303 979	6.3	2.3	2.6	1.3	1.8	41 691	16.2	12.3	9.5	54.4	84.4	29.6	83.2
Great Falls, MT MSA	44 058	10.9	5.7	3.5	2.0	2.3	9 167	16.3	12.4	8.8	39.8	78.4	17.9	75.4
In central city	32 366	11.5	6.2	3.6	2.1	2.3	7 307	17.3	13.0	9.1	38.7	79.2	19.5	75.7
Great Falls city, MT	32 366	11.5	6.2	3.6	2.1	2.3	7 307	17.3	13.0	9.1	38.7	79.2	19.5	75.7
Nat in central city	11 692	9.0	4.3	3.4	1.5	2.4	1 860	12.6	10.2	7.5	43.9	76.3	11.7	74.4

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Ooto bosed on sample ond subject to sompling voriobility, see text. For definitians af terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionolized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilion noninstitutionolized persons 65 years ond over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disobility		Percent with o mobility or self-care limitotian				Percent with a mobility ar self-care limitotion						
	Totol	Totol	Prevented from working	Totol	Mobility limitation	Self-core limitation	Totol	Totol	Mobility limitotion	Self-core limitotion	A work disobility	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Greeley, CO MSA	84 44B	B.0	3.4	2.B	1.5	1.9	12 614	16.2	12.5	B.B	4B.1	79.6	27.2	77.9
In central city	39 B7B	7.3	3.3	2.B	1.3	2.2	6 142	19.7	13.6	11.9	47.0	7B.3	34.3	76.6
Greeley city, CO	39 B7B	7.3	3.3	2.B	1.3	2.2	6 142	19.7	13.6	11.9	47.0	7B.3	34.3	76.6
Not in central city	44 570	B.5	3.5	2.7	1.7	1.6	6 472	12.9	11.5	5.9	4B.9	B0.B	22.1	79.0
Green Bay, WI MSA	124 576	6.0	2.4	2.7	1.2	2.0	19 64B	16.4	12.1	9.6	4B.6	B4.0	2B.0	B2.5
In central city	61 041	7.5	3.1	3.3	1.4	2.6	11 39B	16.6	12.4	9.7	4B.3	B3.6	32.6	B1.6
Green Bay city, WI	61 041	7.5	3.1	3.3	1.4	2.6	11 39B	16.6	12.4	9.7	4B.3	B3.6	32.6	B1.6
Not in central city	63 535	4.5	1.8	2.1	.9	1.5	B 250	16.2	11.7	9.5	49.2	84.3	21.2	B3.3
Greensboro--Winstan-Solem--High Paint, NC MSA	631 B02	7.5	3.7	4.5	2.1	3.3	10B 220	22.0	17.4	12.B	43.0	B3.4	23.9	B1.6
In central city	265 240	7.3	3.7	5.0	2.3	3.7	4B 349	22.7	17.B	13.3	42.1	B1.7	25.5	B0.1
Greensboro city, NC	126 267	6.7	3.2	4.5	1.9	3.5	20 477	20.9	17.1	11.7	43.9	B3.1	27.5	B1.5
High Paint city, NC	44 331	B.8	4.4	5.2	2.7	3.B	9 135	26.1	19.7	15.B	44.4	B3.B	24.1	B1.9
Winstan-Solem city, NC	94 642	7.5	3.9	5.6	2.6	4.1	1B 737	23.0	17.6	13.9	3B.7	79.0	24.2	77.3
Not in central city	366 562	7.6	3.7	4.1	2.0	3.0	59 B71	21.5	17.1	12.4	43.7	84.6	22.6	B2.7
Greenville–Spartanburg, SC MSA	421 739	8.8	5.1	4.B	2.5	3.4	74 004	22.1	1B.0	13.0	34.6	B1.2	17.2	7B.7
In central city	63 762	9.0	5.2	4.B	2.3	3.6	15 023	21.9	17.4	12.9	34.5	B0.5	22.3	77.7
Greenville city, SC	37 076	B.0	4.4	4.3	2.1	3.2	8 7B3	22.4	17.8	12.1	35.6	B2.2	25.7	79.6
Spartanburg city, SC	26 686	10.3	6.2	5.4	2.7	4.1	6 240	21.3	16.7	14.0	33.2	7B.1	1B.5	75.0
Not in central city	357 977	8.8	5.1	4.B	2.6	3.4	5B 9B1	22.2	1B.1	13.1	34.6	B1.3	16.4	7B.B
Hogerstawn, M0 MSA	73 066	7.9	4.1	4.4	2.0	3.4	15 629	19.4	14.5	11.2	40.1	B1.3	22.1	79.1
In central city	21 B9B	10.3	5.8	5.4	2.2	4.1	5 299	22.3	16.5	12.2	36.6	B1.9	26.5	7B.4
Hogerstawn city, M0	21 B9B	10.3	5.B	5.4	2.2	4.1	5 299	22.3	16.5	12.2	36.6	B1.9	26.5	7B.4
Not in central city	51 168	6.9	3.3	4.0	1.9	3.2	10 330	17.9	13.5	10.6	42.3	B1.0	20.0	79.5
Horrisburg–Lebanan–Carlisle, PA MSA	378 5B9	7.2	3.0	3.2	1.6	2.3	74 908	16.1	12.2	9.0	47.9	B2.1	27.B	B0.5
In central city	59 651	10.6	5.1	6.0	2.4	4.7	13 332	20.3	16.4	10.6	42.5	B1.1	25.3	7B.3
Carlisle borough, PA	12 070	5.5	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.3	2 632	1B.1	13.5	10.4	43.0	7B.B	19.0	77.7
Harrisburg city, PA	32 515	12.3	6.0	8.3	2.9	6.7	6 495	21.5	17.9	11.0	41.2	B1.0	26.1	77.6
Lebanon city, PA	15 066	10.B	5.4	4.1	2.2	3.1	4 205	19.B	15.9	10.2	45.3	B3.2	26.4	B0.3
Not in central city	318 93B	6.6	2.7	2.7	1.4	1.9	61 576	15.2	11.3	8.6	49.6	B2.3	2B.5	B0.9
Hartford–New Britain–Middletawn, CT CMSA	711 293	6.2	2.5	4.0	1.7	3.1	134 939	1B.9	13.6	11.6	49.B	B3.9	34.3	B2.6
In central city	207 13B	B.0	4.0	6.3	2.7	4.9	37 947	23.2	16.0	15.5	40.B	79.6	31.0	77.7
Nat in central city	504 155	5.4	1.9	3.0	1.3	2.3	96 992	17.2	12.7	10.1	55.2	B5.6	37.1	84.6
Bristal, CT PMSA	52 529	6.6	2.6	3.4	1.5	2.5	9 B31	20.1	14.2	12.7	52.0	B7.0	27.3	B5.5
In central city	40 140	7.0	3.0	3.6	1.7	2.6	7 B75	20.3	14.0	13.1	50.1	B7.1	27.0	B5.5
Bristal city, CT	40 140	7.0	3.0	3.6	1.7	2.6	7 B75	20.3	14.0	13.1	50.1	87.1	27.0	B5.5
Nat in central city	12 389	5.4	1.5	2.7	.9	2.2	1 956	19.2	14.9	11.2	60.2	B6.5	29.1	B5.6
Hartford, CT PMSA	501 979	6.2	2.6	4.2	1.8	3.2	93 308	1B.7	13.5	11.3	48.7	B3.2	34.6	B1.9
In central city	89 BB6	9.7	5.5	9.4	4.0	7.3	12 958	27.1	1B.7	1B.5	33.B	72.4	30.9	70.3
Hartford city, CT	B9 BB6	9.7	5.5	9.4	4.0	7.3	12 95B	27.1	1B.7	18.5	33.B	72.4	30.9	70.3
Nat in central city	412 093	5.4	1.9	3.0	1.3	2.3	B0 350	17.3	12.6	10.1	54.5	B5.4	37.0	84.4
Middletawn, CT PMSA	60 802	5.5	1.7	2.9	1.2	2.1	10 248	17.7	13.0	10.7	59.6	86.1	49.9	B5.1
In central city	29 239	5.5	1.8	3.2	1.5	2.4	4 907	18.9	12.9	11.0	59.1	84.8	5B.6	B3.7
Middletawn city, CT	29 239	5.5	1.8	3.2	1.5	2.4	4 907	18.9	12.9	11.0	59.1	84.B	5B.6	B3.7
Nat in central city	31 563	5.5	1.7	2.5	1.1	1.9	5 341	16.6	13.1	10.4	60.1	B7.3	3B.9	B6.3
New Britain, CT PMSA	95 9B3	6.4	2.7	4.0	1.6	3.2	21 552	20.0	14.0	13.0	4B.6	84.7	28.4	B3.3
In central city	47 B73	7.1	3.5	4.6	2.0	3.6	12 207	22.B	15.5	15.6	42.3	83.0	21.9	B1.3
New Britain city, CT	47 B73	7.1	3.5	4.6	2.0	3.6	12 207	22.B	15.5	15.6	42.3	B3.0	21.9	B1.3
Nat in central city	48 110	5.6	1.9	3.4	1.3	2.8	9 345	16.4	12.0	9.7	56.4	B6.3	3B.3	B5.2
Hickory–Margantan, NC MSA	145 918	8.0	4.0	4.4	2.1	3.3	25 621	21.2	16.5	12.3	42.7	B6.7	26.6	84.4
In central city	27 676	7.7	4.1	4.6	2.0	3.6	6 051	19.2	14.5	10.7	39.7	84.4	28.2	B2.0
Hickory city, NC	18 910	7.4	3.8	4.7	1.9	3.B	3 696	18.7	13.6	10.B	42.3	84.6	25.5	B2.6
Margantan city, NC	8 766	8.3	4.8	4.5	2.1	3.1	2 355	20.1	15.9	10.4	34.6	84.0	33.5	B0.9
Nat in central city	11B 242	8.0	4.0	4.3	2.1	3.3	19 570	21.B	17.1	12.B	43.3	B7.2	26.3	84.9
Honalulu, HI MSA	503 514	6.2	2.B	4.1	1.6	3.3	88 604	1B.0	12.6	11.7	44.B	B0.8	26.6	79.4
In central city	236 850	5.9	2.6	4.4	1.6	3.6	55 766	17.4	11.6	11.4	46.0	B1.6	31.3	B0.3
Honalulu CDP, HI	236 850	5.9	2.6	4.4	1.6	3.6	55 766	17.4	11.6	11.4	46.0	B1.6	31.3	B0.3
Not in central city	266 664	6.5	2.9	4.0	1.7	3.0	32 83B	19.1	14.4	12.1	43.9	B0.0	22.B	7B.7
Houma–Thibodoux, LA MSA	114 60B	12.7	8.0	6.0	3.0	4.5	15 184	24.4	1B.2	15.9	27.7	6B.1	15.5	64.5
In central city	26 B24	13.1	8.1	7.2	3.5	5.B	5 165	22.1	17.0	13.6	26.9	6B.9	12.4	65.3
Houma city, LA	1B 110	14.2	9.0	B.5	4.2	6.7	3 435	23.9	18.2	14.4	26.6	69.3	13.3	65.4
Thibodaux city, LA	8 714	10.8	6.3	4.6	2.0	3.9	1 730	1B.7	14.6	12.0	27.7	6B.2	B.5	65.0
Nat in central city	B7 784	12.5	7.9	5.6	2.9	4.1	10 019	25.6	18.B	17.1	2B.0	67.B	16.6	64.2
Houstan–Galveston–Brazaria, TX CMSA	2 453 439	6.5	3.1	4.B	2.0	3.8	259 390	22.4	17.4	13.7	43.1	79.0	2B.0	77.6
In central city	1 197 933	7.1	3.5	6.1	2.4	5.0	147 326	23.2	17.8	14.6	40.7	7B.B	29.2	77.3
Nat in central city	1 255 506	6.0	2.7	3.6	1.6	2.7	112 064	21.3	16.9	12.5	45.7	79.2	26.2	7B.0
Brazaria, TX PMSA	11B 343	6.9	3.2	3.B	1.7	2.8	13 933	19.2	14.9	12.5	44.7	77.B	25.7	76.3
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nat in central city	11B 343	6.9	3.2	3.8	1.7	2.8	13 933	19.2	14.9	12.5	44.7	77.B	25.7	76.3
Galveston–Texas City, TX PMSA	139 B14	8.2	4.2	4.8	2.3	3.7	21 984	20.B	15.5	13.3	3B.4	77.8	21.3	75.B
In central city	63 020	9.3	5.2	6.1	2.B	4.9	12 070	23.9	17.4	15.B	35.0	76.9	20.2	74.6
Galvestan city, TX	37 127	9.4	5.3	7.3	3.3	5.8	7 753	26.0	1B.3	17.7	34.B	77.6	20.2	75.4
Texas City city, TX	25 B93	9.1	5.0	4.5	2.1	3.7	4 317	20.0	16.0	12.4	35.4	75.9	20.1	73.4
Nat in central city	76 794	7.4	3.4	3.7	1.B	2.7	9 914	17.1	13.2	10.2	42.0	7B.5	22.7	76.B
Houstan, TX PMSA	2 195 2B2	6.4	3.0	4.9	2.0	3.9	223 473	22.7	17.7	13.B	43.4	79.1	2B.6	77.B
In central city	1 134 913	7.0	3.4	6.1	2.4	5.0	135 256	23.1	17.8	14.5	41.2	7B.9	29.B	77.4
Baytown city (pt.), TX	3B 150	7.3	3.7	5.5	2.4	4.4	5 578	22.2	1B.0	11.5	40.4	75.9	26.1	74.5
Houstan city, TX	1 096 763	7.0	3.4	6.1	2.4	5.0	129 67B	23.2	17.B	14.6	41.2	79.0	29.9	77.5
Not in central city	1 060 369	5.B	2.6	3.6	1.6	2.7	BB 217	22.1	17.6	12.7	46.2	79.4	26.6	7B.3
Huntington–Ashlond, WV–KY–OH MSA	19B 395	13.6	9.3	6.2	3.9	4.1	43 052	25.0	20.B	14.1	23.2	70.9	B.B	66.7
Kentucky (pt.)	71 154	13.1	9.0	6.3	3.B	4.2	14 5B5	26.3	22.0	15.2	22.B	71.1	B.B	67.0
Ohio (pt.)	3B B75	14.9	10.5	6.6	4.3	4.1	7 6B7	24.0	19.7	12.5	21.3	70.1	B.6	65.2
West Virginia (pt.)	8B 366	13.5	9.0	6.0	3.9	4.0	20 7B0	24.4	20.4	13.B	24.4	71.1	B.9	67.1
In central city	48 2B3	13.7	9.1	6.1	3.B	4.1	15 003	23.7	19.6	12.9	23.7	71.2	B.9	66.9
Ashlond city, KY	14 116	13.9	9.4	7.1	3.2	5.4	4 565	24.4	19.6	13.9	22.B	71.5	10.2	66.5
Huntington city, WV	34 167	13.6	9.0	5.7	4.0	3.6	10 43B	23.3	19.6	12.5	24.1	71.1	B.5	67.0
Not in central city	150 112	13.6	9.4	6.3	4.0	4.1	2B 049	25.7	21.5	14.7	23.1	70.B	B.7	66.6

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Huntsville, AL MSA	160 575	7.2	3.4	4.2	2.0	3.2	20 790	24.6	20.1	14.4	40.3	80.0	21.7	78.3
In central city	108 822	7.1	3.2	4.2	1.9	3.3	15 407	23.3	19.0	14.1	42.0	79.8	22.9	78.1
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	108 822	7.1	3.2	4.2	1.9	3.3	15 407	23.3	19.0	14.1	42.0	79.8	22.9	78.1
Not in central city	51 753	7.3	3.9	4.3	2.3	2.9	5 383	28.5	23.3	15.2	36.6	80.5	19.5	78.6
Indianapolis, IN MSA	806 628	7.4	3.4	4.4	1.9	3.3	129 351	20.1	16.0	11.2	43.7	83.2	25.5	81.3
In central city	473 321	8.2	4.0	5.4	2.2	4.1	78 519	21.3	16.8	12.0	42.1	83.4	25.6	81.3
Indianapolis city (remainder), IN	473 321	8.2	4.0	5.4	2.2	4.1	78 519	21.3	16.8	12.0	42.1	83.4	25.6	81.3
Not in central city	333 307	6.3	2.7	3.0	1.4	2.1	50 832	18.2	14.8	9.9	46.8	82.8	25.1	81.4
Iowa City, IA MSA	70 686	4.8	1.3	1.7	.9	1.2	6 754	16.3	13.0	9.2	62.3	79.1	39.1	78.6
In central city	46 432	4.1	.9	1.4	.7	1.1	3 710	15.7	12.7	8.1	65.5	74.0	49.7	73.8
Iowa City, IA	46 432	4.1	.9	1.4	.7	1.1	3 710	15.7	12.7	8.1	65.5	74.0	49.7	73.8
Not in central city	24 254	6.1	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.6	3 044	17.1	13.4	10.4	58.1	89.1	26.2	87.9
Jackson, MI MSA	89 564	10.4	5.8	4.5	2.6	3.1	17 705	20.7	16.2	12.1	34.6	80.7	13.7	77.5
In central city	22 331	15.2	8.7	6.4	3.4	4.5	5 177	26.3	21.2	15.7	32.7	79.9	13.4	74.8
Jackson city, MI	22 331	15.2	8.7	6.4	3.4	4.5	5 177	26.3	21.2	15.7	32.7	79.9	13.4	74.8
Not in central city	67 233	8.8	4.8	3.9	2.3	2.7	12 528	18.3	14.1	10.6	35.7	81.0	13.8	78.4
Jackson, MS MSA	250 777	8.8	5.3	5.9	2.8	4.4	39 504	25.9	20.2	16.1	32.0	79.7	22.1	77.0
In central city	124 595	9.3	5.6	6.6	2.9	5.1	21 784	24.5	19.0	15.2	31.8	79.0	24.0	76.1
Jackson city, MS	124 595	9.3	5.6	6.6	2.9	5.1	21 784	24.5	19.0	15.2	31.8	79.0	24.0	76.1
Not in central city	126 182	8.4	5.0	5.2	2.7	3.7	17 720	27.5	21.6	17.2	32.1	80.3	20.2	77.8
Jackson, TN MSA	48 665	9.1	5.9	5.1	2.8	3.7	10 082	23.9	19.5	14.7	28.5	80.0	11.5	77.1
In central city	30 264	10.0	6.6	5.7	3.0	4.2	6 920	24.0	19.4	14.0	27.7	79.3	10.9	76.1
Jackson city, TN	30 264	10.0	6.6	5.7	3.0	4.2	6 920	24.0	19.4	14.0	27.7	79.3	10.9	76.1
Not in central city	18 401	7.6	4.8	4.2	2.4	2.8	3 162	23.6	19.6	16.2	30.4	81.1	12.8	78.8
Jacksonville, FL MSA	561 676	9.1	4.3	5.1	2.3	3.8	94 313	22.3	17.6	12.8	43.8	80.5	25.2	78.4
In central city	390 297	9.2	4.4	5.7	2.4	4.3	64 572	23.8	18.4	14.0	43.0	81.1	25.9	78.9
Jacksonville city (remainder), FL	390 297	9.2	4.4	5.7	2.4	4.3	64 572	23.8	18.4	14.0	43.0	81.1	25.9	78.9
Not in central city	171 379	8.8	3.9	3.9	2.0	2.7	29 741	19.0	15.9	10.2	45.5	79.1	23.5	77.2
Jacksonville, NC MSA	59 656	8.9	4.2	4.2	1.8	3.3	6 136	24.6	20.7	13.7	40.6	73.1	15.4	71.3
In central city	15 497	7.3	3.1	4.7	1.7	3.9	1 901	22.4	16.8	14.5	46.2	75.5	20.6	74.2
Jacksonville city, NC	15 497	7.3	3.1	4.7	1.7	3.9	1 901	22.4	16.8	14.5	46.2	75.5	20.6	74.2
Not in central city	44 159	9.5	4.6	4.1	1.9	3.1	4 235	25.6	22.4	13.3	39.1	72.3	13.8	70.2
Jamestown–Dunkirk, NY	86 469	8.6	4.6	3.9	2.3	2.6	20 711	19.3	15.0	11.3	36.0	78.7	20.2	76.3
In central city	28 668	10.5	6.2	4.6	2.8	3.1	7 953	20.0	15.6	11.7	29.4	80.8	13.2	77.2
Dunkirk city, NY	8 228	9.2	5.6	4.7	2.5	3.4	2 557	16.8	12.9	10.4	23.7	79.7	16.0	76.0
Jamestown city, NY	20 440	11.0	6.4	4.6	2.9	3.0	5 396	21.5	16.9	12.3	31.4	81.3	12.3	77.7
Not in central city	57 801	7.7	3.8	3.6	2.0	2.4	12 758	18.9	14.6	11.0	40.4	77.7	24.9	75.9
Janesville–Beloit, WI MSA	87 304	8.1	3.6	3.6	2.0	2.4	16 378	16.4	11.6	10.5	46.3	83.7	23.5	81.9
In central city	54 927	8.6	4.0	3.8	2.2	2.5	10 477	17.4	12.3	11.5	45.1	83.6	25.3	81.5
Beloit city, WI	21 527	9.6	4.5	4.1	2.2	2.7	4 521	18.2	12.4	12.9	44.1	82.1	17.9	79.8
Janesville city, WI	33 400	7.9	3.6	3.6	2.2	2.4	5 956	16.9	12.3	10.4	45.9	84.5	30.0	82.6
Not in central city	32 377	7.2	3.0	3.1	1.6	2.2	5 901	14.7	10.2	8.8	48.8	84.0	19.1	82.5
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, TN–VA MSA	284 754	11.2	7.3	4.9	3.1	3.1	60 150	23.9	20.5	13.0	26.3	76.8	12.5	73.0
Tennessee (pt.)	228 466	10.9	7.1	4.6	3.0	2.9	47 171	23.5	20.1	12.7	27.2	77.2	12.8	73.6
Virginia (pt.)	56 288	12.4	8.4	5.9	3.6	3.9	12 979	25.6	22.3	14.2	22.8	75.2	11.4	70.9
In central city	80 580	10.7	6.8	4.9	3.1	3.3	20 626	23.3	20.3	12.2	26.6	77.0	15.9	73.4
Bristol city, TN	15 116	10.0	6.8	5.4	3.7	3.4	3 835	20.3	18.6	9.9	23.5	79.3	12.9	76.0
Johnson City city, TN	32 099	9.8	5.6	4.5	2.8	3.0	6 791	23.8	20.8	11.9	31.2	76.8	18.8	73.8
Kingsport city, TN	22 070	11.6	8.3	4.5	2.8	3.0	6 802	22.8	19.4	12.9	22.0	75.6	14.7	70.9
Bristol city, VA	11 295	12.5	7.6	6.5	4.1	4.3	3 198	26.6	23.0	14.3	27.8	77.1	15.7	73.3
Not in central city	204 174	11.4	7.5	4.9	3.1	3.0	39 524	24.3	20.7	13.4	26.2	76.7	11.1	72.9
Johnstown, PA MSA	143 810	10.3	6.5	4.2	2.6	2.8	41 744	21.5	16.5	12.5	28.0	72.1	13.8	69.0
In central city	16 209	13.5	9.7	6.1	3.7	4.5	6 349	23.3	18.1	13.8	19.7	70.1	10.2	65.3
Johnstown city, PA	16 209	13.5	9.7	6.1	3.7	4.5	6 349	23.3	18.1	13.8	19.7	70.1	10.2	65.3
Not in central city	127 601	9.9	6.1	3.9	2.5	2.5	35 395	21.1	16.2	12.3	29.4	72.4	14.4	69.5
Joplin, MO MSA	82 884	10.4	5.7	4.0	2.6	2.5	19 554	22.4	18.1	12.7	37.1	80.4	19.7	77.4
In central city	25 199	11.4	6.4	4.2	3.0	2.5	6 748	23.6	20.0	13.3	37.0	79.9	17.7	76.8
Joplin city, MO	25 199	11.4	6.4	4.2	3.0	2.5	6 748	23.6	20.0	13.3	37.0	79.9	17.7	76.8
Not in central city	57 685	10.0	5.4	3.9	2.4	2.5	12 806	21.7	17.1	12.4	37.2	80.6	20.7	77.7
Kalamazoo, MI MSA	149 465	7.2	3.3	3.0	1.6	2.0	22 054	18.4	14.3	10.2	44.8	80.0	24.8	78.3
In central city	54 504	8.1	4.2	3.1	1.8	2.0	7 894	19.6	15.2	10.6	39.3	74.6	25.9	72.5
Kalamazoo city, MI	54 504	8.1	4.2	3.1	1.8	2.0	7 894	19.6	15.2	10.6	39.3	74.6	25.9	72.5
Not in central city	94 961	6.6	2.8	2.9	1.4	2.1	14 160	17.6	13.8	10.0	48.7	83.1	24.0	81.6
Kankakee, IL MSA	57 620	9.0	4.9	5.2	2.7	3.7	11 992	20.5	15.4	12.2	36.7	80.6	18.9	78.3
In central city	15 063	11.9	7.3	6.9	3.3	4.9	3 890	20.0	17.1	10.2	30.4	79.4	12.9	75.7
Kankakee city, IL	15 063	11.9	7.3	6.9	3.3	4.9	3 890	20.0	17.1	10.2	30.4	79.4	12.9	75.7
Not in central city	42 557	8.0	4.1	4.6	2.5	3.3	8 102	20.8	14.5	13.2	40.1	81.0	21.7	79.2
Kansas City, MO–KS MSA	994 533	7.0	3.1	3.9	1.7	3.0	171 037	20.2	15.6	11.9	46.5	82.9	26.8	81.3
Kansas (pt.)	379 821	5.9	2.5	3.1	1.4	2.4	59 998	18.7	14.7	10.5	48.3	82.8	30.8	81.5
Missouri (pt.)	614 712	7.7	3.5	4.4	1.9	3.3	111 039	21.0	16.1	12.6	45.6	83.0	25.0	81.2
In central city	427 575	8.2	4.0	5.4	2.2	4.3	77 559	22.7	17.1	14.0	42.4	82.2	25.7	80.2
Kansas City city, KS	91 176	9.6	5.0	6.5	2.7	5.3	18 571	24.2	19.6	14.4	39.1	79.6	28.6	77.0
Leavenworth city, KS	16 811	8.6	3.7	2.5	1.3	1.7	3 229	22.5	17.2	13.3	45.9	75.5	22.0	73.6
Olathe city, KS	41 068	4.3	1.2	1.8	.8	1.4	2 554	19.4	12.2	11.8	63.8	86.5	33.9	86.0
Kansas City city, MO	278 520	8.2	4.0	5.8	2.4	4.5	53 205	22.3	16.5	14.0	41.8	82.8	24.2	80.8
Not in central city	566 958	6.1	2.4	2.8	1.3	2.0	93 478	18.1	14.3	10.1	50.6	83.5	28.2	82.2
Killeen–Temple, TX MSA	125 679	8.9	4.1	4.4	2.2	3.2	19 013	22.5	17.0	14.9	42.5	74.1	20.8	72.4
In central city	59 698	9.1	4.2	4.8	2.4	3.6	9 113	24.1	17.7	16.3	41.8	75.0	24.9	73.1
Killeen city, TX	32 586	8.3	3.3	4.4	2.1	3.3	2 394	24.2	15.5	17.9	46.4	71.0	29.2	69.8
Temple city, TX	27 112	10.1	5.4	5.2	2.7	4.0	6 719	24.0	18.5	15.8	37.3	80.0	20.7	77.1
Not in central city	65 981	8.8	4.1	4.1	2.0	2.8	9 900	21.1	16.4	13.5	43.2	73.2	16.5	71.7
Knoxville, TN MSA	399 681	10.0	5.9	4.7	2.8	3.1	76 549	23.7	19.9	13.0	32.8	78.8	15.3	76.0
In central city	124 595	10.8	6.4	5.5	3.3	3.7	28 773	23.5	19.9	12.9	32.7	76.6	16.8	73.7
Knoxville city, TN	109 656	11.0	6.6	5.6	3.3	3.9	24 094	24.5	20.8	13.5	32.5	76.2	16.2	73.3
Oak Ridge city (pt.), TN	14 939	9.4	5.2	4.4	3.0	2.4	4 679	18.3	15.2	9.9	33.7	79.9	21.9	77.2
Not in central city	275 086	9.6	5.6	4.4	2.7	2.8	47 776	23.8	19.8	13.1	32.9	79.8	14.4	77.0

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years					Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Kokomo, IN MSA	61 506	8.6	4.4	3.5	1.9	2.4	11 204	21.8	16.9	12.3	39.1	79.5	21.7	77.1
In central city	27 879	10.8	5.9	4.2	2.4	2.6	5 741	23.8	18.1	14.0	36.1	79.9	22.5	76.5
Kokomo city, IN	27 879	10.8	5.9	4.2	2.4	2.6	5 741	23.8	18.1	14.0	36.1	79.9	22.5	76.5
Not in central city	33 627	6.9	3.1	3.0	1.4	2.2	5 463	19.6	15.6	10.4	43.0	79.2	20.6	77.6
La Crosse, WI MSA	63 198	6.5	2.6	2.4	1.4	1.7	11 602	17.3	12.4	10.6	49.6	82.7	27.7	81.3
In central city	33 322	7.0	3.0	2.7	1.7	1.8	7 369	18.3	13.4	10.6	47.4	78.8	26.4	77.5
La Crosse city, WI	33 322	7.0	3.0	2.7	1.7	1.8	7 369	18.3	13.4	10.6	47.4	78.8	26.4	77.5
Not in central city	29 876	5.9	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.5	4 233	15.5	10.7	10.7	52.5	86.9	30.3	85.4
Lafayette, LA MSA	133 482	9.3	5.4	5.1	2.5	3.8	16 583	23.7	18.2	14.6	32.9	74.7	19.2	72.1
In central city	62 041	8.6	4.8	4.9	2.4	3.6	8 332	21.2	17.1	12.2	34.5	74.7	22.1	72.4
Lafayette city, LA	62 041	8.6	4.8	4.9	2.4	3.6	8 332	21.2	17.1	12.2	34.5	74.7	22.1	72.4
Not in central city	71 441	9.9	6.0	5.3	2.5	4.0	8 251	26.1	19.3	16.9	31.7	74.8	16.8	71.9
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN MSA	93 153	5.1	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.5	11 021	17.0	13.4	9.0	45.1	71.5	15.7	70.8
In central city	49 397	5.4	2.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	7 290	16.9	12.9	9.7	43.0	73.1	18.2	72.2
Lafayette city, IN	28 235	7.9	3.9	3.3	2.1	2.3	5 304	18.4	14.1	10.3	41.0	85.1	17.3	83.0
West Lafayette city, IN	21 162	2.1	.6	.5	.3	.3	1 986	12.9	9.7	8.1	53.0	58.0	28.3	58.0
Not in central city	43 756	4.8	2.0	2.1	.9	1.6	3 731	17.1	14.3	7.6	47.8	69.8	11.6	69.3
Lake Charles, LA MSA	104 690	10.4	6.4	5.1	2.8	3.6	17 102	21.9	18.0	12.4	30.0	73.5	12.8	70.6
In central city	43 320	10.7	6.8	5.9	3.1	4.2	8 805	21.8	17.6	12.9	28.7	74.1	13.2	71.1
Lake Charles city, LA	43 320	10.7	6.8	5.9	3.1	4.2	8 805	21.8	17.6	12.9	28.7	74.1	13.2	71.1
Not in central city	61 370	10.1	6.0	4.5	2.6	3.1	8 297	22.0	18.5	11.9	31.1	73.1	12.6	70.4
Lakeland–Winter Haven, FL MSA	239 185	10.0	5.4	5.1	2.7	3.6	72 619	17.7	13.8	10.4	37.3	78.3	17.5	75.7
In central city	54 457	8.9	5.0	4.9	2.6	3.5	21 412	18.1	14.2	10.4	34.2	78.8	15.8	76.4
Lakeland city, FL	41 062	8.9	4.9	4.8	2.6	3.2	14 972	18.5	14.3	10.6	34.7	78.6	17.7	76.2
Winter Haven city, FL	13 395	9.1	5.3	5.4	2.7	4.2	6 440	17.3	14.0	9.9	32.5	79.3	10.3	76.8
Not in central city	184 728	10.4	5.5	5.1	2.7	3.6	51 207	17.5	13.6	10.4	38.1	78.1	17.9	75.6
Lancaster, PA MSA	265 070	6.2	2.6	3.0	1.4	2.2	50 043	16.2	12.3	9.3	49.8	82.8	22.2	81.6
In central city	34 839	10.2	5.7	5.3	2.7	3.8	6 618	19.6	16.2	10.4	37.3	79.3	18.2	76.6
Lancaster city, PA	34 839	10.2	5.7	5.3	2.7	3.8	6 618	19.6	16.2	10.4	37.3	79.3	18.2	76.6
Not in central city	230 231	5.6	2.1	2.6	1.2	1.9	43 425	15.7	11.7	9.2	53.2	83.3	23.6	82.3
Lansing–East Lansing, MI MSA	292 756	7.3	2.9	3.3	1.6	2.4	37 354	20.8	16.6	11.6	49.2	79.6	26.8	78.2
In central city	126 345	7.7	3.3	3.8	1.7	2.9	14 055	22.4	17.9	12.5	46.3	75.4	28.8	73.9
East Lansing city, MI	43 633	2.0	.6	.6	.2	.5	2 141	19.4	16.4	8.4	54.6	64.6	37.5	64.4
Lansing city, MI	82 712	10.7	4.8	5.5	2.5	4.1	11 914	23.0	18.1	13.3	45.5	81.6	28.5	79.0
Not in central city	166 411	7.0	2.6	3.0	1.5	2.1	23 299	19.9	15.9	11.1	51.7	82.9	25.0	81.5
Laredo, TX MSA	78 125	6.5	4.1	5.5	2.3	4.5	10 041	30.0	25.0	19.2	27.6	67.3	24.6	65.7
In central city	72 500	6.4	4.1	5.5	2.3	4.5	9 567	29.7	25.1	19.1	27.2	67.8	22.5	66.2
Laredo city, TX	72 500	6.4	4.1	5.5	2.3	4.5	9 567	29.7	25.1	19.1	27.2	67.8	22.5	66.2
Not in central city	5 625	7.5	4.3	5.5	2.4	4.8	474	34.6	24.3	21.9	32.2	61.7	51.1	59.7
Las Cruces, NM MSA	84 731	6.6	3.3	3.1	1.7	2.2	11 717	16.9	14.1	10.0	37.4	69.7	18.8	68.4
In central city	39 953	7.0	3.4	3.1	1.7	2.2	6 821	18.4	16.2	10.2	40.1	74.5	18.7	73.0
Las Cruces city, NM	39 953	7.0	3.4	3.1	1.7	2.2	6 821	18.4	16.2	10.2	40.1	74.5	18.7	73.0
Not in central city	44 778	6.3	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.1	4 896	14.7	11.3	9.6	34.6	65.5	18.9	64.3
Las Vegas, NV MSA	487 792	8.6	3.9	4.3	2.0	3.2	76 051	17.6	13.0	10.4	45.5	82.1	26.5	80.0
In central city	170 396	8.6	4.0	4.6	2.0	3.5	25 899	18.2	13.1	10.9	45.0	83.1	27.1	80.9
Las Vegas city, NV	170 396	8.6	4.0	4.6	2.0	3.5	25 899	18.2	13.1	10.9	45.0	83.1	27.1	80.9
Not in central city	317 396	8.6	3.9	4.2	2.1	3.0	50 152	17.3	12.9	10.2	45.7	81.5	26.3	79.5
Lawrence, KS MSA	59 688	5.4	1.8	1.9	.9	1.4	6 176	14.3	11.2	8.7	54.2	72.0	33.9	71.4
In central city	49 301	5.1	1.6	1.8	.9	1.4	4 386	14.0	11.1	8.3	57.3	70.2	34.5	69.9
Lawrence city, KS	49 301	5.1	1.6	1.8	.9	1.4	4 386	14.0	11.1	8.3	57.3	70.2	34.5	69.9
Not in central city	10 387	6.5	3.0	2.1	.9	1.8	1 790	15.2	11.3	9.7	43.0	80.4	30.9	78.4
Lawton, OK MSA	57 960	10.1	4.5	5.2	2.5	3.9	8 979	21.2	16.5	12.1	44.2	73.6	18.5	71.9
In central city	44 755	10.6	4.5	5.5	2.5	4.3	6 775	20.5	15.8	11.6	45.8	74.0	20.5	72.3
Lawton city, OK	44 755	10.6	4.5	5.5	2.5	4.3	6 775	20.5	15.8	11.6	45.8	74.0	20.5	72.3
Not in central city	13 205	8.7	4.4	4.3	2.3	2.8	2 204	23.5	18.7	13.9	37.8	72.2	10.7	70.6
Lewiston–Auburn, ME MSA	54 940	11.2	5.4	4.4	2.4	3.1	11 402	23.0	16.9	14.1	45.7	84.4	17.2	81.6
In central city	39 876	11.6	5.6	4.9	2.6	3.5	9 286	24.2	17.4	14.7	45.1	83.7	18.7	80.8
Auburn city, ME	14 874	10.3	4.9	4.9	3.0	3.4	3 423	23.4	17.5	14.7	48.0	84.1	20.6	82.2
Lewiston city, ME	25 002	12.4	6.0	4.9	2.4	3.5	5 863	24.7	17.3	14.6	43.7	83.4	17.4	80.0
Not in central city	15 064	10.4	4.7	3.1	1.9	2.2	2 116	17.8	14.6	11.5	47.3	86.4	11.5	83.7
Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA	233 598	7.8	3.8	3.8	2.0	2.7	33 921	22.5	18.5	12.4	42.1	80.7	20.9	78.8
In central city	153 679	7.4	3.5	3.7	1.9	2.7	20 838	21.3	17.4	11.6	43.6	81.2	23.8	79.4
Lexington-Fayette, KY	153 679	7.4	3.5	3.7	1.9	2.7	20 838	21.3	17.4	11.6	43.6	81.2	23.8	79.4
Not in central city	79 919	8.6	4.5	3.9	2.2	2.6	13 083	24.4	20.2	13.8	39.6	79.8	16.2	77.7
Lima, OH MSA	91 856	8.3	4.2	4.1	2.1	2.8	19 262	17.0	13.5	8.9	40.1	79.8	25.5	77.6
In central city	25 196	11.5	6.1	6.2	3.0	4.4	5 821	20.9	16.7	10.7	39.0	77.7	26.9	74.7
Lima city, OH	25 196	11.5	6.1	6.2	3.0	4.4	5 821	20.9	16.7	10.7	39.0	77.7	26.9	74.7
Not in central city	66 660	7.1	3.5	3.3	1.8	2.3	13 441	15.3	12.1	8.1	40.8	80.5	24.6	78.7
Lincoln, NE MSA	142 152	6.4	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.6	21 834	15.7	12.3	8.9	56.2	85.2	37.0	84.0
In central city	128 632	6.5	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.6	19 730	16.0	12.6	9.1	56.7	85.3	38.2	84.0
Lincoln city, NE	128 632	6.5	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.6	19 730	16.0	12.6	9.1	56.7	85.3	38.2	84.0
Not in central city	13 520	5.5	1.9	2.4	1.2	1.7	2 104	13.5	10.1	6.8	50.4	84.9	25.3	83.7
Little Rock–North Little Rock, AR MSA	324 527	9.0	4.6	4.7	2.3	3.4	54 685	23.8	19.0	13.4	39.9	80.7	19.6	78.4
In central city	166 369	8.6	4.4	5.1	2.5	3.8	31 113	22.8	17.9	13.1	40.6	81.5	19.9	79.4
Jacksonville city, AR	15 441	9.5	4.8	3.6	2.2	2.5	1 485	19.6	16.8	12.5	42.5	77.8	23.8	75.6
Little Rock city, AR	113 528	7.9	3.9	5.2	2.3	3.9	20 630	23.0	17.9	13.7	42.5	82.1	20.8	80.4
North Little Rock city, AR	37 400	10.2	5.6	5.5	2.9	3.8	8 998	23.0	18.0	12.0	35.5	80.8	16.5	78.0
Not in central city	158 158	9.5	4.8	4.2	2.1	3.1	23 572	25.1	20.4	13.8	39.2	79.9	19.3	77.3
Longview–Marshall, TX MSA	99 911	9.3	5.1	4.6	2.5	3.2	20 180	22.2	17.8	14.0	36.0	76.3	20.4	73.9
In central city	57 424	8.5	4.4	4.4	2.1	3.3	12 056	20.9	17.1	13.5	39.5	77.0	24.3	74.8
Longview city, TX	43 860	7.8	3.9	3.8	2.0	2.7	8 349	19.1	16.1	11.7	41.2	78.1	24.6	76.2
Marshall city, TX	13 564	10.9	6.1	6.3	2.4	5.0	3 707	25.1	19.3	17.7	35.5	73.2	23.5	70.2
Not in central city	42 487	10.2	6.1	5.0	3.1	3.1	8 124	24.0	18.8	14.6	32.0	75.4	16.8	72.7

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Los Angeles--Anoheim--Riverside, CA CMSA	9 487 856	6.7	3.4	5.3	2.2	4.3	1 350 262	19.7	15.2	12.2	40.0	78.6	29.8	77.0
In central city	3 642 401	7.0	3.7	6.4	2.5	5.2	511 720	21.6	16.4	13.8	38.3	78.6	31.4	76.9
Not in central city	5 845 455	6.6	3.3	4.7	1.9	3.7	838 542	18.5	14.4	11.2	41.1	78.6	28.4	77.1
Anoheim--Sonto Ano, CA PMSA	1 645 211	5.4	2.3	3.7	1.5	2.9	209 249	17.0	13.2	10.1	48.7	82.2	35.5	81.1
In central city	376 324	5.7	2.6	5.2	2.0	4.3	35 302	19.1	15.0	11.8	45.8	81.3	37.8	80.1
Anoheim city, CA	182 117	6.2	2.7	5.0	1.9	4.2	19 981	20.0	15.5	12.5	48.3	82.9	37.9	81.5
Sonto Ano city, CA	194 207	5.2	2.6	5.4	2.1	4.4	15 321	17.9	14.3	10.9	43.0	79.9	37.8	78.8
Not in central city	1 268 887	5.3	2.2	3.2	1.3	2.5	173 947	16.5	12.8	9.8	49.7	82.5	34.5	81.4
Los Angeles--Long Beoch, CA PMSA	5 857 597	6.7	3.5	6.1	2.4	5.0	812 165	21.2	16.2	13.4	38.1	77.9	30.3	76.4
In central city	2 850 209	6.9	3.7	6.8	2.7	5.6	410 582	22.2	16.8	14.3	37.5	78.2	31.7	76.6
Burbank city, CA	63 121	6.4	3.0	5.4	2.0	4.2	13 054	19.1	13.9	11.5	45.0	83.0	32.0	81.5
Long Beoch city, CA	271 938	8.3	4.5	6.2	2.9	4.9	43 556	20.6	16.2	12.2	35.9	79.4	26.5	77.3
Los Angeles city, CA	2 345 397	6.7	3.6	6.9	2.6	5.7	329 876	22.5	16.9	14.6	37.4	78.0	32.0	76.4
Posodeno city, CA	88 157	6.9	3.4	5.4	2.6	4.3	15 674	22.5	17.8	14.4	42.1	79.2	32.2	77.8
Pomono city, CA	81 596	7.7	4.2	8.4	3.6	6.1	8 422	25.8	20.1	16.5	37.6	76.3	38.0	74.7
Not in central city	3 007 388	6.4	3.4	5.5	2.1	4.5	401 583	20.1	15.6	12.5	38.8	77.6	28.8	76.1
Oxnord--Venturo, CA PMSA	432 346	6.8	3.1	3.1	1.6	2.3	60 322	17.1	13.9	9.5	45.7	82.3	28.8	80.6
In central city	150 903	7.9	4.0	3.7	1.9	2.7	21 507	18.5	14.7	10.4	40.1	81.9	28.8	79.6
Oxnord city, CA	90 707	7.5	4.0	4.5	2.1	3.3	10 185	19.6	15.0	11.1	37.5	80.8	33.1	78.5
Son Buenaventuro (Venturo) city, CA	60 196	8.4	4.0	2.6	1.5	1.8	11 322	17.5	14.4	9.8	43.5	83.7	19.6	81.3
Not in central city	281 443	6.3	2.5	2.7	1.4	2.0	38 815	16.4	13.4	8.9	49.4	82.5	28.8	81.2
Riverside--Son Bernordino, CA PMSA	1 552 702	8.5	4.4	4.6	2.2	3.4	268 526	17.8	13.8	10.9	38.4	76.3	23.4	74.2
In central city	264 965	8.6	4.7	4.8	2.4	3.4	44 329	18.9	14.2	12.4	37.1	76.5	21.9	74.4
Palm Springs city, CA	23 971	8.5	4.6	4.0	2.1	3.1	10 010	16.4	12.2	10.4	40.4	77.6	24.1	75.5
Riverside city, CA	145 032	7.3	3.7	4.4	2.0	3.2	19 060	17.3	13.1	11.3	40.3	77.7	21.4	76.1
Son Bernordino city, CA	95 962	10.7	6.2	5.6	3.1	3.9	15 259	22.5	16.8	15.1	33.1	74.4	22.1	71.5
Not in central city	1 287 737	8.5	4.4	4.6	2.1	3.4	224 197	17.6	13.7	10.6	38.7	76.2	23.7	74.1
Louisville, KY--IN MSA	612 941	8.8	5.0	4.6	2.4	3.2	112 925	21.8	17.6	11.6	34.8	80.8	16.5	78.3
Indiono (pt.)	116 667	8.7	4.8	4.4	2.6	2.8	20 322	21.0	16.9	11.8	36.8	81.2	17.1	78.9
Kentucky (pt.)	496 274	8.8	5.0	4.6	2.4	3.3	92 603	22.0	17.7	11.6	34.3	80.7	16.3	78.2
In central city	188 251	11.3	6.9	6.2	3.3	4.5	47 304	24.1	19.5	12.8	30.7	79.3	15.0	75.8
New Albony city, IN	22 216	9.6	5.3	4.9	2.9	3.3	5 310	20.7	16.7	11.8	37.1	81.7	14.1	79.3
Louisville city, KY	166 035	11.5	7.1	6.4	3.3	4.6	41 994	24.5	19.9	12.9	30.0	79.0	15.2	75.4
Not in central city	424 690	7.6	4.1	3.9	2.0	2.6	65 621	20.2	16.2	10.8	37.5	81.5	17.5	79.4
Lubbock, TX MSA	144 586	7.4	3.7	4.2	2.1	3.2	20 729	21.4	17.1	13.2	39.1	76.5	23.5	74.8
In central city	122 492	7.3	3.7	4.1	2.0	3.1	17 237	21.1	16.7	13.2	38.4	76.3	22.7	74.6
Lubbock city, TX	122 492	7.3	3.7	4.1	2.0	3.1	17 237	21.1	16.7	13.2	38.4	76.3	22.7	74.6
Not in central city	22 094	8.4	3.8	4.8	2.7	3.7	3 492	22.9	19.0	13.2	42.4	77.6	26.9	76.0
Lynchburg, VA MSA	91 027	8.7	4.9	4.9	2.4	3.6	18 707	21.6	17.0	13.9	34.3	79.3	17.9	76.8
In central city	41 413	8.7	4.7	4.9	2.5	3.3	10 115	20.5	16.3	13.3	36.1	76.8	19.2	74.6
Lynchburg city, VA	41 413	8.7	4.7	4.9	2.5	3.3	10 115	20.5	16.3	13.3	36.1	76.8	19.2	74.6
Not in central city	49 614	8.7	5.0	5.0	2.3	3.8	8 592	22.9	17.8	14.6	32.7	81.4	16.8	78.6
Mocon--Worner Robins, GA MSA	176 259	10.5	6.0	6.0	3.1	4.3	28 749	24.2	19.8	14.0	34.2	78.8	23.1	75.8
In central city	92 000	11.6	6.9	7.2	3.7	5.4	18 244	25.0	20.6	14.1	31.6	77.9	22.0	74.5
Mocon city, GA	64 813	12.5	8.0	8.4	4.2	6.4	14 828	26.4	21.7	15.4	28.3	77.0	21.7	73.1
Worner Robins city, GA	27 187	9.5	4.4	4.4	2.5	2.9	3 416	19.2	15.8	8.2	42.0	79.9	23.2	77.7
Not in central city	84 259	9.3	4.9	4.8	2.5	3.2	10 505	22.7	18.6	13.8	37.8	79.7	24.7	77.1
Madison, WI MSA	255 214	5.5	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.4	31 572	14.4	11.0	8.2	57.1	83.8	34.6	82.9
In central city	139 824	5.6	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.3	16 630	15.7	12.4	8.7	55.4	80.0	36.3	79.1
Madison city, WI	139 824	5.6	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.3	16 630	15.7	12.4	8.7	55.4	80.0	36.3	79.1
Not in central city	115 390	5.5	1.8	2.2	1.2	1.6	14 942	12.9	9.5	7.6	59.1	88.4	32.6	87.5
Monchester, NH MSA	96 953	8.1	3.4	3.6	1.7	2.6	16 874	19.4	13.9	11.2	50.6	85.7	28.3	83.9
In central city	64 753	8.9	3.9	4.0	2.0	2.9	12 712	20.4	14.5	11.8	48.2	86.4	26.7	84.1
Monchester city, NH	64 753	8.9	3.9	4.0	2.0	2.9	12 712	20.4	14.5	11.8	48.2	86.4	26.7	84.1
Not in central city	32 200	6.4	2.3	2.9	1.3	2.2	4 162	16.3	12.3	9.3	57.2	84.5	33.2	83.4
Monsfield, OH MSA	77 939	9.0	4.7	4.5	2.5	3.2	15 522	18.9	14.7	10.9	37.5	79.1	22.6	76.7
In central city	29 535	11.9	6.6	5.8	3.2	4.1	7 242	18.4	13.7	10.3	34.5	78.7	21.3	75.2
Monsfield city, OH	29 535	11.9	6.6	5.8	3.2	4.1	7 242	18.4	13.7	10.3	34.5	78.7	21.3	75.2
Not in central city	48 404	7.2	3.6	3.8	2.0	2.7	8 280	19.3	15.5	11.5	40.4	79.3	23.9	77.5
Mcollen--Edinburg--Mission, TX MSA	220 219	8.5	5.4	5.9	2.8	4.4	37 188	21.0	17.3	12.9	27.3	66.6	16.4	64.6
In central city	103 164	8.0	5.1	5.7	2.8	4.2	18 582	20.2	16.5	12.1	27.2	68.5	18.0	66.5
Edinburg city, TX	17 757	8.4	5.2	5.4	2.9	4.8	2 596	22.1	19.4	11.9	29.2	70.4	11.5	68.6
McAllen city, TX	50 737	7.2	4.4	5.3	2.6	3.8	8 211	22.9	18.1	13.6	29.4	70.8	18.4	69.2
Mission city, TX	15 974	9.1	6.4	6.5	3.1	4.6	4 087	15.5	12.8	9.9	20.6	65.3	19.9	62.5
Phorr city, TX	18 696	9.0	5.7	6.3	3.1	4.7	3 688	18.1	15.0	11.1	26.6	62.8	20.8	60.8
Not in central city	117 055	9.0	5.7	6.1	2.8	4.6	18 606	21.8	18.1	13.7	27.4	65.0	15.0	63.0
Medford, OR MSA	89 137	11.0	5.2	3.3	1.9	2.3	22 868	15.3	11.6	9.2	43.0	77.5	17.6	74.8
In central city	28 094	11.2	5.4	3.3	2.0	2.2	7 752	18.1	13.1	12.1	43.1	81.8	13.2	78.8
Medford city, OR	28 094	11.2	5.4	3.3	2.0	2.2	7 752	18.1	13.1	12.1	43.1	81.8	13.2	78.8
Not in central city	61 043	10.9	5.1	3.3	1.8	2.3	15 116	13.9	10.8	7.7	43.0	75.6	20.0	73.0
Melbourne--Titusville--Palm Boy, FL MSA	248 457	8.8	4.1	3.6	2.0	2.4	64 802	15.4	11.8	9.3	43.2	78.9	23.5	76.8
In central city	102 828	9.0	4.1	3.5	1.9	2.4	22 810	17.1	13.0	10.5	44.0	79.3	22.3	77.2
Melbourne city, FL	38 166	9.4	4.5	3.6	1.9	2.6	9 650	17.6	13.8	10.9	42.0	78.2	22.3	75.8
Palm Boy city, FL	39 734	8.4	3.8	3.5	1.9	2.2	6 961	16.1	11.4	10.2	44.3	81.4	20.9	79.4
Titusville city, FL	24 928	9.4	3.8	3.1	1.7	2.3	6 199	17.6	13.4	10.4	46.6	77.8	24.7	75.8
Not in central city	145 629	8.7	4.1	3.7	2.0	2.4	41 992	14.4	11.2	8.6	42.7	78.6	24.3	76.5
Memphis, TN--AR--MS MSA	617 049	8.2	4.8	5.5	2.4	4.3	96 390	24.0	18.8	14.4	33.4	79.7	18.0	77.3
Arkonsos (pt.)	30 019	11.0	7.0	6.4	3.1	4.8	5 021	25.9	21.5	14.0	27.8	76.7	12.8	73.2
Mississippi (pt.)	44 763	8.1	4.4	4.0	2.1	2.8	5 500	22.4	17.8	12.2	36.3	80.5	18.0	78.2
Tennessee (pt.)	542 267	8.1	4.7	5.6	2.3	4.4	85 869	24.0	18.7	14.5	33.6	79.8	18.4	77.4
In central city	397 967	9.3	5.6	6.7	2.8	5.3	73 661	24.4	19.0	14.9	30.9	79.0	18.1	76.2
West Memphis city, AR	17 346	10.3	6.4	6.5	3.2	4.7	2 755	24.9	19.8	13.9	28.7	79.1	16.4	75.8
Memphis city, TN	380 621	9.2	5.6	6.7	2.8	5.3	70 906	24.4	18.9	14.9	31.0	79.0	18.2	76.2
Not in central city	219 082	6.3	3.2	3.3	1.6	2.4	22 729	22.4	18.2	12.8	39.9	80.9	17.8	79.3
Merced, CA MSA	101 817	9.0	5.0	5.8	2.5	4.4	15 819	19.5	15.0	12.1	34.2	74.4	23.1	72.0
In central city	31 745	8.8	4.9	6.0	2.3	4.9	4 703	21.5	16.4	13.5	32.0	72.6	14.7	70.3
Merced city, CA	31 745	8.8	4.9	6.0	2.3	4.9	4 703	21.5	16.4	13.5	32.0	72.6	14.7	70.3
Not in central city	70 072	9.1	5.0	5.7	2.6	4.1	11 116	18.7	14.3	11.6	35.1	75.2	26.5	72.8

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Miami–Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	1 989 528	6.7	3.5	6.1	2.5	4.9	517 935	21.8	15.3	14.4	39.0	80.0	29.2	78.4
In central city	606 252	8.0	4.6	7.7	3.3	6.1	181 805	24.8	18.0	16.3	33.7	78.8	30.3	76.7
Not in central city	1 383 276	6.2	3.1	5.4	2.1	4.3	336 130	20.2	13.9	13.3	42.0	80.5	28.5	79.2
Fort Lauderdale–Hallywood–Pampana Beach, FL PMSA	758 017	7.2	3.4	5.1	2.0	4.0	254 592	19.2	12.6	13.2	43.8	82.1	27.4	80.4
In central city	209 054	8.4	4.1	6.3	2.3	5.0	70 894	20.8	14.7	13.6	41.5	81.2	28.2	79.0
Fort Lauderdale city, FL	94 605	8.0	3.8	5.9	2.1	4.8	25 925	21.4	15.7	13.5	41.8	81.5	23.3	79.5
Hallywood city, FL	72 966	8.8	4.4	5.8	2.6	4.4	27 212	22.5	15.5	15.4	42.2	81.4	28.6	79.2
Pampana Beach city, FL	41 483	8.8	4.3	8.1	2.4	6.6	17 757	17.5	11.8	11.1	39.8	80.1	37.1	77.6
Not in central city	548 963	6.7	3.1	4.6	1.9	3.6	183 698	18.6	11.8	13.0	44.9	82.5	27.0	81.0
Miami–Hialeah, FL PMSA	1 231 511	6.4	3.6	6.7	2.7	5.4	263 343	24.2	17.9	15.5	35.7	78.7	30.0	77.2
In central city	397 198	7.7	4.9	8.5	3.8	6.7	110 911	27.3	20.1	18.0	29.2	77.5	31.0	75.5
Hialeah city, FL	123 188	6.6	4.2	7.8	3.6	5.9	25 202	25.3	20.0	15.7	29.9	79.2	32.9	77.6
Miami city, FL	221 604	8.1	5.2	8.9	4.0	7.1	58 574	27.4	20.1	17.4	28.2	76.6	29.4	74.5
Miami Beach city, FL	52 406	8.6	5.2	8.3	3.3	6.8	27 135	28.9	20.0	21.3	31.8	77.5	34.0	75.0
Not in central city	834 313	5.8	3.0	5.9	2.2	4.8	152 432	22.1	16.3	13.7	39.8	79.2	29.3	78.0
Midland, TX MSA	66 031	7.3	3.1	3.6	1.8	2.6	9 251	20.0	15.8	12.4	46.1	78.3	36.9	76.7
In central city	55 285	7.2	3.0	3.6	1.7	2.7	8 133	19.6	15.2	12.5	46.6	78.6	35.7	77.0
Midland city (pt.), TX	55 285	7.2	3.0	3.6	1.7	2.7	8 133	19.6	15.2	12.5	46.6	78.6	35.7	77.0
Not in central city	10 746	7.8	3.9	3.4	2.1	2.2	1 118	22.9	19.9	11.4	43.8	76.6	42.1	74.8
Milwaukee–Racine, WI CMSA	1 017 397	7.6	3.8	3.9	2.1	2.8	185 965	18.0	13.9	10.5	41.3	82.7	21.1	80.8
In central city	477 866	9.9	5.5	5.6	3.0	4.1	88 784	21.1	16.2	12.2	35.6	80.9	20.1	78.2
Not in central city	539 531	5.6	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.6	97 181	15.2	11.7	9.0	50.2	84.1	23.1	83.0
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	907 886	7.5	3.7	3.9	2.1	2.8	166 046	18.2	14.0	10.7	41.0	82.7	20.5	80.8
In central city	427 265	10.0	5.6	5.8	3.0	4.2	78 304	21.6	16.6	12.5	35.1	80.8	19.1	78.1
Milwaukee city, WI	389 873	10.2	5.8	6.1	3.2	4.4	73 179	21.9	16.9	12.7	33.8	80.2	18.9	77.3
Waukesha city, WI	37 392	7.2	2.7	2.4	1.5	1.8	5 125	16.1	12.2	9.5	55.6	87.1	24.7	85.8
Not in central city	480 621	5.3	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.5	87 742	15.2	11.7	9.0	50.9	84.2	23.6	83.1
Racine, WI PMSA	109 511	8.2	4.0	3.8	2.6	2.8	19 919	16.3	12.9	9.5	43.3	82.7	25.0	80.9
In central city	50 601	9.1	4.7	4.2	2.7	3.0	10 480	17.4	13.3	10.5	40.3	81.8	29.0	79.3
Racine city, WI	50 601	9.1	4.7	4.2	2.7	3.0	10 480	17.4	13.3	10.5	40.3	81.8	29.0	79.3
Not in central city	58 910	7.4	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.6	9 439	15.1	12.5	8.5	46.5	83.6	21.2	82.3
Minneapolis–St. Poul, MN–WI MSA	1 623 215	6.9	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.9	224 133	17.7	13.5	9.8	58.3	85.9	34.6	84.7
Minnesata (pt.)	1 591 853	6.9	2.3	2.7	1.3	1.9	219 630	17.8	13.6	9.8	58.3	86.0	34.6	84.7
Wiscansin (pt.)	31 362	5.9	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.5	4 503	14.5	11.1	7.8	58.0	85.2	33.1	84.2
In central city	483 147	9.2	3.6	3.9	2.0	2.8	86 527	20.3	15.4	11.4	51.2	84.2	32.7	82.1
Bloomington city, MN	60 933	5.9	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.4	8 057	16.1	12.4	9.4	63.6	86.7	40.9	85.9
Minneapolis city, MN	249 436	9.8	4.1	4.2	2.2	3.0	42 943	22.3	16.6	12.6	49.3	84.3	31.0	81.9
St. Paul city, MN	172 778	9.5	3.7	4.2	2.1	3.0	35 527	18.8	14.7	10.3	51.3	83.0	33.4	81.0
Nat in central city	1 140 068	5.9	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.5	137 606	16.0	12.3	8.8	63.0	86.7	36.1	85.8
Mobile, AL MSA	295 583	9.4	5.4	6.2	2.7	4.7	56 934	24.4	19.2	14.9	32.5	75.0	15.8	72.5
In central city	121 521	8.9	5.2	6.4	2.7	4.9	25 359	23.5	18.7	14.3	31.8	75.6	15.6	73.3
Mobile city, AL	121 521	8.9	5.2	6.4	2.7	4.9	25 359	23.5	18.7	14.3	31.8	75.6	15.6	73.3
Not in central city	174 062	9.7	5.6	6.0	2.8	4.6	31 575	25.1	19.6	15.3	32.9	74.5	15.9	72.0
Modesto, CA MSA	225 095	9.9	6.0	5.0	2.6	3.5	37 757	19.4	15.6	11.4	32.4	77.1	15.8	74.2
In central city	126 046	9.2	5.4	4.8	2.5	3.4	20 705	19.1	15.3	11.0	34.4	78.5	15.4	75.9
Modesto city, CA	100 572	9.4	5.5	4.8	2.5	3.4	16 147	19.2	15.4	10.6	34.3	78.4	14.9	75.8
Turlock city, CA	25 474	8.4	4.9	4.7	2.4	3.5	4 558	18.6	14.7	12.2	34.5	78.6	17.4	76.3
Nat in central city	99 049	10.8	6.7	5.3	2.8	3.6	17 052	19.8	16.0	12.0	30.3	75.3	16.3	72.0
Monroe, LA MSA	87 710	8.8	5.0	5.3	2.8	4.1	15 093	25.0	19.5	15.0	32.7	74.2	23.3	71.9
In central city	31 758	8.9	5.0	6.5	3.2	5.5	6 817	26.7	21.5	16.2	33.9	69.4	28.5	67.5
Monroe city, LA	31 758	8.9	5.0	6.5	3.2	5.5	6 817	26.7	21.5	16.2	33.9	69.4	28.5	67.5
Not in central city	55 952	8.7	5.1	4.7	2.5	3.4	8 276	23.6	17.8	14.0	32.1	76.9	19.5	74.4
Montgomery, AL MSA	177 462	8.6	4.8	5.8	2.7	4.5	31 706	24.4	18.9	15.9	35.3	79.0	20.6	76.7
In central city	114 113	8.3	4.7	6.0	2.6	4.8	20 718	24.0	18.4	16.2	35.1	79.5	19.9	77.3
Montgomery city, AL	114 113	8.3	4.7	6.0	2.6	4.8	20 718	24.0	18.4	16.2	35.1	79.5	19.9	77.3
Not in central city	63 349	9.2	5.1	5.5	2.8	4.1	10 988	25.3	20.0	15.2	35.6	78.0	21.9	75.6
Muncie, IN MSA	80 711	8.6	4.4	4.3	2.2	3.0	14 333	19.4	14.9	10.9	37.8	74.8	17.0	72.8
In central city	48 857	9.7	5.1	4.5	2.4	3.1	9 112	19.6	15.8	10.6	37.0	71.5	12.8	69.5
Muncie city, IN	48 857	9.7	5.1	4.5	2.4	3.1	9 112	19.6	15.8	10.6	37.0	71.5	12.8	69.5
Not in central city	31 854	7.1	3.3	3.9	2.0	2.8	5 221	19.1	13.3	11.5	39.4	79.6	24.8	77.8
Muskegon, MI MSA	94 727	11.6	6.3	4.6	2.6	3.2	19 719	19.8	15.3	11.7	35.6	78.9	18.2	75.4
In central city	21 474	15.5	8.9	5.7	3.3	3.7	5 368	23.6	17.5	14.1	31.1	78.6	10.9	73.2
Muskegon city, MI	21 474	15.5	8.9	5.7	3.3	3.7	5 368	23.6	17.5	14.1	31.1	78.6	10.9	73.2
Not in central city	73 253	10.4	5.6	4.3	2.5	3.1	14 351	18.4	14.6	10.8	37.5	79.0	21.1	76.0
Naples, FL MSA	89 184	7.0	3.1	3.3	1.6	2.4	33 875	11.3	8.3	7.0	44.1	77.9	29.4	76.3
In central city	9 523	7.2	3.1	2.7	1.5	1.8	7 982	8.8	6.6	5.5	41.8	70.2	29.4	68.8
Naples city, FL	9 523	7.2	3.1	2.7	1.5	1.8	7 982	8.8	6.6	5.5	41.8	70.2	29.4	68.8
Nat in central city	79 661	7.0	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.4	25 893	12.1	8.8	7.4	44.4	78.8	29.4	77.2
Nashville, TN MSA	649 686	7.5	3.8	3.9	2.0	2.8	99 157	22.4	18.5	13.1	41.0	82.0	18.5	80.2
In central city	356 210	7.4	3.7	4.2	2.0	3.2	56 922	22.8	18.6	13.3	41.4	82.5	19.5	80.7
Murfreesbora city, TN	31 287	7.6	3.9	3.6	2.2	2.8	4 184	22.6	20.0	13.8	41.1	80.3	16.3	78.7
Nashville-Davidson (remainder), TN	324 923	7.4	3.7	4.3	2.0	3.2	52 738	22.8	18.5	13.3	41.4	82.7	19.8	80.9
Not in central city	293 476	7.6	3.8	3.4	2.0	2.3	42 235	21.9	18.4	12.8	40.7	81.4	17.3	79.6
New Bedford, MA MSA	108 143	10.0	5.8	4.8	2.5	3.4	27 120	21.3	16.6	12.6	34.9	81.0	22.4	77.8
In central city	59 401	12.0	7.7	5.9	3.1	4.2	16 238	23.3	18.0	13.9	29.9	80.7	20.0	76.3
New Bedford city, MA	59 401	12.0	7.7	5.9	3.1	4.2	16 238	23.3	18.0	13.9	29.9	80.7	20.0	76.3
Nat in central city	48 742	7.5	3.5	3.4	1.7	2.4	10 882	18.3	14.6	10.8	44.8	81.4	27.7	79.6
New Haven–Meriden, CT MSA	345 099	6.9	3.0	3.9	1.7	3.0	69 440	19.8	14.5	12.0	47.7	81.7	26.8	80.3
In central city	123 618	8.4	4.2	5.5	2.4	4.3	22 729	26.1	19.2	15.8	42.7	77.9	27.7	76.1
Meriden city, CT	37 571	7.6	3.4	4.7	2.1	3.5	7 930	22.7	17.8	12.7	48.1	85.3	29.7	83.7
New Haven city, CT	86 047	8.8	4.5	5.9	2.6	4.6	14 799	28.0	20.0	17.4	40.6	74.6	26.9	72.8
Nat in central city	221 481	6.1	2.4	3.1	1.4	2.3	46 711	16.8	12.2	10.2	51.6	83.8	26.0	82.7

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years					Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation					
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
New London–Narwich, CT–RI MSA	161 922	8.0	3.2	3.0	1.7	2.0	30 942	19.0	14.0	11.3	51.1	82.0	27.2	80.4
Connecticut (pt.)	144 220	8.1	3.2	3.0	1.7	2.0	26 794	19.5	14.3	11.6	51.0	81.9	25.9	80.3
Rhode Island (pt.)	17 702	7.5	3.2	2.7	1.7	1.9	4 148	15.5	11.8	9.8	51.9	82.9	37.9	81.3
In central city	40 183	10.7	4.7	3.9	2.1	2.6	8 738	21.1	15.2	12.7	48.4	81.1	21.8	78.8
New London city, CT	17 371	10.4	4.3	3.8	2.0	2.4	3 404	21.0	15.4	13.6	49.5	78.5	22.1	76.6
Norwich city, CT	22 812	10.9	4.9	4.0	2.2	2.7	5 334	21.2	15.1	12.0	47.6	83.1	21.5	80.5
Not in central city	121 739	7.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.8	22 204	18.1	13.5	10.8	52.4	82.4	29.7	81.0
New Orleans, LA MSA	779 557	9.6	5.8	7.0	2.9	5.6	130 442	25.5	19.5	15.7	31.1	75.2	19.7	72.6
In central city	316 834	10.6	6.7	9.6	3.7	8.0	64 049	28.4	21.3	17.8	28.7	72.8	21.2	70.0
New Orleans city, LA	301 718	10.7	6.7	9.9	3.8	8.3	61 765	28.7	21.4	18.0	28.5	72.6	21.5	69.7
Slidell city, LA	15 116	8.7	5.1	3.0	1.8	2.0	2 284	20.3	16.0	11.2	33.6	76.9	6.1	74.4
Not in central city	462 723	8.9	5.2	5.2	2.4	3.9	66 393	22.8	17.9	13.7	33.1	76.8	18.1	74.3
New York–Northern New Jersey–Lang Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA	11 903 293	6.7	3.7	6.0	2.5	4.8	2 257 546	21.3	15.7	13.6	35.9	78.2	27.6	76.6
Connecticut (pt.)	634 923	5.5	2.3	3.6	1.5	2.9	120 908	18.0	13.3	11.1	48.3	81.9	31.3	80.8
New Jersey (pt.)	3 718 557	5.9	2.9	4.9	2.0	3.9	736 549	19.6	14.6	12.0	42.1	80.9	30.8	79.6
New York (pt.)	7 549 813	7.1	4.2	6.8	2.8	5.5	1 400 089	22.4	16.6	14.7	32.5	76.6	26.3	74.8
In central city	5 716 857	7.9	4.8	8.5	3.3	7.0	1 060 202	24.9	18.0	16.6	30.3	75.6	27.1	73.6
Not in central city	6 186 436	5.5	2.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	1 197 344	18.1	13.7	11.0	43.3	80.6	28.5	79.4
Bergen–Passaic, NJ PMSA	844 092	5.3	2.5	4.9	1.9	4.0	177 954	19.2	14.1	11.6	42.8	81.0	30.8	79.9
In central city	89 310	8.0	4.5	11.2	3.7	9.7	13 273	27.4	19.2	16.1	33.5	79.9	33.0	77.8
Patersan city, NJ	89 310	8.0	4.5	11.2	3.7	9.7	13 273	27.4	19.2	16.1	33.5	79.9	33.0	77.8
Not in central city	754 782	5.0	2.3	4.2	1.7	3.3	164 681	18.6	13.7	11.2	44.6	81.1	30.2	80.1
Bridgepart–Milford, CT PMSA	284 120	6.6	3.0	4.5	1.8	3.6	61 646	19.2	13.9	12.0	45.2	82.1	28.3	80.6
In central city	119 754	8.0	3.9	6.7	2.5	5.5	24 470	23.0	16.5	14.5	42.1	81.3	28.7	79.4
Bridgepart city, CT	87 689	8.8	4.4	8.1	2.9	6.8	18 117	25.7	18.2	16.4	40.8	80.3	30.3	78.3
Milford city (remainder), CT	32 065	6.0	2.6	2.9	1.4	2.1	6 353	15.2	11.8	9.1	47.4	83.7	19.8	82.4
Nat in central city	164 366	5.5	2.2	2.9	1.3	2.3	37 176	16.8	12.3	10.4	48.5	82.7	27.7	81.5
Danbury, CT PMSA	126 655	4.7	1.7	2.5	1.0	2.0	17 533	17.5	13.2	9.7	54.2	83.5	39.0	82.6
In central city	43 739	5.7	2.1	3.7	1.1	3.3	7 009	21.0	15.5	12.1	56.4	85.0	47.0	83.8
Danbury city, CT	43 739	5.7	2.1	3.7	1.1	3.3	7 009	21.0	15.5	12.1	56.4	85.0	47.0	83.8
Nat in central city	82 916	4.2	1.5	1.8	.9	1.3	10 524	15.2	11.7	8.2	52.6	82.8	33.9	82.0
Jersey City, NJ PMSA	372 467	6.5	3.7	7.5	2.8	6.1	67 806	23.4	17.0	14.7	36.3	79.3	33.0	77.8
In central city	177 987	6.9	4.1	8.5	2.9	7.1	27 097	26.7	19.5	16.7	33.1	78.2	31.0	76.3
Habaken city, NJ	24 850	5.5	3.2	6.0	2.1	4.8	3 701	24.6	17.6	16.2	39.7	82.7	27.9	81.5
Jersey City city, NJ	153 137	7.2	4.3	8.9	3.0	7.4	23 396	27.0	19.7	16.8	32.2	77.4	31.3	75.5
Not in central city	194 480	6.2	3.2	6.6	2.7	5.2	40 709	21.2	15.4	13.3	39.5	80.4	34.9	79.0
Middlesex–Somerset–Hunterdon, NJ PMSA	696 380	5.0	2.2	3.5	1.6	2.7	109 163	18.4	14.2	10.7	47.8	82.7	33.2	81.8
In central city	57 965	6.5	3.5	6.6	3.0	5.1	9 025	21.7	17.5	13.1	38.0	76.9	40.1	75.4
New Brunswick city, NJ	31 409	5.6	2.9	6.5	2.8	5.3	3 731	21.2	15.9	13.0	39.4	71.5	44.9	70.4
Perth Amboy city, NJ	26 556	7.5	4.1	6.6	3.2	5.0	5 294	22.1	18.6	13.2	36.8	83.4	35.1	81.3
Not in central city	638 415	4.8	2.1	3.2	1.5	2.5	100 138	18.1	13.9	10.5	49.0	83.2	31.9	82.3
Monmouth–Ocean, NJ PMSA	599 274	6.6	3.1	3.5	1.8	2.4	163 628	18.2	13.5	11.2	43.1	80.0	23.2	78.6
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	599 274	6.6	3.1	3.5	1.8	2.4	163 628	18.2	13.5	11.2	43.1	80.0	23.2	78.6
Nassou–Suffolk, NY PMSA	1 738 002	5.6	2.8	3.5	1.8	2.5	307 881	17.0	13.3	10.2	40.6	78.9	26.0	77.7
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nat in central city	1 738 002	5.6	2.8	3.5	1.8	2.5	307 881	17.0	13.3	10.2	40.6	78.9	26.0	77.7
New York, NY PMSA	5 623 195	7.6	4.6	7.9	3.1	6.5	1 062 010	24.1	17.6	16.1	30.5	75.7	26.4	73.7
In central city	4 851 435	7.9	4.9	8.6	3.3	7.0	918 412	24.9	18.1	16.8	29.3	75.0	26.1	72.9
New York city, NY	4 818 417	8.0	4.9	8.6	3.3	7.1	911 135	25.0	18.1	16.9	29.3	74.9	26.1	72.9
White Plains city, NY	33 018	5.7	2.9	4.8	1.7	4.1	7 277	19.0	15.6	13.1	39.4	82.6	41.4	80.8
Not in central city	771 760	5.5	2.8	3.8	1.8	2.9	143 598	18.5	14.3	11.3	41.0	79.9	29.8	78.7
Newark, NJ PMSA	1 206 344	6.2	3.2	5.6	2.2	4.5	217 998	20.5	15.1	12.8	40.4	80.8	32.1	79.3
In central city	248 331	9.6	6.0	11.1	4.3	9.2	37 946	27.3	19.9	17.1	29.1	75.0	33.4	72.3
Elizabeth city, NJ	71 372	7.1	4.3	8.7	3.0	7.4	12 873	24.0	17.5	16.2	31.2	80.4	30.8	78.4
Newark city, NJ	176 959	10.7	6.7	12.0	4.9	9.9	25 073	29.0	21.1	17.6	28.5	72.7	34.1	69.8
Nat in central city	958 013	5.4	2.4	4.1	1.7	3.3	180 052	19.0	14.1	11.8	45.6	82.2	31.2	81.1
Norwolk, CT PMSA	87 918	4.8	1.8	3.1	1.3	2.5	14 758	16.1	12.0	10.2	55.4	82.2	32.6	81.5
In central city	54 337	5.8	2.4	4.1	1.6	3.4	9 365	18.0	12.7	11.2	54.1	85.7	27.5	84.8
Norwolk city, CT	54 337	5.8	2.4	4.1	1.6	3.4	9 365	18.0	12.7	11.2	54.1	85.7	27.5	84.8
Not in central city	33 581	3.0	.9	1.4	.7	1.0	5 393	12.9	10.9	8.5	59.4	76.6	51.0	76.2
Orange Caunty, NY PMSA	188 616	7.3	3.7	4.3	2.0	3.2	30 198	20.2	16.4	11.7	39.5	80.3	20.9	78.5
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nat in central city	188 616	7.3	3.7	4.3	2.0	3.2	30 198	20.2	16.4	11.7	39.5	80.3	20.9	78.5
Stamford, CT PMSA	136 230	4.4	1.9	3.1	1.3	2.5	26 971	16.6	12.6	10.4	47.5	79.7	33.6	78.9
In central city	73 999	5.2	2.5	4.1	1.8	3.4	13 605	19.3	14.6	13.0	44.9	83.6	32.4	82.5
Stamford city, CT	73 999	5.2	2.5	4.1	1.8	3.4	13 605	19.3	14.6	13.0	44.9	83.6	32.4	82.5
Nat in central city	62 231	3.5	1.3	1.8	.8	1.4	13 366	13.9	10.5	7.9	52.2	75.2	37.0	74.7
Narfalk–Virginio Beach–Newport News, VA MSA	812 820	7.8	3.8	4.5	1.9	3.5	119 380	21.7	16.9	13.0	41.8	78.7	21.5	76.9
In central city	635 344	8.1	3.9	4.8	2.0	3.7	95 574	22.2	17.1	13.3	41.7	78.5	22.7	76.6
Hamptan city, VA	81 517	8.4	3.8	5.1	1.9	4.2	11 975	21.2	15.6	12.7	45.1	77.9	23.0	76.2
Newport News city, VA	99 895	8.7	4.2	4.9	2.0	3.8	14 985	20.6	16.2	12.9	41.2	79.8	27.9	77.4
Norfalk city, VA	133 636	9.2	5.0	6.2	2.6	4.9	26 255	24.2	18.5	14.0	35.9	74.4	17.7	72.2
Portsmauth city, VA	60 595	10.7	6.1	6.7	2.7	5.2	13 551	22.4	17.2	14.5	32.5	77.6	17.0	74.4
Suffalk city, VA	32 102	10.8	6.5	6.9	2.8	5.7	6 363	26.8	19.5	19.1	32.6	78.3	19.4	74.9
Virginia Beach city, VA	227 599	6.0	2.2	2.9	1.4	2.1	22 445	19.9	16.2	10.8	52.2	80.9	28.7	79.9
Not in central city	177 476	6.9	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.6	23 806	20.1	15.9	11.7	42.3	79.5	16.6	78.0
Ocalo, FL MSA	110 569	12.7	7.3	5.7	3.5	3.7	42 266	16.6	12.6	9.8	33.5	74.4	14.8	71.1
In central city	23 985	12.4	6.6	5.8	3.9	4.0	8 173	18.5	15.0	10.4	38.9	78.0	23.4	75.2
Ocala city, FL	23 985	12.4	6.6	5.8	3.9	4.0	8 173	18.5	15.0	10.4	38.9	78.0	23.4	75.2
Not in central city	86 584	12.8	7.4	5.6	3.4	3.6	34 093	16.2	12.0	9.7	32.0	73.3	12.1	70.0
Odessa, TX MSA	73 062	9.4	5.0	4.6	2.5	3.3	10 555	20.3	17.2	11.7	37.0	75.5	19.9	73.2
In central city	55 132	8.8	4.7	4.3	2.2	3.3	8 506	20.2	16.8	12.1	38.3	76.4	15.5	74.4
Odessa city (pt.), TX	55 132	8.8	4.7	4.3	2.2	3.3	8 506	20.2	16.8	12.1	38.3	76.4	15.5	74.4
Nat in central city	17 930	11.1	6.0	5.5	3.3	3.4	2 049	20.6	19.0	10.1	33.7	72.6	28.6	69.7
Oklahama City, OK MSA	610 059	9.0	3.9	4.1	2.1	2.9	98 469	20.6	16.2	11.8	46.2	80.0	24.2	78.0
In central city	353 178	9.4	4.1	4.3	2.1	3.1	60 099	20.6	16.1	12.0	45.8	80.2	26.8	78.1
Norman city, OK	56 566	6.9	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.4	6 015	17.0	13.5	9.3	51.2	76.4	26.8	75.2
Oklahama City city, OK	281 176	9.7	4.3	4.7	2.3	3.4	49 738	20.7	16.1	12.2	45.6	81.3	27.6	79.0
Shawnee city, OK	15 436	11.8	6.4	4.8	2.7	3.6	4 346	24.6	19.7	13.9	37.6	74.6	15.8	71.8
Nat in central city	256 B81	8.6	3.7	3.7	2.0	2.6	38 370	20.5	16.4	11.6	46.7	79.6	20.2	77.9

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Olympia, WA MSA	101 015	10.2	3.9	3.1	1.9	2.0	18 138	16.9	13.6	9.6	50.0	80.8	26.5	78.6
In central city	21 628	10.4	3.5	3.1	2.0	1.8	4 649	20.2	16.8	9.9	53.4	83.1	26.2	81.1
Olympia city, WA	21 628	10.4	3.5	3.1	2.0	1.8	4 649	20.2	16.8	9.9	53.4	83.1	26.2	81.1
Not in central city	79 387	10.1	4.0	3.2	1.9	2.0	13 489	15.8	12.5	9.5	49.0	80.1	26.7	78.0
Omaha, NE–IA MSA	383 762	7.4	3.2	3.4	1.6	2.4	61 028	18.1	13.7	10.2	48.8	84.0	25.4	82.3
Iowa (pt.)	51 110	9.9	4.6	3.7	2.1	2.5	10 459	19.2	14.4	10.7	43.8	84.3	21.8	81.5
Nebraska (pt.)	332 652	7.0	3.0	3.3	1.6	2.4	50 569	17.9	13.5	10.1	49.8	83.9	26.2	82.4
In central city	246 197	8.6	4.0	4.0	1.9	2.9	47 228	18.6	14.2	10.5	45.7	83.6	23.2	81.5
Council Bluffs city, IA	33 594	11.3	5.3	4.4	2.5	3.0	6 944	20.3	15.9	10.7	41.8	84.2	23.1	80.8
Omaha city, NE	212 603	8.2	3.7	3.9	1.9	2.8	40 284	18.3	13.9	10.5	46.6	83.6	23.2	81.6
Not in central city	137 565	5.3	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.6	13 800	16.3	11.8	9.2	57.6	84.5	32.6	83.6
Orlando, FL MSA	703 303	7.4	3.3	4.0	1.9	3.0	111 585	18.6	14.6	10.9	46.4	83.3	26.9	81.6
In central city	101 712	8.4	4.0	5.0	2.2	4.1	18 088	20.6	15.3	12.3	44.3	85.9	27.9	83.6
Orlando city, FL	101 712	8.4	4.0	5.0	2.2	4.1	18 088	20.6	15.3	12.3	44.3	85.9	27.9	83.6
Not in central city	601 591	7.2	3.2	3.8	1.8	2.8	93 497	18.3	14.4	10.6	46.8	82.8	26.6	81.2
Owensboro, KY MSA	54 442	9.3	5.1	3.7	2.4	2.4	10 471	22.8	17.3	14.5	36.1	79.5	10.8	77.1
In central city	33 090	10.1	5.6	3.9	2.5	2.6	7 377	23.7	17.8	15.2	37.9	80.0	13.8	77.4
Owensboro city, KY	33 090	10.1	5.6	3.9	2.5	2.6	7 377	23.7	17.8	15.2	37.9	80.0	13.8	77.4
Not in central city	21 352	8.1	4.5	3.3	2.3	1.9	3 094	20.5	16.1	12.8	32.6	78.8	5.5	76.7
Panama City, FL MSA	77 030	11.5	6.0	5.2	3.0	3.5	14 628	22.3	17.7	13.0	38.8	76.7	20.9	73.9
In central city	20 319	11.7	6.4	5.8	3.2	4.1	5 367	27.9	21.9	16.8	36.7	77.6	20.4	74.5
Panama City city, FL	20 319	11.7	6.4	5.8	3.2	4.1	5 367	27.9	21.9	16.8	36.7	77.6	20.4	74.5
Not in central city	56 711	11.4	5.9	5.0	2.9	3.3	9 261	19.1	15.2	10.8	39.6	76.4	21.1	73.7
Parkersburg–Marietta, WV–OH MSA	94 466	9.3	5.4	4.3	2.2	3.1	20 468	24.2	19.6	14.0	32.1	75.7	15.7	72.9
Ohio (pt.)	39 513	9.4	5.4	4.1	2.2	2.9	8 155	23.1	19.2	13.5	31.9	75.7	16.1	72.9
West Virginia (pt.)	54 953	9.3	5.4	4.5	2.2	3.3	12 313	25.0	19.9	14.3	32.3	75.6	15.4	72.9
In central city	29 851	11.5	6.7	5.2	2.6	3.9	8 582	27.0	21.4	16.0	33.0	76.5	22.4	72.8
Marietta city, OH	9 370	10.4	5.5	4.5	2.0	3.4	2 269	26.1	20.5	17.1	38.4	77.2	21.7	74.2
Parkersburg city, WV	20 481	12.0	7.3	5.6	2.9	4.2	6 313	27.3	21.8	15.6	30.9	76.2	22.6	72.2
Not in central city	64 615	8.3	4.8	3.9	2.0	2.8	11 886	22.2	18.2	12.5	31.5	75.3	11.7	72.9
Pascagoula, MS MSA	72 606	10.3	5.6	4.5	2.5	3.0	10 621	26.9	21.7	16.3	35.5	75.4	13.4	72.8
In central city	15 925	10.0	5.6	5.0	2.3	3.7	2 930	28.9	23.9	17.7	35.5	77.4	19.0	74.5
Pascagoula city, MS	15 925	10.0	5.6	5.0	2.3	3.7	2 930	28.9	23.9	17.7	35.5	77.4	19.0	74.5
Not in central city	56 681	10.4	5.6	4.4	2.5	2.9	7 691	26.1	20.9	15.7	35.5	74.8	11.9	72.3
Pensacola, FL MSA	210 444	11.1	5.6	4.8	2.7	3.2	37 790	21.5	17.9	12.3	38.0	75.6	18.0	72.9
In central city	34 653	9.3	5.0	4.4	2.3	3.5	9 147	19.9	15.3	11.6	34.8	76.0	13.1	73.5
Pensacola city, FL	34 653	9.3	5.0	4.4	2.3	3.5	9 147	19.9	15.3	11.6	34.8	76.0	13.1	73.5
Not in central city	175 791	11.4	5.7	4.8	2.8	3.2	28 643	22.1	18.8	12.5	38.5	75.5	18.8	72.8
Peoria, IL MSA	210 801	7.6	4.0	4.1	2.0	3.0	43 475	18.3	13.4	11.2	37.1	78.6	23.0	76.5
In central city	89 821	8.8	4.9	4.9	2.3	3.6	19 880	18.6	13.8	11.4	33.0	76.8	22.7	74.1
Pekin city, IL	19 704	8.0	4.7	4.2	1.9	3.0	4 627	19.6	15.2	11.1	31.7	77.9	10.9	75.4
Peoria city, IL	70 117	9.0	4.9	5.2	2.4	3.8	15 253	18.3	13.4	11.5	33.3	76.4	25.3	73.7
Not in central city	120 980	6.8	3.3	3.5	1.7	2.5	23 595	18.1	13.1	11.1	41.1	80.0	23.4	78.3
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA	3 764 159	7.7	4.0	5.1	2.3	3.9	743 293	21.1	15.9	12.5	39.0	80.0	23.5	78.1
Delaware (pt.)	291 905	6.9	3.0	4.1	1.8	3.1	47 978	19.4	14.9	11.2	47.0	82.3	28.9	80.8
Maryland (pt.)	45 697	8.9	4.5	3.7	2.2	2.6	6 844	17.8	13.4	10.9	42.0	82.3	19.8	80.1
New Jersey (pt.)	1 053 758	7.0	3.5	4.4	2.0	3.3	188 090	20.2	15.6	11.6	41.0	80.9	24.7	79.2
Pennsylvania (pt.)	2 372 799	8.0	4.3	5.5	2.5	4.3	500 381	21.7	16.1	13.1	37.4	79.2	22.7	77.2
In central city	1 217 120	10.8	6.6	8.7	3.7	6.8	278 596	26.4	19.4	16.2	30.2	75.9	20.8	72.9
Not in central city	2 547 039	6.1	2.7	3.3	1.6	2.5	464 697	18.0	13.8	10.3	46.5	81.8	26.6	80.5
Philadelphia, PA–NJ PMSA	3 089 642	7.8	4.1	5.2	2.4	4.0	621 305	21.4	16.0	12.8	38.2	79.6	22.8	77.7
New Jersey (pt.)	716 843	7.0	3.4	4.3	2.0	3.3	120 924	20.3	15.5	11.6	41.6	80.9	23.5	79.3
Pennsylvania (pt.)	2 372 799	8.0	4.3	5.5	2.5	4.3	500 381	21.7	16.1	13.1	37.4	79.2	22.7	77.2
In central city	1 059 665	11.0	6.7	9.0	3.8	7.1	244 302	26.7	19.5	16.5	29.7	75.0	20.4	72.0
Camden city, NJ	49 676	12.2	8.4	11.1	5.1	8.7	7 143	30.8	22.3	18.4	24.0	69.0	23.9	65.7
Norristown boraugh, PA	19 266	9.8	5.6	7.1	3.4	5.4	4 164	22.1	13.5	13.7	37.8	84.5	26.7	81.8
Philadelphia city, PA	990 723	11.0	6.7	8.9	3.8	7.0	232 995	26.7	19.5	16.5	29.8	75.1	20.0	72.1
Not in central city	2 029 977	6.1	2.7	3.3	1.6	2.5	377 003	17.9	13.7	10.3	46.3	81.8	25.9	80.5
Trentan, NJ PMSA	213 705	6.0	2.8	4.1	1.7	3.2	40 814	20.5	16.1	11.4	43.1	81.4	31.8	79.9
In central city	53 239	9.9	5.6	8.6	3.4	6.9	11 067	27.2	21.1	15.1	34.1	80.8	28.6	77.8
Trenton city, NJ	53 239	9.9	5.6	8.6	3.4	6.9	11 067	27.2	21.1	15.1	34.1	80.8	28.6	77.8
Not in central city	160 466	4.7	1.9	2.7	1.2	2.0	29 747	18.1	14.3	10.0	49.3	81.6	34.8	80.6
Vineland–Millville–Bridgeton, NJ PMSA	82 958	9.0	5.4	5.3	2.8	3.9	17 496	20.0	15.2	12.0	33.8	80.9	19.0	78.3
In central city	60 370	9.3	5.6	5.5	2.9	4.0	13 157	19.1	15.1	11.3	33.1	81.2	18.4	78.5
Bridgeton city, NJ	10 659	9.2	6.3	7.5	3.6	6.0	2 706	20.6	16.6	11.9	25.7	78.4	15.3	75.7
Millville city, NJ	16 371	8.6	4.6	4.1	2.1	3.0	3 320	20.8	15.3	11.9	40.1	81.1	22.7	78.7
Vineland city, NJ	33 340	9.7	5.8	5.5	3.2	3.9	7 131	17.8	14.5	10.7	32.3	82.3	18.1	79.3
Not in central city	22 588	8.3	4.9	4.9	2.4	3.8	4 339	22.6	15.5	14.4	35.8	79.9	21.0	77.6
Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD PMSA	377 854	7.3	3.3	4.1	1.9	3.1	63 678	19.2	14.8	11.1	45.4	81.9	27.8	80.2
Delaware (pt.)	291 905	6.9	3.0	4.1	1.8	3.1	47 978	19.4	14.9	11.2	47.0	82.3	28.9	80.8
Maryland (pt.)	45 697	8.9	4.5	3.7	2.2	2.6	6 844	17.8	13.4	10.9	42.0	82.3	19.8	80.1
New Jersey (pt.)	40 252	8.2	4.0	4.5	2.1	3.5	8 856	18.9	15.0	10.9	40.0	78.5	30.2	76.3
In central city	43 846	10.6	6.0	6.8	3.3	5.2	10 070	26.0	20.0	15.8	36.1	83.3	25.8	80.1
Wilmington city, DE	43 846	10.6	6.0	6.8	3.3	5.2	10 070	26.0	20.0	15.8	36.1	83.3	25.8	80.1
Not in central city	334 008	6.9	2.9	3.7	1.7	2.8	53 608	17.9	13.8	10.2	47.3	81.7	28.3	80.3
Phoenix, AZ MSA	1 339 445	7.5	3.5	3.5	1.8	2.5	256 408	16.2	12.7	9.2	43.9	80.7	23.5	79.0
In central city	1 010 208	7.4	3.3	3.5	1.8	2.5	155 819	17.5	13.9	9.8	44.9	81.7	23.6	80.0
Mesa city, AZ	176 206	6.9	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.8	34 101	16.0	12.7	9.0	47.9	81.8	24.3	80.3
Phoenix city, AZ	640 300	8.0	3.8	4.0	2.0	2.8	92 497	18.8	15.0	10.6	43.2	81.8	22.7	79.8
Scottsdale city, AZ	88 559	5.9	2.4	2.5	1.2	1.9	20 157	14.9	11.3	8.6	48.7	81.8	21.6	80.6
Tempe city, AZ	105 143	5.6	2.0	2.7	1.2	2.0	9 064	14.6	12.5	7.6	50.4	80.8	33.5	79.7
Not in central city	329 237	7.8	3.9	3.6	1.9	2.5	100 589	14.1	10.9	8.1	41.1	77.8	23.2	75.9
Pine Bluff, AR MSA	50 266	10.4	6.3	6.3	2.7	5.0	10 824	25.3	19.4	16.0	31.6	75.3	11.3	72.4
In central city	33 575	11.1	7.2	6.6	2.9	5.2	7 937	25.3	19.4	15.9	26.8	74.9	10.2	71.3
Pine Bluff city, AR	33 575	11.1	7.2	6.6	2.9	5.2	7 937	25.3	19.4	15.9	26.8	74.9	10.2	71.3
Not in central city	16 691	9.1	4.4	5.8	2.2	4.5	2 887	25.3	19.4	16.5	43.4	76.1	14.3	74.5

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Pittsburgh–Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	1 406 248	8.7	5.0	4.5	2.4	3.1	372 206	21.5	15.9	12.8	32.0	75.7	16.3	73.3
In central city	247 415	10.8	6.5	6.2	3.0	4.5	69 064	25.5	18.5	15.6	29.7	74.1	14.4	71.0
Not in central city	1 158 833	8.3	4.7	4.1	2.2	2.8	303 142	20.6	15.3	12.2	32.7	76.1	16.8	73.7
Beaver County, PA PMSA	115 150	9.1	5.3	4.6	2.3	3.2	30 206	20.8	14.7	13.1	30.0	73.7	13.5	71.0
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	115 150	9.1	5.3	4.6	2.3	3.2	30 206	20.8	14.7	13.1	30.0	73.7	13.5	71.0
Pittsburgh, PA PMSA	1 291 098	8.7	5.0	4.5	2.4	3.1	342 000	21.5	16.1	12.8	32.2	75.9	16.5	73.5
In central city	247 415	10.8	6.5	6.2	3.0	4.5	69 064	25.5	18.5	15.6	29.7	74.1	14.4	71.0
McKeesport city, PA	14 675	12.4	8.8	5.8	3.5	3.7	5 419	26.8	18.8	15.4	20.3	71.8	12.6	67.3
Pittsburgh city, PA	232 740	10.7	6.3	6.2	3.0	4.6	63 645	25.3	18.5	15.6	30.4	74.2	14.6	71.2
Not in central city	1 043 683	8.2	4.6	4.1	2.2	2.8	272 936	20.5	15.4	12.1	33.0	76.3	17.2	74.0
Pittsfield, MA MSA	49 139	9.0	4.6	3.0	2.0	1.8	12 263	16.2	13.5	10.1	37.7	82.2	20.9	79.4
In central city	30 133	10.1	5.7	3.3	2.2	2.0	8 062	16.3	13.8	9.9	34.6	82.1	18.5	78.7
Pittsfield city, MA	30 133	10.1	5.7	3.3	2.2	2.0	8 062	16.3	13.8	9.9	34.6	82.1	18.5	78.7
Not in central city	19 006	7.1	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.4	4 201	16.1	13.1	10.6	44.7	82.4	26.3	80.6
Portland, ME MSA	141 466	8.1	3.5	3.0	1.8	1.9	26 401	18.4	14.3	10.0	47.4	84.2	28.8	82.1
In central city	42 889	9.7	4.8	3.5	2.3	2.1	8 973	20.1	16.3	9.2	40.9	85.0	24.0	82.1
Portland city, ME	42 889	9.7	4.8	3.5	2.3	2.1	8 973	20.1	16.3	9.2	40.9	85.0	24.0	82.1
Not in central city	98 577	7.5	3.0	2.8	1.5	1.9	17 428	17.5	13.3	10.4	51.0	83.8	31.9	82.2
Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA CMSA	952 172	8.9	3.4	3.2	1.7	2.2	168 883	18.7	14.6	10.6	52.0	82.4	27.0	80.6
Oregon (pt.)	801 360	8.8	3.3	3.2	1.7	2.2	144 519	18.8	14.7	10.8	52.8	82.9	27.2	81.2
Washington (pt.)	150 812	9.6	4.0	3.2	1.8	2.1	24 364	17.9	14.5	9.4	48.2	79.8	26.0	77.7
In central city	312 781	10.6	4.5	4.2	2.3	2.9	67 538	20.2	16.1	11.5	48.4	82.9	25.3	80.5
Not in central city	639 391	8.1	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.9	101 345	17.7	13.7	10.0	54.3	82.2	28.4	80.7
Portland, OR PMSA	801 360	8.8	3.3	3.2	1.7	2.2	144 519	18.8	14.7	10.8	52.8	82.9	27.2	81.2
In central city	284 647	10.4	4.3	4.2	2.2	2.9	60 563	20.3	16.2	11.7	49.2	83.1	25.1	80.9
Portland city, OR	284 647	10.4	4.3	4.2	2.2	2.9	60 563	20.3	16.2	11.7	49.2	83.1	25.1	80.9
Not in central city	516 713	7.9	2.7	2.7	1.4	1.9	83 956	17.7	13.6	10.2	55.4	82.8	29.0	81.3
Voncauver, WA PMSA	150 812	9.6	4.0	3.2	1.8	2.1	24 364	17.9	14.5	9.4	48.2	79.8	26.0	77.7
In central city	28 134	13.1	6.2	4.5	2.8	2.5	6 975	19.3	15.4	10.4	42.2	80.3	26.7	76.7
Vancauver city, WA	28 134	13.1	6.2	4.5	2.8	2.5	6 975	19.3	15.4	10.4	42.2	80.3	26.7	76.7
Not in central city	122 678	8.8	3.5	2.9	1.6	2.0	17 389	17.3	14.2	9.0	50.3	79.7	25.7	77.9
Portsmouth–Daver–Rochester, NH–ME MSA	145 875	7.4	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.6	24 688	17.9	14.2	9.8	50.3	83.3	29.5	81.6
Maine (pt.)	30 595	6.8	2.3	2.4	1.1	1.5	5 804	17.4	13.4	9.7	53.6	83.2	35.1	81.7
New Hompshire (pt.)	115 280	7.6	3.1	2.5	1.4	1.7	18 884	18.0	14.5	9.8	49.5	83.3	28.4	81.5
In central city	48 947	9.1	3.9	2.7	1.4	1.9	8 895	18.5	14.3	10.2	48.2	86.2	23.7	83.6
Oover city, NH	16 857	7.8	3.1	1.7	.8	1.2	2 872	18.4	13.1	12.2	49.1	87.1	21.7	84.7
Portsmauth city, NH	15 381	9.8	4.1	3.0	1.8	2.0	2 869	18.7	15.8	7.8	50.1	86.0	24.9	83.5
Rochester city, NH	16 709	9.8	4.6	3.5	1.7	2.5	3 154	18.4	14.1	10.4	45.7	85.4	23.5	82.5
Nat in central city	96 928	6.5	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.5	15 793	17.5	14.2	9.5	51.8	81.9	32.8	80.5
Paughkeepsie, NY MSA	165 603	6.7	2.9	3.5	1.8	2.6	27 286	16.6	13.3	9.3	46.9	80.6	31.1	79.2
In central city	17 890	9.8	5.0	6.1	2.6	5.1	4 234	20.4	16.3	13.6	40.4	81.3	31.6	78.6
Paughkeepsie city, NY	17 890	9.8	5.0	6.1	2.6	5.1	4 234	20.4	16.3	13.6	40.4	81.3	31.6	78.6
Nat in central city	147 713	6.3	2.6	3.2	1.7	2.3	23 052	15.9	12.8	8.5	48.1	80.5	31.0	79.3
Pravidence–Pawtucket–Fall River, RI–MA CMSA	730 255	8.7	4.5	4.2	2.2	3.0	161 021	20.0	14.7	11.8	40.8	82.9	27.2	80.4
Massachusetts (pt.)	153 863	8.8	4.9	3.8	2.2	2.6	33 290	19.9	15.1	12.4	37.1	85.2	25.0	82.3
Rhode Island (pt.)	576 392	8.7	4.4	4.3	2.2	3.1	127 731	20.0	14.6	11.7	41.7	82.3	27.9	79.9
In central city	257 195	10.2	5.8	5.4	2.8	3.9	57 828	22.5	16.5	13.6	36.7	80.8	28.6	77.7
Nat in central city	473 060	8.0	3.8	3.5	1.8	2.5	103 193	18.5	13.7	10.8	43.6	84.0	26.1	81.8
Fall River, MA–RI PMSA	98 114	9.7	5.9	4.5	2.7	3.1	25 180	20.7	15.4	13.3	32.4	84.1	22.0	80.6
Massachusetts (pt.)	86 578	9.9	6.2	4.7	2.8	3.2	22 580	21.2	15.6	13.8	31.0	84.1	20.8	80.5
Rhode Island (pt.)	11 536	8.2	3.9	3.3	2.4	2.0	2 600	16.8	13.3	9.0	45.6	83.4	32.7	81.5
In central city	55 828	11.2	7.4	5.3	3.2	3.6	15 644	23.1	16.8	15.0	27.8	83.7	20.1	79.4
Fall River city, MA	55 828	11.2	7.4	5.3	3.2	3.6	15 644	23.1	16.8	15.0	27.8	83.7	20.1	79.4
Not in central city	42 286	7.8	4.0	3.5	2.1	2.4	9 536	16.8	13.0	10.4	41.0	84.5	26.0	82.3
Powtucket–Woonsocket–Attleboro, RI–MA PMSA	210 694	8.3	4.2	4.0	1.8	3.0	43 700	19.5	14.7	11.7	43.1	85.2	29.4	82.7
Massachusetts (pt.)	67 285	7.2	3.2	2.6	1.5	1.8	10 710	17.3	14.0	9.5	48.1	86.6	35.2	84.5
Rhode Island (pt.)	143 409	8.8	4.6	4.6	2.0	3.6	32 990	20.2	14.9	12.4	41.2	84.5	27.4	81.8
In central city	97 799	10.0	5.2	4.8	2.3	3.6	22 249	20.4	14.7	12.6	42.6	86.0	31.5	82.8
Attlebora city, MA	24 865	8.4	3.9	2.9	1.5	1.9	4 230	17.1	13.4	9.9	47.1	86.6	40.2	83.9
Pawtucket city, RI	45 699	9.7	5.1	5.5	2.5	4.2	11 485	20.7	14.5	12.6	42.5	87.3	35.7	84.1
Woansacket city, RI	27 235	12.1	6.6	5.4	2.6	4.0	6 534	21.9	16.0	14.4	39.9	83.4	20.2	79.7
Not in central city	112 895	6.8	3.2	3.3	1.4	2.5	21 451	18.5	14.7	10.7	43.8	84.5	26.4	82.5
Pravidence, RI PMSA	421 447	8.7	4.4	4.2	2.2	3.0	92 141	20.0	14.5	11.5	41.8	81.5	27.9	79.1
In central city	103 568	9.8	5.5	6.0	3.1	4.4	19 935	24.4	18.1	13.6	36.4	74.4	31.4	72.0
Providence city, RI	103 568	9.8	5.5	6.0	3.1	4.4	19 935	24.4	18.1	13.6	36.4	74.4	31.4	72.0
Nat in central city	317 879	8.4	4.0	3.6	2.0	2.5	72 206	18.8	13.5	10.9	43.8	83.7	26.1	81.5
Pravo–Orem, UT MSA	153 360	6.0	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.4	17 784	17.2	14.3	9.1	50.2	72.4	35.7	71.4
In central city	96 468	5.4	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.0	9 406	16.2	13.6	8.8	52.3	69.7	33.8	69.1
Orem city, UT	36 057	6.3	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.4	3 992	16.5	14.2	9.4	52.0	76.0	35.3	75.1
Provo city, UT	60 411	4.9	1.6	1.3	.7	.8	5 414	16.0	13.2	8.4	52.4	66.1	32.1	65.6
Not in central city	56 892	7.1	2.9	2.8	1.4	2.0	8 378	18.3	15.1	9.5	47.5	76.9	37.9	75.3
Pueblo, CO MSA	74 197	12.7	7.8	5.9	3.3	4.3	17 670	20.3	16.0	11.6	31.1	74.0	21.1	70.1
In central city	58 719	13.1	8.1	6.4	3.4	4.7	14 762	21.2	16.5	12.3	31.2	74.0	20.7	70.0
Pueblo city, CO	58 719	13.1	8.1	6.4	3.4	4.7	14 762	21.2	16.5	12.3	31.2	74.0	20.7	70.0
Nat in central city	15 478	11.1	6.5	4.1	2.7	2.8	2 908	15.8	13.3	7.8	30.6	74.1	22.9	70.5
Raleigh–Ourham, NC MSA	514 790	6.1	2.8	3.6	1.7	2.8	61 436	22.5	18.4	13.2	45.2	82.3	30.8	80.9
In central city	272 300	5.8	2.6	3.7	1.7	2.9	34 732	21.9	17.7	13.0	44.9	80.0	31.3	78.7
Chapel Hill town, NC	30 359	3.0	.8	1.4	.7	1.0	3 174	13.5	11.2	8.2	54.6	65.5	51.1	65.3
Ourham city, NC	93 468	6.8	3.5	4.7	2.2	3.8	14 280	25.9	20.1	16.2	40.7	80.5	28.0	78.9
Raleigh city, NC	148 473	5.7	2.4	3.5	1.5	2.8	17 278	20.1	16.8	11.1	47.0	82.7	32.4	81.4
Nat in central city	242 490	6.4	2.9	3.5	1.7	2.6	26 704	23.2	19.4	13.4	45.5	84.9	30.3	83.3
Rapid City, SO MSA	47 428	8.7	3.3	3.1	1.8	2.1	7 743	15.1	12.8	7.5	51.6	81.3	27.7	79.7
In central city	32 018	8.4	3.1	3.3	1.8	2.3	5 979	16.9	14.5	8.1	52.2	82.0	26.4	80.5
Rapid City city, SD	32 018	8.4	3.1	3.3	1.8	2.3	5 979	16.9	14.5	8.1	52.2	82.0	26.4	80.5
Nat in central city	15 410	9.1	3.5	2.7	1.7	1.6	1 764	9.2	7.1	5.5	50.6	79.8	30.5	78.0

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Reading, PA MSA	211 992	6.8	3.0	3.1	1.5	2.2	49 850	18.6	14.0	10.6	45.3	81.7	24.6	80.1
In central city	47 239	10.3	5.3	5.6	2.8	4.2	12 864	23.7	17.7	12.6	38.7	80.1	21.1	77.5
Reading city, PA	47 239	10.3	5.3	5.6	2.8	4.2	12 864	23.7	17.7	12.6	38.7	80.1	21.1	77.5
Not in central city	164 753	5.8	2.3	2.3	1.1	1.6	36 986	16.9	12.7	9.9	48.7	82.2	27.1	80.8
Redding, CA MSA	89 397	13.3	7.5	3.9	2.6	2.5	20 155	16.3	13.6	8.8	34.2	75.2	18.1	71.2
In central city	40 307	12.2	6.7	3.7	2.6	2.4	9 165	18.1	15.7	9.8	37.4	78.5	19.1	74.9
Redding city, CA	40 307	12.2	6.7	3.7	2.6	2.4	9 165	18.1	15.7	9.8	37.4	78.5	19.1	74.9
Not in central city	49 090	14.2	8.2	4.0	2.6	2.6	10 990	14.7	11.8	8.1	31.9	72.5	17.3	68.1
Reno, NV MSA	174 383	7.6	2.6	3.5	1.6	2.7	25 032	16.0	12.1	8.9	56.8	84.5	38.3	83.1
In central city	92 615	7.8	2.8	3.9	1.7	3.0	15 123	16.0	11.6	9.5	55.9	84.3	38.5	82.8
Reno city, NV	92 615	7.8	2.8	3.9	1.7	3.0	15 123	16.0	11.6	9.5	55.9	84.3	38.5	82.8
Not in central city	81 768	7.3	2.3	3.0	1.4	2.3	9 909	15.9	12.8	8.2	57.9	84.7	37.9	83.4
Richland–Kennewick–Posco, WA MSA	92 710	8.8	4.1	3.4	1.8	2.4	14 554	17.1	12.8	10.1	44.0	79.9	23.4	77.7
In central city	58 643	9.3	4.4	3.6	1.9	2.7	9 748	17.8	12.7	10.4	44.3	80.8	22.0	78.5
Kennewick city, WA	26 302	9.6	4.1	2.6	1.9	1.5	3 738	16.5	12.1	9.3	46.9	81.1	12.9	79.0
Pasco city, WA	11 649	12.0	6.7	7.8	2.9	6.6	2 044	23.8	16.6	15.6	37.0	77.5	33.9	73.9
Richland city, WA	20 692	7.4	3.4	2.6	1.5	1.9	3 966	15.9	11.2	8.9	46.4	82.3	23.4	80.5
Not in central city	34 067	8.1	3.5	2.9	1.6	2.0	4 806	15.8	12.9	9.4	43.5	78.3	26.5	76.2
Richmond–Petersburg, VA MSA	563 845	7.0	3.5	4.6	1.9	3.5	91 978	20.9	16.5	12.3	41.4	82.7	21.9	80.9
In central city	153 380	9.8	5.5	7.2	2.9	5.7	34 409	24.3	18.9	14.8	34.4	80.1	17.8	77.4
Petersburg city, VA	22 680	12.5	7.8	7.6	3.6	5.5	5 323	25.8	20.4	15.5	32.9	79.7	20.7	75.9
Richmond city, VA	130 700	9.3	5.1	7.2	2.8	5.7	29 086	24.1	18.7	14.6	34.8	80.2	17.2	77.6
Not in central city	410 465	5.9	2.7	3.6	1.5	2.7	57 569	18.9	15.0	10.8	45.7	83.6	24.8	82.3
Roanoke, VA MSA	144 282	8.6	4.7	4.2	2.1	3.0	31 471	20.2	15.9	11.5	37.3	82.4	17.1	79.9
In central city	60 039	11.2	6.7	5.8	3.2	4.0	15 821	22.6	18.2	13.4	33.4	82.4	15.4	78.9
Roanoke city, VA	60 039	11.2	6.7	5.8	3.2	4.0	15 821	22.6	18.2	13.4	33.4	82.4	15.4	78.9
Not in central city	84 243	6.7	3.2	3.1	1.3	2.3	15 650	17.8	13.5	9.7	42.0	82.4	20.0	80.5
Rochester, MN MSA	68 146	5.7	1.6	2.9	1.3	2.2	9 657	16.5	11.8	9.9	64.6	86.4	40.2	85.7
In central city	45 419	6.0	1.7	3.3	1.6	2.6	6 899	16.5	12.0	9.7	65.2	86.3	38.3	85.8
Rochester city, MN	45 419	6.0	1.7	3.3	1.6	2.6	6 899	16.5	12.0	9.7	65.2	86.3	38.3	85.8
Not in central city	22 727	5.2	1.4	2.0	.8	1.5	2 758	16.3	11.2	10.3	63.2	86.5	47.4	85.6
Rochester, NY MSA	645 675	7.4	3.5	3.7	1.9	2.7	115 665	18.2	14.2	10.4	41.7	81.1	22.3	79.3
In central city	146 929	11.2	6.1	6.7	3.2	5.0	25 232	25.0	19.7	14.0	36.0	79.2	20.5	76.2
Rochester city, NY	146 929	11.2	6.1	6.7	3.2	5.0	25 232	25.0	19.7	14.0	36.0	79.2	20.5	76.2
Not in central city	498 746	6.3	2.8	2.9	1.6	2.1	90 433	16.3	12.7	9.4	44.7	81.7	23.4	80.2
Rockford, IL MSA	180 467	7.2	3.4	3.5	1.8	2.5	33 274	16.8	12.7	9.4	43.1	82.3	25.4	80.5
In central city	85 635	8.5	4.3	4.4	2.4	3.0	18 718	16.7	12.3	9.8	40.5	81.8	24.3	79.6
Rockford city, IL	85 635	8.5	4.3	4.4	2.4	3.0	18 718	16.7	12.3	9.8	40.5	81.8	24.3	79.6
Not in central city	94 832	6.0	2.6	2.8	1.2	2.0	14 556	17.0	13.2	8.9	46.4	82.7	27.4	81.2
Sacramento, CA MSA	950 446	9.1	4.4	4.3	2.2	3.1	152 236	18.8	14.6	11.0	40.7	79.3	23.6	76.9
In central city	322 178	9.5	5.2	4.9	2.5	3.6	53 743	21.3	16.8	12.6	36.3	78.1	22.4	75.5
Davis city, CA	36 339	4.4	1.3	1.4	.7	1.0	2 677	18.8	14.8	8.4	56.0	71.6	38.4	71.2
Roseville city, CA	28 388	6.5	2.5	3.0	1.0	2.1	4 542	19.0	15.9	11.6	52.5	81.3	49.8	79.7
Sacramento city, CA	232 838	10.8	6.3	5.9	3.1	4.3	42 552	22.0	17.2	13.2	33.1	78.2	19.6	75.0
Woodland city, CA	24 613	7.9	3.5	2.9	1.9	2.1	3 972	17.7	14.8	9.4	46.7	83.9	40.2	81.8
Not in central city	628 268	8.9	4.1	3.9	2.0	2.8	98 493	17.4	13.4	10.2	43.1	79.9	24.3	77.7
Saginaw–Bay City–Midland, MI MSA	253 152	8.8	4.6	4.4	2.2	3.3	45 887	19.7	15.3	11.7	37.0	76.6	19.7	74.3
In central city	89 698	10.3	5.7	5.2	2.9	3.8	18 041	20.0	16.0	11.2	34.3	74.9	22.0	72.2
Bay City city, MI	23 802	11.3	6.2	4.7	3.1	3.2	5 922	22.2	18.1	10.9	36.1	78.1	22.4	75.1
Midland city, MI	24 801	5.8	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.6	4 160	13.4	11.3	8.1	51.1	77.1	34.0	76.1
Saginaw city, MI	41 095	12.6	7.6	7.2	3.7	5.5	7 959	21.8	16.9	13.2	28.7	71.6	19.5	68.1
Not in central city	163 454	8.0	4.0	4.0	1.9	3.0	27 846	19.5	14.9	12.0	38.9	77.4	17.8	75.5
St. Cloud, MN MSA	120 051	6.7	2.2	2.6	1.2	2.0	17 674	17.3	11.9	10.8	58.2	82.8	33.6	81.7
In central city	33 458	7.0	2.5	2.8	1.5	2.0	4 627	15.7	10.2	9.9	56.4	80.3	30.8	79.3
St. Cloud city, MN	33 458	7.0	2.5	2.8	1.5	2.0	4 627	15.7	10.2	9.9	56.4	80.3	30.8	79.3
Not in central city	86 593	6.6	2.1	2.6	1.1	2.0	13 047	17.9	12.5	11.2	58.9	83.8	35.1	82.6
St. Joseph, MO MSA	49 269	9.4	4.9	4.8	2.4	3.3	12 644	19.6	14.5	10.7	38.8	80.5	14.6	78.2
In central city	42 095	9.8	5.0	5.0	2.5	3.5	11 282	19.0	14.2	10.3	38.7	80.4	13.9	77.9
St. Joseph city, MO	42 095	9.8	5.0	5.0	2.5	3.5	11 282	19.0	14.2	10.3	38.7	80.4	13.9	77.9
Not in central city	7 174	7.3	3.9	3.6	2.3	2.4	1 362	24.7	17.0	14.0	40.0	81.3	18.9	79.7
St. Louis, MO–IL MSA	1 536 207	7.6	3.9	4.4	2.1	3.3	293 891	20.6	16.0	11.9	40.2	81.2	21.4	79.3
Illinois (pt.)	358 597	9.4	5.1	5.0	2.8	3.5	73 298	21.3	16.7	12.3	36.4	78.9	20.2	76.5
Missouri (pt.)	1 177 610	7.1	3.5	4.2	2.0	3.2	220 593	20.4	15.8	11.7	41.7	81.9	21.9	80.2
In central city	363 084	10.9	6.4	7.7	3.5	5.9	89 422	25.8	20.2	15.3	33.3	79.0	20.8	75.9
Alton city, IL	19 190	12.1	6.5	6.8	3.0	5.5	5 307	26.3	21.5	15.3	37.2	79.0	25.2	75.5
Belleville city, IL	24 896	8.6	4.1	3.9	2.2	2.6	7 202	18.2	13.9	10.6	38.8	83.8	22.3	81.2
East St. Louis city, IL	24 267	15.6	11.9	12.3	6.3	9.4	4 360	30.4	24.6	21.4	19.0	64.9	12.2	60.8
Granite City city, IL	20 507	12.3	7.0	5.6	3.3	3.9	4 843	23.8	17.2	14.8	34.3	77.6	13.6	74.3
St. Charles city, MO	36 550	7.1	2.7	3.0	1.8	2.0	4 918	19.8	16.8	9.6	52.2	85.9	29.9	84.5
St. Louis city, MO	237 674	11.1	6.6	8.6	3.7	6.8	62 792	26.9	20.9	15.9	32.5	78.9	21.7	75.7
Not in central city	1 173 123	6.6	3.1	3.4	1.7	2.4	204 469	18.3	14.2	10.4	43.8	81.8	21.8	80.3
Salem, OR MSA	165 201	10.5	4.0	4.2	2.0	3.1	37 876	17.8	13.6	10.4	51.6	80.0	31.4	78.0
In central city	62 316	10.8	4.1	4.2	2.1	3.0	14 851	16.0	12.6	8.7	51.9	80.9	32.9	78.8
Salem city, OR	62 316	10.8	4.1	4.2	2.1	3.0	14 851	16.0	12.6	8.7	51.9	80.9	32.9	78.8
Not in central city	102 885	10.3	3.9	4.2	1.9	3.2	23 025	18.9	14.2	11.5	51.4	79.5	30.4	77.5
Salinas–Seaside–Monterey, CA MSA	203 288	7.4	3.3	4.3	1.8	3.4	33 184	17.2	13.6	10.1	45.9	78.6	34.3	76.9
In central city	102 666	8.1	3.6	4.5	1.9	3.5	14 220	19.4	15.6	10.9	46.2	79.5	33.7	77.6
Monterey city, CA	17 606	5.1	1.9	3.3	1.1	2.7	3 787	17.5	15.6	8.6	49.6	80.2	9.5	79.4
Salinas city, CA	66 667	8.9	4.1	4.3	2.1	3.1	8 417	19.7	15.3	11.6	46.9	80.0	39.8	77.9
Seaside city, CA	18 393	8.3	3.7	6.4	1.9	5.5	2 016	21.5	16.9	12.5	41.7	76.9	22.5	75.0
Not in central city	100 622	6.6	3.0	4.2	1.6	3.3	18 964	15.6	12.2	9.4	45.5	77.7	35.2	76.2
Salt Lake City–Ogden, UT MSA	624 936	7.4	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.9	86 862	18.2	14.2	10.0	50.9	81.2	27.0	79.7
In central city	135 904	10.1	4.6	3.7	2.0	2.5	31 416	21.3	16.9	11.1	45.3	81.3	26.1	78.7
Ogden city, UT	36 993	11.8	5.5	4.8	2.5	3.5	8 953	20.5	15.8	10.0	44.0	81.1	22.2	78.1
Salt Lake City city, UT	98 911	9.5	4.3	3.3	1.8	2.1	22 463	21.6	17.4	11.6	46.0	81.4	28.0	78.9
Not in central city	489 032	6.6	2.3	2.6	1.3	1.8	55 446	16.4	12.7	9.4	53.3	81.2	27.4	80.0

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian naninstitutianalized persans 16 ta 64 years						Civilian naninstitutianalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labar farce of civilian naninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mability or self-care limitation						
	Tatal	Total	Prevented fram working	Total	Mability limitatian	Self-care limitatian	Total	Total	Mobility limitatian	Self-care limitatian	A wark disability	No wark disability	A mobility limitatian	Na mobility limitatian
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
San Angela, TX MSA	57 459	8.6	3.9	3.8	1.9	2.8	11 261	18.9	15.3	11.4	44.0	79.1	31.1	77.0
In central city	48 835	8.8	4.0	3.8	1.9	2.8	9 876	20.1	16.3	11.9	44.9	79.0	29.0	77.0
San Angelo city, TX	48 835	8.8	4.0	3.8	1.9	2.8	9 876	20.1	16.3	11.9	44.9	79.0	29.0	77.0
Nat in central city	8 624	7.5	3.5	3.3	1.8	2.5	1 385	10.8	8.2	7.8	38.1	79.7	43.6	77.2
San Antania, TX MSA	795 153	8.5	4.4	5.1	2.6	3.8	126 016	22.1	17.6	13.0	38.7	76.6	21.5	74.8
In central city	575 727	8.8	4.7	5.7	2.8	4.3	92 069	23.6	18.7	14.0	37.0	76.1	22.0	74.1
San Antonia city, TX	575 727	8.8	4.7	5.7	2.8	4.3	92 069	23.6	18.7	14.0	37.0	76.1	22.0	74.1
Nat in central city	219 426	7.7	3.5	3.6	1.9	2.6	33 947	17.9	14.5	10.4	43.9	78.0	19.5	76.5
San Diego, CA MSA	1 550 990	7.4	3.5	4.1	1.9	3.0	261 699	17.4	13.7	10.2	42.8	79.2	25.9	77.5
In central city	783 042	7.2	3.4	4.5	2.0	3.5	123 165	18.5	14.4	11.1	41.9	79.2	27.2	77.5
Escandida city, CA	67 589	8.2	3.3	3.3	1.8	2.3	13 309	20.1	15.9	11.5	50.7	82.0	29.7	80.4
San Diega city, CA	715 453	7.1	3.4	4.6	2.0	3.6	109 856	18.3	14.2	11.0	40.9	79.0	27.0	77.3
Nat in central city	767 948	7.6	3.5	3.6	1.9	2.6	138 534	16.5	13.0	9.5	43.8	79.2	24.6	77.5
San Francisco–Oakland–San Jase, CA CMSA	4 188 621	7.0	3.2	4.3	1.9	3.3	660 749	18.8	14.5	11.5	43.9	81.7	28.5	80.1
In central city	1 723 150	7.7	3.9	5.0	2.3	3.9	274 417	21.5	16.5	13.7	40.2	80.9	26.7	78.9
Not in central city	2 465 471	6.5	2.8	3.7	1.6	2.9	386 332	16.8	13.0	10.0	47.0	82.3	30.3	80.8
Oakland, CA PMSA	1 380 695	7.6	3.7	4.5	2.0	3.5	213 097	19.3	15.1	11.6	42.2	80.8	25.4	79.0
In central city	357 245	9.4	5.1	5.6	2.8	4.4	58 005	23.7	18.6	14.4	37.0	77.6	22.8	75.2
Berkeley city, CA	78 337	7.8	3.5	3.8	2.1	2.9	10 867	20.7	17.2	12.0	45.9	75.4	31.1	74.1
Livermore city, CA	38 827	6.4	2.3	2.5	1.1	1.9	3 860	17.7	15.9	9.1	54.7	84.5	33.4	83.1
Oakland city, CA	240 081	10.4	6.0	6.7	3.2	5.3	43 278	25.0	19.2	15.5	33.1	77.1	20.4	74.3
Nat in central city	1 023 450	6.9	3.2	4.1	1.7	3.2	155 092	17.7	13.7	10.5	44.6	81.9	26.8	80.3
San Francisco, CA PMSA	1 101 418	6.8	3.3	4.7	2.0	3.8	205 737	19.1	14.4	12.6	41.9	82.7	31.1	80.9
In central city	508 880	8.0	4.4	6.0	2.7	4.8	102 073	22.9	17.1	15.5	36.6	82.0	28.2	79.7
San Francisco city, CA	508 880	8.0	4.4	6.0	2.7	4.8	102 073	22.9	17.1	15.5	36.6	82.0	28.2	79.7
Nat in central city	592 538	5.7	2.4	3.6	1.5	2.9	103 664	15.5	11.7	9.7	48.4	83.3	35.6	81.9
San Jose, CA PMSA	1 034 274	5.6	2.4	3.8	1.6	3.0	123 180	18.3	14.2	10.7	47.2	81.9	30.3	80.8
In central city	573 143	5.9	2.7	4.3	1.8	3.3	62 011	19.9	15.4	12.0	45.1	81.7	28.5	80.5
Pala Alto city, CA	38 258	4.5	1.7	1.7	.9	1.1	8 329	14.6	11.9	7.4	53.0	83.4	23.3	82.5
San Jose city, CA	534 885	6.0	2.8	4.5	1.9	3.5	53 682	20.7	15.9	12.7	44.6	81.5	28.7	80.3
Nat in central city	461 131	5.2	2.1	3.2	1.4	2.5	61 169	16.7	13.1	9.4	50.2	82.3	33.2	81.3
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA	153 743	7.3	2.9	3.0	1.4	2.2	25 036	16.7	13.4	9.6	47.7	81.2	28.1	79.5
In central city	35 840	8.3	3.5	2.4	1.3	1.6	5 016	17.1	14.3	10.8	45.5	78.5	28.4	76.4
Santa Cruz city, CA	35 840	8.3	3.5	2.4	1.3	1.6	5 016	17.1	14.3	10.8	45.5	78.5	28.4	76.4
Not in central city	117 903	7.0	2.7	3.1	1.5	2.4	20 020	16.5	13.2	9.3	48.5	82.0	28.0	80.5
Santa Rosa–Petaluma, CA PMSA	246 232	8.4	3.4	3.2	1.7	2.2	50 587	16.7	12.9	9.8	49.7	82.7	28.9	80.8
In central city	98 155	7.7	3.1	3.1	1.6	2.1	22 579	16.6	12.8	10.2	49.0	83.5	27.0	81.7
Petaluma city, CA	27 851	6.8	2.6	2.6	1.2	1.8	4 694	19.9	14.5	11.5	50.9	85.2	33.8	83.5
Santa Rosa city, CA	70 304	8.1	3.4	3.2	1.7	2.2	17 885	15.8	12.3	9.8	48.4	82.8	25.1	81.0
Nat in central city	148 077	8.8	3.6	3.2	1.8	2.3	28 008	16.8	13.0	9.5	50.1	82.2	30.1	80.3
Vallejo–Fairfield–Napa, CA PMSA	272 259	8.2	3.8	4.3	2.0	3.3	43 112	18.8	15.0	11.2	43.4	80.7	27.6	78.7
In central city	149 887	9.0	4.4	4.6	2.3	3.4	24 733	20.2	16.1	12.3	41.2	80.3	25.7	77.9
Fairfield city, CA	45 795	8.4	3.8	3.9	1.9	3.0	4 703	20.1	14.9	12.9	45.2	79.1	21.7	77.3
Napa city, CA	38 383	9.4	4.1	3.6	2.3	2.2	8 572	17.4	15.1	9.7	45.4	82.2	32.3	79.8
Vallejo city, CA	65 709	9.2	5.0	5.8	2.6	4.5	11 458	22.3	17.4	14.0	36.2	79.9	24.4	77.3
Not in central city	122 372	7.1	3.2	4.0	1.7	3.1	18 379	17.0	13.6	9.7	46.9	81.2	30.8	79.5
Santo Barbara–Santa Maria–Lompac, CA MSA	239 562	6.6	3.0	3.0	1.4	2.3	42 480	16.2	13.4	9.4	46.2	79.0	30.5	77.5
In central city	116 729	8.1	3.8	4.0	1.9	3.0	22 091	17.1	14.1	9.8	44.9	82.0	29.0	80.0
Lampac city, CA	21 908	9.6	4.4	3.9	1.5	2.9	2 988	21.8	17.3	12.2	44.0	80.4	23.5	77.7
Santa Barbara city, CA	57 518	6.9	3.0	3.9	1.6	3.0	12 380	15.8	13.6	9.1	50.4	84.3	30.4	82.8
Santa Maria city, CA	37 303	8.9	4.6	4.2	2.5	3.0	6 723	17.4	13.7	10.1	38.8	79.4	29.4	76.9
Nat in central city	122 833	5.3	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.7	20 389	15.3	12.5	9.0	48.2	76.2	33.3	75.1
Santa Fe, NM MSA	76 562	6.8	2.9	3.3	1.5	2.4	11 315	19.5	16.2	9.9	49.0	80.8	25.3	79.5
In central city	37 083	6.4	2.8	3.9	1.6	3.1	6 737	21.7	17.6	11.9	46.8	81.5	27.6	80.1
Santa Fe city, NM	37 083	6.4	2.8	3.9	1.6	3.1	6 737	21.7	17.6	11.9	46.8	81.5	27.6	80.1
Nat in central city	39 479	7.1	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.8	4 578	16.1	14.0	6.8	50.8	80.3	22.7	79.0
Sarasota, FL MSA	148 992	8.6	4.1	4.0	2.0	2.8	86 445	14.0	10.1	8.7	40.8	77.7	22.6	75.6
In central city	29 474	9.0	5.0	4.7	2.2	3.5	11 920	17.1	12.4	10.6	37.4	82.9	31.6	79.9
Sarasata city, FL	29 474	9.0	5.0	4.7	2.2	3.5	11 920	17.1	12.4	10.6	37.4	82.9	31.6	79.9
Nat in central city	119 518	8.4	3.9	3.9	2.0	2.6	74 525	13.5	9.8	8.4	41.7	76.4	20.1	74.5
Savannah, GA MSA	147 365	9.3	5.2	6.3	2.5	4.9	28 199	21.6	17.7	12.5	34.8	78.5	18.8	75.8
In central city	79 920	10.3	6.1	7.6	2.9	6.1	18 109	23.4	19.1	13.5	31.3	78.2	17.5	75.0
Savannah city, GA	79 920	10.3	6.1	7.6	2.9	6.1	18 109	23.4	19.1	13.5	31.3	78.2	17.5	75.0
Nat in central city	67 445	8.1	4.2	4.6	2.0	3.5	10 090	18.4	15.3	10.7	40.1	78.8	21.0	76.8
Scrantan–Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	449 518	9.1	5.2	4.0	2.4	2.7	127 207	20.8	16.0	12.5	34.2	78.4	16.3	75.8
In central city	90 991	11.1	6.9	5.0	2.8	3.4	32 303	22.3	17.3	13.4	31.0	77.7	15.3	74.1
Hazletan city, PA	14 367	10.6	6.4	4.7	3.1	3.0	5 715	22.8	17.3	14.9	32.4	78.4	14.9	75.4
Scrantan city, PA	47 919	11.5	7.0	5.5	2.8	4.0	17 053	22.2	17.1	12.6	31.4	77.7	13.6	74.0
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	28 705	10.8	6.8	4.1	2.7	2.7	9 535	22.1	17.6	13.8	29.8	77.3	18.3	73.7
Nat in central city	358 527	8.6	4.8	3.8	2.3	2.5	94 904	20.4	15.6	12.3	35.2	78.6	16.6	76.2
Seattle–Tacama, WA CMSA	1 676 518	8.1	3.2	3.1	1.6	2.1	257 540	17.0	13.3	9.6	49.5	82.5	27.4	80.7
In central city	528 886	9.6	4.4	4.0	2.1	2.8	108 965	18.8	14.9	10.6	43.8	83.2	24.2	80.6
Not in central city	1 147 632	7.4	2.7	2.7	1.4	1.8	148 575	15.7	12.2	8.9	52.9	82.2	29.6	80.7
Seattle, WA PMSA	1 325 678	7.5	2.9	2.9	1.5	2.0	199 742	16.7	13.1	9.3	51.5	83.4	29.0	81.8
In central city	421 926	8.9	3.9	3.7	2.0	2.7	86 744	18.2	14.4	10.2	45.8	84.2	25.8	81.9
Auburn city, WA	21 399	11.5	4.8	4.0	2.3	2.7	3 454	19.9	18.0	11.2	51.5	84.1	24.8	81.7
Everett city, WA	44 052	11.2	5.0	4.0	2.4	2.7	8 508	18.7	13.9	11.3	44.2	81.6	18.9	78.8
Seattle city, WA	356 475	8.4	3.7	3.7	1.9	2.7	74 782	18.0	14.2	10.1	45.6	84.5	27.0	82.3
Nat in central city	903 752	6.9	2.4	2.5	1.3	1.7	112 998	15.6	12.2	8.6	55.0	83.1	31.3	81.8
Tacama, WA PMSA	350 840	10.3	4.7	3.7	2.0	2.6	57 798	18.1	14.1	10.7	44.0	78.7	22.6	76.2
In central city	106 960	12.4	6.4	4.9	2.7	3.5	22 221	21.2	17.0	11.9	38.0	78.8	19.7	75.3
Tacama city, WA	106 960	12.4	6.4	4.9	2.7	3.5	22 221	21.2	17.0	11.9	38.0	78.8	19.7	75.3
Nat in central city	243 880	9.4	3.9	3.2	1.7	2.2	35 577	16.2	12.2	9.9	47.4	78.7	24.6	76.6
Sharan, PA MSA	73 893	9.3	5.5	4.1	2.2	2.8	19 420	19.1	14.3	11.2	31.7	74.6	18.8	71.8
In central city	10 358	12.9	8.5	6.2	3.5	4.4	3 331	19.2	13.0	11.5	26.4	72.5	18.5	68.3
Sharan city, PA	10 358	12.9	8.5	6.2	3.5	4.4	3 331	19.2	13.0	11.5	26.4	72.5	18.5	68.3
Nat in central city	63 535	8.7	5.0	3.7	2.0	2.5	16 089	19.1	14.5	11.1	32.9	75.0	18.9	72.4

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Doto based on sample ond subject to sampling voriobility, see text. For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilion noninstitutionolized persons 16 to 64 yeors						Civilion noninstitutionolized persons 65 yeors ond over				Percent in lobor force of civilion noninstitutionolized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with o work disobility		Percent with o mobility or self-core limitotion				Percent with o mobility or self-core limitotion						
	Totol	Totol	Prevented from working	Totol	Mobility limitotion	Self-core limitotion	Totol	Totol	Mobility limitotion	Self-core limitotion	A work disobility	No work disobility	A mobility limitotion	No mobility limitotion
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Sheboygon, WI MSA	62 889	6.6	2.7	3.0	1.6	1.9	13 884	14.0	9.2	9.0	50.4	86.4	30.0	84.9
In central city	29 663	7.7	3.6	3.7	2.0	2.2	7 607	15.0	10.0	9.3	45.9	87.1	31.8	85.0
Sheboygon city, WI	29 663	7.7	3.6	3.7	2.0	2.2	7 607	15.0	10.0	9.3	45.9	87.1	31.8	85.0
Not in central city	33 226	5.7	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.7	6 277	12.9	8.3	8.6	55.8	85.9	27.0	84.8
Sherman–Denison, TX MSA	57 409	9.7	4.9	4.0	2.4	2.6	14 550	21.3	16.9	12.7	40.5	79.3	18.2	76.9
In central city	31 674	10.1	5.3	4.3	2.6	2.9	8 624	21.5	17.2	13.6	39.6	79.7	10.6	77.4
Denison city, TX	12 648	10.6	6.1	3.8	2.8	2.4	3 746	20.8	16.4	14.8	35.8	79.1	9.8	76.4
Sherman city, TX	19 026	9.8	4.8	4.6	2.4	3.3	4 878	22.1	17.9	12.6	42.3	80.1	11.3	78.0
Not in central city	25 735	9.3	4.4	3.5	2.3	2.2	5 926	20.9	16.5	11.5	41.7	78.7	28.6	76.4
Shreveport, LA MSA	200 013	9.0	4.8	5.7	2.7	4.4	37 968	24.2	19.2	14.4	36.7	76.1	25.5	73.8
In central city	149 193	8.9	4.8	6.1	2.8	4.7	29 332	24.0	19.0	14.3	36.5	76.3	25.9	74.1
Bossier City city, LA	30 230	8.0	3.9	5.4	1.8	4.4	4 214	22.3	18.1	11.5	44.3	77.1	15.0	75.6
Shreveport city, LA	118 963	9.1	5.0	6.2	3.0	4.8	25 118	24.3	19.1	14.7	34.8	76.1	27.6	73.7
Not in central city	50 820	9.3	4.7	4.8	2.4	3.6	8 636	24.8	19.9	14.9	37.3	75.4	24.0	73.1
Sioux City, IA–NE MSA	68 756	9.0	4.3	3.8	1.8	2.8	15 642	18.5	13.6	12.1	43.8	84.0	24.1	81.4
Iowo (pt.)	58 697	8.8	4.1	3.8	1.7	2.8	13 888	19.1	14.0	12.5	44.3	83.6	24.9	81.1
Nebrosko (pt.)	10 059	9.7	5.0	3.9	2.0	2.8	1 754	13.9	10.4	8.3	41.2	86.3	19.7	83.2
In central city	48 357	9.2	4.4	3.9	1.8	2.8	11 288	18.8	14.0	12.2	43.5	84.2	22.2	81.5
Sioux City city, IA	48 357	9.2	4.4	3.9	1.8	2.8	11 288	18.8	14.0	12.2	43.5	84.2	22.2	81.5
Not in central city	20 399	8.3	3.8	3.6	1.7	2.8	4 354	17.8	12.7	11.8	44.8	83.4	29.0	81.0
Sioux Falls, SD MSA	77 622	7.9	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.9	13 189	13.3	9.6	7.0	58.8	87.7	32.5	86.2
In central city	63 013	8.4	3.0	2.9	1.5	1.9	10 724	13.2	9.7	6.6	58.6	88.3	32.5	86.6
Sioux Falls city (pt.), SD	63 013	8.4	3.0	2.9	1.5	1.9	10 724	13.2	9.7	6.6	58.6	88.3	32.5	86.6
Not in central city	14 609	5.7	1.8	2.6	1.1	2.0	2 465	14.0	9.1	9.0	60.1	85.0	32.1	84.2
South Bend–Mishawoko, IN MSA	155 173	6.6	2.7	3.8	1.7	2.8	32 726	19.4	14.6	11.4	48.3	79.4	34.3	78.1
In central city	88 803	7.7	3.5	4.7	2.1	3.5	22 785	20.9	16.0	11.9	45.0	83.3	32.7	81.3
Mishawoko city, IN	26 629	6.6	2.6	3.4	1.4	2.6	6 104	20.8	16.5	10.9	51.3	84.5	44.6	82.9
South Bend city, IN	62 174	8.2	3.9	5.3	2.4	4.0	16 681	20.9	15.9	12.3	42.8	82.7	29.7	80.7
Not in central city	66 370	5.1	1.7	2.5	1.1	1.8	9 941	16.1	11.4	10.3	55.1	74.3	38.1	73.8
Spokane, WA MSA	221 424	11.0	5.2	3.5	2.1	2.3	45 541	18.0	14.4	10.5	41.3	78.6	21.6	75.7
In central city	107 330	13.1	6.5	4.2	2.7	2.7	26 977	18.3	14.7	11.5	39.5	79.0	21.5	75.3
Spokane city, WA	107 330	13.1	6.5	4.2	2.7	2.7	26 977	18.3	14.7	11.5	39.5	79.0	21.5	75.3
Not in central city	114 094	9.0	4.0	2.8	1.5	1.9	18 564	17.5	14.0	9.0	43.8	78.3	21.6	76.0
Springfield, IL MSA	118 881	7.2	3.1	4.0	1.8	3.1	24 658	18.0	14.3	9.7	47.0	85.1	24.8	83.4
In central city	66 085	7.7	3.5	4.7	2.0	3.7	14 552	18.2	14.5	9.7	44.5	85.1	23.5	83.2
Springfield city, IL	66 085	7.7	3.5	4.7	2.0	3.7	14 552	18.2	14.5	9.7	44.5	85.1	23.5	83.2
Not in central city	52 796	6.5	2.7	3.0	1.5	2.2	10 106	17.7	13.9	9.6	50.6	85.1	26.8	83.7
Springfield, MO MSA	156 665	7.8	3.8	3.1	1.7	2.1	29 212	20.2	16.3	11.0	40.3	79.9	21.2	77.8
In central city	91 908	8.1	4.2	3.2	1.8	2.3	19 692	21.1	17.0	11.3	37.8	78.7	22.2	76.3
Springfield city, MO	91 908	8.1	4.2	3.2	1.8	2.3	19 692	21.1	17.0	11.3	37.8	78.7	22.2	76.3
Not in central city	64 757	7.3	3.3	2.9	1.6	1.9	9 520	18.5	14.9	10.3	44.3	81.6	19.7	79.8
Springfield, MA MSA	333 791	8.5	4.5	4.2	2.4	3.0	71 938	20.1	15.2	12.4	39.8	81.2	20.9	79.0
In central city	165 437	10.0	5.7	5.1	3.0	3.6	35 028	21.8	17.0	13.3	35.0	78.4	18.8	75.8
Holyoke city, MA	24 876	12.6	7.6	7.1	3.9	5.1	6 325	23.7	18.9	15.4	31.9	76.2	16.1	72.8
Northompton city, MA	19 739	8.0	3.6	2.4	1.6	1.6	3 679	18.1	15.6	9.2	44.7	85.8	31.1	83.3
Springfield city, MA	95 965	10.6	6.3	5.7	3.3	4.0	20 136	22.9	17.1	14.3	33.4	76.8	17.6	74.0
Westfield city, MA	24 857	7.0	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.8	4 888	17.5	15.2	9.6	40.9	81.1	23.2	79.5
Not in central city	168 354	7.1	3.2	3.3	1.7	2.4	36 910	18.5	13.6	11.6	46.4	83.8	24.6	82.1
State College, PA MSA	90 232	5.2	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.2	10 498	17.1	13.6	9.0	48.5	67.5	30.4	66.9
In central city	34 819	2.3	.5	.6	.5	.4	1 797	17.8	13.0	11.7	51.7	47.8	56.0	47.8
State College borough, PA	34 819	2.3	.5	.6	.5	.4	1 797	17.8	13.0	11.7	51.7	47.8	56.0	47.8
Not in central city	55 413	7.0	2.8	2.6	1.5	1.8	8 701	16.9	13.7	8.5	47.9	80.5	25.1	79.0
Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV MSA	89 458	10.3	5.9	5.5	2.7	3.9	22 836	23.5	17.2	14.1	31.6	69.2	16.6	66.8
Ohio (pt.)	49 707	11.1	6.6	5.8	3.1	4.1	13 238	23.7	18.1	13.8	30.1	68.6	15.9	65.9
West Virginio (pt.)	39 751	9.2	5.0	5.0	2.3	3.7	9 598	23.2	16.0	14.6	33.9	70.1	17.7	67.9
In central city	26 774	11.2	6.2	6.2	2.9	4.8	8 629	22.2	15.4	14.6	32.8	68.8	22.3	66.1
Steubenville city, OH	12 926	13.0	8.1	7.3	3.7	5.6	4 439	21.9	16.6	13.9	28.2	66.8	17.4	63.4
Weirton city, WV	13 848	9.5	4.5	5.2	2.2	4.0	4 190	22.6	14.2	15.4	38.8	70.7	29.9	68.5
Not in central city	62 684	9.9	5.7	5.1	2.6	3.6	14 207	24.2	18.4	13.8	31.0	69.4	13.8	67.0
Stockton, CA MSA	291 196	9.7	5.7	5.7	2.8	4.2	50 006	19.7	14.7	11.8	33.2	75.6	16.3	73.1
In central city	158 911	10.0	6.1	6.3	3.1	4.6	27 203	20.8	15.2	12.7	30.7	73.7	12.7	71.2
Lodi city, CA	31 729	8.0	3.8	4.2	1.8	3.1	6 673	20.2	13.0	13.0	41.5	80.4	25.4	78.3
Stockton city, CA	127 182	10.5	6.6	6.8	3.4	4.9	20 530	20.9	15.9	12.6	28.6	72.0	11.0	69.4
Not in central city	132 285	9.3	5.2	5.1	2.4	3.8	22 803	18.5	14.0	10.8	36.4	77.9	21.8	75.4
Syracuse, NY MSA	426 232	7.6	3.7	3.4	1.8	2.4	76 752	18.1	14.4	10.2	40.9	78.5	23.4	76.6
In central city	105 066	10.4	5.8	5.0	2.6	3.7	21 771	22.0	17.6	12.0	34.2	74.5	20.5	71.7
Syracuse city, NY	105 066	10.4	5.8	5.0	2.6	3.7	21 771	22.0	17.6	12.0	34.2	74.5	20.5	71.7
Not in central city	321 166	6.8	3.0	2.9	1.6	2.0	54 981	16.5	13.2	9.5	44.2	79.7	25.0	78.1
Tollohossee, FL MSA	159 371	6.6	2.8	4.2	1.9	3.2	19 771	21.6	17.1	13.1	47.0	79.1	31.8	77.8
In central city	90 427	5.4	2.0	3.3	1.5	2.5	10 292	19.3	14.7	11.9	52.1	76.1	38.7	75.4
Tollohossee city, FL	90 427	5.4	2.0	3.3	1.5	2.5	10 292	19.3	14.7	11.9	52.1	76.1	38.7	75.4
Not in central city	68 944	8.2	3.8	5.3	2.4	4.1	9 479	24.1	19.7	14.4	42.7	83.0	26.2	81.0
Tompo–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL MSA	1 228 257	9.8	5.0	4.7	2.5	3.2	426 205	17.2	12.6	10.5	40.1	80.2	20.1	77.7
In central city	374 154	10.5	5.3	5.7	2.9	4.0	112 030	20.3	15.1	12.3	41.6	81.4	21.5	78.9
Clearwater city, FL	57 669	8.9	4.2	4.4	2.1	3.2	23 030	16.5	11.3	10.3	45.2	81.5	28.5	79.3
St. Petersburg city, FL	141 860	10.7	5.3	5.2	2.7	3.8	49 582	20.0	14.6	12.1	42.2	82.3	19.0	79.6
Tompo city, FL	174 625	10.9	5.8	6.4	3.2	4.5	39 418	22.9	18.1	13.8	40.1	80.7	21.7	78.1
Not in central city	854 103	9.4	4.8	4.2	2.3	2.9	314 175	16.1	11.7	9.8	39.4	79.7	19.3	77.2
Terre Houte, IN MSA	80 513	9.2	5.3	4.4	2.3	3.1	18 764	20.9	15.6	12.0	34.3	76.7	16.9	74.1
In central city	34 530	10.2	6.4	4.9	2.8	3.4	8 892	22.7	16.8	12.3	30.3	74.8	10.7	72.0
Terre Houte city, IN	34 530	10.2	6.4	4.9	2.8	3.4	8 892	22.7	16.8	12.3	30.3	74.8	10.7	72.0
Not in central city	45 983	8.4	4.5	4.0	1.9	2.9	9 872	19.2	14.4	11.7	38.0	78.1	24.1	75.7

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian naninstitutionalized persans 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and aver				Percent in labar force of civilian noninstitutianalized persans 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a wark disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitatian				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitatian						
	Tatal	Total	Prevented fram working	Tatal	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Totol	Total	Mability limitation	Self-care limitatian	A wark disability	No wark disability	A mability limitatian	Na mability limitatian
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Texarkana, TX–Texarkana, AR MSA	71 460	10.9	6.1	5.4	2.8	3.8	16 153	24.9	19.2	15.5	34.7	77.1	19.4	74.0
Arkansas (pt.)	22 967	11.7	6.5	5.8	2.8	4.3	5 140	25.2	18.9	16.5	33.5	75.4	17.5	72.0
Texas (pt.)	48 493	10.5	5.9	5.2	2.8	3.6	11 013	24.8	19.4	15.0	35.3	77.9	20.3	75.0
In central city	31 427	10.5	6.0	5.2	2.6	3.6	8 176	25.8	20.2	15.9	32.7	77.1	16.1	73.9
Texarkana city, AR	13 196	11.0	5.2	5.4	2.3	3.9	3 263	27.9	21.4	17.9	38.8	76.5	22.8	73.5
Texarkana city, TX	18 231	10.2	6.5	5.1	2.8	3.4	4 913	24.4	19.5	14.6	27.9	77.6	12.2	74.3
Not in central city	40 033	11.1	6.2	5.5	2.9	4.0	7 977	24.0	18.2	15.0	36.1	77.1	21.6	74.1
Taleda, OH MSA	392 029	8.4	4.1	4.5	2.1	3.4	71 906	21.3	15.3	12.9	41.2	78.4	24.1	76.4
In central city	231 433	9.5	4.9	5.3	2.4	4.1	44 944	23.0	16.1	14.0	38.4	76.0	23.4	73.7
Bowling Green city, OH	22 943	3.4	1.0	1.1	.5	.7	1 680	13.9	11.6	5.7	52.7	65.3	37.9	65.0
Taledo city, OH	208 490	10.2	5.4	5.8	2.6	4.4	43 264	23.4	16.3	14.4	37.9	77.3	23.1	74.7
Nat in central city	160 596	6.9	3.0	3.4	1.6	2.5	26 962	18.5	14.1	11.0	46.9	81.7	25.4	80.2
Tapeka, KS MSA	100 652	8.3	3.7	4.0	2.0	2.8	19 680	19.1	14.5	11.2	46.6	83.8	31.6	81.8
In central city	73 995	9.2	4.2	4.5	2.4	3.2	16 511	19.6	14.9	11.5	44.9	83.7	32.2	81.3
Tapeka city, KS	73 995	9.2	4.2	4.5	2.4	3.2	16 511	19.6	14.9	11.5	44.9	83.7	32.2	81.3
Not in central city	26 657	5.8	2.1	2.5	1.1	1.8	3 169	16.6	12.1	9.5	53.8	84.3	28.1	83.1
Tucsan, AZ MSA	416 076	9.1	4.5	3.7	2.2	2.5	88 743	18.0	14.6	9.6	41.1	76.7	22.2	74.6
In central city	258 112	9.2	4.5	3.9	2.3	2.7	49 300	20.6	16.8	11.1	43.0	77.3	24.8	75.3
Tucson city, AZ	258 112	9.2	4.5	3.9	2.3	2.7	49 300	20.6	16.8	11.1	43.0	77.3	24.8	75.3
Nat in central city	157 964	8.9	4.5	3.4	1.9	2.3	39 443	14.7	11.9	7.8	37.7	75.6	17.1	73.3
Tulsa, OK MSA	452 928	8.6	3.9	4.1	2.2	2.9	77 349	20.4	16.1	11.6	44.2	79.6	24.0	77.7
In central city	238 198	8.3	3.7	4.3	2.1	3.2	44 190	18.9	15.0	10.8	45.6	80.3	26.8	78.5
Tulsa city, OK	238 198	8.3	3.7	4.3	2.1	3.2	44 190	18.9	15.0	10.8	45.6	80.3	26.8	78.5
Nat in central city	214 730	8.9	4.2	3.9	2.3	2.6	33 159	22.3	17.5	12.7	42.7	78.8	21.2	76.9
Tuscolaasa, AL MSA	99 375	8.7	5.7	5.5	2.4	4.2	15 549	26.8	21.4	16.1	26.8	72.7	14.9	70.0
In central city	52 556	7.2	4.7	5.4	2.3	4.2	8 009	26.1	20.2	15.9	25.0	68.2	16.4	66.2
Tuscolaasa city, AL	52 556	7.2	4.7	5.4	2.3	4.2	8 009	26.1	20.2	15.9	25.0	68.2	16.4	66.2
Not in central city	46 819	10.4	6.8	5.6	2.5	4.1	7 540	27.5	22.5	16.3	28.2	77.9	13.4	74.2
Tyler, TX MSA	93 825	8.8	4.4	4.7	2.2	3.5	19 428	20.0	15.6	12.6	40.8	77.4	26.7	75.3
In central city	46 461	8.0	4.0	5.0	2.3	3.7	10 068	19.6	15.0	12.5	39.6	77.9	24.4	76.1
Tyler city, TX	46 461	8.0	4.0	5.0	2.3	3.7	10 068	19.6	15.0	12.5	39.6	77.9	24.4	76.1
Nat in central city	47 364	9.7	4.8	4.3	2.1	3.2	9 360	20.5	16.2	12.7	41.8	77.0	29.2	74.5
Utica–Rome, NY MSA	186 457	9.3	5.2	3.5	2.3	2.3	45 691	16.9	13.1	9.6	35.1	78.6	17.8	75.9
In central city	63 506	11.9	7.1	5.1	3.1	3.4	17 577	20.8	14.9	12.4	33.0	77.7	19.8	74.0
Rome city, NY	22 822	10.9	6.4	4.5	2.5	3.1	5 585	19.8	14.7	11.7	32.0	77.2	15.9	73.7
Utica city, NY	40 684	12.5	7.4	5.4	3.4	3.6	11 992	21.2	15.0	12.7	33.5	77.9	21.5	74.2
Not in central city	122 951	7.9	4.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	28 114	14.5	11.9	7.8	36.8	79.1	15.9	76.9
Victaria, TX MSA	45 773	8.7	4.7	4.3	2.5	2.9	7 540	19.4	15.6	11.5	36.0	77.2	16.8	75.0
In central city	33 773	8.8	4.7	4.4	2.4	3.1	5 661	20.0	16.3	12.1	37.2	78.0	15.8	75.8
Victaria city, TX	33 773	8.8	4.7	4.4	2.4	3.1	5 661	20.0	16.3	12.1	37.2	78.0	15.8	75.8
Not in central city	12 000	8.3	4.7	4.1	2.6	2.4	1 879	17.4	13.6	9.5	32.5	74.9	19.3	72.7
Visalia–Tulare–Parterville, CA MSA	182 247	9.9	6.1	6.5	3.1	5.0	32 002	21.8	17.4	12.9	31.1	75.3	23.0	72.4
In central city	80 854	9.7	5.7	5.9	3.2	4.4	14 452	22.8	17.8	14.3	32.1	76.6	24.2	73.9
Porterville city, CA	16 456	12.3	7.3	8.1	4.5	6.4	3 540	23.1	17.3	15.9	31.3	76.2	32.6	72.4
Tulare city, CA	19 352	10.8	6.8	8.2	3.8	6.4	3 292	24.8	18.8	15.1	29.1	74.8	26.0	71.6
Visalia city, CA	45 046	8.3	4.7	4.1	2.5	2.8	7 620	21.9	17.6	13.2	34.2	77.5	17.5	75.4
Nat in central city	101 393	10.2	6.3	6.9	3.0	5.4	17 550	21.0	17.1	11.8	30.4	74.2	22.0	71.3
Waco, TX MSA	118 022	8.3	4.5	4.4	2.3	3.2	23 229	22.4	17.4	13.3	37.8	75.2	19.8	73.3
In central city	64 256	8.6	4.8	4.6	2.5	3.3	13 713	23.2	18.4	13.8	36.5	70.4	22.7	68.6
Waca city, TX	64 256	8.6	4.8	4.6	2.5	3.3	13 713	23.2	18.4	13.8	36.5	70.4	22.7	68.6
Nat in central city	53 766	8.0	4.1	4.2	2.1	3.0	9 516	21.3	16.1	12.6	39.6	80.8	15.6	78.9
Washington, DC–MD–VA MSA	2 677 046	5.6	2.2	3.7	1.4	3.0	315 997	18.5	14.7	10.7	51.3	84.5	33.6	83.3
Oistrict af Columbia	411 385	8.4	4.5	7.1	2.6	5.9	72 259	22.9	17.0	14.6	36.8	80.2	26.5	77.9
Maryland (pt.)	1 217 868	5.6	2.1	3.8	1.4	3.1	144 839	17.6	14.0	10.1	53.9	85.0	35.4	83.9
Virginia (pt.)	1 047 793	4.6	1.5	2.3	1.1	1.7	98 899	16.5	13.9	8.7	58.0	85.5	37.6	84.7
In central city	560 019	7.5	3.8	6.1	2.3	5.0	94 999	21.2	16.0	13.1	40.4	82.1	29.5	80.1
Washington city, DC	411 385	8.4	4.5	7.1	2.6	5.9	72 259	22.9	17.0	14.6	36.8	80.2	26.5	77.9
Frederick city, MO	25 700	6.6	2.6	3.4	1.4	2.7	4 103	20.7	14.1	11.7	55.6	86.5	29.7	85.2
Arlington CDP, VA	122 934	4.7	1.6	3.3	1.3	2.4	18 637	15.0	12.6	7.9	57.7	87.2	49.0	86.3
Nat in centrol city	2 117 027	5.1	1.8	3.1	1.2	2.4	220 998	17.3	14.1	9.6	55.5	85.1	35.6	84.2
Waterbury, CT MSA	139 230	7.8	3.4	4.3	2.1	3.2	32 314	18.8	14.1	11.9	47.2	84.0	29.6	82.3
In centrol city	67 672	9.8	4.8	5.7	2.9	4.2	16 603	21.1	15.4	14.1	41.5	83.1	25.6	80.6
Woterbury city, CT	67 672	9.8	4.8	5.7	2.9	4.2	16 603	21.1	15.4	14.1	41.5	83.1	25.6	80.6
Nat in central city	71 558	5.8	2.0	3.0	1.4	2.2	15 711	16.5	12.6	9.5	56.3	84.9	37.6	83.9
Waterloo–Cedar Falls, IA MSA	92 236	8.0	3.8	3.2	1.6	2.3	19 139	17.3	12.4	10.5	42.2	78.4	19.7	76.4
In central city	64 147	8.4	4.2	3.3	1.7	2.3	13 106	18.1	12.9	11.0	40.1	77.4	20.5	75.2
Cedar Falls city, IA	24 098	5.5	2.1	1.4	.9	.8	3 193	15.6	11.8	8.0	49.6	74.6	32.2	73.6
Woterlaa city, IA	40 049	10.2	5.5	4.5	2.2	3.3	9 913	18.9	13.3	12.0	37.1	79.1	17.6	76.1
Nat in central city	28 089	7.0	3.0	3.0	1.3	2.3	6 033	15.5	11.3	9.2	47.9	80.7	17.3	79.2
Wausau, WI MSA	71 591	6.7	3.0	2.8	1.4	2.1	13 851	16.6	12.2	10.0	46.6	84.3	23.0	82.6
In central city	22 072	7.8	3.7	3.9	1.7	3.2	5 901	16.8	12.2	9.7	44.1	82.7	26.8	80.6
Wousau city, WI	22 072	7.8	3.7	3.9	1.7	3.2	5 901	16.8	12.2	9.7	44.1	82.7	26.8	80.6
Not in central city	49 519	6.3	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.6	7 950	16.5	12.3	10.2	48.0	85.0	20.7	83.4
West Palm Beach–Baca Ratan–Oelray Beach, FL MSA	495 773	7.0	3.2	4.5	1.9	3.6	205 012	15.5	10.4	10.0	45.5	80.0	26.2	78.6
In central city	106 813	6.7	3.1	4.7	2.1	3.7	39 059	16.6	11.8	10.0	45.4	80.5	26.2	79.2
Baca Ratan city, FL	39 088	4.8	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.8	12 789	15.2	10.7	8.8	47.3	77.6	21.2	76.9
Oelray Beach city, FL	25 294	6.9	2.6	6.0	2.0	5.5	14 808	15.1	10.5	9.8	51.6	79.5	28.0	78.6
West Palm Beach city, FL	42 431	8.5	4.4	5.7	2.8	4.4	11 462	20.0	14.8	11.6	41.4	83.8	27.6	81.7
Nat in central city	388 960	7.1	3.2	4.4	1.8	3.5	165 953	15.3	10.1	10.0	45.6	79.9	26.2	78.4
Wheeling, WV–OH MSA	97 209	10.0	5.9	4.9	2.4	3.6	27 085	23.1	17.5	13.4	31.8	72.9	17.1	70.0
Ohia (pt.)	42 901	10.3	6.0	4.6	2.6	3.1	12 423	22.5	17.7	12.5	32.2	72.0	20.9	69.1
West Virginia (pt.)	54 308	9.8	5.8	5.2	2.3	4.0	14 662	23.7	17.4	14.2	31.4	73.6	13.8	70.7
In central city	20 611	9.7	5.1	4.6	1.8	3.6	7 228	22.4	16.7	12.9	39.5	76.9	13.8	74.4
Wheeling city, WV	20 611	9.7	5.1	4.6	1.8	3.6	7 228	22.4	16.7	12.9	39.5	76.9	13.8	74.4
Nat in central city	76 598	10.1	6.1	5.0	2.6	3.5	19 857	23.4	17.9	13.6	29.8	71.7	17.8	68.8

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Wichita, KS MSA	300 453	7.7	3.3	3.6	1.8	2.7	54 588	18.6	14.1	10.2	48.2	83.0	24.3	81.3
In central city	190 293	8.5	3.7	4.1	2.0	3.0	36 016	18.9	14.4	10.2	47.1	83.8	25.2	81.8
Wichita city, KS	190 293	8.5	3.7	4.1	2.0	3.0	36 016	18.9	14.4	10.2	47.1	83.8	25.2	81.8
Not in central city	110 160	6.4	2.5	2.8	1.3	2.1	18 572	18.0	13.6	10.2	50.8	81.6	21.8	80.4
Wichita Falls, TX MSA	70 492	10.1	4.6	4.1	2.4	2.8	14 140	21.6	16.7	12.9	43.2	78.5	26.4	76.2
In central city	54 266	10.3	4.6	4.2	2.4	2.9	10 907	22.6	17.7	13.5	45.1	78.8	28.8	76.4
Witchita Falls city (pt.), TX	54 266	10.3	4.6	4.2	2.4	2.9	10 907	22.6	17.7	13.5	45.1	78.8	28.8	76.4
Not in central city	16 226	9.6	4.6	3.7	2.4	2.4	3 233	18.4	13.1	11.1	36.8	77.8	18.3	75.2
Williamsport, PA MSA	72 644	8.8	4.5	3.6	2.1	2.5	17 025	19.2	15.0	10.9	40.2	78.6	22.4	76.3
In central city	19 734	11.5	6.5	4.6	3.2	2.7	4 662	23.8	19.0	12.5	34.5	75.4	26.4	72.2
Williamsport city, PA	19 734	11.5	6.5	4.6	3.2	2.7	4 662	23.8	19.0	12.5	34.5	75.4	26.4	72.2
Not in central city	52 910	7.8	3.7	3.2	1.6	2.4	12 363	17.5	13.4	10.2	43.3	79.7	19.4	77.8
Wilmington, NC MSA	80 267	8.3	4.5	4.1	2.0	3.0	14 312	21.5	17.9	12.7	37.2	80.3	15.3	78.0
In central city	35 652	9.8	5.8	5.4	2.7	4.2	8 469	22.8	18.4	13.6	32.0	78.7	19.7	75.6
Wilmington city, NC	35 652	9.8	5.8	5.4	2.7	4.2	8 469	22.8	18.4	13.6	32.0	78.7	19.7	75.6
Not in central city	44 615	7.2	3.4	3.0	1.5	2.1	5 843	19.6	17.1	11.5	42.9	81.6	8.9	79.9
Worcester, MA MSA	279 572	7.4	3.7	3.7	1.8	2.6	57 280	18.3	13.7	10.8	40.7	82.1	23.2	80.1
In central city	107 431	9.0	4.9	5.2	2.5	3.8	24 737	19.9	14.2	12.2	36.2	77.7	21.0	75.3
Worcester city, MA	107 431	9.0	4.9	5.2	2.5	3.8	24 737	19.9	14.2	12.2	36.2	77.7	21.0	75.3
Not in central city	172 141	6.4	3.0	2.7	1.4	1.9	32 543	17.0	13.4	9.8	44.6	84.8	25.6	83.0
Yakima, WA MSA	112 065	10.2	5.1	5.7	2.2	4.4	23 385	19.5	14.5	12.1	40.9	77.9	26.6	75.2
In central city	32 025	10.6	5.3	5.0	2.2	3.8	8 318	20.4	16.0	12.1	40.0	78.3	31.9	75.2
Yakima city, WA	32 025	10.6	5.3	5.0	2.2	3.8	8 318	20.4	16.0	12.1	40.0	78.3	31.9	75.2
Not in central city	80 040	10.0	5.0	6.0	2.2	4.7	15 067	18.9	13.6	12.1	41.3	77.7	24.5	75.2
York, PA MSA	269 722	7.0	3.0	2.9	1.4	2.1	51 615	16.9	13.4	9.6	48.2	83.6	24.1	82.0
In central city	26 309	12.1	6.2	5.8	2.8	4.4	5 482	24.3	19.5	12.1	39.2	81.8	20.9	78.3
York city, PA	26 309	12.1	6.2	5.8	2.8	4.4	5 482	24.3	19.5	12.1	39.2	81.8	20.9	78.3
Not in central city	243 413	6.4	2.6	2.5	1.3	1.8	46 133	16.0	12.6	9.3	50.0	83.8	24.9	82.4
Youngstown–Warren, OH MSA	304 638	10.3	5.8	4.7	2.6	3.2	73 724	19.2	14.5	11.1	33.8	75.7	15.5	72.9
In central city	85 388	14.0	8.9	7.0	4.0	4.9	24 419	20.8	15.4	12.5	27.2	71.4	13.8	67.3
Warren city, OH	30 023	12.7	7.6	5.8	3.4	3.9	7 965	17.3	12.7	9.9	32.2	76.4	15.9	72.7
Youngstown city, OH	55 365	14.7	9.6	7.7	4.3	5.5	16 454	22.5	16.7	13.8	24.9	68.5	12.9	64.3
Not in central city	219 250	8.8	4.6	3.7	2.1	2.5	49 305	18.4	14.1	10.4	37.9	77.3	16.7	75.0
Yuba City, CA MSA	71 272	12.6	7.5	6.7	2.7	5.1	13 680	21.0	16.5	11.6	31.6	73.1	18.2	69.2
In central city	16 480	12.1	7.1	5.4	2.8	4.1	3 041	19.0	14.6	10.4	33.7	78.7	17.5	74.9
Yuba City city, CA	16 480	12.1	7.1	5.4	2.8	4.1	3 041	19.0	14.6	10.4	33.7	78.7	17.5	74.9
Not in central city	54 792	12.8	7.6	7.1	2.7	5.4	10 639	21.5	17.0	12.0	31.1	71.4	18.5	67.5
Yuma, AZ MSA	58 899	7.9	4.2	4.8	2.1	3.7	14 249	13.9	9.2	8.6	36.8	71.8	27.9	69.9
In central city	30 432	7.7	3.5	4.3	1.8	3.2	6 352	14.1	10.4	8.2	42.7	77.5	29.2	75.7
Yuma city, AZ	30 432	7.7	3.5	4.3	1.8	3.2	6 352	14.1	10.4	8.2	42.7	77.5	29.2	75.7
Not in central city	28 467	8.2	5.0	5.3	2.5	4.2	7 897	13.8	8.3	9.0	31.0	65.7	26.8	63.7
URBANIZED AREA														
Abilene, TX	62 236	8.4	4.1	4.4	2.3	3.4	11 623	23.2	17.7	15.8	39.0	77.7	19.8	75.8
In central place	61 500	8.3	4.1	4.3	2.3	3.4	11 505	23.1	17.7	15.8	39.2	77.7	19.8	75.8
Abilene city, TX	61 500	8.3	4.1	4.3	2.3	3.4	11 505	23.1	17.7	15.8	39.2	77.7	19.8	75.8
Urban fringe	736	10.6	6.4	6.3	2.9	4.9	118	29.7	20.3	19.5	25.6	78.4	19.0	74.4
Akron, OH	340 022	9.0	4.6	4.2	2.3	2.9	69 269	19.8	16.0	11.5	38.2	77.7	22.5	75.3
In central place	178 884	10.5	5.6	5.1	2.6	3.5	38 045	21.5	17.4	12.5	35.6	75.3	19.4	72.5
Akron city, OH	139 778	11.1	6.0	5.6	2.8	3.9	31 733	21.2	17.3	12.5	35.4	76.5	19.2	73.5
Barbertan city, OH	16 685	12.5	6.4	5.2	3.2	3.2	4 408	22.9	17.9	13.0	35.4	76.4	18.1	73.1
Kent city, OH	22 421	5.3	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.1	1 904	22.6	18.3	10.6	37.9	67.1	25.2	66.0
Urban fringe	161 138	7.3	3.5	3.2	1.9	2.1	31 224	17.7	14.2	10.2	42.3	80.2	27.3	78.4
Albany, GA	52 738	9.3	5.5	7.0	2.7	5.8	8 390	25.8	19.2	16.8	30.8	75.6	23.8	72.7
In central place	47 371	9.8	5.8	7.5	2.9	6.3	7 834	26.3	19.3	17.2	31.0	75.0	24.7	72.1
Albany city, GA	47 371	9.8	5.8	7.5	2.9	6.3	7 834	26.3	19.3	17.2	31.0	75.0	24.7	72.1
Urban fringe	5 367	4.9	3.0	2.4	1.0	2.1	556	18.7	17.8	11.5	27.9	80.5	–	78.7
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, NY	331 602	7.1	3.3	3.3	1.8	2.3	71 626	19.0	14.9	10.8	44.5	80.7	25.6	79.1
In central place	145 279	8.8	4.4	4.2	2.2	3.1	31 635	22.2	17.5	13.0	42.4	77.5	26.3	75.5
Albany city, NY	68 351	8.0	3.7	3.8	2.0	2.7	13 860	21.2	16.8	12.0	43.9	77.7	24.7	76.0
Schenectady city, NY	40 938	10.8	5.9	5.3	2.5	4.0	10 655	23.7	17.8	14.9	39.0	80.3	24.3	77.2
Troy city, NY	35 990	8.2	3.9	3.9	2.1	2.7	7 120	22.2	18.3	12.1	44.8	74.2	32.0	72.6
Urban fringe	186 323	5.7	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.7	39 991	16.4	12.8	9.1	47.0	83.0	24.8	81.8
Albuquerque, NM	319 248	8.3	3.9	3.7	2.0	2.5	51 444	18.2	14.7	9.9	44.2	80.0	23.7	78.1
In central place	251 498	8.2	3.7	3.7	1.9	2.5	41 006	18.3	14.6	10.2	45.6	80.7	24.4	78.9
Albuquerque city, NM	251 498	8.2	3.7	3.7	1.9	2.5	41 006	18.3	14.6	10.2	45.6	80.7	24.4	78.9
Urban fringe	67 750	8.6	4.4	3.9	2.2	2.6	10 438	18.0	15.0	8.9	39.3	77.3	21.5	75.3
Alexandria, LA	48 085	11.8	7.1	7.2	3.4	5.7	9 578	25.5	20.3	16.3	30.6	74.6	17.0	71.3
In central place	27 855	12.4	7.5	8.4	4.1	6.6	6 333	25.4	20.1	16.1	29.2	74.6	18.8	71.1
Alexandria city, LA	27 855	12.4	7.5	8.4	4.1	6.6	6 333	25.4	20.1	16.1	29.2	74.6	18.8	71.1
Urban fringe	20 230	11.0	6.4	5.5	2.5	4.3	3 245	25.8	20.9	16.6	32.8	74.6	13.0	71.5
Allentown–Bethlehem–Eastan, PA–NJ	259 074	7.0	3.6	3.5	1.8	2.5	62 650	19.8	14.8	11.7	38.3	80.0	21.4	78.1
New Jersey (pt.)	15 091	8.4	3.7	3.4	1.6	2.3	4 165	25.2	18.9	13.0	46.6	81.5	27.5	79.4
Pennsylvania (pt.)	243 983	7.0	3.6	3.5	1.8	2.5	58 485	19.4	14.5	11.6	37.7	79.9	21.1	78.0
In central place	127 820	7.9	4.3	4.4	2.2	3.2	31 941	20.6	15.4	12.3	36.5	78.4	23.6	76.2
Allentown city, PA	65 469	8.1	4.2	4.4	2.4	3.1	16 891	20.6	14.7	12.4	39.5	81.8	24.0	79.6
Bethlehem city, PA	45 751	7.2	4.2	4.1	2.0	3.0	11 739	20.6	16.2	12.5	31.4	74.4	24.5	72.3
Easton city, PA	16 600	9.0	5.0	5.4	2.2	4.2	3 311	21.0	16.7	10.7	37.0	76.1	20.1	73.8
Urban fringe	131 254	6.2	3.0	2.6	1.4	1.8	30 709	18.9	14.2	11.0	40.6	81.6	18.1	79.9
Alton, IL	52 714	11.0	6.0	5.4	3.0	3.8	12 956	21.9	17.8	11.9	35.9	79.3	21.9	76.1
In central place	19 190	12.1	6.5	6.8	3.0	5.5	5 307	26.3	21.5	15.3	37.2	79.0	25.2	75.5
Altan city, IL	19 190	12.1	6.5	6.8	3.0	5.5	5 307	26.3	21.5	15.3	37.2	79.0	25.2	75.5
Urban fringe	33 524	10.4	5.6	4.6	3.0	2.9	7 649	18.9	15.3	9.5	35.0	79.4	20.1	76.5
Altoona, PA	45 414	11.1	6.4	4.6	2.8	3.0	13 443	20.6	17.0	11.8	33.4	77.0	14.6	73.8
In central place	30 817	11.9	7.0	4.9	2.9	3.1	9 261	20.9	17.3	11.9	32.6	77.3	13.1	73.8
Altoana city, PA	30 817	11.9	7.0	4.9	2.9	3.1	9 261	20.9	17.3	11.9	32.6	77.3	13.1	73.8
Urban fringe	14 597	9.5	5.2	4.0	2.5	2.7	4 182	19.8	16.3	11.5	35.4	76.4	18.2	73.9

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Amarillo, TX	97 745	8.5	3.8	3.9	1.9	2.8	17 996	21.6	17.2	12.7	46.0	80.4	24.2	78.6
In central place	97 599	8.5	3.8	3.9	1.9	2.8	17 952	21.6	17.1	12.7	46.1	80.4	24.2	78.6
Amarillo city, TX	97 599	8.5	3.8	3.9	1.9	2.8	17 952	21.6	17.1	12.7	46.1	80.4	24.2	78.6
Urban fringe	146	13.7	9.6	8.9	4.1	4.8	44	31.8	31.8	15.9	30.0	67.5	–	65.0
Anchorage, AK	143 220	6.7	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.8	7 606	17.6	14.5	10.8	57.3	82.6	37.9	81.5
In central place	143 220	6.7	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.8	7 606	17.6	14.5	10.8	57.3	82.6	37.9	81.5
Anchorage city (pt.), AK	143 220	6.7	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.8	7 606	17.6	14.5	10.8	57.3	82.6	37.9	81.5
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Andersan, IN	46 385	10.0	4.8	4.4	2.1	3.2	10 888	20.7	15.5	12.1	42.0	79.6	20.6	77.0
In central place	36 855	10.9	5.2	4.8	2.4	3.3	9 060	21.1	16.1	12.0	42.0	79.7	19.0	77.0
Andersan city, IN	36 855	10.9	5.2	4.8	2.4	3.3	9 060	21.1	16.1	12.0	42.0	79.7	19.0	77.0
Urban fringe	9 530	6.6	2.9	3.1	.9	2.7	1 828	18.6	12.1	12.2	42.1	79.2	36.9	77.1
Andersan, SC	32 339	10.9	6.8	6.4	2.7	5.0	8 165	24.5	19.0	14.9	33.1	82.5	20.1	78.6
In central place	15 336	10.5	6.3	5.8	2.6	4.6	4 760	24.3	18.6	16.2	35.8	80.7	21.4	77.5
Andersan city, SC	15 336	10.5	6.3	5.8	2.6	4.6	4 760	24.3	18.6	16.2	35.8	80.7	21.4	77.5
Urban fringe	17 003	11.3	7.2	6.9	2.7	5.4	3 405	24.8	19.5	13.0	30.7	84.1	18.9	79.7
Annapalis, MD	48 668	6.8	2.7	3.1	1.6	2.3	8 941	15.2	12.5	8.3	50.3	83.6	26.0	82.2
In central place	22 456	7.9	3.7	4.0	2.1	3.0	3 958	16.0	13.4	9.2	45.9	85.0	25.6	83.2
Annapalis city, MD	22 456	7.9	3.7	4.0	2.1	3.0	3 958	16.0	13.4	9.2	45.9	85.0	25.6	83.2
Urban fringe	26 212	5.9	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.7	4 983	14.5	11.8	7.5	55.4	82.4	26.7	81.4
Ann Arbor, MI	165 035	6.0	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.9	14 579	18.5	15.1	10.3	48.2	77.3	25.7	76.2
In central place	84 327	4.2	1.3	1.6	.9	1.0	7 484	16.9	14.0	9.1	57.6	72.6	30.2	72.3
Ann Arbor city, MI	84 327	4.2	1.3	1.6	.9	1.0	7 484	16.9	14.0	9.1	57.6	72.6	30.2	72.3
Urban fringe	80 708	8.0	3.8	3.8	1.9	2.7	7 095	20.1	16.1	11.6	43.2	82.4	23.5	80.3
Annistan, AL	39 219	11.8	7.3	7.5	3.7	5.4	8 762	27.5	22.9	15.5	30.2	76.4	13.1	73.2
In central place	14 991	13.4	8.8	8.8	3.8	7.0	4 611	28.3	23.3	16.0	27.3	75.4	8.5	71.4
Annistan city, AL	14 991	13.4	8.8	8.8	3.8	7.0	4 611	28.3	23.3	16.0	27.3	75.4	8.5	71.4
Urban fringe	24 228	10.9	6.4	6.6	3.7	4.4	4 151	26.6	22.5	15.0	32.5	77.1	16.1	74.4
Antioch–Pittsburg, CA	97 556	8.6	4.3	4.8	2.2	3.8	11 134	25.3	20.7	15.4	41.4	80.6	25.6	78.4
In central place	70 053	8.7	4.3	5.2	2.2	4.2	7 965	24.2	19.4	14.7	42.2	81.1	28.4	78.8
Antiach city, CA	39 819	8.4	3.9	4.3	2.0	3.4	4 443	24.0	19.0	12.8	44.0	81.7	33.2	79.5
Pittsburg city, CA	30 234	9.2	4.8	6.3	2.4	5.1	3 522	24.4	19.8	17.2	40.2	80.2	22.9	77.9
Urban fringe	27 503	8.4	4.4	3.8	2.3	2.7	3 169	28.2	24.1	17.1	39.2	79.5	18.8	77.4
Appletan–Neenah, WI	101 803	5.9	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.7	17 177	14.7	11.4	8.0	53.1	84.2	31.4	82.9
In central place	55 820	6.2	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.5	9 930	14.0	11.3	7.1	54.1	83.7	30.0	82.5
Appletan city, WI	41 293	6.1	1.9	2.2	1.1	1.6	7 255	14.5	11.7	7.2	57.1	84.2	32.3	83.1
Neenah city, WI	14 527	6.4	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.4	2 675	12.9	10.0	6.8	46.1	82.3	23.0	80.6
Urban fringe	45 983	5.6	2.2	2.5	.9	2.0	7 247	15.7	11.5	9.2	51.7	84.8	33.5	83.4
Asheville, NC	68 858	10.4	5.8	4.4	2.5	2.9	19 092	21.5	18.7	11.9	36.7	82.2	15.4	79.0
In central place	37 410	11.2	6.5	4.6	2.9	2.9	11 714	22.6	19.8	12.3	33.2	81.8	12.4	78.3
Asheville city, NC	37 410	11.2	6.5	4.6	2.9	2.9	11 714	22.6	19.8	12.3	33.2	81.8	12.4	78.3
Urban fringe	31 448	9.4	5.0	4.1	2.1	3.0	7 378	19.6	16.9	11.3	41.7	82.6	20.4	79.9
Athens, GA	53 211	6.5	3.3	2.9	1.6	2.0	6 181	22.7	18.6	13.3	36.1	67.1	19.1	65.9
In central place	34 243	6.4	3.5	2.7	1.5	1.9	4 331	24.1	19.4	13.5	32.9	61.6	19.6	60.4
Athens city, GA	34 243	6.4	3.5	2.7	1.5	1.9	4 331	24.1	19.4	13.5	32.9	61.6	19.6	60.4
Urban fringe	18 968	6.5	2.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	1 850	19.6	16.9	12.9	41.6	77.1	18.3	75.9
Atlanta, GA	1 488 281	6.4	3.0	4.5	1.8	3.6	157 134	22.8	18.2	13.1	44.3	83.4	26.7	81.9
In central place	289 406	9.6	5.5	7.8	3.1	6.3	47 363	26.6	20.8	15.9	32.9	77.3	21.9	74.7
Atlanta city, GA	258 273	10.0	5.9	8.3	3.3	6.7	43 067	27.0	20.9	16.6	32.1	76.6	21.9	73.8
Marietta city, GA	31 133	6.4	2.9	3.3	1.5	2.2	4 296	22.7	19.2	9.2	44.0	83.0	20.8	81.4
Urban fringe	1 198 875	5.7	2.4	3.7	1.5	2.9	109 771	21.1	17.1	11.9	48.9	84.8	29.1	83.6
Atlantic City, NJ	108 827	7.0	3.5	5.2	2.3	4.1	25 781	20.7	15.8	12.5	42.1	83.2	33.0	81.4
In central place	22 669	10.9	6.5	10.8	4.5	8.7	6 610	30.1	20.6	21.2	34.6	81.8	36.1	78.5
Atlantic City city, NJ	22 669	10.9	6.5	10.8	4.5	8.7	6 610	30.1	20.6	21.2	34.6	81.8	36.1	78.5
Urban fringe	86 158	6.0	2.7	3.8	1.7	2.8	19 171	17.4	14.2	9.5	45.7	83.5	30.9	82.1
Auburn–Opelika, AL	41 582	5.3	2.5	3.6	1.6	3.0	4 057	24.4	18.7	15.1	40.8	64.3	35.0	63.5
In central place	40 539	5.4	2.6	3.7	1.6	3.0	4 039	24.5	18.7	15.2	40.2	64.4	35.0	63.6
Auburn city, AL	27 272	4.1	1.6	2.1	.8	1.7	1 690	23.4	17.0	16.7	44.5	55.8	26.9	55.6
Opelika city (pt.), AL	13 267	8.1	4.5	7.0	3.2	5.7	2 349	25.3	20.0	14.1	35.6	82.8	39.2	80.3
Urban fringe	1 043	2.1	–	1.2	–	1.2	18	–	–	–	100.0	59.5	–	60.3
Augusta, GA–SC	174 513	9.3	5.3	5.0	2.4	3.6	27 608	24.5	20.3	14.2	34.4	78.8	18.0	76.1
Georgia (pt.)	131 011	9.3	5.3	5.3	2.5	3.8	18 814	26.9	22.6	15.3	33.6	78.7	18.2	75.9
South Carolina (pt.)	43 502	9.2	5.1	4.4	2.3	3.0	8 794	19.3	15.3	11.7	36.8	79.1	17.2	76.6
In central place	25 518	14.8	10.3	8.0	4.3	5.5	7 898	32.7	26.4	19.8	22.3	73.7	12.1	68.5
Augusta city, GA	25 518	14.8	10.3	8.0	4.3	5.5	7 898	32.7	26.4	19.8	22.3	73.7	12.1	68.5
Urban fringe	148 995	8.3	4.4	4.5	2.1	3.3	19 710	21.2	17.8	11.9	38.0	79.6	20.0	77.4
Aurara, IL	122 256	5.6	2.1	3.0	1.3	2.2	16 484	18.0	14.3	9.6	54.0	83.8	36.7	82.8
In central place	62 666	6.5	2.8	3.7	1.6	2.8	7 815	20.4	16.0	10.6	50.7	83.9	29.8	82.6
Aurara city, IL	62 666	6.5	2.8	3.7	1.6	2.8	7 815	20.4	16.0	10.6	50.7	83.9	29.8	82.6
Urban fringe	59 590	4.7	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.6	8 669	15.9	12.7	8.7	58.9	83.8	48.2	83.0
Austin, TX	393 976	5.6	2.1	3.4	1.4	2.7	35 643	20.6	16.3	12.5	51.7	80.5	32.5	79.5
In central place	327 931	5.9	2.3	3.8	1.5	2.9	31 988	21.4	16.9	13.0	50.8	79.7	32.0	78.7
Austin city, TX	327 931	5.9	2.3	3.8	1.5	2.9	31 988	21.4	16.9	13.0	50.8	79.7	32.0	78.7
Urban fringe	66 045	4.4	1.3	1.7	.8	1.4	3 655	14.0	11.1	8.3	58.2	84.5	37.5	83.7
Bakersfield, CA	184 361	9.8	5.8	4.7	2.5	3.2	28 209	21.3	17.2	12.3	33.0	77.0	18.0	74.1
In central place	107 969	8.5	4.9	4.1	2.1	2.9	14 844	19.6	15.7	10.8	35.7	78.8	20.5	76.3
Bakersfield city (pt.), CA	107 969	8.5	4.9	4.1	2.1	2.9	14 844	19.6	15.7	10.8	35.7	78.8	20.5	76.3
Urban fringe	76 392	11.6	7.1	5.5	3.0	3.6	13 365	23.1	18.9	14.0	30.3	74.4	15.6	71.0
Baltimare, MD	1 224 640	8.3	4.3	6.0	2.3	4.8	217 154	22.7	17.3	13.4	39.0	82.0	22.6	79.8
In central place	463 518	11.7	7.0	10.6	3.8	8.7	96 138	28.3	21.0	17.5	31.0	77.7	20.6	74.3
Baltimare city, MD	463 518	11.7	7.0	10.6	3.8	8.7	96 138	28.3	21.0	17.5	31.0	77.7	20.6	74.3
Urban fringe	761 122	6.2	2.6	3.3	1.5	2.4	121 016	18.3	14.4	10.3	48.1	84.4	25.7	83.0

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Bangor, ME	41 523	8.9	4.2	3.2	1.9	2.1	7 266	19.9	16.2	11.0	43.9	75.8	19.7	74.0
In central place	21 386	10.3	4.8	3.8	2.2	2.5	4 052	20.5	16.3	11.4	45.4	81.2	15.5	78.9
Bangor, ME	21 386	10.3	4.8	3.8	2.2	2.5	4 052	20.5	16.3	11.4	45.4	81.2	15.5	78.9
Urban fringe	20 137	7.4	3.6	2.7	1.6	1.8	3 214	19.0	15.9	10.5	41.7	70.2	25.7	68.8
Baton Rouge, LA	239 304	7.1	3.9	4.4	2.0	3.3	32 510	21.5	17.3	12.9	36.1	76.2	19.1	74.5
In central place	143 814	7.6	4.3	4.9	2.2	3.8	23 687	22.1	17.7	13.4	33.9	74.2	17.1	72.3
Baton Rouge city, LA	143 814	7.6	4.3	4.9	2.2	3.8	23 687	22.1	17.7	13.4	33.9	74.2	17.1	72.3
Urban fringe	95 490	6.3	3.3	3.6	1.8	2.6	8 823	19.9	16.2	11.7	40.2	79.2	22.8	77.7
Battle Creek, MI	47 612	12.3	6.6	5.3	2.7	3.9	10 129	19.7	15.6	11.2	37.5	79.7	16.6	76.1
In central place	32 097	12.7	6.8	5.8	2.8	4.3	7 313	21.4	17.0	12.4	37.6	78.9	18.3	75.2
Battle Creek city (pt.), MI	32 097	12.7	6.8	5.8	2.8	4.3	7 313	21.4	17.0	12.4	37.6	78.9	18.3	75.2
Urban fringe	15 515	11.5	6.2	4.5	2.4	3.0	2 816	15.2	11.9	8.0	37.4	81.3	12.7	77.9
Bay City, MI	46 016	9.2	4.8	4.3	2.3	3.2	10 664	19.8	15.9	10.9	37.7	78.6	19.6	76.1
In central place	23 802	11.3	6.2	4.7	3.1	3.2	5 922	22.2	18.1	10.9	36.1	78.1	22.4	75.1
Bay City, MI	23 802	11.3	6.2	4.7	3.1	3.2	5 922	22.2	18.1	10.9	36.1	78.1	22.4	75.1
Urban fringe	22 214	6.9	3.3	3.9	1.3	3.2	4 742	16.9	13.0	11.0	40.6	79.0	12.2	77.2
Beaumont, TX	75 448	9.1	5.0	6.9	2.9	5.6	15 275	24.4	19.3	15.7	34.3	77.1	23.6	74.7
In central place	69 866	9.5	5.2	7.3	3.1	5.9	14 620	24.5	19.4	15.8	34.4	77.2	23.9	74.7
Beaumont city, TX	69 866	9.5	5.2	7.3	3.1	5.9	14 620	24.5	19.4	15.8	34.4	77.2	23.9	74.7
Urban fringe	5 582	4.5	2.6	2.2	1.0	1.6	655	21.7	16.9	12.7	31.3	76.0	10.3	74.7
Bellingham, WA	40 075	7.7	3.2	2.2	1.6	1.4	7 274	15.4	12.0	7.9	47.4	79.0	36.0	77.2
In central place	35 600	7.8	3.3	2.3	1.7	1.4	6 477	15.9	12.7	7.9	47.0	78.8	35.1	77.1
Bellingham city, WA	35 600	7.8	3.3	2.3	1.7	1.4	6 477	15.9	12.7	7.9	47.0	78.8	35.1	77.1
Urban fringe	4 475	6.9	2.5	1.9	1.2	1.2	797	10.7	7.0	8.0	51.4	80.2	46.2	78.6
Beloit, WI–IL	34 850	8.0	3.8	3.8	1.8	2.7	6 943	18.0	13.0	11.6	43.3	83.1	18.5	81.0
Illinois (pt.)	8 781	5.3	2.4	3.1	1.1	2.5	1 386	20.6	16.4	10.8	44.6	84.5	28.0	82.9
Wisconsin (pt.)	26 069	8.9	4.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	5 557	17.4	12.2	11.8	43.1	82.6	16.8	80.3
In central place	21 527	9.6	4.5	4.1	2.2	2.7	4 521	18.2	12.4	12.9	44.1	82.1	17.9	79.8
Beloit city, WI	21 527	9.6	4.5	4.1	2.2	2.7	4 521	18.2	12.4	12.9	44.1	82.1	17.9	79.8
Urban fringe	13 323	5.5	2.6	3.3	1.1	2.7	2 422	17.8	14.2	9.2	41.1	84.5	20.3	82.9
Benton Harbor, MI	34 428	11.0	7.1	5.8	3.3	4.4	7 454	20.8	16.3	11.8	28.2	78.6	12.6	75.2
In central place	6 843	20.3	15.7	11.7	7.7	9.4	1 075	22.8	20.4	15.2	16.8	64.0	13.8	57.8
Benton Harbor city, MI	6 843	20.3	15.7	11.7	7.7	9.4	1 075	22.8	20.4	15.2	16.8	64.0	13.8	57.8
Urban fringe	27 585	8.7	5.0	4.3	2.3	3.1	6 379	20.4	15.6	11.2	34.7	81.8	11.5	79.2
Billings, MT	55 440	9.3	4.2	2.9	1.6	2.1	10 815	16.4	12.7	9.3	46.8	82.3	18.6	79.9
In central place	51 089	9.2	4.2	3.0	1.6	2.2	10 283	16.4	12.6	9.8	46.4	82.3	17.7	79.9
Billings city, MT	51 089	9.2	4.2	3.0	1.6	2.2	10 283	16.4	12.6	9.8	46.4	82.3	17.7	79.9
Urban fringe	4 351	10.0	4.5	2.9	1.7	1.7	532	15.6	14.7	.9	50.5	82.4	28.4	80.1
Biloxi–Gulfport, MS	103 173	11.8	6.7	5.9	3.1	4.3	19 489	23.4	18.7	13.6	34.1	75.2	16.6	72.1
In central place	46 694	12.4	7.2	6.9	3.5	5.1	10 232	23.0	16.9	13.7	32.6	74.7	20.6	71.2
Biloxi city, MS	23 056	11.3	6.9	6.9	2.9	5.3	4 966	23.2	16.3	13.6	32.9	73.1	14.3	70.1
Gulfport city, MS	23 638	13.5	7.6	6.8	4.1	4.8	5 266	22.9	17.6	13.8	32.4	76.3	24.9	72.3
Urban fringe	56 479	11.2	6.3	5.0	2.9	3.7	9 257	23.7	20.6	13.5	35.4	75.6	12.6	72.8
Binghamton, NY	101 591	7.9	4.0	2.9	1.8	1.8	24 197	17.7	14.2	9.6	38.5	77.5	17.0	75.5
In central place	32 981	11.4	6.3	4.0	2.5	2.5	9 186	21.1	17.1	10.9	35.0	77.8	14.1	74.5
Binghamton city, NY	32 981	11.4	6.3	4.0	2.5	2.5	9 186	21.1	17.1	10.9	35.0	77.8	14.1	74.5
Urban fringe	68 610	6.2	2.9	2.4	1.5	1.5	15 011	15.7	12.4	8.8	41.6	77.3	19.4	75.9
Birmingham, AL	394 440	8.2	4.9	6.1	2.6	4.8	80 425	23.8	18.8	14.0	32.0	77.7	18.1	75.4
In central place	182 420	10.6	6.8	9.0	3.5	7.3	43 183	28.1	22.0	16.7	28.2	76.1	17.6	73.0
Bessemer city (pt.), AL	19 171	12.7	8.9	11.4	4.6	9.1	5 627	29.8	22.8	17.2	23.1	72.3	12.1	68.7
Birmingham city (pt.), AL	163 249	10.3	6.5	8.7	3.4	7.1	37 556	27.9	21.9	16.6	28.9	76.5	18.4	73.4
Urban fringe	212 020	6.1	3.3	3.6	1.7	2.6	37 242	18.9	15.2	10.8	37.8	79.0	18.9	77.5
Bismarck, ND	41 586	7.2	2.6	3.3	1.6	2.4	6 800	18.4	13.9	11.6	56.0	86.7	44.8	85.1
In central place	31 119	7.2	2.5	3.1	1.5	2.2	5 101	17.7	13.3	11.0	58.2	86.7	48.9	85.2
Bismarck city, ND	31 119	7.2	2.5	3.1	1.5	2.2	5 101	17.7	13.3	11.0	58.2	86.7	48.9	85.2
Urban fringe	10 467	7.3	3.2	4.0	2.0	2.9	1 699	20.4	15.4	13.7	49.6	86.7	35.8	85.0
Bloomington, IN	56 304	4.7	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.6	5 331	20.1	14.9	12.6	42.2	61.6	20.3	61.2
In central place	49 416	4.3	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.3	3 921	19.8	15.5	12.3	45.2	58.6	19.7	58.4
Bloomington city, IN	49 416	4.3	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.3	3 921	19.8	15.5	12.3	45.2	58.6	19.7	58.4
Urban fringe	6 888	7.9	4.9	5.0	2.6	3.9	1 410	21.1	13.0	13.5	30.5	84.2	22.0	81.6
Bloomington–Normal, IL	66 896	4.9	1.9	2.0	1.0	1.5	8 108	17.6	14.0	10.2	51.6	78.2	28.9	77.3
In central place	65 504	4.6	1.7	2.0	.9	1.4	7 880	17.4	13.9	10.0	52.6	78.1	30.5	77.3
Bloomington city, IL	34 216	6.2	2.7	2.5	1.2	1.7	5 636	18.7	15.0	10.9	48.9	85.2	25.7	83.6
Normal town, IL	31 288	2.9	.6	1.4	.6	1.1	2 244	14.2	11.1	7.8	61.3	70.6	41.6	70.5
Urban fringe	1 392	18.1	10.3	5.3	4.3	3.0	228	23.2	17.5	14.0	39.7	82.1	13.3	77.2
Boise City, ID	107 392	7.5	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.6	16 506	15.3	12.7	7.2	57.8	84.2	31.5	82.9
In central place	81 086	7.5	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.6	13 849	15.6	12.9	7.5	57.6	84.5	33.6	83.2
Boise City city, ID	81 086	7.5	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.6	13 849	15.6	12.9	7.5	57.6	84.5	33.6	83.2
Urban fringe	26 306	7.6	2.5	2.3	1.4	1.6	2 657	14.2	12.0	5.8	58.3	83.0	25.5	81.9
Boston, MA	1 888 088	6.6	3.2	3.8	1.9	2.7	349 781	19.6	15.2	11.3	43.5	82.4	30.5	80.8
In central place	660 404	7.5	4.0	5.2	2.5	3.8	105 939	23.2	17.6	13.9	38.7	79.8	29.0	78.0
Boston city, MA	406 121	8.0	4.4	5.8	2.8	4.4	61 326	25.4	19.7	15.0	36.6	78.7	29.0	76.7
Cambridge city, MA	73 388	5.5	2.7	3.1	1.8	2.2	9 101	20.5	15.8	12.0	42.8	77.1	30.8	76.0
Framingham COP, MA	44 795	5.6	2.4	3.8	1.5	2.9	6 918	17.8	12.2	11.3	51.8	86.5	36.4	85.3
Gloucester city, MA	18 700	8.5	4.4	3.7	2.0	2.7	4 298	19.9	14.2	11.7	40.5	83.6	13.1	81.3
Lynn city, MA	50 691	10.0	5.8	6.4	3.1	4.7	11 644	22.9	16.7	14.6	34.3	80.7	22.6	77.8
Salem city, MA	25 654	7.0	3.6	5.5	2.4	4.2	5 712	21.5	15.9	13.1	38.5	85.0	26.1	83.1
Waltham city, MA	41 055	5.8	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.8	6 940	16.3	12.3	10.0	54.1	82.6	47.2	81.4
Urban fringe	1 227 684	6.1	2.8	3.0	1.6	2.1	243 842	18.0	14.2	10.2	46.7	83.7	31.7	82.3
Boulder, CO	76 373	4.5	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.2	6 983	18.8	16.7	9.1	60.3	77.4	31.2	77.1
In central place	65 325	4.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.2	5 998	18.6	16.6	9.0	59.9	76.4	29.6	76.1
Boulder city, CO	65 325	4.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.2	5 998	18.6	16.6	9.0	59.9	76.4	29.6	76.1
Urban fringe	11 048	5.1	1.5	2.4	1.2	1.5	985	20.4	17.4	9.8	62.3	83.5	38.4	83.0

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Ooto bosed on sample ond subject to sompling voriability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see texf]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilion noninstitutionolized persons 16 to 64 yeors					Civilion noninstitutionolized persons 65 years ond over				Percent in lobor force of civilion noninstitutionolized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with o work disobility		Percent with o mobility or self-core limitation				Percent with o mobility or self-core limitotion					
	Totol	Totol	Prevented from working	Totol	Mobility limitotion	Self-core limitotion	Totol	Totol	Mobility limitotion	Self-core limitotion	A work disobility	No work disobility	A mobility limitotion	No mobility limitotion
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Bremerton, WA	63 593	10.8	4.7	3.8	2.2	2.4	10 993	19.3	16.3	9.3	48.0	77.5	29.8	75.3
In central ploce	19 336	13.3	7.0	4.9	2.9	3.1	4 598	20.0	17.0	10.3	39.5	77.5	26.0	73.8
Bremerton city (pt.), WA	19 336	13.3	7.0	4.9	2.9	3.1	4 598	20.0	17.0	10.3	39.5	77.5	26.0	73.8
Urbon fringe	44 257	9.7	3.6	3.3	1.9	2.2	6 395	18.8	15.9	8.6	53.1	77.4	32.4	75.9
Bridgeport–Milford, CT	264 220	6.6	3.0	4.7	1.8	3.8	58 775	19.4	14.0	12.1	44.8	82.0	28.4	80.5
In central ploce	119 754	8.0	3.9	6.7	2.5	5.5	24 470	23.0	16.5	14.5	42.1	81.3	28.7	79.4
Bridgeport city, CT	87 689	8.8	4.4	8.1	2.9	6.8	18 117	25.7	18.2	16.4	40.8	80.3	30.3	78.3
Milford city (remoinder), CT	32 065	6.0	2.6	2.9	1.4	2.1	6 353	15.2	11.8	9.1	47.4	83.7	19.8	82.4
Urbon fringe	144 466	5.5	2.3	3.0	1.3	2.4	34 305	16.8	12.2	10.4	48.0	82.6	27.9	81.4
Bristol, CT	60 926	6.4	2.5	3.3	1.5	2.5	12 077	19.2	13.8	12.1	50.9	86.3	26.4	84.9
In central ploce	40 140	7.0	3.0	3.6	1.7	2.6	7 875	20.3	14.0	13.1	50.1	87.1	27.0	85.5
Bristol city, CT	40 140	7.0	3.0	3.6	1.7	2.6	7 875	20.3	14.0	13.1	50.1	87.1	27.0	85.5
Urbon fringe	20 786	5.1	1.7	2.8	1.2	2.3	4 202	17.1	13.3	10.1	53.3	84.7	24.7	83.9
Bristol, TN–Bristol, VA	33 394	10.6	6.6	5.4	3.6	3.6	8 021	22.5	19.7	12.0	28.5	78.3	13.9	75.2
Tennessee (pt.)	21 956	9.6	6.0	4.8	3.3	3.1	4 801	19.6	17.3	10.2	29.3	78.9	13.2	76.3
Virginio (pt.)	11 438	12.6	7.8	6.6	4.2	4.4	3 220	26.9	23.4	14.7	27.3	77.0	15.1	73.2
In central ploce	26 411	11.1	7.2	5.8	3.8	3.8	7 033	23.1	20.6	11.9	25.6	78.4	14.2	74.8
Bristol city, TN	15 116	10.0	6.8	5.4	3.7	3.4	3 835	20.3	18.6	9.9	23.5	79.3	12.9	76.0
Bristol city, VA	11 295	12.5	7.6	6.5	4.1	4.3	3 198	26.6	23.0	14.3	27.8	77.1	15.7	73.3
Urbon fringe	6 983	8.7	4.4	3.7	2.8	2.7	988	18.1	13.4	12.7	42.5	78.0	12.8	76.7
Brockton, MA	104 990	8.4	4.6	4.2	2.3	2.9	17 314	19.3	15.6	10.6	38.8	83.5	26.6	80.9
In central ploce	59 076	10.4	6.0	5.9	3.1	4.0	10 139	21.4	17.0	11.8	35.2	82.6	27.6	79.3
Brockton city, MA	59 076	10.4	6.0	5.9	3.1	4.0	10 139	21.4	17.0	11.8	35.2	82.6	27.6	79.3
Urbon fringe	45 914	5.9	2.7	2.2	1.1	1.4	7 175	16.4	13.6	8.9	46.7	84.6	23.1	83.0
Brownsville, TX	68 531	7.6	4.9	6.1	3.0	4.5	9 184	25.5	20.3	15.4	26.8	66.0	15.4	64.4
In central ploce	57 820	7.7	4.9	6.0	3.0	4.4	8 136	26.4	21.1	15.8	27.3	66.8	15.3	65.2
Brownsville city, TX	57 820	7.7	4.9	6.0	3.0	4.4	8 136	26.4	21.1	15.8	27.3	66.8	15.3	65.2
Urbon fringe	10 711	6.8	4.4	6.4	2.7	5.0	1 048	19.0	14.3	12.5	24.2	61.7	16.0	60.3
Brunswick, GA	30 900	9.7	5.8	5.1	2.5	3.7	6 764	20.0	16.5	11.8	30.7	81.0	12.6	77.7
In central ploce	9 343	13.5	9.9	8.6	4.8	5.8	2 320	27.8	25.2	16.6	21.9	80.8	9.7	76.0
Brunswick city (pt.), GA	9 343	13.5	9.9	8.6	4.8	5.8	2 320	27.8	25.2	16.6	21.9	80.8	9.7	76.0
Urbon fringe	21 557	8.1	4.1	3.6	1.6	2.8	4 444	16.0	12.0	9.2	37.1	81.0	16.5	78.5
Bryon–College Stotion, TX	79 957	4.2	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.6	6 331	20.9	17.6	12.5	45.7	65.1	30.8	64.6
In central ploce	79 838	4.2	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.6	6 331	20.9	17.6	12.5	45.7	65.0	30.8	64.6
Bryon city, TX	35 438	6.8	3.2	3.3	1.8	2.5	5 043	20.8	17.7	11.7	47.5	80.3	36.5	78.8
College Stotion city, TX	44 400	2.1	.6	1.1	.5	.8	1 288	21.3	17.1	15.5	41.2	53.5	14.1	53.4
Urbon fringe	119	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	79.8	–	79.8
Buffolo–Niogoro Folls, NY	602 201	8.4	4.7	4.7	2.4	3.4	144 022	20.3	15.6	12.3	34.1	78.9	21.8	76.4
In central place	242 106	11.8	7.1	7.2	3.5	5.5	57 571	24.8	18.8	15.5	30.0	75.9	20.0	72.4
Buffalo city, NY	205 413	11.7	7.1	7.6	3.6	5.8	46 248	26.1	19.7	16.4	29.2	75.5	20.2	71.9
Niagoro Folls city, NY	36 693	11.9	6.7	5.4	3.2	3.6	11 323	19.5	14.9	12.0	34.3	78.5	18.4	75.1
Urban fringe	360 095	6.1	3.1	2.9	1.6	2.0	86 451	17.3	13.5	10.1	39.4	80.8	24.5	79.1
Burlington, NC	47 760	8.5	4.3	4.5	2.1	3.3	11 056	20.6	16.8	11.2	40.0	83.1	17.7	80.8
In central ploce	24 926	8.7	4.2	4.8	1.8	3.8	6 495	20.4	16.8	10.8	40.8	84.7	16.9	82.1
Burlington city, NC	24 926	8.7	4.2	4.8	1.8	3.8	6 495	20.4	16.8	10.8	40.8	84.7	16.9	82.1
Urbon fringe	22 834	8.3	4.4	4.2	2.5	2.9	4 561	20.9	17.0	11.9	39.0	81.4	18.3	79.3
Burlington, VT	62 409	6.4	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.5	7 377	20.0	17.4	8.9	52.1	79.9	24.6	78.7
In central ploce	29 350	7.0	2.9	2.1	1.2	1.4	3 679	21.4	19.5	9.5	49.3	76.0	27.6	74.7
Burlington city, VT	29 350	7.0	2.9	2.1	1.2	1.4	3 679	21.4	19.5	9.5	49.3	76.0	27.6	74.7
Urbon fringe	33 059	5.8	2.1	2.0	1.0	1.5	3 698	18.6	15.2	8.4	55.1	83.3	21.5	82.2
Conton, OH	152 474	8.9	4.9	4.0	2.1	2.9	35 070	18.9	14.3	10.9	36.1	78.2	14.3	75.7
In central ploce	68 711	11.8	6.7	5.2	2.8	3.7	17 503	22.5	17.4	13.1	32.9	75.8	12.8	72.4
Conton city, OH	50 159	12.1	6.8	5.2	2.8	3.7	12 644	22.8	18.0	13.3	34.2	75.3	12.6	71.9
Massillon city, OH	18 552	10.9	6.7	5.4	2.8	3.8	4 859	21.6	15.8	12.8	29.3	77.0	13.1	73.5
Urbon fringe	83 763	6.6	3.3	3.0	1.6	2.1	17 567	15.3	11.2	8.7	40.8	80.0	16.5	78.4
Cosper, WY	32 769	7.4	3.5	2.4	1.3	1.4	5 432	14.6	11.9	7.7	38.6	80.2	23.3	77.9
In central ploce	29 192	7.0	3.2	2.3	1.3	1.4	4 933	15.2	12.3	8.0	39.6	80.1	25.0	77.9
Cosper city, WY	29 192	7.0	3.2	2.3	1.3	1.4	4 933	15.2	12.3	8.0	39.6	80.1	25.0	77.9
Urbon fringe	3 577	10.2	6.0	2.8	2.0	1.6	499	8.0	8.0	4.8	32.6	81.2	14.3	77.5
Cedor Ropids, IA	88 613	6.6	2.7	3.0	1.7	2.0	15 604	16.2	12.7	8.7	48.2	85.3	30.3	83.8
In central ploce	70 458	6.8	2.8	3.0	1.6	2.1	13 296	16.1	12.5	9.0	46.9	85.0	27.3	83.3
Cedor Ropids city, IA	70 458	6.8	2.8	3.0	1.6	2.1	13 296	16.1	12.5	9.0	46.9	85.0	27.3	83.3
Urbon fringe	18 155	6.0	2.3	3.0	2.1	1.7	2 308	16.6	14.2	7.5	54.0	86.6	38.8	85.6
Chompaign–Urbono, IL	85 624	4.8	1.9	2.2	1.1	1.6	9 062	17.3	14.2	8.3	50.1	72.2	34.9	71.6
In central ploce	75 038	4.6	1.9	2.1	1.1	1.5	7 881	18.0	14.7	8.8	48.4	70.4	32.3	69.8
Chompaign city, IL	47 626	4.9	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.7	4 962	19.6	15.6	10.4	49.0	71.4	36.8	70.7
Urbono city, IL	27 412	4.1	1.6	1.7	.9	1.1	2 919	15.3	13.0	6.0	47.1	68.7	21.0	68.3
Urbon fringe	10 586	5.8	2.0	3.1	1.1	2.5	1 181	12.4	11.5	5.6	59.7	85.1	53.4	83.9
Chorleston, SC	236 713	7.3	3.6	5.3	2.1	4.4	30 530	23.3	18.0	14.2	41.0	78.5	21.4	76.9
In central ploce	52 084	6.6	3.6	6.8	2.1	6.0	10 168	24.2	18.0	15.2	37.4	74.8	27.7	73.3
Chorleston city, SC	52 084	6.6	3.6	6.8	2.1	6.0	10 168	24.2	18.0	15.2	37.4	74.8	27.7	73.3
Urbon fringe	184 629	7.4	3.6	4.9	2.1	3.9	20 362	22.8	18.0	13.6	41.9	79.5	19.5	77.9
Chorleston, WV	103 862	10.0	6.1	4.9	2.7	3.4	26 436	21.6	18.0	12.1	29.4	75.8	13.1	72.8
In central ploce	35 330	11.3	6.9	5.6	3.2	4.0	10 237	21.7	18.6	11.5	30.1	76.5	17.4	73.0
Chorleston city, WV	35 330	11.3	6.9	5.6	3.2	4.0	10 237	21.7	18.6	11.5	30.1	76.5	17.4	73.0
Urbon fringe	68 532	9.4	5.7	4.5	2.5	3.2	16 199	21.6	17.7	12.6	28.9	75.5	10.2	72.7
Chorlotte, NC	313 189	6.2	2.9	4.6	1.8	3.7	40 042	22.3	16.9	14.2	43.1	83.6	28.0	82.1
In central ploce	270 395	6.5	3.1	4.9	1.9	4.0	36 612	22.5	17.0	14.4	42.4	84.0	28.6	82.4
Chorlotte city, NC	270 395	6.5	3.1	4.9	1.9	4.0	36 612	22.5	17.0	14.4	42.4	84.0	28.6	82.4
Urbon fringe	42 794	4.3	1.7	2.6	1.1	1.9	3 430	20.1	15.9	11.3	49.8	80.8	21.1	80.2
Chorlottesville, VA	49 188	4.6	2.0	2.5	1.0	2.1	6 219	18.1	14.3	10.0	43.3	69.7	27.8	68.9
In central ploce	28 527	5.6	2.3	3.0	1.1	2.6	4 423	19.1	13.8	12.0	45.3	72.9	34.5	71.8
Chorlottesville city, VA	28 527	5.6	2.3	3.0	1.1	2.6	4 423	19.1	13.8	12.0	45.3	72.9	34.5	71.8
Urbon fringe	20 661	3.2	1.7	1.8	.9	1.3	1 796	15.5	15.5	5.2	38.5	65.4	16.0	65.0

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Chattanooga, TN–GA	191 186	9.8	5.8	5.1	2.7	3.6	39 035	23.1	18.3	13.4	32.2	79.5	14.0	76.5
Georgia (pt.)	29 685	10.5	6.3	4.8	2.8	3.4	6 038	23.5	17.9	11.6	30.7	80.4	6.2	77.1
Tennessee (pt.)	161 501	9.7	5.7	5.2	2.7	3.6	32 997	23.0	18.4	13.7	32.5	79.3	15.5	76.4
In central place	96 625	11.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	4.6	21 615	23.6	18.5	14.0	29.0	78.2	14.2	74.7
Chattanooga city, TN	96 625	11.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	4.6	21 615	23.6	18.5	14.0	29.0	78.2	14.2	74.7
Urban fringe	94 561	8.5	4.5	3.8	2.2	2.6	17 420	22.5	18.2	12.6	36.5	80.7	13.6	78.4
Cheyenne, WY	36 473	8.5	3.8	3.0	1.6	2.0	6 143	18.4	13.7	10.3	43.6	81.5	21.8	79.2
In central place	30 614	8.4	3.7	2.9	1.5	2.0	5 580	18.9	13.7	10.6	44.3	82.0	21.3	79.7
Cheyenne city, WY	30 614	8.4	3.7	2.9	1.5	2.0	5 580	18.9	13.7	10.6	44.3	82.0	21.3	79.7
Urban fringe	5 859	8.9	4.5	3.7	1.9	2.2	563	13.9	13.9	6.7	40.5	78.7	23.9	76.3
Chicago, IL–Northwestern Indiana	4 402 418	6.6	3.5	5.3	2.2	4.1	754 532	21.4	16.4	12.6	37.8	80.2	25.1	78.6
Illinois (pt.)	4 093 874	6.4	3.4	5.2	2.2	4.1	697 086	21.5	16.5	12.6	38.1	80.4	25.5	78.9
Indiana (pt.)	308 544	9.0	5.0	5.8	2.7	4.3	57 446	21.1	15.6	12.4	35.0	76.8	20.6	74.5
In central place	2 064 974	8.5	5.1	7.6	3.1	6.1	368 301	24.9	18.9	14.9	31.0	77.3	22.1	75.1
Chicago city, IL	1 796 509	8.4	5.1	7.8	3.2	6.3	319 214	25.3	19.3	15.2	30.5	77.4	22.3	75.2
Chicago Heights city, IL	19 679	9.1	5.6	7.2	3.7	5.6	3 847	23.1	18.9	15.4	29.8	78.2	18.5	75.9
Evanston city, IL	52 155	4.8	1.8	2.2	.9	1.8	7 731	19.3	15.7	10.2	46.9	79.0	30.2	77.9
North Chicago city, IL	11 213	9.0	4.5	5.4	2.1	4.5	1 393	24.8	15.5	15.9	40.8	76.2	16.2	74.2
Waukegan city, IL	42 990	7.6	2.9	4.9	2.2	4.0	7 009	19.0	14.5	10.3	51.4	83.6	36.3	82.2
East Chicago city, IN	20 124	10.7	7.2	7.7	3.3	5.9	4 289	25.2	19.1	13.2	24.1	69.6	20.3	66.2
Gary city, IN	70 407	12.8	8.4	10.2	4.4	8.0	12 887	25.3	18.6	15.7	24.5	71.7	16.2	68.0
Hammond city, IN	51 897	9.3	5.1	5.3	3.0	3.5	11 931	21.4	15.9	12.9	36.8	77.3	18.0	75.3
Urban fringe	2 337 444	4.9	2.1	3.1	1.4	2.4	386 231	18.1	14.0	10.4	48.1	82.6	30.8	81.6
Chico, CA	50 172	7.6	3.5	2.6	1.5	1.7	7 188	18.3	14.9	10.6	39.8	72.8	18.3	71.1
In central place	29 578	7.0	3.0	2.2	1.3	1.6	3 022	20.9	16.7	13.1	38.1	69.3	11.6	67.8
Chico city, CA	29 578	7.0	3.0	2.2	1.3	1.6	3 022	20.9	16.7	13.1	38.1	69.3	11.6	67.8
Urban fringe	20 594	8.3	4.1	3.1	1.8	1.9	4 166	16.4	13.6	8.7	41.8	77.9	25.1	75.8
Cincinnati, OH–KY	766 536	8.5	4.5	4.6	2.3	3.3	139 712	20.9	16.3	11.4	38.6	81.3	21.5	79.0
Kentucky (pt.)	149 082	8.4	4.3	3.7	2.1	2.5	26 255	21.4	17.8	10.2	40.3	82.6	20.3	80.3
Ohio (pt.)	617 454	8.5	4.5	4.8	2.3	3.5	113 457	20.7	16.0	11.7	38.2	81.0	21.8	78.7
In central place	226 565	11.5	6.7	6.8	3.2	5.0	46 582	24.0	18.0	13.9	33.0	79.0	18.8	75.6
Cincinnati city, OH	226 565	11.5	6.7	6.8	3.2	5.0	46 582	24.0	18.0	13.9	33.0	79.0	18.8	75.6
Urban fringe	539 971	7.2	3.5	3.7	1.9	2.6	93 130	19.3	15.5	10.2	42.4	82.2	23.5	80.4
Clarksville, TN–KY	44 783	8.2	4.0	3.9	1.9	2.9	5 135	21.2	16.3	12.7	40.2	73.2	19.6	71.5
Kentucky (pt.)	4 526	4.4	2.2	4.4	1.7	3.8	90	58.9	38.9	20.0	30.2	59.8	26.7	59.0
Tennessee (pt.)	40 257	8.6	4.2	3.9	1.9	2.9	5 045	20.5	15.9	12.6	40.8	74.8	19.0	72.9
In central place	40 055	8.7	4.2	3.9	1.9	2.9	5 045	20.5	15.9	12.6	40.8	74.7	19.2	72.8
Clarksville city, TN	40 055	8.7	4.2	3.9	1.9	2.9	5 045	20.5	15.9	12.6	40.8	74.7	19.2	72.8
Urban fringe	4 728	4.2	2.1	4.4	1.8	3.8	90	58.9	38.9	20.0	30.2	60.8	24.1	60.2
Clevelond, OH	1 058 781	8.8	4.5	5.4	2.5	4.1	238 846	21.9	16.4	12.7	38.6	78.8	23.4	76.6
In central place	309 187	13.7	8.2	9.5	4.3	7.3	67 530	28.5	21.9	16.5	30.9	72.3	19.5	68.7
Clevelond city, OH	309 187	13.7	8.2	9.5	4.3	7.3	67 530	28.5	21.9	16.5	30.9	72.3	19.5	68.7
Urban fringe	749 594	6.7	3.0	3.7	1.8	2.7	171 316	19.3	14.3	11.2	45.2	81.3	27.2	79.8
Colorado Springs, CO	212 497	9.1	3.7	3.2	1.8	2.2	27 855	17.5	14.3	8.7	48.0	80.0	24.6	78.1
In central place	173 647	8.9	3.6	3.0	1.8	2.1	24 333	17.5	14.2	8.7	49.2	80.6	27.6	78.7
Colorado Springs city (pt.), CO	173 647	8.9	3.6	3.0	1.8	2.1	24 333	17.5	14.2	8.7	49.2	80.6	27.6	78.7
Urban fringe	38 850	10.1	4.4	3.7	2.0	2.6	3 522	17.3	14.9	8.7	43.4	77.5	12.5	75.3
Columbia, MO	55 623	5.9	2.2	2.4	1.2	1.9	5 481	16.7	13.0	9.4	51.1	72.4	26.5	71.6
In central place	51 169	5.7	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.8	5 203	16.2	12.7	8.9	50.3	71.1	27.6	70.4
Columbia city, MO	51 169	5.7	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.8	5 203	16.2	12.7	8.9	50.3	71.1	27.6	70.4
Urban fringe	4 454	7.8	2.5	2.7	.6	2.3	278	26.6	17.3	18.7	57.8	87.4	–	85.6
Columbia, SC	211 073	7.5	3.8	5.2	2.2	4.0	28 828	21.6	16.7	12.8	41.2	82.3	24.6	80.4
In central place	57 004	8.0	4.2	6.2	2.6	5.0	10 358	23.4	17.5	14.4	37.1	76.5	27.5	74.6
Columbia city (pt.), SC	57 004	8.0	4.2	6.2	2.6	5.0	10 358	23.4	17.5	14.4	37.1	76.5	27.5	74.6
Urban fringe	154 069	7.3	3.6	4.8	2.1	3.7	18 470	20.6	16.3	11.8	42.9	84.4	23.2	82.5
Columbus, GA–AL	124 303	10.4	5.7	6.8	2.9	5.3	22 400	25.5	20.0	15.1	35.8	77.2	16.8	74.6
Alabama (pt.)	20 437	11.0	7.2	7.7	3.6	5.8	4 038	25.8	19.7	16.0	26.4	78.5	14.0	74.9
Georgia (pt.)	103 866	10.3	5.4	6.6	2.8	5.2	18 362	25.5	20.0	14.9	37.8	76.9	17.5	74.5
In central place	100 800	10.5	5.5	6.8	2.9	5.3	18 214	25.5	20.0	14.9	38.0	77.7	17.5	75.2
Columbus city (remainder) (pt.), GA	100 800	10.5	5.5	6.8	2.9	5.3	18 214	25.5	20.0	14.9	38.0	77.7	17.5	75.2
Urban fringe	23 503	10.0	6.4	6.8	3.1	5.1	4 186	25.6	19.8	15.8	26.3	74.9	13.9	71.8
Columbus, OH	639 209	8.1	4.0	4.0	2.0	2.9	85 100	20.6	16.5	11.6	42.2	81.8	23.0	79.8
In central place	434 451	8.9	4.6	4.5	2.2	3.3	54 501	22.6	17.8	12.8	40.2	81.6	21.5	79.2
Columbus city, OH	434 451	8.9	4.6	4.5	2.2	3.3	54 501	22.6	17.8	12.8	40.2	81.6	21.5	79.2
Urban fringe	204 758	6.3	2.7	2.9	1.5	2.0	30 599	17.1	14.3	9.4	48.2	82.3	27.5	81.0
Corpus Christi, TX	166 433	8.5	4.2	5.7	2.5	4.6	25 073	22.1	17.0	13.5	41.8	76.4	26.5	74.7
In central place	158 143	8.6	4.3	5.8	2.5	4.7	24 405	22.2	17.1	13.5	41.2	76.5	26.6	74.7
Corpus Christi city, TX	158 143	8.6	4.3	5.8	2.5	4.7	24 405	22.2	17.1	13.5	41.2	76.5	26.6	74.7
Urban fringe	8 290	5.9	1.9	2.7	1.1	2.2	668	17.7	13.0	12.1	58.8	75.3	22.3	74.9
Crystal Lake, IL	47 029	4.3	1.1	1.6	.8	1.1	5 197	15.3	11.9	9.1	63.0	83.9	42.3	83.3
In central place	15 638	4.7	.9	1.6	.8	1.2	2 146	19.9	15.8	13.0	68.3	83.9	58.0	83.3
Crystal Lake city, IL	15 638	4.7	.9	1.6	.8	1.2	2 146	19.9	15.8	13.0	68.3	83.9	58.0	83.3
Urban fringe	31 391	4.1	1.1	1.6	.8	1.1	3 051	12.0	9.2	6.4	60.0	83.9	34.3	83.3
Cumberland, MD–WV	33 547	10.0	6.2	4.8	2.7	3.3	9 990	23.0	18.0	13.4	29.4	71.7	11.0	69.0
Maryland (pt.)	31 619	10.1	6.3	4.7	2.7	3.3	9 526	23.5	18.3	13.7	29.7	71.6	10.5	68.9
West Virginia (pt.)	1 928	8.4	5.2	5.4	2.6	3.6	464	13.8	10.6	7.5	24.2	73.5	18.0	70.8
In central place	13 542	13.2	8.3	5.6	3.5	3.6	4 982	26.2	20.3	16.2	29.3	72.9	11.9	69.1
Cumberland city, MO	13 542	13.2	8.3	5.6	3.5	3.6	4 982	26.2	20.3	16.2	29.3	72.9	11.9	69.1
Urban fringe	20 005	7.8	4.8	4.2	2.1	3.1	5 008	19.8	15.6	10.7	29.6	70.9	10.0	68.9
Dallas–Fort Worth, TX	2 148 071	6.3	2.8	3.9	1.7	3.0	237 125	20.5	16.4	11.9	47.9	83.0	29.5	81.6
In central place	1 252 048	7.0	3.3	4.7	2.0	3.7	159 981	21.4	17.1	12.6	45.3	82.4	29.7	80.8
Arlington city, TX	183 302	5.1	1.9	2.7	1.1	2.0	12 153	18.9	15.1	10.4	54.9	84.5	35.3	83.5
Dallas city, TX	675 393	7.2	3.5	5.5	2.2	4.4	92 497	22.1	17.6	13.3	43.8	82.0	29.3	80.4
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	280 827	8.5	4.1	4.8	2.3	3.6	47 440	21.4	17.3	12.3	42.4	80.5	26.5	78.4
Irving city, TX	112 526	5.3	1.9	2.8	1.2	2.2	7 891	17.3	13.8	9.8	54.8	86.0	40.4	84.9
Urban fringe	896 023	5.4	2.1	2.8	1.2	2.1	77 144	18.5	14.8	10.5	52.5	83.8	29.1	82.7

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Danbury, CT–NY	78 162	5.3	2.1	3.2	1.1	2.6	11 459	20.5	15.1	11.6	53.4	85.0	41.7	83.8
Connecticut (pt.)	75 956	5.3	2.1	3.1	1.1	2.6	11 085	20.6	15.2	11.6	53.6	85.0	43.0	83.8
New York (pt.)	2 206	5.2	2.2	5.1	1.1	4.2	374	18.4	12.6	11.8	45.6	83.2	–	82.2
In central place	43 739	5.7	2.1	3.7	1.1	3.3	7 009	21.0	15.5	12.1	56.4	85.0	47.0	83.8
Danbury city, CT	43 739	5.7	2.1	3.7	1.1	3.3	7 009	21.0	15.5	12.1	56.4	85.0	47.0	83.8
Urban fringe	34 423	4.8	2.1	2.6	1.1	1.8	4 450	19.8	14.7	10.9	49.0	84.9	35.0	83.7
Danville, VA	33 153	10.3	6.4	6.9	3.1	5.6	9 411	20.8	17.1	12.4	31.5	80.8	20.6	77.5
In central place	32 344	10.4	6.4	6.9	3.1	5.6	9 304	20.6	16.9	12.2	32.0	80.8	20.7	77.6
Danville city, VA	32 344	10.4	6.4	6.9	3.1	5.6	9 304	20.6	16.9	12.2	32.0	80.8	20.7	77.6
Urban fringe	809	9.5	7.9	5.7	3.5	5.1	107	37.4	33.6	25.2	6.5	78.8	17.9	73.9
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL	163 207	8.0	4.0	3.7	1.9	2.5	34 142	18.1	14.0	10.7	40.5	80.3	21.0	78.2
Illinois (pt.)	82 318	8.8	4.7	4.4	2.2	3.1	19 599	18.9	14.2	11.8	36.9	79.4	19.6	77.0
Iowa (pt.)	80 889	7.3	3.3	2.9	1.6	2.0	14 543	17.1	13.8	9.3	44.9	81.1	22.9	79.4
In central place	109 490	8.1	4.0	3.6	1.9	2.5	24 672	18.0	14.1	10.6	40.8	80.0	21.2	77.9
Moline city, IL	26 422	7.5	3.6	3.1	1.6	2.3	6 838	17.6	13.7	10.2	41.5	80.4	18.1	78.5
Rock Island city, IL	24 132	9.5	5.3	5.1	2.8	3.5	6 569	19.3	14.4	12.9	35.1	78.1	21.0	75.5
Davenport city (pt.), IA	58 936	7.8	3.6	3.3	1.7	2.2	11 265	17.4	14.2	9.4	43.4	80.5	22.7	78.6
Urban fringe	53 717	7.9	4.0	3.8	1.9	2.6	9 470	18.6	13.8	11.1	39.8	80.9	20.5	78.7
Davis, CA	41 819	4.0	1.2	1.3	.6	.9	2 890	18.0	14.3	8.0	55.6	68.2	37.6	67.9
In central place	36 339	4.4	1.3	1.4	.7	1.0	2 677	18.8	14.8	8.4	56.0	71.6	38.4	71.2
Davis city, CA	36 339	4.4	1.3	1.4	.7	1.0	2 677	18.8	14.8	8.4	56.0	71.6	38.4	71.2
Urban fringe	5 480	1.8	.2	.2	.1	.1	213	8.0	8.0	2.8	49.0	46.5	–	46.6
Dayton, OH	390 875	9.3	5.1	4.6	2.5	3.2	69 467	19.6	15.7	10.6	35.6	79.3	19.3	76.6
In central place	111 682	12.9	8.0	7.0	3.7	5.1	22 836	23.3	18.2	13.1	30.6	74.6	16.1	70.9
Dayton city, OH	111 682	12.9	8.0	7.0	3.7	5.1	22 836	23.3	18.2	13.1	30.6	74.6	16.1	70.9
Urban fringe	279 193	7.9	4.0	3.6	2.0	2.5	46 631	17.7	14.5	9.4	38.9	81.1	21.8	78.9
Daytona Beach, FL	132 162	10.7	5.8	5.0	2.8	3.5	52 161	17.2	12.5	10.9	35.5	76.7	16.6	73.9
In central place	39 413	10.9	6.2	5.5	2.9	4.0	12 214	19.8	14.7	11.9	33.6	74.4	10.6	71.8
Daytona Beach city, FL	39 413	10.9	6.2	5.5	2.9	4.0	12 214	19.8	14.7	11.9	33.6	74.4	10.6	71.8
Urban fringe	92 749	10.6	5.6	4.7	2.7	3.3	39 947	16.4	11.8	10.6	36.4	77.6	19.3	74.8
Decatur, AL	40 351	8.5	4.7	4.5	2.0	3.4	7 350	25.4	20.7	14.3	34.7	79.9	24.6	77.2
In central place	31 079	8.3	4.6	4.5	1.9	3.5	5 681	24.7	20.5	13.1	34.8	79.5	20.6	76.9
Decatur city, AL	31 079	8.3	4.6	4.5	1.9	3.5	5 681	24.7	20.5	13.1	34.8	79.5	20.6	76.9
Urban fringe	9 272	9.2	5.2	4.6	2.4	3.2	1 669	27.9	21.6	18.1	34.1	81.4	35.8	78.1
Decatur, IL	58 941	9.4	5.2	4.5	2.5	3.0	13 494	18.6	14.7	11.3	34.4	78.8	16.0	76.1
In central place	51 038	9.7	5.5	4.7	2.7	3.2	12 423	18.5	14.7	11.1	33.3	78.6	16.0	75.8
Decatur city, IL	51 038	9.7	5.5	4.7	2.7	3.2	12 423	18.5	14.7	11.1	33.3	78.6	16.0	75.8
Urban fringe	7 903	7.0	3.1	3.1	1.5	2.1	1 071	19.8	14.8	13.0	43.7	79.8	15.1	78.2
Deltona, FL	33 405	9.3	4.6	3.8	2.4	2.4	11 331	17.4	11.9	10.3	38.3	79.7	14.5	77.3
In central place	29 398	9.1	4.6	3.7	2.4	2.4	9 459	17.3	11.5	10.1	37.6	79.8	15.3	77.4
Deltona CDP, FL	29 398	9.1	4.6	3.7	2.4	2.4	9 459	17.3	11.5	10.1	37.6	79.8	15.3	77.4
Urban fringe	4 007	10.3	4.8	4.3	2.3	2.3	1 872	17.6	14.0	11.1	42.3	78.4	8.5	76.3
Denton, TX	47 781	5.5	2.0	3.4	1.3	2.7	4 953	18.1	14.1	10.2	52.5	75.9	47.9	75.0
In central place	47 597	5.5	2.0	3.4	1.3	2.7	4 953	18.1	14.1	10.2	52.5	75.9	47.9	75.0
Denton city, TX	47 597	5.5	2.0	3.4	1.3	2.7	4 953	18.1	14.1	10.2	52.5	75.9	47.9	75.0
Urban fringe	184	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	64.7	–	64.7
Denver, CO	1 007 788	7.5	2.9	3.5	1.6	2.5	137 872	18.2	14.2	10.2	51.3	84.2	31.1	82.5
In central place	305 422	9.2	4.2	5.0	2.3	3.6	61 564	20.8	16.0	11.7	44.6	83.0	29.5	80.6
Denver city (pt.), CO	305 422	9.2	4.2	5.0	2.3	3.6	61 564	20.8	16.0	11.7	44.6	83.0	29.5	80.6
Urban fringe	702 366	6.8	2.4	2.8	1.4	2.0	76 308	16.1	12.6	9.0	55.2	84.7	32.3	83.3
Des Moines, IA	191 366	7.5	3.2	3.4	1.7	2.3	32 927	17.8	13.9	10.0	49.5	86.0	27.2	84.2
In central place	123 929	9.1	3.9	4.2	2.0	3.0	24 453	18.6	14.3	10.4	49.0	85.3	28.5	83.1
Des Moines city, IA	123 929	9.1	3.9	4.2	2.0	3.0	24 453	18.6	14.3	10.4	49.0	85.3	28.5	83.1
Urban fringe	67 437	4.7	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	8 474	15.6	12.7	8.6	51.3	87.3	23.1	86.3
Detroit, MI	2 383 594	9.3	5.0	5.7	2.8	4.3	435 521	22.7	17.6	13.5	35.2	78.2	19.4	75.7
In central place	729 731	13.4	8.4	10.0	4.4	7.8	141 655	28.5	22.2	17.8	27.3	71.4	16.1	67.8
Dearborn city, MI	54 654	7.9	4.2	4.7	2.5	3.5	16 013	20.1	14.8	12.9	36.5	76.8	23.6	74.9
Detroit city, MI	631 458	13.8	8.7	10.6	4.7	8.3	119 880	29.7	23.2	18.6	26.4	70.6	15.8	66.9
Pontiac city, MI	43 619	14.5	8.4	8.9	3.8	6.7	5 762	27.9	22.1	15.2	33.6	76.0	15.1	72.0
Urban fringe	1 653 863	7.5	3.6	3.8	2.0	2.7	293 866	19.9	15.4	11.4	41.5	81.0	22.7	79.2
Dothan, AL	36 637	8.3	4.9	5.3	2.3	4.4	6 930	24.2	18.6	15.2	34.2	80.8	31.5	78.0
In central place	33 135	8.2	4.9	5.4	2.2	4.5	6 488	23.5	17.8	15.0	33.9	80.6	33.5	77.8
Dothan city, AL	33 135	8.2	4.9	5.4	2.2	4.5	6 488	23.5	17.8	15.0	33.9	80.6	33.5	77.8
Urban fringe	3 502	9.8	5.2	5.1	3.7	3.1	442	35.5	30.8	17.6	36.3	83.0	20.3	80.7
Dover, DE	30 280	8.6	3.9	4.8	2.4	3.6	4 067	21.1	15.6	12.9	44.1	79.9	23.3	78.2
In central place	16 929	8.4	3.9	5.0	2.5	3.9	2 673	21.1	15.4	12.8	42.5	79.6	27.4	77.7
Dover city, DE	16 929	8.4	3.9	5.0	2.5	3.9	2 673	21.1	15.4	12.8	42.5	79.6	27.4	77.7
Urban fringe	13 351	8.8	3.9	4.5	2.2	3.1	1 394	21.1	16.1	13.1	46.0	80.4	17.6	78.7
Dubuque, IA–IL	39 174	7.1	3.2	4.5	1.6	3.6	8 848	18.2	13.9	10.2	46.6	83.1	30.9	81.3
Illinois (pt.)	1 688	6.5	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.3	328	25.9	21.3	13.4	56.4	85.0	46.4	83.7
Iowa (pt.)	37 486	7.1	3.2	4.6	1.6	3.7	8 520	17.9	13.6	10.1	46.2	83.0	30.1	81.2
In central place	35 291	7.2	3.3	4.5	1.7	3.6	8 292	18.3	13.8	10.3	45.2	82.7	30.5	80.9
Dubuque city, IA	35 291	7.2	3.3	4.5	1.7	3.6	8 292	18.3	13.8	10.3	45.2	82.7	30.5	80.9
Urban fringe	3 883	6.0	2.2	4.1	1.2	3.3	556	17.8	14.9	8.8	61.4	86.0	35.6	85.1
Duluth, MN–WI	74 865	8.8	4.0	3.1	1.8	1.9	18 813	16.5	13.3	9.5	42.3	78.3	22.7	76.1
Minnesota (pt.)	58 398	8.6	3.9	3.2	1.8	2.0	14 481	16.3	13.1	9.6	41.5	77.7	23.6	75.5
Wisconsin (pt.)	16 467	9.6	4.5	2.9	1.8	1.7	4 332	17.3	13.7	9.3	44.8	80.4	19.3	78.0
In central place	68 827	9.0	4.1	3.3	1.9	2.0	17 615	16.7	13.5	9.7	42.0	78.0	23.6	75.8
Duluth city, MN	52 672	8.8	4.0	3.4	1.9	2.1	13 366	16.5	13.4	9.8	41.2	77.3	24.8	75.1
Superior city, WI	16 155	9.6	4.5	2.9	1.8	1.7	4 249	17.3	13.7	9.4	44.4	80.3	19.3	78.0
Urban fringe	6 038	7.1	3.0	1.6	.8	1.2	1 198	13.6	10.0	7.7	46.2	81.3	–	79.5
Durham, NC	146 019	5.7	2.7	3.6	1.7	2.8	19 160	23.2	18.4	14.2	44.2	77.6	30.6	76.5
In central place	123 827	5.9	2.8	3.9	1.9	3.1	17 454	23.6	18.5	14.7	42.5	76.7	30.2	75.5
Chapel Hill town, NC	30 359	3.0	.8	1.4	.7	1.0	3 174	13.5	11.2	8.2	54.6	65.5	51.1	65.3
Durham city, NC	93 468	6.8	3.5	4.7	2.2	3.8	14 280	25.9	20.1	16.2	40.7	80.5	28.0	78.9
Urban fringe	22 192	4.7	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.5	1 706	18.3	17.2	9.0	56.1	82.2	33.9	81.6

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Eau Claire, WI	51 189	7.4	3.3	2.8	1.4	1.9	9 909	18.2	13.9	10.0	43.1	79.8	27.2	77.8
In central place	37 135	7.1	3.2	2.6	1.3	1.8	6 707	18.1	13.6	10.0	43.4	78.0	31.6	76.1
Eau Claire city, WI	37 135	7.1	3.2	2.6	1.3	1.8	6 707	18.1	13.6	10.0	43.4	78.0	31.6	76.1
Urban fringe	14 054	8.1	3.6	3.3	1.6	2.0	3 202	18.5	14.7	10.1	42.5	84.6	17.6	82.2
Elgin, IL	78 000	6.2	2.3	3.4	1.7	2.5	10 425	16.9	13.3	10.2	53.4	85.6	43.7	84.3
In central place	47 751	5.9	2.0	3.4	1.6	2.6	7 485	17.2	13.9	10.4	56.6	86.6	46.0	85.5
Elgin city, IL	47 751	5.9	2.0	3.4	1.6	2.6	7 485	17.2	13.9	10.4	56.6	86.6	46.0	85.5
Urban fringe	30 249	6.7	2.7	3.5	1.8	2.3	2 940	16.3	11.7	9.6	49.0	84.0	40.4	82.4
Elkhart–Goshen, IN	62 316	8.5	3.5	3.7	2.0	2.7	11 394	17.4	13.2	9.8	50.5	85.2	31.9	83.3
In central place	41 825	9.1	3.8	4.1	2.3	2.9	8 421	18.1	13.8	9.8	50.9	85.4	36.0	83.3
Elkhart city, IN	27 081	10.1	4.5	4.6	2.8	3.3	5 281	16.8	13.0	9.0	48.2	85.3	40.9	82.8
Goshen city, IN	14 744	7.2	2.5	3.0	1.4	2.2	3 140	20.4	15.2	11.1	57.7	85.4	18.5	84.3
Urban fringe	20 491	7.2	2.8	3.0	1.3	2.2	2 973	15.5	11.4	9.9	49.7	84.9	16.7	83.2
Elmira, NY	38 292	10.7	5.7	4.4	2.3	3.2	10 514	17.6	13.8	10.0	38.7	80.4	19.9	77.3
In central place	18 642	13.0	7.0	5.4	2.9	3.9	4 715	20.8	17.7	11.3	37.1	78.8	21.4	75.0
Elmira city, NY	18 642	13.0	7.0	5.4	2.9	3.9	4 715	20.8	17.7	11.3	37.1	78.8	21.4	75.0
Urban fringe	19 650	8.6	4.5	3.4	1.7	2.6	5 799	15.0	10.7	8.9	41.0	81.9	17.4	79.4
El Paso, TX–NM	343 051	8.0	4.2	4.9	2.5	3.5	45 614	22.1	17.6	13.5	36.0	69.7	20.8	68.2
New Mexico (pt.)	4 846	7.6	5.2	2.9	2.7	.9	343	24.2	24.2	13.1	27.0	55.5	20.3	54.2
Texas (pt.)	338 205	8.0	4.2	5.0	2.5	3.6	45 271	22.1	17.6	13.5	36.1	69.9	20.8	68.4
In central place	314 788	7.9	4.2	4.9	2.5	3.5	43 628	22.1	17.7	13.4	36.5	70.4	21.3	68.9
El Paso city (pt.), TX	314 788	7.9	4.2	4.9	2.5	3.5	43 628	22.1	17.7	13.4	36.5	70.4	21.3	68.9
Urban fringe	28 263	8.4	5.0	5.6	3.2	3.9	1 986	22.3	17.0	15.6	30.8	61.5	16.0	60.3
Erie, PA	110 150	8.8	4.7	4.4	2.1	3.1	25 443	17.6	13.3	10.0	36.6	78.8	18.7	76.3
In central place	66 133	10.9	6.0	5.7	2.7	4.1	16 423	19.5	14.9	10.9	35.1	79.0	18.9	75.7
Erie city, PA	66 133	10.9	6.0	5.7	2.7	4.1	16 423	19.5	14.9	10.9	35.1	79.0	18.9	75.7
Urban fringe	44 017	5.7	2.7	2.5	1.2	1.6	9 020	14.1	10.6	8.4	40.9	78.6	18.0	77.2
Eugene–Springfield, OR	125 460	9.3	3.5	2.9	1.7	2.0	22 049	18.8	14.2	11.8	51.5	78.0	26.9	76.3
In central place	104 902	9.2	3.4	2.9	1.7	1.9	18 213	20.1	15.0	12.7	51.0	77.4	25.6	75.9
Eugene city, OR	76 381	7.8	2.8	2.5	1.4	1.8	13 510	19.5	14.5	12.1	52.1	76.5	25.2	75.3
Springfield city, OR	28 521	13.1	5.3	3.9	2.5	2.4	4 703	21.8	16.5	14.2	49.3	80.1	26.2	77.3
Urban fringe	20 558	9.9	3.6	3.1	1.6	2.1	3 836	13.0	10.5	7.6	54.0	80.7	33.9	78.8
Evansville, IN–KY	113 276	8.6	4.8	4.4	2.1	3.1	26 093	22.0	17.2	11.6	37.3	82.8	17.2	80.2
Indiana (pt.)	96 934	8.1	4.4	4.3	2.0	3.1	22 429	22.0	17.0	11.4	38.7	82.6	19.5	80.3
Kentucky (pt.)	16 342	11.5	7.2	4.7	2.7	3.0	3 664	22.4	18.6	13.0	31.3	83.6	7.0	79.6
In central place	93 286	9.3	5.3	4.8	2.3	3.4	23 435	22.6	17.6	11.8	35.8	82.9	16.7	80.0
Evansville city, IN	77 349	8.8	5.0	4.8	2.3	3.4	19 810	22.7	17.5	11.6	36.9	82.7	19.1	80.1
Henderson city, KY	15 937	11.4	7.1	4.8	2.7	3.0	3 625	22.3	18.6	12.8	31.9	83.6	7.1	79.7
Urban fringe	19 990	5.5	2.2	2.5	1.2	1.8	2 658	16.9	13.5	10.1	48.9	82.2	21.9	81.0
Fairfield, CA	59 630	8.4	3.8	4.2	1.9	3.3	5 481	21.5	16.2	13.4	44.3	79.1	22.7	77.2
In central place	45 795	8.4	3.8	3.9	1.9	3.0	4 703	20.1	14.9	12.9	45.2	79.1	21.7	77.3
Fairfield city, CA	45 795	8.4	3.8	3.9	1.9	3.0	4 703	20.1	14.9	12.9	45.2	79.1	21.7	77.3
Urban fringe	13 835	8.2	4.0	5.2	2.0	4.5	778	30.3	24.0	16.7	41.4	78.9	25.9	76.8
Fall River, MA–RI	88 988	9.9	6.0	4.7	2.7	3.2	23 536	20.8	15.1	13.3	33.0	84.3	23.4	80.8
Massachusetts (pt.)	77 551	10.2	6.5	4.9	2.8	3.4	20 916	21.1	15.4	13.7	30.6	84.2	22.0	80.4
Rhode Island (pt.)	11 437	7.4	2.8	3.1	1.7	2.2	2 620	17.7	12.4	9.9	56.2	85.0	38.4	83.6
In central place	55 665	11.2	7.4	5.3	3.2	3.6	15 631	23.2	16.9	15.0	27.9	83.8	20.1	79.4
Fall River city (pt.), MA	55 665	11.2	7.4	5.3	3.2	3.6	15 631	23.2	16.9	15.0	27.9	83.8	20.1	79.4
Urban fringe	33 323	7.6	3.6	3.5	1.7	2.6	7 905	16.0	11.5	9.9	45.7	85.3	33.9	83.1
Fargo–Moorhead, ND–MN	82 665	6.4	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.5	10 883	16.1	11.2	9.7	52.4	81.7	34.8	80.4
Minnesota (pt.)	23 594	6.9	2.5	2.3	1.5	1.5	3 510	17.3	11.9	10.5	51.3	77.5	48.8	76.1
North Dakota (pt.)	59 071	6.3	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.5	7 373	15.5	10.8	9.3	52.9	83.4	27.1	82.1
In central place	73 084	6.3	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.5	9 915	15.7	10.8	9.4	51.9	80.9	37.0	79.6
Moorhead city, MN	21 953	6.7	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.5	3 249	16.6	11.7	9.5	51.5	77.3	53.5	75.9
Fargo city, ND	51 131	6.1	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.5	6 666	15.2	10.4	9.3	52.1	82.4	28.1	81.1
Urban fringe	9 581	7.6	3.0	2.6	1.3	1.8	968	20.6	15.1	13.0	55.4	88.3	19.4	86.7
Fayetteville, NC	122 518	9.8	4.8	5.7	2.5	4.5	12 626	25.9	20.7	14.0	40.0	74.1	21.9	72.0
In central place	44 464	10.8	5.5	6.3	2.6	4.9	7 700	25.6	19.7	14.3	38.2	75.3	19.8	72.7
Fayetteville city, NC	44 464	10.8	5.5	6.3	2.6	4.9	7 700	25.6	19.7	14.3	38.2	75.3	19.8	72.7
Urban fringe	78 054	9.2	4.3	5.4	2.4	4.2	4 926	26.3	22.3	13.4	41.1	73.4	23.2	71.6
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR	50 957	7.8	3.7	3.0	1.6	2.2	7 637	22.0	18.7	12.3	43.2	77.3	18.4	75.6
In central place	49 169	7.8	3.6	3.0	1.6	2.2	7 289	21.9	18.6	12.3	43.3	77.1	18.6	75.4
Fayetteville city, AR	30 099	6.3	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.8	3 714	22.8	19.8	12.8	48.2	73.2	16.9	72.3
Springdale city, AR	19 070	10.1	5.2	4.0	2.1	2.9	3 575	20.9	17.3	11.7	38.4	83.6	20.3	80.3
Urban fringe	1 788	9.5	5.4	3.3	1.8	2.4	348	24.7	22.1	12.6	40.6	82.9	12.1	80.1
Fitchburg–Leominster, MA	52 257	8.2	3.9	4.5	2.0	3.4	11 199	19.7	13.8	13.2	46.1	81.9	27.2	80.0
In central place	50 513	8.4	4.0	4.6	2.0	3.4	10 542	20.4	14.3	13.5	46.4	81.8	27.7	79.9
Fitchburg city, MA	25 654	9.1	4.7	4.8	2.5	3.3	5 841	20.5	14.0	13.2	41.3	78.6	30.8	76.4
Leominster city, MA	24 859	7.7	3.3	4.3	1.5	3.4	4 701	20.2	14.8	13.8	52.7	85.0	22.5	83.5
Urban fringe	1 744	3.4	2.0	4.0	1.1	4.0	657	8.8	5.5	7.9	27.1	85.5	–	84.4
Flint, MI	209 028	11.5	6.4	6.2	2.9	4.6	33 461	23.0	18.1	13.0	31.9	74.7	18.8	71.3
In central place	86 499	14.4	8.3	8.7	3.9	6.6	14 472	26.2	19.9	15.6	29.4	71.5	17.2	67.4
Flint city, MI	86 499	14.4	8.3	8.7	3.9	6.6	14 472	26.2	19.9	15.6	29.4	71.5	17.2	67.4
Urban fringe	122 529	9.5	5.0	4.4	2.2	3.2	18 989	20.5	16.7	11.0	34.4	76.9	20.8	74.1
Florence, AL	43 408	9.3	6.2	5.0	2.9	3.6	10 613	21.7	17.5	13.2	25.5	75.9	13.3	73.0
In central place	22 886	9.4	6.3	4.9	2.9	3.6	5 555	21.9	17.8	12.3	25.9	75.6	8.7	72.8
Florence city, AL	22 886	9.4	6.3	4.9	2.9	3.6	5 555	21.9	17.8	12.3	25.9	75.6	8.7	72.8
Urban fringe	20 522	9.2	6.2	5.1	3.0	3.6	5 058	21.5	17.1	14.1	25.0	76.3	18.3	73.2
Florence, SC	34 417	9.6	6.3	9.8	3.8	8.4	5 979	26.9	21.1	17.4	29.4	80.7	20.2	78.0
In central place	17 833	10.3	7.4	11.0	5.0	9.5	3 999	27.6	22.8	17.8	25.2	79.8	19.0	77.1
Florence city, SC	17 833	10.3	7.4	11.0	5.0	9.5	3 999	27.6	22.8	17.8	25.2	79.8	19.0	77.1
Urban fringe	16 584	8.9	5.1	8.5	2.6	7.3	1 980	25.7	17.9	16.7	34.7	81.7	22.7	78.9
Fort Collins, CO	74 441	5.4	1.8	2.2	.9	1.6	7 875	16.1	12.4	9.7	54.4	77.2	36.2	76.3
In central place	62 639	4.7	1.5	2.0	.8	1.5	6 392	16.2	12.7	9.8	56.2	76.2	32.2	75.6
Fort Collins city, CO	62 639	4.7	1.5	2.0	.8	1.5	6 392	16.2	12.7	9.8	56.2	76.2	32.2	75.6
Urban fringe	11 802	8.9	3.3	2.8	1.3	2.1	1 483	15.3	11.1	9.1	49.1	82.7	49.0	80.2

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Fort Lauderdale–Hollywood–Pompano Beach, FL	745 933	7.3	3.4	5.1	2.1	4.0	253 818	19.2	12.6	13.2	43.8	82.2	27.4	80.5
In central place	209 054	8.4	4.1	6.3	2.3	5.0	70 894	20.8	14.7	13.6	41.5	81.2	28.2	79.0
Fort Lauderdale city, FL	94 605	8.0	3.8	5.9	2.1	4.8	25 925	21.4	15.7	13.5	41.8	81.5	23.3	79.5
Hollywood city, FL	72 966	8.8	4.4	5.8	2.6	4.4	27 212	22.5	15.5	15.4	42.2	81.4	28.6	79.2
Pompano Beach city, FL	41 483	8.8	4.3	8.1	2.4	6.6	17 757	17.5	11.8	11.1	39.8	80.1	37.1	77.6
Urban fringe	536 879	6.8	3.2	4.7	2.0	3.6	182 924	18.6	11.8	13.0	44.9	82.5	27.0	81.0
Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL	126 015	9.7	4.9	4.6	2.4	3.3	51 852	14.5	10.7	8.5	41.4	78.8	27.9	76.4
In central place	69 153	9.4	4.6	4.7	2.3	3.5	22 797	15.2	11.1	9.0	44.2	79.9	28.4	77.7
Cape Coral city (pt.), FL	42 704	8.4	4.3	3.9	2.0	2.6	15 929	12.3	8.6	7.4	41.2	78.0	30.6	75.8
Fort Myers city (pt.), FL	26 449	10.8	5.1	6.1	2.8	4.8	6 868	22.0	16.9	12.7	48.0	83.1	25.8	80.8
Urban fringe	56 862	10.0	5.2	4.5	2.5	3.2	29 055	14.0	10.5	8.2	38.1	77.5	27.4	74.7
Fort Pierce, FL	73 155	10.1	5.2	6.5	2.8	4.9	24 074	17.3	12.5	10.3	39.9	78.1	23.6	75.7
In central place	20 526	11.5	6.1	10.3	3.5	8.7	7 077	22.9	15.2	15.2	38.4	74.8	31.6	72.0
Fort Pierce city, FL	20 526	11.5	6.1	10.3	3.5	8.7	7 077	22.9	15.2	15.2	38.4	74.8	31.6	72.0
Urban fringe	52 629	9.6	4.8	5.0	2.6	3.4	16 997	15.0	11.4	8.3	40.6	79.4	19.4	77.2
Fort Smith, AR–OK	57 997	9.7	5.0	4.1	2.4	2.9	12 156	23.7	19.8	14.0	39.8	81.0	17.9	78.5
Arkansas (pt.)	56 399	9.5	4.9	4.0	2.3	2.8	11 796	23.3	19.5	13.8	40.3	81.1	18.6	78.6
Oklahoma (pt.)	1 598	15.0	9.7	6.5	4.8	3.6	360	35.8	31.7	19.7	30.5	76.6	5.3	72.9
In central place	44 930	9.1	4.7	3.7	2.1	2.7	10 053	22.0	18.3	12.8	40.1	81.2	15.7	78.8
Fort Smith city, AR	44 930	9.1	4.7	3.7	2.1	2.7	10 053	22.0	18.3	12.8	40.1	81.2	15.7	78.8
Urban fringe	13 067	11.6	6.3	5.2	3.4	3.3	2 103	31.9	26.9	19.6	39.1	80.2	22.5	77.3
Fort Walton Beach, FL	65 834	8.3	3.2	2.9	1.7	1.8	9 828	15.1	12.8	6.9	47.9	78.0	21.8	76.4
In central place	13 259	9.0	4.1	4.1	2.5	2.4	2 282	17.0	14.5	7.7	39.8	80.2	18.9	78.0
Fort Walton Beach city, FL	13 259	9.0	4.1	4.1	2.5	2.4	2 282	17.0	14.5	7.7	39.8	80.2	18.9	78.0
Urban fringe	52 575	8.2	3.0	2.6	1.5	1.6	7 546	14.5	12.3	6.6	50.2	77.5	23.0	76.0
Fort Wayne, IN	157 667	7.4	3.4	4.4	2.0	3.6	27 185	19.3	14.2	10.4	42.9	85.0	22.7	83.2
In central place	107 959	8.9	4.4	5.5	2.6	4.5	21 682	20.6	15.4	10.9	40.7	85.5	21.0	83.1
Fort Wayne city, IN	107 959	8.9	4.4	5.5	2.6	4.5	21 682	20.6	15.4	10.9	40.7	85.5	21.0	83.1
Urban fringe	49 708	4.0	1.4	2.2	.9	1.8	5 503	14.3	9.4	8.5	53.9	84.1	33.0	83.4
Frederick, MD	37 755	6.0	2.2	3.0	1.1	2.5	5 421	20.2	13.6	12.3	55.8	86.6	24.6	85.4
In central place	25 700	6.6	2.6	3.4	1.4	2.7	4 103	20.7	14.1	11.7	55.6	86.5	29.7	85.2
Frederick city, MD	25 700	6.6	2.6	3.4	1.4	2.7	4 103	20.7	14.1	11.7	55.6	86.5	29.7	85.2
Urban fringe	12 055	4.6	1.3	2.2	.6	1.9	1 318	18.6	12.1	14.3	56.4	86.8	–	85.9
Fredericksburg, VA	36 853	6.0	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.9	5 116	18.6	14.7	10.3	46.7	82.0	25.0	80.7
In central place	12 901	6.7	2.7	3.0	1.4	2.2	2 544	20.9	15.8	12.1	47.6	76.9	35.5	75.5
Fredericksburg city, VA	12 901	6.7	2.7	3.0	1.4	2.2	2 544	20.9	15.8	12.1	47.6	76.9	35.5	75.5
Urban fringe	23 952	5.7	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.7	2 572	16.3	13.6	8.5	46.1	84.8	19.2	83.5
Fresno, CA	275 353	9.3	5.1	6.6	2.8	5.3	45 010	22.0	15.6	14.6	35.8	75.1	18.6	73.0
In central place	213 134	9.6	5.5	7.2	3.1	5.8	33 587	23.3	16.5	15.9	33.2	73.6	16.9	71.4
Fresno city, CA	213 134	9.6	5.5	7.2	3.1	5.8	33 587	23.3	16.5	15.9	33.2	73.6	16.9	71.4
Urban fringe	62 219	8.1	3.8	4.4	2.1	3.4	11 423	18.2	13.0	10.8	46.1	80.0	26.9	78.3
Gadsden, AL	43 966	11.3	7.5	6.8	3.5	4.9	11 716	26.0	19.7	16.5	26.8	73.5	18.1	70.0
In central place	25 113	12.3	8.5	8.1	3.9	6.2	8 219	26.9	20.6	16.7	24.7	72.0	19.5	68.1
Gadsden city, AL	25 113	12.3	8.5	8.1	3.9	6.2	8 219	26.9	20.6	16.7	24.7	72.0	19.5	68.1
Urban fringe	18 853	10.1	6.3	5.2	3.1	3.1	3 497	23.8	17.6	16.0	30.3	75.3	15.9	72.5
Gainesville, FL	92 103	6.0	2.7	2.9	1.5	2.2	9 463	21.9	18.1	13.5	44.9	69.4	20.2	68.7
In central place	60 570	6.4	3.0	3.4	1.7	2.5	7 538	21.8	17.7	13.8	44.5	68.2	18.7	67.5
Gainesville city, FL	60 570	6.4	3.0	3.4	1.7	2.5	7 538	21.8	17.7	13.8	44.5	68.2	18.7	67.5
Urban fringe	31 533	5.3	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.6	1 925	22.6	19.5	12.6	45.8	71.7	24.5	70.9
Galveston, TX	36 606	9.5	5.3	7.4	3.3	5.9	7 624	26.2	18.4	18.0	34.7	77.6	20.2	75.3
In central place	36 606	9.5	5.3	7.4	3.3	5.9	7 624	26.2	18.4	18.0	34.7	77.6	20.2	75.3
Galvestan city (pt.), TX	36 606	9.5	5.3	7.4	3.3	5.9	7 624	26.2	18.4	18.0	34.7	77.6	20.2	75.3
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gastonia, NC	73 486	10.0	5.7	6.3	2.8	4.8	14 319	25.4	18.6	15.6	36.8	83.1	19.1	80.2
In central place	34 297	10.5	5.8	6.9	2.9	5.5	7 246	26.1	18.5	15.7	39.1	82.1	22.7	79.2
Gastonia city, NC	34 297	10.5	5.8	6.9	2.9	5.5	7 246	26.1	18.5	15.7	39.1	82.1	22.7	79.2
Urban fringe	39 189	9.5	5.6	5.7	2.7	4.3	7 073	24.7	18.6	15.4	34.5	84.0	15.8	81.1
Glens Falls, NY	35 414	7.9	4.2	3.4	1.8	2.5	7 496	17.4	14.3	9.9	38.5	81.1	15.9	78.9
In central place	9 259	8.4	4.3	3.4	1.7	2.6	2 136	19.4	16.6	10.3	40.9	82.6	25.0	80.0
Glens Falls city, NY	9 259	8.4	4.3	3.4	1.7	2.6	2 136	19.4	16.6	10.3	40.9	82.6	25.0	80.0
Urban fringe	26 155	7.8	4.1	3.4	1.9	2.5	5 360	16.7	13.4	9.7	37.5	80.6	12.9	78.4
Goldsboro, NC	31 774	10.0	5.4	5.7	2.7	4.4	5 062	21.8	16.0	13.6	34.7	78.8	14.4	76.1
In central place	19 119	10.7	6.4	6.6	3.4	5.0	3 804	25.1	18.4	16.0	29.8	76.1	14.0	73.1
Goldsboro city, NC	19 119	10.7	6.4	6.6	3.4	5.0	3 804	25.1	18.4	16.0	29.8	76.1	14.0	73.1
Urban fringe	12 655	8.9	4.0	4.3	1.7	3.5	1 258	11.8	8.7	6.4	43.8	82.9	15.9	80.6
Grand Forks, ND–MN	38 384	6.3	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.7	5 098	17.7	11.3	11.0	49.6	79.9	25.7	78.7
Minnesota (pt.)	5 045	8.4	4.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	990	22.4	18.7	10.6	44.2	80.9	12.6	79.2
North Dakata (pt.)	33 339	6.0	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.7	4 108	16.6	9.5	11.1	50.7	79.8	29.0	78.7
In central place	33 319	6.0	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.7	4 108	16.6	9.5	11.1	50.7	79.8	29.0	78.7
Grand Forks city, ND	33 319	6.0	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.7	4 108	16.6	9.5	11.1	50.7	79.8	29.0	78.7
Urban fringe	5 065	8.4	4.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	990	22.4	18.7	10.6	44.2	81.0	12.6	79.3
Grand Junction, CO	44 207	10.3	5.2	2.8	1.9	1.7	10 029	16.0	12.5	9.2	36.1	79.6	15.9	76.3
In central place	17 494	12.3	6.1	3.3	2.1	2.0	5 142	18.2	13.5	10.6	35.2	77.7	7.0	73.9
Grand Junction city, CO	17 494	12.3	6.1	3.3	2.1	2.0	5 142	18.2	13.5	10.6	35.2	77.7	7.0	73.9
Urban fringe	26 713	9.1	4.6	2.4	1.7	1.6	4 887	13.5	11.5	7.8	36.8	80.8	23.1	77.8
Grand Rapids, MI	274 319	7.5	3.3	3.5	1.8	2.5	43 747	18.3	14.0	10.9	47.1	83.9	26.8	82.2
In central place	114 893	9.2	4.5	4.7	2.5	3.5	21 399	20.7	15.8	12.5	41.3	82.3	23.9	79.9
Grand Rapids city, MI	114 893	9.2	4.5	4.7	2.5	3.5	21 399	20.7	15.8	12.5	41.3	82.3	23.9	79.9
Urban fringe	159 426	6.2	2.4	2.6	1.3	1.8	22 348	16.0	12.2	9.3	53.3	85.1	30.6	83.8
Great Falls, MT	35 445	11.1	6.0	3.4	2.1	2.2	7 635	17.5	13.2	9.4	38.3	78.4	19.5	75.1
In central place	32 366	11.5	6.2	3.6	2.1	2.3	7 307	17.3	13.0	9.1	38.7	79.2	19.5	75.7
Great Falls city, MT	32 366	11.5	6.2	3.6	2.1	2.3	7 307	17.3	13.0	9.1	38.7	79.2	19.5	75.7
Urban fringe	3 079	6.2	3.9	1.7	1.2	1.5	328	22.9	18.3	15.2	30.9	70.9	18.4	69.1

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Greeley, CO	46 819	7.6	3.4	2.9	1.4	2.2	7 100	19.2	13.5	11.3	46.1	78.9	31.1	77.0
In central place	39 753	7.3	3.3	2.8	1.3	2.2	6 135	19.8	13.6	11.9	47.0	78.3	33.6	76.5
Greeley city (pt.), CO	39 753	7.3	3.3	2.8	1.3	2.2	6 135	19.8	13.6	11.9	47.0	78.3	33.6	76.5
Urban fringe	7 066	8.9	4.2	3.6	1.7	2.4	965	16.0	12.6	6.9	42.2	82.5	20.3	80.0
Green Bay, WI	103 743	6.3	2.6	2.8	1.2	2.1	16 727	16.1	12.1	9.1	48.1	84.1	28.7	82.5
In central place	61 041	7.5	3.1	3.3	1.4	2.6	11 398	16.6	12.4	9.7	48.3	83.6	32.6	81.6
Green Bay city, WI	61 041	7.5	3.1	3.3	1.4	2.6	11 398	16.6	12.4	9.7	48.3	83.6	32.6	81.6
Urban fringe	42 702	4.5	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.4	5 329	15.0	11.5	7.9	47.7	84.7	20.7	83.7
Greensboro, NC	134 166	6.6	3.2	4.4	1.9	3.4	21 339	20.5	16.8	11.5	44.2	82.9	27.8	81.4
In central place	126 267	6.7	3.2	4.5	1.9	3.5	20 477	20.9	17.1	11.7	43.9	83.1	27.5	81.5
Greensboro city, NC	126 267	6.7	3.2	4.5	1.9	3.5	20 477	20.9	17.1	11.7	43.9	83.1	27.5	81.5
Urban fringe	7 899	5.5	2.3	2.6	1.2	1.8	862	11.8	8.9	5.6	49.8	80.7	34.0	79.6
Greenville, NC	40 098	5.9	3.1	3.6	1.6	3.0	4 291	23.4	20.0	13.3	37.6	75.1	27.1	73.6
In central place	32 962	5.8	2.9	3.7	1.4	3.3	3 530	22.3	18.9	13.3	38.2	73.6	29.1	72.2
Greenville city, NC	32 962	5.8	2.9	3.7	1.4	3.3	3 530	22.3	18.9	13.3	38.2	73.6	29.1	72.2
Urban fringe	7 136	6.6	4.1	3.3	2.3	2.1	761	28.6	25.1	13.7	35.0	82.0	21.3	80.3
Greenville, SC	163 433	8.3	4.6	4.7	2.3	3.5	28 946	22.5	18.2	12.6	36.1	82.1	19.0	79.7
In central place	37 076	8.0	4.4	4.3	2.1	3.2	8 783	22.4	17.8	12.1	35.6	82.2	25.7	79.6
Greenville city, SC	37 076	8.0	4.4	4.3	2.1	3.2	8 783	22.4	17.8	12.1	35.6	82.2	25.7	79.6
Urban fringe	126 357	8.4	4.6	4.9	2.4	3.6	20 163	22.5	18.4	12.8	36.2	82.1	17.2	79.8
Hagerstown, MO–PA–WV	43 971	8.4	4.5	4.5	2.0	3.4	10 932	19.6	14.6	10.8	37.6	81.8	23.7	79.2
Maryland (pt.)	42 618	8.4	4.5	4.6	2.1	3.5	10 643	19.7	14.6	10.8	38.1	81.7	23.8	79.2
Pennsylvania (pt.)	860	6.9	5.0	1.3	.6	1.3	175	18.3	10.3	18.3	15.3	83.5	–	79.3
West Virginia (pt.)	493	13.0	6.1	2.8	–	2.8	114	14.0	14.0	–	29.7	83.9	–	76.9
In central place	21 898	10.3	5.8	5.4	2.2	4.1	5 299	22.3	16.5	12.2	36.6	81.9	26.5	78.4
Hagerstown city, MO	21 898	10.3	5.8	5.4	2.2	4.1	5 299	22.3	16.5	12.2	36.6	81.9	26.5	78.4
Urban fringe	22 073	6.5	3.3	3.7	1.8	2.7	5 633	17.2	12.8	9.5	39.2	81.6	20.3	79.9
Hamilton, OH	75 551	10.3	5.5	4.9	2.7	3.3	12 558	20.5	17.0	11.8	37.3	80.9	19.4	78.0
In central place	37 211	13.6	7.9	6.7	3.8	4.7	8 311	21.6	17.9	12.8	33.1	78.5	15.4	74.6
Hamilton city, OH	37 211	13.6	7.9	6.7	3.8	4.7	8 311	21.6	17.9	12.8	33.1	78.5	15.4	74.6
Urban fringe	38 340	7.0	3.2	3.2	1.6	2.1	4 247	18.3	15.2	9.8	45.1	83.0	28.5	81.2
Harlingen, TX	45 198	7.8	4.9	5.7	2.8	4.3	10 635	21.7	17.6	13.5	30.3	70.8	16.5	69.1
In central place	28 321	7.0	4.2	5.3	2.3	4.1	6 092	21.9	18.1	13.1	34.4	71.8	19.1	70.4
Harlingen city, TX	28 321	7.0	4.2	5.3	2.3	4.1	6 092	21.9	18.1	13.1	34.4	71.8	19.1	70.4
Urban fringe	16 877	9.1	6.0	6.3	3.6	4.6	4 543	21.5	17.0	14.0	25.1	68.9	13.7	66.9
Harrisburg, PA	188 001	7.4	3.0	3.5	1.6	2.6	40 634	15.3	12.1	8.2	48.4	82.7	29.8	81.0
In central place	32 515	12.3	6.0	8.3	2.9	6.7	6 495	21.5	17.9	11.0	41.2	81.0	26.1	77.6
Harrisburg city, PA	32 515	12.3	6.0	8.3	2.9	6.7	6 495	21.5	17.9	11.0	41.2	81.0	26.1	77.6
Urban fringe	155 486	6.3	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.7	34 139	14.1	10.9	7.6	51.3	83.0	31.4	81.7
Hartford–Middletown, CT	354 487	6.6	2.9	4.8	2.1	3.7	72 677	19.4	13.9	11.9	46.6	82.4	36.2	81.0
In central place	119 125	8.7	4.6	7.9	3.4	6.1	17 865	24.8	17.1	16.4	37.8	75.6	33.8	73.6
Hartford city, CT	89 886	9.7	5.5	9.4	4.0	7.3	12 958	27.1	18.7	18.5	33.8	72.4	30.9	70.3
Middletown city, CT	29 239	5.5	1.8	3.2	1.5	2.4	4 907	18.9	12.9	11.0	59.1	84.8	58.6	83.7
Urban fringe	235 362	5.6	2.1	3.3	1.4	2.5	54 812	17.6	12.8	10.4	53.6	85.8	38.9	84.7
Hattiesburg, MS	38 580	9.6	5.9	5.1	2.2	3.9	6 491	24.9	21.0	15.3	30.1	72.7	13.0	69.9
In central place	27 231	9.3	5.6	5.2	2.2	4.1	4 754	24.9	20.6	15.9	29.6	70.2	10.7	67.7
Hattiesburg city, MS	27 231	9.3	5.6	5.2	2.2	4.1	4 754	24.9	20.6	15.9	29.6	70.2	10.7	67.7
Urban fringe	11 349	10.4	6.4	4.8	2.3	3.6	1 737	24.9	22.4	13.8	31.1	78.9	18.0	75.3
Hemet–San Jacinto, CA	42 429	13.3	7.7	5.5	3.3	3.9	29 729	14.1	11.3	8.1	33.3	71.2	18.4	67.7
In central place	23 541	14.3	8.0	6.2	3.4	4.5	18 063	14.9	11.8	8.4	36.3	71.4	17.9	68.1
Hemet city, CA	15 218	14.6	7.8	5.9	2.7	4.5	14 685	14.6	11.5	8.1	37.7	71.2	12.2	67.8
San Jacinto city, CA	8 323	13.9	8.5	6.9	4.6	4.3	3 378	16.0	12.7	9.5	33.5	71.8	24.0	68.6
Urban fringe	18 888	12.0	7.2	4.6	3.1	3.3	11 666	12.8	10.7	7.8	29.0	70.8	19.2	67.3
Hesperia–Apple Valley–Victorville, CA	88 911	10.4	5.7	4.0	2.1	2.7	16 046	18.2	14.5	10.3	34.6	72.6	16.9	69.8
In central place	80 592	10.8	6.0	4.2	2.3	2.8	14 793	19.1	15.2	10.9	34.0	72.8	17.2	69.8
Apple Valley town (pt.), CA	27 387	10.4	5.4	3.5	1.5	2.7	4 559	18.7	14.8	10.5	38.3	73.7	25.5	70.7
Hesperia city, CA	29 589	11.3	6.6	4.1	2.7	2.5	5 675	21.3	16.9	12.2	31.1	72.2	15.9	69.0
Victorville city (pt.), CA	23 616	10.8	6.0	5.0	2.5	3.4	4 559	16.9	13.5	9.7	33.0	72.4	13.0	69.6
Urban fringe	8 319	6.7	2.9	2.2	.7	1.8	1 253	6.9	6.2	2.9	44.0	70.8	10.0	69.5
Hickory, NC	46 587	7.1	3.5	4.2	1.9	3.2	8 709	19.8	14.5	11.6	43.2	86.8	26.7	84.7
In central place	18 910	7.4	3.8	4.7	1.9	3.8	3 696	18.7	13.6	10.8	42.3	84.6	25.5	82.6
Hickory city, NC	18 910	7.4	3.8	4.7	1.9	3.8	3 696	18.7	13.6	10.8	42.3	84.6	25.5	82.6
Urban fringe	27 677	6.9	3.2	3.8	1.8	2.9	5 013	20.6	15.2	12.1	43.9	88.2	27.6	86.2
High Point, NC	70 323	8.5	4.1	4.9	2.4	3.6	14 258	23.8	18.3	13.8	46.4	85.1	30.6	83.1
In central place	44 331	8.8	4.4	5.2	2.7	3.8	9 135	26.1	19.7	15.8	44.4	83.8	24.1	81.9
High Point city, NC	44 331	8.8	4.4	5.2	2.7	3.8	9 135	26.1	19.7	15.8	44.4	83.8	24.1	81.9
Urban fringe	25 992	8.1	3.6	4.4	2.0	3.4	5 123	19.7	15.7	10.1	50.1	87.3	45.1	85.1
Holland, MI	38 998	6.4	2.4	3.1	1.3	2.3	6 640	17.7	13.0	10.5	56.5	85.2	36.2	84.0
In central place	19 011	7.1	2.6	4.1	1.6	3.3	3 813	17.9	14.2	9.2	54.1	81.9	37.8	80.7
Holland city, MI	19 011	7.1	2.6	4.1	1.6	3.3	3 813	17.9	14.2	9.2	54.1	81.9	37.8	80.7
Urban fringe	19 987	5.8	2.1	2.2	1.1	1.4	2 827	17.4	11.5	12.3	59.2	88.2	33.8	87.1
Honolulu, HI	383 804	5.8	2.6	4.2	1.6	3.4	72 836	17.8	12.1	11.8	45.5	81.2	28.2	80.0
In central place	236 850	5.9	2.6	4.4	1.6	3.6	55 766	17.4	11.6	11.4	46.0	81.6	31.3	80.3
Honolulu CDP, HI	236 850	5.9	2.6	4.4	1.6	3.6	55 766	17.4	11.6	11.4	46.0	81.6	31.3	80.3
Urban fringe	146 954	5.7	2.6	3.9	1.7	3.0	17 070	19.0	13.7	13.1	44.7	80.6	23.6	79.4
Houma, LA	40 775	13.1	8.1	6.9	3.8	5.2	5 328	23.4	18.4	15.0	29.4	70.4	16.0	67.0
In central place	18 110	14.2	9.0	8.5	4.2	6.7	3 435	23.9	18.2	14.4	26.6	69.3	13.3	65.4
Houma city, LA	18 110	14.2	9.0	8.5	4.2	6.7	3 435	23.9	18.2	14.4	26.6	69.3	13.3	65.4
Urban fringe	22 665	12.3	7.4	5.6	3.4	4.1	1 893	22.6	18.7	16.1	31.9	71.3	18.5	68.2
Houston, TX	1 942 353	6.2	2.9	5.0	2.0	4.0	191 346	22.5	17.4	13.8	43.7	79.5	29.8	78.3
In central place	1 136 612	7.0	3.4	6.1	2.4	5.0	135 419	23.1	17.8	14.5	41.2	78.9	29.9	77.4
Baytown city, TX	39 849	7.4	3.6	5.3	2.4	4.3	5 741	22.0	17.5	11.6	41.5	76.1	28.0	74.6
Houston city, TX	1 096 763	7.0	3.4	6.1	2.4	5.0	129 678	23.2	17.8	14.6	41.2	79.0	29.9	77.5
Urban fringe	805 741	5.0	2.1	3.4	1.4	2.6	55 927	21.0	16.6	12.1	48.7	80.4	29.6	79.5

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Huntington–Ashland, WV–KY–OH	105 650	13.0	8.7	5.7	3.5	3.7	27 212	23.1	19.1	12.9	24.0	72.4	9.5	68.2
Kentucky (pt.)	34 446	12.9	8.5	5.9	3.3	4.0	8 329	24.6	19.7	15.1	23.7	72.1	9.8	67.8
Ohio (pt.)	20 902	14.7	10.3	6.4	4.0	4.1	4 918	21.9	18.2	11.4	21.6	72.6	9.8	67.4
West Virginia (pt.)	50 302	12.4	8.0	5.2	3.5	3.3	13 965	22.5	19.1	12.1	25.3	72.6	9.1	68.8
In central place	48 283	13.7	9.1	6.1	3.8	4.1	15 003	23.7	19.6	12.9	23.7	71.2	8.9	66.9
Ashland city, KY	14 116	13.9	9.4	7.1	3.2	5.4	4 565	24.4	19.6	13.9	22.8	71.5	10.2	66.5
Huntington city, WV	34 167	13.6	9.0	5.7	4.0	3.6	10 438	23.3	19.6	12.5	24.1	71.1	8.5	67.0
Urban fringe	57 367	12.4	8.3	5.3	3.3	3.3	12 209	22.3	18.5	12.9	24.3	73.5	10.0	69.3
Huntsville, AL	121 539	6.8	3.0	4.0	1.8	3.1	15 884	23.3	18.8	14.2	43.1	80.0	22.6	78.4
In central place	108 369	7.1	3.2	4.2	1.9	3.3	15 367	23.3	19.0	14.2	42.0	79.8	22.7	78.1
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	108 369	7.1	3.2	4.2	1.9	3.3	15 367	23.3	19.0	14.2	42.0	79.8	22.7	78.1
Urban fringe	13 170	4.3	1.4	2.3	.9	1.7	517	23.8	13.3	14.1	58.2	81.5	21.3	81.0
Hyannis, MA	38 126	7.1	3.3	2.3	1.3	1.5	15 219	11.7	9.8	5.7	44.1	80.5	36.6	78.5
In central place	8 668	10.3	4.8	3.5	2.1	2.7	2 577	15.8	13.4	8.0	48.3	84.2	25.3	81.7
Hyannis CDP, MA	8 668	10.3	4.8	3.5	2.1	2.7	2 577	15.8	13.4	8.0	48.3	84.2	25.3	81.7
Urban fringe	29 458	6.1	2.8	2.0	1.1	1.2	12 642	10.8	9.1	5.3	42.0	79.5	42.9	77.6
Idaho Falls, ID	32 713	7.6	2.4	2.3	1.2	1.6	4 756	15.3	11.9	9.5	58.3	80.5	18.8	79.5
In central place	25 769	7.7	2.4	2.3	1.2	1.5	4 211	15.7	12.3	9.5	58.3	80.3	19.7	79.3
Idaho Falls city, ID	25 769	7.7	2.4	2.3	1.2	1.5	4 211	15.7	12.3	9.5	58.3	80.3	19.7	79.3
Urban fringe	6 944	7.3	2.4	2.7	1.4	1.7	545	12.3	9.4	9.5	58.3	81.1	15.8	80.3
Indianapolis, IN	591 998	7.6	3.6	4.8	2.0	3.6	95 596	20.4	16.1	11.5	43.0	83.5	26.0	81.6
In central place	473 321	8.2	4.0	5.4	2.2	4.1	78 519	21.3	16.8	12.0	42.1	83.4	25.6	81.3
Indianapolis city (remainder), IN	473 321	8.2	4.0	5.4	2.2	4.1	78 519	21.3	16.8	12.0	42.1	83.4	25.6	81.3
Urban fringe	118 677	5.2	2.0	2.4	1.1	1.8	17 077	16.1	12.8	9.0	49.1	83.9	29.0	82.7
Indio–Coachella, CA	33 574	7.9	4.0	11.6	2.6	10.2	4 015	24.7	18.8	16.2	40.3	75.9	38.8	74.0
In central place	31 933	7.9	4.0	11.5	2.6	10.0	3 643	25.4	19.7	16.2	39.1	75.6	38.4	73.7
Coachella city (pt.), CA	9 609	6.7	3.6	7.6	2.4	6.2	879	28.8	26.4	17.0	36.1	73.6	22.6	72.2
India city, CA	22 324	8.4	4.2	13.2	2.7	11.7	2 764	24.3	17.5	16.0	40.1	76.5	44.3	74.3
Urban fringe	1 641	8.8	3.2	13.3	2.7	13.1	372	17.5	9.9	16.4	61.8	81.3	46.7	80.5
Iowo City, IA	54 683	4.5	1.1	1.6	.8	1.2	4 492	16.0	12.8	8.8	64.2	76.3	46.1	76.0
In central place	46 432	4.1	.9	1.4	.7	1.1	3 710	15.7	12.7	8.1	65.5	74.0	49.7	73.8
Iowo City city, IA	46 432	4.1	.9	1.4	.7	1.1	3 710	15.7	12.7	8.1	65.5	74.0	49.7	73.8
Urban fringe	8 251	6.5	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.6	782	17.5	13.3	11.8	59.8	89.5	34.5	88.2
Ithaca, NY	40 158	3.6	1.2	1.2	.6	.9	3 755	15.2	12.4	9.6	49.8	58.1	33.7	57.9
In central place	24 713	3.7	1.5	1.5	.7	1.2	2 029	20.1	15.9	12.6	44.0	55.0	39.0	54.7
Ithaca city, NY	24 713	3.7	1.5	1.5	.7	1.2	2 029	20.1	15.9	12.6	44.0	55.0	39.0	54.7
Urban fringe	15 445	3.3	.7	.6	.5	.4	1 726	9.4	8.3	6.1	60.2	63.0	21.6	63.1
Jackson, MI	45 116	12.5	7.3	5.2	2.9	3.5	10 435	22.3	17.6	12.9	32.6	80.8	9.7	76.8
In central place	22 331	15.2	8.7	6.4	3.4	4.5	5 177	26.3	21.2	15.7	32.7	79.9	13.4	74.8
Jackson city, MI	22 331	15.2	8.7	6.4	3.4	4.5	5 177	26.3	21.2	15.7	32.7	79.9	13.4	74.8
Urban fringe	22 785	9.9	5.8	4.1	2.5	2.6	5 258	18.4	14.1	10.2	32.4	81.7	4.8	78.7
Jacksan, MS	186 169	8.3	4.8	5.6	2.5	4.2	28 386	24.5	18.9	15.4	34.2	80.7	23.6	78.2
In central place	124 595	9.3	5.6	6.6	2.9	5.1	21 784	24.5	19.0	15.2	31.8	79.0	24.0	76.1
Jackson city, MS	124 595	9.3	5.6	6.6	2.9	5.1	21 784	24.5	19.0	15.2	31.8	79.0	24.0	76.1
Urban fringe	61 574	6.4	3.1	3.6	1.8	2.5	6 602	24.5	18.4	15.9	41.3	84.1	22.5	82.5
Jackson, TN	32 986	9.6	6.2	5.4	2.8	4.0	7 051	24.0	19.5	14.1	29.3	80.0	12.9	77.0
In central place	30 264	10.0	6.6	5.7	3.0	4.2	6 920	24.0	19.4	14.0	27.7	79.3	10.9	76.1
Jackson city, TN	30 264	10.0	6.6	5.7	3.0	4.2	6 920	24.0	19.4	14.0	27.7	79.3	10.9	76.1
Urban fringe	2 722	5.0	1.5	2.3	1.1	1.2	131	22.9	22.9	19.1	65.4	87.2	73.3	86.3
Jacksonville, FL	456 849	8.8	4.1	5.2	2.3	4.0	73 667	22.8	17.8	13.4	44.2	81.1	25.5	79.1
In central place	385 803	9.1	4.4	5.7	2.5	4.4	63 993	23.7	18.4	14.1	42.9	81.1	25.7	78.9
Jacksonville city (remoinder) (pt.), FL	385 803	9.1	4.4	5.7	2.5	4.4	63 993	23.7	18.4	14.1	42.9	81.1	25.7	78.9
Urban fringe	71 046	6.8	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.8	9 674	16.9	13.9	9.2	53.0	80.9	23.3	79.7
Jacksanville, NC	33 428	7.3	2.9	4.0	1.5	3.2	2 725	22.3	17.9	12.9	46.4	71.2	23.1	70.1
In central place	15 497	7.3	3.1	4.7	1.7	3.9	1 901	22.4	16.8	14.5	46.2	75.5	20.6	74.2
Jacksonville city, NC	15 497	7.3	3.1	4.7	1.7	3.9	1 901	22.4	16.8	14.5	46.2	75.5	20.6	74.2
Urban fringe	17 931	7.3	2.7	3.4	1.3	2.7	824	22.2	20.5	9.2	46.6	67.5	26.0	66.5
Janesville, WI	33 528	7.9	3.6	3.6	2.2	2.4	5 987	17.1	12.5	10.4	45.9	84.5	30.0	82.6
In central place	33 400	7.9	3.6	3.6	2.2	2.4	5 956	16.9	12.3	10.4	45.9	84.5	30.0	82.6
Jonesville city, WI	33 400	7.9	3.6	3.6	2.2	2.4	5 956	16.9	12.3	10.4	45.9	84.5	30.0	82.6
Urban fringe	128	2.3	.8	2.3	.8	1.6	31	58.1	58.1	–	66.7	87.2	–	87.4
Jahnsan City, TN	53 296	10.8	6.6	4.5	2.8	3.0	12 008	23.8	19.9	13.0	29.9	77.5	16.0	74.0
In central place	32 099	9.8	5.6	4.5	2.8	3.0	6 791	23.8	20.8	11.9	31.2	76.8	18.8	73.8
Johnson City city, TN	32 099	9.8	5.6	4.5	2.8	3.0	6 791	23.8	20.8	11.9	31.2	76.8	18.8	73.8
Urban fringe	21 197	12.4	8.0	4.5	2.8	3.1	5 217	23.8	18.8	14.4	28.2	78.7	11.8	74.2
Jahnstown, PA	45 606	10.5	6.7	4.6	2.9	3.2	16 823	20.3	15.8	11.9	27.6	72.5	11.0	69.5
In central place	16 209	13.5	9.7	6.1	3.7	4.5	6 349	23.3	18.1	13.8	19.7	70.1	10.2	65.3
Johnstawn city, PA	16 209	13.5	9.7	6.1	3.7	4.5	6 349	23.3	18.1	13.8	19.7	70.1	10.2	65.3
Urban fringe	29 397	8.8	5.1	3.8	2.4	2.5	10 474	18.4	14.5	10.7	34.2	73.8	11.7	71.8
Joliet, IL	105 140	6.7	3.0	3.3	1.6	2.5	17 550	17.7	12.5	10.6	43.4	80.5	22.1	78.9
In central place	44 606	7.1	3.4	3.4	1.5	2.7	9 845	17.0	11.9	9.7	43.1	79.8	23.6	78.0
Joliet city, IL	44 606	7.1	3.4	3.4	1.5	2.7	9 845	17.0	11.9	9.7	43.1	79.8	23.6	78.0
Urban fringe	60 534	6.3	2.7	3.3	1.6	2.4	7 705	18.7	13.3	11.7	43.7	81.1	21.2	79.6
Joplin, MO	37 024	11.1	6.4	4.3	2.8	2.7	9 246	22.8	19.3	12.6	35.4	80.2	19.3	76.8
In central place	25 199	11.4	6.4	4.2	3.0	2.5	6 748	23.6	20.0	13.3	37.0	79.9	17.7	76.8
Joplin city, MO	25 199	11.4	6.4	4.2	3.0	2.5	6 748	23.6	20.0	13.3	37.0	79.9	17.7	76.8
Urban fringe	11 825	10.4	6.3	4.5	2.2	3.2	2 498	20.5	17.4	10.7	31.7	80.8	23.9	76.9
Kailua, HI	68 602	5.6	2.4	2.9	1.4	2.2	9 833	17.3	13.8	9.9	45.8	82.1	22.3	80.9
In central place	23 657	5.7	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.5	3 990	16.6	15.5	7.8	47.4	82.4	20.0	81.2
Kailua CDP, HI	23 657	5.7	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.5	3 990	16.6	15.5	7.8	47.4	82.4	20.0	81.2
Urban fringe	44 945	5.6	2.6	3.2	1.4	2.6	5 843	17.8	12.7	11.3	44.9	82.0	23.5	80.7
Kalamazoo, MI	110 857	7.2	3.4	3.0	1.6	2.1	16 268	18.5	14.5	10.1	43.2	78.8	25.3	77.1
In central place	54 504	8.1	4.2	3.1	1.8	2.0	7 894	19.6	15.2	10.6	39.3	74.6	25.9	72.5
Kalamazoo city, MI	54 504	8.1	4.2	3.1	1.8	2.0	7 894	19.6	15.2	10.6	39.3	74.6	25.9	72.5
Urban fringe	56 353	6.3	2.6	3.0	1.4	2.2	8 374	17.4	13.9	9.6	48.1	82.9	24.7	81.5

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Konkokee, IL	35 635	8.7	4.8	5.4	2.5	3.8	7 303	20.0	16.0	11.7	35.5	81.6	18.0	79.1
In central place	15 063	11.9	7.3	6.9	3.3	4.9	3 890	20.0	17.1	10.2	30.4	79.4	12.9	75.7
Kankokee city, IL	15 063	11.9	7.3	6.9	3.3	4.9	3 890	20.0	17.1	10.2	30.4	79.4	12.9	75.7
Urban fringe	20 572	6.4	2.9	4.3	1.9	3.1	3 413	20.0	14.8	13.5	42.4	83.2	24.4	81.6
Konnapolis, NC	49 145	9.4	5.3	5.2	3.0	3.5	11 998	21.8	17.8	13.4	36.7	84.8	17.2	82.2
In central place	17 962	10.0	5.8	5.4	3.1	3.7	5 236	24.4	19.0	15.3	32.8	84.0	16.6	80.9
Konnapolis city, NC	17 962	10.0	5.8	5.4	3.1	3.7	5 236	24.4	19.0	15.3	32.8	84.0	16.6	80.9
Urban fringe	31 183	9.1	5.0	5.1	2.9	3.4	6 762	19.8	16.9	12.0	39.2	85.2	17.6	82.9
Kansos City, MO–KS	821 838	6.8	3.0	4.1	1.8	3.1	140 285	20.2	15.5	11.8	46.4	83.4	27.2	81.8
Konsos (pt.)	310 847	5.6	2.4	3.2	1.4	2.5	48 241	18.3	14.5	10.1	48.3	83.3	31.9	82.0
Missouri (pt.)	510 991	7.6	3.4	4.6	2.0	3.5	92 044	21.2	16.1	12.7	45.6	83.5	25.2	81.7
In central place	409 734	8.1	4.0	5.6	2.3	4.4	74 190	22.7	17.1	14.0	42.2	82.5	25.7	80.5
Kansos City city, KS	91 176	9.6	5.0	6.5	2.7	5.3	18 571	24.2	19.6	14.4	39.1	79.6	28.6	77.0
Olothe city, KS	41 068	4.3	1.2	1.8	.8	1.4	2 554	19.4	12.2	11.8	63.8	86.5	33.9	86.0
Konsos City city (pt.), MO	277 490	8.2	4.0	5.8	2.4	4.5	53 065	22.3	16.5	14.0	41.6	82.8	24.2	80.8
Urban fringe	412 104	5.5	2.1	2.6	1.2	1.9	66 095	17.3	13.8	9.4	52.7	84.3	29.9	83.2
Kenosho, WI	58 279	8.6	4.2	4.0	2.2	2.7	11 436	17.8	13.8	10.5	42.1	81.3	25.3	79.1
In central place	49 087	9.1	4.4	4.2	2.4	2.8	9 933	17.7	13.7	10.6	42.0	81.2	25.7	78.9
Kenosho city, WI	49 087	9.1	4.4	4.2	2.4	2.8	9 933	17.7	13.7	10.6	42.0	81.2	25.7	78.9
Urban fringe	9 192	6.1	3.0	2.7	1.3	1.9	1 503	17.8	14.0	10.0	42.8	81.7	21.1	80.1
Killeen, TX	59 447	8.0	3.1	3.8	1.8	2.7	3 847	23.2	15.9	16.8	46.3	69.2	24.7	68.1
In central place	32 586	8.3	3.3	4.4	2.1	3.3	2 394	24.2	15.5	17.9	46.4	71.0	29.2	69.8
Killeen city, TX	32 586	8.3	3.3	4.4	2.1	3.3	2 394	24.2	15.5	17.9	46.4	71.0	29.2	69.8
Urban fringe	26 861	7.7	2.9	3.0	1.5	2.0	1 453	21.7	16.6	15.1	46.3	67.0	17.1	66.2
Kingsport, TN–VA	56 546	10.9	7.4	4.2	2.6	2.8	13 121	21.9	18.3	12.7	25.5	76.3	12.3	72.4
Tennessee (pt.)	53 890	10.6	7.1	4.0	2.5	2.7	12 258	21.8	18.4	12.5	26.3	76.4	12.9	72.6
Virginio (pt.)	2 656	16.0	12.1	7.8	4.9	5.3	863	22.7	16.8	15.1	14.6	73.9	6.2	67.4
In central place	22 070	11.6	8.3	4.5	2.8	3.0	6 802	22.8	19.4	12.9	22.0	75.6	14.7	70.9
Kingsport city, TN	22 070	11.6	8.3	4.5	2.8	3.0	6 802	22.8	19.4	12.9	22.0	75.6	14.7	70.9
Urban fringe	34 476	10.4	6.8	4.0	2.4	2.7	6 319	20.8	17.2	12.5	28.0	76.8	10.5	73.3
Kissimmee, FL	35 353	7.8	3.7	4.1	1.9	3.2	6 716	16.0	12.3	10.3	44.6	84.0	22.4	82.1
In central place	20 608	7.0	3.0	3.4	1.2	2.8	2 460	17.2	13.5	11.1	51.1	86.0	21.3	84.3
Kissimmee city, FL	20 608	7.0	3.0	3.4	1.2	2.8	2 460	17.2	13.5	11.1	51.1	86.0	21.3	84.3
Urban fringe	14 745	9.0	4.6	5.1	3.0	3.7	4 256	15.4	11.5	9.8	37.5	81.3	23.0	79.0
Knoxville, TN	202 676	9.2	5.3	4.6	2.7	3.0	39 012	23.3	19.4	12.7	34.1	78.5	16.3	76.0
In central place	109 656	11.0	6.6	5.6	3.3	3.9	24 094	24.5	20.8	13.5	32.5	76.2	16.2	73.3
Knoxville city, TN	109 656	11.0	6.6	5.6	3.3	3.9	24 094	24.5	20.8	13.5	32.5	76.2	16.2	73.3
Urban fringe	93 020	7.1	3.8	3.3	1.9	2.0	14 918	21.2	17.1	11.5	37.1	81.2	16.4	79.3
Kokomo, IN	35 913	10.0	5.2	4.1	2.3	2.6	6 851	22.5	17.2	13.1	38.5	79.5	23.5	76.6
In central place	27 879	10.8	5.9	4.2	2.4	2.6	5 741	23.8	18.1	14.0	36.1	79.9	22.5	76.5
Kokomo city, IN	27 879	10.8	5.9	4.2	2.4	2.6	5 741	23.8	18.1	14.0	36.1	79.9	22.5	76.5
Urban fringe	8 034	7.2	2.9	3.7	1.7	2.8	1 110	15.5	12.8	8.4	50.8	78.3	27.9	77.2
Lo Crosse, WI–MN	51 475	6.4	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.7	9 833	17.9	12.9	10.8	47.5	82.1	29.2	80.6
Minnesoto (pt.)	2 921	5.0	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.7	536	14.4	10.1	10.8	48.3	88.2	56.7	86.5
Wisconsin (pt.)	48 554	6.5	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.7	9 297	18.1	13.1	10.8	47.4	81.8	28.0	80.3
In central place	33 322	7.0	3.0	2.7	1.7	1.8	7 369	18.3	13.4	10.6	47.4	78.8	26.4	77.5
Lo Crosse city, WI	33 322	7.0	3.0	2.7	1.7	1.8	7 369	18.3	13.4	10.6	47.4	78.8	26.4	77.5
Urban fringe	18 153	5.3	2.1	1.9	.8	1.4	2 464	16.6	11.3	11.4	47.5	88.0	40.1	86.3
Lafayette, LA	84 455	8.6	4.7	4.8	2.4	3.5	10 399	21.6	16.9	12.8	35.3	75.1	19.8	72.9
In central place	62 041	8.6	4.8	4.9	2.4	3.6	8 332	21.2	17.1	12.2	34.5	74.7	22.1	72.4
Lafayette city, LA	62 041	8.6	4.8	4.9	2.4	3.6	8 332	21.2	17.1	12.2	34.5	74.7	22.1	72.4
Urban fringe	22 414	8.5	4.6	4.6	2.4	3.3	2 067	23.3	16.1	14.9	37.3	76.2	13.5	74.4
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN	73 292	5.1	2.3	1.9	1.1	1.4	8 455	17.4	13.5	9.7	43.3	68.0	16.0	67.4
In central place	49 397	5.4	2.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	7 290	16.9	12.9	9.7	43.0	73.1	18.2	72.2
Lafayette city, IN	28 235	7.9	3.9	3.3	2.1	2.3	5 304	18.4	14.1	10.3	41.0	85.1	17.3	83.0
West Lafayette city, IN	21 162	2.1	.6	.5	.3	.3	1 986	12.9	9.7	8.1	53.0	58.0	28.3	58.0
Urban fringe	23 895	4.4	2.0	1.6	.8	1.2	1 165	20.4	17.3	9.4	43.9	57.7	8.2	57.4
Loke Chorles, LA	73 791	10.3	6.3	5.3	2.7	3.8	13 004	21.8	17.8	12.6	30.7	74.4	12.4	71.6
In central place	43 320	10.7	6.8	5.9	3.1	4.2	8 805	21.8	17.6	12.9	28.7	74.1	13.2	71.1
Loke Chorles city, LA	43 320	10.7	6.8	5.9	3.1	4.2	8 805	21.8	17.6	12.9	28.7	74.1	13.2	71.1
Urban fringe	30 471	9.7	5.4	4.6	2.2	3.2	4 199	22.0	18.3	11.8	34.0	74.9	10.8	72.3
Lakelond, FL	89 460	9.1	4.8	4.9	2.6	3.4	25 239	18.0	14.2	10.1	38.4	79.1	20.3	76.8
In central place	41 062	8.9	4.9	4.8	2.6	3.2	14 972	18.5	14.3	10.6	34.7	78.6	17.7	76.2
Lokelond city, FL	41 062	8.9	4.9	4.8	2.6	3.2	14 972	18.5	14.3	10.6	34.7	78.6	17.7	76.2
Urban fringe	48 398	9.2	4.7	5.0	2.5	3.6	10 267	17.4	14.2	9.4	41.5	79.5	22.5	77.4
Lancoster, PA	122 519	7.0	3.0	3.2	1.6	2.2	26 433	16.3	12.7	9.1	48.2	82.4	22.4	81.0
In central place	34 839	10.2	5.7	5.3	2.7	3.8	6 618	19.6	16.2	10.4	37.3	79.3	18.2	76.6
Loncaster city, PA	34 839	10.2	5.7	5.3	2.7	3.8	6 618	19.6	16.2	10.4	37.3	79.3	18.2	76.6
Urban fringe	87 680	5.8	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.6	19 815	15.2	11.5	8.6	55.9	83.6	26.4	82.7
Loncoster–Polmdole, CA	114 482	7.8	3.5	3.5	1.8	2.6	12 433	20.3	16.3	10.1	43.1	79.0	24.0	77.2
In central place	101 245	7.5	3.5	3.4	1.8	2.4	10 268	19.7	16.2	9.4	42.5	79.4	24.8	77.6
Loncoster city (pt.), CA	58 630	7.9	3.8	3.2	1.8	2.2	7 019	18.4	14.7	9.8	40.9	79.5	21.8	77.5
Polmdale city (pt.), CA	42 615	7.0	3.0	3.7	1.9	2.8	3 249	22.3	19.3	8.5	44.9	79.2	28.8	77.7
Urbon fringe	13 237	9.6	4.1	4.4	1.5	3.6	2 165	23.1	16.9	13.2	46.4	75.8	17.3	73.9
Lansing–Eost Lonsing, MI	185 013	7.1	2.9	3.4	1.5	2.6	21 820	20.9	16.9	11.4	48.6	78.2	28.8	76.9
In central place	126 345	7.7	3.3	3.8	1.7	2.9	14 055	22.4	17.9	12.5	46.3	75.4	28.8	73.9
Eost Lansing city, MI	43 633	2.0	.6	.6	.2	.5	2 141	19.4	16.4	8.4	54.6	64.6	37.5	64.4
Lansing city, MI	82 712	10.7	4.8	5.5	2.5	4.1	11 914	23.0	18.1	13.3	45.5	81.6	28.5	79.0
Urban fringe	58 668	5.8	1.9	2.6	1.1	2.0	7 765	18.0	15.1	9.4	55.1	84.3	28.6	83.2
Loredo, TX	72 944	6.4	4.1	5.5	2.3	4.5	9 586	29.7	25.0	19.1	27.3	67.8	22.5	66.2
In central place	72 500	6.4	4.1	5.5	2.3	4.5	9 567	29.7	25.1	19.1	27.2	67.8	22.5	66.2
Laredo city, TX	72 500	6.4	4.1	5.5	2.3	4.5	9 567	29.7	25.1	19.1	27.2	67.8	22.5	66.2
Urban fringe	444	7.2	4.7	9.2	–	9.2	19	–	–	–	34.4	71.1	–	68.5

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years					Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation					
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Las Cruces, NM	53 483	6.4	3.0	3.0	1.5	2.2	7 972	17.5	14.9	10.2	40.9	72.2	20.5	70.9
In central place	39 953	7.0	3.4	3.1	1.7	2.2	6 821	18.4	16.2	10.2	40.1	74.5	18.7	73.0
Las Cruces city, NM	39 953	7.0	3.4	3.1	1.7	2.2	6 821	18.4	16.2	10.2	40.1	74.5	18.7	73.0
Urban fringe	13 530	4.7	1.9	2.6	1.0	2.2	1 151	12.4	7.7	9.9	44.3	65.5	29.0	64.9
Las Vegas, NV	461 314	8.6	3.9	4.4	2.1	3.2	70 236	17.6	12.9	10.5	45.4	82.3	27.0	80.2
In central place	170 105	8.6	4.0	4.6	2.0	3.5	25 873	18.2	13.2	10.9	45.0	83.1	27.1	80.9
Las Vegas city (pt.), NV	170 105	8.6	4.0	4.6	2.0	3.5	25 873	18.2	13.2	10.9	45.0	83.1	27.1	80.9
Urban fringe	291 209	8.6	3.9	4.3	2.1	3.1	44 363	17.3	12.8	10.2	45.6	81.9	26.8	79.8
Lawrence, KS	49 414	5.1	1.6	1.8	.9	1.4	4 412	13.9	11.0	8.3	57.3	70.3	34.5	70.0
In central place	49 301	5.1	1.6	1.8	.9	1.4	4 386	14.0	11.1	8.3	57.3	70.2	34.5	69.9
Lawrence city, KS	49 301	5.1	1.6	1.8	.9	1.4	4 386	14.0	11.1	8.3	57.3	70.2	34.5	69.9
Urban fringe	113	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	91.2	–	91.2
Lawrence–Haverhill, MA–NH	149 086	7.3	3.8	5.2	2.3	4.0	29 662	21.4	15.2	14.0	39.7	81.9	26.5	80.0
Massachusetts (pt.)	131 809	7.4	3.9	5.5	2.5	4.3	27 208	21.9	15.2	14.5	38.3	81.2	25.7	79.3
New Hampshire (pt.)	17 277	6.8	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.8	2 454	16.3	14.4	8.9	51.8	87.0	37.8	85.3
In central place	73 555	8.5	4.8	7.6	3.2	6.0	14 564	24.1	16.6	16.4	34.6	80.2	24.2	78.0
Haverhill city, MA	32 887	6.9	3.2	3.8	1.9	2.7	6 401	19.3	13.3	13.2	44.3	84.0	23.8	82.4
Lawrence city, MA	40 668	9.8	6.0	10.6	4.3	8.7	8 163	27.9	19.3	18.9	29.1	77.0	24.4	74.4
Urban fringe	75 531	6.1	2.8	2.8	1.5	2.0	15 098	18.8	13.8	11.8	46.6	83.5	31.4	82.0
Lawton, OK	46 406	10.3	4.3	5.4	2.4	4.2	6 741	20.6	15.8	11.6	45.6	73.1	20.5	71.5
In central place	44 737	10.6	4.5	5.5	2.5	4.3	6 724	20.6	15.9	11.6	45.8	74.0	20.5	72.3
Lawton city (pt.), OK	44 737	10.6	4.5	5.5	2.5	4.3	6 724	20.6	15.9	11.6	45.8	74.0	20.5	72.3
Urban fringe	1 669	2.3	1.0	3.3	–	3.3	17	–	–	–	18.4	50.2	–	49.4
Lewistan–Auburn, ME	44 447	11.4	5.4	4.8	2.6	3.3	9 985	23.8	17.0	14.3	45.9	84.3	17.6	81.6
In central place	39 419	11.7	5.6	4.9	2.7	3.5	9 231	24.3	17.4	14.7	45.2	83.7	18.7	80.9
Auburn city (pt.), ME	14 417	10.4	5.0	4.9	3.1	3.4	3 368	23.7	17.6	15.0	48.5	84.2	20.6	82.3
Lewistan city, ME	25 002	12.4	6.0	4.9	2.4	3.5	5 863	24.7	17.3	14.6	43.7	83.4	17.4	80.0
Urban fringe	5 028	9.8	3.7	3.5	2.4	2.2	754	16.8	12.1	9.3	52.2	88.7	8.1	87.0
Lewisville, TX	54 944	5.1	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.7	3 063	18.6	16.5	8.9	56.9	86.1	34.9	85.3
In central place	32 213	5.8	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.7	1 843	21.6	19.3	11.1	56.7	88.1	27.5	87.1
Lewisville city (pt.), TX	32 213	5.8	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.7	1 843	21.6	19.3	11.1	56.7	88.1	27.5	87.1
Urban fringe	22 731	4.1	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.6	1 220	14.0	12.3	5.7	57.3	83.4	49.3	82.7
Lexington-Fayette, KY	150 706	7.4	3.5	3.8	1.9	2.7	20 365	21.5	17.7	11.7	43.7	81.2	23.8	79.4
In central place	149 409	7.4	3.5	3.7	1.9	2.7	20 234	21.5	17.7	11.7	43.6	81.2	24.0	79.4
Lexington-Fayette (pt.), KY	149 409	7.4	3.5	3.7	1.9	2.7	20 234	21.5	17.7	11.7	43.6	81.2	24.0	79.4
Urban fringe	1 297	11.4	5.3	7.3	3.4	6.9	131	16.0	16.0	9.2	50.0	79.2	13.6	78.1
Limo, OH	39 965	10.0	5.2	5.4	2.8	3.7	8 774	18.7	14.4	10.1	40.1	78.3	26.4	75.9
In central place	25 196	11.5	6.1	6.2	3.0	4.4	5 821	20.9	16.7	10.7	39.0	77.7	26.9	74.7
Limo city, OH	25 196	11.5	6.1	6.2	3.0	4.4	5 821	20.9	16.7	10.7	39.0	77.7	26.9	74.7
Urbon fringe	14 769	7.5	3.7	3.9	2.5	2.5	2 953	14.3	10.0	8.9	43.0	79.3	25.4	77.9
Lincaln, NE	128 913	6.5	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.6	19 781	16.1	12.6	9.2	56.6	85.3	38.0	84.0
In central ploce	128 632	6.5	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.6	19 730	16.0	12.6	9.1	56.7	85.3	38.2	84.0
Lincoln city, NE	128 632	6.5	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.6	19 730	16.0	12.6	9.1	56.7	85.3	38.2	84.0
Urbon fringe	281	14.6	6.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	51	58.8	19.6	39.2	39.0	86.3	–	81.7
Little Rack–North Little Rock, AR	191 289	8.6	4.3	5.0	2.4	3.7	34 200	22.9	18.1	13.1	41.1	81.5	20.4	79.5
In central place	166 369	8.6	4.4	5.1	2.5	3.8	31 113	22.8	17.9	13.1	40.6	81.5	19.9	79.4
Jacksonville city, AR	15 441	9.5	4.8	3.6	2.2	2.5	1 485	19.6	16.8	12.5	42.5	77.8	23.8	75.6
Little Rock city, AR	113 528	7.9	3.9	5.2	2.3	3.9	20 630	23.0	17.9	13.7	42.5	82.1	20.8	80.4
North Little Rock city, AR	37 400	10.2	5.6	5.5	2.9	3.8	8 998	23.0	18.0	12.0	35.5	80.8	16.5	78.0
Urban fringe	24 920	8.8	4.0	4.2	1.9	3.0	3 087	24.1	20.5	13.2	43.7	82.1	24.4	79.8
Lodi, CA	34 044	7.9	3.7	4.1	1.8	3.0	6 986	19.8	12.8	12.9	43.0	80.3	25.6	78.3
In central ploce	31 729	8.0	3.8	4.2	1.8	3.1	6 673	20.2	13.0	13.0	41.5	80.4	25.4	78.3
Lodi city, CA	31 729	8.0	3.8	4.2	1.8	3.1	6 673	20.2	13.0	13.0	41.5	80.4	25.4	78.3
Urbon fringe	2 315	6.9	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.6	313	11.2	7.3	11.2	66.3	78.9	28.2	78.9
Logon, UT	30 577	5.1	1.4	1.3	.7	.9	3 932	17.4	14.3	8.9	61.3	76.4	31.8	75.9
In central place	21 251	5.0	1.3	1.3	.5	.9	2 667	19.3	15.3	10.5	63.3	75.4	39.4	74.9
Lagan city, UT	21 251	5.0	1.3	1.3	.5	.9	2 667	19.3	15.3	10.5	63.3	75.4	39.4	74.9
Urban fringe	9 326	5.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	.8	1 265	13.4	12.4	5.5	57.2	78.7	23.7	78.1
Lampoc, CA	30 754	8.7	3.9	3.5	1.4	2.7	4 250	18.2	14.8	10.2	43.7	78.5	21.2	76.3
In central place	21 908	9.6	4.4	3.9	1.5	2.9	2 988	21.8	17.3	12.2	44.0	80.4	23.5	77.7
Lampoc city, CA	21 908	9.6	4.4	3.9	1.5	2.9	2 988	21.8	17.3	12.2	44.0	80.4	23.5	77.7
Urban fringe	8 846	6.3	2.6	2.6	1.0	2.1	1 262	9.7	8.6	5.5	42.3	74.0	13.0	72.6
Langmont, CO	33 876	7.2	2.4	2.8	1.4	2.2	4 689	14.9	12.1	7.7	56.2	84.8	29.4	83.5
In central place	33 211	7.2	2.4	2.8	1.4	2.3	4 629	15.0	12.2	7.8	56.0	84.9	29.9	83.5
Longmant city, CO	33 211	7.2	2.4	2.8	1.4	2.3	4 629	15.0	12.2	7.8	56.0	84.9	29.9	83.5
Urban fringe	665	6.8	2.4	1.2	1.2	–	60	10.0	10.0	–	64.4	80.3	–	80.2
Langview, TX	47 792	7.6	3.8	3.7	1.9	2.7	8 860	18.9	15.9	11.6	41.2	78.0	24.3	76.2
In central place	43 860	7.8	3.9	3.8	2.0	2.7	8 349	19.1	16.1	11.7	41.2	78.1	24.6	76.2
Longview city, TX	43 860	7.8	3.9	3.8	2.0	2.7	8 349	19.1	16.1	11.7	41.2	78.1	24.6	76.2
Urbon fringe	3 932	5.6	2.9	2.6	1.1	2.2	511	16.4	13.3	10.2	40.5	77.1	20.0	75.7
Langview, WA–OR	35 131	11.8	5.6	4.1	2.4	2.6	7 458	19.4	16.0	10.3	41.9	76.4	26.8	73.4
Oregan (pt.)	1 384	10.5	5.6	2.0	2.0	1.6	265	16.6	14.3	3.4	37.2	74.0	28.6	71.0
Washingtan (pt.)	33 747	11.8	5.6	4.1	2.4	2.6	7 193	19.5	16.1	10.5	42.0	76.5	26.7	73.5
In central place	19 365	11.9	5.2	3.7	2.3	2.1	4 404	21.1	17.5	10.7	44.4	77.0	27.5	74.2
Longview city, WA	19 365	11.9	5.2	3.7	2.3	2.1	4 404	21.1	17.5	10.7	44.4	77.0	27.5	74.2
Urban fringe	15 766	11.7	6.1	4.5	2.5	3.1	3 054	17.0	14.0	9.6	38.6	75.7	26.1	72.5
Lorain–Elyria, OH	141 291	8.2	4.3	4.4	2.2	3.2	25 060	19.5	15.3	11.5	38.5	78.0	22.7	75.9
In central place	78 823	9.4	5.1	5.2	2.4	3.8	15 369	21.3	16.8	12.7	36.7	76.7	22.5	74.2
Elyria city, OH	35 627	8.5	4.1	3.9	2.0	2.9	6 307	20.3	15.5	12.1	41.7	80.5	23.9	78.3
Lorain city, OH	43 196	10.1	6.0	6.2	2.8	4.6	9 062	22.0	17.8	13.1	33.2	73.6	21.7	70.9
Urban fringe	62 468	6.6	3.2	3.4	1.8	2.4	9 691	16.6	13.0	9.7	41.7	79.6	23.0	78.1

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Las Angeles, CA	7 586 655	6.4	3.2	5.6	2.2	4.6	1 026 698	20.3	15.6	12.7	40.2	78.9	31.2	77.5
In central place	3 226 533	6.8	3.6	6.6	2.6	5.4	445 884	22.0	16.7	14.1	38.3	78.6	32.2	77.0
Anaheim city, CA	182 117	6.2	2.7	5.0	1.9	4.2	19 981	20.0	15.5	12.5	48.3	82.9	37.9	81.5
Burbank city, CA	63 121	6.4	3.0	5.4	2.0	4.2	13 054	19.1	13.9	11.5	45.0	83.0	32.0	81.5
Long Beach city, CA	271 938	8.3	4.5	6.2	2.9	4.9	43 556	20.6	16.2	12.2	35.9	79.4	26.5	77.3
Las Angeles city, CA	2 345 397	6.7	3.6	6.9	2.6	5.7	329 876	22.5	16.9	14.6	37.4	78.0	32.0	76.4
Pasadena city, CA	88 157	6.9	3.4	5.4	2.6	4.3	15 674	22.5	17.8	14.4	42.1	79.2	32.2	77.8
Pomona city, CA	81 596	7.7	4.2	8.4	3.6	6.1	8 422	25.8	20.1	16.5	37.6	76.3	38.0	74.7
Santa Ana city, CA	194 207	5.2	2.6	5.4	2.1	4.4	15 321	17.9	14.3	10.9	43.0	79.9	37.8	78.8
Urban fringe	4 360 122	6.1	3.0	4.8	1.9	3.9	580 814	19.1	14.8	11.7	41.7	79.1	30.2	77.8
Louisville, KY–IN	484 613	9.1	5.2	4.8	2.5	3.4	95 140	22.0	17.7	11.6	34.1	81.1	15.9	78.4
Indiana (pt.)	63 472	9.4	5.2	4.6	2.6	3.0	12 208	20.9	16.6	11.3	37.7	83.0	17.9	80.5
Kentucky (pt.)	421 141	9.0	5.2	4.8	2.5	3.4	82 932	22.1	17.8	11.6	33.5	80.8	15.6	78.1
In central place	188 251	11.3	6.9	6.2	3.3	4.5	47 304	24.1	19.5	12.8	30.7	79.3	15.0	75.8
New Albany city, IN	22 216	9.6	5.3	4.9	2.9	3.3	5 310	20.7	16.7	11.8	37.1	81.7	14.1	79.3
Louisville city, KY	166 035	11.5	7.1	6.4	3.3	4.6	41 994	24.5	19.9	12.9	30.0	79.0	15.2	75.4
Urban fringe	296 362	7.6	4.1	3.9	2.0	2.7	47 836	19.9	15.8	10.4	37.2	82.2	16.9	80.0
Lowell, MA–NH	119 533	7.8	3.9	5.5	2.7	4.2	18 409	21.9	16.3	13.4	40.9	82.9	27.3	81.1
Massachusetts (pt.)	118 852	7.8	3.9	5.5	2.7	4.2	18 308	21.9	16.3	13.4	40.9	82.9	27.4	81.1
New Hampshire (pt.)	681	6.3	1.8	4.1	3.4	1.2	101	23.8	23.8	18.8	46.5	82.0	–	82.5
In central place	65 991	9.3	5.1	7.5	3.4	5.9	11 416	24.0	17.9	15.0	37.1	80.0	27.8	77.7
Lowell city, MA	65 991	9.3	5.1	7.5	3.4	5.9	11 416	24.0	17.9	15.0	37.1	80.0	27.8	77.7
Urban fringe	53 542	5.9	2.4	3.2	1.8	2.1	6 993	18.4	13.8	10.8	48.2	86.4	25.9	85.2
Lubbock, TX	123 502	7.2	3.7	4.1	2.0	3.1	17 362	21.3	16.9	13.3	38.4	76.3	22.5	74.6
In central place	122 492	7.3	3.7	4.1	2.0	3.1	17 237	21.1	16.7	13.2	38.4	76.3	22.7	74.6
Lubbock city, TX	122 492	7.3	3.7	4.1	2.0	3.1	17 237	21.1	16.7	13.2	38.4	76.3	22.7	74.6
Urban fringe	1 010	4.1	2.5	1.6	1.6	.8	125	50.4	44.8	27.2	39.0	79.8	–	79.4
Lynchburg, VA	62 665	8.2	4.5	4.6	2.3	3.1	13 099	20.5	16.5	13.0	35.0	79.0	17.8	76.7
In central place	41 413	8.7	4.7	4.9	2.5	3.3	10 115	20.5	16.3	13.3	36.1	76.8	19.2	74.6
Lynchburg city, VA	41 413	8.7	4.7	4.9	2.5	3.3	10 115	20.5	16.3	13.3	36.1	76.8	19.2	74.6
Urban fringe	21 252	7.1	4.1	3.9	2.0	2.8	2 984	20.2	17.0	12.0	32.4	83.1	14.5	80.8
McAllen–Edinburg–Missian, TX	151 794	8.4	5.4	6.0	2.9	4.5	28 677	20.0	16.3	12.0	26.4	67.7	16.5	65.7
In central place	103 164	8.0	5.1	5.7	2.8	4.2	18 582	20.2	16.5	12.1	27.2	68.5	18.0	66.5
Edinburg city, TX	17 757	8.4	5.2	5.4	2.9	4.8	2 596	22.1	19.4	11.9	29.2	70.4	11.5	68.6
McAllen city, TX	50 737	7.2	4.4	5.3	2.6	3.8	8 211	22.9	18.1	13.6	29.4	70.8	18.4	69.2
Missian city, TX	15 974	9.1	6.4	6.5	3.1	4.6	4 087	15.5	12.8	9.9	20.6	65.3	19.9	62.5
Pharr city, TX	18 696	9.0	5.7	6.3	3.1	4.7	3 688	18.1	15.0	11.1	26.6	62.8	20.8	60.8
Urban fringe	48 630	9.1	6.0	6.7	3.1	5.1	10 095	19.5	16.1	11.9	24.9	66.2	13.6	64.0
Macon, GA	80 050	11.6	7.1	7.4	3.9	5.5	16 426	25.7	21.3	14.8	30.5	78.0	22.0	74.5
In central place	64 813	12.5	8.0	8.4	4.2	6.4	14 828	26.4	21.7	15.4	28.3	77.0	21.7	73.1
Macon city, GA	64 813	12.5	8.0	8.4	4.2	6.4	14 828	26.4	21.7	15.4	28.3	77.0	21.7	73.1
Urban fringe	15 237	7.8	3.6	3.5	2.4	1.8	1 598	19.0	18.2	9.2	45.9	81.9	23.9	80.4
Madisan, WI	176 687	5.7	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.2	21 064	14.6	11.5	8.1	56.8	81.8	35.4	80.9
In central place	139 824	5.6	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.3	16 630	15.7	12.4	8.7	55.4	80.0	36.3	79.1
Madison city, WI	139 824	5.6	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.3	16 630	15.7	12.4	8.7	55.4	80.0	36.3	79.1
Urban fringe	36 863	6.0	1.8	1.6	1.1	.9	4 434	10.5	8.1	5.7	61.5	88.7	32.2	87.6
Manchester, NH	75 133	8.7	3.8	3.8	1.9	2.8	14 590	20.1	14.5	11.4	48.2	85.6	26.8	83.5
In central place	64 753	8.9	3.9	4.0	2.0	2.9	12 712	20.4	14.5	11.8	48.2	86.4	26.7	84.1
Manchester city, NH	64 753	8.9	3.9	4.0	2.0	2.9	12 712	20.4	14.5	11.8	48.2	86.4	26.7	84.1
Urban fringe	10 380	7.1	3.0	2.9	1.5	2.1	1 878	17.5	14.4	8.4	48.6	81.2	27.8	79.7
Monsfield, OH	46 445	10.3	5.7	5.0	2.7	3.5	10 003	18.9	14.3	10.7	34.3	79.0	20.1	75.9
In central place	29 535	11.9	6.6	5.8	3.2	4.1	7 242	18.4	13.7	10.3	34.5	78.7	21.3	75.2
Monsfield city, OH	29 535	11.9	6.6	5.8	3.2	4.1	7 242	18.4	13.7	10.3	34.5	78.7	21.3	75.2
Urban fringe	16 910	7.6	4.3	3.6	1.8	2.4	2 761	20.0	16.0	11.8	33.9	79.4	16.4	77.0
Medford, OR	40 296	11.3	5.2	3.4	2.0	2.4	11 195	17.9	13.2	11.2	44.5	81.6	16.6	78.7
In central place	28 094	11.2	5.4	3.3	2.0	2.2	7 752	18.1	13.1	12.1	43.1	81.8	13.2	78.8
Medford city, OR	28 094	11.2	5.4	3.3	2.0	2.2	7 752	18.1	13.1	12.1	43.1	81.8	13.2	78.8
Urban fringe	12 202	11.5	4.7	3.8	2.0	2.7	3 443	17.5	13.3	9.4	47.6	81.2	24.6	78.4
Melbourne–Palm Bay, FL	192 109	8.7	4.0	3.6	1.9	2.4	47 010	15.9	12.3	9.7	43.3	79.8	23.3	77.7
In central place	77 900	8.9	4.2	3.6	1.9	2.4	16 611	17.0	12.8	10.6	43.1	79.8	21.6	77.6
Melboume city, FL	38 166	9.4	4.5	3.6	1.9	2.6	9 650	17.6	13.8	10.9	42.0	78.2	22.3	75.8
Palm Bay city, FL	39 734	8.4	3.8	3.5	1.9	2.2	6 961	16.1	11.4	10.2	44.3	81.4	20.9	79.4
Urban fringe	114 209	8.5	3.9	3.7	2.0	2.4	30 399	15.3	12.0	9.3	43.5	79.7	24.4	77.7
Memphis, TN–AR–MS	524 366	8.2	4.8	5.7	2.4	4.5	82 520	24.0	18.7	14.6	33.1	80.1	18.5	77.7
Arkansas (pt.)	21 244	10.3	6.5	6.1	3.1	4.4	3 187	23.9	19.2	13.1	28.7	79.2	14.2	75.9
Mississippi (pt.)	19 576	7.8	4.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	1 459	24.0	19.1	13.6	37.4	82.6	13.4	80.4
Tennessee (pt.)	483 546	8.1	4.7	5.8	2.4	4.6	77 874	24.0	18.7	14.7	33.2	80.1	18.9	77.7
In central place	397 967	9.3	5.6	6.7	2.8	5.3	73 661	24.4	19.0	14.9	30.9	79.0	18.1	76.2
West Memphis city, AR	17 346	10.3	6.4	6.5	3.2	4.7	2 755	24.9	19.8	13.9	28.7	79.1	16.4	75.8
Memphis city (pt.), TN	380 621	9.2	5.6	6.7	2.8	5.3	70 906	24.4	18.9	14.9	31.0	79.0	18.2	76.2
Urban fringe	126 399	4.7	2.1	2.5	1.1	1.9	8 859	20.7	16.5	12.1	46.7	83.5	22.0	82.5
Merced, CA	36 548	9.2	5.0	5.8	2.4	4.6	5 625	21.2	16.2	13.4	31.4	72.2	13.4	69.8
In central place	31 745	8.8	4.9	6.0	2.3	4.9	4 703	21.5	16.4	13.5	32.0	72.6	14.7	70.3
Merced city, CA	31 745	8.8	4.9	6.0	2.3	4.9	4 703	21.5	16.4	13.5	32.0	72.6	14.7	70.3
Urban fringe	4 803	11.4	5.9	4.2	2.6	2.9	922	19.4	15.3	13.2	28.4	69.6	5.6	66.5
Miami–Hialeah, FL	1 219 022	6.4	3.6	6.7	2.7	5.4	261 610	24.3	17.9	15.5	35.6	78.6	29.9	77.2
In central place	397 198	7.7	4.9	8.5	3.8	6.7	110 911	27.3	20.1	18.0	29.2	77.5	31.0	75.5
Hialeah city, FL	123 188	6.6	4.2	7.8	3.6	5.9	25 202	25.3	20.0	15.7	29.9	79.2	32.9	77.6
Miami city, FL	221 604	8.1	5.2	8.9	4.0	7.1	58 574	27.4	20.1	17.4	28.2	76.6	29.4	74.5
Miami Beach city, FL	52 406	8.6	5.2	8.3	3.3	6.8	27 135	28.9	20.0	21.3	31.8	77.5	34.0	75.0
Urban fringe	821 824	5.8	3.0	5.9	2.2	4.8	150 699	22.0	16.3	13.6	39.7	79.2	28.9	78.0
Middletawn, OH	63 558	10.4	6.0	4.6	2.7	3.1	10 786	21.3	17.1	12.2	33.6	79.0	17.8	75.8
In central place	28 610	11.5	6.6	5.4	2.6	3.9	6 421	20.4	16.3	12.5	33.8	78.7	19.5	75.0
Middletawn city, OH	28 610	11.5	6.6	5.4	2.6	3.9	6 421	20.4	16.3	12.5	33.8	78.7	19.5	75.0
Urban fringe	34 948	9.5	5.5	3.9	2.7	2.5	4 365	22.7	18.4	11.8	33.5	79.2	16.4	76.4

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Midland, TX	56 942	7.3	3.2	3.8	1.9	2.8	8 241	19.5	15.2	12.3	45.6	78.5	37.5	76.8
In central place	55 285	7.2	3.0	3.6	1.7	2.7	8 133	19.6	15.2	12.5	46.6	78.6	35.7	77.0
Midland city, TX	55 285	7.2	3.0	3.6	1.7	2.7	8 133	19.6	15.2	12.5	46.6	78.6	35.7	77.0
Urban fringe	1 657	13.0	8.8	10.0	7.8	4.9	108	11.1	11.1	–	27.3	73.4	50.8	68.8
Milwaukee, WI	775 546	8.0	4.1	4.2	2.2	3.0	148 002	18.5	14.4	10.8	39.7	82.3	19.9	80.2
In central place	427 265	10.0	5.6	5.8	3.0	4.2	78 304	21.6	16.6	12.5	35.1	80.8	19.1	78.1
Milwaukee city, WI	389 873	10.2	5.8	6.1	3.2	4.4	73 179	21.9	16.9	12.7	33.8	80.2	18.9	77.3
Waukesha city, WI	37 392	7.2	2.7	2.4	1.5	1.8	5 125	16.1	12.2	9.5	55.6	87.1	24.7	85.8
Urban fringe	348 281	5.5	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.5	69 698	15.1	11.9	8.9	50.0	83.9	22.1	82.9
Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN	1 384 268	6.9	2.3	2.7	1.4	1.9	192 023	17.8	13.6	9.8	57.7	86.1	34.5	84.8
In central place	483 147	9.2	3.6	3.9	2.0	2.8	86 527	20.3	15.4	11.4	51.2	84.2	32.7	82.1
Bloomington city, MN	60 933	5.9	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.4	8 057	16.1	12.4	9.4	63.6	86.7	40.9	85.9
Minneapolis city, MN	249 436	9.8	4.1	4.2	2.2	3.0	42 943	22.3	16.6	12.6	49.3	84.3	31.0	81.9
St. Paul city, MN	172 778	9.5	3.7	4.2	2.1	3.0	35 527	18.8	14.7	10.3	51.3	83.0	33.4	81.0
Urban fringe	901 121	5.7	1.6	2.1	1.0	1.5	105 496	15.8	12.1	8.5	63.4	87.1	36.5	86.2
Missoula, MT	38 051	8.3	3.4	2.5	1.4	1.7	5 991	18.8	15.0	10.1	47.2	78.6	24.4	76.7
In central place	28 689	8.1	3.2	2.7	1.5	1.9	4 631	19.2	14.6	10.9	46.9	77.9	27.1	76.1
Missoula city, MT	28 689	8.1	3.2	2.7	1.5	1.9	4 631	19.2	14.6	10.9	46.9	77.9	27.1	76.1
Urban fringe	9 362	9.0	4.0	1.9	1.1	1.2	1 360	17.5	16.3	7.6	48.2	80.9	12.9	78.6
Mobile, AL	186 486	9.3	5.4	6.7	2.9	5.2	35 756	24.7	19.5	15.2	31.9	75.1	16.9	72.7
In central place	121 521	8.9	5.2	6.4	2.7	4.9	25 359	23.5	18.7	14.3	31.8	75.6	15.6	73.3
Mobile city, AL	121 521	8.9	5.2	6.4	2.7	4.9	25 359	23.5	18.7	14.3	31.8	75.6	15.6	73.3
Urban fringe	64 965	10.2	5.9	7.3	3.1	5.6	10 397	27.7	21.5	17.5	32.2	74.0	19.0	71.4
Modesto, CA	140 263	10.3	6.2	5.0	2.7	3.6	22 534	20.0	16.4	11.3	31.6	77.5	13.7	74.4
In central place	100 572	9.4	5.5	4.8	2.5	3.4	16 147	19.2	15.4	10.6	34.3	78.4	14.9	75.8
Modesto city, CA	100 572	9.4	5.5	4.8	2.5	3.4	16 147	19.2	15.4	10.6	34.3	78.4	14.9	75.8
Urban fringe	39 691	12.5	8.2	5.5	3.3	4.0	6 387	21.9	18.9	13.2	26.4	74.9	11.2	70.8
Manessen, PA	38 690	11.3	7.3	5.9	3.0	4.2	15 301	22.4	15.8	13.6	24.4	68.2	12.8	64.8
In central place	5 349	12.2	8.0	6.2	2.7	5.3	2 913	24.3	15.6	17.1	22.2	66.6	14.1	62.5
Manessen city, PA	5 349	12.2	8.0	6.2	2.7	5.3	2 913	24.3	15.6	17.1	22.2	66.6	14.1	62.5
Urban fringe	33 341	11.2	7.2	5.8	3.1	4.0	12 388	21.9	15.8	12.8	24.8	68.4	12.6	65.2
Manrae, LA	66 924	8.9	5.2	5.9	3.0	4.7	12 466	25.5	19.6	15.8	31.9	73.3	22.7	71.1
In central place	31 758	8.9	5.0	6.5	3.2	5.5	6 817	26.7	21.5	16.2	33.9	69.4	28.5	67.5
Manroe city, LA	31 758	8.9	5.0	6.5	3.2	5.5	6 817	26.7	21.5	16.2	33.9	69.4	28.5	67.5
Urban fringe	35 166	9.0	5.4	5.3	2.8	3.9	5 649	24.1	17.4	15.2	30.2	76.9	16.8	74.3
Montgamery, AL	128 919	8.4	4.6	5.9	2.6	4.6	22 652	23.9	18.4	15.9	36.1	79.6	21.0	77.4
In central place	114 113	8.3	4.7	6.0	2.6	4.8	20 718	24.0	18.4	16.2	35.1	79.5	19.9	77.3
Montgamery city, AL	114 113	8.3	4.7	6.0	2.6	4.8	20 718	24.0	18.4	16.2	35.1	79.5	19.9	77.3
Urban fringe	14 806	8.8	4.0	5.1	2.7	3.5	1 934	23.4	18.6	11.9	43.6	79.8	29.5	77.9
Muncie, IN	59 841	8.8	4.6	4.3	2.2	3.0	10 837	19.8	15.8	10.8	37.5	73.2	14.3	71.4
In central place	48 857	9.7	5.1	4.5	2.4	3.1	9 112	19.6	15.8	10.6	37.0	71.5	12.8	69.5
Muncie city, IN	48 857	9.7	5.1	4.5	2.4	3.1	9 112	19.6	15.8	10.6	37.0	71.5	12.8	69.5
Urban fringe	10 984	5.1	2.2	3.5	1.5	2.5	1 725	20.9	15.5	12.2	41.9	80.5	24.8	79.4
Muskegon, MI	61 496	12.2	7.0	5.3	3.0	3.8	14 418	20.6	15.7	12.1	33.3	78.5	18.1	74.7
In central place	21 474	15.5	8.9	5.7	3.3	3.7	5 368	23.6	17.5	14.1	31.1	78.6	10.9	73.2
Muskegon city, MI	21 474	15.5	8.9	5.7	3.3	3.7	5 368	23.6	17.5	14.1	31.1	78.6	10.9	73.2
Urban fringe	40 022	10.5	5.9	5.1	2.8	3.9	9 050	18.9	14.6	10.9	35.0	78.5	22.6	75.5
Myrtle Beach, SC	35 912	8.8	3.8	3.7	2.2	2.4	7 555	14.4	11.3	9.1	43.3	80.2	31.8	77.9
In central place	14 087	8.0	3.4	3.9	2.2	2.5	2 917	16.4	12.0	11.9	43.6	82.5	43.3	80.2
Myrtle Beach city, SC	14 087	8.0	3.4	3.9	2.2	2.5	2 917	16.4	12.0	11.9	43.6	82.5	43.3	80.2
Urban fringe	21 825	9.4	4.1	3.6	2.1	2.3	4 638	13.2	10.8	7.4	43.2	78.7	24.2	76.5
Napa, CA	41 364	9.4	4.0	3.5	2.2	2.2	9 137	17.3	14.9	9.9	45.8	81.9	31.6	79.6
In central place	38 383	9.4	4.1	3.6	2.3	2.2	8 572	17.4	15.1	9.7	45.4	82.2	32.3	79.8
Napa city, CA	38 383	9.4	4.1	3.6	2.3	2.2	8 572	17.4	15.1	9.7	45.4	82.2	32.3	79.8
Urban fringe	2 981	9.6	3.3	3.0	1.5	1.8	565	15.0	12.6	12.7	51.6	78.8	18.2	77.0
Naples, FL	53 602	7.0	3.0	3.0	1.4	2.2	24 795	10.9	8.1	6.6	45.1	79.4	26.2	77.8
In central place	9 523	7.2	3.1	2.7	1.5	1.8	7 982	8.8	6.6	5.5	41.8	70.2	29.4	68.8
Naples city, FL	9 523	7.2	3.1	2.7	1.5	1.8	7 982	8.8	6.6	5.5	41.8	70.2	29.4	68.8
Urban fringe	44 079	6.9	2.9	3.1	1.4	2.2	16 813	11.9	8.9	7.2	45.9	81.4	25.5	79.7
Nashua, NH	65 766	6.9	2.7	2.7	1.5	1.7	8 716	19.6	14.0	11.2	52.1	87.0	31.5	85.4
In central place	53 970	7.3	2.8	2.7	1.6	1.6	7 628	19.9	14.2	11.5	51.3	86.7	31.2	85.0
Nashua city, NH	53 970	7.3	2.8	2.7	1.6	1.6	7 628	19.9	14.2	11.5	51.3	86.7	31.2	85.0
Urban fringe	11 796	5.5	1.9	2.6	.9	2.1	1 088	17.8	12.7	9.3	56.7	88.4	34.3	87.1
Nashville, TN	381 653	6.9	3.5	4.0	1.9	2.9	60 270	22.3	18.2	13.0	41.4	82.3	19.7	80.7
In central place	321 486	7.3	3.7	4.3	2.0	3.2	52 220	22.9	18.5	13.3	41.2	82.8	19.6	81.0
Noshville-Davidsan (remainder) (pt.), TN	321 486	7.3	3.7	4.3	2.0	3.2	52 220	22.9	18.5	13.3	41.2	82.8	19.6	81.0
Urban fringe	60 167	4.9	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.5	8 050	18.5	16.1	11.2	42.7	80.2	20.7	79.1
Newark, OH	33 008	9.0	4.7	3.9	2.2	2.9	7 318	19.7	15.8	11.1	40.2	78.9	34.6	76.3
In central place	26 859	9.0	4.7	4.1	2.3	3.1	6 051	21.4	17.2	11.7	40.1	78.6	37.9	76.0
Newark city, OH	26 859	9.0	4.7	4.1	2.3	3.1	6 051	21.4	17.2	11.7	40.1	78.6	37.9	76.0
Urban fringe	6 149	9.0	4.6	2.8	1.8	1.9	1 267	11.8	8.7	8.2	40.5	80.5	16.1	78.0
New Bedford, MA	84 581	10.8	6.5	5.2	2.7	3.7	22 903	22.0	16.8	13.2	32.9	80.4	22.7	76.7
In central place	59 401	12.0	7.7	5.9	3.1	4.2	16 238	23.3	18.0	13.9	29.9	80.7	20.0	76.3
New Bedford city, MA	59 401	12.0	7.7	5.9	3.1	4.2	16 238	23.3	18.0	13.9	29.9	80.7	20.0	76.3
Urban fringe	25 180	8.0	3.7	3.5	1.8	2.5	6 665	18.7	13.9	11.7	43.5	79.7	34.0	77.6
New Britain, CT	92 472	6.3	2.8	3.9	1.6	3.2	20 717	20.1	14.0	13.1	47.8	84.7	26.8	83.3
In central place	47 873	7.1	3.5	4.6	2.0	3.6	12 207	22.8	15.5	15.6	42.3	83.0	21.9	81.3
New Britain city, CT	47 873	7.1	3.5	4.6	2.0	3.6	12 207	22.8	15.5	15.6	42.3	83.0	21.9	81.3
Urban fringe	44 599	5.4	1.9	3.2	1.2	2.6	8 510	16.3	12.0	9.6	55.5	86.5	35.2	85.4
Newburgh, NY	44 959	8.3	4.1	7.1	2.3	5.9	8 194	19.8	15.6	12.0	39.1	80.7	27.7	78.5
In central place	16 275	11.7	6.5	13.8	3.6	11.9	2 788	26.7	19.6	18.3	35.0	76.6	29.4	73.3
Newburgh city, NY	16 275	11.7	6.5	13.8	3.6	11.9	2 788	26.7	19.6	18.3	35.0	76.6	29.4	73.3
Urban fringe	28 684	6.4	2.8	3.3	1.6	2.5	5 406	16.3	13.5	8.7	43.2	83.0	25.6	81.3

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
New Haven–Meriden, CT	292 906	7.2	3.3	4.3	1.9	3.3	61 293	20.7	15.0	12.8	46.9	81.7	26.6	80.2
In central place	123 618	8.4	4.2	5.5	2.4	4.3	22 729	26.1	19.2	15.8	42.7	77.9	27.7	76.1
Meriden city, CT	37 571	7.6	3.4	4.7	2.1	3.5	7 930	22.7	17.8	12.7	48.1	85.3	29.7	83.7
New Haven city, CT	86 047	8.8	4.5	5.9	2.6	4.6	14 799	28.0	20.0	17.4	40.6	74.6	26.9	72.8
Urban fringe	169 288	6.4	2.6	3.4	1.5	2.6	38 564	17.5	12.5	11.0	50.9	84.5	25.3	83.2
New London–Norwich, CT	91 626	8.3	3.4	3.2	1.8	2.1	18 326	19.4	14.5	11.1	50.6	81.4	27.6	79.8
In central place	40 183	10.7	4.7	3.9	2.1	2.6	8 738	21.1	15.2	12.7	48.4	81.1	21.8	78.8
New London city, CT	17 371	10.4	4.3	3.8	2.0	2.4	3 404	21.0	15.4	13.6	49.5	78.5	22.1	76.6
Norwich city, CT	22 812	10.9	4.9	4.0	2.2	2.7	5 334	21.2	15.1	12.0	47.6	83.1	21.5	80.5
Urban fringe	51 443	6.5	2.5	2.7	1.5	1.7	9 588	17.7	13.9	9.6	53.4	81.7	33.8	80.6
New Orleans, LA	654 828	9.6	5.8	7.5	3.0	6.0	113 922	26.1	19.7	16.1	30.8	75.4	20.6	72.8
In central place	301 590	10.7	6.7	9.9	3.8	8.3	61 760	28.7	21.5	18.0	28.5	72.6	21.6	69.7
New Orleans city (pt.), LA	301 590	10.7	6.7	9.9	3.8	8.3	61 760	28.7	21.5	18.0	28.5	72.6	21.6	69.7
Urban fringe	353 238	8.6	4.9	5.4	2.4	4.1	52 162	23.0	17.7	13.8	33.3	77.8	19.3	75.3
Newport, RI	30 703	6.8	2.7	2.8	1.3	2.1	6 172	17.4	13.1	9.3	49.5	79.9	32.4	78.4
In central place	17 185	7.0	3.0	2.9	1.3	2.1	3 528	16.5	13.3	8.2	49.1	79.3	29.5	77.8
Newport city, RI	17 185	7.0	3.0	2.9	1.3	2.1	3 528	16.5	13.3	8.2	49.1	79.3	29.5	77.8
Urban fringe	13 518	6.6	2.4	2.8	1.4	2.0	2 644	18.5	12.9	10.8	50.1	80.7	35.9	79.3
New York, NY–Northeastern New Jersey	10 579 007	6.8	3.8	6.4	2.6	5.1	2 017 706	21.7	16.0	13.9	34.8	77.8	27.6	76.2
New Jersey (pt.)	3 362 958	5.9	3.0	5.2	2.1	4.1	680 187	19.8	14.7	12.1	41.5	80.9	31.1	79.6
New York (pt.)	7 216 049	7.2	4.2	7.0	2.8	5.6	1 337 519	22.6	16.7	14.9	32.2	76.4	26.4	74.6
In central place	5 425 028	8.0	4.9	8.7	3.4	7.2	1 005 753	25.1	18.2	16.8	29.6	75.2	27.0	73.1
Elizabeth city, NJ	71 372	7.1	4.3	8.7	3.0	7.4	12 873	24.0	17.5	16.2	31.2	80.4	30.8	78.4
Hoboken city, NJ	24 850	5.5	3.2	6.0	2.1	4.8	3 701	24.6	17.6	16.2	39.7	82.7	27.9	81.5
Jersey City city, NJ	153 137	7.2	4.3	8.9	3.0	7.4	23 396	27.0	19.7	16.8	32.2	77.4	31.3	75.5
Newark city, NJ	176 959	10.7	6.7	12.0	4.9	9.9	25 073	29.0	21.1	17.6	28.5	72.7	34.1	69.8
New Brunswick city, NJ	31 409	5.6	2.9	6.5	2.8	5.3	3 731	21.2	15.9	13.0	39.4	71.5	44.9	70.4
Paterson city, NJ	89 310	8.0	4.5	11.2	3.7	9.7	13 273	27.4	19.2	16.1	33.5	79.9	33.0	77.8
Perth Amboy city, NJ	26 556	7.5	4.1	6.6	3.2	5.0	5 294	22.1	18.6	13.2	36.8	83.4	35.1	81.3
New York city, NY	4 818 417	8.0	4.9	8.6	3.3	7.1	911 135	25.0	18.1	16.9	29.3	74.9	26.1	72.9
White Plains city, NY	33 018	5.7	2.9	4.8	1.7	4.1	7 277	19.0	15.6	13.1	39.4	82.6	41.4	80.8
Urban fringe	5 153 979	5.5	2.7	3.9	1.8	3.0	1 011 953	18.3	13.8	11.1	42.8	80.6	28.9	79.4
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, VA	766 859	7.9	3.8	4.6	1.9	3.5	111 849	21.9	16.9	13.1	41.9	78.7	21.9	76.8
In central place	624 282	8.1	3.9	4.8	2.0	3.7	93 713	22.1	17.0	13.3	41.9	78.5	22.8	76.6
Hampton city, VA	81 517	8.4	3.8	5.1	1.9	4.2	11 975	21.2	15.6	12.7	45.1	77.9	23.0	76.2
Newport News city, VA	99 895	8.7	4.2	4.9	2.0	3.8	14 985	20.6	16.2	12.9	41.2	79.8	27.9	77.4
Norfolk city, VA	133 636	9.2	5.0	6.2	2.6	4.9	26 255	24.2	18.5	14.0	35.9	74.4	17.7	72.2
Portsmouth city, VA	60 595	10.7	6.1	6.7	2.7	5.2	13 551	22.4	17.2	14.5	32.5	77.6	17.0	74.4
Suffolk city (pt.), VA	23 426	11.6	7.0	7.6	2.9	6.3	4 861	27.2	18.8	20.3	33.3	77.8	20.5	74.2
Virginia Beach city (pt.), VA	225 213	5.9	2.2	2.9	1.4	2.1	22 086	19.8	16.2	10.8	52.6	80.9	28.9	79.9
Urban fringe	142 577	7.0	3.3	3.7	1.7	2.6	18 136	20.7	16.3	12.0	41.6	79.3	16.9	77.8
Norwalk, CT	75 291	5.1	2.0	3.5	1.4	2.9	13 196	16.2	11.9	10.5	55.4	83.6	32.1	82.8
In central place	54 337	5.8	2.4	4.1	1.6	3.4	9 365	18.0	12.7	11.2	54.1	85.7	27.5	84.8
Norwalk city, CT	54 337	5.8	2.4	4.1	1.6	3.4	9 365	18.0	12.7	11.2	54.1	85.7	27.5	84.8
Urban fringe	20 954	3.4	1.1	1.8	.9	1.4	3 831	11.8	10.2	8.7	61.2	78.0	54.6	77.6
Ocala, FL	39 805	11.1	5.9	5.3	3.4	3.6	12 682	18.0	13.8	10.6	37.9	77.8	20.8	75.3
In central place	23 985	12.4	6.6	5.8	3.9	4.0	8 173	18.5	15.0	10.4	38.9	78.0	23.4	75.2
Ocala city, FL	23 985	12.4	6.6	5.8	3.9	4.0	8 173	18.5	15.0	10.4	38.9	78.0	23.4	75.2
Urban fringe	15 820	9.1	4.7	4.5	2.7	3.1	4 509	17.1	11.7	10.9	36.0	77.6	15.0	75.4
Odessa, TX	70 053	9.4	5.0	4.5	2.4	3.2	10 220	20.4	17.4	11.8	37.4	75.6	19.7	73.3
In central place	55 299	8.7	4.7	4.3	2.2	3.2	8 565	20.2	16.8	12.1	38.3	76.4	15.5	74.3
Odessa city, TX	55 299	8.7	4.7	4.3	2.2	3.2	8 565	20.2	16.8	12.1	38.3	76.4	15.5	74.3
Urban fringe	14 754	11.7	6.1	5.4	3.4	3.1	1 655	21.7	20.4	10.3	35.0	72.5	29.8	69.5
Ogden, UT	145 340	7.9	3.0	3.0	1.5	2.1	21 305	17.6	13.2	9.3	51.0	79.8	24.4	78.3
In central place	36 993	11.8	5.5	4.8	2.5	3.5	8 953	20.5	15.8	10.0	44.0	81.1	22.2	78.1
Ogden city, UT	36 993	11.8	5.5	4.8	2.5	3.5	8 953	20.5	15.8	10.0	44.0	81.1	22.2	78.1
Urban fringe	108 347	6.6	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.7	12 352	15.5	11.2	8.7	55.2	79.4	26.1	78.4
Oklahoma City, OK	503 559	8.8	3.7	4.0	2.0	2.9	78 580	20.2	15.8	11.5	47.5	80.7	26.1	78.8
In central place	329 907	9.2	4.0	4.3	2.1	3.1	54 957	20.3	15.9	11.9	46.2	80.5	27.4	78.5
Norman city (pt.), OK	52 630	6.6	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.3	5 673	17.2	13.4	9.4	51.2	76.4	24.9	75.3
Oklahoma City city (pt.), OK	277 277	9.7	4.3	4.7	2.3	3.4	49 284	20.7	16.2	12.1	45.6	81.4	27.6	79.1
Urban fringe	173 652	8.0	3.2	3.5	1.8	2.5	23 623	19.7	15.8	10.8	50.2	81.0	23.2	79.5
Olympia, WA	59 283	9.6	3.3	3.1	1.9	2.0	11 516	17.2	14.5	9.1	52.9	81.6	27.1	79.8
In central place	21 628	10.4	3.5	3.1	2.0	1.8	4 649	20.2	16.8	9.9	53.4	83.1	26.2	81.1
Olympia city, WA	21 628	10.4	3.5	3.1	2.0	1.8	4 649	20.2	16.8	9.9	53.4	83.1	26.2	81.1
Urban fringe	37 655	9.1	3.2	3.1	1.8	2.1	6 867	15.2	12.9	8.5	52.6	80.8	27.8	79.1
Omaha, NE–IA	337 699	7.6	3.3	3.5	1.7	2.5	53 592	18.3	13.9	10.4	48.2	84.0	25.0	82.2
Iowa (pt.)	37 233	11.0	5.3	4.2	2.4	2.8	7 459	20.4	15.5	11.2	41.7	84.2	21.5	80.9
Nebraska (pt.)	300 466	7.2	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.5	46 133	18.0	13.6	10.3	49.4	84.0	25.7	82.4
In central place	246 197	8.6	4.0	4.0	1.9	2.9	47 228	18.6	14.2	10.5	45.7	83.6	23.2	81.5
Council Bluffs city, IA	33 594	11.3	5.3	4.4	2.5	3.0	6 944	20.3	15.9	10.7	41.8	84.2	23.1	80.8
Omaha city, NE	212 603	8.2	3.7	3.9	1.9	2.8	40 284	18.3	13.9	10.5	46.6	83.6	23.2	81.6
Urban fringe	91 502	5.0	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.5	6 364	16.2	11.4	9.7	59.5	84.8	34.3	84.1
Orlando, FL	584 517	7.2	3.2	4.0	1.8	3.0	90 093	18.7	14.7	10.8	47.1	83.5	27.7	81.8
In central place	101 712	8.4	4.0	5.0	2.2	4.1	18 088	20.6	15.3	12.3	44.3	85.9	27.9	83.6
Orlando city, FL	101 712	8.4	4.0	5.0	2.2	4.1	18 088	20.6	15.3	12.3	44.3	85.9	27.9	83.6
Urban fringe	482 805	7.0	3.0	3.8	1.7	2.8	72 005	18.3	14.6	10.4	47.9	83.0	27.7	81.5
Oshkosh, WI	38 178	6.4	2.9	2.8	1.4	2.2	7 747	20.3	14.8	13.2	42.6	79.9	35.6	78.1
In central place	36 115	6.4	2.8	2.8	1.4	2.1	7 221	18.2	12.4	11.4	43.8	79.7	36.5	77.9
Oshkosh city, WI	36 115	6.4	2.8	2.8	1.4	2.1	7 221	18.2	12.4	11.4	43.8	79.7	36.5	77.9
Urban fringe	2 063	6.8	4.5	3.0	.6	2.9	526	50.0	47.7	38.2	22.9	84.2	–	80.5
Owensboro, KY	37 436	10.0	5.5	3.9	2.5	2.7	8 067	23.9	17.5	15.5	37.8	80.5	12.2	77.8
In central place	33 090	10.1	5.6	3.9	2.5	2.6	7 377	23.7	17.8	15.2	37.9	80.0	13.8	77.4
Owensboro city, KY	33 090	10.1	5.6	3.9	2.5	2.6	7 377	23.7	17.8	15.2	37.9	80.0	13.8	77.4
Urban fringe	4 346	9.0	4.8	3.5	2.5	2.9	690	25.7	13.9	18.8	36.2	83.7	–	81.5

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutianalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian naninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutianalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A wark disability	No work disability	A mability limitation	No mability limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Oxnard–Ventura, CA	311 208	6.7	3.1	3.1	1.5	2.3	45 752	16.7	13.3	9.5	44.3	81.9	30.2	80.1
In central place	150 903	7.9	4.0	3.7	1.9	2.7	21 507	18.5	14.7	10.4	40.1	81.9	28.8	79.6
Oxnard city, CA	90 707	7.5	4.0	4.5	2.1	3.3	10 185	19.6	15.0	11.1	37.5	80.8	33.1	78.5
San 8uenaventura (Ventura) city, CA	60 196	8.4	4.0	2.6	1.5	1.8	11 322	17.5	14.4	9.8	43.5	83.7	19.6	81.3
Urban fringe	160 305	5.6	2.2	2.6	1.2	1.9	24 245	15.2	12.2	8.7	50.0	81.8	32.1	80.6
Palm Springs, CA	77 151	7.9	4.0	3.8	1.9	2.8	28 568	13.6	9.9	8.9	40.8	77.9	23.2	75.9
In central place	23 937	8.5	4.6	4.0	2.1	3.1	10 010	16.4	12.2	10.4	40.4	77.6	24.1	75.5
Palm Springs city (pt.), CA	23 937	8.5	4.6	4.0	2.1	3.1	10 010	16.4	12.2	10.4	40.4	77.6	24.1	75.5
Urban fringe	53 214	7.6	3.7	3.7	1.8	2.7	18 558	12.2	8.6	8.0	40.9	78.0	22.7	76.1
Panama City, FL	62 278	11.1	5.7	5.3	2.9	3.6	11 618	23.8	18.6	14.0	39.5	77.2	20.9	74.6
In central place	20 319	11.7	6.4	5.8	3.2	4.1	5 367	27.9	21.9	16.8	36.7	77.6	20.4	74.5
Panama City city, FL	20 319	11.7	6.4	5.8	3.2	4.1	5 367	27.9	21.9	16.8	36.7	77.6	20.4	74.5
Urban fringe	41 959	10.8	5.4	5.0	2.8	3.3	6 251	20.3	15.7	11.6	40.9	77.1	21.1	74.7
Parkersburg, WV–OH	36 153	10.4	6.3	4.7	2.5	3.5	9 976	25.4	20.4	14.8	31.0	76.2	17.7	72.9
Ohia (pt.)	4 365	9.4	6.0	3.3	2.1	2.2	1 184	20.3	15.5	15.0	29.6	76.4	18.9	73.1
West Virginia (pt.)	31 788	10.5	6.3	4.9	2.5	3.7	8 792	26.1	21.0	14.8	31.2	76.2	17.6	72.8
In central place	20 481	12.0	7.3	5.6	2.9	4.2	6 313	27.3	21.8	15.6	30.9	76.2	22.6	72.2
Parkersburg city, WV	20 481	12.0	7.3	5.6	2.9	4.2	6 313	27.3	21.8	15.6	30.9	76.2	22.6	72.2
Urban fringe	15 672	8.3	4.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	3 663	22.1	18.0	13.5	31.2	76.2	8.3	73.8
Pascagoula, MS	37 047	10.4	5.8	5.0	2.5	3.7	5 886	27.9	22.3	17.7	35.7	76.0	15.8	73.2
In central place	15 925	10.0	5.6	5.0	2.3	3.7	2 930	28.9	23.9	17.7	35.5	77.4	19.0	74.5
Pascagoula city, MS	15 925	10.0	5.6	5.0	2.3	3.7	2 930	28.9	23.9	17.7	35.5	77.4	19.0	74.5
Urban fringe	21 122	10.8	6.0	5.0	2.6	3.8	2 956	26.9	20.8	17.7	35.9	75.0	13.6	72.3
Pensacola, FL	154 347	10.7	5.4	4.8	2.7	3.3	29 295	21.1	17.3	11.9	38.0	76.2	18.7	73.6
In central place	34 653	9.3	5.0	4.4	2.3	3.5	9 147	19.9	15.3	11.6	34.8	76.0	13.1	73.5
Pensacola city, FL	34 653	9.3	5.0	4.4	2.3	3.5	9 147	19.9	15.3	11.6	34.8	76.0	13.1	73.5
Urban fringe	119 694	11.1	5.6	4.9	2.8	3.3	20 148	21.6	18.2	12.0	38.8	76.3	20.1	73.7
Peoria, IL	150 931	8.3	4.5	4.6	2.2	3.3	31 989	19.0	13.8	11.8	35.3	78.3	23.6	75.9
In central place	89 821	8.8	4.9	4.9	2.3	3.6	19 880	18.6	13.8	11.4	33.0	76.8	22.7	74.1
Pekin city, IL	19 704	8.0	4.7	4.2	1.9	3.0	4 627	19.6	15.2	11.1	31.7	77.9	10.9	75.4
Peoria city, IL	70 117	9.0	4.9	5.2	2.4	3.8	15 253	18.3	13.4	11.5	33.3	76.4	25.3	73.7
Urban fringe	61 110	7.6	3.9	4.0	2.0	2.8	12 109	19.8	13.9	12.5	39.2	80.5	25.2	78.5
Petersburg, VA	60 960	9.8	5.6	6.0	2.8	4.4	12 084	22.2	18.0	13.3	36.3	79.4	20.8	76.7
In central place	22 680	12.5	7.8	7.6	3.6	5.5	5 323	25.8	20.4	15.5	32.9	79.7	20.7	75.9
Petersburg city, VA	22 680	12.5	7.8	7.6	3.6	5.5	5 323	25.8	20.4	15.5	32.9	79.7	20.7	75.9
Urban fringe	38 280	8.2	4.3	5.0	2.3	3.7	6 761	19.5	16.2	11.5	39.3	79.2	20.9	77.2
Philadelphia, PA–NJ	2 690 547	8.1	4.3	5.6	2.5	4.3	555 498	22.0	16.4	13.2	37.1	79.3	22.3	77.3
New Jersey (pt.)	611 018	7.0	3.5	4.3	2.0	3.3	103 606	20.8	15.9	11.9	40.8	81.0	23.3	79.4
Pennsylvania (pt.)	2 079 529	8.4	4.6	5.9	2.6	4.6	451 892	22.3	16.5	13.5	36.2	78.8	22.1	76.6
In central place	1 059 665	11.0	6.7	9.0	3.8	7.1	244 302	26.7	19.5	16.5	29.7	75.0	20.4	72.0
Camden city, NJ	49 676	12.2	8.4	11.1	5.1	8.7	7 143	30.8	22.3	18.4	24.0	69.0	23.9	65.7
Norristawn borough, PA	19 266	9.8	5.6	7.1	3.4	5.4	4 164	22.1	13.5	13.7	37.8	84.5	26.7	81.8
Philadelphia city, PA	990 723	11.0	6.7	8.9	3.8	7.0	232 995	26.7	19.5	16.5	29.8	75.1	20.0	72.1
Urban fringe	1 630 882	6.2	2.8	3.4	1.6	2.5	311 196	18.3	14.0	10.5	45.7	81.9	25.3	80.6
Phaenix, AZ	1 271 572	7.5	3.5	3.5	1.8	2.4	244 346	16.3	12.8	9.3	44.1	81.2	23.6	79.4
In central place	1 005 417	7.4	3.3	3.5	1.8	2.5	154 940	17.5	13.9	9.9	44.9	81.7	23.7	80.0
Mesa city, AZ	176 206	6.9	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.8	34 101	16.0	12.7	9.0	47.9	81.8	24.3	80.3
Phaenix city (pt.), AZ	638 666	8.0	3.8	4.0	2.1	2.8	92 168	18.8	15.0	10.6	43.2	81.8	22.7	79.8
Scattsdale city (pt.), AZ	85 402	5.9	2.4	2.6	1.2	2.0	19 607	15.1	11.5	8.7	48.4	82.4	21.8	81.1
Tempe city, AZ	105 143	5.6	2.0	2.7	1.2	2.0	9 064	14.6	12.5	7.6	50.4	80.8	33.5	79.7
Urban fringe	266 155	7.9	3.9	3.5	1.8	2.3	89 406	14.3	10.9	8.4	41.3	79.2	23.6	77.1
Pine 8luff, AR	36 332	11.1	6.9	6.4	2.9	5.1	8 262	25.0	19.0	15.7	29.5	75.0	11.7	71.7
In central place	33 575	11.1	7.2	6.6	2.9	5.2	7 937	25.3	19.4	15.9	26.8	74.9	10.2	71.3
Pine 8luff city, AR	33 575	11.1	7.2	6.6	2.9	5.2	7 937	25.3	19.4	15.9	26.8	74.9	10.2	71.3
Urban fringe	2 757	11.4	3.5	4.9	3.1	2.9	325	16.6	11.1	12.9	61.7	76.3	29.4	76.0
Pittsburgh, PA	1 054 805	8.4	4.7	4.4	2.3	3.1	282 280	21.5	16.0	12.7	33.4	76.7	16.9	74.4
In central place	247 415	10.8	6.5	6.2	3.0	4.5	69 064	25.5	18.5	15.6	29.7	74.1	14.4	71.0
McKeesport city, PA	14 675	12.4	8.8	5.8	3.5	3.7	5 419	26.8	18.8	15.4	20.3	71.8	12.6	67.3
Pittsburgh city, PA	232 740	10.7	6.3	6.2	3.0	4.6	63 645	25.3	18.5	15.6	30.4	74.2	14.6	71.2
Urban fringe	807 390	7.6	4.1	3.9	2.0	2.7	213 216	20.2	15.2	11.7	35.0	77.5	18.0	75.4
Pittsfield, MA	34 259	9.8	5.4	3.3	2.2	1.9	8 967	16.3	13.9	10.0	35.1	82.5	18.9	79.2
In central place	30 133	10.1	5.7	3.3	2.2	2.0	8 062	16.3	13.8	9.9	34.6	82.1	18.5	78.7
Pittsfield city, MA	30 133	10.1	5.7	3.3	2.2	2.0	8 062	16.3	13.8	9.9	34.6	82.1	18.5	78.7
Urban fringe	4 126	7.7	3.4	2.9	2.0	1.4	905	17.1	15.0	11.6	40.5	85.2	22.2	83.0
Pacatello, IO	32 755	9.0	3.5	2.7	1.3	1.9	5 378	16.4	12.7	8.9	49.6	79.6	21.3	77.7
In central place	28 183	9.2	3.5	2.8	1.3	2.1	4 881	16.1	12.4	8.6	52.1	79.5	24.2	77.6
Pocatello city, IO	28 183	9.2	3.5	2.8	1.3	2.1	4 881	16.1	12.4	8.6	52.1	79.5	24.2	77.6
Urban fringe	4 572	7.8	4.0	1.9	1.6	.9	497	19.9	15.9	11.1	31.8	80.6	6.9	77.9
Part Arthur, TX	66 327	9.2	5.4	5.5	2.8	4.2	15 640	21.4	16.5	13.9	31.9	73.4	20.0	71.1
In central place	33 234	11.0	7.0	7.2	3.8	5.5	9 497	22.6	17.4	14.7	27.1	73.0	21.3	69.8
Part Arthur city (pt.), TX	33 234	11.0	7.0	7.2	3.8	5.5	9 497	22.6	17.4	14.7	27.1	73.0	21.3	69.8
Urban fringe	33 093	7.4	3.7	3.8	1.9	2.8	6 143	19.4	15.0	12.7	39.2	73.8	17.5	72.3
Part Huron, MI	38 478	9.8	5.0	4.6	2.3	3.5	8 113	17.6	12.6	11.2	38.6	78.3	16.5	75.8
In central place	20 135	11.9	6.1	5.4	2.6	4.0	4 367	20.4	14.9	11.9	36.3	77.2	16.9	73.8
Part Huron city, MI	20 135	11.9	6.1	5.4	2.6	4.0	4 367	20.4	14.9	11.9	36.3	77.2	16.9	73.8
Urban fringe	18 343	7.4	3.8	3.7	2.1	3.0	3 746	14.4	10.0	10.3	42.6	79.5	16.0	78.1
Portland, ME	78 942	9.0	4.1	3.2	2.1	2.0	16 754	18.6	14.9	9.3	45.7	84.3	28.6	82.0
In central place	42 889	9.7	4.8	3.5	2.3	2.1	8 973	20.1	16.3	9.2	40.9	85.0	24.0	82.1
Portland city, ME	42 889	9.7	4.8	3.5	2.3	2.1	8 973	20.1	16.3	9.2	40.9	85.0	24.0	82.1
Urban fringe	36 053	8.1	3.2	2.8	1.7	1.9	7 781	17.0	13.2	9.4	52.5	83.5	36.0	81.8
Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA	760 804	8.9	3.4	3.3	1.8	2.3	135 836	18.9	15.0	10.7	51.9	83.0	26.3	81.2
Oregon (pt.)	653 668	8.8	3.3	3.3	1.7	2.3	118 755	19.0	15.0	10.9	52.6	83.4	26.4	81.7
Washington (pt.)	107 136	9.9	4.1	3.3	2.0	2.1	17 081	18.3	15.0	9.8	48.5	80.7	25.9	78.5
In central place	312 781	10.6	4.5	4.2	2.3	2.9	67 538	20.2	16.1	11.5	48.4	82.9	25.3	80.5
Portland city, OR	284 647	10.4	4.3	4.2	2.2	2.9	60 563	20.3	16.2	11.7	49.2	83.1	25.1	80.9
Vancouver city, WA	28 134	13.1	6.2	4.5	2.8	2.5	6 975	19.3	15.4	10.4	42.2	80.3	26.7	76.7
Urban fringe	448 023	7.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	1.9	68 298	17.7	13.9	9.9	55.3	83.2	27.4	81.7

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, NH–ME	74 474	8.3	3.6	2.6	1.5	1.7	12 742	18.2	13.8	10.5	46.2	82.1	26.6	79.9
Maine (pt.)	8 011	7.2	2.8	2.2	1.3	1.3	1 653	19.6	15.4	10.4	45.7	83.2	33.3	81.1
New Hampshire (pt.)	66 463	8.5	3.7	2.7	1.5	1.7	11 089	18.0	13.6	10.5	46.3	82.0	25.9	79.8
In central place	48 947	9.1	3.9	2.7	1.4	1.9	8 895	18.5	14.3	10.2	48.2	86.2	23.7	83.6
Dover city, NH	16 857	7.8	3.1	1.7	.8	1.2	2 872	18.4	13.1	12.2	49.1	87.1	21.7	84.7
Portsmouth city, NH	15 381	9.8	4.1	3.0	1.8	2.0	2 869	18.7	15.8	7.8	50.1	86.0	24.9	83.5
Rochester city, NH	16 709	9.8	4.6	3.5	1.7	2.5	3 154	18.4	14.1	10.4	45.7	85.4	23.5	82.5
Urban fringe	25 527	6.8	2.9	2.4	1.5	1.3	3 847	17.4	12.7	11.3	41.2	74.6	31.9	73.0
Pottstown, PA	33 722	6.3	2.9	2.9	1.2	2.3	7 588	17.3	13.6	9.8	48.1	84.7	38.7	82.9
In central place	13 186	8.2	4.2	4.0	1.9	3.1	3 742	18.0	15.0	7.6	44.7	84.5	35.8	82.1
Pottstown borough, PA	13 186	8.2	4.2	4.0	1.9	3.1	3 742	18.0	15.0	7.6	44.7	84.5	35.8	82.1
Urban fringe	20 536	5.1	2.1	2.1	.8	1.8	3 846	16.6	12.2	11.9	51.6	84.8	43.2	83.4
Poughkeepsie, NY	96 372	6.4	2.9	3.8	1.7	2.9	16 604	17.0	13.4	9.6	45.1	80.4	31.2	79.0
In central place	17 890	9.8	5.0	6.1	2.6	5.1	4 234	20.4	16.3	13.6	40.4	81.3	31.6	78.6
Poughkeepsie city, NY	17 890	9.8	5.0	6.1	2.6	5.1	4 234	20.4	16.3	13.6	40.4	81.3	31.6	78.6
Urban fringe	78 482	5.6	2.4	3.2	1.5	2.4	12 370	15.8	12.4	8.3	47.0	80.3	31.0	79.1
Providence–Pawtucket, RI–MA	539 718	8.8	4.5	4.3	2.2	3.1	121 704	20.1	14.6	11.8	41.3	83.1	28.3	80.5
Massachusetts (pt.)	61 001	7.4	3.4	2.6	1.5	1.7	9 831	16.4	13.1	9.3	46.3	87.4	34.3	85.1
Rhode Island (pt.)	478 717	9.0	4.7	4.5	2.3	3.3	111 873	20.4	14.7	12.0	40.8	82.5	27.8	79.9
In central place	201 367	9.9	5.3	5.4	2.7	4.0	42 184	22.3	16.3	13.1	39.5	80.0	31.4	77.3
Attlebora city, MA	24 865	8.4	3.9	2.9	1.5	1.9	4 230	17.1	13.4	9.9	47.1	86.6	40.2	83.9
Pawtucket city, RI	45 699	9.7	5.1	5.5	2.5	4.2	11 485	20.7	14.5	12.6	42.5	87.3	35.7	84.1
Providence city, RI	103 568	9.8	5.5	6.0	3.1	4.4	19 935	24.4	18.1	13.6	36.4	74.4	31.4	72.0
Woonsocket city, RI	27 235	12.1	6.6	5.4	2.6	4.0	6 534	21.9	16.0	14.4	39.9	83.4	20.2	79.7
Urban fringe	338 351	8.2	4.0	3.7	1.9	2.6	79 520	18.9	13.6	11.1	42.6	84.8	25.7	82.4
Provo–Orem, UT	130 744	5.6	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.3	14 367	16.1	13.3	8.8	50.9	71.6	34.1	70.9
In central place	96 450	5.4	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.0	9 406	16.2	13.6	8.8	52.3	69.8	33.8	69.1
Orem city, UT	36 057	6.3	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.4	3 992	16.5	14.2	9.4	52.0	76.0	35.3	75.1
Provo city (pt.), UT	60 393	4.9	1.6	1.3	.7	.8	5 414	16.0	13.2	8.4	52.4	66.1	32.1	65.6
Urban fringe	34 294	6.2	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.9	4 961	16.0	12.8	8.7	47.6	76.9	34.6	75.7
Pueblo, CO	63 648	13.1	8.0	6.2	3.3	4.5	15 575	21.0	16.3	12.2	31.1	74.1	20.7	70.1
In central place	58 719	13.1	8.1	6.4	3.4	4.7	14 762	21.2	16.5	12.3	31.2	74.0	20.7	70.0
Pueblo city, CO	58 719	13.1	8.1	6.4	3.4	4.7	14 762	21.2	16.5	12.3	31.2	74.0	20.7	70.0
Urban fringe	4 929	11.9	7.0	3.9	2.1	2.4	813	17.1	13.0	10.2	29.7	75.4	20.0	71.1
Punta Gorda, FL	33 609	11.4	6.5	4.4	2.6	2.9	23 098	14.6	10.7	9.1	30.3	71.5	15.6	68.1
In central place	5 282	11.2	5.6	4.2	1.8	3.3	4 379	11.7	8.2	7.3	30.6	59.6	27.4	56.9
Punta Gorda city, FL	5 282	11.2	5.6	4.2	1.8	3.3	4 379	11.7	8.2	7.3	30.6	59.6	27.4	56.9
Urban fringe	28 327	11.4	6.7	4.5	2.7	2.8	18 719	15.3	11.3	9.6	30.2	73.7	14.1	70.2
Racine, WI	74 819	8.1	4.1	3.7	2.3	2.6	14 575	16.7	12.9	9.6	41.8	82.1	28.4	80.0
In central place	50 601	9.1	4.7	4.2	2.7	3.0	10 480	17.4	13.3	10.5	40.3	81.8	29.0	79.3
Racine city, WI	50 601	9.1	4.7	4.2	2.7	3.0	10 480	17.4	13.3	10.5	40.3	81.8	29.0	79.3
Urban fringe	24 218	6.1	2.7	2.7	1.5	1.9	4 095	14.9	11.9	7.4	46.5	82.7	26.4	81.3
Raleigh, NC	218 193	5.2	2.1	3.1	1.3	2.4	22 444	19.9	16.4	11.3	49.0	83.6	33.8	82.5
In central place	148 473	5.7	2.4	3.5	1.5	2.8	17 278	20.1	16.8	11.1	47.0	82.7	32.4	81.4
Raleigh city, NC	148 473	5.7	2.4	3.5	1.5	2.8	17 278	20.1	16.8	11.1	47.0	82.7	32.4	81.4
Urban fringe	69 720	4.4	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.6	5 166	18.9	15.1	11.9	54.4	85.6	38.4	84.7
Rapid City, SD	36 042	8.8	3.3	3.4	1.9	2.3	6 278	17.1	14.7	8.6	52.2	82.1	26.8	80.5
In central place	32 018	8.4	3.1	3.3	1.8	2.3	5 979	16.9	14.5	8.1	52.2	82.0	26.4	80.5
Rapid City city, SD	32 018	8.4	3.1	3.3	1.8	2.3	5 979	16.9	14.5	8.1	52.2	82.0	26.4	80.5
Urban fringe	4 024	11.3	4.4	3.8	2.8	2.1	299	22.7	18.1	17.7	52.5	82.8	28.6	80.9
Reading, PA	113 860	7.6	3.6	3.8	1.9	2.8	32 078	19.5	14.7	10.6	42.3	81.4	23.2	79.5
In central place	47 239	10.3	5.3	5.6	2.8	4.2	12 864	23.7	17.7	12.6	38.7	80.1	21.1	77.5
Reading city, PA	47 239	10.3	5.3	5.6	2.8	4.2	12 864	23.7	17.7	12.6	38.7	80.1	21.1	77.5
Urban fringe	66 621	5.7	2.4	2.5	1.2	1.8	19 214	16.8	12.6	9.2	47.0	82.2	26.8	80.9
Redding, CA	47 417	13.0	7.4	4.1	2.8	2.6	10 808	17.9	15.2	9.9	35.4	77.6	18.2	73.7
In central place	40 307	12.2	6.7	3.7	2.6	2.4	9 165	18.1	15.7	9.8	37.4	78.5	19.1	74.9
Redding city, CA	40 307	12.2	6.7	3.7	2.6	2.4	9 165	18.1	15.7	9.8	37.4	78.5	19.1	74.9
Urban fringe	7 110	17.5	11.5	6.4	4.3	4.1	1 643	16.4	12.5	11.0	27.3	72.6	15.1	66.9
Reno, NV	146 653	7.8	2.7	3.6	1.6	2.8	22 081	16.3	12.2	9.2	56.9	84.9	38.0	83.5
In central place	92 615	7.8	2.8	3.9	1.7	3.0	15 123	16.0	11.6	9.5	55.9	84.3	38.5	82.8
Reno city, NV	92 615	7.8	2.8	3.9	1.7	3.0	15 123	16.0	11.6	9.5	55.9	84.3	38.5	82.8
Urban fringe	54 038	7.9	2.5	3.0	1.5	2.3	6 958	16.9	13.5	8.6	58.7	85.9	37.1	84.5
Richland–Kennewick–Pasco, WA	72 284	9.0	4.2	3.5	1.8	2.5	11 647	17.2	12.7	10.2	44.4	80.6	23.9	78.4
In central place	58 438	9.3	4.4	3.7	1.9	2.7	9 740	17.8	12.7	10.5	44.3	80.8	22.0	78.5
Kennewick city, WA	26 302	9.6	4.1	2.6	1.9	1.5	3 738	16.5	12.1	9.3	46.9	81.1	12.9	79.0
Pasco city (pt.), WA	11 444	12.2	6.8	8.0	3.0	6.8	2 036	23.9	16.7	15.7	37.0	77.5	33.9	73.7
Richland city (pt.), WA	20 692	7.4	3.4	2.6	1.5	1.9	3 966	15.9	11.2	8.9	46.4	82.3	23.4	80.5
Urban fringe	13 846	7.8	3.3	2.8	1.5	1.8	1 907	14.4	13.1	8.7	45.1	79.8	34.3	77.7
Richmond, VA	389 896	6.7	3.2	4.4	1.9	3.4	63 759	21.1	16.5	12.3	42.2	83.4	21.2	81.7
In central place	130 700	9.3	5.1	7.2	2.8	5.7	29 086	24.1	18.7	14.6	34.8	80.2	17.2	77.6
Richmond city, VA	130 700	9.3	5.1	7.2	2.8	5.7	29 086	24.1	18.7	14.6	34.8	80.2	17.2	77.6
Urban fringe	259 196	5.4	2.2	3.1	1.4	2.3	34 673	18.7	14.8	10.4	48.7	84.9	25.2	83.8
Riverside–San Bernardino, CA	717 774	8.0	4.1	4.5	2.2	3.3	91 463	20.6	15.9	12.9	39.0	76.8	23.4	74.9
In central place	240 994	8.6	4.7	4.9	2.4	3.5	34 319	19.6	14.7	13.0	36.7	76.4	21.8	74.3
Riverside city, CA	145 032	7.3	3.7	4.4	2.0	3.2	19 060	17.3	13.1	11.3	40.3	77.7	21.4	76.1
San Bernardino city, CA	95 962	10.7	6.2	5.6	3.1	3.9	15 259	22.5	16.8	15.1	33.1	74.4	22.1	71.5
Urban fringe	476 780	7.7	3.9	4.4	2.0	3.3	57 144	21.2	16.6	12.8	40.3	77.0	24.4	75.2
Roanoke, VA	113 608	9.1	5.0	4.4	2.2	3.1	26 417	20.3	15.9	11.7	37.4	82.3	17.8	79.6
In central place	60 039	11.2	6.7	5.8	3.2	4.0	15 821	22.6	18.2	13.4	33.4	82.4	15.4	78.9
Roanoke city, VA	60 039	11.2	6.7	5.8	3.2	4.0	15 821	22.6	18.2	13.4	33.4	82.4	15.4	78.9
Urban fringe	53 569	6.6	3.2	3.0	1.2	2.2	10 596	16.8	12.3	9.2	44.8	82.2	25.4	80.4
Rochester, MN	47 372	5.9	1.7	3.3	1.6	2.6	7 104	16.0	11.7	9.4	64.5	86.2	38.6	85.6
In central place	45 419	6.0	1.7	3.3	1.6	2.6	6 899	16.5	12.0	9.7	65.2	86.3	38.3	85.8
Rochester city, MN	45 419	6.0	1.7	3.3	1.6	2.6	6 899	16.5	12.0	9.7	65.2	86.3	38.3	85.8
Urban fringe	1 953	3.7	1.8	3.6	2.1	1.8	205	–	–	–	37.0	82.9	43.9	82.0

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Rochester, NY	401 274	7.5	3.7	4.1	2.0	3.0	75 242	18.8	14.9	10.5	40.4	81.1	21.9	79.2
In central place	146 929	11.2	6.1	6.7	3.2	5.0	25 232	25.0	19.7	14.0	36.0	79.2	20.5	76.2
Rochester city, NY	146 929	11.2	6.1	6.7	3.2	5.0	25 232	25.0	19.7	14.0	36.0	79.2	20.5	76.2
Urban fringe	254 345	5.4	2.3	2.6	1.4	1.9	50 010	15.7	12.5	8.7	45.8	82.0	23.7	80.9
Rockford, IL	131 297	7.7	3.7	3.8	2.0	2.7	25 557	16.9	12.5	9.6	42.2	82.3	25.4	80.3
In central place	85 635	8.5	4.3	4.4	2.4	3.0	18 718	16.7	12.3	9.8	40.5	81.8	24.3	79.6
Rockford city, IL	85 635	8.5	4.3	4.4	2.4	3.0	18 718	16.7	12.3	9.8	40.5	81.8	24.3	79.6
Urban fringe	45 662	6.4	2.7	2.8	1.3	2.0	6 839	17.6	13.3	9.3	46.3	83.2	29.5	81.5
Rock Hill, SC	38 345	7.2	4.0	5.3	2.0	4.3	6 369	22.2	16.4	14.1	37.7	81.4	22.2	79.4
In central place	27 077	6.7	4.1	5.8	2.0	4.8	4 601	24.1	18.1	15.0	31.9	80.9	15.9	78.8
Rock Hill city, SC	27 077	6.7	4.1	5.8	2.0	4.8	4 601	24.1	18.1	15.0	31.9	80.9	15.9	78.8
Urban fringe	11 268	8.5	4.0	4.2	1.9	3.2	1 768	17.3	11.9	11.7	48.8	82.8	38.0	80.7
Rocky Mount, NC	31 738	9.2	5.6	7.9	2.6	6.5	6 198	24.8	18.7	14.7	33.8	81.5	17.6	78.7
In central place	30 595	9.4	5.7	8.1	2.7	6.7	6 021	25.3	19.0	14.9	33.7	81.3	18.0	78.4
Rocky Mount city, NC	30 595	9.4	5.7	8.1	2.7	6.7	6 021	25.3	19.0	14.9	33.7	81.3	18.0	78.4
Urban fringe	1 143	3.8	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.0	177	7.3	7.3	7.3	39.5	86.4	–	86.0
Rome, GA	31 751	10.2	6.9	5.6	3.0	4.1	7 890	25.7	19.7	15.7	25.2	82.6	13.1	78.7
In central place	17 890	11.4	7.7	6.1	3.2	4.4	5 064	28.2	21.3	16.7	23.7	81.2	15.5	76.6
Rome city, GA	17 890	11.4	7.7	6.1	3.2	4.4	5 064	28.2	21.3	16.7	23.7	81.2	15.5	76.6
Urban fringe	13 861	8.7	5.8	5.0	2.8	3.6	2 826	21.2	16.8	13.8	27.6	84.3	9.3	81.4
Round Lake Beach–McHenry, IL–WI	71 697	5.6	2.5	3.3	1.4	2.5	10 243	17.7	13.3	10.7	45.0	84.1	22.3	82.7
Illinois (pt.)	71 627	5.6	2.5	3.3	1.4	2.6	10 243	17.7	13.3	10.7	45.0	84.1	22.3	82.7
Wisconsin (pt.)	70	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
In central place	19 675	5.2	2.7	3.5	1.7	2.7	2 965	18.8	14.0	12.8	38.4	84.8	24.9	83.4
McHenry city, IL	9 472	5.1	2.7	3.4	1.5	2.8	2 174	20.0	14.3	14.3	38.8	83.8	23.8	82.4
Round Lake Beach village, IL	10 203	5.3	2.8	3.6	1.8	2.6	791	15.5	13.0	8.8	38.1	85.7	25.8	84.2
Urban fringe	52 022	5.7	2.4	3.2	1.3	2.5	7 278	17.2	13.0	9.8	47.3	83.8	21.1	82.5
Sacramento, CA	698 750	9.5	4.8	4.6	2.3	3.4	111 318	19.7	15.3	11.6	39.9	80.0	22.2	77.5
In central place	261 226	10.3	5.9	5.6	2.8	4.1	47 094	21.7	17.1	13.1	34.4	78.5	20.8	75.5
Roseville city, CA	28 388	6.5	2.5	3.0	1.0	2.1	4 542	19.0	15.9	11.6	52.5	81.3	49.8	79.7
Sacramento city, CA	232 838	10.8	6.3	5.9	3.1	4.3	42 552	22.0	17.2	13.2	33.1	78.2	19.6	75.0
Urban fringe	437 524	8.9	4.1	4.1	2.0	3.0	64 224	18.2	14.0	10.5	43.7	80.8	23.5	78.6
Saginaw, MI	86 325	10.3	5.8	5.5	2.9	4.1	16 978	20.2	15.9	12.1	32.5	75.4	19.1	72.5
In central place	41 095	12.6	7.6	7.2	3.7	5.5	7 959	21.8	16.9	13.2	28.7	71.6	19.5	68.1
Saginaw city, MI	41 095	12.6	7.6	7.2	3.7	5.5	7 959	21.8	16.9	13.2	28.7	71.6	19.5	68.1
Urban fringe	45 230	8.2	4.1	4.0	2.1	2.8	9 019	18.9	15.0	11.1	37.7	78.7	18.3	76.5
St. Cloud, MN	49 141	6.7	2.3	2.5	1.3	1.8	6 497	17.1	11.9	10.8	56.8	82.9	31.0	81.8
In central place	33 458	7.0	2.5	2.8	1.5	2.0	4 627	15.7	10.2	9.9	56.4	80.3	30.8	79.3
St. Cloud city, MN	33 458	7.0	2.5	2.8	1.5	2.0	4 627	15.7	10.2	9.9	56.4	80.3	30.8	79.3
Urban fringe	15 683	5.9	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.4	1 870	20.8	16.2	12.9	58.0	88.2	31.6	87.0
St. Joseph, MO–KS	44 308	9.6	5.0	4.9	2.4	3.5	11 686	19.1	14.4	10.3	38.5	80.5	13.6	78.0
Kansas (pt.)	669	13.5	8.8	6.7	2.4	6.0	153	27.5	23.5	16.3	30.0	78.9	–	74.1
Missouri (pt.)	43 639	9.5	4.9	4.9	2.4	3.5	11 533	19.0	14.3	10.2	38.7	80.5	13.8	78.1
In central place	42 095	9.8	5.0	5.0	2.5	3.5	11 282	19.0	14.2	10.3	38.7	80.4	13.9	77.9
St. Joseph city, MO	42 095	9.8	5.0	5.0	2.5	3.5	11 282	19.0	14.2	10.3	38.7	80.4	13.9	77.9
Urban fringe	2 213	6.8	4.2	3.9	1.0	3.6	404	23.0	20.0	9.7	34.4	83.2	–	80.7
St. Louis, MO–IL	1 229 222	7.5	3.8	4.5	2.1	3.3	238 061	20.6	16.0	11.9	39.9	81.4	21.4	79.6
Illinois (pt.)	200 788	9.9	5.6	5.4	3.0	3.8	40 251	22.2	17.4	13.5	34.3	78.0	19.2	75.4
Missouri (pt.)	1 028 434	7.0	3.4	4.3	2.0	3.3	197 810	20.3	15.7	11.6	41.4	82.1	22.0	80.4
In central place	343 894	10.9	6.4	7.7	3.5	6.0	84 115	25.8	20.1	15.3	33.0	79.0	20.6	75.9
Belleville city, IL	24 896	8.6	4.1	3.9	2.2	2.6	7 202	18.2	13.9	10.6	38.8	83.8	22.3	81.2
East St. Louis city, IL	24 267	15.6	11.9	12.3	6.3	9.4	4 360	30.4	24.6	21.4	19.0	64.9	12.2	60.8
Granite City city, IL	20 507	12.3	7.0	5.6	3.3	3.9	4 843	23.8	17.2	14.8	34.3	77.6	13.6	74.3
St. Charles city, MO	36 550	7.1	2.7	3.0	1.8	2.0	4 918	19.8	16.8	9.6	52.2	85.9	29.9	84.5
St. Louis city, MO	237 674	11.1	6.6	8.6	3.7	6.8	62 792	26.9	20.9	15.9	32.5	78.9	21.7	75.7
Urban fringe	885 328	6.1	2.8	3.2	1.6	2.3	153 946	17.8	13.8	10.1	44.6	82.3	22.1	81.0
Salem, OR	93 353	10.5	4.0	3.9	1.9	2.8	20 986	16.6	12.8	9.6	52.6	81.7	35.3	79.5
In central place	62 316	10.8	4.1	4.2	2.1	3.0	14 851	16.0	12.6	8.7	51.9	80.9	32.9	78.8
Salem city, OR	62 316	10.8	4.1	4.2	2.1	3.0	14 851	16.0	12.6	8.7	51.9	80.9	32.9	78.8
Urban fringe	31 037	10.0	3.7	3.3	1.6	2.4	6 135	18.1	13.2	11.6	54.3	83.3	41.8	81.1
Salinas, CA	75 540	8.9	4.0	4.3	2.1	3.2	9 548	19.5	15.3	11.3	47.0	80.1	37.0	78.0
In central place	66 667	8.9	4.1	4.3	2.1	3.1	8 417	19.7	15.3	11.6	46.9	80.0	39.8	77.9
Salinas city, CA	66 667	8.9	4.1	4.3	2.1	3.1	8 417	19.7	15.3	11.6	46.9	80.0	39.8	77.9
Urban fringe	8 873	8.7	3.8	4.8	1.6	3.7	1 131	18.0	15.5	9.5	47.7	81.0	9.6	79.2
Salt Lake City, UT	466 296	7.2	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.9	63 878	18.5	14.7	10.3	50.9	81.7	28.2	80.2
In central place	98 841	9.5	4.3	3.3	1.8	2.1	22 430	21.7	17.4	11.6	45.9	81.4	28.0	78.9
Salt Lake City city (pt.), UT	98 841	9.5	4.3	3.3	1.8	2.1	22 430	21.7	17.4	11.6	45.9	81.4	28.0	78.9
Urban fringe	367 455	6.6	2.4	2.7	1.4	1.8	41 448	16.7	13.2	9.6	52.9	81.7	28.2	80.5
San Angelo, TX	49 516	8.7	4.0	3.9	1.9	2.8	9 952	20.0	16.3	11.8	44.7	79.0	28.8	76.9
In central place	48 835	8.8	4.0	3.8	1.9	2.8	9 876	20.1	16.3	11.9	44.9	79.0	29.0	77.0
San Angelo city, TX	48 835	8.8	4.0	3.8	1.9	2.8	9 876	20.1	16.3	11.9	44.9	79.0	29.0	77.0
Urban fringe	681	5.1	2.9	4.4	1.0	3.4	76	10.5	6.6	3.9	20.0	78.0	–	75.8
San Antonio, TX	688 664	8.5	4.4	5.3	2.6	4.0	105 561	22.8	18.3	13.5	38.4	76.5	21.7	74.7
In central place	575 727	8.8	4.7	5.7	2.8	4.3	92 069	23.6	18.7	14.0	37.0	76.1	22.0	74.1
San Antonio city, TX	575 727	8.8	4.7	5.7	2.8	4.3	92 069	23.6	18.7	14.0	37.0	76.1	22.0	74.1
Urban fringe	112 937	6.8	2.8	3.0	1.5	2.2	13 492	17.5	15.1	10.0	47.6	78.7	19.4	77.4
San Diego, CA	1 467 906	7.3	3.5	4.1	1.9	3.1	245 143	17.8	13.9	10.5	42.7	79.5	26.0	77.8
In central place	782 645	7.2	3.4	4.5	2.0	3.5	123 154	18.5	14.4	11.1	41.9	79.2	27.1	77.5
Escondido city, CA	67 589	8.2	3.3	3.3	1.8	2.3	13 309	20.1	15.9	11.5	50.7	82.0	29.7	80.4
San Diego city (pt.), CA	715 056	7.1	3.4	4.6	2.0	3.6	109 845	18.3	14.2	11.0	40.9	79.0	26.9	77.3
Urban fringe	685 261	7.5	3.5	3.7	1.9	2.6	121 989	17.1	13.5	9.9	43.7	79.7	24.7	78.0

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
San Francisco–Oakland, CA	2 441 300	7.3	3.5	4.7	2.0	3.7	418 343	19.2	14.7	12.0	41.9	B1.7	28.0	79.B
In central place	931 834	B.7	4.7	5.9	2.7	4.6	171 536	23.1	17.6	15.0	36.7	80.2	25.8	77.8
Berkeley city, CA	78 337	7.8	3.5	3.8	2.1	2.9	10 867	20.7	17.2	12.0	45.9	75.4	31.1	74.1
Livermore city, CA	38 827	6.4	2.3	2.5	1.1	1.9	3 860	17.7	15.9	9.1	54.7	84.5	33.4	83.1
Oakland city, CA	240 081	10.4	6.0	6.7	3.2	5.3	43 278	25.0	19.2	15.5	33.1	77.1	20.4	74.3
San Francisco city, CA	508 880	8.0	4.4	6.0	2.7	4.8	102 073	22.9	17.1	15.5	36.6	82.0	28.2	79.7
Valleja city, CA	65 709	9.2	5.0	5.8	2.6	4.5	11 458	22.3	17.4	14.0	36.2	79.9	24.4	77.3
Urban fringe	1 509 466	6.4	2.8	3.9	1.6	3.1	246 B07	16.5	12.6	10.0	46.2	82.6	30.2	81.1
San Jose, CA	993 061	5.6	2.4	3.8	1.6	3.0	118 688	18.2	14.2	10.7	47.4	82.0	30.2	80.9
In central place	572 873	5.9	2.7	4.3	1.8	3.3	61 953	19.9	15.4	12.0	45.1	81.7	28.5	B0.5
Pala Alta city (pt.), CA	37 988	4.5	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.1	8 271	14.7	12.0	7.4	53.0	83.3	23.3	82.5
San Jose city, CA	534 885	6.0	2.8	4.5	1.9	3.5	53 682	20.7	15.9	12.7	44.6	81.5	28.7	80.3
Urban fringe	420 188	5.1	2.0	3.2	1.3	2.5	56 735	16.4	12.9	9.2	51.0	82.5	33.4	81.5
San Luis Obispo, CA	33 593	5.6	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.4	4 688	15.5	13.3	7.5	46.9	68.3	14.3	67.8
In central place	31 698	5.8	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.4	4 652	15.4	13.2	7.6	47.4	70.4	14.6	69.B
San Luis Obispa city, CA	31 698	5.B	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.4	4 652	15.4	13.2	7.6	47.4	70.4	14.6	69.8
Urban fringe	1 895	2.1	.8	.4	.4	–	36	25.0	25.0	–	25.0	35.0	–	34.9
Santa Barbara, CA	128 134	5.6	2.3	2.9	1.3	2.3	22 367	15.8	13.4	8.9	51.0	79.0	36.3	78.0
In central place	57 518	6.9	3.0	3.9	1.6	3.0	12 380	15.8	13.6	9.1	50.4	84.3	30.4	B2.8
Santa Barbara city, CA	57 518	6.9	3.0	3.9	1.6	3.0	12 380	15.8	13.6	9.1	50.4	84.3	30.4	82.8
Urban fringe	70 616	4.5	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.7	9 987	15.9	13.3	8.6	51.9	74.8	44.1	74.1
Santa Cruz, CA	104 749	7.8	3.0	2.6	1.3	1.8	17 538	16.4	13.8	8.7	4B.9	81.6	26.9	79.8
In central place	35 840	8.3	3.5	2.4	1.3	1.6	5 016	17.1	14.3	10.8	45.5	78.5	28.4	76.4
Santa Cruz city, CA	35 840	8.3	3.5	2.4	1.3	1.6	5 016	17.1	14.3	10.8	45.5	78.5	28.4	76.4
Urban fringe	68 909	7.5	2.7	2.7	1.4	1.9	12 522	16.0	13.6	7.9	50.8	B3.2	26.1	B1.5
Santa Fe, NM	41 831	6.5	2.9	3.9	1.8	3.0	7 182	21.2	17.4	11.2	46.5	81.8	22.8	80.5
In central place	37 083	6.4	2.8	3.9	1.6	3.1	6 737	21.7	17.6	11.9	46.8	81.5	27.6	80.1
Santo Fe city, NM	37 083	6.4	2.8	3.9	1.6	3.1	6 737	21.7	17.6	11.9	46.8	B1.5	27.6	80.1
Urban fringe	4 748	7.1	3.3	4.0	2.7	2.4	445	14.2	14.2	–	44.2	84.4	–	83.8
Santa Mario, CA	54 380	8.3	4.3	3.3	2.0	2.3	10 800	15.3	12.5	8.8	37.3	79.3	24.6	76.9
In central place	37 303	8.9	4.6	4.2	2.5	3.0	6 723	17.4	13.7	10.1	38.8	79.4	29.4	76.9
Santa Maria city, CA	37 303	8.9	4.6	4.2	2.5	3.0	6 723	17.4	13.7	10.1	38.8	79.4	29.4	76.9
Urban fringe	17 077	6.9	3.7	1.2	1.0	.7	4 077	11.7	10.4	6.7	33.2	79.1	–	76.7
Santa Rosa, CA	123 452	8.3	3.5	3.2	1.7	2.2	25 653	16.7	12.8	10.0	48.7	82.6	25.9	80.7
In central place	70 304	8.1	3.4	3.2	1.7	2.2	17 885	15.8	12.3	9.B	48.4	82.8	25.1	B1.0
Santa Rasa city, CA	70 304	8.1	3.4	3.2	1.7	2.2	17 885	15.8	12.3	9.B	48.4	82.8	25.1	B1.0
Urban fringe	53 148	8.6	3.7	3.3	1.7	2.3	7 768	18.7	14.0	10.4	49.1	B2.3	27.1	80.3
Sarasata–Bradentan, FL	238 329	8.9	4.3	4.3	2.2	3.0	133 131	14.4	10.5	8.7	41.7	78.6	20.1	76.6
In central place	52 684	9.2	4.7	4.7	2.4	3.4	23 199	16.3	12.1	9.7	40.4	82.3	26.4	79.7
Bradenton city, FL	23 210	9.5	4.3	4.6	2.6	3.2	11 279	15.5	11.9	8.7	44.1	81.5	20.7	79.4
Sarasota city, FL	29 474	9.0	5.0	4.7	2.2	3.5	11 920	17.1	12.4	10.6	37.4	82.9	31.6	79.9
Urban fringe	185 645	8.8	4.2	4.2	2.1	2.9	109 932	14.0	10.1	8.5	42.1	77.6	18.1	75.7
Savonnah, GA	119 563	9.4	5.2	6.5	2.5	5.2	23 475	22.4	18.1	13.0	34.4	79.3	19.2	76.5
In central place	79 920	10.3	6.1	7.6	2.9	6.1	18 109	23.4	19.1	13.5	31.3	78.2	17.5	75.0
Savonnah city, GA	79 920	10.3	6.1	7.6	2.9	6.1	18 109	23.4	19.1	13.5	31.3	78.2	17.5	75.0
Urban fringe	39 643	7.4	3.5	4.3	1.6	3.6	5 366	19.1	14.7	11.5	43.3	81.6	25.4	79.6
Scrontan–Wilkes-Barre, PA	232 925	10.0	6.1	4.4	2.7	3.0	78 178	22.2	17.0	13.4	31.2	79.2	14.8	76.1
In central place	76 624	11.2	7.0	5.0	2.7	3.5	26 588	22.2	17.3	13.0	30.8	77.5	15.3	73.9
Scrontan city, PA	47 919	11.5	7.0	5.5	2.8	4.0	17 053	22.2	17.1	12.6	31.4	77.7	13.6	74.0
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	28 705	10.8	6.8	4.1	2.7	2.7	9 535	22.1	17.6	13.8	29.8	77.3	18.3	73.7
Urban fringe	156 301	9.3	5.7	4.2	2.7	2.7	51 590	22.3	16.8	13.6	31.5	80.0	14.6	77.2
Seaside–Manterey, CA	70 319	6.3	2.5	4.1	1.4	3.4	15 783	17.1	14.4	9.4	48.1	78.3	28.9	77.1
In central place	35 999	6.7	2.8	4.9	1.5	4.1	5 803	18.9	16.0	10.0	44.6	78.5	17.8	77.2
Monterey city, CA	17 606	5.1	1.9	3.3	1.1	2.7	3 787	17.5	15.6	8.6	49.6	80.2	9.5	79.4
Seaside city, CA	18 393	8.3	3.7	6.4	1.9	5.5	2 016	21.5	16.9	12.5	41.7	76.9	22.5	75.0
Urban fringe	34 320	5.9	2.2	3.3	1.2	2.7	9 980	16.1	13.4	9.1	52.3	78.1	44.0	77.0
Seattle, WA	1 179 847	7.4	2.8	2.9	1.5	2.0	180 309	16.6	13.1	9.3	51.6	83.7	29.2	82.1
In central place	421 926	8.9	3.9	3.7	2.0	2.7	86 744	18.2	14.4	10.2	45.8	84.2	25.8	81.9
Auburn city, WA	21 399	11.5	4.8	4.0	2.3	2.7	3 454	19.9	18.0	11.2	51.5	84.1	24.8	81.7
Everett city, WA	44 052	11.2	5.0	4.0	2.4	2.7	8 508	18.7	13.9	11.3	44.2	81.6	18.9	78.8
Seattle city, WA	356 475	8.4	3.7	3.7	1.9	2.7	74 782	18.0	14.2	10.1	45.6	84.5	27.0	82.3
Urban fringe	757 921	6.6	2.2	2.5	1.3	1.7	93 565	15.2	12.0	8.4	55.9	83.4	32.1	82.2
Sharon, PA–OH	30 917	11.0	7.1	5.4	2.8	3.8	10 431	19.0	13.8	11.3	28.9	73.5	16.0	70.0
Ohio (pt.)	3 382	8.4	4.8	3.2	1.3	2.2	986	17.1	13.6	10.2	33.6	73.9	–	71.5
Pennsylvania (pt.)	27 535	11.4	7.3	5.7	2.9	4.0	9 445	19.2	13.8	11.4	28.5	73.4	16.9	69.9
In central place	10 358	12.9	8.5	6.2	3.5	4.4	3 331	19.2	13.0	11.5	26.4	72.5	18.5	68.3
Sharon city, PA	10 358	12.9	8.5	6.2	3.5	4.4	3 331	19.2	13.0	11.5	26.4	72.5	18.5	68.3
Urban fringe	20 559	10.1	6.3	5.0	2.4	3.5	7 100	18.9	14.1	11.3	30.5	74.0	14.3	70.9
Sheboygan, WI	36 905	7.3	3.1	3.3	1.9	2.0	8 941	14.5	9.3	9.0	49.7	86.9	32.2	85.2
In central place	29 663	7.7	3.6	3.7	2.0	2.2	7 607	15.0	10.0	9.3	45.9	87.1	31.8	85.0
Sheboygan city, WI	29 663	7.7	3.6	3.7	2.0	2.2	7 607	15.0	10.0	9.3	45.9	87.1	31.8	85.0
Urban fringe	7 242	5.5	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.0	1 334	11.5	5.6	7.5	71.3	86.2	35.0	85.9
Sherman–Denison, TX	33 148	9.9	5.3	4.3	2.6	3.0	8 862	21.4	17.2	13.4	3B.9	79.B	11.1	77.5
In central place	31 674	10.1	5.3	4.3	2.6	2.9	8 624	21.5	17.2	13.6	39.6	79.7	10.6	77.4
Denison city, TX	12 648	10.6	6.1	3.8	2.8	2.4	3 746	20.8	16.4	14.8	35.8	79.1	9.8	76.4
Sherman city, TX	19 026	9.8	4.8	4.6	2.4	3.3	4 B7B	22.1	17.9	12.6	42.3	B0.1	11.3	78.0
Urban fringe	1 474	7.1	5.2	4.6	2.7	3.5	238	16.0	16.0	5.9	19.2	82.6	20.0	79.7
Shrevepart, LA	152 668	B.8	4.7	5.9	2.8	4.6	29 984	23.9	1B.9	14.2	36.5	76.4	26.1	74.2
In central place	149 193	B.9	4.8	6.1	2.B	4.7	29 332	24.0	19.0	14.3	36.5	76.3	25.9	74.1
Bassier City city, LA	30 230	8.0	3.9	5.4	1.8	4.4	4 214	22.3	18.1	11.5	44.3	77.1	15.0	75.6
Shreveport city, LA	118 963	9.1	5.0	6.2	3.0	4.8	25 118	24.3	19.1	14.7	34.8	76.1	27.6	73.7
Urban fringe	3 475	4.1	1.9	1.1	.6	.5	652	21.6	15.0	12.0	29.9	81.8	63.6	79.B
Simi Valley, CA	87 896	6.0	2.2	2.8	1.3	2.1	6 2B7	21.6	18.0	10.7	54.4	84.6	23.3	83.6
In central place	69 700	6.4	2.3	2.8	1.4	2.0	5 066	21.1	17.8	9.6	54.1	84.8	22.5	83.7
Simi Valley city, CA	69 700	6.4	2.3	2.B	1.4	2.0	5 066	21.1	17.8	9.6	54.1	84.8	22.5	83.7
Urban fringe	18 196	4.4	1.5	2.7	.9	2.4	1 221	23.5	18.9	15.4	56.4	84.0	27.6	83.3

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Sioux City, IA–NE–SD	57 842	9.4	4.5	3.9	1.9	2.8	12 880	18.5	13.7	12.0	44.2	84.6	23.7	81.9
Iowa (pt.)	49 996	9.2	4.3	3.9	1.8	2.8	11 512	19.0	14.2	12.4	44.4	84.3	24.6	81.7
Nebraska (pt.)	6 548	9.5	5.0	3.9	2.3	2.8	1 183	15.4	10.9	9.4	41.7	87.1	20.3	84.2
South Dakota (pt.)	1 298	14.3	6.2	2.8	2.8	1.4	185	6.5	4.9	5.4	47.3	81.9	13.9	78.8
In central place	48 357	9.2	4.4	3.9	1.8	2.8	11 288	18.8	14.0	12.2	43.5	84.2	22.2	81.5
Sioux City city, IA	48 357	9.2	4.4	3.9	1.8	2.8	11 288	18.8	14.0	12.2	43.5	84.2	22.2	81.5
Urban fringe	9 485	10.0	4.6	4.0	2.2	2.8	1 592	16.6	12.1	11.1	47.6	86.5	30.0	83.8
Sioux Falls, SD	63 903	8.3	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.9	10 757	13.1	9.6	6.5	58.4	88.3	32.5	86.7
In central place	63 880	8.3	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.9	10 757	13.1	9.6	6.5	58.4	88.3	32.5	86.7
Sioux Falls city, SD	63 880	8.3	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.9	10 757	13.1	9.6	6.5	58.4	88.3	32.5	86.7
Urban fringe	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Slidell, LA	34 408	8.5	4.7	2.9	1.8	2.0	3 948	19.6	16.2	12.7	35.8	77.1	14.3	74.6
In central place	15 116	8.7	5.1	3.0	1.8	2.0	2 284	20.3	16.0	11.2	33.6	76.9	6.1	74.4
Slidell city, LA	15 116	8.7	5.1	3.0	1.8	2.0	2 284	20.3	16.0	11.2	33.6	76.9	6.1	74.4
Urban fringe	19 292	8.4	4.3	2.9	1.7	1.9	1 664	18.7	16.3	14.9	37.6	77.2	21.3	74.7
South Bend–Mishawaka, IN–MI	148 995	6.9	3.0	3.9	1.7	2.9	31 803	19.9	15.1	11.6	46.0	79.5	32.7	78.0
Indiana (pt.)	134 948	6.6	2.8	3.9	1.8	2.9	28 535	19.9	15.0	11.5	47.3	79.3	34.3	78.0
Michigan (pt.)	14 047	9.8	5.1	3.9	1.5	3.0	3 268	20.0	15.7	12.6	37.6	81.4	13.2	78.0
In central place	88 803	7.7	3.5	4.7	2.1	3.5	22 785	20.9	16.0	11.9	45.0	83.3	32.7	81.3
Mishawaka city, IN	26 629	6.6	2.6	3.4	1.4	2.6	6 104	20.8	16.5	10.9	51.3	84.5	44.6	82.9
South Bend city, IN	62 174	8.2	3.9	5.3	2.4	4.0	16 681	20.9	15.9	12.3	42.8	82.7	29.7	80.7
Urban fringe	60 192	5.7	2.3	2.6	1.1	1.9	9 018	17.4	12.6	10.9	48.0	74.1	32.5	73.0
Spartanburg, SC	67 342	10.0	6.2	5.3	2.9	3.8	13 190	22.8	18.6	13.8	31.8	81.4	13.2	78.4
In central place	26 686	10.3	6.2	5.4	2.7	4.1	6 240	21.3	16.7	14.0	33.2	78.1	18.5	75.0
Spartanburg city, SC	26 686	10.3	6.2	5.4	2.7	4.1	6 240	21.3	16.7	14.0	33.2	78.1	18.5	75.0
Urban fringe	40 656	9.8	6.2	5.2	3.1	3.6	6 950	24.1	20.2	13.6	30.9	83.6	10.2	80.6
Spokane, WA	171 795	11.6	5.5	3.7	2.2	2.4	38 937	18.7	15.0	11.0	41.2	79.5	21.9	76.3
In central place	107 330	13.1	6.5	4.2	2.7	2.7	26 977	18.3	14.7	11.5	39.5	79.0	21.5	75.3
Spokane city, WA	107 330	13.1	6.5	4.2	2.7	2.7	26 977	18.3	14.7	11.5	39.5	79.0	21.5	75.3
Urban fringe	64 465	9.1	4.0	2.7	1.5	2.0	11 960	19.4	15.7	9.8	45.2	80.2	23.1	77.9
Springfield, IL	77 949	7.7	3.4	4.6	2.0	3.6	17 730	18.3	14.6	9.8	45.6	85.1	24.7	83.3
In central place	66 085	7.7	3.5	4.7	2.0	3.7	14 552	18.2	14.5	9.7	44.5	85.1	23.5	83.2
Springfield city, IL	66 085	7.7	3.5	4.7	2.0	3.7	14 552	18.2	14.5	9.7	44.5	85.1	23.5	83.2
Urban fringe	11 864	7.2	3.1	3.9	2.1	3.0	3 178	18.6	14.8	10.3	52.0	85.1	31.5	83.8
Springfield, MO	104 633	7.8	3.8	3.1	1.7	2.2	20 954	20.8	16.8	11.3	38.9	79.1	22.0	76.9
In central place	91 908	8.1	4.2	3.2	1.8	2.3	19 692	21.1	17.0	11.3	37.8	78.7	22.2	76.3
Springfield city, MO	91 908	8.1	4.2	3.2	1.8	2.3	19 692	21.1	17.0	11.3	37.8	78.7	22.2	76.3
Urban fringe	12 725	5.4	1.6	2.5	1.0	1.9	1 262	16.8	13.5	10.8	51.2	82.4	19.5	81.3
Springfield, OH	54 058	11.5	6.4	5.1	2.5	3.7	12 664	20.8	17.0	10.8	36.4	76.9	18.8	73.6
In central place	42 730	12.5	6.9	5.5	2.7	4.0	9 874	22.8	18.6	11.9	37.0	76.4	20.1	73.0
Springfield city, OH	42 730	12.5	6.9	5.5	2.7	4.0	9 874	22.8	18.6	11.9	37.0	76.4	20.1	73.0
Urban fringe	11 328	7.8	4.4	3.4	1.5	2.6	2 790	13.5	11.4	6.9	33.1	78.8	10.0	76.2
Springfield, MA–CT	336 053	8.4	4.4	4.3	2.3	3.1	71 521	20.3	15.1	12.4	39.7	81.4	21.1	79.2
Connecticut (pt.)	43 718	5.9	2.3	3.7	1.4	2.8	7 060	18.3	12.6	10.2	51.1	86.6	28.1	85.3
Massachusetts (pt.)	292 335	8.8	4.7	4.4	2.4	3.1	64 461	20.5	15.4	12.6	38.6	80.6	20.5	78.3
In central place	165 437	10.0	5.7	5.1	3.0	3.6	35 028	21.8	17.0	13.3	35.0	78.4	18.8	75.8
Holyoke city, MA	24 876	12.6	7.6	7.1	3.9	5.1	6 325	23.7	18.9	15.4	31.9	76.2	16.1	72.8
Northampton city, MA	19 739	8.0	3.6	2.4	1.6	1.6	3 679	18.1	15.6	9.2	44.7	85.8	31.1	83.3
Springfield city, MA	95 965	10.6	6.3	5.7	3.3	4.0	20 136	22.9	17.1	14.3	33.4	76.8	17.6	74.0
Westfield city, MA	24 857	7.0	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.8	4 888	17.5	15.2	9.6	40.9	81.1	23.2	79.5
Urban fringe	170 616	6.9	3.1	3.5	1.6	2.5	36 493	18.8	13.4	11.5	46.5	84.1	25.2	82.5
Spring Hill, FL	25 943	13.2	7.9	5.7	3.7	3.3	18 757	14.4	10.8	8.6	29.3	62.8	16.2	60.0
In central place	16 080	12.7	7.5	5.9	3.5	3.5	10 272	15.1	11.0	9.0	32.7	64.5	16.4	62.1
Spring Hill COP, FL	16 080	12.7	7.5	5.9	3.5	3.5	10 272	15.1	11.0	9.0	32.7	64.5	16.4	62.1
Urban fringe	9 863	14.0	8.6	5.4	4.2	2.9	8 485	13.7	10.4	8.2	24.1	59.9	15.9	56.6
Stamford, CT–NY	126 109	4.7	2.0	3.2	1.4	2.6	25 293	16.9	12.8	10.6	47.4	80.7	33.1	79.8
Connecticut (pt.)	126 086	4.7	2.0	3.2	1.4	2.6	25 293	16.9	12.8	10.6	47.4	80.7	33.1	79.8
New York (pt.)	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
In central place	73 999	5.2	2.5	4.1	1.8	3.4	13 605	19.3	14.6	13.0	44.9	83.6	32.4	82.5
Stamford city, CT	73 999	5.2	2.5	4.1	1.8	3.4	13 605	19.3	14.6	13.0	44.9	83.6	32.4	82.5
Urban fringe	52 110	3.9	1.4	1.9	.9	1.4	11 688	14.2	10.6	7.9	52.0	76.7	35.3	76.1
State College, PA	50 908	3.0	.8	.8	.6	.5	3 469	16.3	13.3	9.4	53.4	57.4	47.6	57.3
In central place	34 819	2.3	.5	.6	.5	.4	1 797	17.8	13.0	11.7	51.7	47.8	56.0	47.8
State College borough, PA	34 819	2.3	.5	.6	.5	.4	1 797	17.8	13.0	11.7	51.7	47.8	56.0	47.8
Urban fringe	16 089	4.6	1.5	1.2	.8	.8	1 672	14.7	13.6	7.0	55.1	78.7	36.1	77.9
Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV–PA	42 580	10.5	5.9	6.2	3.1	4.6	12 462	22.6	16.1	14.5	32.0	69.8	19.9	67.3
Ohio (pt.)	23 629	11.4	7.0	6.8	3.8	4.8	7 075	22.0	17.3	13.3	28.2	68.5	17.8	65.8
Pennsylvania (pt.)	267	10.1	5.6	2.2	2.2	–	87	23.0	13.8	17.2	22.2	76.7	–	72.8
West Virginia (pt.)	18 684	9.3	4.5	5.5	2.2	4.4	5 300	23.3	14.6	16.2	37.9	71.2	24.7	69.1
In central place	26 774	11.2	6.2	6.2	2.9	4.8	8 629	22.2	15.4	14.6	32.8	68.8	22.3	66.1
Steubenville city, OH	12 926	13.0	8.1	7.3	3.7	5.6	4 439	21.9	16.6	13.9	28.2	66.8	17.4	63.4
Weirton city, WV	13 848	9.5	4.5	5.2	2.2	4.0	4 190	22.6	14.2	15.4	38.8	70.7	29.9	68.5
Urban fringe	15 806	9.2	5.4	6.1	3.4	4.3	3 833	23.4	17.7	14.3	30.3	71.3	16.4	69.4
Stockton, CA	158 359	10.7	6.8	6.6	3.4	4.8	27 390	20.1	15.4	12.0	28.5	72.5	11.6	69.7
In central place	127 182	10.5	6.6	6.8	3.4	4.9	20 530	20.9	15.9	12.6	28.6	72.0	11.0	69.4
Stockton city, CA	127 182	10.5	6.6	6.8	3.4	4.9	20 530	20.9	15.9	12.6	28.6	72.0	11.0	69.4
Urban fringe	31 177	11.5	7.4	5.9	3.2	4.3	6 860	17.6	13.7	10.1	27.9	74.4	14.4	70.9
Stuart, FL	43 126	7.8	3.4	3.9	2.0	2.7	24 621	14.6	9.7	9.4	45.3	74.7	26.5	73.4
In central place	5 968	8.3	4.3	4.9	3.1	3.4	3 860	20.6	14.5	12.5	39.1	81.4	24.3	79.6
Stuart city, FL	5 968	8.3	4.3	4.9	3.1	3.4	3 860	20.6	14.5	12.5	39.1	81.4	24.3	79.6
Urban fringe	37 158	7.7	3.3	3.7	1.9	2.6	20 761	13.5	8.8	8.9	46.3	73.7	27.1	72.4
Sumter, SC	28 731	9.9	5.6	7.3	3.3	5.7	5 523	23.6	18.1	15.3	32.8	73.6	19.1	71.3
In central place	19 432	9.7	5.8	7.3	3.1	5.7	4 148	23.7	18.1	14.8	30.0	72.4	17.8	69.9
Sumter city, SC	19 432	9.7	5.8	7.3	3.1	5.7	4 148	23.7	18.1	14.8	30.0	72.4	17.8	69.9
Urban fringe	9 299	10.1	5.2	7.3	3.5	5.6	1 375	23.0	18.0	16.6	38.5	76.1	21.6	74.2

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Syracuse, NY	250 917	7.9	4.0	3.7	1.9	2.7	48 250	18.6	14.8	10.3	39.4	79.4	21.6	77.4
In central place	105 066	10.4	5.8	5.0	2.6	3.7	21 771	22.0	17.6	12.0	34.2	74.5	20.5	71.7
Syracuse city, NY	105 066	10.4	5.8	5.0	2.6	3.7	21 771	22.0	17.6	12.0	34.2	74.5	20.5	71.7
Urban fringe	145 851	6.0	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.9	26 479	15.9	12.4	8.9	45.8	82.8	23.0	81.4
Tacoma, WA	296 138	10.3	4.7	3.8	2.1	2.7	49 946	18.5	14.3	10.9	43.9	78.8	23.7	76.3
In central place	106 960	12.4	6.4	4.9	2.7	3.5	22 221	21.2	17.0	11.9	38.0	78.8	19.7	75.3
Tacoma city, WA	106 960	12.4	6.4	4.9	2.7	3.5	22 221	21.2	17.0	11.9	38.0	78.8	19.7	75.3
Urban fringe	189 178	9.2	3.7	3.2	1.7	2.3	27 725	16.3	12.1	10.1	48.3	78.9	27.4	76.9
Tallahassee, FL	111 367	5.4	2.0	3.4	1.7	2.4	12 313	19.5	15.2	11.6	52.8	78.2	39.9	77.5
In central place	90 427	5.4	2.0	3.3	1.5	2.5	10 292	19.3	14.7	11.9	52.1	76.1	38.7	75.4
Tallahassee city, FL	90 427	5.4	2.0	3.3	1.5	2.5	10 292	19.3	14.7	11.9	52.1	76.1	38.7	75.4
Urban fringe	20 940	5.4	1.9	3.8	2.4	2.2	2 021	20.9	17.8	10.1	55.6	87.2	43.3	86.5
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL	1 025 709	9.4	4.7	4.6	2.4	3.2	344 763	17.7	13.0	10.7	41.8	81.4	21.2	79.1
In central place	374 154	10.5	5.3	5.7	2.9	4.0	112 030	20.3	15.1	12.3	41.6	81.4	21.5	78.9
Clearwater city, FL	57 669	8.9	4.2	4.4	2.1	3.2	23 030	16.5	11.3	10.3	45.2	81.5	28.5	79.3
St. Petersburg city, FL	141 860	10.7	5.3	5.2	2.7	3.8	49 582	20.0	14.6	12.1	42.2	82.3	19.0	79.6
Tampa city, FL	174 625	10.9	5.8	6.4	3.2	4.5	39 418	22.9	18.1	13.8	40.1	80.7	21.7	78.1
Urban fringe	651 555	8.8	4.3	4.0	2.1	2.8	232 733	16.5	11.9	9.9	42.0	81.4	21.0	79.2
Taunton, MA	37 310	8.8	5.0	4.5	2.7	3.1	7 854	17.1	13.4	10.3	36.7	87.5	23.9	84.7
In central place	31 357	9.0	5.1	4.6	2.8	3.1	6 679	16.7	13.0	10.2	37.7	87.5	26.0	84.7
Taunton city, MA	31 357	9.0	5.1	4.6	2.8	3.1	6 679	16.7	13.0	10.2	37.7	87.5	26.0	84.7
Urban fringe	5 953	7.8	4.9	3.8	2.3	3.0	1 175	19.1	15.8	11.1	30.8	87.3	9.7	84.6
Temple, TX	34 176	10.1	5.5	5.3	2.7	4.0	8 190	24.1	18.8	15.4	35.9	79.1	17.1	76.3
In central place	27 112	10.1	5.4	5.2	2.7	4.0	6 719	24.0	18.5	15.8	37.3	80.0	20.7	77.1
Temple city, TX	27 112	10.1	5.4	5.2	2.7	4.0	6 719	24.0	18.5	15.8	37.3	80.0	20.7	77.1
Urban fringe	7 064	9.9	6.1	5.6	2.9	4.1	1 471	24.5	20.1	13.9	30.6	75.6	4.3	73.2
Terre Haute, IN	47 162	9.6	5.8	4.6	2.5	3.2	11 277	21.7	16.5	11.7	32.5	75.8	11.7	73.2
In central place	34 530	10.2	6.4	4.9	2.8	3.4	8 892	22.7	16.8	12.3	30.3	74.8	10.7	72.0
Terre Haute city, IN	34 530	10.2	6.4	4.9	2.8	3.4	8 892	22.7	16.8	12.3	30.3	74.8	10.7	72.0
Urban fringe	12 632	7.8	4.1	3.7	1.5	2.7	2 385	18.0	15.4	9.5	40.4	78.3	17.2	76.2
Texarkana, TX–Texarkana, AR	37 641	9.9	5.6	5.0	2.5	3.6	9 174	25.6	19.9	16.0	33.9	78.2	15.9	75.3
Arkansas (pt.)	13 325	11.1	5.4	5.3	2.3	3.8	3 277	28.0	21.5	17.8	38.3	76.6	22.8	73.5
Texas (pt.)	24 316	9.2	5.6	4.9	2.6	3.4	5 897	24.2	19.0	15.0	31.0	79.1	12.5	76.2
In central place	31 427	10.5	6.0	5.2	2.6	3.6	8 176	25.8	20.2	15.9	32.7	77.1	16.1	73.9
Texarkana city, AR	13 196	11.0	5.2	5.4	2.3	3.9	3 263	27.9	21.4	17.9	38.8	76.5	22.8	73.5
Texarkana city, TX	18 231	10.2	6.5	5.1	2.8	3.4	4 913	24.4	19.5	14.6	27.9	77.6	12.2	74.3
Urban fringe	6 214	6.7	3.3	4.3	1.7	3.6	998	23.9	17.2	16.7	43.8	83.3	14.3	81.8
Texas City, TX	82 842	8.1	4.0	4.1	2.0	3.1	11 884	17.8	13.9	11.0	39.9	77.9	24.4	75.9
In central place	25 520	9.1	5.1	4.6	2.2	3.7	4 234	20.2	16.1	12.7	35.1	75.9	20.1	73.3
Texas City city (pt.), TX	25 520	9.1	5.1	4.6	2.2	3.7	4 234	20.2	16.1	12.7	35.1	75.9	20.1	73.3
Urban fringe	57 322	7.6	3.5	3.9	1.9	2.9	7 650	16.5	12.6	10.1	42.4	78.8	26.5	77.0
Titusville, FL	32 404	9.3	4.3	3.6	2.0	2.7	7 976	17.5	12.7	10.9	43.7	77.9	24.6	75.7
In central place	24 928	9.4	3.8	3.1	1.7	2.3	6 199	17.6	13.4	10.4	46.6	77.8	24.7	75.8
Titusville city, FL	24 928	9.4	3.8	3.1	1.7	2.3	6 199	17.6	13.4	10.4	46.6	77.8	24.7	75.8
Urban fringe	7 476	9.3	5.9	4.9	3.0	3.7	1 777	17.2	10.3	12.6	34.1	78.1	24.3	75.5
Toledo, OH–MI	309 752	9.0	4.5	4.9	2.3	3.7	59 571	21.9	15.3	13.6	39.7	78.6	23.8	76.3
Michigan (pt.)	12 337	7.8	3.6	3.1	2.1	1.7	1 658	16.4	9.5	12.4	43.8	79.7	30.9	77.9
Ohio (pt.)	297 415	9.0	4.6	5.0	2.3	3.8	57 913	22.0	15.5	13.6	39.6	78.5	23.5	76.2
In central place	208 490	10.2	5.4	5.8	2.6	4.4	43 264	23.4	16.3	14.4	37.9	77.3	23.1	74.7
Toledo city, OH	208 490	10.2	5.4	5.8	2.6	4.4	43 264	23.4	16.3	14.4	37.9	77.3	23.1	74.7
Urban fringe	101 262	6.6	2.8	3.2	1.6	2.2	16 307	17.8	12.6	11.4	45.6	81.1	26.1	79.6
Topeka, KS	82 083	8.8	3.9	4.2	2.2	3.0	17 317	19.4	15.0	11.2	46.0	83.7	32.6	81.4
In central place	73 995	9.2	4.2	4.5	2.4	3.2	16 511	19.6	14.9	11.5	44.9	83.7	32.2	81.3
Topeka city, KS	73 995	9.2	4.2	4.5	2.4	3.2	16 511	19.6	14.9	11.5	44.9	83.7	32.2	81.3
Urban fringe	8 088	4.7	1.1	1.9	.8	1.2	806	15.5	15.5	4.5	64.9	83.6	44.3	83.0
Trenton, NJ–PA	192 362	6.8	3.2	4.6	2.0	3.5	38 383	20.6	15.8	11.3	43.0	82.7	30.9	81.0
New Jersey (pt.)	163 128	7.2	3.5	5.0	2.1	3.9	34 265	21.5	16.6	11.8	42.3	82.9	31.1	81.1
Pennsylvania (pt.)	29 234	4.7	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.6	4 118	12.7	9.0	7.6	48.9	81.3	29.1	80.5
In central place	53 239	9.9	5.6	8.6	3.4	6.9	11 067	27.2	21.1	15.1	34.1	80.8	28.6	77.8
Trenton city, NJ	53 239	9.9	5.6	8.6	3.4	6.9	11 067	27.2	21.1	15.1	34.1	80.8	28.6	77.8
Urban fringe	139 123	5.6	2.3	3.1	1.5	2.2	27 316	17.9	13.7	9.8	49.0	83.4	32.8	82.2
Tucson, AZ	368 355	8.8	4.3	3.7	2.1	2.5	70 618	19.2	15.7	10.3	42.2	77.5	23.7	75.5
In central place	258 040	9.2	4.5	3.9	2.3	2.7	49 294	20.6	16.8	11.1	43.1	77.3	24.8	75.3
Tucson city (pt.), AZ	258 040	9.2	4.5	3.9	2.3	2.7	49 294	20.6	16.8	11.1	43.1	77.3	24.8	75.3
Urban fringe	110 315	7.8	3.8	3.1	1.7	2.1	21 324	16.1	13.1	8.4	39.7	78.0	20.3	76.0
Tulsa, OK	306 916	8.1	3.6	4.1	2.1	3.0	51 902	19.7	15.7	11.0	46.0	80.5	26.7	78.8
In central place	238 198	8.3	3.7	4.3	2.1	3.2	44 190	18.9	15.0	10.8	45.6	80.3	26.8	78.5
Tulsa city, OK	238 198	8.3	3.7	4.3	2.1	3.2	44 190	18.9	15.0	10.8	45.6	80.3	26.8	78.5
Urban fringe	68 718	7.4	3.2	3.4	2.1	2.3	7 712	24.0	19.5	12.6	47.2	81.2	26.1	79.8
Tuscaloosa, AL	70 328	8.0	5.1	5.5	2.4	4.2	11 026	27.1	21.3	16.1	26.5	71.1	17.3	68.8
In central place	52 556	7.2	4.7	5.4	2.3	4.2	8 009	26.1	20.2	15.9	25.0	68.2	16.4	66.2
Tuscaloosa city, AL	52 556	7.2	4.7	5.4	2.3	4.2	8 009	26.1	20.2	15.9	25.0	68.2	16.4	66.2
Urban fringe	17 772	10.3	6.5	6.0	2.7	4.3	3 017	29.6	24.3	16.6	29.7	80.0	19.5	76.4
Tyler, TX	49 274	8.2	4.1	4.9	2.3	3.6	10 698	19.6	15.2	12.5	39.5	78.0	27.0	76.0
In central place	46 461	8.0	4.0	5.0	2.3	3.7	10 068	19.6	15.0	12.5	39.6	77.9	24.4	76.1
Tyler city, TX	46 461	8.0	4.0	5.0	2.3	3.7	10 068	19.6	15.0	12.5	39.6	77.9	24.4	76.1
Urban fringe	2 813	11.9	5.8	3.9	2.1	2.1	630	19.5	17.9	12.9	39.0	78.9	74.6	74.1
Utica–Rome, NY	89 045	10.4	6.0	4.4	2.7	2.9	25 163	18.8	13.7	11.0	33.7	78.9	19.3	75.8
In central place	62 789	11.9	7.0	5.0	3.1	3.4	17 435	20.7	14.9	12.4	33.2	77.6	19.9	74.0
Rome city (pt.), NY	22 105	10.7	6.3	4.3	2.4	3.0	5 443	19.7	14.7	11.6	32.3	77.1	15.8	73.8
Utica city, NY	40 684	12.5	7.4	5.4	3.4	3.6	11 992	21.2	15.0	12.7	33.5	77.9	21.5	74.2
Urban fringe	26 256	6.8	3.6	2.8	1.8	1.9	7 728	14.5	10.9	7.8	36.2	81.9	16.6	79.9
Vacaville, CA	40 441	7.2	3.3	4.1	1.7	3.1	4 581	18.7	13.6	11.0	46.1	82.3	19.3	80.7
In central place	40 406	7.2	3.3	4.1	1.7	3.1	4 581	18.7	13.6	11.0	46.2	82.3	19.3	80.8
Vacaville city, CA	40 406	7.2	3.3	4.1	1.7	3.1	4 581	18.7	13.6	11.0	46.2	82.3	19.3	80.8
Urban fringe	35	20.0	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	40.0

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian naninstitutianalized persans 16 ta 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persans 65 years and aver				Percent in labar farce af civilian naninstitutianalized persans 16 ta 64 years with—			
		Percent with a wark disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitatian				Percent with a mability ar self-care limitotion						
	Tatal	Total	Prevented from working	Tatal	Mability limitatian	Self-care limitatian	Total	Tatal	Mobility limitatian	Self-care limitatian	A work disability	Na wark disability	A mability limitatian	Na mability limitatian
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Vera Beach, FL	34 806	9.0	4.6	3.9	2.2	2.5	18 520	13.3	9.5	8.0	37.5	74.6	12.4	72.5
In central place	9 687	9.5	5.2	4.0	2.6	2.0	5 115	15.7	12.0	9.8	36.3	74.1	6.4	72.2
Vera Beach city, FL	9 687	9.5	5.2	4.0	2.6	2.0	5 115	15.7	12.0	9.8	36.3	74.1	6.4	72.2
Urban fringe	25 119	8.9	4.4	3.8	2.0	2.7	13 405	12.3	8.5	7.3	37.9	74.8	15.3	72.7
Victaria, TX	33 790	8.8	4.8	4.4	2.4	3.1	5 661	20.0	16.3	12.1	37.1	78.0	15.7	75.9
In central place	33 773	8.8	4.7	4.4	2.4	3.1	5 661	20.0	16.3	12.1	37.2	78.0	15.8	75.8
Victaria city, TX	33 773	8.8	4.7	4.4	2.4	3.1	5 661	20.0	16.3	12.1	37.2	78.0	15.8	75.8
Urban fringe	17	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Vineland–Millville, NJ	57 893	9.2	5.4	4.9	2.8	3.5	12 464	18.9	14.7	11.2	35.0	81.5	18.7	78.9
In central place	49 711	9.3	5.4	5.0	2.8	3.6	10 451	18.8	14.7	11.1	34.6	81.9	19.2	79.1
Millville city, NJ	16 371	8.6	4.6	4.1	2.1	3.0	3 320	20.8	15.3	11.9	40.1	81.1	22.7	78.7
Vineland city, NJ	33 340	9.7	5.8	5.5	3.2	3.9	7 131	17.8	14.5	10.7	32.3	82.3	18.1	79.3
Urban fringe	8 182	8.8	5.0	4.4	2.4	3.3	2 013	19.5	14.5	12.0	36.9	79.3	15.4	77.1
Visalia, CA	49 729	8.6	4.9	4.5	2.7	3.1	8 292	21.3	17.1	12.7	34.0	77.6	15.6	75.4
In central place	45 046	8.3	4.7	4.1	2.5	2.8	7 620	21.9	17.6	13.2	34.2	77.5	17.5	75.4
Visalia city, CA	45 046	8.3	4.7	4.1	2.5	2.8	7 620	21.9	17.6	13.2	34.2	77.5	17.5	75.4
Urban fringe	4 683	11.8	6.9	7.9	4.1	5.7	672	15.3	11.8	7.6	32.5	77.9	4.7	75.4
Waco, TX	90 937	8.4	4.5	4.3	2.3	3.0	17 561	21.8	17.2	12.7	37.8	73.5	21.3	71.7
In central place	64 256	8.6	4.8	4.6	2.5	3.3	13 713	23.2	18.4	13.8	36.5	70.4	22.7	68.6
Waca city, TX	64 256	8.6	4.8	4.6	2.5	3.3	13 713	23.2	18.4	13.8	36.5	70.4	22.7	68.6
Urban fringe	26 681	7.8	3.9	3.5	2.0	2.2	3 848	16.8	12.8	8.8	41.5	80.8	17.0	79.0
Warner Rabins, GA	37 677	9.5	4.4	4.4	2.4	3.0	4 260	18.8	15.7	8.1	42.0	79.5	21.8	77.3
In central place	27 187	9.5	4.4	4.4	2.5	2.9	3 416	19.2	15.8	8.2	42.0	79.9	23.2	77.7
Warner Rabins city, GA	27 187	9.5	4.4	4.4	2.5	2.9	3 416	19.2	15.8	8.2	42.0	79.9	23.2	77.7
Urban fringe	10 490	9.5	4.4	4.6	2.3	3.1	844	17.2	15.4	7.6	42.2	78.4	17.6	76.3
Washington, OC–MO–VA	2 313 236	5.6	2.2	3.9	1.5	3.1	276 175	18.3	14.5	10.6	51.2	84.6	34.3	83.5
District of Columbia	411 385	8.4	4.5	7.1	2.6	5.9	72 259	22.9	17.0	14.6	36.8	80.2	26.5	77.9
Maryland (pt.)	977 232	5.4	2.0	4.0	1.4	3.3	116 032	17.2	13.7	9.7	54.7	85.3	37.2	84.3
Virginia (pt.)	924 619	4.5	1.4	2.4	1.1	1.8	87 884	16.0	13.4	8.4	58.8	85.9	38.9	85.2
In central place	534 319	7.6	3.8	6.2	2.3	5.1	90 896	21.2	16.1	13.2	39.8	81.9	29.5	79.8
Washington city, OC	411 385	8.4	4.5	7.1	2.6	5.9	72 259	22.9	17.0	14.6	36.B	80.2	26.5	77.9
Arlington COP, VA	122 934	4.7	1.6	3.3	1.3	2.4	18 637	15.0	12.6	7.9	57.7	87.2	49.0	86.3
Urban fringe	1 778 917	5.0	1.7	3.2	1.2	2.5	185 279	16.8	13.7	9.3	56.4	85.5	37.0	84.6
Waterbury, CT	110 181	8.4	3.8	4.8	2.4	3.5	24 869	19.3	14.2	12.7	45.7	84.2	29.0	82.2
In central place	67 672	9.8	4.8	5.7	2.9	4.2	16 603	21.1	15.4	14.1	41.5	83.1	25.6	80.6
Waterbury city, CT	67 672	9.8	4.8	5.7	2.9	4.2	16 603	21.1	15.4	14.1	41.5	83.1	25.6	80.6
Urban fringe	42 509	6.1	2.2	3.2	1.5	2.3	8 266	15.7	11.7	9.9	56.6	85.8	39.3	84.7
Waterlao–Cedar Falls, IA	68 868	8.6	4.2	3.4	1.7	2.4	13 843	17.7	12.7	10.8	40.6	77.8	20.2	75.5
In central place	64 147	8.4	4.2	3.3	1.7	2.3	13 106	18.1	12.9	11.0	40.1	77.4	20.5	75.2
Cedar Falls city, IA	24 098	5.5	2.1	1.4	.9	.8	3 193	15.6	11.8	8.0	49.6	74.6	32.2	73.6
Waterlaa city, IA	40 049	10.2	5.5	4.5	2.2	3.3	9 913	18.9	13.3	12.0	37.1	79.1	17.6	76.1
Urbon fringe	4 721	11.0	5.0	4.3	2.0	3.3	737	11.0	9.8	6.6	45.3	83.0	17.2	80.1
Watsanville, CA	30 323	7.4	3.8	5.0	2.2	4.1	5 367	19.5	14.2	13.0	41.3	81.4	29.8	79.5
In central place	18 097	6.9	3.4	5.2	2.1	4.3	3 676	20.0	13.8	13.3	45.8	81.4	36.8	79.8
Watsanville, CA	18 097	6.9	3.4	5.2	2.1	4.3	3 676	20.0	13.8	13.3	45.8	81.4	36.8	79.8
Urban fringe	12 226	8.1	4.5	4.6	2.2	3.6	1 691	18.3	15.0	12.3	35.7	81.3	19.9	78.9
Wausau, WI	35 670	7.1	3.4	3.3	1.5	2.7	7 634	16.4	11.7	9.5	44.1	84.0	24.6	82.1
In central place	22 072	7.8	3.7	3.9	1.7	3.2	5 901	16.8	12.2	9.7	44.1	82.7	26.8	80.6
Wausau city, WI	22 072	7.8	3.7	3.9	1.7	3.2	5 901	16.8	12.2	9.7	44.1	82.7	26.8	80.6
Urban fringe	13 598	6.1	3.0	2.4	1.3	1.7	1 733	14.9	10.1	8.9	44.0	B6.1	20.0	84.4
West Palm Beach–Baca Raton–Oelray Beach, FL	452 552	7.0	3.1	4.3	1.8	3.4	200 336	15.5	10.4	10.0	46.3	80.3	26.0	78.9
In central place	106 796	6.7	3.1	4.7	2.1	3.7	39 051	16.6	11.8	10.0	45.4	80.5	26.2	79.2
Baca Raton city, FL	39 088	4.8	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.8	12 789	15.2	10.7	8.8	47.3	77.6	21.2	76.9
Oelray Beach city, FL	25 294	6.9	2.6	6.0	2.0	5.5	14 808	15.1	10.5	9.8	51.6	79.5	28.0	78.6
West Palm Beach city (pt.), FL	42 414	8.5	4.4	5.7	2.8	4.4	11 454	19.9	14.8	11.6	41.4	83.8	27.6	81.7
Urban fringe	345 756	7.1	3.1	4.2	1.8	3.4	161 285	15.3	10.1	10.0	46.6	80.2	25.9	78.8
Wheeling, WV–OH	49 557	10.4	6.1	5.5	2.4	4.1	17 288	23.5	17.5	13.4	33.1	74.3	13.2	71.4
Ohia (pt.)	14 312	11.4	7.1	5.5	2.9	3.6	5 652	22.7	17.0	12.9	30.6	72.0	12.8	68.9
West Virginio (pt.)	35 245	10.0	5.8	5.6	2.3	4.3	11 636	23.9	17.7	13.7	34.3	75.2	13.4	72.4
In central place	20 611	9.7	5.1	4.6	1.8	3.6	7 228	22.4	16.7	12.9	39.5	76.9	13.8	74.4
Wheeling city, WV	20 611	9.7	5.1	4.6	1.8	3.6	7 228	22.4	16.7	12.9	39.5	76.9	13.8	74.4
Urban fringe	28 946	10.9	6.9	6.2	2.9	4.4	10 060	24.3	18.1	13.9	29.1	72.3	12.9	69.2
Wichita, KS	211 021	8.4	3.6	4.1	2.0	2.9	38 484	19.0	14.5	10.2	47.3	83.5	24.2	81.6
In central place	190 293	8.5	3.7	4.1	2.0	3.0	36 016	18.9	14.4	10.2	47.1	83.8	25.2	81.8
Wichita city, KS	190 293	8.5	3.7	4.1	2.0	3.0	36 016	18.9	14.4	10.2	47.1	83.8	25.2	81.8
Urban fringe	20 728	7.0	2.8	3.5	1.7	2.5	2 468	21.2	15.5	10.2	49.4	80.9	13.4	79.9
Wichita Falls, TX	54 888	10.2	4.6	4.2	2.4	2.9	10 978	22.5	17.7	13.4	44.9	78.7	28.5	76.4
In central place	54 266	10.3	4.6	4.2	2.4	2.9	10 907	22.6	17.7	13.5	45.1	78.8	28.B	76.4
Wichita Falls city, TX	54 266	10.3	4.6	4.2	2.4	2.9	10 907	22.6	17.7	13.5	45.1	78.8	28.8	76.4
Urban fringe	622	7.6	5.1	4.7	2.7	4.2	71	11.3	11.3	5.6	23.4	76.9	–	74.9
Williamspart, PA	34 841	9.5	5.1	4.0	2.5	2.6	9 677	19.5	15.4	10.8	37.8	77.4	27.1	74.8
In central place	19 734	11.5	6.5	4.6	3.2	2.7	4 662	23.8	19.0	12.5	34.5	75.4	26.4	72.2
Williamsport city, PA	19 734	11.5	6.5	4.6	3.2	2.7	4 662	23.8	19.0	12.5	34.5	75.4	26.4	72.2
Urban fringe	15 107	6.8	3.3	3.3	1.5	2.6	5 015	15.5	12.1	9.2	45.2	79.B	29.2	78.2
Wilmingtan, OE–NJ–MO–PA	297 402	7.1	3.1	4.1	1.8	3.1	49 465	19.4	15.0	11.2	46.0	82.2	29.2	80.6
Oelaware (pt.)	271 241	6.9	3.0	4.1	1.8	3.1	44 600	19.5	15.2	11.2	47.1	82.3	29.9	80.8
Maryland (pt.)	8 611	8.8	4.6	3.8	2.2	2.5	1 202	16.2	9.7	12.9	37.B	85.1	13.2	82.5
New Jersey (pt.)	16 359	8.9	4.6	4.9	2.2	3.8	3 551	19.6	15.1	11.2	35.8	79.3	29.1	76.4
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 191	4.1	.5	1.7	–	1.7	112	9.8	–	9.8	61.2	82.7	–	81.9
In central place	43 846	10.6	6.0	6.8	3.3	5.2	10 070	26.0	20.0	15.8	36.1	83.3	25.B	80.1
Wilmingtan city, OE	43 846	10.6	6.0	6.8	3.3	5.2	10 070	26.0	20.0	15.8	36.1	83.3	25.8	80.1
Urban fringe	253 556	6.5	2.6	3.6	1.6	2.B	39 395	17.7	13.7	10.0	48.B	82.0	30.4	80.7
Wilmington, NC	67 509	8.6	4.7	5.0	2.2	3.9	12 369	21.9	18.4	12.5	35.3	80.2	17.2	77.7
In central place	35 652	9.8	5.8	5.4	2.7	4.2	8 469	22.8	18.4	13.6	32.0	78.7	19.7	75.6
Wilmington city, NC	35 652	9.8	5.8	5.4	2.7	4.2	8 469	22.8	18.4	13.6	32.0	78.7	19.7	75.6
Urban fringe	31 857	7.3	3.6	4.6	1.6	3.7	3 900	19.8	18.3	10.3	40.3	81.9	12.3	79.9

Table 4. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Winston-Salem, NC	122 818	7.4	3.8	5.1	2.4	3.8	22 936	22.1	17.2	13.1	39.6	79.8	22.6	78.1
In central place	94 642	7.5	3.9	5.6	2.6	4.1	18 737	23.0	17.6	13.9	38.7	79.0	24.2	77.3
Winston-Salem city, NC	94 642	7.5	3.9	5.6	2.6	4.1	18 737	23.0	17.6	13.9	38.7	79.0	24.2	77.3
Urban fringe	28 176	6.9	3.2	3.6	1.9	2.5	4 199	18.2	15.3	9.5	42.7	82.4	15.3	80.8
Winter Haven, FL	51 203	10.3	5.8	4.7	2.6	3.4	16 327	17.8	13.8	11.3	35.7	79.9	15.8	76.9
In central place	13 395	9.1	5.3	5.4	2.7	4.2	6 440	17.3	14.0	9.9	32.5	79.3	10.3	76.8
Winter Haven city, FL	13 395	9.1	5.3	5.4	2.7	4.2	6 440	17.3	14.0	9.9	32.5	79.3	10.3	76.8
Urban fringe	37 808	10.8	5.9	4.5	2.5	3.1	9 887	18.1	13.7	12.2	36.6	80.1	17.9	76.9
Worcester, MA–CT	201 304	7.7	4.0	4.0	2.0	2.8	44 695	18.4	13.7	11.0	40.3	81.1	23.2	79.1
Connecticut (pt.)	353	2.8	1.7	–	–	–	34	17.6	17.6	17.6	40.0	89.5	–	88.1
Massachusetts (pt.)	200 951	7.7	4.0	4.0	2.0	2.8	44 661	18.4	13.7	11.0	40.3	81.1	23.2	79.0
In central place	107 431	9.0	4.9	5.2	2.5	3.8	24 737	19.9	14.2	12.2	36.2	77.7	21.0	75.3
Worcester city, MA	107 431	9.0	4.9	5.2	2.5	3.8	24 737	19.9	14.2	12.2	36.2	77.7	21.0	75.3
Urban fringe	93 873	6.3	3.0	2.6	1.5	1.7	19 958	16.5	13.0	9.4	47.1	84.9	27.5	83.3
Yakima, WA	52 442	10.9	5.3	4.8	2.3	3.5	12 515	20.2	15.0	12.1	42.1	79.2	26.7	76.2
In central place	32 025	10.6	5.3	5.0	2.2	3.8	8 318	20.4	16.0	12.1	40.0	78.3	31.9	75.2
Yakima city, WA	32 025	10.6	5.3	5.0	2.2	3.8	8 318	20.4	16.0	12.1	40.0	78.3	31.9	75.2
Urban fringe	20 417	11.4	5.4	4.5	2.4	3.1	4 197	19.6	13.0	12.3	45.2	80.6	19.3	77.9
York, PA	90 617	7.8	3.6	3.3	1.6	2.5	20 610	17.7	13.6	9.8	45.1	83.2	25.4	81.2
In central place	26 309	12.1	6.2	5.8	2.8	4.4	5 482	24.3	19.5	12.1	39.2	81.8	20.9	78.3
York city, PA	26 309	12.1	6.2	5.8	2.8	4.4	5 482	24.3	19.5	12.1	39.2	81.8	20.9	78.3
Urban fringe	64 308	6.1	2.5	2.3	1.1	1.8	15 128	15.3	11.5	8.9	50.0	83.8	30.3	82.3
Youngstown–Warren, OH	220 815	10.8	6.3	5.0	2.8	3.5	57 876	19.3	14.6	11.3	32.5	75.2	15.1	72.2
In central place	85 388	14.0	8.9	7.0	4.0	4.9	24 419	20.8	15.4	12.5	27.2	71.4	13.8	67.3
Warren city, OH	30 023	12.7	7.6	5.8	3.4	3.9	7 965	17.3	12.7	9.9	32.2	76.4	15.9	72.7
Youngstown city, OH	55 365	14.7	9.6	7.7	4.3	5.5	16 454	22.5	16.7	13.8	24.9	68.5	12.9	64.3
Urban fringe	135 427	8.8	4.6	3.8	2.1	2.6	33 457	18.2	14.0	10.3	37.9	77.5	16.7	75.3
Yuba City, CA	45 805	13.0	7.9	5.4	2.8	3.7	8 326	20.3	16.7	10.7	30.7	74.5	16.0	70.3
In central place	16 480	12.1	7.1	5.4	2.8	4.1	3 041	19.0	14.6	10.4	33.7	78.7	17.5	74.9
Yuba City city, CA	16 480	12.1	7.1	5.4	2.8	4.1	3 041	19.0	14.6	10.4	33.7	78.7	17.5	74.9
Urban fringe	29 325	13.5	8.4	5.4	2.8	3.5	5 285	21.1	17.9	10.9	29.2	72.1	15.2	67.7
Yuma, AZ–CA	38 275	8.0	3.8	4.1	1.8	3.1	8 756	14.1	11.0	7.7	41.2	76.5	30.1	74.5
Arizona (pt.)	38 038	7.9	3.7	4.0	1.8	3.1	8 663	14.2	11.1	7.7	41.8	76.5	30.7	74.6
California (pt.)	237	21.5	19.8	9.7	7.6	5.9	93	10.8	7.5	3.2	7.8	64.0	5.6	55.7
In central place	30 432	7.7	3.5	4.3	1.8	3.2	6 352	14.1	10.4	8.2	42.7	77.5	29.2	75.7
Yuma city, AZ	30 432	7.7	3.5	4.3	1.8	3.2	6 352	14.1	10.4	8.2	42.7	77.5	29.2	75.7
Urban fringe	7 843	9.0	5.0	3.4	1.8	2.7	2 404	14.1	12.6	6.4	36.3	72.6	33.6	69.9

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
United States	**14 420**	**30 056**	**35 225**	**17 240**	**241 977 859**	**31 742 864**	**13.1**	**11 161 836**	**17.9**	**7 544 737**	**17.0**	**3 780 585**	**12.8**	**6 487 515**	**10.0**
REGION AND DIVISION															
Northeast	**16 433**	**33 825**	**40 415**	**18 908**	**49 352 506**	**5 214 372**	**10.6**	**1 752 657**	**15.0**	**1 179 846**	**14.3**	**692 832**	**10.5**	**1 041 676**	**7.9**
New England	17 131	36 241	42 797	20 382	12 771 525	1 080 295	8.5	353 052	11.8	231 166	11.0	159 674	9.6	213 839	6.2
Middle Atlantic	16 187	32 869	39 460	18 348	36 580 981	4 134 077	11.3	1 399 605	16.1	948 680	15.5	533 158	10.8	827 837	8.5
Midwest	**13 745**	**29 334**	**35 029**	**16 021**	**58 035 788**	**6 971 020**	**12.0**	**2 474 587**	**16.1**	**1 641 327**	**14.9**	**818 388**	**11.3**	**1 429 160**	**9.1**
East North Central	14 025	30 319	35 960	16 550	40 921 678	4 925 374	12.0	1 793 286	16.7	1 190 666	15.4	524 073	10.5	1 015 697	9.2
West North Central	13 080	27 128	32 734	14 922	17 114 110	2 045 646	12.0	681 301	14.9	450 661	13.7	294 315	13.0	413 463	8.8
South	**13 184**	**26 832**	**31 490**	**15 485**	**83 106 946**	**13 065 294**	**15.7**	**4 597 624**	**21.3**	**3 173 749**	**20.5**	**1 777 114**	**17.4**	**2 786 208**	**12.2**
South Atlantic	14 420	29 281	33 999	17 238	42 307 193	5 369 423	12.7	1 778 278	17.3	1 204 681	16.5	803 831	14.4	1 118 737	9.5
East South Central	11 341	23 098	27 771	11 377	14 774 844	2 781 411	18.8	973 605	24.9	684 704	23.9	423 900	23.1	626 782	15.0
West South Central	12 216	25 267	29 795	14 638	26 024 909	4 914 460	18.9	1 845 741	25.0	1 284 364	24.2	549 383	19.7	1 040 689	14.9
West	**15 247**	**32 270**	**37 142**	**20 878**	**51 482 619**	**6 492 178**	**12.6**	**2 336 968**	**17.1**	**1 549 815**	**16.2**	**492 251**	**8.9**	**1 230 471**	**9.3**
Mountain	13 073	27 742	32 381	17 036	13 358 664	1 865 479	14.0	674 991	17.8	446 255	16.5	164 987	11.3	368 213	10.4
Pacific	16 005	34 428	39 347	22 326	38 123 955	4 626 699	12.1	1 661 977	16.8	1 103 560	16.1	327 264	8.1	862 258	8.9
STATE															
New England	**17 131**	**36 241**	**42 797**	**20 382**	**12 771 525**	**1 080 295**	**8.5**	**353 052**	**11.8**	**231 166**	**11.0**	**159 674**	**9.6**	**213 839**	**6.2**
Maine	12 957	27 854	32 422	15 514	1 189 534	128 466	10.8	39 934	13.2	26 703	12.3	21 479	14.0	26 313	8.0
New Hampshire	15 959	36 329	41 628	20 790	1 075 703	69 104	6.4	19 200	7.0	12 094	6.4	11 900	10.2	12 842	4.4
Vermont	13 527	29 792	34 780	17 117	541 372	53 369	9.9	16 145	11.5	10 659	10.7	7 637	12.4	10 104	6.9
Massachusetts	17 224	36 952	44 367	20 802	5 812 415	519 339	8.9	171 179	12.9	112 193	12.2	72 323	9.4	102 748	6.7
Rhode Island	14 981	32 181	39 172	16 480	964 376	92 670	9.6	30 022	13.5	19 208	12.3	16 325	11.6	17 867	6.8
Connecticut	20 189	41 721	49 199	23 796	3 188 125	217 347	6.8	76 572	10.4	50 309	9.8	30 010	7.2	43 965	5.0
Middle Atlantic	**16 187**	**32 869**	**39 460**	**18 348**	**36 580 981**	**4 134 077**	**11.3**	**1 399 605**	**16.1**	**948 680**	**15.5**	**533 158**	**10.8**	**827 837**	**8.5**
New York	16 501	32 965	39 741	19 624	17 481 762	2 277 296	13.0	782 530	18.8	530 668	18.1	265 863	11.9	454 872	10.0
New Jersey	18 714	40 927	47 589	22 287	7 563 170	573 152	7.6	195 325	11.0	134 093	10.8	84 200	8.5	113 848	5.6
Pennsylvania	14 068	29 069	34 856	15 099	11 536 049	1 283 629	11.1	421 750	15.4	283 919	14.5	183 095	10.6	259 117	8.2
East North Central	**14 025**	**30 319**	**35 960**	**16 550**	**40 921 678**	**4 925 374**	**12.0**	**1 793 286**	**16.7**	**1 190 666**	**15.4**	**524 073**	**10.5**	**1 015 697**	**9.2**
Ohio	13 461	28 706	34 351	15 645	10 574 315	1 325 768	12.5	484 526	17.6	321 349	16.2	140 798	10.7	283 906	9.7
Indiana	13 149	28 797	34 082	15 379	5 372 388	573 632	10.7	198 545	13.9	132 403	12.8	69 944	10.8	118 225	7.9
Illinois	15 201	32 252	38 664	18 400	11 143 856	1 326 731	11.9	485 706	16.8	327 904	15.9	144 439	10.7	264 413	9.0
Michigan	14 154	31 020	36 652	16 690	9 077 016	1 190 698	13.1	440 082	18.2	287 678	16.7	114 086	10.8	251 687	10.2
Wisconsin	13 276	29 442	35 082	16 027	4 754 103	508 545	10.7	184 427	14.6	121 332	13.3	54 806	9.1	97 466	7.6
West North Central	**13 080**	**27 128**	**32 734**	**14 922**	**17 114 110**	**2 045 646**	**12.0**	**681 301**	**14.9**	**450 661**	**13.7**	**294 315**	**13.0**	**413 463**	**8.8**
Minnesota	14 389	30 909	36 916	17 388	4 259 456	435 331	10.2	142 202	12.4	93 010	11.4	61 156	12.1	82 888	7.3
Iowa	12 422	26 229	31 659	14 190	2 676 958	307 420	11.5	98 463	14.0	65 066	12.6	43 757	11.2	62 747	8.4
Missouri	12 989	26 362	31 838	14 284	4 970 573	663 075	13.3	224 532	17.4	150 289	16.2	99 306	14.8	139 463	10.1
North Dakota	11 051	23 213	28 707	12 839	613 969	88 276	14.4	29 214	16.9	19 892	15.9	12 160	14.6	18 388	10.9
South Dakota	10 661	22 503	27 602	12 287	670 383	106 305	15.9	39 240	20.1	26 474	18.7	14 601	15.5	21 127	11.6
Nebraska	12 452	26 016	31 634	14 267	1 530 947	170 616	11.1	57 026	13.5	36 560	12.0	25 032	12.2	33 509	8.0
Kansas	13 300	27 291	32 966	14 795	2 391 824	274 623	11.5	90 624	13.9	59 370	12.8	38 303	12.0	55 341	8.3
South Atlantic	**14 420**	**29 281**	**33 999**	**17 238**	**42 307 193**	**5 369 423**	**12.7**	**1 778 278**	**17.3**	**1 204 681**	**16.5**	**803 831**	**14.4**	**1 118 737**	**9.5**
Delaware	15 854	34 875	40 252	20 517	645 399	56 223	8.7	18 697	11.7	12 327	11.0	7 697	10.1	10 851	6.1
Maryland	17 730	39 386	45 034	24 482	4 660 591	385 296	8.3	124 149	10.9	82 451	10.5	51 830	10.5	75 313	6.0
District of Columbia	18 881	30 727	36 256	25 434	570 826	96 278	16.9	27 849	25.0	18 355	24.1	12 435	17.2	16 453	13.3
Virginia	15 713	33 328	38 213	21 030	5 968 596	611 611	10.2	191 983	13.0	129 123	12.4	88 570	14.1	126 897	7.7
West Virginia	10 520	20 795	25 602	10 349	1 755 331	345 093	19.7	112 942	25.9	79 534	24.0	43 194	16.7	80 485	16.0
North Carolina	12 885	26 647	31 548	14 589	6 397 185	829 858	13.0	266 933	16.9	180 305	16.0	148 381	19.5	179 906	9.9
South Carolina	11 897	26 256	30 797	13 494	3 368 125	517 793	15.4	188 110	20.8	130 600	20.0	78 092	20.5	111 173	11.9
Georgia	13 631	29 021	33 529	16 782	6 299 654	923 085	14.7	336 020	19.8	228 344	18.9	126 206	20.4	197 681	11.5
Florida	14 698	27 483	32 212	16 897	12 641 486	1 604 186	12.7	511 595	18.3	343 642	17.5	247 426	10.8	319 978	9.0
East South Central	**11 341**	**23 098**	**27 771**	**11 377**	**14 774 844**	**2 781 411**	**18.8**	**973 605**	**24.9**	**684 704**	**23.9**	**423 900**	**23.1**	**626 782**	**15.0**
Kentucky	11 153	22 534	27 028	11 471	3 582 459	681 827	19.0	229 530	24.5	160 547	23.2	91 091	20.6	163 206	16.0
Tennessee	12 255	24 807	29 546	12 819	4 743 685	744 941	15.7	247 366	20.7	168 816	19.5	122 767	20.9	168 182	12.4
Alabama	11 486	23 597	28 688	10 894	3 945 798	723 614	18.3	250 485	24.0	177 908	23.2	119 799	24.0	158 369	14.3
Mississippi	9 648	20 136	24 448	9 036	2 502 902	631 029	25.2	246 224	33.5	177 433	32.6	90 243	29.4	137 025	20.2
West South Central	**12 216**	**25 267**	**29 795**	**14 638**	**26 024 909**	**4 914 460**	**18.9**	**1 845 741**	**25.0**	**1 284 364**	**24.2**	**549 383**	**19.7**	**1 040 689**	**14.9**
Arkansas	10 520	21 147	25 395	10 295	2 292 037	437 089	19.1	152 891	25.0	106 675	23.8	75 625	22.9	97 026	14.8
Louisiana	10 635	21 949	26 313	11 493	4 101 071	967 002	23.6	377 143	31.2	267 035	30.4	106 026	24.1	213 030	19.4
Oklahoma	11 893	23 577	28 554	12 470	3 051 515	509 854	16.7	175 340	21.4	119 464	19.9	71 042	17.9	112 652	13.0
Texas	12 904	27 016	31 553	16 619	16 580 286	3 000 515	18.1	1 140 367	24.0	791 190	23.4	296 690	18.4	617 981	14.1

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Dato based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All oges		Related children				Persons 65 years ond over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Totol	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
STATE—Con.														
Mountain	**13 073**	**27 742**	**32 381**	**17 036**	**13 358 664**	**1 865 479**	**14.0**	**674 991**	**17.8**	**446 255**	**16.5**	**164 987**	**11.3**	**368 213**	**10.4**
Montana	11 213	22 988	28 044	12 502	776 793	124 853	16.1	43 237	19.9	29 257	18.4	12 433	12.5	25 691	12.0
Idaho	11 457	25 257	29 472	13 774	985 553	130 588	13.3	47 585	15.8	32 064	14.4	13 223	11.5	25 767	9.7
Wyoming	12 311	27 096	32 216	14 810	442 277	52 453	11.9	18 702	14.1	12 386	12.6	4 738	10.7	11 294	9.3
Colorado	14 821	30 140	35 930	18 948	3 212 550	375 214	11.7	126 181	15.0	81 787	13.7	34 258	11.0	73 715	8.6
New Mexico	11 246	24 087	27 623	14 942	1 484 339	305 934	20.6	120 139	27.5	82 713	26.3	25 839	16.5	65 042	16.5
Arizona	13 461	27 540	32 178	17 487	3 584 399	564 362	15.7	207 188	21.7	136 177	20.3	49 917	10.8	108 662	11.4
Utah	11 029	29 470	33 246	15 969	1 694 357	192 415	11.4	75 504	12.2	48 940	10.9	12 682	8.8	35 443	8.6
Nevada	15 214	31 011	35 837	20 413	1 178 396	119 660	10.2	36 455	12.8	22 931	11.7	11 897	9.6	22 599	7.3
Pacific	**16 005**	**34 428**	**39 347**	**22 326**	**38 123 955**	**4 626 699**	**12.1**	**1 661 977**	**16.8**	**1 103 560**	**16.1**	**327 264**	**8.1**	**862 258**	**8.9**
Washington	14 923	31 183	36 795	19 172	4 741 003	517 933	10.9	171 257	14.0	110 582	12.8	49 509	9.1	100 149	7.8
Oregan	13 418	27 250	32 336	16 009	2 775 907	344 867	12.4	106 549	15.2	67 586	13.4	38 007	10.1	66 173	8.7
California	16 409	35 798	40 559	24 052	29 003 219	3 627 585	12.5	1 335 512	17.8	894 202	17.2	228 441	7.6	670 685	9.3
Aloska	17 610	41 408	46 581	28 602	532 474	47 906	9.0	18 219	10.9	10 887	9.6	1 606	7.6	9 198	6.8
Howaii	15 770	38 829	43 176	24 376	1 071 352	88 408	8.3	30 440	11.1	20 303	10.5	9 701	8.0	16 053	6.0
METROPOLITAN AREA														
Abilene, TX MSA	11 791	24 661	29 316	13 339	112 805	17 420	15.4	6 119	19.1	3 909	17.4	2 149	16.1	3 497	11.2
In central city	11 863	24 707	29 393	13 687	99 105	15 121	15.3	5 339	19.0	3 354	17.3	1 682	14.8	2 967	11.0
Abilene city (pt.), TX	11 863	24 707	29 393	13 687	99 105	15 121	15.3	5 339	19.0	3 354	17.3	1 682	14.8	2 967	11.0
Not in central city	11 236	24 282	28 849	9 827	13 700	2 299	16.8	780	20.4	555	18.5	467	24.0	530	13.1
Albany, GA MSA	10 919	24 699	29 345	14 497	109 611	24 956	22.8	10 669	31.5	7 263	29.3	2 465	23.8	5 393	18.2
In central city	10 496	21 885	26 230	13 800	76 353	21 011	27.5	9 076	38.5	6 178	36.5	2 000	25.5	4 446	22.1
Albony city, GA	10 496	21 885	26 230	13 800	76 353	21 011	27.5	9 076	38.5	6 178	36.5	2 000	25.5	4 446	22.1
Not in central city	11 879	31 588	34 652	16 482	33 258	3 945	11.9	1 593	15.4	1 085	13.8	465	18.4	947	10.0
Albany–Schenectody–Troy, NY MSA	15 167	32 416	39 415	18 618	843 329	73 524	8.7	22 183	11.1	14 275	10.1	10 640	9.1	13 460	6.0
In central city	12 893	24 456	32 214	16 889	204 432	34 742	17.0	10 328	24.1	6 459	22.9	3 826	12.1	5 837	12.0
Albany city, NY	13 742	25 152	34 493	18 141	92 304	16 903	18.3	4 549	25.7	2 794	23.9	1 638	11.8	2 474	12.1
Schenectady city, NY	12 569	24 316	30 410	16 018	62 971	9 399	14.9	3 037	21.8	1 864	21.0	1 258	11.8	1 827	11.4
Troy city, NY	11 704	23 362	31 255	15 171	49 157	8 440	17.2	2 742	24.2	1 801	23.8	930	13.1	1 536	12.7
Not in centrol city	15 936	35 606	41 275	19 877	638 897	38 782	6.1	11 855	7.6	7 816	6.9	6 814	8.0	7 623	4.3
Albuquerque, NM MSA	13 594	27 382	32 652	17 387	472 908	68 845	14.6	24 065	19.5	16 235	18.6	5 177	10.7	13 724	10.9
In central city	14 013	27 555	33 746	17 560	378 521	52 903	14.0	17 623	18.7	11 720	17.7	3 975	9.7	10 291	10.3
Albuquerque city, NM	14 013	27 555	33 746	17 560	378 521	52 903	14.0	17 623	18.7	11 720	17.7	3 975	9.7	10 291	10.3
Not in central city	11 912	26 571	28 926	15 744	94 387	15 942	16.9	6 442	22.2	4 515	21.7	1 202	16.1	3 433	13.5
Alexandria, LA MSA	10 014	20 811	25 048	10 989	125 345	28 276	22.6	11 250	30.3	8 006	29.5	3 672	25.8	6 390	18.6
In central city	10 887	18 546	23 151	11 211	47 629	13 710	28.8	5 841	41.9	4 108	40.4	1 538	24.3	3 015	24.0
Alexandria city, LA	10 887	18 546	23 151	11 211	47 629	13 710	28.8	5 841	41.9	4 108	40.4	1 538	24.3	3 015	24.0
Not in central city	9 493	22 111	25 652	10 798	77 716	14 566	18.7	5 409	23.3	3 898	23.0	2 134	27.0	3 375	15.6
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA	14 995	32 667	38 652	16 833	667 464	48 126	7.2	15 568	9.9	10 174	9.2	7 863	8.0	9 349	5.0
New Jersey (pt.)	16 716	39 929	45 770	19 345	90 348	4 913	5.4	1 480	6.6	959	6.1	958	8.3	942	3.8
Pennsylvania (pt.)	14 730	31 876	37 523	16 566	577 116	43 213	7.5	14 088	10.5	9 215	9.7	6 905	7.9	8 407	5.2
In central city	12 931	26 780	32 792	16 392	191 162	24 865	13.0	8 932	20.7	5 657	19.2	3 305	10.3	4 643	9.1
Allentown city, PA	12 822	25 983	31 972	16 403	101 050	12 999	12.9	4 902	21.7	2 964	19.6	1 635	9.7	2 469	9.3
Bethlehem city, PA	13 684	28 375	35 011	16 725	66 548	8 626	13.0	2 914	19.8	2 029	19.4	1 281	10.9	1 604	8.8
Easton city, PA	11 319	26 365	31 540	15 632	23 564	3 240	13.7	1 116	19.2	664	17.0	389	11.7	570	9.4
Not in central city	15 860	35 696	40 914	17 191	476 302	23 261	4.9	6 636	5.9	4 517	5.6	4 558	6.8	4 706	3.4
Altaona, PA MSA	11 233	23 271	28 367	11 453	127 609	18 015	14.1	6 371	20.2	4 448	19.0	2 376	11.5	3 968	11.0
In central city	10 398	20 695	26 610	10 563	51 139	9 218	18.0	3 279	26.4	2 233	24.7	1 146	12.4	1 954	14.0
Altaona city, PA	10 398	20 695	26 610	10 563	51 139	9 218	18.0	3 279	26.4	2 233	24.7	1 146	12.4	1 954	14.0
Not in central city	11 784	25 062	29 416	12 372	76 470	8 797	11.5	3 092	16.2	2 215	15.4	1 230	10.7	2 014	9.1
Amarillo, TX MSA	12 687	25 425	30 688	14 242	183 907	29 438	16.0	10 852	21.1	7 086	19.4	2 801	13.6	6 280	12.3
In central city	12 744	24 915	30 144	14 432	155 372	26 058	16.8	9 739	22.5	6 295	20.8	2 582	14.4	5 583	13.1
Amarillo city, TX	12 744	24 915	30 144	14 432	155 372	26 058	16.8	9 739	22.5	6 295	20.8	2 582	14.4	5 583	13.1
Not in centrol city	12 389	28 680	33 850	12 890	28 535	3 380	11.8	1 113	13.7	791	12.9	219	8.3	697	8.4
Ancharage, AK MSA	19 620	43 946	50 098	30 237	220 789	15 614	7.1	5 737	8.9	3 331	7.7	382	4.9	3 116	5.4
In centrol city	19 620	43 946	50 098	30 237	220 789	15 614	7.1	5 737	8.9	3 331	7.7	382	4.9	3 116	5.4
Ancharoge city, AK	19 620	43 946	50 098	30 237	220 789	15 614	7.1	5 737	8.9	3 331	7.7	382	4.9	3 116	5.4
Not in central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capito income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollors)			Persons for whom poverty stotus is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All oges		Reloted children				Persons 65 years and aver		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nanfomily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Anderson, IN MSA	12 811	27 435	33 332	14 398	125 156	15 926	12.7	6 221	19.6	4 084	17.4	1 760	10.1	3 709	10.3
In central city	12 161	23 221	28 901	14 203	57 406	10 320	18.0	4 082	28.9	2 644	26.3	1 039	11.5	2 439	15.2
Andersan city, IN	12 161	23 221	28 901	14 203	57 406	10 320	18.0	4 082	28.9	2 644	26.3	1 039	11.5	2 439	15.2
Not in central city	13 353	32 099	36 966	14 725	67 750	5 606	8.3	2 139	12.1	1 440	10.7	721	8.6	1 270	6.3
Andersan, SC MSA	12 027	25 748	31 228	9 747	143 301	17 179	12.0	5 506	15.4	3 714	14.1	3 661	19.0	3 601	8.6
In central city	10 866	19 433	25 523	10 005	24 749	4 922	19.9	1 729	29.0	1 130	26.7	933	19.6	1 000	14.8
Anderson city, SC	10 866	19 433	25 523	10 005	24 749	4 922	19.9	1 729	29.0	1 130	26.7	933	19.6	1 000	14.8
Not in central city	12 282	27 204	32 130	9 656	118 552	12 257	10.3	3 777	12.7	2 584	11.7	2 728	18.8	2 601	7.4
Anniston, AL MSA	10 704	23 802	28 340	10 765	110 981	17 385	15.7	5 416	18.9	3 713	17.4	3 069	22.0	3 712	11.7
In central city	11 371	19 099	26 067	10 349	26 175	6 387	24.4	2 357	34.8	1 687	34.0	1 115	24.2	1 404	19.2
Anniston city, AL	11 371	19 099	26 067	10 349	26 175	6 387	24.4	2 357	34.8	1 687	34.0	1 115	24.2	1 404	19.2
Not in central city	10 506	25 097	28 944	10 980	84 806	10 998	13.0	3 059	14.0	2 026	12.3	1 954	20.9	2 308	9.4
Appleton–Oshkash–Neenah, WI MSA	13 698	31 954	37 202	17 195	305 398	21 975	7.2	7 229	8.7	4 583	7.7	2 574	7.3	4 060	4.9
In central city	13 684	29 975	35 980	16 877	136 774	12 031	8.8	3 772	10.6	2 298	9.2	1 097	6.4	2 014	5.5
Appletan city, WI	14 735	33 006	38 589	18 893	63 681	4 333	6.8	1 702	9.5	1 067	8.5	552	7.6	878	5.1
Neenah city, WI	15 074	32 285	38 123	17 876	23 022	1 373	6.0	533	8.4	314	7.0	120	4.5	275	4.3
Oshkosh city, WI	11 843	25 168	31 773	15 237	50 071	6 325	12.6	1 537	13.5	917	11.7	425	5.9	861	6.7
Not in central city	13 709	34 084	38 107	17 689	168 624	9 944	5.9	3 457	7.2	2 285	6.6	1 477	8.2	2 046	4.4
Asheville, NC MSA	13 211	25 847	30 889	14 113	169 954	19 363	11.4	5 666	15.0	3 711	13.7	4 243	15.8	4 040	8.2
In central city	13 079	22 267	28 629	13 760	59 504	9 442	15.9	2 991	24.1	1 998	22.9	1 771	15.1	1 840	11.4
Asheville city, NC	13 079	22 267	28 629	13 760	59 504	9 442	15.9	2 991	24.1	1 998	22.9	1 771	15.1	1 840	11.4
Not in central city	13 283	27 715	31 647	14 415	110 450	9 921	9.0	2 675	10.5	1 713	9.3	2 472	16.4	2 200	6.6
Athens, GA MSA	11 785	23 472	31 160	11 680	147 283	30 287	20.6	7 504	20.9	4 983	19.6	2 746	19.3	4 505	12.0
In central city	9 252	14 286	23 348	9 225	38 202	15 002	39.3	3 151	44.2	2 034	42.2	967	22.3	1 718	22.5
Athens city, GA	9 252	14 286	23 348	9 225	38 202	15 002	39.3	3 151	44.2	2 034	42.2	967	22.3	1 718	22.5
Not in central city	12 833	27 381	32 391	14 334	109 081	15 285	14.0	4 353	15.1	2 949	14.3	1 779	17.9	2 787	9.3
Atlanta, GA MSA	16 897	36 051	41 618	23 518	2 784 333	279 507	10.0	98 488	13.6	65 064	12.9	30 717	14.3	57 509	7.7
In central city	15 332	22 976	26 154	19 061	418 046	108 443	25.9	41 102	40.7	26 734	39.0	11 472	24.2	22 660	23.0
Atlanto city, GA	15 279	22 275	25 173	18 585	375 119	102 364	27.3	39 486	42.7	25 748	40.7	10 817	25.1	21 686	24.6
Marietto city, GA	15 808	27 371	33 434	21 487	42 927	6 079	14.2	1 616	19.1	986	18.6	655	15.2	974	9.4
Not in central city	17 183	38 359	43 416	24 986	2 366 287	171 064	7.2	57 386	9.2	38 330	8.8	19 245	11.5	34 849	5.4
Atlantic City, NJ MSA	15 873	32 408	39 034	18 799	310 816	28 134	9.1	8 868	12.6	5 844	12.0	5 242	10.7	5 214	6.3
In central city	12 017	20 309	27 804	13 927	36 883	9 208	25.0	3 354	40.4	2 115	37.8	1 432	21.7	1 715	20.6
Atlantic City city, NJ	12 017	20 309	27 804	13 927	36 883	9 208	25.0	3 354	40.4	2 115	37.8	1 432	21.7	1 715	20.6
Not in central city	16 394	34 515	40 489	20 080	273 933	18 926	6.9	5 514	8.8	3 729	8.7	3 810	9.0	3 499	4.7
Augusta, GA–SC MSA	12 721	28 490	33 323	15 328	382 825	57 809	15.1	22 571	20.7	15 351	19.6	7 127	19.3	12 792	12.1
Georgia (pt.)	12 543	27 848	32 360	15 693	263 873	41 138	15.6	16 427	21.5	11 093	20.4	4 665	19.8	9 099	12.6
South Carolina (pt.)	13 127	29 994	35 307	14 309	118 952	16 671	14.0	6 144	18.8	4 258	17.9	2 462	18.5	3 693	11.0
In central city	10 367	15 315	20 973	9 482	42 595	14 189	33.3	5 352	50.3	3 610	49.8	2 236	28.3	2 948	27.9
Augusta city, GA	10 367	15 315	20 973	9 482	42 595	14 189	33.3	5 352	50.3	3 610	49.8	2 236	28.3	2 948	27.9
Not in central city	13 019	30 625	34 825	17 101	340 230	43 620	12.8	17 219	17.5	11 741	16.6	4 891	16.9	9 844	10.3
Austin, TX MSA	14 521	28 474	36 325	17 409	753 757	115 330	15.3	33 106	17.2	21 709	16.3	6 946	13.0	18 533	9.8
In central city	14 295	25 414	33 481	17 208	448 169	80 369	17.9	22 164	21.1	14 125	20.1	3 745	11.7	12 143	11.5
Austin city, TX	14 295	25 414	33 481	17 208	448 169	80 369	17.9	22 164	21.1	14 125	20.1	3 745	11.7	12 143	11.5
Not in central city	14 854	34 381	40 031	18 190	305 588	34 961	11.4	10 942	12.4	7 584	12.0	3 201	14.9	6 390	7.7
Bokersfield, CA MSA	12 154	28 634	31 714	16 859	528 151	89 312	16.9	40 625	24.4	26 454	23.0	4 996	9.8	18 891	13.7
In central city	14 183	32 154	36 998	20 587	171 835	25 782	15.0	11 419	21.6	7 052	19.6	1 416	9.5	5 551	12.4
Bakersfield city, CA	14 183	32 154	36 998	20 587	171 835	25 782	15.0	11 419	21.6	7 052	19.6	1 416	9.5	5 551	12.4
Not in central city	11 192	26 648	29 747	14 471	356 316	63 530	17.8	29 206	25.8	19 402	24.5	3 580	9.9	13 340	14.3
Boltimare, MD MSA	16 596	36 550	42 206	21 662	2 320 359	233 498	10.1	78 917	14.0	52 315	13.5	30 828	11.6	46 499	7.4
In central city	12 269	24 556	28 737	15 992	747 398	160 250	21.4	57 820	31.9	38 306	30.9	18 915	18.9	31 990	17.5
Annapalis city, MD	18 358	35 516	41 012	27 816	32 726	3 966	12.1	1 571	22.6	1 036	21.9	401	10.1	816	9.9
Boltimare city, MD	11 994	24 045	28 217	15 442	714 672	156 284	21.9	56 249	32.2	37 270	31.3	18 514	19.3	31 174	17.8
Not in central city	18 660	42 382	47 781	25 925	1 572 961	73 248	4.7	21 097	5.5	14 009	5.3	11 913	7.2	14 509	3.3
Bangar, ME MSA	13 024	27 473	33 772	16 083	82 182	10 482	12.8	2 837	14.7	1 880	13.7	1 297	13.1	1 904	8.6
In central city	13 418	24 674	32 156	16 348	31 398	4 702	15.0	1 400	19.7	827	17.4	608	15.0	928	11.5
Bongar city, ME	13 418	24 674	32 156	16 348	31 398	4 702	15.0	1 400	19.7	827	17.4	608	15.0	928	11.5
Not in central city	12 789	29 376	34 918	15 845	50 784	5 780	11.4	1 437	11.8	1 053	11.8	689	11.8	976	6.9

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Median income in 1989 (dollars)				Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Baton Rouge, LA MSA	12 305	26 921	32 466	14 235	514 525	96 743	18.8	34 973	23.5	24 306	22.6	8 325	18.7	20 079	14.7
In central city	12 398	21 898	29 024	13 172	208 929	54 669	26.2	18 948	35.4	12 868	33.7	4 317	18.2	10 748	20.3
Baton Rouge city, LA	12 398	21 898	29 024	13 172	208 929	54 669	26.2	18 948	35.4	12 868	33.7	4 317	18.2	10 748	20.3
Not in central city	12 239	30 771	34 473	15 689	305 596	42 074	13.8	16 025	16.9	11 438	16.4	4 008	19.2	9 331	11.1
Battle Creek, MI MSA	12 729	27 476	32 576	14 952	131 766	18 832	14.3	7 387	20.9	5 107	20.0	1 628	9.5	4 041	11.0
In central city	12 963	25 306	31 115	13 973	52 802	9 643	18.3	4 001	27.6	2 754	27.3	771	10.5	1 992	14.1
Battle Creek city, MI	12 963	25 306	31 115	13 973	52 802	9 643	18.3	4 001	27.6	2 754	27.3	771	10.5	1 992	14.1
Not in central city	12 577	29 164	33 691	15 720	78 964	9 189	11.6	3 386	16.3	2 353	15.3	857	8.7	2 049	9.0
Beaumont–Port Arthur, TX MSA	12 024	25 467	30 910	12 013	355 828	64 062	18.0	24 448	24.8	17 284	23.8	7 330	16.4	14 336	14.4
In central city	11 718	22 178	28 179	11 788	169 220	39 838	23.5	15 506	33.4	10 803	32.3	4 383	18.1	8 694	19.1
Beaumont city, TX	12 751	24 495	31 147	12 846	111 103	23 494	21.1	9 049	30.0	6 287	28.9	2 469	16.9	4 964	16.6
Port Arthur city, TX	9 706	18 548	23 155	9 715	58 117	16 344	28.1	6 457	39.6	4 516	38.6	1 914	20.0	3 730	24.0
Not in central city	12 305	28 336	32 670	12 311	186 608	24 224	13.0	8 942	17.1	6 481	16.6	2 947	14.3	5 642	10.4
Bellingham, WA MSA	13 753	28 367	35 007	16 273	123 108	15 142	12.3	3 874	12.5	2 502	11.0	1 414	9.4	2 405	7.4
In central city	13 698	24 714	33 705	15 533	48 164	8 033	16.7	1 319	13.7	831	12.1	649	10.0	927	8.0
Bellingham city, WA	13 698	24 714	33 705	15 533	48 164	8 033	16.7	1 319	13.7	831	12.1	649	10.0	927	8.0
Not in central city	13 791	31 354	35 590	17 439	74 944	7 109	9.5	2 555	11.9	1 671	10.6	765	8.9	1 478	7.1
Benton Harbor, MI MSA	12 636	27 245	32 219	14 176	158 312	23 281	14.7	9 666	22.7	6 399	20.7	2 466	11.6	5 141	11.6
In central city	5 622	8 866	10 447	5 831	12 706	7 370	58.0	3 750	70.4	2 544	66.6	369	34.3	1 646	54.1
Benton Harbor city, MI	5 622	8 866	10 447	5 831	12 706	7 370	58.0	3 750	70.4	2 544	66.6	369	34.3	1 646	54.1
Not in central city	13 241	28 841	33 749	15 096	145 606	15 911	10.9	5 916	15.9	3 855	14.3	2 097	10.4	3 495	8.5
Billings, MT MSA	12 416	25 942	31 533	14 053	111 140	13 435	12.1	4 493	14.9	2 974	13.6	1 143	8.7	2 799	9.0
In central city	12 834	25 639	31 906	14 160	79 238	9 887	12.5	3 138	15.4	2 009	13.8	896	8.7	2 008	9.2
Billings city, MT	12 834	25 639	31 906	14 160	79 238	9 887	12.5	3 138	15.4	2 009	13.8	896	8.7	2 008	9.2
Not in central city	11 365	26 934	30 650	13 525	31 902	3 548	11.1	1 355	14.0	965	13.1	247	8.5	791	8.6
Biloxi–Gulfport, MS MSA	10 393	21 977	25 832	12 547	188 988	37 089	19.6	14 507	27.3	9 996	26.5	3 976	18.8	8 347	16.0
In central city	10 699	20 462	24 237	13 086	80 426	16 797	20.9	6 695	30.7	4 554	30.6	1 861	18.2	3 681	16.8
Biloxi city, MS	10 036	19 824	23 052	12 416	41 670	8 920	21.4	3 755	32.2	2 517	32.6	922	18.6	1 877	16.4
Gulfport city, MS	11 451	21 174	25 387	13 598	38 756	7 877	20.3	2 940	28.9	2 037	28.4	939	17.8	1 804	17.1
Not in central city	10 152	23 637	26 768	12 015	108 562	20 292	18.7	7 812	24.9	5 442	23.8	2 115	19.3	4 666	15.5
Binghamton, NY MSA	13 515	29 245	35 873	14 885	256 239	26 353	10.3	7 635	12.4	4 776	11.0	3 088	8.8	4 572	6.6
In central city	12 106	20 891	29 169	11 902	51 503	10 291	20.0	2 558	24.9	1 452	21.4	1 087	11.8	1 497	12.0
Binghamton city, NY	12 106	20 891	29 169	11 902	51 503	10 291	20.0	2 558	24.9	1 452	21.4	1 087	11.8	1 497	12.0
Not in central city	13 868	31 645	36 947	16 411	204 736	16 062	7.8	5 077	9.9	3 324	9.1	2 001	7.7	3 075	5.4
Birmingham, AL MSA	13 082	26 151	31 527	13 123	890 678	135 854	15.3	45 921	20.2	32 397	19.7	20 978	18.3	30 343	12.1
In central city	9 937	18 898	23 581	11 330	293 108	74 362	25.4	27 267	36.4	18 850	35.4	9 955	23.0	16 256	21.2
Bessemer city, AL	8 433	16 331	21 013	7 363	32 958	9 790	29.7	3 669	41.4	2 580	40.4	1 587	28.1	2 181	24.3
Birmingham city, AL	10 127	19 193	23 892	11 806	260 150	64 572	24.8	23 598	35.8	16 270	34.7	8 368	22.2	14 075	20.8
Not in central city	14 630	30 485	35 503	14 775	597 570	61 492	10.3	18 654	12.3	13 547	12.2	11 023	15.5	14 087	8.1
Bismarck, ND MSA	12 316	27 001	33 275	14 940	81 520	8 702	10.7	2 866	12.2	1 841	10.6	1 377	15.6	1 877	8.4
In central city	13 339	28 223	35 876	16 335	47 985	4 631	9.7	1 460	11.1	915	9.5	668	13.1	981	7.4
Bismarck city, ND	13 339	28 223	35 876	16 335	47 985	4 631	9.7	1 460	11.1	915	9.5	668	13.1	981	7.4
Not in central city	10 857	25 237	29 737	11 785	33 535	4 071	12.1	1 406	13.5	926	11.9	709	19.0	896	9.7
Bloomington, IN MSA	12 017	24 781	32 859	14 079	93 693	18 213	19.4	2 708	13.9	1 652	12.1	857	9.9	2 203	9.5
In central city	10 616	18 393	29 912	12 689	45 975	14 462	31.5	1 624	22.5	917	18.8	295	7.5	1 431	15.3
Bloomington city, IN	10 616	18 393	29 912	12 689	45 975	14 462	31.5	1 624	22.5	917	18.8	295	7.5	1 431	15.3
Not in central city	13 775	30 750	34 393	18 096	47 718	3 751	7.9	1 084	8.9	735	8.4	562	11.8	772	5.6
Bloomington–Normal, IL MSA	14 138	31 366	39 761	17 375	117 663	13 973	11.9	2 875	9.8	1 996	9.5	975	7.9	1 814	5.9
In central city	14 115	30 068	39 945	17 366	80 867	11 772	14.6	2 109	11.1	1 401	10.5	659	8.4	1 325	6.6
Bloomington city, IL	15 667	29 354	38 677	17 786	49 581	4 969	10.0	1 601	13.0	1 056	12.4	558	9.9	922	7.1
Normal town, IL	12 101	31 376	42 109	16 567	31 286	6 803	21.7	508	7.5	345	7.1	101	4.5	403	5.7
Not in central city	14 193	34 595	39 418	17 437	36 796	2 201	6.0	766	7.4	595	7.7	316	7.1	489	4.6
Boise City, ID MSA	14 268	30 246	35 813	17 605	201 368	17 779	8.8	6 058	10.6	4 165	10.1	1 605	8.0	3 381	6.2
In central city	15 208	29 121	35 663	17 694	123 174	11 598	9.4	3 658	11.6	2 391	10.7	1 008	7.3	2 103	6.3
Boise City city, ID	15 208	29 121	35 663	17 694	123 174	11 598	9.4	3 658	11.6	2 391	10.7	1 008	7.3	2 103	6.3
Not in central city	12 791	32 437	36 017	17 385	78 194	6 181	7.9	2 400	9.4	1 774	9.3	597	9.6	1 278	6.0

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Boston--Lawrence--Salem, MA--NH CMSA	18 654	40 666	48 618	23 648	4 041 267	327 580	8.1	102 005	11.2	67 122	10.7	45 334	9.4	61 873	5.9
Massachusetts (pt.)	18 678	40 276	48 411	23 388	3 743 965	315 454	8.4	98 503	11.9	64 866	11.3	43 229	9.4	59 558	6.2
New Hampshire (pt.)	18 356	45 437	50 422	27 283	297 302	12 126	4.1	3 502	4.4	2 256	4.1	2 105	9.2	2 315	2.8
In central city	15 507	31 389	37 726	21 851	1 273 511	195 855	15.4	66 100	23.9	43 170	23.2	19 269	12.9	37 044	12.3
Not in central city	20 142	45 621	52 878	25 143	2 767 756	131 725	4.8	35 905	5.7	23 952	5.4	26 065	7.8	24 829	3.3
Boston, MA PMSA	19 288	40 491	49 266	24 625	2 768 738	229 706	8.3	65 703	11.2	43 530	10.8	32 041	9.2	41 322	5.9
In central city	16 253	31 068	37 199	23 235	820 182	130 593	15.9	38 752	24.2	25 757	24.0	12 843	13.4	22 850	12.4
Boston city, MA	15 581	29 180	34 377	22 445	545 764	102 092	18.7	29 822	28.0	20 083	28.1	9 386	15.3	17 598	15.0
Cambridge city, MA	19 879	33 140	39 990	27 447	82 208	8 794	10.7	1 906	14.6	1 262	14.8	974	10.7	1 273	7.2
Framingham CDP, MA	20 409	42 965	53 270	26 712	61 505	3 663	6.0	1 127	9.1	666	8.0	585	8.5	680	4.2
Lynn city, MA	13 026	28 553	35 830	15 982	80 181	12 756	15.9	5 106	26.1	3 183	24.5	1 357	11.7	2 789	13.9
Waltham city, MA	16 777	38 514	45 730	27 291	50 524	3 288	6.5	791	9.0	563	9.4	541	7.8	510	4.2
Not in central city	20 617	45 312	53 170	25 503	1 948 556	99 113	5.1	26 951	6.3	17 773	6.0	19 198	7.7	18 472	3.6
Brockton, MA PMSA	14 686	37 483	43 845	17 008	181 395	16 497	9.1	6 234	13.2	3 823	11.5	1 836	9.4	3 584	7.5
In central city	13 455	31 712	38 544	14 275	90 855	12 396	13.6	4 977	20.9	3 023	18.6	1 167	11.5	2 729	11.7
Brockton city, MA	13 455	31 712	38 544	14 275	90 855	12 396	13.6	4 977	20.9	3 023	18.6	1 167	11.5	2 729	11.7
Not in central city	15 868	43 237	49 101	20 872	90 540	4 101	4.5	1 257	5.3	800	4.7	669	7.2	855	3.5
Lowrence--Haverhill, MA--NH PMSA	16 920	39 588	46 533	20 349	387 016	34 981	9.0	14 434	14.1	9 561	13.5	4 173	9.8	7 598	7.3
Massachusetts (pt.)	16 579	37 272	44 984	17 698	278 234	31 132	11.2	13 462	18.3	8 927	17.5	3 388	10.0	6 889	9.3
New Hampshire (pt.)	17 801	44 370	49 601	26 636	108 782	3 849	3.5	972	3.4	634	3.2	785	9.2	709	2.4
In central city	12 129	28 431	34 156	15 228	118 902	23 364	19.6	10 940	32.1	7 168	31.2	1 807	12.4	5 338	17.5
Haverhill city, MA	15 464	36 945	43 209	21 628	50 021	4 418	8.8	1 722	14.2	1 077	13.7	539	8.4	999	7.4
Lowrence city, MA	9 686	22 183	26 398	11 409	68 881	18 946	27.5	9 218	41.9	6 091	40.3	1 268	15.5	4 339	25.6
Not in central city	19 063	44 633	51 446	22 761	268 114	11 617	4.3	3 494	5.1	2 393	5.0	2 366	8.5	2 260	3.1
Lowell, MA--NH PMSA	16 280	42 169	48 024	21 197	266 817	22 989	8.6	9 014	12.9	5 932	12.3	2 731	11.0	4 626	6.6
Massachusetts (pt.)	16 229	41 928	47 856	21 031	257 437	22 638	8.8	8 948	13.3	5 872	12.7	2 662	11.0	4 552	6.7
New Hampshire (pt.)	17 715	50 187	51 147	31 827	9 380	351	3.7	66	2.4	60	3.0	69	11.4	74	2.9
In central city	12 701	29 351	35 138	17 045	99 493	17 900	18.0	7 781	29.2	5 000	27.8	1 564	13.7	3 711	15.1
Lowell city, MA	12 701	29 351	35 138	17 045	99 493	17 900	18.0	7 781	29.2	5 000	27.8	1 564	13.7	3 711	15.1
Not in central city	18 462	50 903	54 547	27 494	167 324	5 089	3.0	1 233	2.8	932	3.1	1 167	8.7	915	2.0
Nashua, NH PMSA	18 725	45 786	50 899	27 872	179 140	7 926	4.4	2 464	5.1	1 562	4.7	1 251	9.2	1 532	3.1
In central city	18 010	40 505	46 614	26 083	78 638	5 135	6.5	1 600	8.5	968	7.7	863	11.3	984	4.7
Nashua city, NH	18 010	40 505	46 614	26 083	78 638	5 135	6.5	1 600	8.5	968	7.7	863	11.3	984	4.7
Not in central city	19 289	50 448	54 023	31 095	100 502	2 791	2.8	864	3.0	594	2.9	388	6.5	548	2.0
Salem--Gloucester, MA PMSA	19 609	40 582	48 725	21 457	258 161	15 481	6.0	4 156	7.6	2 714	7.2	3 302	8.9	3 211	4.5
In central city	16 107	32 664	40 254	19 614	65 441	6 467	9.9	2 050	15.8	1 254	14.6	1 025	10.2	1 432	8.4
Glaucester city, MA	16 044	32 690	39 827	17 258	28 476	2 143	7.5	591	9.8	338	8.2	347	8.1	518	6.8
Salem city, MA	16 155	32 645	40 777	20 658	36 965	4 324	11.7	1 459	21.1	916	20.5	678	11.9	914	9.6
Not in central city	20 793	43 472	51 959	22 417	192 720	9 014	4.7	2 106	5.1	1 460	5.1	2 277	8.4	1 779	3.3
Brodenton, FL MSA	14 444	25 951	30 698	16 028	208 333	21 241	10.2	6 853	17.3	4 534	16.5	3 919	6.8	4 240	6.8
In central city	13 815	26 010	30 842	17 447	42 067	5 396	12.8	1 808	21.9	1 152	20.2	879	7.8	1 059	8.8
Brodenton city, FL	13 815	26 010	30 842	17 447	42 067	5 396	12.8	1 808	21.9	1 152	20.2	879	7.8	1 059	8.8
Not in central city	14 608	25 933	30 672	15 658	166 266	15 845	9.5	5 045	16.1	3 382	15.5	3 040	6.6	3 181	6.3
Bremertan, WA MSA	14 311	32 043	36 388	20 289	182 489	17 119	9.4	6 414	12.4	3 984	11.0	1 507	7.9	3 802	7.5
In central city	11 418	22 610	26 423	17 676	34 266	6 201	18.1	2 369	27.4	1 283	24.7	483	10.4	1 391	15.5
Bremerton city, WA	11 418	22 610	26 423	17 676	34 266	6 201	18.1	2 369	27.4	1 283	24.7	483	10.4	1 391	15.5
Not in central city	15 042	35 062	38 827	21 475	148 223	10 918	7.4	4 045	9.4	2 701	8.7	1 024	7.1	2 411	5.8
Brownsville--Harlingen, TX MSA	7 125	17 336	18 731	10 029	255 586	101 362	39.7	45 525	50.5	33 926	50.4	7 141	26.9	20 544	33.7
In central city	7 241	17 468	18 942	10 250	144 686	56 836	39.3	25 164	49.5	18 643	49.5	4 112	28.9	11 629	33.9
Brownsville city, TX	6 284	15 890	16 889	9 193	97 106	42 594	43.9	19 192	54.1	14 464	54.1	2 805	34.5	8 562	38.5
Harlingen city, TX	9 183	20 858	23 129	11 451	47 580	14 242	29.9	5 972	39.0	4 179	38.1	1 307	21.5	3 067	25.3
Not in central city	6 973	17 176	18 491	9 591	110 900	44 526	40.1	20 361	51.8	15 283	51.6	3 029	24.6	8 915	33.5
Bryan--College Statian, TX MSA	10 987	20 411	31 056	10 728	109 543	29 199	26.7	5 665	22.3	3 607	20.7	1 318	17.3	3 799	14.9
In central city	10 505	19 002	30 280	10 548	95 206	27 535	28.9	5 201	24.1	3 298	22.5	1 087	17.2	3 484	16.3
Bryan city, TX	11 691	22 577	29 277	12 871	54 009	11 887	22.0	3 936	27.1	2 511	25.3	906	18.0	2 197	16.1
College Statian city, TX	9 262	14 481	32 326	8 688	41 197	15 648	38.0	1 265	17.9	787	16.7	181	14.1	1 287	16.6
Not in central city	14 582	29 732	34 338	15 013	14 337	1 664	11.6	464	12.0	309	11.1	231	17.6	315	7.8
Buffalo--Niagara Falls, NY CMSA	13 403	28 084	34 831	14 118	1 161 660	138 889	12.0	49 038	17.7	31 376	16.1	17 256	10.1	29 101	9.2
In central city	10 518	18 806	24 426	11 503	379 566	92 988	24.5	34 584	37.4	21 999	35.0	9 270	16.1	19 655	20.6
Not in central city	14 810	33 241	39 090	16 500	782 094	45 901	5.9	14 454	7.8	9 377	7.1	7 986	7.0	9 446	4.3
Buffalo, NY PMSA	13 560	28 005	35 061	14 151	944 942	115 613	12.2	39 991	18.0	25 656	16.4	14 640	10.5	23 957	9.4
In central city	10 445	18 482	23 887	11 542	318 475	81 601	25.6	30 065	38.5	19 243	36.4	7 984	17.3	17 104	21.7
Buffolo city, NY	10 445	18 482	23 887	11 542	318 475	81 601	25.6	30 065	38.5	19 243	36.4	7 984	17.3	17 104	21.7
Not in central city	15 156	33 799	39 725	16 611	626 467	34 012	5.4	9 926	6.9	6 413	6.2	6 656	7.1	6 853	3.9

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY CMSA—Con.														
Niagara Falls, NY PMSA	12 710	28 408	33 900	13 948	216 718	23 276	10.7	9 047	16.7	5 720	14.8	2 616	8.3	5 144	8.6
In central city	10 904	20 641	26 810	11 311	61 091	11 387	18.6	4 519	31.2	2 756	27.6	1 286	11.4	2 551	15.5
Niagara Falls city, NY	10 904	20 641	26 810	11 311	61 091	11 387	18.6	4 519	31.2	2 756	27.6	1 286	11.4	2 551	15.5
Not in central city	13 413	31 494	36 550	16 068	155 627	11 889	7.6	4 528	11.4	2 964	10.4	1 330	6.6	2 593	6.0
Burlington, NC MSA	13 290	27 231	32 810	13 176	105 153	9 336	8.9	2 660	11.3	1 688	10.0	2 401	15.9	1 849	6.0
In central city	14 635	26 500	33 182	14 594	38 891	3 850	9.9	1 264	15.1	800	13.6	982	15.1	739	6.5
Burlington city, NC	14 635	26 500	33 182	14 594	38 891	3 850	9.9	1 264	15.1	800	13.6	982	15.1	739	6.5
Not in central city	12 521	27 690	32 640	12 155	66 262	5 486	8.3	1 396	9.2	888	8.1	1 419	16.5	1 110	5.6
Burlington, VT MSA	16 037	36 691	43 926	22 148	124 094	10 837	8.7	2 453	8.1	1 565	7.4	1 058	10.5	1 583	5.0
In central city	13 918	25 523	35 943	18 350	33 952	6 568	19.3	1 167	19.1	681	16.7	408	11.1	798	11.2
Burlington city, VT	13 918	25 523	35 943	18 350	33 952	6 568	19.3	1 167	19.1	681	16.7	408	11.1	798	11.2
Not in central city	16 935	41 111	46 096	26 015	90 142	4 269	4.7	1 286	5.3	884	5.2	650	10.2	785	3.2
Canton, OH MSA	12 848	27 685	32 485	14 247	385 306	42 796	11.1	15 665	16.0	10 574	14.8	4 607	8.7	9 835	9.0
In central city	10 273	20 952	26 007	11 763	133 571	26 406	19.8	10 321	29.7	6 640	27.1	2 466	11.6	6 087	16.8
Alliance city, OH	9 873	21 040	26 238	11 186	21 783	4 201	19.3	1 548	26.6	1 015	24.2	449	12.0	952	16.2
Canton city, OH	10 133	19 807	25 177	11 850	81 725	17 864	21.9	7 241	33.7	4 669	31.1	1 483	11.7	4 098	18.8
Massillon city, OH	10 952	23 819	28 349	11 945	30 063	4 341	14.4	1 532	20.7	956	18.2	534	11.0	1 037	12.2
Not in central city	14 243	31 764	36 115	16 580	251 735	16 390	6.5	5 344	8.4	3 934	8.4	2 141	6.8	3 748	5.1
Casper, WY MSA	12 992	27 586	32 469	16 385	60 346	6 979	11.6	2 730	15.5	1 851	14.2	521	8.6	1 644	9.8
In central city	13 424	27 698	33 366	16 227	45 913	5 227	11.4	2 017	15.2	1 363	14.0	386	7.8	1 221	9.6
Casper city, WY	13 424	27 698	33 366	16 227	45 913	5 227	11.4	2 017	15.2	1 363	14.0	386	7.8	1 221	9.6
Not in central city	11 599	27 307	29 412	16 951	14 433	1 752	12.1	713	16.3	488	14.8	135	11.9	423	10.4
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA	14 902	32 137	38 142	17 549	164 273	14 186	8.6	4 231	10.2	2 778	9.3	1 518	7.9	2 619	5.8
In central city	15 246	31 458	37 769	17 808	105 957	10 567	10.0	3 120	12.1	2 003	11.1	982	7.4	1 899	6.6
Cedar Rapids city, IA	15 246	31 458	37 769	17 808	105 957	10 567	10.0	3 120	12.1	2 003	11.1	982	7.4	1 899	6.6
Not in central city	14 277	33 656	38 791	16 935	58 316	3 619	6.2	1 111	7.0	775	6.6	536	9.2	720	4.4
Champaign–Urbana–Rantoul, IL MSA	13 130	26 541	35 630	15 263	154 934	24 127	15.6	5 023	13.7	3 070	12.3	1 168	8.3	3 130	8.0
In central city	12 288	23 021	33 629	14 234	99 665	20 274	20.3	3 690	17.0	2 184	15.3	776	8.7	2 345	10.1
Champaign city, IL	13 025	22 967	36 767	13 175	55 717	12 625	22.7	1 783	16.0	1 109	14.8	412	8.3	1 167	9.6
Rantaul village, IL	11 360	26 205	28 218	17 945	15 029	1 347	9.0	564	11.6	319	9.8	72	7.3	308	7.4
Urbana city, IL	11 439	21 705	31 133	15 225	28 919	6 302	21.8	1 343	23.8	756	21.3	292	10.0	870	12.7
Not in central city	14 893	33 706	38 214	19 867	55 269	3 853	7.0	1 333	8.9	886	8.2	392	7.6	785	5.0
Charleston, SC MSA	12 334	28 066	31 647	17 435	488 192	73 540	15.1	28 566	20.7	19 262	20.2	7 992	19.1	15 852	12.1
In central city	14 093	25 153	32 212	16 075	75 090	16 227	21.6	5 681	32.4	3 723	31.2	1 974	19.4	3 086	16.3
Charleston city, SC	14 093	25 153	32 212	16 075	75 090	16 227	21.6	5 681	32.4	3 723	31.2	1 974	19.4	3 086	16.3
Not in central city	12 002	28 640	31 581	17 926	413 102	57 313	13.9	22 885	19.0	15 539	18.6	6 018	19.1	12 766	11.4
Charleston, WV MSA	12 708	24 578	30 296	12 772	247 901	36 537	14.7	11 924	20.3	8 229	18.7	4 564	12.6	8 452	11.8
In central city	16 067	23 584	32 972	14 174	56 254	10 560	18.8	3 490	28.8	2 297	26.4	1 248	12.2	2 281	15.0
Charlestan city, WV	16 067	23 584	32 972	14 174	56 254	10 560	18.8	3 490	28.8	2 297	26.4	1 248	12.2	2 281	15.0
Not in central city	11 712	24 859	29 689	12 112	191 647	25 977	13.6	8 434	18.0	5 932	16.9	3 316	12.8	6 171	10.9
Charlatte–Gastonia–Rack Hill, NC–SC MSA	14 611	31 125	36 307	17 752	1 136 552	109 098	9.6	35 491	12.5	23 571	11.8	18 209	15.2	22 926	7.2
North Carolina (pt.)	14 778	31 105	36 364	18 028	1 008 929	95 891	9.5	31 161	12.5	20 540	11.7	16 198	15.2	20 172	7.1
South Carolina (pt.)	13 306	31 288	35 875	15 470	127 623	13 207	10.3	4 330	12.9	3 031	12.6	2 011	15.2	2 754	7.6
In central city	15 610	30 495	36 178	20 183	512 171	59 693	11.7	21 107	16.9	13 708	15.8	8 025	14.9	12 552	9.1
Charlatte city, NC	16 793	31 873	38 553	21 631	390 602	42 312	10.8	14 806	15.7	9 398	14.4	5 048	13.8	8 776	8.5
Gastonia city, NC	12 684	25 910	31 205	14 135	53 724	7 622	14.2	3 054	22.1	2 024	20.3	1 283	17.7	1 728	11.5
Konnapalis city, NC	11 031	22 369	28 237	10 994	29 311	3 447	11.8	1 019	15.3	733	15.8	844	16.1	817	9.4
Rock Hill city, SC	11 481	26 615	31 404	15 456	38 534	6 312	16.4	2 228	21.9	1 553	22.1	850	18.5	1 231	12.1
Not in central city	13 796	31 672	36 392	15 114	624 381	49 405	7.9	14 384	9.1	9 863	8.7	10 184	15.5	10 374	5.7
Charlottesville, VA MSA	15 227	31 397	38 428	18 411	122 509	16 248	13.3	3 602	13.0	2 368	12.6	1 769	13.5	2 154	6.7
In central city	12 928	24 190	33 729	15 261	38 130	9 025	23.7	1 401	20.1	850	18.5	564	12.8	843	10.0
Charlattesville city, VA	12 928	24 190	33 729	15 261	38 130	9 025	23.7	1 401	20.1	850	18.5	564	12.8	843	10.0
Not in central city	16 248	35 335	40 224	21 492	84 379	7 223	8.6	2 201	10.7	1 518	10.6	1 205	14.0	1 311	5.6
Chattanooga, TN–GA MSA	12 493	25 475	30 491	12 628	423 846	57 512	13.6	19 018	18.0	12 956	16.8	9 344	17.5	13 097	10.7
Georgia (pt.)	10 615	24 188	28 192	10 224	111 926	14 188	12.7	4 384	15.0	3 078	14.1	2 612	19.5	3 356	10.2
Tennessee (pt.)	13 163	25 864	31 264	13 390	311 920	43 324	13.9	14 634	19.2	9 878	17.8	6 732	16.8	9 741	11.0
In central city	12 332	22 197	27 487	12 944	147 451	26 803	18.2	9 625	27.9	6 255	25.7	3 785	17.5	5 818	14.4
Chattanooga city, TN	12 332	22 197	27 487	12 944	147 451	26 803	18.2	9 625	27.9	6 255	25.7	3 785	17.5	5 818	14.4
Not in central city	12 580	27 190	31 590	12 395	276 395	30 709	11.1	9 393	13.3	6 701	12.7	5 559	17.4	7 279	9.0

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Cheyenne, WY MSA	12 932	27 571	32 587	16 748	71 501	7 566	10.6	2 678	13.5	1 588	11.4	629	8.9	1 764	8.8
In central city	13 351	28 117	33 624	16 966	49 350	5 105	10.3	1 787	13.8	1 108	12.1	478	8.6	1 190	8.6
Cheyenne city, WY	13 351	28 117	33 624	16 966	49 350	5 105	10.3	1 787	13.8	1 108	12.1	478	8.6	1 190	8.6
Not in central city	12 027	26 001	29 697	15 860	22 151	2 461	11.1	891	13.0	480	10.2	151	10.1	574	9.1
Chicago–Gary–Lake County, IL–IN–WI CMSA	16 404	35 918	42 153	21 396	7 922 800	897 168	11.3	346 775	16.7	237 329	16.2	87 086	10.0	177 951	8.7
Illinois (pt.)	16 725	36 362	42 806	21 829	7 202 414	811 844	11.3	311 226	16.6	212 462	16.2	79 634	10.1	158 939	8.6
Indiana (pt.)	13 174	31 629	36 921	16 294	594 892	72 506	12.2	30 379	18.3	21 464	17.4	6 349	9.3	16 429	10.2
Wisconsin (pt.)	13 265	30 638	35 657	17 585	125 494	12 818	10.2	5 170	15.3	3 403	14.3	1 103	7.3	2 583	7.6
In central city	12 872	26 921	31 592	18 668	3 481 918	704 167	20.2	285 334	31.1	194 415	30.2	59 965	14.9	140 125	17.0
Not in central city	19 200	43 174	49 316	24 787	4 440 882	193 001	4.3	61 441	5.3	42 914	5.2	27 121	5.8	37 826	3.1
Aurora–Elgin, IL PMSA	15 915	40 411	45 613	21 324	349 939	22 602	6.5	9 098	8.8	5 551	7.6	2 091	6.8	4 347	4.7
In central city	12 864	32 985	38 056	19 305	142 254	14 766	10.4	6 206	14.5	3 625	12.5	1 162	8.3	2 855	8.1
Aurora city (pt.), IL	12 171	31 950	36 574	18 487	82 957	10 043	12.1	4 417	17.2	2 637	15.2	694	9.1	1 927	9.5
Elgin city (pt.), IL	13 817	34 396	40 260	20 111	59 297	4 723	8.0	1 789	10.5	988	8.5	468	7.3	928	6.2
Not in central city	18 036	45 814	50 482	23 943	207 685	7 836	3.8	2 892	4.7	1 926	4.3	929	5.5	1 492	2.6
Chicago, IL PMSA	16 447	35 265	41 745	21 773	5 976 800	740 545	12.4	284 950	18.8	195 243	18.4	71 591	10.5	144 874	9.5
In central city	13 159	26 780	31 315	19 321	2 866 693	606 530	21.2	242 797	32.8	165 898	32.1	51 995	15.7	119 123	17.8
Aurora city (pt.), IL	19 993	48 531	51 882	35 000	14 660	242	1.7	92	2.1	73	3.0	9	3.9	39	1.0
Chicago city, IL	12 899	26 301	30 707	19 038	2 739 439	592 298	21.6	238 001	33.6	162 752	32.8	50 709	15.9	116 645	18.3
Chicago Heights city, IL	11 047	27 551	31 534	13 198	32 181	6 463	20.1	3 106	32.2	2 022	30.0	512	13.3	1 421	17.1
Elgin city (pt.), IL	14 377	40 606	44 137	24 583	15 344	1 118	7.3	440	9.9	260	9.1	87	8.3	181	4.5
Evanston city, IL	22 346	41 115	53 625	27 014	65 069	6 409	9.8	1 158	8.9	791	9.0	678	8.8	837	5.3
Not in central city	19 496	43 090	49 771	25 310	3 110 107	134 015	4.3	42 153	5.4	29 345	5.4	19 596	5.6	25 751	3.0
Gary–Hammond, IN PMSA	13 174	31 629	36 921	16 294	594 892	72 506	12.2	30 379	18.3	21 464	17.4	6 349	9.3	16 429	10.2
In central city	9 934	22 213	27 444	12 192	232 730	53 852	23.1	24 052	35.2	16 898	33.3	4 097	14.1	12 455	20.7
East Chicago city, IN	9 090	19 391	24 511	10 610	33 658	8 604	25.6	4 062	38.9	2 791	35.2	585	13.6	2 116	24.5
Gary city, IN	8 994	19 390	23 173	10 405	115 400	33 964	29.4	15 496	42.9	11 029	40.8	2 460	19.1	7 711	26.4
Hammond city, IN	11 576	26 883	32 045	14 819	83 672	11 284	13.5	4 494	20.6	3 078	19.6	1 052	8.8	2 628	11.8
Not in central city	15 232	37 504	42 172	19 685	362 162	18 654	5.2	6 327	6.5	4 566	6.3	2 252	5.7	3 974	3.9
Joliet, IL PMSA	15 127	40 817	45 164	19 546	380 363	23 140	6.1	8 024	7.1	5 574	6.8	3 031	9.3	4 727	4.6
In central city	13 091	30 967	37 198	14 476	72 606	9 419	13.0	3 945	19.3	2 599	18.2	1 074	10.9	1 816	9.6
Joliet city, IL	13 091	30 967	37 198	14 476	72 606	9 419	13.0	3 945	19.3	2 599	18.2	1 074	10.9	1 816	9.6
Not in central city	15 627	42 942	46 795	21 372	307 757	13 721	4.5	4 079	4.4	2 975	4.4	1 957	8.5	2 911	3.5
Kenosha, WI PMSA	13 265	30 638	35 657	17 585	125 494	12 818	10.2	5 170	15.3	3 403	14.3	1 103	7.3	2 583	7.6
In central city	12 284	27 770	32 883	16 616	77 947	9 923	12.7	4 366	20.5	2 877	19.6	726	7.3	2 066	9.9
Kenosha city, WI	12 284	27 770	32 883	16 616	77 947	9 923	12.7	4 366	20.5	2 877	19.6	726	7.3	2 066	9.9
Not in central city	14 914	35 165	40 383	19 460	47 547	2 895	6.1	804	6.4	526	5.8	377	7.2	517	3.9
Lake County, IL PMSA	21 765	46 047	52 308	25 665	495 312	25 557	5.2	9 154	6.5	6 094	6.3	2 921	7.3	4 991	3.7
In central city	11 755	30 125	34 042	18 187	89 688	9 677	10.8	3 968	15.0	2 518	13.9	911	10.8	1 810	8.0
North Chicago city, IL	9 165	25 500	28 107	13 652	22 013	3 273	14.9	1 656	20.8	997	19.1	168	12.1	702	12.4
Waukegan city, IL	13 060	31 315	36 118	19 603	67 675	6 404	9.5	2 312	12.5	1 521	11.8	743	10.6	1 108	6.5
Not in central city	24 301	50 923	57 004	28 234	405 624	15 880	3.9	5 186	4.5	3 576	4.5	2 010	6.3	3 181	2.8
Chica, CA MSA	12 083	22 776	28 314	13 378	177 265	33 453	18.9	9 761	23.6	6 311	21.4	2 092	6.9	5 711	12.2
In central city	10 584	19 005	28 279	13 583	37 083	11 877	32.0	2 015	28.4	1 277	26.5	144	4.8	1 133	15.9
Chico city, CA	10 584	19 005	28 279	13 583	37 083	11 877	32.0	2 015	28.4	1 277	26.5	144	4.8	1 133	15.9
Not in central city	12 506	23 955	28 320	13 274	140 182	21 576	15.4	7 746	22.7	5 034	20.5	1 948	7.1	4 578	11.6
Cincinnati–Hamiltan, OH–KY–IN CMSA	14 499	30 977	37 392	16 812	1 702 253	192 558	11.3	71 676	15.6	46 554	14.3	20 450	10.7	40 645	8.8
Indiana (pt.)	12 542	31 398	35 711	14 820	38 254	3 244	8.5	1 184	10.7	832	10.1	378	8.9	757	7.1
Kentucky (pt.)	13 294	30 827	36 388	16 082	279 588	27 100	9.7	10 316	13.3	6 810	12.4	3 628	12.0	6 170	8.1
Ohio (pt.)	14 793	30 998	37 698	16 963	1 384 411	162 214	11.7	60 176	16.3	38 912	14.9	16 444	10.5	33 718	9.0
In central city	12 403	21 622	27 418	14 914	456 419	102 498	22.5	40 049	34.1	24 994	31.8	9 848	16.1	21 265	18.8
Not in central city	15 276	35 121	40 425	18 336	1 245 834	90 060	7.2	31 627	9.3	21 560	8.8	10 602	8.2	19 380	5.6
Cincinnati, OH–KY–IN PMSA	14 610	30 691	37 175	16 885	1 422 561	162 771	11.4	61 970	16.2	40 083	14.8	17 947	11.0	34 682	9.1
Indiana (pt.)	12 542	31 398	35 711	14 820	38 254	3 244	8.5	1 184	10.7	832	10.1	378	8.9	757	7.1
Kentucky (pt.)	13 294	30 827	36 388	16 082	279 588	27 100	9.7	10 316	13.3	6 810	12.4	3 628	12.0	6 170	8.1
Ohio (pt.)	15 012	30 630	37 454	17 082	1 104 719	132 427	12.0	50 470	17.1	32 441	15.6	13 941	10.9	27 755	9.4
In central city	12 547	21 006	26 768	15 256	350 613	85 319	24.3	33 229	37.2	20 535	34.7	8 073	17.3	17 235	20.7
Cincinnati city, OH	12 547	21 006	26 774	15 256	350 575	85 319	24.3	33 229	37.2	20 535	34.7	8 073	17.3	17 235	20.7
Middletown city (pt.), OH	7 881	17 500	17 500	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	15 300	34 507	39 812	18 123	1 071 948	77 452	7.2	28 741	9.8	19 548	9.2	9 874	8.5	17 447	5.8
Hamiltan–Middletown, OH PMSA	13 947	32 440	38 673	16 366	279 692	29 787	10.6	9 706	12.9	6 471	12.0	2 503	9.1	5 963	7.6
In central city	11 915	24 076	29 455	12 998	105 806	17 179	16.2	6 820	24.4	4 459	22.8	1 775	12.1	4 030	13.6
Hamiltan city, OH	11 108	22 886	28 117	12 067	60 462	10 179	16.8	4 117	25.0	2 646	22.9	986	11.9	2 336	14.0
Middletown city (pt.), OH	12 992	25 735	31 347	14 306	45 344	7 000	15.4	2 703	23.5	1 813	22.7	789	12.4	1 694	13.1
Not in central city	15 132	38 988	44 227	19 919	173 886	12 608	7.3	2 886	6.1	2 012	5.8	728	5.6	1 933	4.0

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Median income in 1989 (dollars)				Persons for whom poverty status is determined									Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level									
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over			
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years					
	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.															
Clarksville–Hopkinsville, TN–KY MSA	10 508	23 730	26 324	14 434	152 229	22 634	14.9	8 975	20.4	5 729	19.4	2 558	18.7	5 341	12.1
Kentucky (pt.)	9 708	21 032	23 838	11 699	58 948	10 670	18.1	4 528	25.5	2 961	24.9	1 276	20.8	2 404	14.2
Tennessee (pt.)	11 056	25 568	27 848	16 263	93 281	11 964	12.8	4 447	16.9	2 768	15.6	1 282	17.0	2 937	10.8
In central city	11 022	24 224	27 099	15 875	96 863	15 300	15.8	6 268	23.2	4 078	22.5	1 541	17.3	3 563	12.8
Hopkinsville city, KY	10 440	21 352	26 083	12 019	28 512	6 207	21.8	2 676	35.2	1 835	33.7	776	20.0	1 391	17.1
Clarksville city, TN	11 252	25 341	27 557	17 591	68 351	9 093	13.3	3 592	18.5	2 243	17.6	765	15.2	2 172	11.0
Not in central city	9 662	22 795	25 061	10 932	55 366	7 334	13.2	2 707	15.8	1 651	14.4	1 017	21.3	1 778	10.9
Cleveland–Akron–Lorain, OH CMSA	14 599	30 332	36 529	16 499	2 707 666	320 572	11.8	118 723	17.6	79 312	16.4	33 760	9.3	68 227	9.2
In central city	10 242	20 231	25 394	12 118	888 806	218 984	24.6	86 618	37.0	56 332	35.1	18 814	15.6	47 744	20.9
Not in central city	16 753	35 761	41 718	19 692	1 818 860	101 588	5.6	32 105	7.3	22 980	7.1	14 946	6.1	20 483	4.0
Akron, OH PMSA	13 997	29 280	35 193	15 808	639 547	77 383	12.1	26 592	16.8	17 630	15.5	7 055	8.7	16 063	9.1
In central city	11 560	22 156	27 406	13 535	266 479	55 126	20.7	19 836	30.6	12 792	28.4	4 177	11.0	11 440	16.4
Akron city, OH	12 015	22 279	27 543	13 704	217 484	44 544	20.5	16 467	31.0	10 641	28.9	3 628	11.4	9 454	16.5
Barberton city, OH	10 366	21 688	26 443	11 706	27 329	4 626	16.9	1 991	28.7	1 291	25.9	399	9.1	1 140	14.9
Kent city, OH	9 191	21 463	28 301	14 159	21 666	5 956	27.5	1 378	29.0	860	26.1	150	7.9	846	17.2
Not in central city	15 798	35 417	40 736	18 653	373 068	22 257	6.0	6 756	7.2	4 838	7.1	2 878	6.8	4 623	4.3
Cleveland, OH PMSA	15 092	30 560	37 140	16 775	1 803 057	212 730	11.8	79 524	17.9	53 069	16.8	24 117	9.5	45 481	9.3
In central city	9 258	17 822	22 448	10 994	496 089	142 217	28.7	57 075	42.8	37 056	41.2	12 980	19.2	31 340	25.2
Cleveland city, OH	9 258	17 822	22 448	10 994	496 089	142 217	28.7	57 075	42.8	37 056	41.2	12 980	19.2	31 340	25.2
Not in central city	17 317	35 750	42 111	20 054	1 306 968	70 513	5.4	22 449	7.2	16 013	7.1	11 137	6.0	14 141	3.9
Lorain–Elyria, OH PMSA	12 733	31 098	35 636	16 031	265 062	30 459	11.5	12 607	17.1	8 613	16.0	2 588	8.8	6 683	9.1
In central city	11 255	25 580	30 026	14 738	126 238	21 641	17.1	9 707	27.2	6 484	25.5	1 657	10.8	4 964	14.4
Elyria city, OH	11 980	26 923	30 553	16 235	55 805	7 661	13.7	3 281	21.4	2 154	20.1	695	11.0	1 813	11.7
Lorain city, OH	10 676	24 123	29 304	13 745	70 433	13 980	19.8	6 426	31.6	4 330	29.5	962	10.6	3 151	16.6
Not in central city	14 055	36 976	40 913	17 799	138 824	8 818	6.4	2 900	7.7	2 129	7.5	931	6.6	1 719	4.4
Colorado Springs, CO MSA	13 664	29 604	33 932	19 164	380 785	39 519	10.4	15 030	14.1	9 078	12.3	2 428	8.1	8 542	8.1
In central city	14 243	28 928	34 113	19 047	275 562	29 973	10.9	11 050	15.0	6 538	13.1	1 894	7.8	6 431	8.6
Colorado Springs city, CO	14 243	28 928	34 113	19 047	275 562	29 973	10.9	11 050	15.0	6 538	13.1	1 894	7.8	6 431	8.6
Not in central city	12 260	31 223	33 511	19 890	105 223	9 546	9.1	3 980	12.0	2 540	10.8	534	9.2	2 111	7.1
Columbia, MO MSA	12 707	25 647	34 122	14 254	101 810	16 880	16.6	3 548	14.3	2 221	12.9	786	9.2	2 421	9.3
In central city	12 452	22 059	34 598	13 316	58 845	13 195	22.4	2 413	19.3	1 426	16.9	421	8.1	1 700	12.4
Columbia city, MO	12 452	22 059	34 598	13 316	58 845	13 195	22.4	2 413	19.3	1 426	16.9	421	8.1	1 700	12.4
Not in central city	13 114	30 053	33 699	17 017	42 965	3 685	8.6	1 135	9.2	795	9.1	365	11.0	721	5.9
Columbia, SC MSA	13 618	30 474	35 732	18 567	425 735	49 764	11.7	16 573	15.0	11 279	14.3	5 786	14.8	9 886	8.5
In central city	12 210	23 216	28 488	16 626	78 656	16 652	21.2	5 176	28.4	3 404	27.6	1 735	16.7	3 005	15.7
Columbia city, SC	12 210	23 216	28 488	16 626	78 656	16 652	21.2	5 176	28.4	3 404	27.6	1 735	16.7	3 005	15.7
Not in central city	14 007	32 050	36 864	19 433	347 079	33 112	9.5	11 397	12.4	7 875	11.8	4 051	14.1	6 881	7.1
Columbus, GA–AL MSA	11 282	23 343	27 433	12 748	228 323	42 467	18.6	17 314	26.9	11 577	25.7	5 012	20.5	9 507	15.0
Alabama (pt.)	9 675	20 995	24 642	10 225	46 354	9 440	20.4	3 479	28.0	2 555	28.6	1 504	26.3	2 158	16.8
Georgia (pt.)	11 666	24 161	28 343	13 607	181 969	33 027	18.1	13 835	26.6	9 022	24.9	3 508	18.7	7 349	14.6
In central city	11 961	24 102	28 607	13 686	170 905	31 811	18.6	13 208	27.9	8 509	25.9	3 417	18.6	7 071	14.9
Columbus city (remainder), GA	11 961	24 102	28 607	13 686	170 905	31 811	18.6	13 208	27.9	8 509	25.9	3 417	18.6	7 071	14.9
Not in central city	9 399	21 716	24 848	10 277	57 418	10 656	18.6	4 106	24.0	3 068	25.1	1 595	26.2	2 436	15.5
Columbus, OH MSA	14 516	30 668	36 815	18 648	1 330 135	157 185	11.8	52 735	15.6	34 379	14.5	13 584	10.5	30 299	8.5
In central city	12 970	26 207	32 218	18 350	688 913	117 008	17.0	39 378	23.8	25 403	23.0	8 568	13.1	21 736	12.5
Columbus city, OH	13 151	26 651	32 898	18 961	611 747	105 494	17.2	35 041	24.0	22 597	23.4	7 104	13.0	19 082	12.6
Lancaster city, OH	11 307	22 430	27 456	12 362	33 959	4 791	14.1	1 753	20.8	1 166	19.6	708	14.0	1 067	11.0
Newark city, OH	11 680	23 062	28 490	14 005	43 207	6 723	15.6	2 584	22.9	1 640	20.9	756	12.5	1 587	13.3
Not in central city	16 171	36 508	41 337	19 315	641 222	40 177	6.3	13 357	7.7	8 976	7.1	5 016	7.9	8 563	4.7
Corpus Christi, TX MSA	11 065	24 952	28 499	14 727	344 237	74 214	21.6	30 350	28.8	21 176	27.4	6 815	20.4	15 910	17.7
In central city	11 755	25 773	29 855	15 744	252 670	50 525	20.0	20 399	26.9	14 076	25.6	4 667	19.1	10 839	16.4
Corpus Christi city (pt.), TX	11 755	25 773	29 855	15 744	252 670	50 525	20.0	20 399	26.9	14 076	25.6	4 667	19.1	10 839	16.4
Not in central city	9 142	22 504	25 275	11 129	91 567	23 689	25.9	9 951	33.6	7 100	31.8	2 148	23.9	5 071	21.4
Cumberland, MO–WV MSA	11 131	21 692	27 016	10 337	98 078	15 736	16.0	5 087	22.5	3 516	21.1	2 448	14.3	3 415	12.1
Maryland (pt.)	11 393	21 546	27 069	10 513	71 894	11 865	16.5	3 851	24.0	2 644	22.4	1 823	13.8	2 628	12.8
West Virginia (pt.)	10 398	22 036	26 895	9 610	26 184	3 871	14.8	1 236	19.0	872	17.9	625	16.4	787	10.4
In central city	11 063	16 442	21 707	10 257	23 101	6 096	26.4	2 259	43.5	1 486	40.2	815	16.4	1 453	22.7
Cumberland city, MO	11 063	16 442	21 707	10 257	23 101	6 096	26.4	2 259	43.5	1 486	40.2	815	16.4	1 453	22.7
Not in central city	11 152	23 415	28 507	10 387	74 977	9 640	12.9	2 828	16.3	2 030	15.7	1 633	13.5	1 962	9.0

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Dallas–Fart Worth, TX CMSA	15 902	32 825	38 829	21 565	3 820 096	447 014	11.7	159 668	15.4	105 215	14.7	37 230	12.8	88 322	8.7
In central city	15 430	28 535	33 802	21 183	1 895 465	303 141	16.0	108 816	22.6	71 292	22.0	22 515	13.6	58 574	12.4
Not in central city	16 372	38 183	42 683	22 315	1 924 631	143 873	7.5	50 852	9.1	33 923	8.6	14 715	11.6	29 748	5.5
Dallas, TX PMSA	16 455	33 277	39 517	22 230	2 512 265	302 619	12.0	108 269	15.9	71 918	15.3	24 160	13.1	59 216	9.0
In central city	16 084	27 924	32 836	21 768	1 202 499	206 272	17.2	73 818	25.0	49 029	24.6	14 814	14.1	39 491	13.5
Dallas city, TX	16 300	27 489	31 925	22 000	989 404	177 790	18.0	66 560	27.1	44 601	26.7	13 460	14.6	35 085	14.7
Dentan city, TX	12 013	23 156	35 444	12 779	59 426	12 273	20.7	2 151	16.8	1 290	15.0	451	9.1	1 366	9.9
Fart Warth city (pt.), TX	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irving city, TX	16 424	31 767	37 072	24 406	153 669	16 209	10.5	5 107	14.0	3 138	13.2	903	11.4	3 040	7.7
Nat in central city	16 799	39 650	44 080	23 437	1 309 766	96 347	7.4	34 451	8.9	22 889	8.4	9 346	11.8	19 725	5.4
Fart Warth–Arlington, TX PMSA	14 842	32 121	37 592	20 112	1 307 831	144 395	11.0	51 399	14.4	33 297	13.5	13 070	12.2	29 106	8.2
In central city	14 297	29 646	35 159	19 774	692 966	96 869	14.0	34 998	18.9	22 263	17.9	7 701	12.9	19 083	10.6
Arlington city, TX	16 239	35 048	41 620	22 104	259 051	21 272	8.2	6 466	9.3	3 632	7.8	854	7.0	3 969	5.7
Fart Warth city (pt.), TX	13 162	26 547	30 967	17 957	433 915	75 597	17.4	28 532	24.6	18 631	23.9	6 847	14.4	15 114	13.6
Nat in central city	15 463	35 721	40 470	20 626	614 865	47 526	7.7	16 401	9.6	11 034	9.1	5 369	11.3	10 023	5.8
Danville, VA MSA	11 268	23 086	28 682	10 818	106 834	16 548	15.5	5 362	21.3	3 608	19.7	3 515	21.1	3 767	12.2
In central city	11 344	20 413	27 752	10 715	51 652	9 795	19.0	3 519	29.9	2 293	27.4	1 770	19.0	2 186	15.0
Danville city, VA	11 344	20 413	27 752	10 715	51 652	9 795	19.0	3 519	29.9	2 293	27.4	1 770	19.0	2 186	15.0
Nat in central city	11 196	25 585	29 412	10 981	55 182	6 753	12.2	1 843	13.7	1 315	13.2	1 745	23.7	1 581	9.7
Davenpart–Rack Island–Maline, IA–IL MSA	13 251	27 941	34 082	15 481	343 152	42 276	12.3	15 856	17.3	9 765	14.6	4 248	9.4	9 085	9.6
Illinais (pt.)	12 969	26 640	32 420	14 815	195 134	24 362	12.5	9 061	17.9	5 678	15.2	2 703	9.3	5 254	9.6
Iawa (pt.)	13 625	29 979	36 160	16 421	148 018	17 914	12.1	6 795	16.5	4 087	13.8	1 545	9.5	3 831	9.5
In central city	13 092	26 133	32 474	15 587	173 970	26 281	15.1	9 942	21.8	6 028	18.7	2 285	9.2	5 434	11.6
Maline city, IL	14 939	27 512	34 847	16 584	42 858	4 418	10.3	1 560	14.7	902	12.0	508	7.4	974	8.1
Rack Island city, IL	12 381	24 131	30 673	14 619	38 407	7 411	19.3	2 932	29.8	1 880	26.5	667	10.2	1 398	13.9
Davenpart city, IA	12 557	26 218	32 611	15 486	92 705	14 452	15.6	5 450	21.7	3 246	18.4	1 110	9.8	3 062	12.4
Nat in central city	13 417	30 387	35 613	15 314	169 182	15 995	9.5	5 914	12.8	3 737	10.8	1 963	9.5	3 651	7.6
Daytan–Springfield, OH MSA	14 087	30 472	35 999	17 161	927 259	110 204	11.9	41 387	17.5	27 068	16.0	10 890	9.9	23 742	9.1
In central city	10 142	20 214	25 360	13 272	242 267	60 479	25.0	24 226	38.1	15 475	36.0	4 883	14.9	12 732	20.5
Daytan city, OH	9 946	19 779	24 819	13 499	175 189	46 480	26.5	18 638	40.6	11 677	38.0	3 608	15.8	9 712	22.0
Springfield city, OH	10 648	21 407	26 838	12 671	67 078	13 999	20.9	5 588	31.5	3 798	31.0	1 275	12.9	3 020	16.6
Not in central city	15 513	34 425	39 393	19 679	684 992	49 725	7.3	17 161	9.9	11 593	9.2	6 007	7.8	11 010	5.6
Daytana Beach, FL MSA	13 288	24 818	29 563	14 782	358 794	43 568	12.1	11 446	16.3	7 674	15.4	6 945	8.5	8 168	7.9
In central city	11 901	18 631	24 264	13 397	57 911	13 026	22.5	3 438	34.7	2 112	31.0	1 589	13.0	2 251	16.0
Daytana Beach city, FL	11 901	18 631	24 264	13 397	57 911	13 026	22.5	3 438	34.7	2 112	31.0	1 589	13.0	2 251	16.0
Nat in central city	13 566	26 167	30 304	15 245	300 883	30 542	10.2	8 008	13.3	5 562	12.9	5 356	7.7	5 917	6.6
Decatur, AL MSA	12 104	26 644	31 211	11 419	129 562	18 026	13.9	5 866	17.2	4 136	16.5	3 729	25.4	4 198	11.1
In central city	14 375	30 016	36 173	14 831	47 791	6 040	12.6	2 217	18.1	1 377	15.5	1 027	18.1	1 356	9.9
Decatur city (pt.), AL	14 375	30 016	36 173	14 831	47 791	6 040	12.6	2 217	18.1	1 377	15.5	1 027	18.1	1 356	9.9
Nat in central city	10 768	24 964	28 933	8 544	81 771	11 986	14.7	3 649	16.7	2 759	17.0	2 702	29.9	2 842	11.7
Decatur, IL MSA	13 762	28 598	34 861	15 128	114 042	14 531	12.7	5 619	18.9	3 726	16.9	1 468	9.3	3 208	9.8
In central city	13 348	25 451	32 127	14 596	80 931	12 855	15.9	5 033	24.6	3 355	22.7	1 264	10.2	2 793	12.3
Decatur city, IL	13 348	25 451	32 127	14 596	80 931	12 855	15.9	5 033	24.6	3 355	22.7	1 264	10.2	2 793	12.3
Not in central city	14 803	36 916	40 672	17 552	33 111	1 676	5.1	586	6.3	371	5.1	204	6.0	415	4.2
Denver–Baulder, CO CMSA	16 639	33 126	40 603	21 146	1 815 358	179 314	9.9	58 949	12.7	37 381	11.6	15 075	9.4	33 692	7.0
In central city	15 689	26 103	34 044	18 871	585 120	96 892	16.6	30 064	23.8	18 992	22.5	8 784	12.2	16 454	11.7
Nat in central city	17 098	37 161	42 847	23 210	1 230 238	82 422	6.7	28 885	8.6	18 389	7.7	6 291	7.1	17 238	5.1
Baulder–Langmant, CO PMSA	17 359	35 322	43 782	21 770	216 728	23 738	11.0	4 590	9.1	2 869	8.2	1 403	8.7	3 096	5.6
In central city	16 033	30 694	41 386	19 884	126 877	18 377	14.5	2 958	11.2	1 776	9.8	934	8.8	2 037	6.8
Baulder city, CO	17 268	29 407	46 208	20 033	75 926	14 393	19.0	1 546	12.7	954	11.5	502	8.4	1 196	7.5
Langmant city, CO	14 037	32 534	37 968	19 371	50 951	3 984	7.8	1 412	9.9	822	8.3	432	9.3	841	6.0
Nat in central city	19 335	41 485	46 656	27 479	89 851	5 361	6.0	1 632	6.8	1 093	6.5	469	8.4	1 059	4.3
Denver, CO PMSA	16 539	32 852	40 222	21 062	1 598 630	155 576	9.7	54 359	13.2	34 512	12.0	13 672	9.5	30 596	7.2
In central city	15 590	25 106	32 038	18 636	458 243	78 515	17.1	27 106	27.2	17 216	26.0	7 850	12.7	14 417	13.1
Denver city, CO	15 590	25 106	32 038	18 636	458 243	78 515	17.1	27 106	27.2	17 216	26.0	7 850	12.7	14 417	13.1
Nat in central city	16 923	36 857	42 569	22 887	1 140 387	77 061	6.8	27 253	8.7	17 296	7.8	5 822	7.1	16 179	5.2
Des Maines, IA MSA	14 972	31 182	37 304	18 593	383 183	33 760	8.8	11 108	11.3	6 912	10.0	3 607	8.5	6 698	6.4
In central city	13 710	26 703	32 772	16 741	187 264	24 137	12.9	8 554	18.8	5 313	17.4	2 223	9.1	4 695	9.5
Des Maines city, IA	13 710	26 703	32 772	16 741	187 264	24 137	12.9	8 554	18.8	5 313	17.4	2 223	9.1	4 695	9.5
Nat in central city	16 194	36 484	41 697	21 297	195 919	9 623	4.9	2 554	4.8	1 599	4.1	1 384	7.6	2 003	3.6

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Oato based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Median income in 1989 (dollars)				Persons for whom poverty status is determined									Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level									
						All oges		Related children				Persons 65 years and over			
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 yeors					
	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.															
Oetroit–Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	15 780	34 729	41 237	19 098	4 590 739	589 552	12.8	223 424	18.9	145 967	17.4	53 642	10.4	124 816	10.2
In central city	10 692	21 202	25 787	12 848	1 301 016	379 203	29.1	152 851	42.0	98 990	39.5	27 519	17.9	80 772	25.4
Not in central city	17 812	40 003	46 073	22 226	3 289 723	210 349	6.4	70 573	8.6	46 977	8.0	26 123	7.2	44 044	4.9
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA	17 115	36 307	47 308	22 175	261 261	31 777	12.2	6 280	10.5	3 927	9.6	1 600	8.0	4 131	6.4
In central city	17 786	33 344	50 192	21 701	97 192	15 624	16.1	1 534	8.3	929	7.6	552	7.4	1 283	6.0
Ann Arbor city, MI	17 786	33 344	50 192	21 701	97 192	15 624	16.1	1 534	8.3	929	7.6	552	7.4	1 283	6.0
Not in central city	16 691	38 076	46 104	22 666	164 069	16 153	9.8	4 746	11.5	2 998	10.4	1 048	8.4	2 848	6.6
Oetroit, MI PMSA	15 694	34 612	40 962	18 760	4 329 478	557 775	12.9	217 144	19.3	142 040	17.8	52 042	10.5	120 685	10.4
In central city	10 056	20 207	24 448	11 860	1 203 824	363 579	30.2	151 317	43.8	98 061	41.1	26 967	18.5	79 489	26.7
Oearborn city, MI	16 852	34 909	42 215	21 211	89 081	9 604	10.8	3 804	18.6	2 631	18.6	1 180	7.4	1 952	8.2
Oetroit city, MI	9 443	18 742	22 566	11 187	1 013 480	328 467	32.4	136 560	46.4	88 754	43.5	24 063	20.1	71 673	29.0
Pontiac city, MI	9 847	21 962	25 834	12 867	68 328	18 222	26.7	8 138	38.8	5 035	35.7	1 100	19.1	4 089	24.1
Port Huron city, MI	11 210	21 522	26 785	11 578	32 935	7 286	22.1	2 815	30.3	1 641	25.7	624	14.3	1 775	20.0
Not in central city	17 874	40 084	46 072	22 197	3 125 654	194 196	6.2	65 827	8.5	43 979	7.9	25 075	7.1	41 196	4.8
Oothan, AL MSA	11 535	24 485	28 928	11 506	127 486	20 246	15.9	7 556	21.1	5 365	20.8	3 606	25.5	4 392	12.1
In central city	13 047	25 790	31 871	12 406	52 721	8 980	17.0	3 476	23.8	2 485	23.2	1 517	23.4	1 955	13.2
Oothon city, AL	13 047	25 790	31 871	12 406	52 721	8 980	17.0	3 476	23.8	2 485	23.2	1 517	23.4	1 955	13.2
Not in central city	10 488	23 722	27 273	10 817	74 765	11 266	15.1	4 080	19.2	2 880	19.1	2 089	27.3	2 437	11.4
Oubuque, IA MSA	12 331	28 276	33 828	14 570	83 050	8 528	10.3	2 865	12.4	1 852	10.8	1 343	12.2	1 659	7.5
In central city	12 377	27 027	32 881	14 257	54 665	5 958	10.9	1 885	13.4	1 198	11.6	1 017	12.3	1 101	7.6
Oubuque city, IA	12 377	27 027	32 881	14 257	54 665	5 958	10.9	1 885	13.4	1 198	11.6	1 017	12.3	1 101	7.6
Not in central city	12 241	31 227	35 809	15 669	28 385	2 570	9.1	980	10.9	654	9.5	326	11.9	558	7.4
Ouluth, MN–WI MSA	11 644	23 690	30 561	11 556	232 613	33 233	14.3	9 808	17.0	6 445	15.0	4 183	11.2	6 360	10.0
Minnesoto (pt.)	11 833	24 093	31 150	11 567	192 187	27 201	14.2	7 417	15.7	4 771	13.5	3 614	11.6	5 109	9.7
Wiscansin (pt.)	10 744	22 122	27 423	11 484	40 426	6 032	14.9	2 391	22.6	1 674	21.6	569	9.2	1 251	11.1
In centrol city	12 071	22 568	30 256	12 403	107 987	18 028	16.7	5 156	20.1	3 343	18.2	1 744	9.9	3 136	11.1
Ouluth city, MN	12 484	23 370	31 431	12 660	81 965	13 578	16.6	3 352	17.7	2 097	15.4	1 340	10.0	2 215	10.5
Superiar city, WI	10 769	20 905	26 552	11 444	26 022	4 450	17.1	1 804	27.0	1 246	26.0	404	9.5	921	12.9
Not in central city	11 266	24 846	30 767	10 536	124 626	15 205	12.2	4 652	14.5	3 102	12.6	2 439	12.4	3 224	9.1
Eou Claire, WI MSA	11 560	25 876	31 613	13 964	131 441	18 169	13.8	5 771	16.5	3 620	14.4	1 679	10.1	3 136	9.0
In central city	11 426	24 735	32 396	14 547	52 658	9 818	18.6	2 640	20.7	1 543	17.5	594	8.9	1 319	10.1
Eau Claire city, WI	11 426	24 735	32 396	14 547	52 658	9 818	18.6	2 640	20.7	1 543	17.5	594	8.9	1 319	10.1
Not in central city	11 655	26 708	31 122	13 292	78 783	8 351	10.6	3 131	14.1	2 077	12.7	1 085	11.0	1 817	8.3
El Paso, TX MSA	9 150	22 644	24 057	15 810	579 395	155 298	26.8	67 979	35.9	48 188	35.1	9 990	21.3	32 259	22.4
In central city	9 603	23 460	25 157	16 146	508 956	128 886	25.3	55 315	34.3	39 017	33.3	9 012	20.6	27 043	21.2
El Paso city, TX	9 603	23 460	25 157	16 146	508 956	128 886	25.3	55 315	34.3	39 017	33.3	9 012	20.6	27 043	21.2
Not in central city	6 088	17 390	17 844	8 656	70 439	26 412	37.5	12 664	45.4	9 171	46.0	978	30.1	5 216	31.8
Elkhart–Goshen, IN MSA	13 825	30 973	35 152	17 363	152 953	10 771	7.0	4 120	9.4	2 626	8.6	1 144	7.0	2 213	5.3
In central city	13 231	26 488	31 457	16 113	65 153	7 048	10.8	2 667	15.5	1 632	14.3	706	8.4	1 462	8.4
Elkhart city, IN	13 331	25 291	30 251	15 900	42 658	5 332	12.5	2 152	18.9	1 323	17.8	475	9.0	1 165	10.3
Goshen city, IN	13 047	28 932	33 635	16 520	22 495	1 716	7.6	515	8.8	309	7.9	231	7.4	297	4.9
Not in central city	14 276	35 112	37 849	20 301	87 800	3 723	4.2	1 453	5.5	994	5.2	438	5.5	751	3.1
Elmiro, NY MSA	12 069	26 135	32 014	13 049	90 195	10 247	11.4	3 946	16.8	2 485	14.8	1 195	8.9	2 215	8.9
In central city	9 489	18 548	24 567	11 030	30 414	6 739	22.2	2 893	34.1	1 765	31.2	649	13.8	1 507	19.4
Elmiro city, NY	9 489	18 548	24 567	11 030	30 414	6 739	22.2	2 893	34.1	1 765	31.2	649	13.8	1 507	19.4
Not in central city	13 484	30 294	35 247	15 191	59 781	3 508	5.9	1 053	7.0	720	6.5	546	6.2	708	4.1
Enid, OK MSA	11 564	23 243	28 218	12 652	54 809	7 747	14.1	2 509	17.6	1 665	15.8	1 209	14.4	1 774	11.1
In central city	11 812	22 746	28 090	12 709	43 436	6 214	14.3	2 014	18.4	1 298	16.4	949	13.9	1 395	11.1
Enid city, OK	11 812	22 746	28 090	12 709	43 436	6 214	14.3	2 014	18.4	1 298	16.4	949	13.9	1 395	11.1
Not in central city	10 581	25 318	28 719	12 321	11 373	1 533	13.5	495	15.0	367	14.0	260	16.8	379	11.4
Erie, PA MSA	12 317	26 581	32 145	13 912	265 434	34 223	12.9	12 470	17.8	7 994	15.9	3 477	9.7	6 816	9.5
In central city	10 715	22 032	27 725	12 549	104 619	20 192	19.3	8 044	30.1	5 044	27.5	1 933	11.8	4 093	15.2
Erie city, PA	10 715	22 032	27 725	12 549	104 619	20 192	19.3	8 044	30.1	5 044	27.5	1 933	11.8	4 093	15.2
Not in central city	13 361	30 235	34 783	15 313	160 815	14 031	8.7	4 426	10.2	2 950	9.2	1 544	8.0	2 723	6.1
Eugene–Springfield, OR MSA	12 570	25 268	30 763	14 310	275 147	39 838	14.5	10 387	15.6	6 474	13.4	3 227	9.0	6 946	9.4
In central city	12 846	24 200	31 010	14 585	150 787	25 446	16.9	5 718	16.4	3 441	14.0	1 531	8.4	3 945	10.3
Eugene city, OR	13 886	25 369	34 153	14 626	106 651	18 176	17.0	3 088	13.4	1 895	11.5	1 099	8.1	2 398	9.0
Springfield city, OR	10 222	21 932	25 431	14 462	44 136	7 270	16.5	2 630	22.0	1 546	18.9	432	9.2	1 547	13.2
Not in central city	12 225	26 611	30 540	13 718	124 360	14 392	11.6	4 669	14.7	3 033	12.7	1 696	9.6	3 001	8.4

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Evansville, IN–KY MSA	13 265	27 229	33 523	13 657	272 676	31 086	11.4	10 258	14.7	6 722	13.3	4 482	12.4	6 661	8.6
Indiana (pt.)	13 488	27 539	34 370	13 849	230 257	24 880	10.8	8 209	14.0	5 313	12.6	3 503	11.3	5 133	7.9
Kentucky (pt.)	12 042	25 556	30 231	12 133	42 419	6 206	14.6	2 049	18.3	1 409	16.9	979	19.1	1 528	12.5
In central city	12 439	22 804	29 232	12 952	147 273	22 138	15.0	7 513	21.5	4 857	19.7	3 220	13.7	4 847	11.9
Evansville city, IN	12 564	22 936	29 368	13 169	121 892	17 812	14.6	6 094	21.4	3 907	19.6	2 474	12.5	3 769	11.2
Henderson city, KY	11 828	22 085	28 359	11 630	25 381	4 326	17.0	1 419	21.9	950	20.2	746	20.6	1 078	14.9
Not in central city	14 256	34 383	38 745	15 944	125 403	8 948	7.1	2 745	7.9	1 865	7.2	1 262	9.9	1 814	5.0
Fargo–Moorhead, ND–MN MSA	12 449	26 551	33 819	14 292	145 040	18 976	13.1	4 289	11.4	2 790	10.5	1 572	10.7	2 970	7.9
Minnesota (pt.)	10 836	25 891	32 983	11 749	46 282	7 355	15.9	1 808	14.5	1 214	13.6	679	12.4	1 099	9.2
North Dakota (pt.)	13 240	26 806	34 221	15 332	98 758	11 621	11.8	2 481	9.8	1 576	8.9	893	9.7	1 871	7.3
In central city	12 642	25 084	34 012	14 322	98 591	15 253	15.5	2 979	12.8	1 879	11.8	1 021	10.3	2 143	8.7
Moorhead city, MN	10 550	24 265	33 382	12 013	28 409	5 650	19.9	1 209	16.9	794	16.1	357	11.0	751	10.8
Fargo city, ND	13 554	25 326	34 269	15 161	70 182	9 603	13.7	1 770	10.9	1 085	9.9	664	10.0	1 392	7.9
Not in central city	12 010	29 967	33 490	14 157	46 449	3 723	8.0	1 310	9.1	911	8.5	551	11.5	827	6.4
Fayetteville, NC MSA	11 100	25 462	27 966	16 178	252 955	36 495	14.4	15 166	20.1	9 971	19.6	3 172	19.7	8 594	12.1
In central city	12 825	24 354	29 288	16 526	73 391	13 764	18.8	5 512	29.6	3 748	29.1	1 484	19.3	3 123	15.3
Fayetteville city, NC	12 825	24 354	29 288	16 526	73 391	13 764	18.8	5 512	29.6	3 748	29.1	1 484	19.3	3 123	15.3
Not in central city	10 443	25 845	27 530	15 906	179 564	22 731	12.7	9 654	17.0	6 223	16.4	1 688	20.2	5 471	10.9
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR MSA	11 625	23 124	28 270	12 185	108 933	15 914	14.6	4 252	15.5	2 726	13.9	1 988	16.3	2 988	9.8
In central city	12 048	23 052	29 721	12 761	66 921	10 195	15.2	2 406	15.1	1 425	13.0	1 002	13.8	1 637	9.1
Fayetteville city, AR	12 184	21 202	30 353	12 343	38 196	7 544	19.8	1 475	17.5	854	15.1	523	14.1	1 048	10.9
Springdale city, AR	11 851	25 205	29 154	14 278	28 725	2 651	9.2	931	12.3	571	10.8	479	13.5	589	7.0
Not in central city	10 912	23 243	26 579	10 747	42 012	5 719	13.6	1 846	16.2	1 301	15.1	986	20.0	1 351	10.9
Fitchburg–Leominster, MA MSA	14 762	34 008	40 554	17 208	100 170	9 170	9.2	3 233	13.0	2 051	12.0	1 370	10.6	2 013	7.4
In central city	13 977	31 303	38 108	16 598	76 790	8 174	10.6	2 894	15.7	1 792	14.6	1 201	11.4	1 799	8.7
Fitchburg city, MA	12 140	27 101	33 357	13 092	39 007	5 461	14.0	2 094	21.5	1 241	19.2	589	10.1	1 190	11.7
Leominster city, MA	15 960	35 974	41 927	20 415	37 783	2 713	7.2	800	9.2	551	9.4	612	13.0	609	5.8
Not in central city	17 418	44 229	49 208	22 365	23 380	996	4.3	339	5.3	259	5.5	169	6.9	214	3.3
Flint, MI MSA	13 583	31 030	36 760	16 424	425 331	70 023	16.5	29 560	24.9	19 151	22.3	4 180	10.0	16 389	14.0
In central city	10 415	20 176	25 083	12 688	138 058	42 218	30.6	18 600	44.3	12 004	41.6	1 978	13.7	9 868	27.6
Flint city, MI	10 415	20 176	25 083	12 688	138 058	42 218	30.6	18 600	44.3	12 004	41.6	1 978	13.7	9 868	27.6
Not in central city	15 122	35 656	41 109	19 110	287 273	27 805	9.7	10 960	14.3	7 147	12.5	2 202	8.0	6 521	8.0
Florence, AL MSA	11 582	23 107	28 843	9 924	129 349	19 083	14.8	5 992	19.1	4 140	18.1	3 675	20.2	4 281	11.2
In central city	11 854	21 459	28 816	10 585	35 075	6 505	18.5	1 998	24.3	1 319	23.0	1 075	19.4	1 437	14.3
Florence city, AL	11 854	21 459	28 816	10 585	35 075	6 505	18.5	1 998	24.3	1 319	23.0	1 075	19.4	1 437	14.3
Not in central city	11 478	23 963	28 853	9 446	94 274	12 578	13.3	3 994	17.3	2 821	16.5	2 600	20.6	2 844	10.1
Florence, SC MSA	11 007	24 264	28 718	11 352	111 850	22 500	20.1	8 467	26.3	6 011	25.2	3 377	28.0	4 794	15.9
In central city	12 831	24 906	31 048	15 278	28 703	6 266	21.8	2 326	30.4	1 531	28.0	920	23.0	1 331	17.8
Florence city, SC	12 831	24 906	31 048	15 278	28 703	6 266	21.8	2 326	30.4	1 531	28.0	920	23.0	1 331	17.8
Not in central city	10 363	23 995	28 186	9 451	83 147	16 234	19.5	6 141	25.0	4 480	24.4	2 457	30.5	3 463	15.3
Fort Collins–Loveland, CO MSA	13 968	29 686	36 931	16 161	179 324	21 466	12.0	4 819	10.4	3 048	9.2	1 607	9.5	3 121	6.6
In central city	13 411	28 136	36 511	15 484	118 924	16 809	14.1	3 228	10.8	2 000	9.5	1 158	10.7	2 169	7.2
Fort Collins city, CO	13 439	26 826	37 491	14 962	82 061	13 910	17.0	2 160	11.2	1 369	10.2	731	11.4	1 573	8.0
Loveland city, CO	13 345	30 548	35 139	17 054	36 863	2 899	7.9	1 068	10.1	631	8.3	427	9.7	596	5.7
Not in central city	15 111	32 476	37 730	18 392	60 400	4 657	7.7	1 591	9.7	1 048	8.6	449	7.4	952	5.5
Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL MSA	15 623	28 448	32 310	17 947	330 415	30 267	9.2	9 457	14.9	6 130	13.8	5 142	6.3	6 158	6.1
In central city	13 954	28 106	31 806	17 775	117 907	13 406	11.4	5 292	19.6	3 472	18.7	1 441	6.3	2 777	8.2
Cape Coral city, FL	14 934	31 177	33 916	19 262	74 294	4 391	5.9	1 439	9.1	991	8.8	549	3.4	928	4.0
Fort Myers city, FL	12 329	22 102	26 904	16 810	43 613	9 015	20.7	3 853	34.6	2 481	33.5	892	13.0	1 849	17.2
Not in central city	16 556	28 649	32 645	18 046	212 508	16 861	7.9	4 165	11.4	2 658	10.3	3 701	6.3	3 381	5.1
Fort Pierce, FL MSA	16 177	29 417	33 541	17 192	246 015	27 427	11.1	9 440	18.5	6 336	17.6	4 558	7.8	5 216	7.1
In central city	9 961	18 913	22 601	11 607	36 237	10 591	29.2	4 432	46.6	2 764	42.9	1 145	16.2	1 850	20.1
Fort Pierce city, FL	9 961	18 913	22 601	11 607	36 237	10 591	29.2	4 432	46.6	2 764	42.9	1 145	16.2	1 850	20.1
Not in central city	17 245	31 063	35 129	18 568	209 778	16 836	8.0	5 008	12.1	3 572	12.1	3 413	6.6	3 366	5.2
Fort Smith, AR–OK MSA	11 083	22 400	26 403	11 080	173 326	27 918	16.1	9 877	20.9	6 627	19.1	4 137	18.9	6 328	12.7
Arkansas (pt.)	11 562	23 276	27 362	11 840	139 887	19 646	14.0	6 902	18.3	4 548	16.6	2 938	16.6	4 392	10.9
Oklahoma (pt.)	9 074	18 441	22 159	6 975	33 439	8 272	24.7	2 975	31.1	2 079	28.7	1 199	28.5	1 936	20.1
In central city	12 994	23 835	29 812	12 740	71 510	9 869	13.8	3 287	18.2	2 040	16.1	1 536	15.3	2 085	10.5
Fort Smith city, AR	12 994	23 835	29 812	12 740	71 510	9 869	13.8	3 287	18.2	2 040	16.1	1 536	15.3	2 085	10.5
Not in central city	9 734	21 446	24 706	8 509	101 816	18 049	17.7	6 590	22.5	4 587	20.9	2 601	22.0	4 243	14.2

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	13 147	27 941	31 662	18 070	138 235	14 183	10.3	5 368	14.7	3 585	13.9	1 263	10.0	3 128	7.8
In central city	13 690	28 324	32 265	18 967	21 249	2 166	10.2	801	16.2	564	15.9	166	7.3	457	7.4
Fort Walton Beach city, FL	13 690	28 324	32 265	18 967	21 249	2 166	10.2	801	16.2	564	15.9	166	7.3	457	7.4
Not in central city	13 052	27 858	31 534	17 894	116 986	12 017	10.3	4 567	14.4	3 021	13.6	1 097	10.7	2 671	7.9
Fort Wayne, IN MSA	14 287	31 689	37 306	17 949	358 268	27 082	7.6	9 639	9.7	6 186	8.7	3 289	8.3	5 123	5.3
In central city	12 726	26 344	31 981	17 190	169 404	19 531	11.5	7 190	16.1	4 659	15.1	1 948	9.0	3 662	8.3
Fort Wayne city, IN	12 726	26 344	31 981	17 190	169 404	19 531	11.5	7 190	16.1	4 659	15.1	1 948	9.0	3 662	8.3
Not in central city	15 703	37 766	41 993	19 646	188 864	7 551	4.0	2 449	4.4	1 527	3.8	1 341	7.5	1 461	2.7
Fresno, CA MSA	11 824	26 377	29 970	16 506	655 133	140 447	21.4	65 115	32.0	43 376	30.4	6 131	9.4	27 483	16.8
In central city	11 528	24 923	28 336	17 008	345 742	83 108	24.0	40 033	36.6	26 198	35.0	3 494	10.4	16 362	19.3
Fresno city, CA	11 528	24 923	28 336	17 008	345 742	83 108	24.0	40 033	36.6	26 198	35.0	3 494	10.4	16 362	19.3
Not in central city	12 159	28 310	31 382	15 637	309 391	57 339	18.5	25 082	26.7	17 178	25.4	2 637	8.3	11 121	14.1
Gadsden, AL MSA	10 997	22 314	27 071	9 424	98 492	16 242	16.5	4 939	20.5	3 360	18.4	3 165	20.9	3 783	13.2
In central city	10 772	19 187	23 707	9 581	41 591	8 502	20.4	2 721	28.4	1 876	27.0	1 653	20.1	1 931	16.5
Gadsden city, AL	10 772	19 187	23 707	9 581	41 591	8 502	20.4	2 721	28.4	1 876	27.0	1 653	20.1	1 931	16.5
Not in central city	11 165	25 910	29 968	9 219	56 901	7 740	13.6	2 218	15.2	1 484	13.1	1 512	21.8	1 852	11.0
Gainesville, FL MSA	12 035	22 279	30 895	12 496	189 766	43 096	22.7	10 116	23.1	6 616	21.3	2 984	16.1	6 647	14.2
In central city	11 549	21 077	31 321	12 605	75 434	19 860	26.3	4 112	25.7	2 615	23.4	1 052	14.0	2 743	15.7
Gainesville city, FL	11 549	21 077	31 321	12 605	75 434	19 860	26.3	4 112	25.7	2 615	23.4	1 052	14.0	2 743	15.7
Not in central city	12 380	23 320	30 647	12 429	114 332	23 236	20.3	6 004	21.6	4 001	20.2	1 932	17.7	3 904	13.3
Glens Falls, NY MSA	13 298	29 642	34 038	15 232	113 491	10 640	9.4	3 511	12.0	2 214	10.5	1 436	9.4	2 055	6.6
In central city	13 807	27 312	35 219	14 281	14 722	1 615	11.0	584	15.6	292	11.5	239	11.2	299	8.1
Glens Falls city, NY	13 807	27 312	35 219	14 281	14 722	1 615	11.0	584	15.6	292	11.5	239	11.2	299	8.1
Not in central city	13 225	29 931	33 901	15 412	98 769	9 025	9.1	2 927	11.4	1 922	10.3	1 197	9.1	1 756	6.4
Grand Forks, ND MSA	11 414	25 162	30 377	14 037	64 904	7 995	12.3	2 264	12.4	1 339	10.9	512	9.1	1 461	8.5
In central city	11 902	25 456	32 417	14 052	45 059	6 526	14.5	1 628	14.3	967	12.6	364	8.9	1 147	9.9
Grand Forks city, ND	11 902	25 456	32 417	14 052	45 059	6 526	14.5	1 628	14.3	967	12.6	364	8.9	1 147	9.9
Not in central city	10 280	24 448	26 514	13 966	19 845	1 469	7.4	636	9.3	372	8.1	148	9.9	314	5.6
Grand Rapids, MI MSA	14 370	33 515	38 626	18 966	671 362	55 681	8.3	19 994	10.3	12 632	9.4	5 320	8.1	10 954	6.1
In central city	12 161	27 152	32 538	16 736	203 638	32 063	15.7	12 503	21.8	7 811	20.7	2 293	9.5	6 339	12.2
Grand Rapids city, MI	12 070	26 809	32 049	16 775	180 542	29 103	16.1	11 484	22.7	7 171	21.6	2 131	10.0	5 807	12.6
Holland city (pt.), MI	12 849	30 469	36 511	16 376	23 096	2 960	12.8	1 019	15.4	640	14.3	162	5.8	532	8.9
Not in central city	15 367	36 524	40 987	20 509	467 724	23 618	5.0	7 491	5.5	4 821	5.0	3 027	7.3	4 615	3.6
Great Falls, MT MSA	12 011	23 700	27 901	12 935	75 516	10 332	13.7	3 594	17.1	2 255	15.3	1 015	11.1	2 218	10.4
In central city	12 603	23 113	28 731	12 813	54 089	7 952	14.7	2 716	19.2	1 693	16.8	777	10.6	1 684	11.2
Great Falls city, MT	12 603	23 113	28 731	12 813	54 089	7 952	14.7	2 716	19.2	1 693	16.8	777	10.6	1 684	11.2
Not in central city	10 570	24 827	26 562	13 660	21 427	2 380	11.1	878	12.9	562	12.0	238	12.8	534	8.6
Greeley, CO MSA	11 350	25 642	30 800	13 973	127 344	19 594	15.4	6 839	18.9	4 608	17.8	1 564	12.4	3 622	10.6
In central city	11 461	23 462	30 705	13 752	56 741	11 044	19.5	3 335	22.9	2 112	21.0	725	11.8	1 787	12.2
Greeley city, CO	11 461	23 462	30 705	13 752	56 741	11 044	19.5	3 335	22.9	2 112	21.0	725	11.8	1 787	12.2
Not in central city	11 255	27 340	30 864	14 371	70 603	8 550	12.1	3 504	16.2	2 496	15.7	839	13.0	1 835	9.4
Green Bay, WI MSA	13 906	31 303	37 121	17 152	189 369	17 357	9.2	6 127	11.8	3 627	9.9	1 675	8.5	3 387	6.7
In central city	12 969	26 770	33 367	15 462	94 173	12 607	13.4	4 644	19.0	2 705	16.1	1 131	9.9	2 462	10.0
Green Bay city, WI	12 969	26 770	33 367	15 462	94 173	12 607	13.4	4 644	19.0	2 705	16.1	1 131	9.9	2 462	10.0
Not in central city	14 827	36 438	40 751	20 110	95 196	4 750	5.0	1 483	5.4	922	4.6	544	6.6	925	3.6
Greensboro--Winston-Salem--High Paint, NC MSA	14 588	29 254	35 119	16 299	916 710	91 529	10.0	27 559	12.9	18 240	12.0	17 351	16.0	19 474	7.4
In central city	15 257	27 288	34 717	17 435	378 279	49 527	13.1	15 953	18.6	10 264	17.1	6 970	14.4	9 907	9.7
Greensboro city, NC	15 644	29 184	36 678	19 196	174 597	20 214	11.6	5 947	15.3	3 806	14.0	2 475	12.1	3 811	8.2
High Point city, NC	13 324	25 035	30 643	13 654	67 485	8 600	12.7	2 965	18.0	1 817	15.7	1 487	16.3	1 882	9.9
Winston-Salem city, NC	15 696	26 488	34 007	17 199	136 197	20 713	15.2	7 041	23.1	4 641	21.9	3 008	16.1	4 214	11.6
Not in central city	14 101	30 563	35 313	14 874	538 431	42 002	7.8	11 606	9.1	7 976	8.7	10 381	17.3	9 567	5.9
Greenville--Spartanburg, SC MSA	12 952	27 840	33 186	14 070	618 255	69 440	11.2	21 650	14.2	14 197	12.9	12 248	16.6	14 178	8.1
In central city	13 612	23 446	30 387	15 147	95 274	18 551	19.5	7 211	30.8	4 689	29.1	2 961	19.7	3 776	15.2
Greenville city, SC	14 708	23 963	30 997	16 324	54 210	9 605	17.7	3 540	28.0	2 330	26.7	1 585	18.1	1 920	13.7
Spartanburg city, SC	12 142	22 423	29 304	12 673	41 064	8 946	21.8	3 671	34.2	2 359	31.9	1 376	22.1	1 856	17.1
Not in central city	12 827	28 802	33 626	13 726	522 981	50 889	9.7	14 439	11.2	9 508	10.1	9 287	15.7	10 402	6.9

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Oato based on sample and subject to sampling variobility, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years ond over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Hagerstown, MO MSA	12 970	29 632	34 614	14 897	113 257	10 574	9.3	3 345	12.4	2 170	11.4	2 052	13.1	2 330	7.2
In central city	11 742	22 859	27 912	13 404	34 659	5 483	15.8	1 889	23.4	1 114	21.2	1 026	19.4	1 235	13.1
Hagerstown city, MO	11 742	22 859	27 912	13 404	34 659	5 483	15.8	1 889	23.4	1 114	21.2	1 026	19.4	1 235	13.1
Not in central city	13 476	33 058	37 182	16 536	78 598	5 091	6.5	1 456	7.7	1 056	7.7	1 026	9.9	1 095	4.7
Horrisburg–Lebanon–Corlisle, PA MSA	14 659	31 637	37 388	18 214	568 196	44 486	7.8	14 204	10.6	9 150	9.5	6 354	8.5	8 429	5.3
In central city	11 612	21 731	27 264	14 768	92 342	19 163	20.8	7 766	34.3	4 828	31.4	1 893	14.2	3 868	17.0
Corlisle borough, PA	13 797	26 151	34 108	15 988	15 964	1 573	9.9	314	9.9	182	8.0	250	9.5	246	5.8
Harrisburg city, PA	11 037	20 329	24 469	15 826	51 814	14 002	27.0	6 085	44.4	3 797	41.6	1 216	18.7	2 860	23.9
Lebanon city, PA	11 203	21 619	26 598	12 047	24 564	3 588	14.6	1 367	23.7	849	21.5	427	10.2	762	11.7
Not in central city	15 250	33 744	39 149	19 425	475 854	25 323	5.3	6 438	5.8	4 322	5.3	4 461	7.2	4 561	3.3
Hartford–New Britain–Middletown, CT CMSA	18 919	41 440	48 771	24 169	1 055 695	74 785	7.1	27 275	11.2	18 008	10.6	9 633	7.1	15 299	5.3
In central city	13 955	29 460	35 226	20 232	303 951	51 041	16.8	21 646	29.4	14 231	28.4	4 421	11.7	11 131	14.3
Not in central city	20 980	46 845	53 530	26 609	751 744	23 744	3.2	5 629	3.3	3 777	3.2	5 212	5.4	4 168	2.0
Bristol, CT PMSA	17 297	40 310	47 018	22 400	78 794	3 095	3.9	900	5.0	572	4.6	782	8.0	604	2.7
In central city	16 909	38 261	45 631	22 138	59 999	2 610	4.4	754	5.7	463	5.2	657	8.3	493	2.9
Bristol city, CT	16 909	38 261	45 631	22 138	59 999	2 610	4.4	754	5.7	463	5.2	657	8.3	493	2.9
Not in central city	18 544	46 542	51 568	25 094	18 795	485	2.6	146	3.0	109	3.1	125	6.4	111	2.1
Hartford, CT PMSA	19 454	42 324	49 910	24 770	747 070	56 390	7.5	20 726	11.9	13 645	11.2	6 565	7.0	11 555	5.7
In central city	11 081	22 140	24 774	17 095	132 294	36 397	27.5	16 054	43.6	10 541	41.3	2 269	17.5	8 086	25.7
Hartford city, CT	11 081	22 140	24 774	17 095	132 294	36 397	27.5	16 054	43.6	10 541	41.3	2 269	17.5	8 086	25.7
Not in central city	21 317	46 930	53 839	27 058	614 776	19 993	3.3	4 672	3.4	3 104	3.2	4 296	5.3	3 469	2.0
Middletown, CT PMSA	18 998	42 413	50 558	26 819	85 303	3 792	4.4	1 212	6.5	666	5.3	542	5.3	674	2.9
In central city	17 814	37 644	44 339	25 613	39 081	2 745	7.0	908	11.4	483	9.4	348	7.1	505	4.9
Middletown city, CT	17 814	37 644	44 339	25 613	39 081	2 745	7.0	908	11.4	483	9.4	348	7.1	505	4.9
Not in central city	20 064	48 966	53 988	28 312	46 222	1 047	2.3	304	2.9	183	2.4	194	3.6	169	1.3
New Britain, CT PMSA	16 965	36 625	43 792	21 146	144 528	11 508	8.0	4 437	13.9	3 125	14.0	1 744	8.1	2 466	6.2
In central city	14 715	30 121	35 711	21 074	72 577	9 289	12.8	3 930	25.2	2 744	26.0	1 147	9.4	2 047	10.7
New Britain city, CT	14 715	30 121	35 711	21 074	72 577	9 289	12.8	3 930	25.2	2 744	26.0	1 147	9.4	2 047	10.7
Not in central city	19 301	44 959	51 453	21 271	71 951	2 219	3.1	507	3.1	381	3.3	597	6.4	419	2.0
Hickory–Morganton, NC MSA	12 760	27 675	31 999	14 239	216 357	18 327	8.5	5 442	10.6	3 601	9.6	4 144	16.2	3 919	6.1
In central city	14 534	26 354	32 500	15 872	40 508	4 475	11.0	1 443	17.0	893	15.0	757	12.5	872	7.6
Hickary city, NC	15 433	27 212	33 303	16 489	26 952	3 038	11.3	998	17.4	636	15.8	459	12.4	577	7.7
Morgantan city, NC	12 845	25 007	31 552	14 351	13 556	1 437	10.6	445	16.3	257	13.4	298	12.7	295	7.4
Not in central city	12 328	28 045	31 910	13 417	175 849	13 852	7.9	3 999	9.3	2 708	8.6	3 387	17.3	3 047	5.8
Honalulu, HI MSA	16 256	40 581	45 313	25 685	803 204	60 093	7.5	20 191	10.1	13 284	9.5	6 888	7.8	10 733	5.4
In central city	18 554	37 190	45 227	24 177	355 702	29 873	8.4	7 605	11.2	5 217	10.7	4 734	8.5	4 874	5.5
Honolulu COP, HI	18 554	37 190	45 227	24 177	355 702	29 873	8.4	7 605	11.2	5 217	10.7	4 734	8.5	4 874	5.5
Not in central city	14 475	43 591	45 377	29 901	447 502	30 220	6.8	12 586	9.5	8 067	8.8	2 154	6.6	5 859	5.2
Houma–Thibadaux, LA MSA	9 385	21 599	24 464	10 178	180 064	42 457	23.6	17 374	30.8	12 330	29.9	3 494	23.0	9 579	19.6
In central city	9 845	18 685	23 074	10 744	42 798	12 256	28.6	5 191	40.8	3 577	38.9	1 170	22.7	2 699	23.8
Houma city, LA	9 790	19 397	23 708	10 381	29 947	7 908	26.4	3 398	36.8	2 286	34.0	745	21.7	1 757	22.0
Thibadaux city, LA	9 964	16 926	21 502	11 196	12 851	4 348	33.8	1 793	51.3	1 291	52.0	425	24.6	942	28.4
Not in central city	9 237	22 337	24 897	9 879	137 266	30 201	22.0	12 183	27.9	8 753	27.4	2 324	23.2	6 880	18.4
Houston–Galveston–Brozoria, TX CMSA	14 943	31 488	36 911	20 770	3 655 311	544 061	14.9	205 844	19.6	140 151	18.9	41 445	16.0	111 664	11.8
In central city	14 096	26 159	30 209	20 167	1 763 880	363 691	20.6	138 365	29.4	93 024	28.6	26 142	17.7	73 963	17.1
Not in central city	15 733	37 531	42 178	21 739	1 891 431	180 370	9.5	67 479	11.6	47 127	11.3	15 303	13.7	37 701	7.3
Brozoria, TX PMSA	13 468	34 418	39 344	18 987	182 405	18 909	10.4	6 902	12.5	4 844	12.1	2 146	15.4	3 911	7.7
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	13 468	34 418	39 344	18 987	182 405	18 909	10.4	6 902	12.5	4 844	12.1	2 146	15.4	3 911	7.7
Galveston–Texas City, TX PMSA	13 993	29 466	35 403	16 240	214 421	33 165	15.5	12 154	20.6	8 646	20.2	3 589	16.3	7 298	12.5
In central city	12 152	22 929	27 444	13 924	97 733	20 667	21.1	7 576	29.4	5 336	28.6	2 363	19.6	4 530	17.6
Galvestan city, TX	12 399	20 825	25 559	13 841	57 303	13 891	24.2	5 102	35.5	3 552	34.8	1 548	20.0	2 911	20.0
Texas City city, TX	11 794	26 144	30 689	14 107	40 430	6 776	16.8	2 474	21.7	1 784	21.1	815	18.9	1 619	14.6
Not in central city	15 559	36 771	41 193	20 732	116 688	12 498	10.7	4 578	13.8	3 310	13.7	1 226	12.4	2 768	8.5
Houston, TX PMSA	15 091	31 473	36 887	21 069	3 258 485	491 987	15.1	186 788	19.9	126 661	19.2	35 710	16.0	100 455	12.0
In central city	14 210	26 345	30 359	20 503	1 666 147	343 024	20.6	130 789	29.4	87 688	28.6	23 779	17.6	69 433	17.0
Boytown city (pt.), TX	12 869	29 468	32 959	18 569	60 422	10 050	16.6	4 438	24.1	2 959	22.7	743	13.3	2 201	13.8
Haustan city, TX	14 261	26 261	30 248	20 536	1 605 725	332 974	20.7	126 351	29.7	84 729	28.9	23 036	17.8	67 232	17.2
Not in central city	16 016	38 040	42 644	22 089	1 592 338	148 963	9.4	55 999	11.4	38 973	11.0	11 931	13.5	31 022	7.2

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Huntington–Ashland, WV–KY–OH MSA	10 744	21 058	26 374	9 431	305 659	62 190	20.3	20 609	27.3	14 435	25.2	7 282	16.9	14 907	16.8
Kentucky (pt.)	10 864	22 411	27 431	9 253	109 756	20 965	19.1	7 060	25.6	5 050	24.0	2 573	17.6	5 248	16.1
Ohio (pt.)	9 336	19 454	23 603	8 465	61 007	14 361	23.5	5 410	33.1	3 651	29.7	1 319	17.2	3 595	20.2
West Virginia (pt.)	11 275	20 728	26 766	9 924	134 896	26 864	19.9	8 139	25.7	5 734	23.9	3 390	16.3	6 064	15.7
In central city	12 217	19 183	27 030	10 148	75 186	16 232	21.6	4 653	29.8	3 166	27.3	2 225	14.8	3 339	16.1
Ashland city, KY	12 711	21 904	29 304	9 792	23 317	4 211	18.1	1 362	26.5	963	25.4	698	15.3	1 019	14.8
Huntington city, WV	12 005	18 276	26 283	10 237	51 869	12 021	23.2	3 291	31.5	2 203	28.3	1 527	14.6	2 320	16.7
Not in central city	10 250	21 718	26 150	8 970	230 473	45 958	19.9	15 956	26.6	11 269	24.6	5 057	18.0	11 568	17.0
Huntsville, AL MSA	15 443	33 048	39 264	19 962	232 971	25 289	10.9	8 457	14.6	5 665	13.8	3 649	17.6	5 578	8.4
In central city	16 224	32 301	39 968	20 106	155 091	18 064	11.6	6 235	17.1	4 118	15.6	2 166	14.1	3 886	9.0
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	16 224	32 301	39 968	20 106	155 091	18 064	11.6	6 235	17.1	4 118	15.6	2 166	14.1	3 886	9.0
Not in central city	13 875	34 769	38 166	19 118	77 880	7 225	9.3	2 222	10.3	1 547	10.5	1 483	27.5	1 692	7.4
Indianapolis, IN MSA	15 159	31 655	37 590	18 800	1 224 745	117 526	9.6	42 903	13.3	28 522	12.5	13 369	10.3	24 054	7.2
In central city	14 478	29 006	34 917	19 042	715 884	89 831	12.5	34 095	18.6	22 602	17.9	9 176	11.7	18 496	9.7
Indianapolis city (remainder), IN	14 478	29 006	34 917	19 042	715 884	89 831	12.5	34 095	18.6	22 602	17.9	9 176	11.7	18 496	9.7
Not in central city	16 119	36 172	41 303	18 213	508 861	27 695	5.4	8 808	6.3	5 920	5.8	4 193	8.2	5 558	3.8
Iowa City, IA MSA	14 113	27 862	39 606	16 298	87 334	14 899	17.1	1 991	10.5	1 121	8.7	530	7.9	1 446	7.1
In central city	13 277	24 565	39 259	15 270	51 701	12 074	23.4	1 362	13.7	693	10.5	252	6.8	1 018	9.3
Iowa City city, IA	13 277	24 565	39 259	15 270	51 701	12 074	23.4	1 362	13.7	693	10.5	252	6.8	1 018	9.3
Not in central city	15 488	32 176	39 886	19 398	35 633	2 825	7.9	629	7.0	428	6.9	278	9.1	428	4.5
Jackson, MI MSA	12 556	29 156	33 967	15 502	140 520	16 881	12.0	6 186	16.5	3 933	14.7	1 751	9.9	3 688	9.4
In central city	10 410	20 830	25 355	13 672	36 655	9 058	24.7	3 683	35.9	2 214	32.8	721	13.9	1 977	21.2
Jackson city, MI	10 410	20 830	25 355	13 672	36 655	9 058	24.7	3 683	35.9	2 214	32.8	721	13.9	1 977	21.2
Not in central city	13 271	32 150	36 314	16 770	103 865	7 823	7.5	2 503	9.2	1 719	8.6	1 030	8.2	1 711	5.7
Jackson, MS MSA	12 311	26 365	31 575	15 163	383 304	74 031	19.3	28 936	26.5	20 202	25.5	9 190	23.3	15 410	15.1
In central city	12 216	23 270	28 401	14 677	190 561	43 216	22.7	16 825	31.7	11 631	30.6	4 499	20.7	8 839	18.0
Jackson city, MS	12 216	23 270	28 401	14 677	190 561	43 216	22.7	16 825	31.7	11 631	30.6	4 499	20.7	8 839	18.0
Not in central city	12 404	30 175	34 949	15 889	192 743	30 815	16.0	12 111	21.6	8 571	20.8	4 691	26.5	6 571	12.4
Jackson, TN MSA	11 655	23 716	29 273	12 534	75 507	12 848	17.0	4 590	22.8	2 984	20.3	2 262	22.4	3 050	14.2
In central city	11 268	21 063	26 466	12 459	46 715	9 796	21.0	3 713	30.5	2 347	27.0	1 479	21.4	2 327	17.9
Jackson city, TN	11 268	21 063	26 466	12 459	46 715	9 796	21.0	3 713	30.5	2 347	27.0	1 479	21.4	2 327	17.9
Not in central city	12 307	30 243	33 214	12 904	28 792	3 052	10.6	877	11.0	637	10.6	783	24.8	723	8.6
Jacksonville, FL MSA	14 141	29 514	34 276	17 624	883 870	104 724	11.8	38 298	16.6	25 388	15.7	13 641	14.5	21 676	8.9
In central city	13 661	28 305	33 303	17 350	616 835	80 016	13.0	29 886	18.4	19 800	17.7	10 408	16.1	16 677	9.9
Jacksonville city (remainder), FL	13 661	28 305	33 303	17 350	616 835	80 016	13.0	29 886	18.4	19 800	17.7	10 408	16.1	16 677	9.9
Not in central city	15 264	31 875	36 347	18 610	267 035	24 708	9.3	8 412	12.3	5 588	11.3	3 233	10.9	4 999	6.6
Jacksonville, NC MSA	10 713	23 386	24 857	15 938	114 925	13 950	12.1	5 727	16.1	3 374	15.2	1 184	19.3	3 235	9.8
In central city	11 566	25 698	27 144	18 026	29 311	3 486	11.9	1 456	16.7	931	16.5	302	15.9	881	10.3
Jacksonville city, NC	11 566	25 698	27 144	18 026	29 311	3 486	11.9	1 456	16.7	931	16.5	302	15.9	881	10.3
Not in central city	10 499	22 643	24 031	15 097	85 614	10 464	12.2	4 271	15.9	2 443	14.7	882	20.8	2 354	9.6
Jamestown–Ounkirk, NY	11 287	24 183	29 926	11 820	136 553	18 818	13.8	6 524	18.7	4 355	17.3	1 910	9.2	3 710	9.9
In central city	10 570	20 622	26 241	11 075	47 705	8 900	18.7	3 337	27.8	2 137	26.0	686	8.6	1 925	15.0
Ounkirk city, NY	10 172	20 742	26 537	10 452	13 892	2 593	18.7	1 054	30.6	678	27.7	169	6.6	604	16.1
Jamestown city, NY	10 731	20 582	26 121	11 342	33 813	6 307	18.7	2 283	26.7	1 459	25.2	517	9.6	1 321	14.6
Not in central city	11 661	26 416	31 667	12 253	88 848	9 918	11.2	3 187	13.9	2 218	13.1	1 224	9.6	1 785	7.2
Janesville–Beloit, WI MSA	13 428	30 632	35 605	16 293	135 919	13 425	9.9	5 456	14.9	3 389	13.0	1 167	7.1	2 939	7.8
In central city	13 225	29 516	34 611	16 436	85 580	10 232	12.0	4 358	18.7	2 679	16.7	808	7.7	2 265	9.6
Beloit city, WI	11 435	25 859	30 957	13 790	34 022	5 970	17.5	2 835	29.0	1 736	25.9	390	8.6	1 347	14.5
Janesville city, WI	14 447	31 583	37 155	18 575	51 558	4 262	8.3	1 523	11.3	943	10.1	418	7.0	918	6.5
Not in central city	13 772	32 378	37 059	16 035	50 339	3 193	6.3	1 098	8.2	710	7.1	359	6.1	674	4.7
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, TN–VA MSA	11 427	22 386	27 236	10 415	425 344	67 804	15.9	19 629	20.5	13 640	19.1	12 455	20.7	15 851	12.5
Tennessee (pt.)	11 691	22 920	27 945	10 752	340 160	52 618	15.5	15 481	20.1	10 695	18.8	9 134	19.4	12 031	11.9
Virginia (pt.)	10 377	20 804	24 941	9 036	85 184	15 186	17.8	4 148	21.7	2 945	20.5	3 321	25.6	3 820	14.8
In central city	13 052	22 282	29 676	11 334	121 429	20 810	17.1	6 287	24.2	4 152	21.9	3 445	16.7	4 442	12.7
Bristol city, TN	13 985	22 660	29 611	11 676	22 849	2 892	12.7	749	15.4	463	13.0	588	15.3	584	9.0
Johnson City city, TN	13 071	23 053	31 421	11 795	45 183	7 803	17.3	2 157	22.7	1 410	20.1	1 133	16.7	1 470	11.7
Kingsport city, TN	13 825	22 750	30 279	11 893	35 753	6 479	18.1	2 298	29.6	1 622	28.9	935	13.7	1 525	14.3
Bristol city, VA	10 290	19 226	24 738	8 439	17 644	3 636	20.6	1 083	28.1	657	23.8	789	24.7	863	16.7
Not in central city	10 756	22 425	26 566	9 871	303 915	46 994	15.5	13 342	19.1	9 488	18.1	9 010	22.8	11 409	12.4

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All oges		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Johnstown, PA MSA	10 448	21 529	26 144	10 388	233 957	32 954	14.1	11 086	19.4	7 722	18.0	5 083	12.2	7 458	11.2
In central city	8 500	14 839	20 277	8 178	27 842	7 501	26.9	2 598	43.1	1 653	38.4	1 012	15.9	1 703	22.5
Johnstown city, PA	8 500	14 839	20 277	8 178	27 842	7 501	26.9	2 598	43.1	1 653	38.4	1 012	15.9	1 703	22.5
Not in central city	10 705	22 561	26 857	10 824	206 115	25 453	12.3	8 488	16.6	6 069	15.8	4 071	11.5	5 755	9.7
Joplin, MO MSA	10 790	21 393	26 192	10 515	132 260	19 660	14.9	6 050	17.6	4 003	16.0	3 555	18.2	4 258	11.2
In central city	11 296	19 420	25 165	11 598	39 557	6 708	17.0	1 943	21.1	1 097	17.4	1 095	16.2	1 401	12.7
Joplin city, MO	11 296	19 420	25 165	11 598	39 557	6 708	17.0	1 943	21.1	1 097	17.4	1 095	16.2	1 401	12.7
Not in central city	10 570	22 337	26 592	9 594	92 703	12 952	14.0	4 107	16.4	2 906	15.5	2 460	19.2	2 857	10.6
Kalamazoo, MI MSA	14 548	31 060	38 397	17 519	212 670	28 657	13.5	8 410	15.7	5 121	13.7	2 035	9.2	4 985	8.9
In central city	11 956	23 207	29 869	15 759	70 991	18 621	26.2	5 709	33.1	3 583	31.5	964	12.2	3 209	19.3
Kalamazoo city, MI	11 956	23 207	29 869	15 759	70 991	18 621	26.2	5 709	33.1	3 583	31.5	964	12.2	3 209	19.3
Not in central city	16 002	35 390	41 528	18 910	141 679	10 036	7.1	2 701	7.5	1 538	5.9	1 071	7.6	1 776	4.5
Kankakee, IL MSA	12 142	28 284	33 560	13 966	92 594	12 312	13.3	5 187	19.4	3 430	17.5	1 253	10.4	2 640	10.6
In central city	10 349	20 328	26 634	12 385	26 121	6 132	23.5	2 893	36.7	1 780	32.5	531	13.7	1 324	20.3
Kankakee city, IL	10 349	20 328	26 634	12 385	26 121	6 132	23.5	2 893	36.7	1 780	32.5	531	13.7	1 324	20.3
Not in centrol city	12 862	31 328	36 240	15 237	66 473	6 180	9.3	2 294	12.2	1 650	11.7	722	8.9	1 316	7.1
Kansas City, MO–KS MSA	15 067	31 613	37 739	18 454	1 533 600	150 472	9.8	54 223	13.4	35 350	12.3	19 077	11.2	30 668	7.3
Kansas (pt.)	16 793	35 375	41 727	20 693	589 211	46 163	7.8	17 080	10.5	11 260	9.8	5 878	9.8	9 656	5.9
Missouri (pt.)	13 981	29 791	35 690	17 342	944 389	104 309	11.0	37 143	15.3	24 090	14.0	13 199	11.9	21 012	8.1
In central city	13 103	27 005	32 838	16 948	667 617	97 358	14.6	36 452	20.6	23 383	19.1	11 500	14.8	19 799	11.3
Kansas City city, KS	10 478	23 307	28 082	13 320	147 873	26 433	17.9	11 000	26.3	7 235	24.5	2 979	16.0	5 726	14.6
Leavenwarth city, KS	12 827	30 156	34 990	16 618	31 168	2 975	9.5	1 084	11.0	698	9.9	493	15.3	617	7.4
Olathe city, KS	14 696	39 742	44 572	22 437	61 946	2 569	4.1	817	4.0	490	3.5	284	11.1	557	3.3
Kansas City city, MO	13 799	26 713	32 969	17 503	426 630	65 381	15.3	23 551	22.5	14 960	20.8	7 744	14.6	12 899	11.7
Not in central city	16 601	35 532	41 248	20 111	865 983	53 114	6.1	17 771	7.8	11 967	7.3	7 577	8.1	10 869	4.4
Killeen–Temple, TX MSA	10 409	23 699	26 429	14 882	230 847	33 247	14.4	13 556	19.3	8 552	18.2	3 164	16.6	7 495	11.6
In central city	10 983	22 707	26 070	15 137	107 677	17 690	16.4	7 260	23.9	4 684	23.9	1 448	15.9	3 905	13.0
Killeen city, TX	9 582	22 468	24 304	17 543	63 081	9 146	14.5	4 185	22.3	2 609	22.6	305	12.7	2 079	11.8
Temple city, TX	12 914	23 194	29 872	13 033	44 596	8 544	19.2	3 075	26.4	2 075	25.7	1 143	17.0	1 826	14.8
Not in central city	9 976	24 641	26 736	14 464	123 170	15 557	12.6	6 296	15.8	3 868	14.2	1 716	17.3	3 590	10.3
Knoxville, TN MSA	12 984	25 134	30 447	12 679	587 920	83 420	14.2	24 948	18.4	16 860	17.1	12 301	16.1	18 443	10.8
In central city	12 733	21 104	27 696	12 443	179 286	34 707	19.4	10 134	27.2	6 745	25.7	4 238	14.7	6 870	14.2
Knoxville city, TN	12 108	19 923	26 131	12 148	154 736	32 189	20.8	9 308	29.3	6 211	28.0	3 913	16.2	6 311	15.3
Oak Ridge city (pt.), TN	16 908	30 687	39 208	15 887	24 550	2 518	10.3	826	15.2	534	13.0	325	6.9	559	7.7
Not in central city	13 098	27 053	31 397	12 909	408 634	48 713	11.9	14 814	15.0	10 115	14.0	8 063	16.9	11 573	9.5
Kokomo, IN MSA	14 234	31 452	36 769	15 845	95 671	10 208	10.7	3 921	15.4	2 540	13.5	1 116	10.0	2 372	8.7
In central city	12 619	26 272	32 084	14 888	44 193	7 268	16.4	2 840	24.5	1 781	21.7	732	12.8	1 750	14.2
Kokomo city, IN	12 619	26 272	32 084	14 888	44 193	7 268	16.4	2 840	24.5	1 781	21.7	732	12.8	1 750	14.2
Not in central city	15 631	36 735	41 403	17 515	51 478	2 940	5.7	1 081	7.8	759	7.1	384	7.0	622	4.1
La Crosse, WI MSA	12 141	26 857	33 830	14 782	93 254	12 504	13.4	3 363	14.2	2 159	12.9	1 231	10.6	1 689	7.0
In central city	10 898	21 947	30 067	13 641	46 959	9 881	21.0	2 503	24.8	1 552	22.9	887	12.0	1 122	10.2
La Crosse city, WI	10 898	21 947	30 067	13 641	46 959	9 881	21.0	2 503	24.8	1 552	22.9	887	12.0	1 122	10.2
Not in central city	13 493	32 572	36 606	17 637	46 295	2 623	5.7	860	6.4	607	6.1	344	8.1	567	4.3
Lafayette, LA MSA	11 141	23 080	27 962	12 268	203 798	44 246	21.7	16 146	26.2	11 373	25.8	4 323	26.1	9 562	17.7
In central city	12 925	23 430	30 957	13 467	90 893	19 898	21.9	6 774	27.3	4 668	26.3	1 795	21.5	4 000	17.0
Lafayette city, LA	12 925	23 430	30 957	13 467	90 893	19 898	21.9	6 774	27.3	4 668	26.3	1 795	21.5	4 000	17.0
Not in central city	9 667	22 773	26 289	10 661	112 905	24 348	21.6	9 372	25.4	6 705	25.5	2 528	30.6	5 562	18.3
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN MSA	12 570	27 630	36 073	15 843	114 062	16 404	14.4	2 742	10.2	1 592	8.5	950	8.6	1 983	6.8
In central city	13 357	25 799	36 559	15 381	64 500	11 187	17.3	1 232	9.3	773	8.5	550	7.5	908	6.1
Lafayette city, IN	13 468	27 023	34 084	16 982	42 913	3 800	8.9	1 016	9.7	668	9.3	480	9.0	648	5.7
West Lafayette city, IN	13 169	21 786	52 443	13 214	21 587	7 387	34.2	216	7.8	105	5.6	70	3.5	260	7.3
Not in central city	11 670	30 738	35 458	17 162	49 562	5 217	10.5	1 510	11.0	819	8.5	400	10.7	1 075	7.6
Loke Charles, LA MSA	11 233	24 375	29 180	11 575	164 954	30 490	18.5	11 435	23.5	7 897	21.9	3 516	20.6	7 020	15.5
In central city	11 475	21 225	26 204	11 545	68 627	16 172	23.6	6 217	32.7	4 190	30.3	1 827	20.7	3 732	20.3
Lake Charles city, LA	11 475	21 225	26 204	11 545	68 627	16 172	23.6	6 217	32.7	4 190	30.3	1 827	20.7	3 732	20.3
Not in central city	11 058	26 848	30 812	11 618	96 327	14 318	14.9	5 218	17.6	3 707	16.7	1 689	20.4	3 288	12.2

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Lakeland–Winter Haven, FL MSA	12 392	25 216	28 965	13 863	395 528	51 201	12.9	18 178	19.1	12 101	17.9	8 322	11.5	10 827	9.4
In central city	13 660	24 246	29 421	15 146	91 999	12 721	13.8	4 444	22.8	2 848	20.8	2 402	11.2	2 581	9.8
Lakeland city, FL	13 487	24 462	29 229	15 466	67 951	9 483	14.0	3 395	23.0	2 232	21.5	1 728	11.5	1 975	10.2
Winter Haven city, FL	14 154	23 695	30 046	14 004	24 048	3 238	13.5	1 049	22.2	616	18.6	674	10.5	606	8.9
Not in central city	12 002	25 551	28 831	13 196	303 529	38 480	12.7	13 734	18.1	9 253	17.2	5 920	11.6	8 246	9.2
Lancaster, PA MSA	14 235	33 255	37 791	18 503	409 034	32 637	8.0	12 554	11.4	8 133	10.6	4 133	8.3	6 043	5.3
In central city	10 693	22 210	27 002	15 731	52 833	11 059	20.9	4 454	31.6	2 871	29.9	954	14.4	2 070	16.3
Lancaster city, PA	10 693	22 210	27 002	15 731	52 833	11 059	20.9	4 454	31.6	2 871	29.9	954	14.4	2 070	16.3
Not in central city	14 771	35 093	39 232	19 437	356 201	21 578	6.1	8 100	8.5	5 262	7.8	3 179	7.3	3 973	4.0
Lansing–East Lansing, MI MSA	14 044	32 156	38 660	19 339	410 534	53 153	12.9	15 767	14.5	10 075	13.0	3 558	9.5	9 230	8.7
In central city	11 941	26 090	32 901	17 916	159 367	35 724	22.4	10 454	26.4	6 546	24.7	1 503	10.7	5 922	15.7
East Lansing city, MI	11 212	24 716	43 125	16 364	33 203	11 211	33.8	813	15.5	440	12.2	144	6.7	683	11.4
Lansing city, MI	12 232	26 398	31 576	18 619	126 164	24 513	19.4	9 641	28.1	6 106	26.7	1 359	11.4	5 239	16.5
Not in central city	15 513	36 597	41 847	20 880	251 167	17 429	6.9	5 313	7.7	3 529	6.9	2 055	8.8	3 308	4.8
Laredo, TX MSA	6 771	18 074	19 527	8 248	131 345	50 116	38.2	22 886	47.2	16 791	47.9	3 522	35.1	9 838	33.1
In central city	6 981	18 395	19 910	8 389	121 010	45 126	37.3	20 235	46.2	14 811	46.8	3 286	34.3	8 871	32.2
Laredo city, TX	6 981	18 395	19 910	8 389	121 010	45 126	37.3	20 235	46.2	14 811	46.8	3 286	34.3	8 871	32.2
Not in central city	4 277	14 736	15 325	6 640	10 335	4 990	48.3	2 651	56.2	1 980	58.4	236	49.8	967	43.9
Las Cruces, NM MSA	9 374	21 859	24 720	13 112	131 099	34 676	26.5	13 972	34.5	9 966	34.4	1 853	15.8	6 918	20.7
In central city	11 175	23 648	29 153	13 262	61 383	13 872	22.6	4 748	29.3	3 377	29.1	765	11.2	2 616	16.6
Las Cruces city, NM	11 175	23 648	29 153	13 262	61 383	13 872	22.6	4 748	29.3	3 377	29.1	765	11.2	2 616	16.6
Not in central city	7 849	20 296	21 316	12 801	69 716	20 804	29.8	9 224	38.0	6 589	37.9	1 088	22.2	4 302	24.3
Las Vegas, NV MSA	15 109	30 746	35 172	20 503	728 830	76 737	10.5	24 354	13.9	15 491	12.9	6 940	9.1	14 393	7.5
In central city	14 737	30 590	35 300	19 448	253 617	29 084	11.5	9 494	15.4	5 937	14.5	2 796	10.8	5 406	8.2
Las Vegas city, NV	14 737	30 590	35 300	19 448	253 617	29 084	11.5	9 494	15.4	5 937	14.5	2 796	10.8	5 406	8.2
Not in central city	15 307	30 824	35 097	20 987	475 213	47 653	10.0	14 860	13.1	9 554	12.1	4 144	8.3	8 987	7.2
Lawrence, KS MSA	12 003	25 244	35 631	12 597	72 910	15 012	20.6	2 157	13.3	1 436	12.8	562	9.1	1 722	10.0
In central city	11 760	22 900	34 996	12 416	57 720	13 928	24.1	1 922	15.8	1 284	15.6	380	8.7	1 477	11.5
Lawrence city, KS	11 760	22 900	34 996	12 416	57 720	13 928	24.1	1 922	15.8	1 284	15.6	380	8.7	1 477	11.5
Not in central city	12 989	33 229	37 133	14 828	15 190	1 084	7.1	235	5.7	152	5.1	182	10.2	245	5.6
Lawton, OK MSA	10 602	24 378	26 755	15 237	102 354	16 266	15.9	6 561	21.4	4 366	20.3	1 281	14.3	3 890	13.3
In central city	10 772	24 200	26 659	15 580	78 568	12 522	15.9	5 201	22.4	3 432	21.4	895	13.2	3 023	13.4
Lawton city, OK	10 772	24 200	26 659	15 580	78 568	12 522	15.9	5 201	22.4	3 432	21.4	895	13.2	3 023	13.4
Not in central city	10 159	24 991	27 040	12 708	23 786	3 744	15.7	1 360	18.3	934	17.2	386	17.5	867	13.0
Lewiston–Auburn, ME MSA	12 479	26 568	31 953	14 136	84 873	9 903	11.7	3 492	16.2	2 118	14.0	1 736	15.2	2 121	9.0
In central city	12 745	25 452	31 652	13 958	61 179	7 814	12.8	2 805	19.0	1 623	15.8	1 418	15.3	1 653	9.8
Auburn city, ME	13 511	27 493	32 735	15 528	23 672	2 583	10.9	906	14.9	561	12.9	514	15.0	515	8.0
Lewiston city, ME	12 277	24 051	30 903	13 250	37 507	5 231	13.9	1 899	21.9	1 062	18.0	904	15.4	1 138	11.0
Not in central city	11 768	30 027	32 582	15 308	23 694	2 089	8.8	687	10.2	495	10.2	318	15.0	468	6.9
Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA	13 945	27 558	33 792	16 317	332 806	47 289	14.2	15 170	18.5	10 214	17.5	5 521	16.3	9 919	10.8
In central city	14 962	28 056	35 936	17 525	213 016	30 108	14.1	9 168	18.5	6 182	17.8	2 745	13.2	5 815	10.2
Lexington-Fayette, KY	14 962	28 056	35 936	17 525	213 016	30 108	14.1	9 168	18.5	6 182	17.8	2 745	13.2	5 815	10.2
Not in central city	12 082	26 783	30 927	12 085	119 790	17 181	14.3	6 002	18.6	4 032	16.9	2 776	21.2	4 104	11.8
Lima, OH MSA	11 994	28 142	33 291	14 502	148 454	15 995	10.8	6 222	14.7	3 984	12.9	1 939	10.1	3 666	8.8
In central city	9 535	21 061	25 775	12 471	41 797	9 016	21.6	3 879	31.5	2 519	29.3	849	14.6	2 043	18.6
Lima city, OH	9 535	21 061	25 775	12 471	41 797	9 016	21.6	3 879	31.5	2 519	29.3	849	14.6	2 043	18.6
Not in central city	13 024	30 963	35 969	15 671	106 657	6 979	6.5	2 343	7.8	1 465	6.6	1 090	8.1	1 623	5.3
Lincoln, NE MSA	13 803	28 909	36 467	16 377	202 974	21 340	10.5	5 029	10.0	2 986	8.5	1 905	8.7	3 222	6.0
In central city	13 720	28 056	36 074	16 348	181 990	20 521	11.3	4 811	10.9	2 808	9.2	1 778	9.0	3 065	6.5
Lincoln city, NE	13 720	28 056	36 074	16 348	181 990	20 521	11.3	4 811	10.9	2 808	9.2	1 778	9.0	3 065	6.5
Not in central city	14 537	36 488	39 532	17 141	20 984	819	3.9	218	3.6	178	3.9	127	6.0	157	2.6
Little Rock–North Little Rock, AR MSA	12 809	26 501	31 597	15 180	500 619	67 629	13.5	23 965	17.9	16 598	17.2	9 190	16.8	13 923	10.0
In central city	14 089	26 074	32 315	16 462	260 459	38 797	14.9	14 574	21.8	9 926	21.0	4 694	15.1	7 900	11.2
Jacksonville city, AR	10 337	25 009	28 163	15 451	27 762	3 218	11.6	1 330	15.0	874	14.8	276	18.6	818	10.6
Little Rock city, AR	15 307	26 889	34 347	17 386	172 301	25 193	14.6	9 151	21.4	6 172	20.5	2 778	13.5	4 923	10.8
North Little Rock city, AR	12 390	23 958	30 185	13 769	60 396	10 386	17.2	4 093	26.7	2 880	25.9	1 640	18.2	2 159	12.8
Not in central city	11 426	27 015	31 010	12 080	240 160	28 832	12.0	9 391	14.1	6 672	13.5	4 496	19.1	6 023	8.7

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Langview–Marshall, TX MSA	11 649	24 399	29 351	11 817	158 453	28 652	18.1	10 538	23.8	7 280	22.5	4 060	20.1	6 326	14.3
In central city	12 024	23 743	28 942	13 213	90 877	17 328	19.1	6 810	27.1	4 601	25.5	2 262	18.8	3 825	15.2
Longview city, TX	12 761	25 377	30 956	14 572	68 552	11 637	17.0	4 513	24.1	2 965	22.5	1 418	17.0	2 623	13.7
Marshall city, TX	9 835	19 077	23 823	8 914	22 325	5 691	25.5	2 297	35.6	1 636	33.8	844	22.8	1 202	20.0
Not in central city	11 135	25 238	29 863	9 799	67 576	11 324	16.8	3 728	19.4	2 679	18.7	1 798	22.1	2 501	13.0
Los Angeles–Anaheim–Riverside, CA CMSA	16 444	36 711	41 132	25 195	14 228 961	1 863 274	13.1	685 067	18.3	461 441	17.9	110 900	8.2	337 846	9.8
In central city	15 520	31 963	35 811	23 789	5 374 518	934 755	17.4	338 580	24.9	225 731	24.6	50 136	9.8	164 958	13.5
Not in central city	17 006	39 972	43 935	26 161	8 854 443	928 519	10.5	346 487	14.5	235 710	14.2	60 764	7.2	172 888	7.8
Anaheim–Santo Ana, CA PMSA	19 890	45 922	51 167	30 941	2 369 931	200 860	8.5	61 310	10.8	41 738	10.7	11 942	5.7	30 853	5.2
In central city	12 743	37 281	38 753	26 639	548 095	79 768	14.6	27 478	18.3	18 655	18.5	3 031	8.6	11 599	9.7
Anaheim city, CA	15 746	39 620	43 133	26 568	262 477	27 933	10.6	9 735	14.7	6 483	14.6	1 534	7.7	4 706	7.4
Santo Ana city, CA	10 019	35 162	34 760	26 760	285 618	51 835	18.1	17 743	21.2	12 172	21.5	1 497	9.8	6 893	12.5
Not in central city	22 054	48 284	54 568	31 710	1 821 836	121 092	6.6	33 832	8.1	23 083	8.0	8 911	5.1	19 254	4.1
Los Angeles–Long Beach, CA PMSA	16 149	34 965	39 035	24 961	8 682 078	1 308 255	15.1	482 514	21.4	326 554	21.2	74 701	9.2	237 153	11.6
In central city	16 128	31 291	35 049	23 869	4 176 920	763 917	18.3	274 476	26.8	183 157	26.5	41 940	10.2	136 117	14.4
Burbank city, CA	18 897	35 959	42 138	26 636	92 792	7 723	8.3	2 223	12.0	1 498	11.7	1 047	8.0	1 389	5.9
Long Beach city, CA	15 639	31 938	36 305	25 239	414 425	69 694	16.8	28 484	26.9	18 346	26.3	3 974	9.1	12 818	13.5
Los Angeles city, CA	16 188	30 925	34 364	23 494	3 413 703	643 809	18.9	227 330	27.3	152 452	27.2	34 640	10.5	114 643	14.9
Posadena city, CA	19 588	35 103	40 435	26 100	127 660	19 043	14.9	6 141	22.2	3 861	21.1	1 540	9.8	3 386	11.1
Pomana city, CA	10 728	32 132	34 751	20 847	128 340	23 648	18.4	10 298	24.7	7 000	25.3	739	8.8	3 881	14.0
Not in central city	16 168	38 432	42 078	26 097	4 505 158	544 338	12.1	208 038	17.0	143 397	16.8	32 761	8.2	101 036	9.3
Oxnard–Venturo, CA PMSA	17 861	45 612	50 091	28 206	655 482	47 742	7.3	17 325	9.8	11 825	9.4	3 421	5.7	8 292	5.0
In central city	14 855	38 702	41 900	26 257	231 131	23 625	10.2	9 025	14.3	6 083	13.9	1 414	6.6	4 113	7.4
Oxnard city, CA	12 096	37 174	38 700	26 458	140 627	17 608	12.5	7 034	16.6	4 945	16.8	844	8.3	3 000	9.6
San Buenaventuro (Venturo) city, CA	19 091	40 307	46 361	26 116	90 504	6 017	6.6	1 991	9.6	1 138	8.0	570	5.0	1 113	4.6
Not in central city	19 487	49 984	54 006	29 926	424 351	24 117	5.7	8 300	7.2	5 742	7.0	2 007	5.2	4 179	3.7
Riverside–San Bernardino, CA PMSA	13 879	33 279	37 274	19 174	2 521 470	306 417	12.2	123 918	16.5	81 324	15.8	20 836	7.8	61 548	9.4
In central city	13 463	30 493	35 279	19 238	418 372	67 445	16.1	27 601	23.0	17 836	22.0	3 751	8.5	13 129	12.6
Palm Springs city, CA	19 725	27 538	34 642	19 858	39 621	4 991	12.6	1 402	22.4	894	20.9	905	9.0	898	8.8
Riverside city, CA	14 235	34 801	40 054	21 071	220 040	26 280	11.9	9 103	14.4	6 096	13.9	1 320	6.9	4 618	8.4
San Bernardino city, CA	10 865	25 533	28 843	16 717	158 711	36 174	22.8	17 096	34.0	10 846	32.6	1 526	10.0	7 613	19.5
Not in central city	13 962	33 986	37 663	19 154	2 103 098	238 972	11.4	96 317	15.3	63 488	14.7	17 085	7.6	48 419	8.8
Louisville, KY–IN MSA	13 600	27 599	33 179	15 353	935 289	118 664	12.7	42 534	18.0	28 850	16.7	14 248	12.6	26 206	10.0
Indiana (pt.)	12 320	27 774	32 265	13 759	179 137	18 558	10.4	6 738	14.2	4 642	13.1	2 682	13.2	4 152	8.1
Kentucky (pt.)	13 902	27 555	33 465	15 655	756 152	100 106	13.2	35 796	19.0	24 208	17.7	11 566	12.5	22 054	10.5
In central city	11 557	20 590	26 054	12 688	297 012	64 621	21.8	23 728	33.7	15 720	31.5	7 906	16.7	13 895	17.9
New Albany city, IN	11 781	23 933	27 421	13 905	35 390	5 477	15.5	2 149	24.5	1 386	22.4	770	14.5	1 297	13.0
Louisville city, KY	11 527	20 141	25 805	12 536	261 622	59 144	22.6	21 579	35.1	14 334	32.8	7 136	17.0	12 598	18.6
Not in central city	14 564	31 698	36 152	17 451	638 277	54 043	8.5	18 806	11.3	13 130	10.7	6 342	9.7	12 311	6.7
Lubbock, TX MSA	12 008	24 328	30 380	12 625	212 716	40 411	19.0	13 015	22.5	8 646	21.1	3 009	14.5	7 368	13.2
In central city	12 322	24 130	30 826	12 736	176 865	34 593	19.6	10 626	22.7	6 944	21.2	2 451	14.2	6 103	13.3
Lubbock city, TX	12 322	24 130	30 826	12 736	176 865	34 593	19.6	10 626	22.7	6 944	21.2	2 451	14.2	6 103	13.3
Not in central city	10 399	25 302	28 336	11 813	35 851	5 818	16.2	2 389	21.6	1 702	20.5	558	16.0	1 265	12.8
Lynchburg, VA MSA	12 162	25 827	31 163	14 013	133 867	17 246	12.9	5 421	16.7	3 591	15.5	3 110	16.6	3 720	9.9
In central city	12 657	23 726	30 141	14 598	60 127	9 889	16.4	3 551	24.3	2 264	22.4	1 565	15.5	2 069	12.8
Lynchburg city, VA	12 657	23 726	30 141	14 598	60 127	9 889	16.4	3 551	24.3	2 264	22.4	1 565	15.5	2 069	12.8
Not in central city	11 732	27 385	31 851	13 475	73 740	7 357	10.0	1 870	10.4	1 327	10.2	1 545	18.0	1 651	7.7
Macon–Warner Rabins, GA MSA	12 878	28 153	33 336	15 441	273 663	44 207	16.2	17 234	22.9	11 629	21.5	5 461	19.0	10 105	13.4
In central city	11 802	23 818	28 960	14 324	146 671	30 286	20.6	12 162	30.6	8 058	28.8	3 460	19.0	6 922	17.5
Macon city, GA	11 502	21 038	26 256	12 157	103 272	25 178	24.4	9 894	35.8	6 605	33.9	3 132	21.1	5 714	20.8
Warner Rabins city, GA	12 531	29 722	33 721	19 741	43 399	5 108	11.8	2 268	18.7	1 453	17.1	328	9.6	1 208	10.0
Not in central city	14 116	33 949	38 218	17 840	126 992	13 921	11.0	5 072	14.3	3 571	13.7	2 001	19.0	3 183	8.9
Madisan, WI MSA	15 542	32 703	41 529	20 411	351 558	36 889	10.5	6 839	8.4	4 137	7.4	1 579	5.0	4 230	4.8
In central city	15 143	29 420	40 799	19 474	178 394	28 640	16.1	4 411	12.7	2 575	11.2	799	4.8	2 673	6.6
Madisan city, WI	15 143	29 420	40 799	19 474	178 394	28 640	16.1	4 411	12.7	2 575	11.2	799	4.8	2 673	6.6
Not in central city	15 976	36 607	42 061	21 712	173 164	8 249	4.8	2 428	5.2	1 562	4.7	780	5.2	1 557	3.3
Manchester, NH MSA	16 278	35 866	42 255	20 179	142 974	10 176	7.1	2 934	8.5	1 641	7.0	1 941	11.5	1 883	4.9
In central city	15 111	31 911	38 812	19 835	96 709	8 694	9.0	2 665	12.1	1 446	10.0	1 547	12.2	1 603	6.3
Manchester city, NH	15 111	31 911	38 812	19 835	96 709	8 694	9.0	2 665	12.1	1 446	10.0	1 547	12.2	1 603	6.3
Not in central city	18 684	45 659	49 829	21 790	46 265	1 482	3.2	269	2.2	195	2.2	394	9.5	280	2.2

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Oota based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Mansfield, OH MSA	12 514	27 329	32 733	14 664	122 328	13 764	11.3	5 221	16.2	3 590	15.2	1 803	11.6	2 960	8.4
In central city	11 774	22 591	28 504	14 497	47 514	8 474	17.8	3 183	26.8	2 135	25.8	1 024	14.1	1 888	14.5
Mansfield city, OH	11 774	22 591	28 504	14 497	47 514	8 474	17.8	3 183	26.8	2 135	25.8	1 024	14.1	1 888	14.5
Not in central city	13 011	31 146	35 139	14 780	74 814	5 290	7.1	2 038	10.0	1 455	9.4	779	9.4	1 072	4.9
Mcallen–Edinburg–Missian, TX MSA	6 630	16 703	17 619	9 125	380 201	159 216	41.9	72 907	52.6	54 894	52.9	10 559	28.4	32 172	36.3
In central city	8 140	19 480	20 837	11 877	173 381	62 235	35.9	27 300	46.4	20 651	46.9	4 590	24.7	12 638	30.5
Edinburg city, TX	7 474	18 956	20 670	9 406	28 773	9 720	33.8	4 095	41.7	2 958	41.0	811	31.2	2 064	30.8
McAllen city, TX	9 814	22 068	23 809	15 350	83 171	27 236	32.7	11 522	41.9	8 886	42.9	1 965	23.9	5 597	27.7
Mission city, TX	6 887	17 489	19 304	9 089	28 584	10 670	37.3	4 862	50.8	3 559	50.0	718	17.6	2 137	30.3
Pharr city, TX	5 561	15 605	16 656	6 731	32 853	14 609	44.5	6 821	57.5	5 248	58.6	1 096	29.7	2 840	37.7
Not in central city	5 356	14 671	15 559	6 580	206 820	96 981	46.9	45 607	57.1	34 243	57.4	5 969	32.1	19 534	41.4
Medford, OR MSA	12 492	25 069	29 800	13 561	143 025	18 925	13.2	6 029	17.0	3 659	14.1	2 267	9.9	3 937	9.7
In central city	13 791	25 677	31 332	14 906	46 150	6 654	14.4	2 179	19.1	1 187	15.1	894	11.5	1 474	11.5
Medford city, OR	13 791	25 677	31 332	14 906	46 150	6 654	14.4	2 179	19.1	1 187	15.1	894	11.5	1 474	11.5
Not in central city	11 879	24 733	29 142	12 785	96 875	12 271	12.7	3 850	15.9	2 472	13.7	1 373	9.1	2 463	8.9
Melbourne–Titusville–Palm Bay, FL MSA	15 093	30 534	35 402	18 831	392 287	35 815	9.1	10 335	12.2	6 788	11.5	5 042	7.8	7 209	6.3
In central city	13 256	28 111	32 615	17 271	159 552	17 040	10.7	4 878	13.0	3 231	12.5	2 196	9.6	3 361	7.5
Melbourne city, FL	13 224	25 893	31 633	16 176	58 211	7 475	12.8	1 929	16.2	1 163	14.0	1 065	11.0	1 385	8.7
Palm Bay city, FL	12 645	30 287	32 725	18 985	62 145	5 428	8.7	1 573	9.5	1 199	10.6	523	7.5	1 081	6.1
Titusville city, FL	14 274	28 425	34 632	17 941	39 196	4 137	10.6	1 376	15.4	869	14.0	608	9.8	895	7.9
Not in central city	16 345	32 226	37 193	20 021	232 735	18 775	8.1	5 457	11.5	3 557	10.6	2 846	6.8	3 848	5.5
Memphis, TN–AR–MS MSA	12 935	26 994	32 139	15 883	955 314	174 955	18.3	71 124	26.5	47 907	25.2	20 666	21.4	37 415	14.6
Arkonsos (pt.)	9 334	20 948	25 301	9 372	49 366	13 360	27.1	5 982	38.0	4 164	36.8	1 692	33.7	2 824	21.3
Mississippi (pt.)	12 509	31 756	34 824	13 668	67 553	7 296	10.8	2 662	13.7	1 889	13.4	1 128	20.5	1 632	8.4
Tennessee (pt.)	13 177	26 990	32 355	16 271	838 395	154 299	18.4	62 480	26.8	41 854	25.4	17 846	20.8	32 959	14.7
In central city	11 608	22 644	27 194	14 606	620 722	142 533	23.0	58 573	34.6	38 951	33.0	16 262	22.1	30 311	18.7
West Memphis city, AR	10 009	22 052	27 523	10 781	27 938	6 410	22.9	2 897	33.4	1 968	32.0	810	29.4	1 378	18.4
Memphis city, TN	11 682	22 674	27 178	14 773	592 784	136 123	23.0	55 676	34.7	36 983	33.1	15 452	21.8	28 933	18.7
Not in central city	15 404	37 094	41 280	20 599	334 592	32 422	9.7	12 551	12.6	8 956	12.4	4 404	19.4	7 104	7.5
Merced, CA MSA	10 606	25 548	28 269	14 348	174 957	34 813	19.9	17 534	29.7	11 836	28.5	1 454	9.2	6 765	15.4
In central city	10 237	24 727	27 388	17 436	55 088	13 804	25.1	7 353	38.6	4 757	36.8	505	10.7	2 717	20.2
Merced city, CA	10 237	24 727	27 388	17 436	55 088	13 804	25.1	7 353	38.6	4 757	36.8	505	10.7	2 717	20.2
Not in central city	10 776	25 906	28 611	12 575	119 869	21 009	17.5	10 181	25.4	7 079	24.8	949	8.5	4 048	13.3
Miami–Fort Louderdale, FL CMSA	14 943	28 503	33 473	17 756	3 142 055	467 572	14.9	146 111	20.7	100 467	20.3	75 697	14.6	92 709	11.3
In central city	13 149	21 721	25 835	14 329	964 426	215 769	22.4	65 424	33.3	44 301	32.5	38 660	21.3	42 797	17.7
Not in central city	15 741	31 757	36 868	20 278	2 177 629	251 803	11.6	80 687	15.8	56 166	15.7	37 037	11.0	49 912	8.6
Fort Louderdale–Hollywood–Pompano Beach, FL PMSA	16 883	30 571	36 801	19 895	1 239 413	126 311	10.2	36 687	14.6	24 764	14.3	22 991	9.0	24 030	7.1
In central city	18 057	27 662	34 370	19 927	335 748	49 352	14.7	15 732	25.5	10 473	24.8	6 995	9.9	9 017	10.5
Fort Lauderdale city, FL	19 814	27 239	34 010	21 134	144 937	24 793	17.1	8 205	30.5	5 347	29.2	2 811	10.8	4 545	13.1
Hollywood city, FL	16 303	27 352	33 995	16 647	120 431	13 264	11.0	3 451	15.2	2 466	15.4	2 785	10.2	2 488	7.7
Pompano Beach city, FL	17 382	29 683	35 559	21 538	70 380	11 295	16.0	4 076	33.4	2 660	33.3	1 399	7.9	1 984	10.7
Not in central city	16 441	31 482	37 504	19 879	903 665	76 959	8.5	20 955	11.1	14 291	10.9	15 996	8.7	15 013	6.0
Miami–Hialeah, FL PMSA	13 686	26 909	31 113	16 008	1 902 642	341 261	17.9	109 424	24.0	75 703	23.6	52 706	20.0	68 679	14.2
In central city	10 511	18 121	21 794	10 508	628 678	166 417	26.5	49 692	36.8	33 828	36.0	31 665	28.5	33 780	21.7
Hialeah city, FL	8 914	23 443	25 342	10 522	185 853	33 830	18.2	10 358	24.3	7 549	24.7	6 172	24.5	7 644	15.5
Miami city, FL	9 799	16 925	19 725	10 024	351 656	109 594	31.2	34 776	43.7	23 190	42.3	18 837	32.2	21 882	25.7
Miami Beach city, FL	16 504	15 312	22 020	11 217	91 169	22 993	25.2	4 558	35.6	3 089	35.9	6 656	24.5	4 254	19.9
Not in central city	15 249	31 995	36 301	20 700	1 273 964	174 844	13.7	59 732	18.6	41 875	18.4	21 041	13.8	34 899	10.6
Midland, TX MSA	15 417	31 164	36 108	18 952	105 568	15 277	14.5	6 121	18.6	4 146	18.1	1 278	13.8	3 324	11.5
In central city	16 201	31 544	37 061	19 463	88 595	12 774	14.4	5 317	19.5	3 508	18.8	1 051	12.9	2 747	11.3
Midland city (pt.), TX	16 201	31 544	37 061	19 463	88 595	12 774	14.4	5 317	19.5	3 508	18.8	1 051	12.9	2 747	11.3
Not in central city	11 332	28 777	31 986	15 806	16 973	2 503	14.7	804	14.3	638	15.3	227	20.3	577	12.5
Milwaukee–Racine, WI CMSA	14 702	32 359	38 880	18 492	1 571 469	179 650	11.4	78 137	18.7	51 063	17.3	13 238	7.1	36 760	8.8
In central city	11 470	24 841	30 005	16 536	747 669	152 078	20.3	70 621	34.1	45 792	32.2	8 459	9.5	31 573	16.8
Not in central city	17 669	40 455	45 771	21 361	823 800	27 572	3.3	7 516	3.6	5 271	3.4	4 779	4.9	5 187	2.2
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	14 785	32 316	39 005	18 641	1 399 077	162 150	11.6	70 791	19.2	46 498	17.8	11 744	7.1	33 022	8.9
In central city	11 423	24 626	29 677	16 698	664 861	138 942	20.9	64 436	35.2	41 931	33.4	7 626	9.7	28 649	17.3
Milwaukee city, WI	11 106	23 627	28 292	16 348	610 060	135 583	22.2	63 223	37.6	41 176	35.8	7 316	10.0	27 995	18.5
Waukesha city, WI	14 915	36 192	42 031	21 658	54 801	3 359	6.1	1 213	8.2	755	7.3	310	6.0	654	4.5
Not in central city	17 868	40 586	46 125	21 382	734 216	23 208	3.2	6 355	3.4	4 567	3.4	4 118	4.7	4 373	2.1

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Milwaukee–Racine, WI CMSA—Con.														
Racine, WI PMSA	14 023	32 751	37 991	17 153	172 392	17 500	10.2	7 346	15.4	4 565	13.3	1 494	7.5	3 738	7.9
In central city	11 858	26 540	31 846	15 118	82 808	13 136	15.9	6 185	25.8	3 861	23.0	833	7.9	2 924	13.2
Racine city, WI	11 858	26 540	31 846	15 118	82 808	13 136	15.9	6 185	25.8	3 861	23.0	833	7.9	2 924	13.2
Not in central city	16 033	39 248	42 998	21 181	89 584	4 364	4.9	1 161	4.9	704	4.0	661	7.0	814	3.2
Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN–WI MSA	16 342	36 565	43 252	21 973	2 414 850	194 983	8.1	69 280	10.9	43 310	9.9	18 418	8.2	36 472	5.7
Minnesota (pt.)	16 882	36 561	43 284	21 996	2 365 462	191 821	8.1	68 142	11.0	42 495	9.9	17 940	8.2	35 849	5.8
Wisconsin (pt.)	14 912	36 716	41 843	19 921	49 388	3 162	6.4	1 138	7.6	815	7.5	478	10.6	623	4.7
In central city	15 035	27 354	35 586	19 349	702 862	112 825	16.1	40 251	25.7	24 454	23.8	8 836	10.2	19 396	11.7
Blaamingtan city, MN	20 032	41 736	48 608	27 216	85 166	3 154	3.7	772	4.3	534	4.1	310	3.8	538	2.3
Minneapalis city, MN	14 830	25 324	32 998	18 964	353 874	65 556	18.5	22 190	30.2	13 524	28.6	4 713	11.0	11 029	14.1
St. Paul city, MN	13 727	26 498	33 818	18 293	263 822	44 115	16.7	17 289	26.5	10 396	24.4	3 813	10.7	7 829	12.4
Nat in central city	17 599	40 826	45 812	24 676	1 711 988	82 158	4.8	29 029	6.1	18 856	5.6	9 582	7.0	17 076	3.6
Mabile, AL MSA	11 388	23 645	28 192	12 017	468 400	93 260	19.9	37 367	28.4	26 507	27.7	10 214	17.9	20 818	16.0
In central city	12 509	22 446	28 220	13 050	190 956	42 838	22.4	16 881	33.2	11 714	32.3	4 522	17.8	9 485	18.4
Mabile city, AL	12 509	22 446	28 220	13 050	190 956	42 838	22.4	16 881	33.2	11 714	32.3	4 522	17.8	9 485	18.4
Nat in central city	10 604	24 481	28 175	11 071	277 444	50 422	18.2	20 486	25.4	14 793	24.8	5 692	18.0	11 333	14.4
Madesto, CA MSA	12 731	29 793	32 923	16 778	363 599	51 337	14.1	22 801	20.7	15 206	19.8	2 761	7.3	10 890	11.4
In central city	13 238	30 927	34 882	18 746	202 338	26 373	13.0	11 583	19.2	7 803	18.6	1 454	7.0	5 526	10.4
Madesta city, CA	13 572	31 701	35 884	19 759	161 188	20 930	13.0	9 440	19.5	6 327	18.8	1 098	6.8	4 421	10.5
Turlack city, CA	11 936	27 293	31 592	14 890	41 150	5 443	13.2	2 143	17.8	1 476	17.7	356	7.8	1 105	10.2
Nat in central city	12 089	27 890	30 993	13 245	161 261	24 964	15.5	11 218	22.6	7 403	21.2	1 307	7.7	5 364	12.7
Manrae, LA MSA	10 593	21 129	26 284	10 797	136 923	33 776	24.7	13 943	34.4	9 573	32.6	3 517	23.3	7 186	19.6
In central city	10 037	16 223	20 631	10 164	50 961	19 241	37.8	8 604	52.8	5 777	50.2	1 869	27.4	4 005	31.6
Manrae city, LA	10 037	16 223	20 631	10 164	50 961	19 241	37.8	8 604	52.8	5 777	50.2	1 869	27.4	4 005	31.6
Nat in central city	10 944	23 959	28 861	11 298	85 962	14 535	16.9	5 339	22.0	3 796	21.3	1 648	19.9	3 181	13.2
Mantgamery, AL MSA	12 258	26 685	32 048	14 773	281 203	48 011	17.1	18 925	23.8	13 186	22.8	6 862	21.6	10 214	13.3
In central city	12 755	26 311	31 959	16 258	181 311	32 778	18.1	13 233	25.8	9 129	24.7	4 165	20.1	6 945	14.4
Mantgamery city, AL	12 755	26 311	31 959	16 258	181 311	32 778	18.1	13 233	25.8	9 129	24.7	4 165	20.1	6 945	14.4
Not in central city	11 376	27 526	32 183	10 660	99 892	15 233	15.2	5 692	20.2	4 057	19.3	2 697	24.5	3 269	11.6
Muncie, IN MSA	12 168	24 436	31 724	11 645	111 645	18 698	16.7	4 484	17.4	2 950	15.9	1 731	12.1	3 134	10.3
In central city	10 686	19 353	26 832	10 681	63 709	15 173	23.8	3 525	26.1	2 233	24.2	1 283	14.1	2 305	14.3
Muncie city, IN	10 686	19 353	26 832	10 681	63 709	15 173	23.8	3 525	26.1	2 233	24.2	1 283	14.1	2 305	14.3
Nat in central city	14 332	32 753	37 883	15 643	47 936	3 525	7.4	959	7.8	717	7.7	448	8.6	829	5.8
Muskegan, MI MSA	11 345	25 617	30 152	12 788	154 086	23 506	15.3	9 979	22.7	6 510	20.8	2 072	10.5	5 293	12.4
In central city	8 890	18 748	23 246	11 508	36 264	9 615	26.5	4 286	40.9	2 723	38.8	755	14.1	2 131	23.0
Muskegan city, MI	8 890	18 748	23 246	11 508	36 264	9 615	26.5	4 286	40.9	2 723	38.8	755	14.1	2 131	23.0
Not in central city	12 179	28 032	31 906	13 541	117 822	13 891	11.8	5 693	17.0	3 787	15.6	1 317	9.2	3 162	9.5
Naples, FL MSA	21 386	34 001	38 428	23 317	149 934	15 762	10.5	5 482	18.5	3 738	17.9	1 712	5.1	2 829	6.4
In central city	41 358	43 148	58 498	26 044	19 296	1 194	6.2	339	17.0	189	13.0	319	4.0	232	3.8
Naples city, FL	41 358	43 148	58 498	26 044	19 296	1 194	6.2	339	17.0	189	13.0	319	4.0	232	3.8
Nat in central city	18 449	32 693	36 422	22 623	130 638	14 568	11.2	5 143	18.6	3 549	18.3	1 393	5.4	2 597	6.8
Nashville, TN MSA	14 567	30 223	35 797	17 694	954 874	108 164	11.3	35 528	14.7	23 678	13.7	16 418	16.6	22 953	8.6
In central city	14 363	27 702	34 130	18 613	508 044	69 022	13.6	23 366	19.7	15 247	18.6	8 896	15.6	14 096	10.4
Murfreesbara city, TN	12 983	26 394	35 633	14 671	40 812	6 525	16.0	1 599	16.1	1 058	14.9	907	21.7	1 037	9.9
Nashville-Oavidsan (remainder), TN	14 490	27 821	34 009	19 022	467 232	62 497	13.4	21 767	20.1	14 189	19.0	7 989	15.1	13 059	10.4
Nat in central city	14 808	33 220	37 282	15 417	446 830	39 142	8.8	12 162	9.8	8 431	9.3	7 522	17.8	8 857	6.8
New Bedfard, MA MSA	12 906	27 689	33 927	11 587	170 616	20 320	11.9	7 467	17.8	4 893	16.2	3 320	12.2	4 730	10.0
In central city	10 923	22 647	28 373	10 179	97 908	16 430	16.8	6 555	26.7	4 263	24.8	2 105	13.0	3 903	14.6
New Bedfard city, MA	10 923	22 647	28 373	10 179	97 908	16 430	16.8	6 555	26.7	4 263	24.8	2 105	13.0	3 903	14.6
Not in central city	15 521	36 021	41 413	14 662	72 708	3 890	5.4	912	5.3	630	4.8	1 215	11.2	827	4.0
New Haven–Meriden, CT MSA	18 158	39 113	46 805	21 898	510 700	41 857	8.2	14 235	12.1	9 340	11.5	5 539	8.0	8 369	6.1
In central city	13 798	29 147	35 538	18 229	178 041	29 747	16.7	11 680	26.9	7 661	26.3	2 701	11.9	6 198	13.9
Meriden city, CT	15 618	36 211	41 910	20 995	58 376	4 266	7.3	1 753	12.4	1 150	12.1	601	7.6	1 004	6.3
New Haven city, CT	12 968	25 811	31 163	17 154	119 665	25 481	21.3	9 927	33.8	6 511	33.2	2 100	14.2	5 194	18.2
Nat in central city	20 591	44 966	51 914	24 859	332 659	12 110	3.6	2 555	3.5	1 679	3.2	2 838	6.1	2 171	2.3

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
New London–Narwich, CT–RI MSA	16 480	36 691	42 408	21 849	252 695	16 377	6.5	5 778	9.4	3 853	9.1	2 318	7.5	3 391	4.8
Connecticut (pt.)	16 558	36 906	42 687	22 383	224 499	14 681	6.5	5 271	9.7	3 529	9.4	1 911	7.1	3 063	4.9
Rhode Island (pt.)	15 830	35 162	41 089	15 959	28 196	1 696	6.0	507	7.5	324	6.8	407	9.8	328	4.1
In central city	14 034	28 072	34 934	19 773	60 957	8 040	13.2	3 190	22.8	2 072	22.3	892	10.2	1 702	10.6
New London city, CT	12 971	26 336	31 274	20 024	24 436	3 702	15.1	1 349	24.9	851	24.4	468	13.7	732	12.0
Norwich city, CT	14 844	29 354	37 152	19 523	36 521	4 338	11.9	1 841	21.4	1 221	21.1	424	7.9	970	9.7
Not in central city	17 283	40 030	44 956	23 270	191 738	8 337	4.3	2 588	5.5	1 781	5.4	1 426	6.4	1 689	3.1
New Orleans, LA MSA	12 108	24 442	29 304	14 316	1 215 032	257 729	21.2	102 649	30.1	72 875	29.6	25 040	19.2	55 870	17.5
In central city	11 465	19 091	23 048	12 302	504 463	154 433	30.6	63 108	44.5	44 388	43.5	15 403	24.1	33 227	26.3
New Orleans city, LA	11 372	18 477	22 182	12 239	480 749	152 042	31.6	62 250	46.2	43 705	45.1	15 165	24.6	32 616	27.3
Slidell city, LA	13 396	34 492	38 432	14 884	23 714	2 391	10.1	858	12.4	683	13.0	238	10.4	611	9.1
Not in central city	12 574	28 209	32 440	16 409	710 569	103 296	14.5	39 541	19.9	28 487	19.8	9 637	14.5	22 643	11.8
New York–Northern New Jersey–Lang Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA	18 953	38 445	45 818	22 474	17 730 235	2 066 407	11.7	712 639	17.5	493 481	17.2	254 972	11.3	417 195	9.1
Connecticut (pt.)	25 097	48 551	56 265	26 893	944 637	55 073	5.8	19 114	8.9	12 471	8.3	8 187	6.8	11 130	4.3
New Jersey (pt.)	19 573	42 160	49 676	23 058	5 557 628	412 547	7.4	136 708	10.8	94 451	10.6	62 204	8.4	81 659	5.5
New York (pt.)	18 131	35 749	42 434	22 028	11 227 970	1 598 787	14.2	556 817	21.5	386 559	21.1	184 581	13.2	324 406	11.4
In central city	16 027	30 081	34 681	21 330	8 509 811	1 603 837	18.8	574 627	29.2	399 301	28.9	172 026	16.2	330 110	15.8
Not in central city	21 655	47 825	54 783	24 856	9 220 424	462 570	5.0	138 012	6.6	94 180	6.3	82 946	6.9	87 085	3.5
Bergen–Passaic, NJ PMSA	21 234	45 040	52 523	23 521	1 259 757	76 487	6.1	24 216	8.9	16 847	8.7	12 739	7.2	15 044	4.4
In central city	10 518	26 960	30 145	13 418	138 494	25 677	18.5	10 746	26.7	7 530	26.7	2 177	16.4	5 208	15.7
Paterson city, NJ	10 518	26 960	30 145	13 418	138 494	25 677	18.5	10 746	26.7	7 530	26.7	2 177	16.4	5 208	15.7
Not in central city	22 561	47 221	55 218	24 940	1 121 263	50 810	4.5	13 470	5.8	9 317	5.7	10 562	6.4	9 836	3.2
Bridgepart–Milford, CT PMSA	18 611	40 874	48 221	21 781	434 602	33 864	7.8	13 240	13.0	8 652	12.2	4 502	7.3	7 290	6.1
In central city	14 652	32 186	38 144	20 729	185 071	25 257	13.6	11 002	23.7	7 275	22.7	2 335	9.5	5 558	11.6
Bridgeport city, CT	13 156	28 704	33 090	19 312	137 446	23 463	17.1	10 436	29.0	6 960	28.1	2 037	11.2	5 225	15.0
Milford city (remainder), CT	19 051	44 150	50 290	26 364	47 625	1 794	3.8	566	5.5	315	4.3	298	4.7	333	2.5
Not in central city	21 572	48 220	55 426	22 649	249 531	8 607	3.4	2 238	4.1	1 377	3.5	2 167	5.8	1 732	2.4
Danbury, CT PMSA	23 258	53 457	60 354	28 775	183 454	6 456	3.5	1 678	3.7	1 083	3.4	1 295	7.4	1 274	2.5
In central city	19 300	43 832	51 144	25 992	62 517	3 599	5.8	1 147	8.2	731	7.8	699	10.0	783	4.7
Danbury city, CT	19 300	43 832	51 144	25 992	62 517	3 599	5.8	1 147	8.2	731	7.8	699	10.0	783	4.7
Not in central city	25 381	58 907	64 627	31 552	120 937	2 857	2.4	531	1.7	352	1.6	596	5.7	491	1.5
Jersey City, NJ PMSA	14 480	30 917	35 250	20 685	546 990	81 171	14.8	28 440	23.6	19 942	23.6	10 334	15.2	17 043	12.4
In central city	13 948	29 933	32 970	22 410	258 036	47 902	18.6	18 180	30.1	12 621	29.8	4 549	16.8	10 109	16.5
Hoboken city, NJ	20 020	34 873	34 321	34 385	32 713	5 363	16.4	1 899	34.2	1 366	34.4	861	23.3	1 139	15.9
Jersey City city, NJ	13 060	29 054	32 785	20 456	225 323	42 539	18.9	16 281	29.7	11 255	29.3	3 688	15.8	8 970	16.6
Not in central city	14 959	31 810	36 774	18 411	288 954	33 269	11.5	10 260	17.1	7 321	17.4	5 785	14.2	6 934	9.1
Middlesex–Samerset–Hunterdan, NJ PMSA	20 699	48 702	55 132	28 783	988 609	41 996	4.2	11 096	5.0	7 398	4.9	7 085	6.5	7 414	2.7
In central city	11 301	28 333	32 816	19 062	75 832	13 848	18.3	4 281	24.5	2 843	23.6	1 298	14.4	2 383	13.8
New Brunswick city, NJ	11 252	28 289	32 966	21 919	34 438	7 561	22.0	1 749	25.9	1 140	25.5	574	15.4	1 088	15.7
Perth Ambay city, NJ	11 351	28 377	32 701	15 648	41 394	6 287	15.2	2 532	23.6	1 703	22.4	724	13.7	1 295	12.5
Not in central city	21 539	50 491	56 633	30 177	912 777	28 148	3.1	6 815	3.4	4 555	3.3	5 787	5.8	5 031	2.0
Monmouth–Ocean, NJ PMSA	18 383	39 831	46 615	19 843	970 032	52 830	5.4	16 566	7.2	10 775	6.6	10 615	6.5	10 227	3.8
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	18 383	39 831	46 615	19 843	970 032	52 830	5.4	16 566	7.2	10 775	6.6	10 615	6.5	10 227	3.8
Nassou–Suffolk, NY PMSA	20 884	51 548	56 614	24 516	2 559 813	108 581	4.2	31 371	5.3	21 801	5.1	18 474	6.0	20 011	2.9
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	20 884	51 548	56 614	24 516	2 559 813	108 581	4.2	31 371	5.3	21 801	5.1	18 474	6.0	20 011	2.9
New Yark, NY PMSA	17 397	31 659	37 515	21 825	8 373 169	1 462 735	17.5	514 877	26.9	357 832	26.6	162 889	15.3	299 431	14.4
In central city	16 334	29 922	34 495	21 529	7 228 617	1 388 639	19.2	491 015	29.8	341 539	29.5	151 000	16.4	285 985	16.2
New York city, NY	16 281	29 823	34 360	21 489	7 181 155	1 384 994	19.3	490 385	29.9	341 088	29.6	150 322	16.5	285 476	16.3
White Plains city, NY	24 330	44 004	56 684	28 893	47 462	3 645	7.7	630	7.5	451	7.6	678	9.3	509	4.3
Not in central city	24 058	50 228	59 354	25 643	1 144 552	74 096	6.5	23 862	9.0	16 293	8.7	11 889	8.3	13 446	4.4
Newark, NJ PMSA	19 966	42 328	50 310	22 650	1 792 240	160 063	8.9	56 390	13.4	39 489	13.2	21 431	9.8	31 931	6.7
In central city	10 191	23 505	27 497	12 531	376 685	88 153	23.4	34 868	34.1	24 597	33.7	8 333	22.0	18 195	20.1
Elizabeth city, NJ	12 112	27 631	31 478	17 986	108 230	17 451	16.1	6 747	25.4	4 652	25.3	1 922	14.9	3 742	13.7
Newark city, NJ	9 424	21 650	25 816	10 408	268 455	70 702	26.3	28 121	37.2	19 945	36.5	6 411	25.6	14 453	22.8
Not in central city	22 582	48 233	55 867	26 024	1 415 555	71 910	5.1	21 522	6.7	14 892	6.6	13 098	7.3	13 736	3.6
Norwalk, CT PMSA	31 407	57 822	67 049	33 571	126 068	5 488	4.4	1 600	6.1	1 030	5.7	852	5.8	1 015	2.9
In central city	23 075	48 171	55. 269	30 939	77 552	4 034	5.2	1 247	8.1	781	7.7	608	6.5	784	3.8
Norwolk city, CT	23 075	48 171	55 269	30 939	77 552	4 034	5.2	1 247	8.1	781	7.7	608	6.5	784	3.8
Not in central city	44 712	86 873	101 580	43 860	48 516	1 454	3.0	353	3.2	249	3.2	244	4.5	231	1.6
Orange Caunty, NY PMSA	15 198	39 198	44 039	18 959	294 988	27 471	9.3	10 569	12.7	6 926	12.0	3 218	10.7	4 964	6.4
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	15 198	39 198	44 039	18 959	294 988	27 471	9.3	10 569	12.7	6 926	12.0	3 218	10.7	4 964	6.4

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom paverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
New York--Narthern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT CMSA—Can.														
Stamford, CT PMSA	37 044	57 876	69 824	33 229	200 513	9 265	4.6	2 596	6.2	1 706	5.9	1 538	5.7	1 551	2.9
In central city	27 092	49 787	57 360	31 821	107 007	6 728	6.3	2 141	9.9	1 384	9.7	1 027	7.5	1 105	3.9
Stomford city, CT	27 092	49 787	57 360	31 821	107 007	6 728	6.3	2 141	9.9	1 384	9.7	1 027	7.5	1 105	3.9
Not in central city	48 424	74 612	90 745	36 283	93 506	2 537	2.7	455	2.2	322	2.2	511	3.8	446	1.7
Norfolk--Virginio Beach--Newport News, VA MSA	13 495	30 841	34 785	20 053	1 324 970	151 840	11.5	58 298	16.2	37 898	15.4	14 920	12.5	32 600	9.0
In central city	13 214	29 692	33 186	19 997	1 052 913	130 035	12.4	50 389	17.7	32 426	17.0	12 403	13.0	28 105	9.9
Hampton city, VA	13 099	30 144	34 291	19 869	127 791	13 831	10.8	5 250	16.0	3 386	15.1	1 418	11.8	3 125	8.8
Newport News city, VA	12 711	27 469	31 180	18 777	164 984	23 169	14.0	9 656	21.1	6 166	20.4	1 887	12.6	5 579	12.2
Norfolk city, VA	11 643	23 563	26 818	17 011	227 455	43 944	19.3	16 522	28.3	10 346	27.8	4 004	15.3	8 790	15.1
Portsmouth city, VA	11 158	24 601	28 517	15 769	101 007	17 920	17.7	7 369	27.5	4 972	27.1	2 055	15.2	4 128	14.9
Suffolk city, VA	11 831	26 125	31 379	12 054	51 307	8 864	17.3	3 489	25.2	2 380	24.0	1 246	19.6	2 013	13.9
Virginia Beach city, VA	15 242	36 271	39 112	26 224	380 369	22 307	5.9	8 103	7.6	5 176	7.1	1 793	8.0	4 470	4.3
Not in central city	14 607	36 180	40 261	20 315	272 057	21 805	8.0	7 909	10.5	5 472	10.0	2 517	10.6	4 495	5.8
Ocala, FL MSA	11 782	22 452	26 089	12 667	190 615	27 794	14.6	9 648	23.0	6 354	21.3	4 656	11.0	6 211	10.8
In central city	12 783	21 766	26 700	13 358	40 822	8 116	19.9	3 143	32.7	2 014	30.0	1 334	16.3	1 737	15.4
Ocola city, FL	12 783	21 766	26 700	13 358	40 822	8 116	19.9	3 143	32.7	2 014	30.0	1 334	16.3	1 737	15.4
Not in central city	11 506	22 638	25 925	12 446	149 793	19 678	13.1	6 505	20.1	4 340	18.8	3 322	9.7	4 474	9.6
Odessa, TX MSA	10 897	23 801	27 282	13 992	117 922	24 092	20.4	10 316	27.5	6 926	25.7	1 641	15.5	5 305	16.6
In central city	11 500	24 267	28 365	14 197	88 570	17 205	19.4	7 152	26.1	4 645	23.9	1 263	14.8	3 728	15.6
Odesso city (pt.), TX	11 500	24 267	28 365	14 197	88 570	17 205	19.4	7 152	26.1	4 645	23.9	1 263	14.8	3 728	15.6
Not in central city	9 061	22 650	24 638	12 833	29 352	6 887	23.5	3 164	31.0	2 281	30.4	378	18.4	1 577	19.9
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	13 269	26 883	32 406	15 777	930 827	129 557	13.9	45 624	18.3	29 679	16.5	12 940	13.1	26 693	10.4
In central city	13 399	25 357	31 732	15 802	534 921	85 516	16.0	29 444	21.6	18 771	19.6	7 919	13.2	16 865	11.7
Norman city, OK	13 690	25 165	35 332	13 047	74 629	11 221	15.0	2 095	12.0	1 267	10.3	547	9.1	1 587	8.2
Oklahoma City city, OK	13 528	25 741	31 587	16 610	435 781	69 096	15.9	25 500	22.6	16 279	20.6	6 515	13.1	14 152	12.0
Shownee city, OK	10 301	19 002	25 151	9 728	24 511	5 199	21.2	1 849	29.5	1 225	27.6	857	19.7	1 126	16.5
Not in central city	13 093	29 168	33 370	15 717	395 906	44 041	11.1	16 180	14.3	10 908	12.9	5 021	13.1	9 828	8.6
Olympio, WA MSA	13 901	30 976	35 859	18 795	158 107	15 907	10.1	5 366	12.8	3 488	11.3	1 285	7.1	3 086	7.1
In central city	15 502	27 785	36 784	17 728	33 164	4 316	13.0	1 157	15.7	761	14.3	460	9.9	714	8.4
Olympia city, WA	15 502	27 785	36 784	17 728	33 164	4 316	13.0	1 157	15.7	761	14.3	460	9.9	714	8.4
Not in central city	13 476	31 665	35 627	19 372	124 943	11 591	9.3	4 209	12.2	2 727	10.7	825	6.1	2 372	6.8
Omaha, NE--IA MSA	13 989	30 323	36 185	17 161	605 000	57 917	9.6	21 713	12.8	13 365	11.2	5 980	9.8	11 820	7.3
Iowa (pt.)	11 734	26 639	31 044	14 080	81 270	8 524	10.5	3 178	14.4	1 978	12.4	1 068	10.2	1 945	8.4
Nebraska (pt.)	14 337	30 948	37 167	17 568	523 730	49 393	9.4	18 535	12.6	11 387	11.0	4 912	9.7	9 875	7.1
In central city	13 590	26 626	33 127	16 199	380 691	47 842	12.6	18 054	18.4	10 854	15.8	5 024	10.6	9 629	9.6
Council Bluffs city, IA	11 318	25 014	29 538	14 040	53 184	6 485	12.2	2 538	17.9	1 474	14.9	738	10.6	1 477	10.0
Omaha city, NE	13 957	26 927	34 070	16 482	327 507	41 357	12.6	15 516	18.5	9 380	16.0	4 286	10.6	8 152	9.6
Not in central city	14 672	37 293	40 947	21 169	224 309	10 075	4.5	3 659	5.2	2 511	4.9	956	6.9	2 191	3.5
Orlando, FL MSA	14 895	31 230	35 805	20 765	1 044 258	104 057	10.0	34 420	13.6	23 217	13.0	11 964	10.7	19 658	7.0
In central city	13 879	26 119	30 570	21 083	151 040	23 797	15.8	8 963	26.9	5 814	25.8	2 914	16.1	4 529	12.2
Orlando city, FL	13 879	26 119	30 570	21 083	151 040	23 797	15.8	8 963	26.9	5 814	25.8	2 914	16.1	4 529	12.2
Not in central city	15 079	32 097	36 501	20 659	893 218	80 260	9.0	25 457	11.6	17 403	11.2	9 050	9.7	15 129	6.2
Owensboro, KY MSA	11 456	24 399	29 696	11 633	85 319	13 179	15.4	4 825	20.8	3 240	19.3	1 802	17.2	2 993	12.4
In central city	11 492	21 952	27 892	11 664	51 870	9 804	18.9	3 622	27.5	2 377	25.4	1 376	18.7	2 213	15.3
Owensboro city, KY	11 492	21 952	27 892	11 664	51 870	9 804	18.9	3 622	27.5	2 377	25.4	1 376	18.7	2 213	15.3
Not in central city	11 399	28 901	32 110	11 540	33 449	3 375	10.1	1 203	12.0	863	11.6	426	13.8	780	8.1
Ponamo City, FL MSA	12 225	24 684	28 217	13 523	123 998	17 910	14.4	6 519	20.7	4 517	20.1	2 247	15.4	4 015	11.2
In central city	12 169	21 881	26 629	12 330	33 454	6 571	19.6	2 441	29.7	1 617	27.4	999	18.6	1 516	16.4
Panama City city, FL	12 169	21 881	26 629	12 330	33 454	6 571	19.6	2 441	29.7	1 617	27.4	999	18.6	1 516	16.4
Not in central city	12 245	25 635	28 792	14 105	90 544	11 339	12.5	4 078	17.5	2 900	17.5	1 248	13.5	2 499	9.4
Parkersburg--Marietta, WV--OH MSA	11 772	24 883	30 290	12 026	146 456	20 426	13.9	6 672	18.2	4 763	17.4	3 149	15.4	4 773	11.2
Ohio (pt.)	11 438	24 456	29 863	12 009	60 627	8 290	13.7	2 815	17.9	2 101	17.8	1 104	13.5	1 901	10.9
West Virginia (pt.)	12 011	25 161	30 582	12 037	85 829	12 136	14.1	3 857	18.4	2 662	17.1	2 045	16.6	2 872	11.4
In central city	11 385	20 630	26 690	11 369	46 997	8 743	18.6	2 690	25.2	1 759	22.8	1 483	17.3	1 972	14.8
Marietta city, OH	11 646	20 950	26 986	11 884	13 773	2 435	17.7	823	24.4	567	23.1	309	13.6	524	13.8
Porkersburg city, WV	11 269	20 461	26 550	11 163	33 224	6 308	19.0	1 867	25.6	1 192	22.6	1 174	18.6	1 448	15.2
Not in central city	11 960	27 346	31 690	12 863	99 459	11 683	11.7	3 982	15.3	3 004	15.3	1 666	14.0	2 801	9.5

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Median income in 1989 (dollars)				Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Pascagoula, MS MSA	11 246	26 444	29 984	13 033	114 158	18 467	16.2	7 493	22.2	5 422	21.4	1 786	16.8	4 466	14.0
In central city	11 778	24 986	29 773	12 312	25 327	5 001	19.7	2 022	28.0	1 353	26.3	564	19.2	1 216	17.5
Pascagoula city, MS	11 778	24 986	29 773	12 312	25 327	5 001	19.7	2 022	28.0	1 353	26.3	564	19.2	1 216	17.5
Not in central city	11 092	26 892	30 026	13 468	88 831	13 466	15.2	5 471	20.6	4 069	20.1	1 222	15.9	3 250	13.0
Pensacola, FL MSA	12 278	25 736	29 922	15 205	333 014	54 385	16.3	21 077	24.3	14 129	23.0	5 863	15.5	12 123	12.9
In central city	14 795	25 066	31 722	16 425	57 443	10 832	18.9	4 144	30.3	2 820	28.4	1 375	15.0	2 210	14.2
Pensacola city, FL	14 795	25 066	31 722	16 425	57 443	10 832	18.9	4 144	30.3	2 820	28.4	1 375	15.0	2 210	14.2
Not in central city	11 767	25 858	29 581	14 740	275 571	43 553	15.8	16 933	23.2	11 309	21.9	4 488	15.7	9 913	12.6
Peoria, IL MSA	13 796	29 837	36 406	15 654	330 310	39 080	11.8	14 891	16.9	9 864	15.2	4 037	9.3	8 393	9.1
In central city	13 642	25 816	33 281	15 424	140 448	24 925	17.7	10 139	27.5	6 594	24.9	2 172	10.9	5 268	14.0
Pekin city, IL	12 246	25 198	31 533	13 727	31 715	4 409	13.9	1 779	21.8	1 121	19.0	376	8.1	984	10.9
Peoria city, IL	14 039	26 074	34 003	16 098	108 733	20 516	18.9	8 360	29.1	5 473	26.7	1 796	11.8	4 284	15.1
Not in central city	13 912	32 649	38 147	15 875	189 862	14 155	7.5	4 752	9.3	3 270	8.5	1 865	7.9	3 125	5.7
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA	16 465	35 797	42 206	20 146	5 733 060	577 592	10.1	199 297	14.2	135 001	13.7	75 900	10.2	112 556	7.4
Oelaware (pt.)	17 442	38 617	45 216	23 208	427 990	32 268	7.5	9 848	9.5	6 471	8.9	4 121	8.6	5 783	5.0
Moryland (pt.)	14 314	36 019	40 420	18 696	69 421	5 206	7.5	1 685	9.1	1 093	8.4	683	10.0	1 093	5.6
New Jersey (pt.)	16 438	38 320	44 043	21 363	1 604 378	127 558	8.0	48 269	11.8	32 839	11.3	15 796	8.4	26 033	6.0
Pennsylvania (pt.)	16 402	34 239	41 266	19 292	3 631 271	412 560	11.4	139 495	16.0	94 598	15.5	55 300	11.1	79 647	8.3
In central city	11 959	24 746	30 073	14 921	1 910 525	388 026	20.3	143 298	30.3	96 718	29.4	45 368	16.3	76 745	16.3
Not in central city	18 713	41 682	47 920	23 529	3 822 535	189 566	5.0	55 999	6.0	38 283	5.8	30 532	6.6	35 811	3.4
Philadelphia, PA–NJ PMSA	16 386	35 437	41 959	19 857	4 730 685	493 212	10.4	170 675	14.7	115 659	14.2	64 438	10.4	96 150	7.7
New Jersey (pt.)	16 335	39 114	44 530	21 916	1 099 414	80 652	7.3	31 180	10.9	21 061	10.4	9 138	7.6	16 503	5.6
Pennsylvania (pt.)	16 402	34 239	41 266	19 292	3 631 271	412 560	11.4	139 495	16.0	94 598	15.5	55 300	11.1	79 647	8.3
In central city	11 870	24 341	29 705	14 765	1 659 282	346 800	20.9	126 959	31.2	85 540	30.3	40 177	16.4	68 342	16.8
Camden city, NJ	7 276	17 386	18 874	10 407	83 669	30 588	36.6	15 124	50.3	10 002	47.7	1 791	25.1	6 575	34.1
Norristown borough, PA	13 527	28 643	35 056	18 883	29 818	2 838	9.5	812	11.7	509	11.2	479	11.5	514	7.0
Philadelphia city, PA	12 091	24 603	30 140	14 855	1 545 795	313 374	20.3	111 023	30.0	75 029	29.2	37 907	16.3	61 253	16.1
Not in central city	18 827	41 820	48 167	23 467	3 071 403	146 412	4.8	43 716	5.8	30 119	5.7	24 261	6.4	27 808	3.3
Trenton, NJ PMSA	18 936	41 227	48 490	23 059	309 870	23 084	7.4	7 658	10.6	5 295	10.4	3 226	7.9	4 431	5.3
In central city	11 018	25 719	30 733	15 894	85 014	15 348	18.1	6 153	26.8	4 163	26.7	1 625	14.7	3 083	15.1
Trenton city, NJ	11 018	25 719	30 733	15 894	85 014	15 348	18.1	6 153	26.8	4 163	26.7	1 625	14.7	3 083	15.1
Not in central city	21 896	47 344	55 053	27 007	224 856	7 736	3.4	1 505	3.1	1 132	3.2	1 601	5.4	1 348	2.2
Vineland–Millville–Bridgeton, NJ PMSA	12 560	29 985	34 571	13 902	131 390	17 086	13.0	6 863	19.8	4 628	18.5	2 363	13.5	3 603	10.2
In central city	12 671	29 227	34 170	13 914	96 480	13 280	13.8	5 523	21.5	3 716	20.3	1 817	13.8	2 830	11.0
Bridgeton city, NJ	10 346	21 897	26 243	11 893	18 268	4 587	25.1	2 212	40.9	1 531	40.7	525	19.4	981	20.7
Millville city, NJ	13 748	31 266	36 654	14 460	25 616	2 954	11.5	1 112	16.7	649	13.7	429	12.9	635	9.2
Vineland city, NJ	12 963	30 733	35 361	14 891	52 596	5 739	10.9	2 199	16.2	1 536	15.6	863	12.1	1 214	8.6
Not in central city	12 272	31 743	35 628	13 848	34 910	3 806	10.9	1 340	14.9	912	13.7	546	12.6	773	8.1
Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD PMSA	16 664	37 553	43 474	21 888	561 115	44 210	7.9	14 101	10.1	9 419	9.6	5 873	9.2	8 372	5.5
Oelaware (pt.)	17 442	38 617	45 216	23 208	427 990	32 268	7.5	9 548	9.5	6 471	8.9	4 121	8.6	5 783	5.0
Maryland (pt.)	14 314	36 019	40 420	18 696	69 421	5 206	7.5	1 685	9.1	1 093	8.4	683	10.0	1 093	5.6
New Jersey (pt.)	13 961	33 155	38 294	15 392	63 704	6 736	10.6	2 568	15.6	1 855	15.3	1 069	12.1	1 496	8.4
In central city	14 256	26 389	31 140	17 881	69 749	12 598	18.1	4 663	26.9	3 299	26.7	1 749	17.4	2 490	15.1
Wilmington city, DE	14 256	26 389	31 140	17 881	69 749	12 598	18.1	4 663	26.9	3 299	26.7	1 749	17.4	2 490	15.1
Not in central city	17 003	39 373	45 012	22 684	491 366	31 612	6.4	9 438	7.7	6 120	7.2	4 124	7.7	5 882	4.3
Phoenix, AZ MSA	14 970	30 797	36 078	20 000	2 087 745	257 359	12.3	91 967	17.0	58 898	15.7	22 482	8.8	48 505	8.8
In central city	14 909	30 494	35 996	20 289	1 519 645	190 679	12.5	66 150	16.8	41 842	15.5	14 685	9.4	34 851	8.9
Mesa city, AZ	13 506	30 273	35 297	19 551	285 066	27 087	9.5	9 533	11.8	6 015	10.7	2 523	7.4	5 127	6.9
Phoenix city, AZ	14 096	29 291	34 172	19 687	969 133	137 406	14.2	51 742	20.0	32 952	18.6	10 468	11.3	26 189	10.5
Scottsdale city, AZ	23 482	39 037	48 202	25 157	128 753	7 583	5.9	1 481	6.5	963	5.9	1 160	5.8	1 265	3.5
Tempe city, AZ	15 530	31 885	40 512	20 560	136 693	18 603	13.6	3 394	11.4	1 912	9.2	534	5.9	2 270	7.0
Not in central city	15 134	31 643	36 285	18 695	568 100	66 680	11.7	25 817	17.3	17 056	16.3	7 797	7.8	13 654	8.5
Pine Bluff, AR MSA	9 852	21 322	26 360	9 558	81 244	19 410	23.9	7 488	31.8	5 302	30.4	3 069	28.4	4 257	19.3
In central city	9 530	19 143	24 442	9 548	55 162	15 283	27.7	6 178	37.9	4 356	36.6	2 190	27.6	3 361	22.9
Pine Bluff city, AR	9 530	19 143	24 442	9 548	55 162	15 283	27.7	6 178	37.9	4 356	36.6	2 190	27.6	3 361	22.9
Not in central city	10 502	26 320	30 315	9 596	26 082	4 127	15.8	1 310	18.0	946	17.0	879	30.4	896	12.1
Pittsburgh–Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	13 856	26 501	32 657	13 478	2 194 779	269 223	12.3	86 391	17.9	57 936	16.7	38 853	10.4	59 015	9.5
In central city	12 347	20 469	27 151	12 283	375 765	81 190	21.6	25 201	32.6	16 175	30.3	10 001	14.5	16 011	16.9
Not in central city	14 179	27 869	33 742	13 858	1 819 014	188 033	10.3	61 190	15.1	41 761	14.3	28 852	9.5	43 004	8.2
Beaver County, PA PMSA	11 683	24 276	29 455	11 649	183 028	24 045	13.1	8 676	20.3	5 789	18.6	2 935	9.7	5 749	10.8
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	11 683	24 276	29 455	11 649	183 028	24 045	13.1	8 676	20.3	5 789	18.6	2 935	9.7	5 749	10.8

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Pittsburgh–Beaver Valley, PA CMSA—Con.														
Pittsburgh, PA PMSA	14 052	26 700	33 035	13 659	2 011 751	245 178	12.2	77 715	17.6	52 147	16.6	35 918	10.5	53 266	9.4
In central city	12 347	20 469	27 151	12 283	375 765	81 190	21.6	25 201	32.6	16 175	30.3	10 001	14.5	16 011	16.9
McKeesport city, PA	9 024	16 427	23 344	8 561	24 825	6 018	24.2	2 081	38.0	1 343	35.1	832	15.4	1 396	20.6
Pittsburgh city, PA	12 580	20 747	27 484	12 526	350 940	75 172	21.4	23 120	32.2	14 832	30.0	9 169	14.4	14 615	16.6
Not in central city	14 459	28 335	34 327	14 138	1 635 986	163 988	10.0	52 514	14.5	35 972	13.7	25 917	9.5	37 255	7.9
Pittsfield, MA MSA	15 848	31 900	40 030	16 286	77 588	6 309	8.1	2 009	11.2	1 294	10.1	1 012	8.3	1 302	6.0
In central city	15 426	29 987	38 005	15 771	47 983	4 673	9.7	1 625	15.1	1 075	14.3	724	9.0	1 034	7.8
Pittsfield city, MA	15 426	29 987	38 005	15 771	47 983	4 673	9.7	1 625	15.1	1 075	14.3	724	9.0	1 034	7.8
Not in central city	16 518	35 923	43 165	17 620	29 605	1 636	5.5	384	5.4	219	4.2	288	6.9	268	3.2
Portland, ME MSA	16 120	32 776	39 636	19 783	209 961	16 675	7.9	5 153	10.6	3 281	9.7	2 632	10.0	3 187	5.6
In central city	14 914	26 576	34 837	18 357	62 600	8 783	14.0	2 659	21.5	1 629	20.0	1 244	13.9	1 578	10.6
Portland city, ME	14 914	26 576	34 837	18 357	62 600	8 783	14.0	2 659	21.5	1 629	20.0	1 244	13.9	1 578	10.6
Not in central city	16 634	36 330	41 210	21 088	147 361	7 892	5.4	2 494	6.9	1 652	6.4	1 388	8.0	1 609	3.9
Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA CMSA	15 078	31 071	36 768	18 813	1 452 039	143 395	9.9	43 624	11.8	27 912	10.6	15 845	9.4	26 414	6.8
Oregon (pt.)	15 286	30 930	36 896	18 877	1 217 469	121 485	10.0	35 591	11.7	22 541	10.5	13 602	9.4	21 895	6.8
Washington (pt.)	13 993	31 800	36 209	18 363	234 570	21 910	9.3	8 033	12.3	5 371	11.3	2 243	9.2	4 519	7.0
In central city	14 298	25 192	31 952	16 872	471 622	69 670	14.8	19 805	19.3	12 582	18.1	7 904	11.7	11 770	10.1
Not in central city	15 457	34 350	38 935	20 769	980 417	73 725	7.5	23 819	8.9	15 330	8.0	7 941	7.8	14 644	5.4
Portland, OR PMSA	15 286	30 930	36 896	18 877	1 217 469	121 485	10.0	35 591	11.7	22 541	10.5	13 602	9.4	21 895	6.8
In central city	14 478	25 592	32 424	17 120	427 011	62 058	14.5	17 043	18.4	10 839	17.2	7 020	11.6	10 236	9.7
Portland city, OR	14 478	25 592	32 424	17 120	427 011	62 058	14.5	17 043	18.4	10 839	17.2	7 020	11.6	10 236	9.7
Not in central city	15 727	34 205	39 134	20 712	790 458	59 427	7.5	18 548	8.8	11 702	7.7	6 582	7.8	11 659	5.3
Vancouver, WA PMSA	13 993	31 800	36 209	18 363	234 570	21 910	9.3	8 033	12.3	5 371	11.3	2 243	9.2	4 519	7.0
In central city	12 606	21 552	26 927	14 979	44 611	7 612	17.1	2 762	27.1	1 743	26.1	884	12.7	1 534	13.3
Vancouver city, WA	12 606	21 552	26 927	14 979	44 611	7 612	17.1	2 762	27.1	1 743	26.1	884	12.7	1 534	13.3
Not in central city	14 329	35 009	38 089	21 113	189 959	14 298	7.5	5 271	9.5	3 628	8.9	1 359	7.8	2 985	5.7
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, NH–ME MSA	15 830	35 009	40 318	21 185	214 320	14 238	6.6	3 520	6.8	2 246	6.3	2 159	8.7	2 495	4.3
Maine (pt.)	15 440	36 437	41 185	19 803	48 213	2 095	4.3	517	4.0	367	4.0	436	7.5	367	2.7
New Hampshire (pt.)	15 940	34 482	40 022	21 477	166 107	12 143	7.3	3 003	7.8	1 879	7.1	1 723	9.1	2 128	4.8
In central city	14 769	31 027	36 208	20 866	75 509	5 609	7.4	1 317	7.6	730	6.3	971	10.9	1 052	5.3
Dover city, NH	15 413	31 507	38 281	21 284	24 458	2 287	9.4	541	11.1	346	10.4	307	10.7	355	5.6
Portsmouth city, NH	15 557	30 591	34 344	22 290	24 818	1 659	6.7	372	6.5	174	4.8	332	11.6	325	5.1
Rochester city, NH	13 395	30 807	35 898	18 125	26 233	1 663	6.3	404	5.9	210	4.6	332	10.5	372	5.0
Not in central city	16 394	37 241	42 441	21 492	138 811	8 629	6.2	2 203	6.5	1 516	6.4	1 188	7.5	1 443	3.8
Poughkeepsie, NY MSA	17 420	42 250	49 305	23 730	241 725	12 997	5.4	3 961	6.5	2 550	6.0	1 856	6.8	2 338	3.6
In central city	14 936	27 606	34 211	17 894	28 096	4 132	14.7	1 542	23.6	942	22.5	482	11.4	809	11.6
Poughkeepsie city, NY	14 936	27 606	34 211	17 894	28 096	4 132	14.7	1 542	23.6	942	22.5	482	11.4	809	11.6
Not in central city	17 731	44 638	50 698	25 370	213 629	8 865	4.1	2 419	4.4	1 608	4.2	1 374	6.0	1 529	2.6
Providence–Pawtucket–Fall River, RI–MA CMSA	14 665	31 858	38 865	15 566	1 104 178	105 105	9.5	34 270	13.4	22 007	12.2	19 095	11.9	20 652	6.9
Massachusetts (pt.)	14 034	31 818	38 540	13 168	238 914	19 562	8.2	6 543	11.4	4 173	10.3	4 095	12.3	4 237	6.4
Rhode Island (pt.)	14 834	31 868	38 953	16 055	865 264	85 543	9.9	27 727	14.0	17 834	12.8	15 000	11.7	16 415	7.0
In central city	12 134	24 637	31 319	13 018	392 580	63 189	16.1	23 284	24.4	14 783	22.9	9 488	16.4	12 880	12.7
Not in central city	16 074	36 305	42 459	17 374	711 598	41 916	5.9	10 986	6.8	7 224	6.3	9 607	9.3	7 772	3.9
Fall River, MA–RI PMSA	12 887	27 849	34 281	10 688	155 367	15 895	10.2	5 394	15.0	3 391	13.2	3 505	13.9	3 567	8.2
Massachusetts (pt.)	12 389	26 809	33 139	10 362	137 737	14 974	10.9	5 174	16.1	3 251	14.2	3 274	14.5	3 403	8.9
Rhode Island (pt.)	16 827	37 381	41 832	15 195	17 630	921	5.2	220	5.7	140	4.9	231	8.9	164	3.2
In central city	10 966	22 452	28 972	9 646	91 158	13 017	14.3	4 711	21.4	2 912	19.1	2 730	17.5	3 073	12.3
Fall River city, MA	10 966	22 452	28 972	9 646	91 158	13 017	14.3	4 711	21.4	2 912	19.1	2 730	17.5	3 073	12.3
Not in central city	15 644	37 611	42 502	14 353	64 209	2 878	4.5	683	4.9	479	4.5	775	8.1	494	2.7
Powtucket–Woonsocket–Attleboro, RI–MA PMSA	14 578	32 839	40 089	15 423	322 508	25 997	8.1	8 747	11.2	5 413	10.0	5 154	11.8	5 330	6.0
Massachusetts (pt.)	16 280	40 215	45 883	20 299	101 177	4 588	4.5	1 369	5.4	922	5.3	821	7.7	834	3.0
Rhode Island (pt.)	13 812	30 175	37 252	14 102	221 331	21 409	9.7	7 378	14.1	4 491	12.3	4 333	13.1	4 496	7.4
In central city	13 141	28 134	35 577	14 412	152 837	16 052	10.5	5 627	15.6	3 401	14.1	2 923	13.1	3 346	8.2
Attleboro city, MA	14 970	36 631	43 248	16 806	37 717	2 425	6.4	867	9.2	534	8.8	285	6.7	438	4.3
Powtucket city, RI	12 865	26 541	33 679	14 896	72 047	7 632	10.6	2 525	15.5	1 554	14.3	1 596	13.9	1 554	8.1
Woonsocket city, RI	11 997	25 363	31 659	12 263	43 073	5 995	13.9	2 235	21.4	1 313	18.3	1 042	15.9	1 354	11.6
Not in central city	15 854	38 329	44 084	17 011	169 671	9 945	5.9	3 120	7.5	2 012	6.8	2 231	10.4	1 984	4.2
Providence, RI PMSA	15 135	32 340	39 490	16 754	626 303	63 213	10.1	20 129	14.1	13 203	13.2	10 436	11.3	11 755	7.0
In central city	11 838	22 147	28 342	14 273	148 585	34 120	23.0	12 946	34.5	8 470	33.8	3 835	19.2	6 461	18.3
Providence city, RI	11 838	22 147	28 342	14 273	148 585	34 120	23.0	12 946	34.5	8 470	33.8	3 835	19.2	6 461	18.3
Not in central city	16 208	35 550	41 978	17 775	477 718	29 093	6.1	7 183	6.8	4 733	6.3	6 601	9.1	5 294	4.0

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Provo–Orem, UT MSA	9 051	27 432	30 536	15 010	254 496	39 100	15.4	12 386	12.6	7 542	10.7	1 184	6.7	5 988	10.6
In central city	8 985	25 670	28 546	16 704	146 379	29 446	20.1	7 320	14.3	3 976	11.4	524	5.6	4 092	12.9
Orem city, UT	9 726	31 262	33 459	15 083	67 091	6 012	9.0	2 794	9.4	1 648	7.8	180	4.5	1 204	7.9
Provo city, UT	8 408	21 162	23 127	17 191	79 288	23 434	29.6	4 526	20.9	2 328	17.2	344	6.4	2 888	17.4
Not in central city	9 146	30 327	32 337	11 787	108 117	9 654	8.9	5 066	10.7	3 566	10.0	660	7.9	1 896	7.6
Pueblo, CO MSA	10 347	21 553	25 784	11 702	120 239	24 318	20.2	9 352	29.3	6 228	26.6	2 407	13.6	5 604	16.7
In central city	10 168	20 501	24 997	11 487	95 984	20 778	21.6	8 111	32.0	5 277	28.7	2 048	13.9	4 767	18.0
Pueblo city, CO	10 168	20 501	24 997	11 487	95 984	20 778	21.6	8 111	32.0	5 277	28.7	2 048	13.9	4 767	18.0
Not in central city	11 069	26 465	28 771	13 798	24 255	3 540	14.6	1 241	19.1	951	19.1	359	12.3	837	11.8
Raleigh–Durham, NC MSA	16 170	33 290	41 572	20 592	701 085	71 748	10.2	18 401	11.3	11 763	10.4	9 393	15.3	12 609	6.7
In central city	15 980	30 432	40 017	20 854	353 074	46 966	13.3	12 205	16.3	7 575	14.9	4 841	13.9	7 897	8.9
Chapel Hill town, NC	16 288	30 489	50 217	19 383	30 113	4 861	16.1	505	9.3	344	8.8	217	6.8	401	5.8
Durham city, NC	14 498	27 256	35 024	19 067	128 581	19 163	14.9	6 000	20.3	3 726	18.8	2 385	16.7	3 756	11.3
Raleigh city, NC	16 896	32 451	42 212	22 074	194 380	22 942	11.8	5 700	14.4	3 505	12.9	2 239	13.0	3 740	7.7
Not in central city	16 376	37 017	42 794	20 042	348 011	24 782	7.1	6 196	7.0	4 188	6.7	4 552	17.0	4 712	4.7
Rapid City, SD MSA	12 031	25 340	29 570	16 239	79 772	10 285	12.9	4 268	18.2	2 639	16.4	766	9.9	2 208	10.0
In central city	12 469	25 740	31 056	16 397	53 181	7 257	13.6	2 901	19.5	1 816	17.6	608	10.2	1 546	10.6
Rapid City city, SD	12 469	25 740	31 056	16 397	53 181	7 257	13.6	2 901	19.5	1 816	17.6	608	10.2	1 546	10.6
Not in central city	11 139	24 524	26 481	15 562	26 591	3 028	11.4	1 367	15.9	823	14.3	158	9.0	662	8.8
Reading, PA MSA	14 604	32 048	37 755	16 454	326 515	26 220	8.0	8 256	10.9	5 443	10.1	4 581	9.2	4 806	5.2
In central city	11 041	22 112	27 277	13 611	76 526	14 857	19.4	5 975	31.2	3 817	29.6	2 008	15.6	2 947	15.2
Reading city, PA	11 041	22 112	27 277	13 611	76 526	14 857	19.4	5 975	31.2	3 817	29.6	2 008	15.6	2 947	15.2
Not in central city	15 685	35 777	40 994	18 169	249 989	11 363	4.5	2 281	4.0	1 626	4.0	2 573	7.0	1 859	2.6
Redding, CA MSA	12 381	25 581	30 332	13 471	144 397	19 840	13.7	7 651	19.9	4 935	17.9	1 353	6.7	4 490	11.0
In central city	13 040	25 828	31 575	15 378	65 284	9 343	14.3	3 731	21.8	2 290	19.3	539	5.9	1 967	11.1
Redding city, CA	13 040	25 828	31 575	15 378	65 284	9 343	14.3	3 731	21.8	2 290	19.3	539	5.9	1 967	11.1
Not in central city	11 837	25 379	29 312	11 430	79 113	10 497	13.3	3 920	18.3	2 645	16.8	814	7.4	2 523	11.0
Reno, NV MSA	16 365	31 891	38 225	20 998	250 157	23 457	9.4	6 089	10.8	3 628	9.5	2 187	8.7	4 064	6.3
In central city	16 091	28 388	36 200	19 802	130 984	15 085	11.5	3 635	13.7	1 999	11.7	1 342	8.9	2 444	7.6
Reno city, NV	16 091	28 388	36 200	19 802	130 984	15 085	11.5	3 635	13.7	1 999	11.7	1 342	8.9	2 444	7.6
Not in central city	16 669	36 295	40 653	24 366	119 173	8 372	7.0	2 454	8.2	1 629	7.8	845	8.5	1 620	5.0
Richland–Kennewick–Pasco, WA MSA	13 123	30 730	35 709	17 563	148 560	20 893	14.1	8 497	18.8	5 633	17.2	1 403	9.6	4 495	11.2
In central city	13 221	28 679	35 286	17 301	93 783	14 886	15.9	5 930	21.5	3 824	19.7	1 021	10.5	3 239	12.9
Kennewick city, WA	12 767	28 261	35 024	17 609	41 750	5 814	13.9	2 174	17.2	1 333	15.1	415	11.1	1 351	12.1
Pasco city, WA	8 016	17 897	21 433	9 904	19 904	6 570	33.0	2 849	43.1	1 846	40.3	348	17.0	1 367	28.4
Richland city, WA	17 085	36 626	45 683	21 092	32 129	2 502	7.8	907	10.9	645	10.7	258	6.5	521	5.8
Not in central city	12 953	33 712	36 282	18 915	54 777	6 007	11.0	2 567	14.5	1 809	13.5	382	7.9	1 256	8.2
Richmond–Petersburg, VA MSA	15 848	33 489	40 195	20 588	837 393	81 708	9.8	28 418	13.8	18 595	12.8	10 426	11.3	17 052	7.4
In central city	13 446	23 219	28 655	16 971	228 248	47 462	20.8	17 296	34.7	11 204	33.6	5 578	16.2	9 682	17.1
Petersburg city, VA	10 547	21 309	27 243	12 399	36 256	7 359	20.3	2 640	30.5	1 677	28.6	784	14.7	1 443	15.4
Richmond city, VA	13 993	23 551	29 021	17 678	191 992	40 103	20.9	14 656	35.6	9 527	34.6	4 794	16.5	8 239	17.4
Not in central city	16 778	37 977	43 286	22 863	609 145	34 246	5.6	11 122	7.1	7 391	6.6	4 848	8.4	7 370	4.2
Roanoke, VA MSA	14 318	28 944	34 942	15 725	217 763	21 029	9.7	6 458	13.2	4 271	12.1	3 745	11.9	4 459	7.1
In central city	12 513	22 591	28 203	14 652	94 754	15 238	16.1	5 133	24.5	3 316	23.2	2 195	13.9	3 281	12.8
Roanoke city, VA	12 513	22 591	28 203	14 652	94 754	15 238	16.1	5 133	24.5	3 316	23.2	2 195	13.9	3 281	12.8
Not in central city	15 677	34 557	40 347	17 078	123 009	5 791	4.7	1 325	4.7	955	4.5	1 550	9.9	1 178	3.2
Rochester, MN MSA	16 214	35 789	43 196	19 463	104 072	7 155	6.9	2 136	7.3	1 359	6.8	1 032	10.7	1 255	4.5
In central city	16 533	34 922	43 554	20 067	68 548	5 380	7.8	1 578	8.7	952	7.9	641	9.3	869	4.8
Rochester city, MN	16 533	34 922	43 554	20 067	68 548	5 380	7.8	1 578	8.7	952	7.9	641	9.3	869	4.8
Not in central city	15 582	38 470	42 621	16 518	35 524	1 775	5.0	558	5.0	407	5.1	391	14.2	386	3.8
Rochester, NY MSA	15 355	34 234	40 856	19 464	968 134	94 438	9.8	34 254	13.9	21 455	12.6	8 700	7.5	18 436	7.1
In central city	11 704	22 785	27 675	16 720	222 265	52 237	23.5	22 284	38.0	13 434	36.2	3 349	13.3	11 115	21.1
Rochester city, NY	11 704	22 785	27 675	16 720	222 265	52 237	23.5	22 284	38.0	13 434	36.2	3 349	13.3	11 115	21.1
Not in central city	16 452	38 054	43 852	20 901	745 869	42 201	5.7	11 970	6.4	8 021	6.0	5 351	5.9	7 321	3.5
Rockford, IL MSA	14 498	31 671	37 353	17 106	278 844	27 329	9.8	10 098	13.8	6 186	11.9	3 336	10.0	5 823	7.5
In central city	14 109	28 282	34 985	16 417	135 759	18 127	13.4	7 078	20.1	4 267	17.7	2 121	11.3	3 862	10.5
Rockford city, IL	14 109	28 282	34 985	16 417	135 759	18 127	13.4	7 078	20.1	4 267	17.7	2 121	11.3	3 862	10.5
Not in central city	14 874	35 243	39 693	18 139	143 085	9 202	6.4	3 020	8.0	1 919	6.9	1 215	8.3	1 961	4.8

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Dato based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All oges		Related children				Persans 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Sacramento, CA MSA	15 407	32 734	38 689	21 289	1 445 524	171 816	11.9	64 423	17.2	41 800	15.9	10 284	6.8	33 724	8.8
In central city	14 476	29 560	35 837	20 163	488 473	80 181	16.4	29 547	23.7	19 313	22.5	4 469	8.3	14 258	11.9
Dovis city, CA	15 269	29 044	47 262	17 504	44 064	11 222	25.5	541	7.3	307	5.8	118	4.4	613	7.1
Roseville city, CA	17 430	39 975	45 536	22 346	43 912	3 000	6.8	1 063	8.9	665	7.8	302	6.6	639	5.2
Sacramento city, CA	14 087	28 183	33 087	20 526	361 621	62 232	17.2	26 463	28.2	17 365	27.0	3 735	8.8	12 158	13.8
Woodland city, CA	13 854	31 671	36 935	19 187	38 876	3 727	9.6	1 480	13.2	976	12.3	314	7.9	848	8.1
Not in central city	15 882	34 829	39 967	22 075	957 051	91 635	9.6	34 876	13.9	22 487	12.7	5 815	5.9	19 466	7.4
Saginaw–Bay City–Midland, MI MSA	13 040	29 157	34 727	14 194	393 378	58 072	14.8	23 079	21.5	15 407	19.7	4 977	10.8	13 405	12.3
In central city	12 113	23 049	29 773	12 226	143 667	32 112	22.4	13 250	32.4	8 718	30.5	2 220	12.3	7 237	18.9
Bay City city, MI	10 782	21 380	28 038	10 694	38 580	6 967	18.1	2 441	24.6	1 645	23.6	692	11.7	1 505	14.8
Midland city, MI	19 255	38 747	49 040	18 390	36 852	3 498	9.5	1 110	11.8	702	10.4	264	6.3	630	6.1
Saginaw city, MI	8 944	17 736	21 900	10 830	68 235	21 647	31.7	9 699	45.1	6 371	42.8	1 264	15.9	5 102	28.5
Not in central city	13 578	32 306	36 882	15 789	249 711	25 960	10.4	9 829	14.8	6 689	13.5	2 757	9.9	6 168	8.7
St. Cloud, MN MSA	11 860	29 047	34 391	15 717	182 785	20 065	11.0	5 096	9.3	3 589	9.0	2 772	15.7	3 207	6.9
In central city	11 736	24 004	31 930	15 605	44 434	8 691	19.6	1 296	13.3	825	12.2	570	12.3	926	9.3
St. Claud city, MN	11 736	24 004	31 930	15 605	44 434	8 691	19.6	1 296	13.3	825	12.2	570	12.3	926	9.3
Not in central city	11 903	31 056	35 028	15 829	138 351	11 374	8.2	3 800	8.4	2 764	8.4	2 202	16.9	2 281	6.2
St. Joseph, MO MSA	11 193	23 019	28 476	12 028	80 649	12 547	15.6	4 451	21.0	2 967	19.3	1 707	13.5	2 769	12.4
In central city	11 044	22 303	27 749	11 822	69 490	11 596	16.7	4 153	22.7	2 778	21.2	1 527	13.5	2 538	13.2
St. Joseph city, MO	11 044	22 303	27 749	11 822	69 490	11 596	16.7	4 153	22.7	2 778	21.2	1 527	13.5	2 538	13.2
Not in central city	12 151	28 859	32 391	14 478	11 159	951	8.5	298	10.1	189	8.5	180	13.2	231	7.1
St. Louis, MO–IL MSA	14 917	31 774	38 146	17 631	2 398 206	257 899	10.8	97 998	15.6	66 016	14.7	30 207	10.3	52 828	8.1
Illinois (pt.)	12 509	28 549	34 195	14 387	576 680	78 962	13.7	31 686	20.3	21 415	19.0	7 674	10.5	16 732	10.5
Missauri (pt.)	15 681	32 708	39 628	18 768	1 821 526	178 937	9.8	66 312	14.0	44 601	13.3	22 533	10.2	36 096	7.3
In central city	11 193	21 285	26 836	13 793	585 918	130 825	22.3	52 401	35.1	35 071	34.0	15 186	17.0	26 286	18.2
Alton city, IL	10 904	22 948	28 333	12 764	32 090	6 370	19.9	2 600	31.2	1 714	29.9	708	13.3	1 418	16.6
Belleville city, IL	13 117	26 668	33 930	14 945	41 005	3 670	9.0	1 056	11.2	732	11.0	655	9.1	662	5.9
Eost St. Louis city, IL	6 421	12 627	15 975	6 248	40 544	17 785	43.9	7 951	57.5	5 488	54.4	1 299	29.8	3 739	39.5
Granite City city, IL	12 326	25 598	31 686	13 048	32 401	4 275	13.2	1 650	21.0	1 126	20.0	439	9.1	968	10.5
St. Charles city, MO	15 626	34 336	40 947	23 001	53 248	3 454	6.5	1 140	8.6	733	8.0	377	7.7	627	4.4
St. Louis city, MO	10 798	19 458	24 274	13 353	386 630	95 271	24.6	38 004	39.3	25 278	38.3	11 708	18.7	18 872	20.6
Not in central city	16 130	35 780	41 179	20 078	1 812 288	127 074	7.0	45 597	9.5	30 945	9.0	15 021	7.3	26 542	5.2
Salem, OR MSA	12 260	26 771	31 452	15 525	265 420	35 113	13.2	11 956	16.8	7 731	15.1	3 620	9.6	6 614	9.2
In central city	12 641	25 236	31 282	15 792	98 622	14 300	14.5	4 653	18.6	2 683	15.4	1 326	8.9	2 771	10.5
Salem city, OR	12 641	25 236	31 282	15 792	98 622	14 300	14.5	4 653	18.6	2 683	15.4	1 326	8.9	2 771	10.5
Nat in central city	12 018	27 760	31 534	15 240	166 798	20 813	12.5	7 303	15.9	5 048	14.9	2 294	10.0	3 843	8.4
Salinas–Seoside–Monterey, CA MSA	14 578	33 520	36 223	24 093	334 220	38 818	11.6	15 687	16.6	10 359	16.1	2 207	6.7	7 118	8.5
In central city	12 361	31 466	34 025	22 566	168 352	22 552	13.4	9 480	19.2	6 234	19.0	1 106	7.8	4 246	10.3
Monterey city, CA	18 174	34 727	41 126	25 911	28 586	1 881	6.6	255	4.7	167	5.2	253	6.7	267	3.6
Solinas city, CA	11 351	31 271	33 121	21 742	106 881	16 652	15.6	7 593	22.4	5 072	22.0	652	7.7	3 151	12.4
Seaside city, CA	10 409	28 655	30 218	18 750	32 885	4 019	12.2	1 632	16.0	995	15.3	201	10.0	828	9.9
Not in central city	16 841	36 088	38 865	25 868	165 868	16 266	9.8	6 207	13.7	4 125	13.2	1 101	5.8	2 872	6.7
Salt Lake City–Ogden, UT MSA	12 029	30 882	35 239	17 206	1 058 281	99 667	9.4	40 921	10.9	26 256	9.6	6 653	7.7	19 314	7.4
In central city	12 703	22 929	29 357	14 885	218 826	36 133	16.5	12 074	21.1	7 016	18.4	3 162	10.1	6 603	12.2
Ogden city, UT	10 754	23 487	28 649	13 748	62 458	10 482	16.8	3 914	21.6	2 238	18.2	968	10.8	2 141	13.1
Solt Lake City city, UT	13 482	22 697	29 697	15 178	156 368	25 651	16.4	8 160	20.9	4 778	18.5	2 194	9.8	4 462	11.9
Not in central city	11 851	33 341	36 599	19 204	839 455	63 534	7.6	28 847	9.1	19 240	8.2	3 491	6.3	12 711	6.1
Son Angelo, TX MSA	11 482	24 349	28 570	13 734	93 057	16 100	17.3	5 688	21.8	3 737	20.0	1 834	16.3	3 318	12.9
In central city	11 353	23 534	27 832	13 833	79 661	14 737	18.5	5 272	23.6	3 475	22.0	1 614	16.3	2 983	13.7
Son Angelo city, TX	11 353	23 534	27 832	13 833	79 661	14 737	18.5	5 272	23.6	3 475	22.0	1 614	16.3	2 983	13.7
Not in central city	12 264	30 203	33 250	13 138	13 396	1 363	10.2	416	11.1	262	9.2	220	15.9	335	8.5
San Antonio, TX MSA	11 865	26 092	29 952	16 838	1 270 831	247 661	19.5	102 602	27.5	70 383	26.4	21 632	17.2	52 347	15.8
In central city	10 884	23 584	26 885	16 442	914 980	207 161	22.6	86 446	32.3	58 939	31.0	17 601	19.1	43 577	18.7
Son Antonio city, TX	10 884	23 584	26 885	16 442	914 980	207 161	22.6	86 446	32.3	58 939	31.0	17 601	19.1	43 577	18.7
Not in central city	14 370	33 172	36 598	19 040	355 851	40 500	11.4	16 156	15.4	11 444	15.0	4 031	11.9	8 770	8.8
San Diego, CA MSA	16 220	35 022	39 798	23 945	2 394 227	271 390	11.3	92 928	15.7	60 503	15.0	16 394	6.3	49 280	8.1
In central city	16 245	33 616	39 112	24 602	1 171 286	154 398	13.2	52 731	19.1	34 686	18.4	8 908	7.2	26 730	9.5
Escondido city, CA	14 647	32 895	37 558	20 567	107 232	12 016	11.2	4 577	16.4	2 893	15.7	783	5.9	2 150	7.8
San Diego city, CA	16 401	33 686	39 318	25 009	1 064 054	142 382	13.4	48 154	19.4	31 793	18.7	8 125	7.4	24 580	9.7
Not in central city	16 196	36 179	40 272	23 015	1 222 941	116 992	9.6	40 197	12.7	25 817	12.0	7 486	5.4	22 550	6.9

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose, CA CMSA	19 629	41 459	48 317	27 891	6 103 252	526 124	8.6	160 525	11.5	107 931	11.2	45 985	7.0	93 069	6.1
In central city	17 609	36 696	43 443	25 918	2 491 969	289 705	11.6	88 326	15.8	59 636	15.5	23 297	8.5	49 619	8.6
Not in central city	21 018	44 866	51 194	30 073	3 611 283	236 419	6.5	72 199	8.6	48 295	8.3	22 688	5.9	43 450	4.6
Oakland, CA PMSA	18 782	40 621	47 516	26 079	2 035 079	189 878	9.3	65 446	13.3	42 940	12.6	14 891	7.0	37 064	7.0
In central city	15 954	29 780	36 653	21 351	515 088	88 066	17.1	30 215	25.3	19 878	24.4	5 947	10.3	16 650	13.9
Berkeley city, CA	18 720	29 737	44 671	21 220	93 356	16 370	17.5	2 038	14.4	1 325	13.8	1 007	9.3	1 800	9.4
Livermore city, CA	19 330	49 149	53 181	32 717	56 305	2 915	5.2	1 050	6.9	746	7.1	180	4.7	676	4.4
Oakland city, CA	14 676	27 095	31 755	20 713	365 427	68 781	18.8	27 127	30.1	17 807	29.1	4 760	11.0	14 174	16.7
Not in central city	19 751	44 275	50 507	28 800	1 519 991	101 812	6.7	35 231	9.4	23 062	8.9	8 944	5.8	20 414	5.0
San Francisco, CA PMSA	22 049	40 494	49 282	29 231	1 571 548	141 966	9.0	33 543	11.4	23 320	11.5	16 359	8.0	22 784	6.2
In central city	19 695	33 414	40 561	27 093	710 982	90 019	12.7	20 580	18.2	14 478	18.4	10 151	9.9	13 999	9.7
San Francisco city, CA	19 695	33 414	40 561	27 093	710 982	90 019	12.7	20 580	18.2	14 478	18.4	10 151	9.9	13 999	9.7
Not in central city	23 987	46 895	54 675	31 495	860 566	51 947	6.0	12 963	7.2	8 842	7.1	6 208	6.0	8 785	3.9
San Jose, CA PMSA	20 423	48 115	53 670	33 249	1 462 674	109 806	7.5	35 179	10.1	24 005	10.0	7 593	6.2	18 074	5.0
In central city	17 944	46 733	51 242	31 976	825 252	74 237	9.0	25 860	12.2	17 761	12.2	4 163	6.7	12 348	6.2
Palo Alto city, CA	32 489	55 333	68 790	36 139	55 102	2 561	4.6	341	3.5	257	3.7	346	4.2	263	1.9
San Jose city, CA	16 905	46 206	50 281	31 484	770 150	71 676	9.3	25 519	12.6	17 504	12.6	3 817	7.1	12 085	6.5
Not in central city	23 573	49 877	57 127	34 724	637 422	35 569	5.6	9 319	6.9	6 244	6.7	3 430	5.6	5 726	3.5
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA	17 347	37 112	43 130	24 464	222 365	23 770	10.7	5 874	11.3	4 039	11.1	1 707	6.8	3 415	6.2
In central city	15 538	31 857	40 157	21 584	45 553	7 150	15.7	943	11.1	664	11.3	376	7.5	709	7.2
Santa Cruz city, CA	15 538	31 857	40 157	21 584	45 553	7 150	15.7	943	11.1	664	11.3	376	7.5	709	7.2
Not in central city	17 838	38 730	44 078	25 460	176 812	16 620	9.4	4 931	11.3	3 375	11.1	1 331	6.6	2 706	6.0
Santa Rosa–Petaluma, CA PMSA	17 239	36 299	41 961	22 191	380 738	29 041	7.6	8 384	9.1	5 759	8.9	2 866	5.7	5 234	5.2
In central city	17 234	36 537	42 326	22 482	154 192	11 041	7.2	3 282	8.9	2 159	8.4	1 177	5.2	1 936	4.7
Petaluma city, CA	17 170	40 926	46 387	23 141	42 580	1 772	4.2	400	3.7	281	3.7	212	4.5	305	2.7
Santa Rosa city, CA	17 259	35 237	41 148	22 353	111 612	9 269	8.3	2 882	11.1	1 878	10.3	965	5.4	1 631	5.5
Not in central city	17 243	36 120	41 661	21 931	226 546	18 000	7.9	5 102	9.2	3 600	9.3	1 689	6.0	3 298	5.5
Vallejo–Fairfield–Napa, CA PMSA	15 522	38 454	42 467	23 395	430 848	31 663	7.3	12 099	10.0	7 868	9.3	2 569	6.0	6 498	5.6
In central city	14 583	36 383	40 832	22 238	240 902	19 192	8.0	7 446	11.0	4 696	10.1	1 483	6.0	3 977	6.3
Fairfield city, CA	13 713	36 886	39 704	22 966	73 997	5 492	7.4	2 377	10.4	1 445	9.2	243	5.2	1 258	6.3
Napa city, CA	16 219	35 479	41 661	21 326	60 727	4 693	7.7	1 619	10.7	994	9.5	404	4.7	840	5.2
Vallejo city, CA	14 271	36 605	41 183	22 638	106 178	9 007	8.5	3 450	11.6	2 257	11.0	836	7.3	1 879	6.9
Not in central city	16 671	41 326	45 413	25 230	189 946	12 471	6.6	4 653	8.8	3 172	8.4	1 086	5.9	2 521	4.8
Santa Barbara–Santa Maria–Lompoc, CA MSA	17 155	35 677	41 289	22 848	354 388	45 224	12.8	12 468	15.0	8 058	14.1	2 470	5.8	6 519	7.4
In central city	15 537	31 853	36 459	22 995	178 991	26 035	14.5	9 237	21.3	5 947	20.5	1 500	6.8	4 564	10.7
Lompoc city, CA	13 384	31 702	35 321	20 884	34 994	5 275	15.1	2 539	23.9	1 673	23.7	174	5.8	1 176	12.9
Santa Barbara city, CA	18 934	33 667	40 912	25 202	83 515	10 588	12.7	2 346	15.6	1 463	14.8	851	6.9	1 464	7.8
Santa Maria city, CA	12 118	29 492	32 170	18 853	60 482	10 172	16.8	4 352	24.4	2 811	23.4	475	7.1	1 924	12.8
Not in central city	18 767	40 028	46 729	22 659	175 397	19 189	10.9	3 231	8.2	2 111	7.5	970	4.8	1 955	4.4
Santa Fe, NM MSA	16 499	32 294	38 144	21 856	114 354	12 997	11.4	4 390	14.8	2 881	13.3	1 366	12.1	2 688	8.8
In central city	16 554	30 023	36 520	21 401	54 638	6 707	12.3	2 038	16.1	1 274	14.0	849	12.6	1 290	9.2
Santa Fe city, NM	16 554	30 023	36 520	21 401	54 638	6 707	12.3	2 038	16.1	1 274	14.0	849	12.6	1 290	9.2
Not in central city	16 449	35 695	39 935	22 647	59 716	6 290	10.5	2 352	13.8	1 607	12.8	517	11.3	1 398	8.4
Sorosota, FL MSA	18 441	29 919	35 322	18 673	273 204	18 935	6.9	4 387	10.2	2 818	9.3	4 630	5.4	3 888	4.6
In central city	16 151	24 884	30 236	17 798	49 048	6 500	13.3	1 933	21.4	1 138	18.8	1 142	9.6	1 357	10.3
Sorosota city, FL	16 151	24 884	30 236	17 798	49 048	6 500	13.3	1 933	21.4	1 138	18.8	1 142	9.6	1 357	10.3
Not in central city	18 956	30 994	36 264	18 931	224 156	12 435	5.5	2 454	7.2	1 680	6.9	3 488	4.7	2 531	3.5
Sovannah, GA MSA	12 759	26 958	31 894	15 329	234 710	39 242	16.7	15 267	24.0	10 480	23.2	4 800	17.0	8 543	13.3
In central city	10 978	22 102	27 076	13 061	132 050	29 854	22.6	11 826	33.1	8 064	32.5	3 706	20.5	6 424	18.5
Savannah city, GA	10 978	22 102	27 076	13 061	132 050	29 854	22.6	11 826	33.1	8 064	32.5	3 706	20.5	6 424	18.5
Not in central city	15 091	33 702	37 544	19 974	102 660	9 388	9.1	3 441	12.3	2 416	11.9	1 094	10.8	2 119	7.1
Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	12 216	25 229	31 374	11 362	709 485	74 496	10.5	22 438	14.0	15 053	13.0	14 950	11.8	14 945	7.5
In central city	10 989	20 590	27 844	10 387	147 730	22 123	15.0	6 865	22.1	4 674	21.1	4 322	13.4	4 205	10.8
Hazleton city, PA	11 512	20 927	26 818	10 478	24 428	3 292	13.5	1 171	23.9	839	23.9	706	12.4	688	10.1
Scranton city, PA	11 108	21 060	28 431	10 554	78 221	11 907	15.2	3 771	22.5	2 580	21.7	2 271	13.3	2 297	11.1
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	10 513	19 525	27 458	10 076	45 081	6 924	15.4	1 923	20.5	1 255	18.6	1 345	14.1	1 220	10.4
Not in central city	12 542	26 552	32 211	11 749	561 755	52 373	9.3	15 573	12.0	10 379	11.1	10 628	11.2	10 740	6.8
Seattle–Tacoma, WA CMSA	16 895	35 047	41 484	22 213	2 497 408	211 830	8.5	64 281	10.5	41 002	9.7	19 738	7.7	38 505	5.8
In central city	16 390	28 373	36 544	20 055	769 492	102 028	13.3	26 983	17.9	17 076	17.2	10 534	9.7	16 237	8.9
Not in central city	17 123	38 316	43 186	24 540	1 727 916	109 802	6.4	37 298	8.1	23 926	7.4	9 204	6.2	22 268	4.7

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capito income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below paverty level								
						All oges		Related children				Persans 65 years ond over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfomily households	Totol	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Seattle–Tacoma, WA CMSA—Con.														
Seattle, WA PMSA	17 921	36 338	43 528	23 197	1 935 821	147 762	7.6	41 068	9.0	26 382	8.3	14 465	7.2	25 288	5.0
In central city	17 564	29 285	38 473	20 828	598 996	73 396	12.3	16 932	15.9	10 692	15.4	7 799	9.0	10 821	7.7
Auburn city, WA	13 866	30 007	35 198	18 632	32 404	3 498	10.8	1 160	14.1	633	11.5	291	8.4	694	8.1
Everett city, WA	13 829	28 415	33 493	20 065	68 259	8 217	12.0	3 018	17.9	1 825	16.6	758	8.9	1 755	9.9
Seattle city, WA	18 308	29 353	39 860	20 976	498 333	61 681	12.4	12 754	15.7	8 234	15.5	6 750	9.0	8 372	7.4
Not in central city	18 085	40 121	45 348	25 697	1 336 825	74 366	5.6	24 136	6.9	15 690	6.3	6 666	5.9	14 467	3.9
Tacoma, WA PMSA	13 439	30 412	35 108	18 209	561 587	64 068	11.4	23 213	15.0	14 620	13.5	5 273	9.1	13 217	8.7
In central city	12 272	25 333	31 203	15 550	170 496	28 632	16.8	10 051	22.9	6 384	21.3	2 735	12.3	5 416	12.5
Tacoma city, WA	12 272	25 333	31 203	15 550	170 496	28 632	16.8	10 051	22.9	6 384	21.3	2 735	12.3	5 416	12.5
Not in central city	13 943	32 432	36 542	20 136	391 091	35 436	9.1	13 162	11.9	8 236	10.6	2 538	7.1	7 801	7.1
Sharon, PA MSA	11 336	24 599	29 347	11 680	115 441	14 809	12.8	5 391	19.5	3 626	18.0	1 769	9.1	3 404	10.1
In central city	10 578	20 711	25 697	10 718	17 302	3 256	18.8	1 094	26.8	679	23.9	314	9.4	741	15.4
Shoron city, PA	10 578	20 711	25 697	10 718	17 302	3 256	18.8	1 094	26.8	679	23.9	314	9.4	741	15.4
Not in central city	11 464	25 446	29 962	11 893	98 139	11 553	11.8	4 297	18.2	2 947	17.0	1 455	9.0	2 663	9.2
Sheboygan, WI MSA	13 425	31 603	36 707	15 857	101 088	6 557	6.5	2 311	8.5	1 442	7.2	1 118	8.1	1 282	4.5
In central city	12 740	27 647	34 040	15 406	48 456	4 511	9.3	1 697	13.7	1 011	11.6	654	8.6	851	6.5
Shebaygan city, WI	12 740	27 647	34 040	15 406	48 456	4 511	9.3	1 697	13.7	1 011	11.6	654	8.6	851	6.5
Not in central city	14 053	35 235	39 100	16 591	52 632	2 046	3.9	614	4.1	431	3.8	464	7.4	431	2.9
Sherman–Denison, TX MSA	12 201	25 241	30 114	11 282	92 524	12 771	13.8	3 924	16.4	2 720	15.4	2 657	18.3	2 758	10.3
In central city	12 076	23 534	28 441	11 632	51 314	7 959	15.5	2 436	18.6	1 654	17.5	1 497	17.4	1 594	11.1
Denison city, TX	10 822	21 949	27 124	10 523	21 216	3 261	15.4	844	15.8	600	15.5	773	20.6	689	11.5
Sherman city, TX	12 929	24 763	29 509	12 909	30 098	4 698	15.6	1 592	20.6	1 054	18.9	724	14.8	905	10.8
Not in central city	12 359	27 512	31 482	10 558	41 210	4 812	11.7	1 488	13.6	1 066	13.0	1 160	19.6	1 164	9.4
Shrevepart, LA MSA	11 530	23 426	28 095	12 439	327 401	72 131	22.0	29 401	31.0	20 072	29.2	8 232	21.7	15 492	17.4
In central city	11 592	22 946	27 581	13 190	245 687	57 325	23.3	23 767	33.6	15 979	31.6	6 092	20.8	12 277	18.6
Bossier City city, LA	11 326	25 918	29 709	14 600	50 822	8 110	16.0	3 432	22.8	2 089	20.0	706	16.8	1 841	12.8
Shrevepart city, LA	11 663	22 079	26 894	12 836	194 865	49 215	25.3	20 335	36.5	13 890	34.6	5 386	21.4	10 436	20.2
Not in central city	11 342	25 107	29 722	10 387	81 714	14 806	18.1	5 634	23.4	4 093	22.7	2 140	24.8	3 215	14.0
Sioux City, IA–NE MSA	11 988	25 217	30 449	13 102	112 281	14 774	13.2	5 393	17.1	3 553	15.5	1 803	11.5	3 110	10.2
Iowo (pt.)	12 218	25 186	30 678	13 175	95 884	12 858	13.4	4 664	17.6	3 088	16.0	1 583	11.4	2 674	10.2
Nebraska (pt.)	10 635	25 397	29 319	12 364	16 397	1 916	11.7	729	14.8	465	13.1	220	12.5	436	9.7
In central city	12 339	25 045	30 743	13 600	78 281	10 801	13.8	3 927	18.4	2 534	16.5	1 219	10.8	2 213	10.5
Sioux City city, IA	12 339	25 045	30 743	13 600	78 281	10 801	13.8	3 927	18.4	2 534	16.5	1 219	10.8	2 213	10.5
Not in central city	11 169	25 613	29 808	11 760	34 000	3 973	11.7	1 466	14.4	1 019	13.5	584	13.4	897	9.3
Sioux Falls, SD MSA	13 345	27 764	34 286	15 807	119 412	9 611	8.0	2 796	8.5	1 802	7.8	1 359	10.3	1 742	5.4
In central city	13 574	27 123	34 144	16 084	95 274	8 205	8.6	2 344	9.4	1 443	8.4	1 027	9.6	1 421	5.5
Sioux Falls city (pt.), SD	13 574	27 123	34 144	16 084	95 274	8 205	8.6	2 344	9.4	1 443	8.4	1 027	9.6	1 421	5.5
Not in central city	12 412	31 256	34 741	13 047	24 138	1 406	5.8	452	5.7	359	6.1	332	13.5	321	4.8
South Bend–Mishawaka, IN MSA	13 277	28 235	34 206	15 415	234 575	22 648	9.7	8 177	13.4	5 425	12.5	2 872	8.8	4 532	7.1
In central city	12 200	24 184	30 006	14 690	145 238	18 657	12.8	6 992	18.9	4 588	17.9	2 312	10.1	3 730	9.8
Mishawaka city, IN	12 823	24 302	30 782	14 352	41 843	3 803	9.1	1 258	12.1	804	10.9	495	8.1	720	6.5
South Bend city, IN	11 949	24 131	29 576	14 886	103 395	14 854	14.4	5 734	21.5	3 784	20.8	1 817	10.9	3 010	11.2
Not in central city	14 890	37 121	41 347	19 031	89 337	3 991	4.5	1 185	4.9	837	4.7	560	5.6	802	3.1
Spokone, WA MSA	12 804	25 769	31 784	13 982	350 595	48 027	13.7	14 922	16.2	9 576	14.5	4 957	10.9	9 276	9.8
In central city	12 375	22 192	28 778	12 901	172 209	29 863	17.3	9 034	21.7	5 526	19.3	3 242	12.0	5 600	12.5
Spakane city, WA	12 375	22 192	28 778	12 901	172 209	29 863	17.3	9 034	21.7	5 526	19.3	3 242	12.0	5 600	12.5
Not in central city	13 217	30 127	34 678	15 727	178 386	18 164	10.2	5 888	11.6	4 050	10.8	1 715	9.2	3 676	7.4
Springfield, IL MSA	14 829	30 299	37 373	17 807	186 760	18 431	9.9	6 335	13.3	4 044	11.8	2 530	10.3	3 661	7.2
In central city	14 813	27 995	36 516	18 217	103 412	13 065	12.6	4 617	18.4	2 927	16.7	1 494	10.3	2 587	9.7
Springfield city, IL	14 813	27 995	36 516	18 217	103 412	13 065	12.6	4 617	18.4	2 927	16.7	1 494	10.3	2 587	9.7
Not in central city	14 850	33 217	38 251	16 853	83 348	5 366	6.4	1 718	7.6	1 117	6.6	1 036	10.3	1 074	4.4
Springfield, MO MSA	12 250	24 546	29 954	12 842	229 787	31 031	13.5	8 453	15.1	5 298	13.0	4 024	13.8	5 800	9.0
In central city	11 878	21 577	27 705	12 899	130 634	23 223	17.8	5 836	20.7	3 581	18.2	2 648	13.4	4 049	11.6
Springfield city, MO	11 878	21 577	27 705	12 899	130 634	23 223	17.8	5 836	20.7	3 581	18.2	2 648	13.4	4 049	11.6
Not in central city	12 772	29 367	32 073	12 599	99 153	7 808	7.9	2 617	9.4	1 717	8.2	1 376	14.5	1 751	5.9

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Springfield, MA MSA	14 242	31 634	38 025	16 770	509 430	62 586	12.3	25 857	20.6	16 836	19.1	6 582	9.1	13 808	10.1
In central city	12 212	26 920	33 044	15 349	254 251	46 924	18.5	20 950	31.2	13 691	29.7	3 615	10.3	10 511	16.0
Holyoke city, MA	11 088	22 858	29 366	12 167	42 393	10 880	25.7	5 274	43.0	3 279	39.8	898	14.2	2 494	22.9
Northamptan city, MA	14 623	31 097	39 908	20 687	25 477	2 925	11.5	772	15.5	566	15.7	321	8.7	418	6.9
Springfield city, MA	11 584	25 656	30 824	14 742	150 395	30 241	20.1	13 713	33.2	9 099	32.4	2 111	10.5	6 884	17.7
Westfield city, MA	14 225	33 498	40 144	15 775	35 986	2 878	8.0	1 191	13.7	747	12.2	285	5.8	715	7.2
Not in central city	16 327	36 024	42 205	18 570	255 179	15 662	6.1	4 907	8.4	3 145	7.5	2 967	8.0	3 297	4.6
State College, PA MSA	11 854	26 060	34 313	14 295	108 636	19 748	18.2	2 243	10.1	1 348	8.7	908	8.6	1 641	6.2
In central city	8 694	18 257	39 762	12 935	26 670	12 099	45.4	271	11.6	152	10.1	25	1.4	278	7.9
State College borough, PA	8 694	18 257	39 762	12 935	26 670	12 099	45.4	271	11.6	152	10.1	25	1.4	278	7.9
Not in central city	13 303	28 314	33 533	15 406	81 966	7 649	9.3	1 972	9.9	1 196	8.6	883	10.1	1 363	5.9
Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV MSA	11 487	24 110	29 169	10 885	139 418	20 761	14.9	7 253	22.2	5 091	20.4	2 611	11.4	4 909	12.1
Ohio (pt.)	11 001	22 142	27 839	10 233	78 510	13 464	17.1	4 833	25.8	3 400	24.0	1 509	11.4	3 179	14.0
West Virginia (pt.)	12 113	26 226	30 965	11 663	60 908	7 297	12.0	2 420	17.3	1 691	15.7	1 102	11.5	1 730	9.7
In central city	12 653	22 721	29 840	10 513	42 616	7 099	16.7	2 429	26.9	1 605	24.3	930	10.8	1 681	13.6
Steubenville city, OH	11 362	17 631	23 897	9 051	20 671	5 018	24.3	1 807	39.2	1 192	36.2	599	13.5	1 150	19.8
Weirton city, WV	13 944	28 261	34 117	12 091	21 945	2 081	9.5	622	14.1	413	12.5	331	7.9	531	8.1
Not in central city	10 962	24 684	28 914	11 107	96 802	13 662	14.1	4 824	20.4	3 486	19.0	1 681	11.8	3 228	11.4
Stockton, CA MSA	12 705	30 635	34 701	17 258	465 134	73 163	15.7	31 895	23.3	21 838	22.6	4 141	8.3	14 251	12.0
In central city	11 984	27 564	31 365	17 490	255 740	50 274	19.7	23 476	30.2	16 052	29.5	2 423	8.9	9 671	15.4
Ladi city, CA	14 638	30 739	35 795	18 616	49 856	6 284	12.6	2 543	20.4	1 537	18.1	491	7.4	1 344	10.0
Stockton city, CA	11 331	26 876	30 315	17 139	205 884	43 990	21.4	20 933	32.1	14 515	31.7	1 932	9.4	8 327	16.9
Not in central city	13 576	34 306	37 657	16 899	209 394	22 889	10.9	8 419	14.2	5 786	13.7	1 718	7.5	4 580	8.2
Syracuse, NY MSA	13 918	31 050	37 211	16 853	632 874	65 948	10.4	21 501	13.2	13 187	11.5	7 133	9.3	12 101	7.2
In central city	11 351	21 242	28 012	13 675	151 518	34 402	22.7	11 772	32.8	6 902	29.1	2 666	12.2	6 003	17.0
Syracuse city, NY	11 351	21 242	28 012	13 675	151 518	34 402	22.7	11 772	32.8	6 902	29.1	2 666	12.2	6 003	17.0
Not in central city	14 766	34 569	39 877	18 943	481 356	31 546	6.6	9 729	7.7	6 285	6.9	4 467	8.1	6 098	4.6
Tallahassee, FL MSA	13 122	26 209	34 475	15 109	221 036	41 800	18.9	11 323	20.7	7 837	19.8	3 557	18.0	6 544	11.7
In central city	13 247	23 453	34 764	14 902	114 337	25 518	22.3	4 981	21.1	3 291	19.6	1 389	13.5	3 130	11.9
Tallahassee city, FL	13 247	23 453	34 764	14 902	114 337	25 518	22.3	4 981	21.1	3 291	19.6	1 389	13.5	3 130	11.9
Not in central city	12 979	30 152	34 256	15 809	106 699	16 282	15.3	6 342	20.3	4 546	20.0	2 168	22.9	3 414	11.6
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL MSA	14 374	26 036	31 244	16 050	2 025 790	230 722	11.4	70 569	17.2	45 991	15.9	40 147	9.4	45 437	7.8
In central city	14 159	23 745	29 921	15 684	598 426	94 235	15.7	32 266	25.7	20 641	23.7	15 226	13.6	18 373	11.6
Clearwater city, FL	16 726	26 473	33 434	17 104	95 795	10 203	10.7	3 009	17.6	1 847	14.8	1 788	7.8	2 024	7.5
St. Petersburg city, FL	14 132	23 577	30 505	15 055	232 257	31 475	13.6	10 097	22.0	6 697	20.9	5 791	11.7	5 906	9.5
Tampa city, FL	13 277	22 772	27 662	15 688	270 374	52 557	19.4	19 160	30.6	12 097	28.6	7 647	19.4	10 443	15.0
Not in central city	14 465	26 927	31 694	16 249	1 427 364	136 487	9.6	38 303	13.4	25 350	12.5	24 921	7.9	27 064	6.4
Terre Haute, IN MSA	11 702	23 499	29 630	11 680	121 571	17 170	14.1	5 339	17.5	3 343	15.1	2 485	13.2	3 511	10.4
In central city	10 527	19 118	24 876	10 762	49 638	10 140	20.4	3 187	27.0	1 977	24.2	1 414	15.9	2 049	15.5
Terre Haute city, IN	10 527	19 118	24 876	10 762	49 638	10 140	20.4	3 187	27.0	1 977	24.2	1 414	15.9	2 049	15.5
Not in central city	12 622	27 273	31 913	13 087	71 933	7 030	9.8	2 152	11.5	1 366	9.7	1 071	10.8	1 462	7.1
Texarkana, TX–Texarkana, AR MSA	11 147	22 947	28 088	10 948	116 987	22 019	18.8	8 333	25.4	5 849	24.0	3 573	22.1	4 940	14.9
Arkansas (pt.)	9 663	20 232	25 345	9 184	37 762	8 443	22.4	3 263	30.2	2 362	29.4	1 378	26.8	1 967	18.7
Texas (pt.)	11 846	24 237	29 801	11 718	79 225	13 576	17.1	5 070	23.0	3 487	21.3	2 195	19.9	2 973	13.2
In central city	11 122	20 790	26 342	11 125	52 762	12 247	23.2	5 058	34.1	3 488	32.2	1 844	22.6	2 700	18.5
Texarkana city, AR	9 990	19 016	25 285	10 128	21 964	5 526	25.2	2 248	36.0	1 539	33.8	890	27.3	1 283	21.0
Texarkana city, TX	11 931	21 745	27 133	12 003	30 798	6 721	21.8	2 810	32.6	1 949	31.1	954	19.4	1 417	16.7
Not in central city	11 167	24 970	29 683	10 677	64 225	9 772	15.2	3 275	18.2	2 361	17.4	1 729	21.7	2 240	12.1
Toledo, OH MSA	13 710	29 121	35 775	15 823	596 899	82 795	13.9	28 676	18.1	18 215	16.1	8 151	11.3	16 392	10.3
In central city	11 774	24 654	31 265	14 387	347 340	67 900	19.5	23 758	26.7	14 922	24.3	5 869	13.1	13 375	15.0
Bowling Green city, OH	10 354	21 766	36 799	13 483	20 266	5 474	27.0	365	10.4	197	7.9	101	6.0	248	6.2
Toledo city, OH	11 894	24 819	30 980	14 519	327 074	62 426	19.1	23 393	27.4	14 725	25.0	5 768	13.3	13 127	15.4
Not in central city	16 474	36 221	41 394	19 279	249 559	14 895	6.0	4 918	7.1	3 293	6.4	2 282	8.5	3 017	4.3
Topeka, KS MSA	14 091	29 879	35 987	17 965	157 104	15 735	10.0	5 563	13.7	3 793	13.0	1 843	9.4	3 197	7.4
In central city	13 680	26 774	32 758	17 711	116 427	14 292	12.3	5 120	17.9	3 467	17.5	1 630	9.9	2 897	9.3
Topeka city, KS	13 680	26 774	32 758	17 711	116 427	14 292	12.3	5 120	17.9	3 467	17.5	1 630	9.9	2 897	9.3
Not in central city	15 289	41 793	44 988	21 738	40 677	1 443	3.5	443	3.6	326	3.5	213	6.7	300	2.5
Tucson, AZ MSA	13 177	25 401	30 985	15 658	650 384	111 880	17.2	37 088	23.0	24 090	21.3	8 849	10.0	20 495	12.0
In central city	11 184	21 748	27 208	14 132	393 379	79 287	20.2	24 797	25.8	15 541	23.8	5 943	12.1	14 051	14.4
Tucson city, AZ	11 184	21 748	27 208	14 132	393 379	79 287	20.2	24 797	25.8	15 541	23.8	5 943	12.1	14 051	14.4
Not in central city	16 268	32 163	36 936	20 123	257 005	32 593	12.7	12 291	18.8	8 549	17.9	2 906	7.4	6 444	8.8

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
					Income in 1989 below poverty level								
					All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
							Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.													
Tulsa, OK MSA	13 783	26 991	32 578	15 445	695 513	91 606	13.2	32 095	17.2	21 879	16.3	11 192	14.5	19 848	10.1
In central city	15 434	25 708	32 619	16 486	358 604	53 768	15.0	18 853	21.6	12 436	20.4	5 497	12.4	11 227	11.5
Tulso city, OK	15 434	25 708	32 619	16 486	358 604	53 768	15.0	18 853	21.6	12 436	20.4	5 497	12.4	11 227	11.5
Not in central city	12 010	28 827	32 548	12 348	336 909	37 838	11.2	13 242	13.3	9 443	12.9	5 695	17.2	8 621	8.8
Tuscolooosa, AL MSA	11 406	23 056	30 135	10 269	141 042	28 300	20.1	8 435	23.8	5 919	22.7	2 990	19.2	5 087	13.5
In central city	11 469	19 568	28 731	9 830	69 075	18 455	26.7	4 814	30.5	3 340	29.1	1 608	20.1	2 947	17.1
Tuscaloosa city, AL	11 469	19 568	28 731	9 830	69 075	18 455	26.7	4 814	30.5	3 340	29.1	1 608	20.1	2 947	17.1
Not in central city	11 339	27 039	31 183	11 038	71 967	9 845	13.7	3 621	18.5	2 579	17.6	1 382	18.3	2 140	10.5
Tyler, TX MSA	12 742	25 769	31 042	13 720	148 353	24 428	16.5	8 690	21.8	6 007	20.6	3 299	17.0	5 238	12.6
In central city	13 400	23 661	30 459	14 902	72 960	14 251	19.5	5 314	27.9	3 535	25.9	1 673	16.6	2 977	15.2
Tyler city, TX	13 400	23 661	30 459	14 902	72 960	14 251	19.5	5 314	27.9	3 535	25.9	1 673	16.6	2 977	15.2
Not in central city	12 088	27 830	31 463	11 920	75 393	10 177	13.5	3 376	16.2	2 472	16.0	1 626	17.4	2 261	10.3
Utica–Rome, NY MSA	11 877	25 958	31 701	12 860	300 793	36 656	12.2	12 955	17.0	8 665	15.9	5 174	11.3	7 167	8.8
In central city	10 901	21 623	27 587	12 095	106 002	19 148	18.1	7 298	28.2	4 717	26.8	2 166	12.3	3 841	13.9
Rome city, NY	11 171	24 234	28 821	14 255	40 143	4 840	12.1	1 928	18.2	1 212	16.9	553	9.9	1 045	9.7
Utico city, NY	10 726	19 950	26 757	11 242	65 859	14 308	21.7	5 370	35.1	3 505	33.7	1 613	13.5	2 796	16.6
Not in central city	12 419	28 760	33 809	13 672	194 791	17 508	9.0	5 657	11.3	3 948	10.7	3 008	10.7	3 326	6.2
Victorio, TX MSA	12 196	26 945	31 685	12 547	73 456	12 925	17.6	5 150	23.1	3 765	23.0	1 460	19.4	2 855	14.3
In central city	12 332	25 576	30 757	13 834	54 166	10 227	18.9	4 118	25.3	2 903	24.5	1 119	19.8	2 286	15.7
Victoria city, TX	12 332	25 576	30 757	13 834	54 166	10 227	18.9	4 118	25.3	2 903	24.5	1 119	19.8	2 286	15.7
Not in central city	11 808	30 802	33 972	8 500	19 290	2 698	14.0	1 032	17.3	862	19.2	341	18.1	569	10.3
Visalia–Tulare–Porterville, CA MSA	10 302	24 450	26 697	13 541	306 103	69 125	22.6	33 014	32.8	22 546	31.2	3 104	9.7	13 971	18.0
In central city	11 534	26 521	30 009	15 074	135 428	27 700	20.5	13 302	30.4	8 850	28.7	1 160	8.0	5 887	16.7
Porterville city, CA	9 666	22 168	25 268	13 465	28 309	7 593	26.8	3 520	39.0	2 326	36.7	329	9.3	1 587	22.1
Tulare city, CA	9 878	24 686	26 811	12 508	32 915	7 032	21.4	3 555	31.3	2 466	30.5	316	9.6	1 555	18.3
Visalia city, CA	12 994	29 463	32 662	16 875	74 204	13 075	17.6	6 227	26.7	4 058	24.8	515	6.8	2 745	14.1
Not in central city	9 317	22 527	24 510	12 086	170 675	41 425	24.3	19 712	34.6	13 696	33.0	1 944	11.1	8 084	19.1
Waco, TX MSA	11 185	22 665	28 953	10 416	181 349	37 296	20.6	11 961	24.8	7 976	23.1	3 996	17.2	6 712	13.9
In central city	10 195	17 852	24 058	9 675	96 810	27 767	28.7	8 934	36.3	5 863	34.9	2 366	17.3	4 759	19.7
Woco city, TX	10 195	17 852	24 058	9 675	96 810	27 767	28.7	8 934	36.3	5 863	34.9	2 366	17.3	4 759	19.7
Not in central city	12 384	29 585	33 623	12 030	84 539	9 529	11.3	3 027	12.8	2 113	12.0	1 630	17.1	1 953	8.1
Woshington, OC–MO–VA MSA	21 416	46 884	54 094	32 069	3 824 803	246 583	6.4	68 456	7.6	45 350	7.3	27 037	8.6	42 026	4.3
District of Columbia	18 881	30 727	36 256	25 434	570 826	96 278	16.9	27 849	25.0	18 355	24.1	12 435	17.2	16 453	13.3
Moryland (pt.)	20 748	47 527	53 374	31 526	1 756 274	87 649	5.0	24 747	5.7	16 453	5.5	9 058	6.3	15 344	3.3
Virginia (pt.)	23 205	52 478	59 589	37 399	1 497 703	62 656	4.2	15 860	4.4	10 542	4.2	5 544	5.6	10 229	2.6
In central city	20 121	33 910	40 655	27 718	775 872	111 229	14.3	31 002	21.3	20 344	20.7	13 969	14.7	18 679	10.9
Woshington city, OC	18 881	30 727	36 256	25 434	570 826	96 278	16.9	27 849	25.0	18 355	24.1	12 435	17.2	16 453	13.3
Frederick city, MO	15 410	34 891	40 116	24 806	38 404	3 056	8.0	1 082	11.5	634	10.5	451	11.0	610	6.1
Arlington COP, VA	25 633	44 600	55 346	36 359	166 642	11 895	7.1	2 071	8.2	1 355	8.4	1 083	5.8	1 616	4.3
Not in central city	21 757	50 614	56 374	34 589	3 048 931	135 354	4.4	37 454	5.0	25 006	4.8	13 068	5.9	23 347	2.9
Waterbury, CT MSA	16 752	37 378	45 198	20 360	217 528	16 300	7.5	6 173	12.0	4 027	11.4	2 392	7.4	3 423	5.8
In central city	14 209	30 533	37 942	17 757	106 915	12 922	12.1	5 177	20.6	3 290	19.6	1 665	10.0	2 813	9.9
Waterbury city, CT	14 209	30 533	37 942	17 757	106 915	12 922	12.1	5 177	20.6	3 290	19.6	1 665	10.0	2 813	9.9
Not in central city	19 211	44 902	51 306	23 576	110 613	3 378	3.1	996	3.8	737	4.0	727	4.6	610	2.0
Waterloo–Cedar Falls, IA MSA	12 213	25 960	32 478	13 655	138 550	19 894	14.4	6 527	18.0	4 258	15.9	1 795	9.4	4 212	10.9
In central city	12 353	24 702	32 143	13 707	94 539	15 950	16.9	5 241	21.8	3 443	19.6	1 147	8.8	3 293	12.7
Cedar Falls city, IA	12 114	28 003	37 639	14 194	29 059	4 883	16.8	945	13.6	594	11.4	182	5.7	701	9.1
Waterloo city, IA	12 475	23 578	29 798	13 489	65 480	11 067	16.9	4 296	25.2	2 849	23.0	965	9.7	2 592	14.3
Not in central city	11 907	28 507	33 124	13 466	44 011	3 944	9.0	1 286	10.5	815	8.9	648	10.7	919	7.1
Wausau, WI MSA	12 718	30 143	34 988	14 682	114 112	9 036	7.9	3 241	10.1	1 980	8.4	1 502	10.8	1 712	5.5
In central city	13 169	25 505	32 690	14 383	36 182	4 232	11.7	1 660	18.4	892	14.2	562	9.5	749	7.8
Wausau city, WI	13 169	25 505	32 690	14 383	36 182	4 232	11.7	1 660	18.4	892	14.2	562	9.5	749	7.8
Not in central city	12 504	32 158	35 787	15 030	77 930	4 804	6.2	1 581	6.9	1 088	6.3	940	11.8	963	4.5
West Palm Beach–Boca Ratan–Delray Beach, FL MSA	19 937	32 524	38 539	20 780	848 856	78 909	9.3	24 478	14.8	15 706	13.9	14 605	7.1	15 258	6.2
In central city	21 598	32 265	39 807	22 291	171 797	19 167	11.2	5 826	18.9	3 726	17.9	3 466	8.9	3 648	7.9
Boca Roton city, FL	28 307	42 314	53 544	26 624	59 585	3 282	5.5	791	7.6	529	7.2	541	4.2	620	3.6
Delray Beach city, FL	21 292	31 146	36 191	21 953	46 758	5 307	11.3	1 538	21.6	965	20.8	1 136	7.7	985	7.5
West Polm Beach city, FL	15 712	26 504	30 981	19 785	65 454	10 578	16.2	3 497	26.3	2 232	25.3	1 789	15.6	2 043	12.7
Not in central city	19 511	32 612	38 294	20 282	677 059	59 742	8.8	18 652	13.9	11 980	13.0	11 139	6.7	11 610	5.9

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Wheeling, WV–OH MSA	11 119	21 831	27 287	10 961	155 062	25 353	16.4	8 362	23.0	5 653	20.8	3 781	14.0	5 852	13.1
Ohio (pt.)	10 329	20 987	25 945	10 698	69 952	12 185	17.4	4 240	25.6	2 877	23.1	1 582	12.7	2 846	14.0
West Virginia (pt.)	11 754	22 578	28 722	11 185	85 110	13 168	15.5	4 122	20.8	2 776	18.9	2 199	15.0	3 006	12.5
In central city	12 665	21 053	29 252	11 378	33 787	5 715	16.9	1 700	23.9	1 124	21.6	1 267	17.5	1 270	13.6
Wheeling city, WV	12 665	21 053	29 252	11 378	33 787	5 715	16.9	1 700	23.9	1 124	21.6	1 267	17.5	1 270	13.6
Not in central city	10 685	22 051	26 837	10 790	121 275	19 638	16.2	6 662	22.7	4 529	20.6	2 514	12.7	4 582	13.0
Wichita, KS MSA	14 303	30 152	35 931	16 895	476 226	49 960	10.5	18 378	13.9	11 561	12.5	5 186	9.5	10 304	7.8
In central city	14 516	28 024	34 610	17 281	299 234	37 321	12.5	13 819	17.5	8 450	15.8	3 446	9.6	7 674	9.5
Wichita city, KS	14 516	28 024	34 610	17 281	299 234	37 321	12.5	13 819	17.5	8 450	15.8	3 446	9.6	7 674	9.5
Not in central city	13 947	33 524	37 622	15 361	176 992	12 639	7.1	4 559	8.5	3 111	7.9	1 740	9.4	2 630	5.2
Wichita Falls, TX MSA	11 635	23 899	28 799	12 560	115 435	18 309	15.9	6 515	20.7	4 484	20.2	2 240	15.8	4 056	12.5
In central city	11 686	23 560	28 498	12 996	89 677	14 896	16.6	5 395	21.9	3 729	21.8	1 720	15.8	3 275	13.2
Witchita Falls city (pt.), TX	11 686	23 560	28 498	12 996	89 677	14 896	16.6	5 395	21.9	3 729	21.8	1 720	15.8	3 275	13.2
Not in central city	11 448	25 237	29 754	11 135	25 758	3 413	13.3	1 120	16.3	755	14.9	520	16.1	781	10.2
Williamsport, PA MSA	11 714	25 552	30 461	13 102	115 024	13 180	11.5	4 623	15.9	3 029	14.4	1 693	9.9	2 717	8.4
In central city	10 276	20 290	25 299	11 214	30 618	6 465	21.1	2 303	29.7	1 464	27.4	610	13.1	1 269	16.4
Williamsport city, PA	10 276	20 290	25 299	11 214	30 618	6 465	21.1	2 303	29.7	1 464	27.4	610	13.1	1 269	16.4
Not in central city	12 243	27 514	31 746	14 504	84 406	6 715	8.0	2 320	10.8	1 565	10.0	1 083	8.8	1 448	5.9
Wilmington, NC MSA	13 863	27 320	33 649	15 423	116 745	16 369	14.0	5 163	19.3	3 458	17.7	1 883	13.2	3 217	9.9
In central city	12 077	20 609	27 202	12 475	53 288	11 780	22.1	3 779	31.9	2 473	29.3	1 439	17.0	2 318	16.8
Wilmington city, NC	12 077	20 609	27 202	12 475	53 288	11 780	22.1	3 779	31.9	2 473	29.3	1 439	17.0	2 318	16.8
Not in central city	15 393	33 782	37 604	19 313	63 457	4 589	7.2	1 384	9.3	985	8.9	444	7.6	899	4.8
Worcester, MA MSA	15 657	35 977	42 627	18 237	420 150	36 451	8.7	12 609	12.3	8 362	11.8	5 835	10.2	7 316	6.4
In central city	13 393	28 955	36 261	16 510	158 306	24 228	15.3	9 193	24.8	6 058	24.1	3 094	12.5	4 939	12.2
Worcester city, MA	13 393	28 955	36 261	16 510	158 306	24 228	15.3	9 193	24.8	6 058	24.1	3 094	12.5	4 939	12.2
Not in central city	17 094	40 478	46 409	20 205	261 844	12 223	4.7	3 416	5.3	2 304	5.0	2 741	8.4	2 377	3.2
Yokima, WA MSA	10 735	23 612	27 507	13 170	185 355	37 486	20.2	15 558	28.2	9 820	25.3	3 421	14.6	7 564	15.6
In central city	11 593	22 189	27 723	13 427	53 230	10 742	20.2	4 214	29.9	2 493	26.7	1 215	14.6	2 175	15.7
Yakima city, WA	11 593	22 189	27 723	13 427	53 230	10 742	20.2	4 214	29.9	2 493	26.7	1 215	14.6	2 175	15.7
Not in central city	10 385	24 327	27 434	12 975	132 125	26 744	20.2	11 344	27.7	7 327	24.8	2 206	14.6	5 389	15.5
York, PA MSA	14 258	32 173	36 889	17 474	409 142	26 284	6.4	8 393	8.4	5 419	7.6	4 234	8.2	5 047	4.3
In central city	10 485	21 812	25 229	15 641	41 685	8 463	20.3	3 363	31.1	2 136	29.6	778	14.2	1 666	16.4
York city, PA	10 485	21 812	25 229	15 641	41 685	8 463	20.3	3 363	31.1	2 136	29.6	778	14.2	1 666	16.4
Not in central city	14 682	33 480	37 884	17 902	367 457	17 821	4.8	5 030	5.6	3 283	5.1	3 456	7.5	3 381	3.2
Youngstown–Warren, OH MSA	12 237	25 939	31 316	12 832	485 494	67 120	13.8	25 591	21.1	17 241	19.4	7 835	10.6	15 293	11.2
In central city	9 572	19 017	23 672	10 309	143 064	37 058	25.9	15 428	40.9	10 334	38.6	3 536	14.5	8 416	21.7
Warren city, OH	11 508	22 637	27 530	12 922	49 720	9 949	20.0	4 297	32.8	2 636	29.2	946	11.9	2 346	16.9
Youngstown city, OH	8 544	17 060	21 622	9 037	93 344	27 109	29.0	11 131	45.1	7 698	43.5	2 590	15.7	6 070	24.4
Not in central city	13 366	29 281	34 445	14 673	342 430	30 062	8.8	10 163	12.2	6 907	11.1	4 299	8.7	6 877	7.0
Yubo City, CA MSA	11 391	24 312	27 665	13 791	119 819	20 770	17.3	9 401	26.4	5 999	24.4	1 060	7.7	4 507	14.0
In central city	11 815	23 491	27 796	15 849	26 892	4 991	18.6	2 207	28.8	1 299	26.3	220	7.2	1 086	15.5
Yuba City city, CA	11 815	23 491	27 796	15 849	26 892	4 991	18.6	2 207	28.8	1 299	26.3	220	7.2	1 086	15.5
Not in central city	11 269	24 551	27 628	12 744	92 927	15 779	17.0	7 194	25.7	4 700	24.0	840	7.9	3 421	13.5
Yuma, AZ MSA	10 428	23 635	25 648	14 570	103 296	20 552	19.9	8 693	28.1	6 384	28.9	1 824	12.8	4 341	15.4
In central city	11 529	26 753	29 321	17 367	54 041	8 621	16.0	3 684	22.2	2 489	22.2	817	12.9	1 861	12.8
Yuma city, AZ	11 529	26 753	29 321	17 367	54 041	8 621	16.0	3 684	22.2	2 489	22.2	817	12.9	1 861	12.8
Not in central city	9 266	20 235	21 982	11 256	49 255	11 931	24.2	5 009	34.9	3 895	35.8	1 007	12.8	2 480	18.3
URBANIZED AREA														
Abilene, TX	11 818	24 667	29 297	13 549	101 083	15 477	15.3	5 457	19.0	3 432	17.4	1 710	14.7	3 048	11.0
In central place	11 857	24 725	29 373	13 659	99 902	15 244	15.3	5 381	19.0	3 384	17.3	1 690	14.7	2 998	11.0
Abilene city, TX	11 857	24 725	29 373	13 659	99 902	15 244	15.3	5 381	19.0	3 384	17.3	1 690	14.7	2 998	11.0
Urban fringe	8 339	20 096	24 375	6 463	1 181	233	19.7	76	22.4	48	20.8	20	16.9	50	15.4
Akron, OH	13 460	27 252	33 481	15 010	512 009	70 549	13.8	24 142	19.4	15 910	18.0	6 338	9.1	14 592	10.4
In central place	11 560	22 156	27 406	13 535	266 479	55 126	20.7	19 836	30.6	12 792	28.4	4 177	11.0	11 440	16.4
Akron city, OH	12 015	22 279	27 543	13 704	217 484	44 544	20.5	16 467	31.0	10 641	28.9	3 628	11.4	9 454	16.5
Barberton city, OH	10 366	21 688	26 443	11 706	27 329	4 626	16.9	1 991	28.7	1 291	25.9	399	9.1	1 140	14.9
Kent city, OH	9 191	21 463	28 301	14 159	21 666	5 956	27.5	1 378	29.0	860	26.1	150	7.9	846	17.2
Urban fringe	15 598	34 159	40 293	17 277	245 530	15 423	6.3	4 306	7.2	3 118	7.2	2 161	6.9	3 152	4.5

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Albany, GA	10 766	22 995	27 617	14 280	84 911	21 575	25.4	9 300	35.5	6 317	33.5	2 053	24.5	4 589	20.3
In central place	10 496	21 885	26 230	13 800	76 353	21 011	27.5	9 076	38.5	6 178	36.5	2 000	25.5	4 446	22.1
Albany city, GA	10 496	21 885	26 230	13 800	76 353	21 011	27.5	9 076	38.5	6 178	36.5	2 000	25.5	4 446	22.1
Urban fringe	13 123	32 933	36 336	17 247	8 558	564	6.6	224	8.4	139	7.1	53	9.5	143	5.8
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, NY	15 749	32 185	40 601	19 184	487 605	47 539	9.7	14 081	13.0	8 871	11.8	6 491	9.1	8 212	6.5
In central place	12 893	24 456	32 214	16 889	204 432	34 742	17.0	10 328	24.1	6 459	22.9	3 826	12.1	5 837	12.0
Albany city, NY	13 742	25 152	34 493	18 141	92 304	16 903	18.3	4 549	25.7	2 794	23.9	1 638	11.8	2 474	12.1
Schenectady city, NY	12 569	24 316	30 410	16 018	62 971	9 399	14.9	3 037	21.8	1 864	21.0	1 258	11.8	1 827	11.4
Troy city, NY	11 704	23 362	31 255	15 171	49 157	8 440	17.2	2 742	24.2	1 801	23.8	930	13.1	1 536	12.7
Urban fringe	17 937	38 909	45 710	22 054	283 173	12 797	4.5	3 753	5.7	2 412	5.1	2 665	6.7	2 375	3.0
Albuquerque, NM	13 578	27 677	32 785	17 454	488 982	67 400	13.8	23 334	18.3	15 741	17.6	5 200	10.1	13 385	10.3
In central place	14 013	27 555	33 746	17 560	378 521	52 903	14.0	17 623	18.7	11 720	17.7	3 975	9.7	10 291	10.3
Albuquerque city, NM	14 013	27 555	33 746	17 560	378 521	52 903	14.0	17 623	18.7	11 720	17.7	3 975	9.7	10 291	10.3
Urban fringe	12 085	28 101	30 565	16 747	110 461	14 497	13.1	5 711	17.1	4 021	17.2	1 225	11.7	3 094	10.2
Alexandria, LA	10 250	20 024	24 449	11 626	80 580	19 592	24.3	8 186	34.6	5 796	33.6	2 276	23.8	4 316	19.9
In central place	10 887	18 546	23 151	11 211	47 629	13 710	28.8	5 841	41.9	4 108	40.4	1 538	24.3	3 015	24.0
Alexandria city, LA	10 887	18 546	23 151	11 211	47 629	13 710	28.8	5 841	41.9	4 108	40.4	1 538	24.3	3 015	24.0
Urban fringe	9 395	21 983	25 450	12 258	32 951	5 882	17.9	2 345	24.1	1 688	23.9	738	22.7	1 301	14.3
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ	14 847	31 323	37 710	16 798	395 388	33 399	8.4	11 259	12.5	7 172	11.4	5 028	8.0	6 312	5.7
New Jersey (pt.)	13 561	30 454	36 925	14 002	24 632	2 075	8.4	683	11.5	376	9.4	378	9.1	452	6.6
Pennsylvania (pt.)	14 930	31 383	37 766	16 964	370 756	31 324	8.4	10 576	12.6	6 796	11.5	4 650	8.0	5 860	5.7
In central place	12 931	26 780	32 792	16 392	191 162	24 865	13.0	8 932	20.7	5 657	19.2	3 305	10.3	4 643	9.1
Allentown city, PA	12 822	25 983	31 972	16 403	101 050	12 999	12.9	4 902	21.7	2 964	19.6	1 635	9.7	2 469	9.3
Bethlehem city, PA	13 684	28 375	35 011	16 725	66 548	8 626	13.0	2 914	19.8	2 029	19.4	1 281	10.9	1 604	8.8
Easton city, PA	11 319	26 365	31 540	15 632	23 564	3 240	13.7	1 116	19.2	664	17.0	389	11.7	570	9.4
Urban fringe	16 720	36 459	42 137	17 445	204 226	8 534	4.2	2 327	4.9	1 515	4.5	1 723	5.6	1 669	2.8
Altan, IL	12 324	26 395	32 226	14 139	84 769	11 642	13.7	4 607	21.6	2 975	19.5	1 191	9.2	2 601	10.9
In central place	10 904	22 948	28 333	12 764	32 090	6 370	19.9	2 600	31.2	1 714	29.9	708	13.3	1 418	16.6
Alton city, IL	10 904	22 948	28 333	12 764	32 090	6 370	19.9	2 600	31.2	1 714	29.9	708	13.3	1 418	16.6
Urban fringe	13 203	28 684	34 617	15 202	52 679	5 272	10.0	2 007	15.4	1 261	13.2	483	6.3	1 183	7.8
Altoona, PA	11 380	22 410	28 035	11 594	74 099	11 324	15.3	3 950	22.3	2 678	20.5	1 534	11.4	2 428	11.8
In central place	10 398	20 695	26 610	10 563	51 139	9 218	18.0	3 279	26.4	2 233	24.7	1 146	12.4	1 954	14.0
Altoona city, PA	10 398	20 695	26 610	10 563	51 139	9 218	18.0	3 279	26.4	2 233	24.7	1 146	12.4	1 954	14.0
Urban fringe	13 451	25 845	30 657	14 963	22 960	2 106	9.2	671	12.7	445	11.1	388	9.3	474	7.2
Amarillo, TX	12 739	24 901	30 134	14 424	155 624	26 075	16.8	9 739	22.5	6 295	20.7	2 591	14.4	5 583	13.0
In central place	12 744	24 915	30 144	14 432	155 372	26 058	16.8	9 739	22.5	6 295	20.8	2 582	14.4	5 583	13.1
Amarillo city, TX	12 744	24 915	30 144	14 432	155 372	26 058	16.8	9 739	22.5	6 295	20.8	2 582	14.4	5 583	13.1
Urban fringe	9 713	21 771	26 875	7 805	252	17	6.7	–	–	–	–	9	20.5	–	–
Ancharoge, AK	19 500	43 564	49 798	30 031	216 198	15 496	7.2	5 693	9.0	3 303	7.8	382	5.0	3 099	5.5
In central place	19 500	43 564	49 798	30 031	216 198	15 496	7.2	5 693	9.0	3 303	7.8	382	5.0	3 099	5.5
Anchorage city (pt.), AK	19 500	43 564	49 798	30 031	216 198	15 496	7.2	5 693	9.0	3 303	7.8	382	5.0	3 099	5.5
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anderson, IN	12 895	25 738	31 399	14 659	71 804	11 111	15.5	4 333	24.6	2 825	22.1	1 148	10.5	2 609	12.8
In central place	12 161	23 221	28 901	14 203	57 406	10 320	18.0	4 082	28.9	2 644	26.3	1 039	11.5	2 439	15.2
Andersan city, IN	12 161	23 221	28 901	14 203	57 406	10 320	18.0	4 082	28.9	2 644	26.3	1 039	11.5	2 439	15.2
Urban fringe	15 907	36 754	40 986	19 852	14 398	791	5.5	251	7.2	181	6.7	109	6.0	170	3.9
Anderson, SC	11 515	22 519	28 587	10 193	50 726	8 119	16.0	2 731	22.2	1 838	20.5	1 583	19.4	1 680	11.8
In central place	10 866	19 433	25 523	10 005	24 749	4 922	19.9	1 729	29.0	1 130	26.7	933	19.6	1 000	14.8
Andersan city, SC	10 866	19 433	25 523	10 005	24 749	4 922	19.9	1 729	29.0	1 130	26.7	933	19.6	1 000	14.8
Urban fringe	12 168	25 894	30 915	10 500	25 977	3 197	12.3	1 002	15.8	708	14.9	650	19.1	680	9.1
Annapalis, MD	21 057	45 652	52 584	30 281	72 585	5 034	6.9	1 778	10.9	1 193	10.6	555	6.2	992	5.0
In central place	18 358	35 516	41 012	27 816	32 726	3 966	12.1	1 571	22.6	1 036	21.9	401	10.1	816	9.9
Annapolis city, MD	18 358	35 516	41 012	27 816	32 726	3 966	12.1	1 571	22.6	1 036	21.9	401	10.1	816	9.9
Urban fringe	23 037	54 613	60 003	34 361	39 859	1 068	2.7	207	2.2	157	2.4	154	3.1	176	1.5
Ann Arbor, MI	16 458	33 046	43 764	22 107	204 248	30 555	15.0	5 959	13.5	3 639	12.3	1 348	9.2	3 889	8.1
In central place	17 786	33 344	50 192	21 701	97 192	15 624	16.1	1 534	8.3	929	7.6	552	7.4	1 283	6.0
Ann Arbar city, MI	17 786	33 344	50 192	21 701	97 192	15 624	16.1	1 534	8.3	929	7.6	552	7.4	1 283	6.0
Urban fringe	15 159	32 797	40 042	22 597	107 056	14 931	13.9	4 425	17.2	2 710	15.6	796	11.2	2 606	9.8

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Oato based on sample ond subject to sampling variobility, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Anniston, AL	10 890	23 503	28 158	11 348	65 269	10 954	16.8	3 785	22.0	2 644	20.7	1 954	22.3	2 499	13.4
In central place	11 371	19 099	26 067	10 349	26 175	6 387	24.4	2 357	34.8	1 687	34.0	1 115	24.2	1 404	19.2
Anniston city, AL	11 371	19 099	26 067	10 349	26 175	6 387	24.4	2 357	34.8	1 687	34.0	1 115	24.2	1 404	19.2
Urban fringe	10 581	25 905	29 206	12 353	39 094	4 567	11.7	1 428	13.7	957	12.3	839	20.2	1 095	9.6
Antioch–Pittsburg, CA	14 412	40 096	43 087	23 207	151 909	14 923	9.8	6 273	13.4	4 006	12.7	796	7.1	3 295	8.2
In central place	14 517	40 034	43 287	24 192	108 543	10 683	9.8	4 374	13.2	2 724	12.1	610	7.7	2 376	8.2
Antioch city, CA	15 153	40 936	44 939	23 949	61 548	5 612	9.1	2 262	12.0	1 314	10.3	373	8.4	1 353	8.1
Pittsburg city, CA	13 686	38 532	41 512	24 494	46 995	5 071	10.8	2 112	14.8	1 410	14.5	237	6.7	1 023	8.5
Urban fringe	14 149	40 229	42 649	20 775	43 366	4 240	9.8	1 899	14.0	1 282	14.1	186	5.9	919	8.1
Appleton–Neenah, WI	14 609	33 162	38 511	18 279	157 654	10 175	6.5	3 759	8.6	2 389	7.8	1 219	7.1	2 084	4.8
In central place	14 824	32 810	38 472	18 605	86 703	5 706	6.6	2 235	9.3	1 381	8.1	672	6.8	1 153	4.8
Appleton city, WI	14 735	33 006	38 589	18 893	63 681	4 333	6.8	1 702	9.5	1 067	8.5	552	7.6	878	5.1
Neenah city, WI	15 074	32 285	38 123	17 876	23 022	1 373	6.0	533	8.4	314	7.0	120	4.5	275	4.3
Urban fringe	14 343	33 637	38 551	17 841	70 951	4 469	6.3	1 524	7.8	1 008	7.4	547	7.5	931	4.7
Asheville, NC	13 418	24 641	30 475	14 404	107 217	13 465	12.6	3 991	17.4	2 647	16.2	2 880	15.1	2 719	8.9
In central place	13 079	22 267	28 629	13 760	59 504	9 442	15.9	2 991	24.1	1 998	22.9	1 771	15.1	1 840	11.4
Asheville city, NC	13 079	22 267	28 629	13 760	59 504	9 442	15.9	2 991	24.1	1 998	22.9	1 771	15.1	1 840	11.4
Urban fringe	13 844	27 330	31 973	15 478	47 713	4 023	8.4	1 000	9.5	649	8.6	1 109	15.0	879	6.2
Athens, GA	11 081	19 067	29 958	11 192	64 931	19 976	30.8	4 219	30.8	2 701	28.4	1 138	18.4	2 378	16.7
In central place	9 252	14 286	23 348	9 225	38 202	15 002	39.3	3 151	44.2	2 034	42.2	967	22.3	1 718	22.5
Athens city, GA	9 252	14 286	23 348	9 225	38 202	15 002	39.3	3 151	44.2	2 034	42.2	967	22.3	1 718	22.5
Urban fringe	14 146	27 705	36 551	16 908	26 729	4 974	18.6	1 068	16.3	667	14.3	171	9.2	660	10.0
Atlanta, GA	17 592	36 034	42 182	24 640	2 117 763	223 732	10.6	79 434	14.8	51 939	13.9	21 282	13.5	45 448	8.2
In central place	15 332	22 976	26 154	19 061	418 046	108 443	25.9	41 102	40.7	26 734	39.0	11 472	24.2	22 660	23.0
Atlanta city, GA	15 279	22 275	25 173	18 585	375 119	102 364	27.3	39 486	42.7	25 748	40.7	10 817	25.1	21 686	24.6
Marietta city, GA	15 808	27 371	33 434	21 487	42 927	6 079	14.2	1 616	19.1	986	18.6	655	15.2	974	9.4
Urban fringe	18 168	39 304	45 052	26 400	1 699 717	115 289	6.8	38 332	8.8	25 205	8.3	9 810	8.9	22 788	5.0
Atlantic City, NJ	17 080	32 980	40 780	20 196	167 457	16 534	9.9	5 227	14.5	3 293	13.4	2 999	11.6	2 866	6.6
In central place	12 017	20 309	27 804	13 927	36 883	9 208	25.0	3 354	40.4	2 115	37.8	1 432	21.7	1 715	20.6
Atlantic City city, NJ	12 017	20 309	27 804	13 927	36 883	9 208	25.0	3 354	40.4	2 115	37.8	1 432	21.7	1 715	20.6
Urban fringe	18 536	37 192	44 398	22 904	130 574	7 326	5.6	1 873	6.7	1 178	6.2	1 567	8.2	1 151	3.3
Auburn–Opelika, AL	10 899	16 741	33 212	7 310	52 172	17 077	32.7	2 769	25.4	1 874	24.1	923	22.8	1 849	16.3
In central place	10 972	17 111	33 429	7 316	51 036	16 420	32.2	2 734	25.3	1 874	24.1	923	22.9	1 815	16.1
Auburn city, AL	10 278	12 931	35 876	6 662	29 915	11 938	39.9	1 056	21.6	719	20.2	311	18.4	802	14.8
Opelika city (pt.), AL	12 061	25 164	31 900	10 158	21 121	4 482	21.2	1 678	28.3	1 155	27.5	612	26.1	1 013	17.4
Urban fringe	7 346	8 790	22 045	7 212	1 136	657	57.8	35	46.7	–	–	–	–	34	30.9
Augusto, GA–SC	13 006	28 183	33 060	16 123	275 241	42 416	15.4	16 920	21.9	11 466	20.8	4 835	17.5	9 366	12.4
Georgio (pt.)	12 712	27 493	32 164	16 182	206 841	32 910	15.9	13 177	22.2	8 919	21.1	3 507	18.6	7 269	12.9
South Corolina (pt.)	13 926	30 294	35 632	15 953	68 400	9 506	13.9	3 743	20.9	2 547	19.8	1 328	15.1	2 097	10.8
In central place	10 367	15 315	20 973	9 482	42 595	14 189	33.3	5 352	50.3	3 610	49.8	2 236	28.3	2 948	27.9
Augusto city, GA	10 367	15 315	20 973	9 482	42 595	14 189	33.3	5 352	50.3	3 610	49.8	2 236	28.3	2 948	27.9
Urban fringe	13 494	31 066	35 168	18 898	232 646	28 227	12.1	11 568	17.3	7 856	16.4	2 599	13.2	6 418	9.9
Aurora, IL	15 795	39 948	45 290	22 124	189 161	12 975	6.9	5 343	9.6	3 248	8.5	1 147	7.0	2 426	4.9
In central place	13 335	35 039	39 941	20 986	97 617	10 285	10.5	4 509	15.0	2 710	13.7	703	9.0	1 966	8.1
Aurora city, IL	13 335	35 039	39 941	20 986	97 617	10 285	10.5	4 509	15.0	2 710	13.7	703	9.0	1 966	8.1
Urban fringe	18 438	44 450	50 820	23 404	91 544	2 690	2.9	834	3.2	538	2.9	444	5.1	460	1.8
Austin, TX	14 884	27 371	35 976	17 868	544 290	86 044	15.8	24 106	18.1	15 518	17.2	3 998	11.2	13 306	10.1
In central place	14 295	25 414	33 481	17 208	448 169	80 369	17.9	22 164	21.1	14 125	20.1	3 745	11.7	12 143	11.5
Austin city, TX	14 295	25 414	33 481	17 208	448 169	80 369	17.9	22 164	21.1	14 125	20.1	3 745	11.7	12 143	11.5
Urban fringe	17 701	40 246	45 943	23 935	96 121	5 675	5.9	1 942	6.9	1 393	7.1	253	6.9	1 163	4.4
Bakersfield, CA	12 858	29 444	33 002	17 370	298 390	50 981	17.1	23 466	25.1	15 000	23.3	2 819	10.0	10 993	14.1
In central place	14 100	32 090	36 896	20 581	171 153	25 738	15.0	11 409	21.7	7 042	19.7	1 416	9.5	5 535	12.4
Bakersfield city (pt.), CA	14 100	32 090	36 896	20 581	171 153	25 738	15.0	11 409	21.7	7 042	19.7	1 416	9.5	5 535	12.4
Urban fringe	11 177	25 111	28 601	12 616	127 237	25 243	19.8	12 057	29.5	7 958	27.9	1 403	10.5	5 458	16.5
Baltimore, MD	15 762	34 612	40 340	21 185	1 843 007	210 453	11.4	72 065	16.3	47 714	15.8	27 045	12.5	42 032	8.6
In central place	11 994	24 045	28 217	15 442	714 672	156 284	21.9	56 249	32.2	37 270	31.3	18 514	19.3	31 174	17.8
Baltimore city, MD	11 994	24 045	28 217	15 442	714 672	156 284	21.9	56 249	32.2	37 270	31.3	18 514	19.3	31 174	17.8
Urban fringe	18 164	41 311	46 734	26 239	1 128 335	54 169	4.8	15 816	5.9	10 444	5.7	8 531	7.0	10 858	3.4

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Bangor, ME	12 778	25 316	32 497	15 946	54 961	8 228	15.0	2 146	17.7	1 324	15.8	995	13.7	1 430	10.0
In central place	13 418	24 674	32 156	16 348	31 398	4 702	15.0	1 400	19.7	827	17.4	608	15.0	928	11.5
Bangor city, ME	13 418	24 674	32 156	16 348	31 398	4 702	15.0	1 400	19.7	827	17.4	608	15.0	928	11.5
Urban fringe	12 025	26 140	33 122	15 454	23 563	3 526	15.0	746	14.9	497	13.7	387	12.0	502	8.1
Baton Rouge, LA	12 873	26 478	32 914	14 936	353 604	72 102	20.4	25 621	26.1	17 576	24.9	5 426	16.7	14 457	15.6
In central place	12 398	21 898	29 024	13 172	208 929	54 669	26.2	18 948	35.4	12 868	33.7	4 317	18.2	10 748	20.3
Baton Rouge city, LA	12 398	21 898	29 024	13 172	208 929	54 669	26.2	18 948	35.4	12 868	33.7	4 317	18.2	10 748	20.3
Urban fringe	13 587	33 247	37 092	19 487	144 675	17 433	12.0	6 673	14.9	4 708	14.6	1 109	12.6	3 709	9.4
Battle Creek, MI	12 930	26 355	31 583	15 084	76 255	12 494	16.4	5 104	25.0	3 495	24.3	996	9.8	2 615	12.6
In central place	12 954	25 262	31 080	13 955	52 595	9 643	18.3	4 001	27.7	2 754	27.4	771	10.5	1 992	14.2
Battle Creek city (pt.), MI	12 954	25 262	31 080	13 955	52 595	9 643	18.3	4 001	27.7	2 754	27.4	771	10.5	1 992	14.2
Urban fringe	12 880	28 764	32 450	17 155	23 660	2 851	12.0	1 103	18.5	741	17.1	225	8.0	623	9.4
Bay City, MI	12 616	26 048	33 047	12 034	72 999	10 077	13.8	3 588	19.6	2 387	18.0	1 055	9.9	2 257	11.3
In central place	10 782	21 380	28 038	10 694	38 580	6 967	18.1	2 441	24.6	1 645	23.6	692	11.7	1 505	14.8
Bay City city, MI	10 782	21 380	28 038	10 694	38 580	6 967	18.1	2 441	24.6	1 645	23.6	692	11.7	1 505	14.8
Urban fringe	14 661	32 112	38 746	14 882	34 419	3 110	9.0	1 147	13.6	742	11.8	363	7.7	752	7.6
Beaumont, TX	12 784	25 090	31 549	12 860	119 564	24 059	20.1	9 225	28.2	6 448	27.3	2 516	16.5	5 089	15.8
In central place	12 751	24 495	31 147	12 846	111 103	23 494	21.1	9 049	30.0	6 287	28.9	2 469	16.9	4 964	16.6
Beaumont city, TX	12 751	24 495	31 147	12 846	111 103	23 494	21.1	9 049	30.0	6 287	28.9	2 469	16.9	4 964	16.6
Urban fringe	13 227	32 523	36 688	13 125	8 461	565	6.7	176	7.0	161	8.5	47	7.2	125	5.2
Bellingham, WA	13 906	25 594	34 558	15 764	55 255	8 563	15.5	1 551	13.3	931	11.2	696	9.6	1 047	7.6
In central place	13 698	24 714	33 705	15 533	48 164	8 033	16.7	1 319	13.7	831	12.1	649	10.0	927	8.0
Bellingham city, WA	13 698	24 714	33 705	15 533	48 164	8 033	16.7	1 319	13.7	831	12.1	649	10.0	927	8.0
Urban fringe	15 437	34 409	39 556	18 750	7 091	530	7.5	232	11.5	100	7.2	47	5.9	120	5.8
Beloit, WI–IL	12 556	29 020	34 682	14 432	54 532	7 435	13.6	3 272	21.8	1 991	18.9	602	8.7	1 659	10.9
Illinois (pt.)	14 819	36 137	40 848	16 569	13 300	784	5.9	189	5.5	130	5.1	142	10.2	146	3.8
Wisconsin (pt.)	11 850	26 778	31 913	13 904	41 232	6 651	16.1	3 083	26.6	1 861	23.2	460	8.3	1 513	13.3
In central place	11 435	25 859	30 957	13 790	34 022	5 970	17.5	2 835	29.0	1 736	25.9	390	8.6	1 347	14.5
Beloit city, WI	11 435	25 859	30 957	13 790	34 022	5 970	17.5	2 835	29.0	1 736	25.9	390	8.6	1 347	14.5
Urban fringe	14 491	34 478	39 747	15 828	20 510	1 465	7.1	437	8.3	255	6.6	212	8.8	312	5.3
Benton Harbor, MI	12 709	24 337	30 856	14 050	56 811	12 812	22.6	6 146	37.0	4 068	34.7	967	13.0	2 877	18.6
In central place	5 622	8 866	10 447	5 831	12 706	7 370	58.0	3 750	70.4	2 544	66.6	369	34.3	1 646	54.1
Benton Harbor city, MI	5 622	8 866	10 447	5 831	12 706	7 370	58.0	3 750	70.4	2 544	66.6	369	34.3	1 646	54.1
Urban fringe	14 733	29 405	36 311	16 703	44 105	5 442	12.3	2 396	21.3	1 524	19.3	598	9.4	1 231	9.9
Billings, MT	12 602	25 615	31 595	14 083	86 228	11 047	12.8	3 620	15.9	2 332	14.4	937	8.7	2 275	9.6
In central place	12 834	25 639	31 906	14 160	79 238	9 887	12.5	3 138	15.4	2 009	13.8	896	8.7	2 008	9.2
Billings city, MT	12 834	25 639	31 906	14 160	79 238	9 887	12.5	3 138	15.4	2 009	13.8	896	8.7	2 008	9.2
Urban fringe	9 936	25 369	27 513	12 472	6 990	1 160	16.6	482	21.3	323	19.2	41	7.7	267	13.9
Biloxi–Gulfport, MS	10 975	22 828	27 110	13 373	171 645	31 672	18.5	12 624	26.1	8 825	25.6	3 381	17.3	7 170	15.2
In central place	10 699	20 462	24 237	13 086	80 426	16 797	20.9	6 695	30.7	4 554	30.6	1 861	18.2	3 681	16.8
Biloxi city, MS	10 036	19 824	23 052	12 416	41 670	8 920	21.4	3 755	32.2	2 517	32.6	922	18.6	1 877	16.4
Gulfport city, MS	11 451	21 174	25 387	13 598	38 756	7 877	20.3	2 940	28.9	2 037	28.4	939	17.8	1 804	17.1
Urban fringe	11 235	25 890	29 295	13 886	91 219	14 875	16.3	5 929	22.3	4 271	21.8	1 520	16.4	3 489	13.8
Binghamton, NY	14 133	28 217	36 866	14 559	151 696	17 202	11.3	4 301	13.1	2 543	11.2	2 109	8.7	2 677	6.6
In central place	12 106	20 891	29 169	11 902	51 503	10 291	20.0	2 558	24.9	1 452	21.4	1 087	11.8	1 497	12.0
Binghamton city, NY	12 106	20 891	29 169	11 902	51 503	10 291	20.0	2 558	24.9	1 452	21.4	1 087	11.8	1 497	12.0
Urban fringe	15 146	32 583	40 090	16 938	100 193	6 911	6.9	1 743	7.7	1 091	6.9	1 022	6.8	1 180	4.2
Birmingham, AL	14 002	26 858	33 149	14 625	610 873	95 891	15.7	33 279	21.6	23 199	20.9	13 826	17.2	20 874	12.4
In central place	9 902	18 842	23 508	11 279	291 436	74 158	25.4	27 217	36.6	18 800	35.5	9 920	23.0	16 210	21.3
Bessemer city (pt.), AL	8 370	16 236	20 875	7 336	32 663	9 718	29.8	3 633	41.4	2 544	40.2	1 573	28.0	2 169	24.4
Birmingham city (pt.), AL	10 094	19 145	23 830	11 756	258 773	64 440	24.9	23 584	35.9	16 256	34.9	8 347	22.2	14 041	20.9
Urban fringe	17 767	36 211	42 363	19 549	319 437	21 733	6.8	6 062	7.6	4 399	7.6	3 906	10.5	4 664	5.0
Bismarck, ND	12 627	27 396	34 307	15 624	65 084	6 666	10.2	2 189	11.7	1 363	10.0	912	13.4	1 429	8.0
In central place	13 339	28 223	35 876	16 335	47 985	4 631	9.7	1 460	11.1	915	9.5	668	13.1	981	7.4
Bismarck city, ND	13 339	28 223	35 876	16 335	47 985	4 631	9.7	1 460	11.1	915	9.5	668	13.1	981	7.4
Urban fringe	10 605	25 343	30 035	12 244	17 099	2 035	11.9	729	13.4	448	11.3	244	14.4	448	9.6
Bloomington, IN	11 009	19 858	30 555	12 866	56 272	15 683	27.9	1 947	20.6	1 124	17.6	473	8.9	1 649	13.6
In central place	10 616	18 393	29 912	12 689	45 975	14 462	31.5	1 624	22.5	917	18.8	295	7.5	1 431	15.3
Bloomington city, IN	10 616	18 393	29 912	12 689	45 975	14 462	31.5	1 624	22.5	917	18.8	295	7.5	1 431	15.3
Urban fringe	13 264	26 008	32 454	14 301	10 297	1 221	11.9	323	14.5	207	13.5	178	12.6	218	7.8

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Bloomington--Normal, IL	14 079	29 921	39 600	17 430	82 984	11 913	14.4	2 155	11.0	1 447	10.6	659	8.1	1 359	6.6
In central place	14 115	30 068	39 945	17 366	80 867	11 772	14.6	2 109	11.1	1 401	10.5	659	8.4	1 325	6.6
Bloomington city, IL	15 667	29 354	38 677	17 786	49 581	4 969	10.0	1 601	13.0	1 056	12.4	558	9.9	922	7.1
Normal town, IL	12 101	31 376	42 109	16 567	31 286	6 803	21.7	508	7.5	345	7.1	101	4.5	403	5.7
Urban fringe	12 526	24 578	32 188	20 833	2 117	141	6.7	46	8.3	46	12.4	–	–	34	5.7
Boise City, ID	14 696	30 282	36 418	17 901	165 018	14 705	8.9	4 955	10.9	3 347	10.2	1 185	7.2	2 702	6.1
In central place	15 208	29 121	35 663	17 694	123 174	11 598	9.4	3 658	11.6	2 391	10.7	1 008	7.3	2 103	6.3
Boise City city, ID	15 208	29 121	35 663	17 694	123 174	11 598	9.4	3 658	11.6	2 391	10.7	1 008	7.3	2 103	6.3
Urban fringe	13 176	35 169	38 356	19 109	41 844	3 107	7.4	1 297	9.3	956	9.1	177	6.7	599	5.3
Boston, MA	19 165	39 691	48 423	24 334	2 676 818	231 642	8.7	65 446	12.0	43 321	11.6	33 125	9.5	41 662	6.2
In central place	16 242	31 174	37 441	22 912	885 623	137 060	15.5	40 802	23.6	27 011	23.3	13 868	13.1	24 282	12.1
Boston city, MA	15 581	29 180	34 377	22 445	545 764	102 092	18.7	29 822	28.0	20 083	28.1	9 386	15.3	17 598	15.0
Cambridge city, MA	19 879	33 140	39 990	27 447	82 208	8 794	10.7	1 906	14.6	1 262	14.8	974	10.7	1 273	7.2
Framingham CDP, MA	20 409	42 965	53 270	26 712	61 505	3 663	6.0	1 127	9.1	666	8.0	585	8.5	680	4.2
Gloucester city, MA	16 044	32 690	39 827	17 258	28 476	2 143	7.5	591	9.8	338	8.2	347	8.1	518	6.8
Lynn city, MA	13 026	28 553	35 830	15 982	80 181	12 756	15.9	5 106	26.1	3 183	24.5	1 357	11.7	2 789	13.9
Salem city, MA	16 155	32 645	40 777	20 658	36 965	4 324	11.7	1 459	21.1	916	20.5	678	11.9	914	9.6
Waltham city, MA	16 777	38 514	45 730	27 291	50 524	3 288	6.5	791	9.0	563	9.4	541	7.8	510	4.2
Urban fringe	20 665	44 652	52 888	25 367	1 791 195	94 582	5.3	24 644	6.6	16 310	6.3	19 257	7.9	17 380	3.7
Boulder, CO	17 996	31 313	47 091	20 719	91 161	15 255	16.7	1 725	11.0	1 095	10.2	548	7.8	1 345	6.7
In central place	17 268	29 407	46 208	20 033	75 926	14 393	19.0	1 546	12.7	954	11.5	502	8.4	1 196	7.5
Boulder city, CO	17 268	29 407	46 208	20 033	75 926	14 393	19.0	1 546	12.7	954	11.5	502	8.4	1 196	7.5
Urban fringe	21 919	43 769	52 362	28 422	15 235	862	5.7	179	5.0	141	5.6	46	4.7	149	3.6
Bremerton, WA	12 932	29 306	32 939	19 260	107 339	12 289	11.4	4 789	15.7	2 851	13.7	1 009	9.2	2 814	9.6
In central place	11 420	22 595	26 442	17 650	34 090	6 166	18.1	2 362	27.4	1 283	24.8	483	10.5	1 383	15.5
Bremerton city (pt.), WA	11 420	22 595	26 442	17 650	34 090	6 166	18.1	2 362	27.4	1 283	24.8	483	10.5	1 383	15.5
Urban fringe	13 700	32 595	36 434	20 750	73 249	6 123	8.4	2 427	11.1	1 568	10.1	526	8.2	1 431	7.1
Bridgeport--Milford, CT	18 065	39 840	46 984	21 497	405 160	33 216	8.2	13 114	13.9	8 584	13.1	4 285	7.3	7 156	6.5
In central place	14 652	32 186	38 144	20 729	185 071	25 257	13.6	11 002	23.7	7 275	22.7	2 335	9.5	5 558	11.6
Bridgeport city, CT	13 156	28 704	33 090	19 312	137 446	23 463	17.1	10 436	29.0	6 960	28.1	2 037	11.2	5 225	15.0
Milford city (remainder), CT	19 051	44 150	50 290	26 364	47 625	1 794	3.8	566	5.5	315	4.3	298	4.7	333	2.5
Urban fringe	20 954	46 882	54 240	22 136	220 089	7 959	3.6	2 112	4.4	1 309	3.9	1 950	5.7	1 598	2.6
Bristol, CT	18 919	41 488	49 105	23 317	91 674	3 313	3.6	884	4.3	541	3.8	882	7.3	593	2.3
In central place	16 909	38 261	45 631	22 138	59 999	2 610	4.4	754	5.7	463	5.2	657	8.3	493	2.9
Bristol city, CT	16 909	38 261	45 631	22 138	59 999	2 610	4.4	754	5.7	463	5.2	657	8.3	493	2.9
Urban fringe	22 737	48 605	56 138	26 488	31 675	703	2.2	130	1.8	78	1.5	225	5.4	100	1.1
Bristol, TN–Bristol, VA	12 202	22 069	27 663	10 513	50 582	7 728	15.3	2 303	20.8	1 477	18.5	1 472	18.4	1 715	11.6
Tennessee (pt.)	13 281	23 748	29 401	11 928	32 723	4 015	12.3	1 200	16.8	807	15.6	677	14.1	838	8.8
Virginia (pt.)	10 248	19 114	24 642	8 371	17 859	3 713	20.8	1 103	28.2	670	23.9	795	24.7	877	16.8
In central place	12 358	21 187	27 276	10 252	40 493	6 528	16.1	1 832	21.0	1 120	17.7	1 377	19.6	1 447	12.4
Bristol city, TN	13 985	22 660	29 611	11 676	22 849	2 892	12.7	749	15.4	463	13.0	588	15.3	584	9.0
Bristol city, VA	10 290	19 226	24 738	8 439	17 644	3 636	20.6	1 083	28.1	657	23.8	789	24.7	863	16.7
Urban fringe	11 582	25 864	28 849	12 582	10 089	1 200	11.9	471	20.2	357	21.8	95	9.6	268	8.8
Brockton, MA	14 566	36 380	42 873	16 593	155 380	15 497	10.0	5 964	14.9	3 625	13.0	1 708	9.9	3 389	8.3
In central place	13 455	31 712	38 544	14 275	90 855	12 396	13.6	4 977	20.9	3 023	18.6	1 167	11.5	2 729	11.7
Brockton city, MA	13 455	31 712	38 544	14 275	90 855	12 396	13.6	4 977	20.9	3 023	18.6	1 167	11.5	2 729	11.7
Urban fringe	16 082	42 355	48 613	20 680	64 525	3 101	4.8	987	6.1	602	5.2	541	7.5	660	3.8
Brownsville, TX	6 155	15 747	16 625	9 318	115 833	52 674	45.5	24 241	55.8	18 310	55.8	3 123	34.0	10 427	39.8
In central place	6 284	15 890	16 889	9 193	97 106	42 594	43.9	19 192	54.1	14 464	54.1	2 805	34.5	8 562	38.5
Brownsville city, TX	6 284	15 890	16 889	9 193	97 106	42 594	43.9	19 192	54.1	14 464	54.1	2 805	34.5	8 562	38.5
Urban fringe	5 474	14 923	15 200	10 430	18 727	10 080	53.8	5 049	63.5	3 846	63.2	318	30.3	1 865	47.0
Brunswick, GA	13 673	26 916	31 944	15 437	48 900	7 482	15.3	2 979	24.2	1 952	22.2	969	14.3	1 408	10.3
In central place	8 937	17 959	21 545	9 423	15 780	4 142	26.2	1 896	41.4	1 204	37.8	475	20.5	873	20.8
Brunswick city (pt.), GA	8 937	17 959	21 545	9 423	15 780	4 142	26.2	1 896	41.4	1 204	37.8	475	20.5	873	20.8
Urban fringe	16 007	32 141	36 883	20 326	33 120	3 340	10.1	1 083	14.0	748	13.3	494	11.1	535	5.7
Bryan--College Station, TX	10 525	19 048	30 319	10 556	95 374	27 535	28.9	5 201	24.0	3 298	22.4	1 087	17.2	3 484	16.2
In central place	10 505	19 002	30 280	10 548	95 206	27 535	28.9	5 201	24.1	3 298	22.5	1 087	17.2	3 484	16.3
Bryan city, TX	11 691	22 577	29 277	12 871	54 009	11 887	22.0	3 936	27.1	2 511	25.3	906	18.0	2 197	16.1
College Station city, TX	9 262	14 481	32 326	8 688	41 197	15 648	38.0	1 265	17.9	787	16.7	181	14.1	1 287	16.6
Urban fringe	23 153	75 895	52 178	77 197	168	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY	13 271	26 762	33 712	13 822	932 505	122 916	13.2	43 292	19.9	27 503	18.1	15 330	10.6	25 753	10.2
In central place	10 518	18 806	24 426	11 503	379 566	92 988	24.5	34 584	37.4	21 999	35.0	9 270	16.1	19 655	20.6
Buffalo city, NY	10 445	18 482	23 887	11 542	318 475	81 601	25.6	30 065	38.5	19 243	36.4	7 984	17.3	17 104	21.7
Niagara Falls city, NY	10 904	20 641	26 810	11 311	61 091	11 387	18.6	4 519	31.2	2 756	27.6	1 286	11.4	2 551	15.5
Urban fringe	15 174	33 006	39 432	16 627	552 939	29 928	5.4	8 708	7.0	5 504	6.1	6 060	7.0	6 098	3.9
Burlington, NC	13 304	25 810	31 639	13 128	70 907	7 083	10.0	2 136	13.7	1 374	12.5	1 783	16.1	1 345	6.5
In central place	14 635	26 500	33 182	14 594	38 891	3 850	9.9	1 264	15.1	800	13.6	982	15.1	739	6.5
Burlington city, NC	14 635	26 500	33 182	14 594	38 891	3 850	9.9	1 264	15.1	800	13.6	982	15.1	739	6.5
Urban fringe	11 775	25 055	30 155	11 326	32 016	3 233	10.1	872	12.1	574	11.2	801	17.6	606	6.4
Burlington, VT	15 785	33 686	42 755	21 344	79 755	8 995	11.3	1 875	10.7	1 164	9.5	780	10.6	1 236	6.4
In central place	13 918	25 523	35 943	18 350	33 952	6 568	19.3	1 167	19.1	681	16.7	408	11.1	798	11.2
Burlington city, VT	13 918	25 523	35 943	18 350	33 952	6 568	19.3	1 167	19.1	681	16.7	408	11.1	798	11.2
Urban fringe	17 316	40 238	46 543	25 865	45 803	2 427	5.3	708	6.2	483	5.9	372	10.1	438	3.6
Canton, OH	13 177	26 827	32 008	14 462	239 622	29 336	12.2	10 992	18.6	7 252	17.1	3 083	8.8	6 780	10.0
In central place	10 354	20 933	25 968	11 873	111 788	22 205	19.9	8 773	30.3	5 625	27.8	2 017	11.5	5 135	16.9
Canton city, OH	10 133	19 807	25 177	11 850	81 725	17 864	21.9	7 241	33.7	4 669	31.1	1 483	11.7	4 098	18.8
Massillon city, OH	10 952	23 819	28 349	11 945	30 063	4 341	14.4	1 532	20.7	956	18.2	534	11.0	1 037	12.2
Urban fringe	15 688	32 268	37 640	17 711	127 834	7 131	5.6	2 219	7.4	1 627	7.4	1 066	6.1	1 645	4.4
Casper, WY	13 109	27 118	32 457	16 290	51 404	6 139	11.9	2 394	16.1	1 628	15.0	447	8.2	1 433	10.1
In central place	13 424	27 698	33 366	16 227	45 913	5 227	11.4	2 017	15.2	1 363	14.0	386	7.8	1 221	9.6
Casper city, WY	13 424	27 698	33 366	16 227	45 913	5 227	11.4	2 017	15.2	1 363	14.0	386	7.8	1 221	9.6
Urban fringe	10 441	22 422	25 688	16 675	5 491	912	16.6	377	24.1	265	23.0	61	12.2	212	14.0
Cedar Rapids, IA	15 065	31 676	38 043	17 814	132 835	12 321	9.3	3 665	11.2	2 389	10.4	1 164	7.5	2 236	6.2
In central place	15 246	31 458	37 769	17 808	105 957	10 567	10.0	3 120	12.1	2 003	11.1	982	7.4	1 899	6.6
Cedar Rapids city, IA	15 246	31 458	37 769	17 808	105 957	10 567	10.0	3 120	12.1	2 003	11.1	982	7.4	1 899	6.6
Urban fringe	14 344	32 712	38 953	17 832	26 878	1 754	6.5	545	7.7	386	7.9	182	7.9	337	4.4
Champaign–Urbana, IL	13 086	23 825	35 663	14 572	99 649	20 290	20.4	3 564	17.5	2 103	15.7	759	8.4	2 309	10.0
In central place	12 448	22 419	34 983	13 875	84 636	18 927	22.4	3 126	18.6	1 865	16.9	704	8.9	2 037	10.7
Champaign city, IL	13 025	22 967	36 767	13 175	55 717	12 625	22.7	1 783	16.0	1 109	14.8	412	8.3	1 167	9.6
Urbana city, IL	11 439	21 705	31 133	15 225	28 919	6 302	21.8	1 343	23.8	756	21.3	292	10.0	870	12.7
Urban fringe	17 233	32 873	38 886	20 931	15 013	1 363	9.1	438	12.4	238	10.1	55	4.7	272	6.5
Charleston, SC	12 974	29 052	32 634	18 741	377 180	51 578	13.7	20 628	19.6	13 583	19.0	4 674	15.3	11 077	10.9
In central place	14 093	25 153	32 212	16 075	75 090	16 227	21.6	5 681	32.4	3 723	31.2	1 974	19.4	3 086	16.3
Charleston city, SC	14 093	25 153	32 212	16 075	75 090	16 227	21.6	5 681	32.4	3 723	31.2	1 974	19.4	3 086	16.3
Urban fringe	12 687	30 050	32 713	19 847	302 090	35 351	11.7	14 947	17.0	9 860	16.6	2 700	13.3	7 991	9.7
Charleston, WV	13 842	25 090	31 674	13 850	162 885	22 780	14.0	7 393	20.0	5 009	18.5	2 912	11.0	5 156	11.0
In central place	16 067	23 584	32 972	14 174	56 254	10 560	18.8	3 490	28.8	2 297	26.4	1 248	12.2	2 281	15.0
Charleston city, WV	16 067	23 584	32 972	14 174	56 254	10 560	18.8	3 490	28.8	2 297	26.4	1 248	12.2	2 281	15.0
Urban fringe	12 657	25 733	31 222	13 581	106 631	12 220	11.5	3 903	15.8	2 712	14.7	1 664	10.3	2 875	9.1
Charlotte, NC	16 813	32 935	40 149	21 674	446 440	45 231	10.1	15 235	14.0	9 661	12.9	5 293	13.2	9 222	7.7
In central place	16 793	31 873	38 553	21 631	390 602	42 312	10.8	14 806	15.7	9 398	14.4	5 048	13.8	8 776	8.5
Charlotte city, NC	16 793	31 873	38 553	21 631	390 602	42 312	10.8	14 806	15.7	9 398	14.4	5 048	13.8	8 776	8.5
Urban fringe	16 948	42 519	48 385	22 123	55 838	2 919	5.2	429	3.0	263	2.7	245	7.1	446	2.8
Charlottesville, VA	13 761	27 696	36 826	18 937	59 659	11 090	18.6	1 933	16.8	1 163	15.5	722	11.6	1 173	8.4
In central place	12 928	24 190	33 729	15 261	38 130	9 025	23.7	1 401	20.1	850	18.5	564	12.8	843	10.0
Charlottesville city, VA	12 928	24 190	33 729	15 261	38 130	9 025	23.7	1 401	20.1	850	18.5	564	12.8	843	10.0
Urban fringe	14 994	34 347	41 421	25 826	21 529	2 065	9.6	532	11.7	313	10.7	158	8.8	330	5.9
Chattanooga, TN–GA	13 130	25 652	31 139	13 751	289 099	39 288	13.6	13 397	19.3	8 844	17.6	6 109	15.7	8 712	10.6
Georgia (pt.)	11 061	24 434	28 971	11 112	45 269	5 628	12.4	1 815	16.2	1 166	14.1	1 051	17.4	1 354	10.2
Tennessee (pt.)	13 511	25 833	31 566	14 211	243 830	33 660	13.8	11 582	19.9	7 678	18.3	5 058	15.3	7 358	10.7
In central place	12 332	22 197	27 487	12 944	147 451	26 803	18.2	9 625	27.9	6 255	25.7	3 785	17.5	5 818	14.4
Chattanooga city, TN	12 332	22 197	27 487	12 944	147 451	26 803	18.2	9 625	27.9	6 255	25.7	3 785	17.5	5 818	14.4
Urban fringe	13 972	29 629	34 308	14 804	141 648	12 485	8.8	3 772	10.8	2 589	10.0	2 324	13.3	2 894	7.0
Cheyenne, WY	12 608	26 788	31 669	16 705	60 156	6 764	11.2	2 432	14.6	1 455	12.7	538	8.8	1 591	9.5
In central place	13 351	28 117	33 624	16 966	49 350	5 105	10.3	1 787	13.8	1 108	12.1	478	8.6	1 190	8.6
Cheyenne city, WY	13 351	28 117	33 624	16 966	49 350	5 105	10.3	1 787	13.8	1 108	12.1	478	8.6	1 190	8.6
Urban fringe	9 441	21 198	21 986	14 418	10 806	1 659	15.4	645	17.5	347	15.2	60	10.7	401	13.4

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Median income in 1989 (dollars)				Persons for whom poverty status is determined									Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level									
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over			
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years					
	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.															
Chicago, IL–Northwestern Indiana	16 489	35 224	41 654	21 518	6 675 435	820 892	12.3	318 483	18.6	218 708	18.1	78 314	10.4	162 856	9.6
Illinois (pt.)	16 787	35 610	42 180	21 884	6 190 716	754 798	12.2	290 248	18.4	198 759	17.9	72 717	10.4	147 723	9.4
Indiana (pt.)	12 654	30 426	35 530	15 962	484 719	66 094	13.6	28 235	21.0	19 949	19.9	5 597	9.7	15 133	11.6
In central place	12 842	26 415	30 904	18 717	3 159 107	668 699	21.2	270 285	32.8	184 981	31.8	56 907	15.5	133 168	17.9
Chicago city, IL	12 899	26 301	30 707	19 038	2 739 439	592 298	21.6	238 001	33.6	162 752	32.8	50 709	15.9	116 645	18.3
Chicago Heights city, IL	11 047	27 551	31 534	13 198	32 181	6 463	20.1	3 106	32.2	2 022	30.0	512	13.3	1 421	17.1
Evanston city, IL	22 346	41 115	53 625	27 014	65 069	6 409	9.8	1 158	8.9	791	9.0	678	8.8	837	5.3
North Chicago city, IL	9 165	25 500	28 107	13 652	22 013	3 273	14.9	1 656	20.8	997	19.1	168	12.1	702	12.4
Waukegan city, IL	13 060	31 315	36 118	19 603	67 675	6 404	9.5	2 312	12.5	1 521	11.8	743	10.6	1 108	6.5
East Chicago city, IN	9 090	19 391	24 511	10 610	33 658	8 604	25.6	4 062	38.9	2 791	35.2	585	13.6	2 116	24.5
Gary city, IN	8 994	19 390	23 173	10 405	115 400	33 964	29.4	15 496	42.9	11 029	40.8	2 460	19.1	7 711	26.4
Hammond city, IN	11 576	26 883	32 045	14 819	83 672	11 284	13.5	4 494	20.6	3 078	19.6	1 052	8.8	2 628	11.8
Urban fringe	19 793	43 397	50 025	25 330	3 516 328	152 193	4.3	48 198	5.4	33 727	5.4	21 407	5.5	29 688	3.1
Chico, CA	12 120	21 811	30 419	14 514	68 768	16 664	24.2	3 214	21.9	2 025	19.9	453	6.3	1 906	12.4
In central place	10 584	19 005	28 279	13 583	37 083	11 877	32.0	2 015	28.4	1 277	26.5	144	4.8	1 133	15.9
Chico city, CA	10 584	19 005	28 279	13 583	37 083	11 877	32.0	2 015	28.4	1 277	26.5	144	4.8	1 133	15.9
Urban fringe	14 052	25 961	32 251	16 166	31 685	4 787	15.1	1 199	15.8	748	14.0	309	7.4	773	9.4
Cincinnati, OH–KY	15 090	30 591	37 910	17 096	1 188 437	141 159	11.9	53 612	16.9	34 348	15.5	15 593	11.2	29 574	9.4
Kentucky (pt.)	13 349	30 132	36 064	16 186	232 280	23 872	10.3	9 186	14.5	6 126	13.7	3 098	11.8	5 397	8.6
Ohio (pt.)	15 511	30 717	38 494	17 266	956 157	117 287	12.3	44 426	17.5	28 222	16.0	12 495	11.0	24 177	9.5
In central place	12 547	21 006	26 774	15 256	350 575	85 319	24.3	33 229	37.2	20 535	34.7	8 073	17.3	17 235	20.7
Cincinnati city, OH	12 547	21 006	26 774	15 256	350 575	85 319	24.3	33 229	37.2	20 535	34.7	8 073	17.3	17 235	20.7
Urban fringe	16 182	35 540	41 516	18 788	837 862	55 840	6.7	20 383	9.0	13 813	8.5	7 520	8.1	12 339	5.3
Clarksville, TN–KY	10 636	23 982	25 464	17 444	81 994	10 717	13.1	4 465	17.7	2 675	16.8	774	15.1	2 547	10.9
Kentucky (pt.)	8 496	18 571	18 671	16 573	13 280	1 624	12.2	873	15.2	432	13.8	9	10.0	375	10.3
Tennessee (pt.)	11 249	25 359	27 577	17 570	68 714	9 093	13.2	3 592	18.4	2 243	17.5	765	15.2	2 172	11.0
In central place	11 252	25 341	27 557	17 591	68 351	9 093	13.3	3 592	18.5	2 243	17.6	765	15.2	2 172	11.0
Clarksville city, TN	11 252	25 341	27 557	17 591	68 351	9 093	13.3	3 592	18.5	2 243	17.6	765	15.2	2 172	11.0
Urban fringe	8 530	18 784	18 918	16 431	13 643	1 624	11.9	873	14.9	432	13.5	9	10.0	375	10.0
Cleveland, OH	14 996	30 107	36 839	16 762	1 651 093	203 232	12.3	75 529	18.9	50 201	17.8	23 085	9.7	43 599	9.7
In central place	9 258	17 822	22 448	10 994	496 089	142 217	28.7	57 075	42.8	37 056	41.2	12 980	19.2	31 340	25.2
Cleveland city, OH	9 258	17 822	22 448	10 994	496 089	142 217	28.7	57 075	42.8	37 056	41.2	12 980	19.2	31 340	25.2
Urban fringe	17 472	35 644	42 249	20 189	1 155 004	61 015	5.3	18 454	6.9	13 145	6.8	10 105	5.9	12 259	3.8
Colorado Springs, CO	13 538	28 610	33 028	18 975	341 713	36 877	10.8	14 117	14.9	8 473	13.1	2 201	7.9	7 961	8.5
In central place	14 241	28 920	34 107	19 041	275 424	29 965	10.9	11 050	15.1	6 538	13.1	1 894	7.8	6 431	8.6
Colorado Springs city (pt.), CO	14 241	28 920	34 107	19 041	275 424	29 965	10.9	11 050	15.1	6 538	13.1	1 894	7.8	6 431	8.6
Urban fringe	10 796	27 352	29 751	18 380	66 289	6 912	10.4	3 067	14.5	1 935	13.3	307	8.7	1 530	8.2
Columbia, MO	12 423	22 790	34 364	13 730	65 587	14 279	21.8	2 778	19.0	1 673	16.9	438	8.0	1 934	12.4
In central place	12 452	22 059	34 598	13 316	58 845	13 195	22.4	2 413	19.3	1 426	16.9	421	8.1	1 700	12.4
Columbia city, MO	12 452	22 059	34 598	13 316	58 845	13 195	22.4	2 413	19.3	1 426	16.9	421	8.1	1 700	12.4
Urban fringe	12 123	30 019	32 676	20 591	6 742	1 084	16.1	365	17.4	247	17.3	17	6.1	234	13.0
Columbia, SC	13 830	30 169	36 015	19 208	302 410	36 690	12.1	11 971	15.9	7 957	15.0	3 902	13.5	7 112	8.8
In central place	12 290	23 089	28 625	16 625	76 870	16 582	21.6	5 140	29.4	3 374	28.6	1 735	16.8	2 985	16.1
Columbia city (pt.), SC	12 290	23 089	28 625	16 625	76 870	16 582	21.6	5 140	29.4	3 374	28.6	1 735	16.8	2 985	16.1
Urban fringe	14 465	32 242	37 822	20 516	225 540	20 108	8.9	6 831	11.8	4 583	11.1	2 167	11.7	4 127	6.6
Columbus, GA–AL	11 447	23 644	28 010	13 005	205 998	37 995	18.4	15 505	27.0	10 352	25.6	4 413	19.7	8 498	14.9
Alabama (pt.)	10 163	21 341	25 437	10 441	32 098	6 306	19.6	2 320	27.3	1 707	28.1	968	24.0	1 475	16.4
Georgia (pt.)	11 669	24 207	28 651	13 616	173 900	31 689	18.2	13 185	26.9	8 645	25.2	3 445	18.8	7 023	14.6
In central place	11 936	24 097	28 843	13 666	165 140	30 911	18.7	12 750	28.4	8 292	26.4	3 417	18.8	6 858	14.9
Columbus city (remainder) (pt.), GA	11 936	24 097	28 843	13 666	165 140	30 911	18.7	12 750	28.4	8 292	26.4	3 417	18.8	6 858	14.9
Urban fringe	9 678	22 244	25 682	10 402	40 858	7 084	17.3	2 755	21.9	2 060	23.1	996	23.8	1 640	14.6
Columbus, OH	15 086	30 373	37 321	19 631	918 603	120 244	13.1	39 665	17.4	25 570	16.4	8 897	10.5	22 016	9.2
In central place	13 151	26 651	32 898	18 961	611 747	105 494	17.2	35 041	24.0	22 597	23.4	7 104	13.0	19 082	12.6
Columbus city, OH	13 151	26 651	32 898	18 961	611 747	105 494	17.2	35 041	24.0	22 597	23.4	7 104	13.0	19 082	12.6
Urban fringe	19 013	40 174	46 104	21 882	306 856	14 750	4.8	4 624	5.7	2 973	5.0	1 793	5.9	2 934	3.4
Corpus Christi, TX	11 869	26 237	30 271	16 029	265 089	51 378	19.4	20 793	26.1	14 326	24.7	4 680	18.7	11 047	15.9
In central place	11 755	25 773	29 855	15 744	252 670	50 525	20.0	20 399	26.9	14 076	25.6	4 667	19.1	10 839	16.4
Corpus Christi city, TX	11 755	25 773	29 855	15 744	252 670	50 525	20.0	20 399	26.9	14 076	25.6	4 667	19.1	10 839	16.4
Urban fringe	14 222	37 804	41 206	23 000	12 419	853	6.9	394	10.0	250	8.3	13	1.9	208	5.9

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Median income in 1989 (dollars)				Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Crystal Lake, IL	18 591	49 700	53 096	28 046	72 334	1 231	1.7	355	1.6	197	1.3	234	4.5	256	1.3
In central place	17 681	46 197	50 977	24 053	24 268	521	2.1	183	2.6	99	1.9	116	5.4	105	1.6
Crystal Lake city, IL	17 681	46 197	50 977	24 053	24 268	521	2.1	183	2.6	99	1.9	116	5.4	105	1.6
Urban fringe	19 055	51 544	54 379	31 838	48 066	710	1.5	172	1.2	98	.9	118	3.9	151	1.1
Cumberland, MD–WV	11 635	20 881	26 956	10 843	51 868	9 289	17.9	2 972	26.2	1 985	23.9	1 400	14.0	2 049	13.9
Maryland (pt.)	11 709	20 759	26 846	10 875	48 862	8 805	18.0	2 805	26.3	1 881	24.1	1 322	13.9	1 949	14.1
West Virginia (pt.)	10 374	22 300	28 192	10 281	3 006	484	16.1	167	23.8	104	20.8	78	16.8	100	11.4
In central place	11 063	16 442	21 707	10 257	23 101	6 096	26.4	2 259	43.5	1 486	40.2	815	16.4	1 453	22.7
Cumberland city, MD	11 063	16 442	21 707	10 257	23 101	6 096	26.4	2 259	43.5	1 486	40.2	815	16.4	1 453	22.7
Urban fringe	12 077	24 605	30 847	11 676	28 767	3 193	11.1	713	11.6	499	10.9	585	11.7	596	7.1
Dallas–Fort Worth, TX	16 288	32 713	38 872	22 219	3 148 227	375 288	11.9	136 614	16.2	90 036	15.6	29 059	12.3	74 409	9.0
In central place	15 549	28 712	33 732	21 514	1 835 577	290 808	15.8	106 634	22.8	69 986	22.2	22 057	13.8	57 193	12.5
Arlington city, TX	16 239	35 048	41 620	22 104	259 051	21 272	8.2	6 466	9.3	3 632	7.8	854	7.0	3 969	5.7
Dallas city, TX	16 300	27 489	31 925	22 000	989 404	177 790	18.0	66 560	27.1	44 601	26.7	13 460	14.6	35 085	14.7
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	13 154	26 535	30 951	17 958	433 453	75 537	17.4	28 501	24.6	18 615	23.9	6 840	14.4	15 099	13.6
Irving city, TX	16 424	31 767	37 072	24 406	153 669	16 209	10.5	5 107	14.0	3 138	13.2	903	11.4	3 040	7.7
Urban fringe	17 329	39 975	44 993	24 455	1 312 650	84 480	6.4	29 980	8.0	20 050	7.6	7 002	9.1	17 216	4.7
Danbury, CT–NY	19 910	47 618	54 241	27 248	112 902	4 718	4.2	1 321	4.9	858	4.7	1 005	8.8	954	3.1
Connecticut (pt.)	20 057	47 740	54 459	27 273	109 427	4 663	4.3	1 321	5.1	858	4.8	968	8.7	946	3.2
New York (pt.)	15 251	45 839	50 257	26 800	3 475	55	1.6	–	–	–	–	37	9.9	8	.9
In central place	19 300	43 832	51 144	25 992	62 517	3 599	5.8	1 147	8.2	731	7.8	699	10.0	783	4.7
Danbury city, CT	19 300	43 832	51 144	25 992	62 517	3 599	5.8	1 147	8.2	731	7.8	699	10.0	783	4.7
Urban fringe	20 697	52 371	57 446	30 583	50 385	1 119	2.2	174	1.3	127	1.4	306	6.9	171	1.3
Danville, VA	11 396	20 670	27 761	10 711	52 762	9 909	18.8	3 559	29.7	2 333	27.4	1 779	18.9	2 200	14.7
In central place	11 344	20 413	27 752	10 715	51 652	9 795	19.0	3 519	29.9	2 293	27.4	1 770	19.0	2 186	15.0
Danville city, VA	11 344	20 413	27 752	10 715	51 652	9 795	19.0	3 519	29.9	2 293	27.4	1 770	19.0	2 186	15.0
Urban fringe	13 829	26 196	30 208	10 417	1 110	114	10.3	40	19.0	40	27.2	9	8.4	14	4.2
Davenport–Rock Island–Maline, IA–IL	13 314	27 272	33 785	15 728	257 539	35 085	13.6	13 140	19.2	7 982	16.2	3 204	9.4	7 450	10.6
Illinois (pt.)	12 999	25 906	31 971	15 190	131 422	18 774	14.3	7 039	20.9	4 329	17.7	1 858	9.5	4 019	11.1
Iowa (pt.)	13 644	29 037	35 644	16 365	126 117	16 311	12.9	6 101	17.6	3 653	14.7	1 346	9.3	3 431	10.0
In central place	13 090	26 117	32 478	15 581	173 664	26 250	15.1	9 936	21.8	6 022	18.6	2 279	9.2	5 428	11.7
Moline city, IL	14 939	27 512	34 847	16 584	42 858	4 418	10.3	1 560	14.7	902	12.0	508	7.4	974	8.1
Rock Island city, IL	12 381	24 131	30 673	14 619	38 407	7 411	19.3	2 932	29.8	1 880	26.5	667	10.2	1 398	13.9
Davenport city (pt.), IA	12 551	26 187	32 619	15 473	92 399	14 421	15.6	5 444	21.7	3 240	18.3	1 104	9.8	3 056	12.5
Urban fringe	13 783	30 508	36 382	16 158	83 875	8 835	10.5	3 204	14.1	1 960	11.5	925	9.8	2 022	8.6
Davis, CA	14 962	28 622	46 006	17 401	47 286	11 768	24.9	711	8.7	436	7.7	122	4.2	746	7.7
In central place	15 269	29 044	47 262	17 504	44 064	11 222	25.5	541	7.3	307	5.8	118	4.4	613	7.1
Davis city, CA	15 269	29 044	47 262	17 504	44 064	11 222	25.5	541	7.3	307	5.8	118	4.4	613	7.1
Urban fringe	12 738	22 955	25 789	15 000	3 222	546	16.9	170	23.4	129	32.3	4	1.9	133	13.4
Daytan, OH	14 657	30 657	36 800	18 191	600 366	75 666	12.6	28 414	18.9	18 205	17.2	6 999	10.1	16 050	9.7
In central place	9 946	19 779	24 819	13 499	175 189	46 480	26.5	18 638	40.6	11 677	38.0	3 608	15.8	9 712	22.0
Dayton city, OH	9 946	19 779	24 819	13 499	175 189	46 480	26.5	18 638	40.6	11 677	38.0	3 608	15.8	9 712	22.0
Urban fringe	16 646	35 596	41 200	21 287	425 177	29 186	6.9	9 776	9.3	6 528	8.7	3 391	7.3	6 338	5.2
Daytona Beach, FL	13 641	23 735	28 977	14 813	216 059	28 361	13.1	7 170	18.7	4 694	17.2	4 483	8.6	5 336	8.7
In central place	11 901	18 631	24 264	13 397	57 911	13 026	22.5	3 438	34.7	2 112	31.0	1 589	13.0	2 251	16.0
Daytona Beach city, FL	11 901	18 631	24 264	13 397	57 911	13 026	22.5	3 438	34.7	2 112	31.0	1 589	13.0	2 251	16.0
Urban fringe	14 316	25 884	30 331	15 659	158 148	15 335	9.7	3 732	13.2	2 582	12.6	2 894	7.2	3 085	6.5
Decatur, AL	13 831	29 827	35 659	14 069	62 231	7 661	12.3	2 668	16.5	1 742	14.7	1 418	19.3	1 700	9.5
In central place	14 374	30 005	36 154	14 880	47 847	6 078	12.7	2 237	18.2	1 389	15.6	1 027	18.1	1 364	10.0
Decatur city, AL	14 374	30 005	36 154	14 880	47 847	6 078	12.7	2 237	18.2	1 389	15.6	1 027	18.1	1 364	10.0
Urban fringe	12 037	29 139	33 750	10 384	14 384	1 583	11.0	431	11.2	353	11.9	391	23.4	336	7.9
Decatur, IL	13 653	26 809	33 507	15 057	92 750	13 444	14.5	5 198	21.9	3 448	19.9	1 354	10.0	2 948	11.2
In central place	13 348	25 451	32 127	14 596	80 931	12 855	15.9	5 033	24.6	3 355	22.7	1 264	10.2	2 793	12.3
Decatur city, IL	13 348	25 451	32 127	14 596	80 931	12 855	15.9	5 033	24.6	3 355	22.7	1 264	10.2	2 793	12.3
Urban fringe	15 799	39 019	43 207	18 898	11 819	589	5.0	165	5.1	93	3.7	90	8.4	155	4.4
Deltona, FL	12 141	28 268	30 659	15 295	57 688	4 247	7.4	1 377	9.7	1 008	10.3	651	5.7	921	5.2
In central place	12 118	28 882	30 811	16 041	50 579	3 750	7.4	1 205	9.4	905	10.3	520	5.5	828	5.4
Deltona CDP, FL	12 118	28 882	30 811	16 041	50 579	3 750	7.4	1 205	9.4	905	10.3	520	5.5	828	5.4
Urban fringe	12 304	24 136	29 726	13 048	7 109	497	7.0	172	12.5	103	10.4	131	7.0	93	4.1

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Oenton, TX	12 028	23 198	35 447	12 779	59 656	12 273	20.6	2 151	16.7	1 290	14.9	451	9.1	1 366	9.9
In central place	12 013	23 156	35 444	12 779	59 426	12 273	20.7	2 151	16.8	1 290	15.0	451	9.1	1 366	9.9
Denton city, TX	12 013	23 156	35 444	12 779	59 426	12 273	20.7	2 151	16.8	1 290	15.0	451	9.1	1 366	9.9
Urbon fringe	16 427	55 371	55 371	–	230	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oenver, CO	16 270	32 182	39 466	20 952	1 495 507	150 274	10.0	52 474	13.7	33 187	12.5	13 187	9.6	29 422	7.5
In central place	15 591	25 109	32 041	18 641	458 200	78 515	17.1	27 106	27.2	17 216	26.0	7 850	12.8	14 417	13.1
Denver city (pt.), CO	15 591	25 109	32 041	18 641	458 200	78 515	17.1	27 106	27.2	17 216	26.0	7 850	12.8	14 417	13.1
Urban fringe	16 573	36 132	41 885	22 701	1 037 307	71 759	6.9	25 368	9.0	15 971	8.0	5 337	7.0	15 005	5.3
Des Maines, IA	15 433	30 775	37 254	19 110	286 092	27 692	9.7	9 411	13.3	5 862	12.0	2 719	8.3	5 382	7.0
In central place	13 710	26 703	32 772	16 741	187 264	24 137	12.9	8 554	18.8	5 313	17.4	2 223	9.1	4 695	9.5
Des Maines city, IA	13 710	26 703	32 772	16 741	187 264	24 137	12.9	8 554	18.8	5 313	17.4	2 223	9.1	4 695	9.5
Urbon fringe	18 752	40 401	46 531	25 365	98 828	3 555	3.6	857	3.4	549	3.0	496	5.9	687	2.5
Detroit, MI	15 776	33 824	40 558	18 760	3 652 573	508 224	13.9	199 433	21.4	130 383	19.8	46 549	10.7	109 805	11.3
In central place	10 023	20 154	24 338	11 871	1 170 889	356 293	30.4	148 502	44.2	96 420	41.5	26 343	18.6	77 714	27.0
Oearborn city, MI	16 852	34 909	42 215	21 211	89 081	9 604	10.8	3 804	18.6	2 631	18.6	1 180	7.4	1 952	8.2
Detroit city, MI	9 443	18 742	22 566	11 187	1 013 480	328 467	32.4	136 560	46.4	88 754	43.5	24 063	20.1	71 673	29.0
Pontiac city, MI	9 847	21 962	25 834	12 867	68 328	18 222	26.7	8 138	38.8	5 035	35.7	1 100	19.1	4 089	24.1
Urban fringe	18 501	40 201	46 652	22 691	2 481 684	151 931	6.1	50 931	8.5	33 963	8.0	20 206	6.9	32 091	4.7
Dothan, AL	12 645	25 052	30 626	12 287	58 108	10 125	17.4	3 911	24.1	2 789	23.5	1 658	23.9	2 206	13.5
In central place	13 047	25 790	31 871	12 406	52 721	8 980	17.0	3 476	23.8	2 485	23.2	1 517	23.4	1 955	13.2
Dothan city, AL	13 047	25 790	31 871	12 406	52 721	8 980	17.0	3 476	23.8	2 485	23.2	1 517	23.4	1 955	13.2
Urban fringe	8 671	19 976	23 229	11 370	5 387	1 145	21.3	435	27.6	304	27.4	141	31.9	251	16.7
Dover, OE	13 179	30 139	34 407	20 213	47 607	5 286	11.1	2 286	16.9	1 479	16.1	468	11.5	1 177	9.0
In central place	14 105	31 308	38 058	20 237	24 392	3 037	12.5	1 253	20.2	827	19.0	274	10.3	671	10.1
Dover city, OE	14 105	31 308	38 058	20 237	24 392	3 037	12.5	1 253	20.2	827	19.0	274	10.3	671	10.1
Urban fringe	12 086	28 665	31 068	20 146	23 215	2 249	9.7	1 033	14.1	652	13.4	194	13.9	506	7.9
Dubuque, IA–IL	12 374	27 335	33 191	14 307	60 665	6 391	10.5	2 031	12.8	1 254	10.7	1 086	12.3	1 210	7.4
Illinois (pt.)	11 907	26 486	32 358	12 105	2 599	202	7.8	55	8.2	34	7.0	52	15.9	51	7.1
Iowa (pt.)	12 394	27 377	33 239	14 400	58 066	6 189	10.7	1 976	13.0	1 220	10.9	1 034	12.1	1 159	7.5
In central place	12 377	27 027	32 881	14 257	54 665	5 958	10.9	1 885	13.4	1 198	11.6	1 017	12.3	1 101	7.6
Dubuque city, IA	12 377	27 027	32 881	14 257	54 665	5 958	10.9	1 885	13.4	1 198	11.6	1 017	12.3	1 101	7.6
Urban fringe	12 346	31 297	35 889	15 246	6 000	433	7.2	146	8.3	56	4.3	69	12.4	109	6.5
Duluth, MN–WI	12 113	23 075	30 838	12 372	117 569	18 678	15.9	5 373	19.0	3 516	17.2	1 860	9.9	3 276	10.6
Minnesota (pt.)	12 495	23 960	32 013	12 578	91 057	14 215	15.6	3 569	16.6	2 270	14.6	1 456	10.1	2 353	9.9
Wisconsin (pt.)	10 798	20 981	26 688	11 485	26 512	4 463	16.8	1 804	26.6	1 246	25.5	404	9.3	923	12.7
In central place	12 071	22 568	30 256	12 403	107 987	18 028	16.7	5 156	20.1	3 343	18.2	1 744	9.9	3 136	11.1
Duluth city, MN	12 484	23 370	31 431	12 660	81 965	13 578	16.6	3 352	17.7	2 097	15.4	1 340	10.0	2 215	10.5
Superior city, WI	10 769	20 905	26 552	11 444	26 022	4 450	17.1	1 804	27.0	1 246	26.0	404	9.5	921	12.9
Urban fringe	12 576	30 797	36 504	11 821	9 582	650	6.8	217	8.2	173	8.5	116	9.7	140	5.2
Durham, NC	15 018	28 451	38 206	18 746	188 183	27 972	14.9	6 892	16.7	4 298	15.3	2 801	14.6	4 538	9.6
In central place	14 894	27 811	36 711	19 155	158 694	24 024	15.1	6 505	18.6	4 070	17.1	2 602	14.9	4 157	10.4
Chapel Hill town, NC	16 288	30 489	50 217	19 383	30 113	4 861	16.1	505	9.3	344	8.8	217	6.8	401	5.8
Durham city, NC	14 498	27 256	35 024	19 067	128 581	19 163	14.9	6 000	20.3	3 726	18.8	2 385	16.7	3 756	11.3
Urban fringe	15 740	31 856	45 866	16 432	29 489	3 948	13.4	387	6.3	228	5.2	199	11.7	381	5.2
Eou Claire, WI	11 488	24 926	31 954	14 180	75 161	12 119	16.1	3 447	18.6	1 964	15.2	920	9.3	1 843	9.5
In central place	11 426	24 735	32 396	14 547	52 658	9 818	18.6	2 640	20.7	1 543	17.5	594	8.9	1 319	10.1
Eau Claire city, WI	11 426	24 735	32 396	14 547	52 658	9 818	18.6	2 640	20.7	1 543	17.5	594	8.9	1 319	10.1
Urban fringe	11 637	25 293	31 071	13 311	22 503	2 301	10.2	807	13.9	421	10.4	326	10.2	524	8.3
Elgin, IL	14 143	37 287	42 200	21 198	120 697	9 010	7.5	3 688	10.3	2 279	9.3	681	6.5	1 755	5.6
In central place	13 929	35 554	41 190	20 706	74 641	5 841	7.8	2 229	10.4	1 248	8.6	555	7.4	1 109	5.9
Elgin city, IL	13 929	35 554	41 190	20 706	74 641	5 841	7.8	2 229	10.4	1 248	8.6	555	7.4	1 109	5.9
Urban fringe	14 494	41 017	44 343	23 487	46 056	3 169	6.9	1 459	10.2	1 031	10.2	126	4.3	646	5.2
Elkhart–Goshen, IN	14 015	29 171	33 866	16 960	96 005	8 236	8.6	3 052	12.0	1 907	10.9	812	7.1	1 739	6.6
In central place	13 231	26 488	31 457	16 113	65 153	7 048	10.8	2 667	15.5	1 632	14.3	706	8.4	1 462	8.4
Elkhart city, IN	13 331	25 291	30 251	15 900	42 658	5 332	12.5	2 152	18.9	1 323	17.8	475	9.0	1 165	10.3
Goshen city, IN	13 047	28 932	33 635	16 520	22 495	1 716	7.6	515	8.8	309	7.9	231	7.4	297	4.9
Urban fringe	15 710	36 483	40 702	21 596	30 852	1 188	3.9	385	4.7	275	4.5	106	3.6	277	3.1

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Oata based on sample ond subject to sampling variability, see text. Far definitians of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dallars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for wham poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below paverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All oges		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of oll families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Elmira, NY	11 696	23 908	30 323	12 587	62 593	8 701	13.9	3 517	22.0	2 218	20.0	978	9.3	1 914	11.2
In central place	9 489	18 548	24 567	11 030	30 414	6 739	22.2	2 893	34.1	1 765	31.2	649	13.8	1 507	19.4
Elmiro city, NY	9 489	18 548	24 567	11 030	30 414	6 739	22.2	2 893	34.1	1 765	31.2	649	13.8	1 507	19.4
Urban fringe	13 963	28 745	34 834	15 202	32 179	1 962	6.1	624	8.3	453	8.3	329	5.7	407	4.4
El Poso, TX–NM	9 190	22 676	24 120	15 900	560 104	148 661	26.5	64 827	35.6	45 938	34.8	9 718	21.3	31 012	22.2
New Mexico (pt.)	3 423	12 338	12 434	8 968	8 164	4 325	53.0	2 030	61.1	1 593	63.2	191	55.7	885	50.6
Texas (pt.)	9 274	22 832	24 316	15 933	551 940	144 336	26.2	62 797	35.1	44 345	34.3	9 527	21.0	30 127	21.9
In central place	9 605	23 467	25 164	16 146	508 795	128 791	25.3	55 281	34.3	39 000	33.3	9 012	20.7	27 023	21.2
El Poso city (pt.), TX	9 605	23 467	25 164	16 146	508 795	128 791	25.3	55 281	34.3	39 000	33.3	9 012	20.7	27 023	21.2
Urban fringe	5 370	16 390	16 722	7 023	51 309	19 870	38.7	9 546	46.1	6 938	47.4	706	35.5	3 989	33.8
Erie, PA	12 428	25 872	32 080	14 222	171 379	23 720	13.8	9 081	20.9	5 737	18.7	2 453	9.6	4 773	10.4
In central place	10 715	22 032	27 725	12 549	104 619	20 192	19.3	8 044	30.1	5 044	27.5	1 933	11.8	4 093	15.2
Erie city, PA	10 715	22 032	27 725	12 549	104 619	20 192	19.3	8 044	30.1	5 044	27.5	1 933	11.8	4 093	15.2
Urban fringe	15 128	32 515	38 121	17 493	66 760	3 528	5.3	1 037	6.2	693	5.6	520	5.8	680	3.6
Eugene–Springfield, OR	12 807	25 199	31 570	14 805	182 498	28 367	15.5	6 691	15.5	4 088	13.3	1 795	8.1	4 521	9.5
In central place	12 846	24 200	31 010	14 585	150 787	25 446	16.9	5 718	16.4	3 441	14.0	1 531	8.4	3 945	10.3
Eugene city, OR	13 886	25 369	34 153	14 626	106 651	18 176	17.0	3 088	13.4	1 895	11.5	1 099	8.1	2 398	9.0
Springfield city, OR	10 222	21 932	25 431	14 462	44 136	7 270	16.5	2 630	22.0	1 546	18.9	432	9.2	1 547	13.2
Urban fringe	12 616	30 518	33 590	17 650	31 711	2 921	9.2	973	12.0	647	10.7	264	6.9	576	6.3
Evonsville, IN–KY	13 052	24 936	31 481	13 543	177 408	23 842	13.4	7 826	18.1	5 012	16.3	3 373	12.9	5 091	10.3
Indiana (pt.)	13 228	25 262	31 973	13 787	151 466	19 428	12.8	6 382	17.4	4 057	15.6	2 622	11.7	3 993	9.5
Kentucky (pt.)	12 017	22 186	28 288	11 715	25 942	4 414	17.0	1 444	21.9	955	19.9	751	20.5	1 098	14.9
In central place	12 439	22 804	29 232	12 952	147 273	22 138	15.0	7 513	21.5	4 857	19.7	3 220	13.7	4 847	11.9
Evansville city, IN	12 564	22 936	29 368	13 169	121 892	17 812	14.6	6 094	21.4	3 907	19.6	2 474	12.5	3 769	11.2
Hendersan city, KY	11 828	22 085	28 359	11 630	25 381	4 326	17.0	1 419	21.9	950	20.2	746	20.6	1 078	14.9
Urban fringe	16 094	38 832	43 795	19 073	30 135	1 704	5.7	313	3.7	155	2.5	153	5.8	244	2.8
Foirfield, CA	13 445	37 691	40 360	22 882	96 602	7 619	7.9	3 261	10.5	2 011	9.3	353	6.4	1 699	6.6
In central place	13 713	36 886	39 704	22 966	73 997	5 492	7.4	2 377	10.4	1 445	9.2	243	5.2	1 258	6.3
Fairfield city, CA	13 713	36 886	39 704	22 966	73 997	5 492	7.4	2 377	10.4	1 445	9.2	243	5.2	1 258	6.3
Urbon fringe	12 535	40 833	42 414	22 500	22 605	2 127	9.4	884	10.7	566	9.5	110	14.1	441	7.8
Foll River, MA–RI	12 399	26 807	33 177	10 546	142 307	15 321	10.8	5 291	15.9	3 277	13.7	3 407	14.5	3 498	8.8
Massachusetts (pt.)	11 927	25 620	32 019	9 946	124 513	14 460	11.6	5 092	17.4	3 167	15.2	3 206	15.3	3 324	9.6
Rhode Island (pt.)	15 749	36 227	40 922	17 470	17 794	861	4.8	199	4.9	110	3.5	201	7.7	174	3.3
In central place	10 956	22 440	28 930	9 665	90 927	13 008	14.3	4 711	21.5	2 912	19.2	2 730	17.5	3 073	12.3
Foll River city (pt.), MA	10 956	22 440	28 930	9 665	90 927	13 008	14.3	4 711	21.5	2 912	19.2	2 730	17.5	3 073	12.3
Urban fringe	14 979	36 235	41 550	13 680	51 380	2 313	4.5	580	5.1	365	4.2	677	8.6	425	2.9
Forga–Moorhead, NO–MN	12 474	25 640	33 725	14 379	113 476	16 498	14.5	3 500	12.5	2 197	11.3	1 136	10.5	2 400	8.4
Minnesoto (pt.)	10 550	24 513	32 728	11 936	31 036	5 984	19.3	1 367	17.2	892	16.2	390	11.1	816	10.6
Narth Oakota (pt.)	13 253	25 961	34 097	15 219	82 440	10 514	12.8	2 133	10.6	1 305	9.4	746	10.1	1 584	7.6
In central place	12 642	25 084	34 012	14 322	98 591	15 253	15.5	2 979	12.8	1 879	11.8	1 021	10.3	2 143	8.7
Moarhead city, MN	10 550	24 265	33 382	12 013	28 409	5 650	19.9	1 209	16.9	794	16.1	357	11.0	751	10.8
Fargo city, ND	13 554	25 326	34 269	15 161	70 182	9 603	13.7	1 770	10.9	1 085	9.9	664	10.0	1 392	7.9
Urban fringe	11 280	29 271	32 332	15 095	14 885	1 245	8.4	521	11.0	318	9.1	115	11.9	257	6.5
Fayetteville, NC	11 019	25 110	27 226	16 861	220 201	32 638	14.8	14 040	21.0	9 116	20.6	2 307	18.3	7 759	12.6
In central place	12 825	24 354	29 288	16 526	73 391	13 764	18.8	5 512	29.6	3 748	29.1	1 484	19.3	3 123	15.3
Foyetteville city, NC	12 825	24 354	29 288	16 526	73 391	13 764	18.8	5 512	29.6	3 748	29.1	1 484	19.3	3 123	15.3
Urban fringe	10 193	25 403	26 618	17 172	146 810	18 874	12.9	8 528	17.6	5 368	17.1	823	16.7	4 636	11.3
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR	11 985	23 144	29 626	12 737	70 703	10 694	15.1	2 604	15.3	1 585	13.5	1 080	14.2	1 742	9.1
In central place	12 039	23 149	29 799	12 769	67 853	10 319	15.2	2 461	15.2	1 473	13.2	1 007	13.8	1 661	9.1
Foyetteville city, AR	12 184	21 202	30 353	12 343	38 196	7 544	19.8	1 475	17.5	854	15.1	523	14.1	1 048	10.9
Springdale city, AR	11 837	25 376	29 317	14 187	29 657	2 775	9.4	986	12.6	619	11.3	484	13.5	613	7.1
Urban fringe	10 610	23 024	26 132	11 500	2 850	375	13.2	143	17.9	112	18.8	73	21.0	81	9.8
Fitchburg–Leominster, MA	14 066	31 333	38 170	16 481	79 713	8 444	10.6	3 003	15.7	1 873	14.7	1 248	11.1	1 848	8.6
In central place	13 977	31 303	38 108	16 598	76 790	8 174	10.6	2 894	15.7	1 792	14.6	1 201	11.4	1 799	8.7
Fitchburg city, MA	12 140	27 101	33 357	13 092	39 007	5 461	14.0	2 094	21.5	1 241	19.2	589	10.1	1 190	11.7
Leominster city, MA	15 960	35 974	41 927	20 415	37 783	2 713	7.2	800	9.2	551	9.4	612	13.0	609	5.8
Urban fringe	16 489	31 977	39 914	11 534	2 923	270	9.2	109	18.1	81	17.9	47	7.2	49	5.9
Flint, MI	12 948	27 879	33 790	15 777	322 339	64 108	19.9	27 480	30.5	17 730	27.7	3 433	10.3	15 047	17.2
In central place	10 415	20 176	25 083	12 688	138 058	42 218	30.6	18 600	44.3	12 004	41.6	1 978	13.7	9 868	27.6
Flint city, MI	10 415	20 176	25 083	12 688	138 058	42 218	30.6	18 600	44.3	12 004	41.6	1 978	13.7	9 868	27.6
Urban fringe	14 867	32 746	39 000	18 685	184 281	21 890	11.9	8 880	18.5	5 726	16.3	1 455	7.7	5 179	10.0

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Oata based on sample ond subject to sampling voriability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty stotus is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All oges		Reloted children				Persons 65 yeors and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfomily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of oll families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Florence, AL	11 953	22 199	29 251	10 698	67 404	10 874	16.1	3 501	22.0	2 321	20.3	1 966	18.5	2 374	12.1
In central place	11 854	21 459	28 816	10 585	35 075	6 505	18.5	1 998	24.3	1 319	23.0	1 075	19.4	1 437	14.3
Florence city, AL	11 854	21 459	28 816	10 585	35 075	6 505	18.5	1 998	24.3	1 319	23.0	1 075	19.4	1 437	14.3
Urban fringe	12 063	23 162	29 774	10 840	32 329	4 369	13.5	1 503	19.6	1 002	17.7	891	17.6	937	9.8
Florence, SC	12 611	26 475	32 637	14 779	53 260	9 632	18.1	3 621	25.0	2 435	23.0	1 277	21.4	2 072	14.3
In central place	12 831	24 906	31 048	15 278	28 703	6 266	21.8	2 326	30.4	1 531	28.0	920	23.0	1 331	17.8
Florence city, SC	12 831	24 906	31 048	15 278	28 703	6 266	21.8	2 326	30.4	1 531	28.0	920	23.0	1 331	17.8
Urban fringe	12 345	28 394	34 693	14 052	24 557	3 366	13.7	1 295	18.9	904	17.6	357	18.0	741	10.6
Fort Collins, CO	13 651	27 651	37 087	15 440	100 155	15 712	15.7	2 815	11.5	1 813	10.6	843	10.7	1 939	7.8
In central place	13 439	26 826	37 491	14 962	82 061	13 910	17.0	2 160	11.2	1 369	10.2	731	11.4	1 573	8.0
Fort Collins city, CO	13 439	26 826	37 491	14 962	82 061	13 910	17.0	2 160	11.2	1 369	10.2	731	11.4	1 573	8.0
Urban fringe	14 676	30 943	35 181	19 365	18 094	1 802	10.0	655	12.6	444	11.9	112	7.6	366	7.2
Fort Lauderdale–Hallywood–Pompano Beach, FL	16 744	30 381	36 533	19 833	1 222 074	125 707	10.3	36 501	14.9	24 628	14.5	22 957	9.0	23 909	7.2
In central place	18 057	27 662	34 370	19 927	335 748	49 352	14.7	15 732	25.5	10 473	24.8	6 995	9.9	9 017	10.5
Fort Lauderdale city, FL	19 814	27 239	34 010	21 134	144 937	24 793	17.1	8 205	30.5	5 347	29.2	2 811	10.8	4 545	13.1
Hollywood city, FL	16 303	27 352	33 995	16 647	120 431	13 264	11.0	3 451	15.2	2 466	15.4	2 785	10.2	2 488	7.7
Pompano Beach city, FL	17 382	29 683	35 559	21 538	70 380	11 295	16.0	4 076	33.4	2 660	33.3	1 399	7.9	1 984	10.7
Urbon fringe	16 240	31 221	37 163	19 784	886 326	76 355	8.6	20 769	11.3	14 155	11.1	15 962	8.7	14 892	6.0
Fort Myers–Cape Carol, FL	14 813	27 447	31 374	18 077	217 004	22 526	10.4	7 827	18.1	5 075	16.9	3 305	6.4	4 755	7.3
In central place	14 002	27 975	31 727	17 764	116 051	13 162	11.3	5 242	19.8	3 448	18.8	1 431	6.3	2 760	8.2
Cape Caral city (pt.), FL	14 978	31 065	33 856	19 235	72 666	4 275	5.9	1 389	9.0	967	8.8	539	3.4	911	4.0
Fort Myers city (pt.), FL	12 404	22 083	26 926	16 810	43 385	8 887	20.5	3 853	34.8	2 481	33.7	892	13.0	1 849	17.2
Urban fringe	15 751	26 993	30 888	18 362	100 953	9 364	9.3	2 585	15.5	1 627	13.9	1 874	6.4	1 995	6.4
Fort Pierce, FL	12 599	27 099	30 579	15 766	124 969	17 897	14.3	6 860	22.5	4 590	21.6	2 309	9.6	3 438	9.6
In central place	9 961	18 913	22 601	11 607	36 237	10 591	29.2	4 432	46.6	2 764	42.9	1 145	16.2	1 850	20.1
Fort Pierce city, FL	9 961	18 913	22 601	11 607	36 237	10 591	29.2	4 432	46.6	2 764	42.9	1 145	16.2	1 850	20.1
Urbon fringe	13 682	30 346	33 157	18 519	88 732	7 306	8.2	2 428	11.6	1 826	12.3	1 164	6.8	1 588	5.9
Fort Smith, AR–OK	12 199	23 247	28 376	12 446	92 398	13 392	14.5	4 711	19.3	2 909	17.0	1 951	16.0	2 892	11.2
Arkansas (pt.)	12 330	23 445	28 693	12 529	89 818	12 795	14.2	4 497	19.0	2 782	16.7	1 873	15.9	2 755	11.0
Oklahama (pt.)	7 658	16 962	20 172	9 081	2 580	597	23.1	214	31.1	127	25.8	78	21.7	137	19.0
In central place	12 994	23 835	29 812	12 740	71 510	9 869	13.8	3 287	18.2	2 040	16.1	1 536	15.3	2 085	10.5
Fort Smith city, AR	12 994	23 835	29 812	12 740	71 510	9 869	13.8	3 287	18.2	2 040	16.1	1 536	15.3	2 085	10.5
Urban fringe	9 526	21 282	24 764	10 362	20 888	3 523	16.9	1 424	22.8	869	19.5	415	19.7	807	13.6
Fort Walton Beach, FL	13 957	28 849	32 905	19 407	111 629	10 067	9.0	3 793	13.1	2 442	12.2	652	6.6	2 162	6.7
In central place	13 690	28 324	32 265	18 967	21 249	2 166	10.2	801	16.2	564	15.9	166	7.3	457	7.4
Fort Walton Beoch city, FL	13 690	28 324	32 265	18 967	21 249	2 166	10.2	801	16.2	564	15.9	166	7.3	457	7.4
Urban fringe	14 020	28 993	33 093	19 511	90 380	7 901	8.7	2 992	12.5	1 878	11.4	486	6.4	1 705	6.5
Fort Woyne, IN	14 358	30 870	37 067	18 283	244 658	21 310	8.7	7 715	11.6	4 956	10.5	2 187	8.0	4 001	6.1
In central place	12 726	26 344	31 981	17 190	169 404	19 531	11.5	7 190	16.1	4 659	15.1	1 948	9.0	3 662	8.3
Fort Wayne city, IN	12 726	26 344	31 981	17 190	169 404	19 531	11.5	7 190	16.1	4 659	15.1	1 948	9.0	3 662	8.3
Urbon fringe	18 092	44 675	47 999	24 375	75 254	1 779	2.4	525	2.4	297	1.8	239	4.3	339	1.6
Frederick, MD	16 377	38 283	43 715	25 852	56 575	3 453	6.1	1 161	7.9	689	7.1	535	9.9	666	4.4
In central place	15 410	34 891	40 116	24 806	38 404	3 056	8.0	1 082	11.5	634	10.5	451	11.0	610	6.1
Frederick city, MD	15 410	34 891	40 116	24 806	38 404	3 056	8.0	1 082	11.5	634	10.5	451	11.0	610	6.1
Urban fringe	18 501	46 623	50 612	30 827	18 171	397	2.2	79	1.5	55	1.5	84	6.4	56	1.1
Fredericksburg, VA	15 431	37 728	42 873	22 855	53 523	3 295	6.2	882	6.2	551	5.5	519	10.1	562	3.9
In central place	13 825	26 614	33 353	19 282	16 673	2 049	12.3	517	15.5	303	14.0	338	13.3	326	7.8
Fredericksburg city, VA	13 825	26 614	33 353	19 282	16 673	2 049	12.3	517	15.5	303	14.0	338	13.3	326	7.8
Urban fringe	16 247	43 120	45 403	28 533	36 850	1 246	3.4	365	3.3	248	3.1	181	7.0	236	2.3
Fresno, CA	12 512	26 695	30 770	17 296	444 091	93 706	21.1	44 547	32.7	29 244	31.0	4 215	9.4	18 571	16.6
In central place	11 528	24 923	28 336	17 008	345 742	83 108	24.0	40 033	36.6	26 198	35.0	3 494	10.4	16 362	19.3
Fresno city, CA	11 528	24 923	28 336	17 008	345 742	83 108	24.0	40 033	36.6	26 198	35.0	3 494	10.4	16 362	19.3
Urbon fringe	16 035	33 114	38 688	18 889	98 349	10 598	10.8	4 514	16.7	3 046	15.7	721	6.3	2 209	8.2
Godsden, AL	11 251	21 950	26 938	10 003	70 233	12 375	17.6	3 871	23.1	2 638	21.0	2 334	19.9	2 857	14.2
In central place	10 772	19 187	23 707	9 581	41 591	8 502	20.4	2 721	28.4	1 876	27.0	1 653	20.1	1 931	16.5
Godsden city, AL	10 772	19 187	23 707	9 581	41 591	8 502	20.4	2 721	28.4	1 876	27.0	1 653	20.1	1 931	16.5
Urban fringe	11 952	27 945	32 463	10 773	28 642	3 873	13.5	1 150	15.9	762	13.6	681	19.5	926	11.0

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capito income in 1989 (dallars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for wham poverty stotus is determined								Fomilies with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All oges		Related children				Persons 65 years ond over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Gainesville, FL	11 713	20 317	30 631	12 499	116 183	32 074	27.6	6 279	26.3	3 921	23.9	1 292	13.7	4 324	16.7
In central place	11 549	21 077	31 321	12 605	75 434	19 860	26.3	4 112	25.7	2 615	23.4	1 052	14.0	2 743	15.7
Gainesville city, FL	11 549	21 077	31 321	12 605	75 434	19 860	26.3	4 112	25.7	2 615	23.4	1 052	14.0	2 743	15.7
Urban fringe	12 046	19 026	28 906	12 390	40 749	12 214	30.0	2 167	27.7	1 306	25.1	240	12.5	1 581	18.8
Galveston, TX	12 296	20 626	25 384	13 765	56 536	13 864	24.5	5 102	35.8	3 552	35.1	1 544	20.3	2 911	20.3
In central place	12 296	20 626	25 384	13 765	56 536	13 864	24.5	5 102	35.8	3 552	35.1	1 544	20.3	2 911	20.3
Galveston city (pt.), TX	12 296	20 626	25 384	13 765	56 536	13 864	24.5	5 102	35.8	3 552	35.1	1 544	20.3	2 911	20.3
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gastonia, NC	12 320	26 719	31 776	14 026	111 639	13 284	11.9	4 605	16.6	3 091	15.4	2 472	17.3	2 924	9.2
In central place	12 684	25 910	31 205	14 135	53 724	7 622	14.2	3 054	22.1	2 024	20.3	1 283	17.7	1 728	11.5
Gastonio city, NC	12 684	25 910	31 205	14 135	53 724	7 622	14.2	3 054	22.1	2 024	20.3	1 283	17.7	1 728	11.5
Urban fringe	11 982	27 545	32 314	13 917	57 915	5 662	9.8	1 551	11.1	1 067	10.6	1 189	16.8	1 196	7.1
Glens Falls, NY	13 488	30 597	35 699	15 449	55 634	4 525	8.1	1 432	10.1	752	7.5	754	10.1	830	5.6
In central place	13 807	27 312	35 219	14 281	14 722	1 615	11.0	584	15.6	292	11.5	239	11.2	299	8.1
Glens Falls city, NY	13 807	27 312	35 219	14 281	14 722	1 615	11.0	584	15.6	292	11.5	239	11.2	299	8.1
Urban fringe	13 373	31 382	35 872	16 062	40 912	2 910	7.1	848	8.1	460	6.1	515	9.6	531	4.7
Goldsbaro, NC	10 985	22 808	26 534	12 758	53 509	8 753	16.4	3 722	24.1	2 621	24.7	1 149	22.7	1 986	13.1
In central place	10 726	19 955	23 685	12 062	34 346	7 269	21.2	3 229	31.6	2 235	32.7	924	24.3	1 681	17.4
Goldsboro city, NC	10 726	19 955	23 685	12 062	34 346	7 269	21.2	3 229	31.6	2 235	32.7	924	24.3	1 681	17.4
Urban fringe	11 530	27 746	31 732	14 250	19 163	1 484	7.7	493	9.4	386	10.3	225	17.9	305	5.5
Grond Forks, NO–MN	11 708	25 408	32 241	13 936	53 614	7 781	14.5	2 089	15.0	1 241	13.0	502	9.8	1 444	10.4
Minnesoto (pt.)	10 588	25 008	31 140	12 654	8 515	1 255	14.7	461	17.8	274	14.9	138	13.9	297	13.2
North Dakota (pt.)	11 904	25 469	32 436	14 052	45 099	6 526	14.5	1 628	14.3	967	12.6	364	8.9	1 147	9.8
In central place	11 902	25 456	32 417	14 052	45 059	6 526	14.5	1 628	14.3	967	12.6	364	8.9	1 147	9.9
Grand Farks city, NO	11 902	25 456	32 417	14 052	45 059	6 526	14.5	1 628	14.3	967	12.6	364	8.9	1 147	9.9
Urban fringe	10 606	25 090	31 250	12 654	8 555	1 255	14.7	461	17.7	274	14.8	138	13.9	297	13.2
Grand Junction, CO	12 005	23 625	27 968	13 895	70 432	10 596	15.0	3 845	20.6	2 603	19.2	1 043	10.4	2 265	11.5
In central place	11 723	19 042	23 699	12 355	27 627	5 980	21.6	2 147	34.0	1 411	31.8	628	12.2	1 217	16.8
Grand Junction city, CO	11 723	19 042	23 699	12 355	27 627	5 980	21.6	2 147	34.0	1 411	31.8	628	12.2	1 217	16.8
Urban fringe	12 196	27 664	30 878	16 306	42 805	4 616	10.8	1 698	13.8	1 192	13.1	415	8.5	1 048	8.4
Grand Rapids, MI	14 416	32 121	37 742	19 221	425 018	40 211	9.5	15 107	12.6	9 417	11.5	3 681	8.4	8 060	7.1
In central place	12 070	26 809	32 049	16 775	180 542	29 103	16.1	11 484	22.7	7 171	21.6	2 131	10.0	5 807	12.6
Grond Rapids city, MI	12 070	26 809	32 049	16 775	180 542	29 103	16.1	11 484	22.7	7 171	21.6	2 131	10.0	5 807	12.6
Urban fringe	16 213	36 509	41 675	21 432	244 476	11 108	4.5	3 623	5.2	2 246	4.6	1 550	6.9	2 253	3.4
Great Falls, MT	12 028	22 927	27 386	12 753	61 534	8 768	14.2	3 071	18.2	1 866	16.0	817	10.7	1 863	10.8
In central place	12 603	23 113	28 731	12 813	54 089	7 952	14.7	2 716	19.2	1 693	16.8	777	10.6	1 684	11.2
Great Falls city, MT	12 603	23 113	28 731	12 813	54 089	7 952	14.7	2 716	19.2	1 693	16.8	777	10.6	1 684	11.2
Urban fringe	8 273	22 138	23 182	12 060	7 445	816	11.0	355	12.9	173	10.9	40	12.2	179	8.5
Greeley, CO	11 244	23 501	30 075	13 641	67 722	12 526	18.5	3 976	22.2	2 568	20.8	796	11.2	2 121	12.0
In central place	11 450	23 395	30 656	13 733	56 564	11 044	19.5	3 335	23.0	2 112	21.1	725	11.8	1 787	12.3
Greeley city (pt.), CO	11 450	23 395	30 656	13 733	56 564	11 044	19.5	3 335	23.0	2 112	21.1	725	11.8	1 787	12.3
Urban fringe	10 146	24 038	26 648	12 911	11 158	1 482	13.3	641	18.7	456	19.4	71	7.4	334	10.9
Green Bay, WI	13 896	30 461	36 587	17 157	156 892	15 710	10.0	5 547	13.2	3 225	11.0	1 417	8.5	3 059	7.3
In central place	12 969	26 770	33 367	15 462	94 173	12 607	13.4	4 644	19.0	2 705	16.1	1 131	9.9	2 462	10.0
Green Bay city, WI	12 969	26 770	33 367	15 462	94 173	12 607	13.4	4 644	19.0	2 705	16.1	1 131	9.9	2 462	10.0
Urban fringe	15 262	36 353	41 187	20 975	62 719	3 103	4.9	903	5.2	520	4.1	286	5.4	597	3.5
Greensboro, NC	15 987	29 833	37 262	19 460	184 506	20 566	11.1	6 010	14.7	3 833	13.3	2 529	11.9	3 899	7.9
In central place	15 644	29 184	36 678	19 196	174 597	20 214	11.6	5 947	15.3	3 806	14.0	2 475	12.1	3 811	8.2
Greensboro city, NC	15 644	29 184	36 678	19 196	174 597	20 214	11.6	5 947	15.3	3 806	14.0	2 475	12.1	3 811	8.2
Urbon fringe	21 834	43 990	49 221	27 418	9 909	352	3.6	63	2.8	27	1.7	54	6.3	88	2.9
Greenville, NC	12 276	23 205	32 041	14 943	50 803	12 575	24.8	3 258	27.6	2 144	26.0	958	22.3	1 836	15.4
In central place	12 206	22 661	32 323	14 864	40 172	10 700	26.6	2 639	30.0	1 769	28.5	735	20.8	1 433	15.9
Greenville city, NC	12 206	22 661	32 323	14 864	40 172	10 700	26.6	2 639	30.0	1 769	28.5	735	20.8	1 433	15.9
Urban fringe	12 572	26 010	30 288	15 426	10 631	1 875	17.6	619	20.5	375	18.4	223	29.3	403	13.9
Greenville, SC	13 919	28 037	33 932	15 779	241 585	27 819	11.5	9 479	15.7	6 021	14.0	4 543	15.7	5 879	8.7
In central place	14 708	23 963	30 997	16 324	54 210	9 605	17.7	3 540	28.0	2 330	26.7	1 585	18.1	1 920	13.7
Greenville city, SC	14 708	23 963	30 997	16 324	54 210	9 605	17.7	3 540	28.0	2 330	26.7	1 585	18.1	1 920	13.7
Urban fringe	13 678	29 554	34 693	15 529	187 375	18 214	9.7	5 939	12.5	3 691	10.8	2 958	14.7	3 959	7.4

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Hagerstown, MD–PA–WV	13 310	27 295	33 018	15 145	68 793	7 571	11.0	2 418	15.8	1 476	14.3	1 489	13.6	1 678	8.5
Maryland (pt.)	13 346	27 286	32 974	15 134	66 807	7 380	11.0	2 360	15.9	1 451	14.4	1 446	13.6	1 630	8.5
Pennsylvania (pt.)	12 934	33 162	38 125	17 273	1 221	41	3.4	16	6.3	9	6.0	5	2.9	6	1.7
West Virginia (pt.)	10 696	22 321	26 406	5 632	765	150	19.6	42	25.5	16	16.0	38	33.3	42	19.0
In central place	11 742	22 859	27 912	13 404	34 659	5 483	15.8	1 889	23.4	1 114	21.2	1 026	19.4	1 235	13.1
Hagerstown city, MD	11 742	22 859	27 912	13 404	34 659	5 483	15.8	1 889	23.4	1 114	21.2	1 026	19.4	1 235	13.1
Urban fringe	14 911	33 002	37 495	18 480	34 134	2 088	6.1	529	7.3	362	7.1	463	8.2	443	4.3
Hamilton, OH	13 300	30 106	35 395	16 856	116 592	12 783	11.0	4 909	15.5	3 221	14.4	1 265	10.1	2 926	8.9
In central place	11 108	22 886	28 117	12 067	60 462	10 179	16.8	4 117	25.0	2 646	22.9	986	11.9	2 336	14.0
Hamilton city, OH	11 108	22 886	28 117	12 067	60 462	10 179	16.8	4 117	25.0	2 646	22.9	986	11.9	2 336	14.0
Urban fringe	15 661	37 983	42 088	23 530	56 130	2 604	4.6	792	5.2	575	5.3	279	6.6	590	3.7
Harlingen, TX	8 584	19 920	21 884	10 607	78 003	24 578	31.5	10 709	42.2	7 686	41.7	2 321	21.8	5 156	26.1
In central place	9 183	20 858	23 129	11 451	47 580	14 242	29.9	5 972	39.0	4 179	38.1	1 307	21.5	3 067	25.3
Harlingen city, TX	9 183	20 858	23 129	11 451	47 580	14 242	29.9	5 972	39.0	4 179	38.1	1 307	21.5	3 067	25.3
Urban fringe	7 630	18 358	20 295	8 744	30 423	10 336	34.0	4 737	46.9	3 507	47.1	1 014	22.3	2 089	27.4
Harrisburg, PA	15 860	32 151	39 663	19 786	283 849	24 197	8.5	8 348	13.1	5 338	12.0	3 285	8.1	4 635	5.9
In central place	11 037	20 329	24 469	15 826	51 814	14 002	27.0	6 085	44.4	3 797	41.6	1 216	18.7	2 860	23.9
Harrisburg city, PA	11 037	20 329	24 469	15 826	51 814	14 002	27.0	6 085	44.4	3 797	41.6	1 216	18.7	2 860	23.9
Urban fringe	16 908	34 931	41 794	20 888	232 035	10 195	4.4	2 263	4.5	1 541	4.3	2 069	6.1	1 775	2.7
Hartford–Middletown, CT	18 202	38 145	45 648	23 879	526 292	51 832	9.8	20 103	17.0	13 047	15.8	5 400	7.4	10 888	7.7
In central place	12 659	25 790	29 982	19 138	171 375	39 142	22.8	16 962	37.9	11 024	36.0	2 617	14.6	8 591	20.5
Hartford city, CT	11 081	22 140	24 774	17 095	132 294	36 397	27.5	16 054	43.6	10 541	41.3	2 269	17.5	8 086	25.7
Middletown city, CT	17 814	37 644	44 339	25 613	39 081	2 745	7.0	908	11.4	483	9.4	348	7.1	505	4.9
Urban fringe	20 985	44 352	51 860	26 834	354 917	12 690	3.6	3 141	4.3	2 023	3.9	2 783	5.1	2 297	2.3
Hattiesburg, MS	10 000	17 450	22 675	10 151	55 521	16 326	29.4	5 719	38.0	3 938	36.9	1 380	21.3	3 256	22.8
In central place	10 013	15 576	20 993	10 248	37 590	13 483	35.9	4 667	47.9	3 139	46.1	1 113	23.4	2 603	28.3
Hattiesburg city, MS	10 013	15 576	20 993	10 248	37 590	13 483	35.9	4 667	47.9	3 139	46.1	1 113	23.4	2 603	28.3
Urban fringe	9 967	21 669	24 986	9 741	17 931	2 843	15.9	1 052	19.8	799	20.6	267	15.4	653	12.9
Hemet–San Jacinto, CA	12 269	22 093	27 245	12 402	89 690	10 796	12.0	3 597	18.9	2 307	17.6	2 011	6.8	2 194	8.4
In central place	11 369	20 510	25 228	12 138	51 475	7 537	14.6	2 698	25.5	1 734	25.0	1 313	7.3	1 527	10.4
Hemet city, CA	12 270	20 382	25 761	12 439	35 490	4 985	14.0	1 647	27.1	1 010	25.9	1 104	7.5	1 057	10.1
San Jacinto city, CA	9 361	20 810	23 587	10 463	15 985	2 552	16.0	1 051	23.3	724	23.8	209	6.2	470	11.1
Urban fringe	13 489	25 134	30 263	12 931	38 215	3 259	8.5	899	10.6	573	9.3	698	6.0	667	5.8
Hesperia–Apple Valley–Victorville, CA	12 786	31 414	33 919	17 289	150 459	18 066	12.0	7 687	16.4	4 836	14.9	1 137	7.1	4 117	10.0
In central place	12 531	31 114	33 805	16 917	135 627	17 041	12.6	7 255	17.2	4 578	15.6	1 094	7.4	3 881	10.6
Apple Valley town (pt.), CA	14 630	34 048	36 465	19 688	45 549	4 848	10.6	2 019	14.2	1 176	11.9	377	8.3	1 153	9.1
Hesperia city, CA	11 472	30 795	33 009	15 309	50 001	6 246	12.5	2 598	16.3	1 742	15.3	425	7.5	1 473	10.9
Victorville city (pt.), CA	11 475	28 692	31 791	16 110	40 077	5 947	14.8	2 638	21.8	1 660	20.5	292	6.4	1 255	11.9
Urban fringe	14 988	35 628	35 038	35 284	14 832	1 025	6.9	432	9.1	258	8.5	43	3.4	236	5.5
Hickory, NC	14 229	28 117	33 275	15 961	68 348	6 072	8.9	1 934	12.4	1 248	11.2	1 110	12.7	1 233	6.2
In central place	15 433	27 212	33 303	16 489	26 952	3 038	11.3	998	17.4	636	15.8	459	12.4	577	7.7
Hickory city, NC	15 433	27 212	33 303	16 489	26 952	3 038	11.3	998	17.4	636	15.8	459	12.4	577	7.7
Urban fringe	13 413	28 917	33 260	15 325	41 396	3 034	7.3	936	9.5	612	8.6	651	13.0	656	5.3
High Point, NC	13 275	25 554	30 891	13 854	106 103	11 984	11.3	3 968	15.8	2 538	14.3	2 245	15.7	2 596	8.5
In central place	13 324	25 035	30 643	13 654	67 485	8 600	12.7	2 965	18.0	1 817	15.7	1 487	16.3	1 882	9.9
High Point city, NC	13 324	25 035	30 643	13 654	67 485	8 600	12.7	2 965	18.0	1 817	15.7	1 487	16.3	1 882	9.9
Urban fringe	13 190	26 510	31 232	14 284	38 618	3 384	8.8	1 003	11.7	721	11.6	758	14.8	714	6.2
Holland, MI	14 510	34 458	39 009	17 185	59 779	4 810	8.0	1 566	9.0	956	8.0	393	5.9	853	5.3
In central place	13 344	30 689	37 122	16 096	28 584	3 364	11.8	1 165	14.4	705	12.8	243	6.4	614	8.2
Holland city, MI	13 344	30 689	37 122	16 096	28 584	3 364	11.8	1 165	14.4	705	12.8	243	6.4	614	8.2
Urban fringe	15 646	37 111	40 761	18 921	31 195	1 446	4.6	401	4.3	251	3.9	150	5.3	239	2.7
Honolulu, HI	16 760	39 826	45 251	25 246	608 933	44 310	7.3	13 719	9.6	8 817	8.8	5 815	8.0	7 739	5.1
In central place	18 554	37 190	45 227	24 177	355 702	29 873	8.4	7 605	11.2	5 217	10.7	4 734	8.5	4 874	5.5
Honolulu CDP, HI	18 554	37 190	45 227	24 177	355 702	29 873	8.4	7 605	11.2	5 217	10.7	4 734	8.5	4 874	5.5
Urban fringe	14 307	43 568	45 281	30 603	253 231	14 437	5.7	6 114	8.1	3 600	7.0	1 081	6.3	2 865	4.5
Houma, LA	9 738	22 640	25 753	11 876	65 006	14 673	22.6	6 310	30.3	4 321	28.5	1 129	21.2	3 215	18.4
In central place	9 790	19 397	23 708	10 381	29 947	7 908	26.4	3 398	36.8	2 286	34.0	745	21.7	1 757	22.0
Houma city, LA	9 790	19 397	23 708	10 381	29 947	7 908	26.4	3 398	36.8	2 286	34.0	745	21.7	1 757	22.0
Urban fringe	9 694	24 943	27 442	13 885	35 059	6 765	19.3	2 912	25.2	2 035	24.2	384	20.3	1 458	15.4

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Houston, TX	15 381	31 528	37 133	21 499	2 869 097	439 165	15.3	167 385	20.4	113 255	19.8	29 727	15.5	88 928	12.2
In central place	14 212	26 364	30 391	20 502	1 668 851	343 122	20.6	130 798	29.4	87 697	28.6	23 786	17.6	69 462	17.0
Baytown city, TX	12 963	30 151	33 891	18 625	63 126	10 148	16.1	4 447	23.0	2 968	21.6	750	13.1	2 230	13.4
Houston city, TX	14 261	26 261	30 248	20 536	1 605 725	332 974	20.7	126 351	29.7	84 729	28.9	23 036	17.8	67 232	17.2
Urban fringe	17 022	40 577	45 493	24 204	1 200 246	96 043	8.0	36 587	9.8	25 558	9.6	5 941	10.6	19 466	6.0
Huntington–Ashland, WV–KY–OH	11 920	21 335	28 182	10 472	163 665	31 180	19.1	9 705	26.2	6 534	23.5	3 901	14.3	7 132	15.2
Kentucky (pt.)	12 287	24 165	30 577	10 493	54 229	8 599	15.9	2 761	21.6	1 915	19.8	1 229	14.8	2 185	13.5
Ohio (pt.)	10 125	19 489	25 340	9 346	33 114	7 329	22.1	2 747	32.9	1 782	28.5	758	15.4	1 831	19.0
West Virginia (pt.)	12 424	20 446	27 892	10 753	76 322	15 252	20.0	4 197	26.3	2 837	23.9	1 914	13.7	3 116	14.7
In central place	12 217	19 183	27 030	10 148	75 186	16 232	21.6	4 653	29.8	3 166	27.3	2 225	14.8	3 339	16.1
Ashland city, KY	12 711	21 904	29 304	9 792	23 317	4 211	18.1	1 362	26.5	963	25.4	698	15.3	1 019	14.8
Huntington city, WV	12 005	18 276	26 283	10 237	51 869	12 021	23.2	3 291	31.5	2 203	28.3	1 527	14.6	2 320	16.7
Urban fringe	11 663	23 371	29 452	10 974	88 479	14 948	16.9	5 052	23.5	3 368	20.8	1 676	13.7	3 793	14.5
Huntsville, AL	16 326	33 385	40 715	20 907	174 635	18 897	10.8	6 551	15.5	4 308	14.4	2 238	14.1	4 065	8.3
In central place	16 209	32 268	39 928	20 107	154 470	18 023	11.7	6 235	17.1	4 118	15.7	2 166	14.1	3 875	9.0
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	16 209	32 268	39 928	20 107	154 470	18 023	11.7	6 235	17.1	4 118	15.7	2 166	14.1	3 875	9.0
Urban fringe	17 190	41 008	46 752	30 615	20 165	874	4.3	316	5.4	190	5.2	72	13.9	190	3.3
Hyannis, MA	15 884	30 354	36 283	18 393	65 574	5 657	8.6	1 884	14.0	1 128	12.3	824	5.4	1 254	6.7
In central place	14 053	25 492	31 267	17 348	13 605	1 728	12.7	549	21.0	279	16.8	184	7.1	322	9.4
Hyannis COP, MA	14 053	25 492	31 267	17 348	13 605	1 728	12.7	549	21.0	279	16.8	184	7.1	322	9.4
Urban fringe	16 375	31 728	37 205	18 743	51 969	3 929	7.6	1 335	12.3	849	11.3	640	5.1	932	6.0
Idaho Falls, ID	12 289	29 857	33 914	17 242	55 752	5 765	10.3	2 430	12.8	1 552	11.4	378	7.9	1 328	9.1
In central place	13 107	29 887	35 162	17 093	43 392	4 557	10.5	1 838	13.4	1 180	12.1	323	7.7	1 012	8.8
Idaho Falls city, ID	13 107	29 887	35 162	17 093	43 392	4 557	10.5	1 838	13.4	1 180	12.1	323	7.7	1 012	8.8
Urban fringe	9 418	29 764	31 019	19 946	12 360	1 208	9.8	592	11.2	372	9.7	55	10.1	316	10.3
Indianapolis, IN	15 352	30 687	36 888	19 382	896 649	97 787	10.9	36 681	15.8	24 281	15.1	10 288	10.8	20 118	8.3
In central place	14 478	29 006	34 917	19 042	715 884	89 831	12.5	34 095	18.6	22 602	17.9	9 176	11.7	18 496	9.7
Indianapolis city (remainder), IN	14 478	29 006	34 917	19 042	715 884	89 831	12.5	34 095	18.6	22 602	17.9	9 176	11.7	18 496	9.7
Urban fringe	18 844	38 355	45 632	21 041	180 765	7 956	4.4	2 586	5.3	1 679	4.8	1 112	6.5	1 622	3.1
Indio–Coachella, CA	8 394	25 480	25 850	15 200	55 333	12 013	21.7	5 406	28.0	3 610	26.9	568	14.1	2 184	17.9
In central place	8 156	25 097	25 347	14 844	52 527	11 658	22.2	5 246	28.4	3 498	27.3	543	14.9	2 134	18.4
Coachella city (pt.), CA	5 739	23 186	22 422	15 536	16 494	4 006	24.3	1 973	29.9	1 364	28.9	135	15.4	734	22.2
India city, CA	9 244	25 976	26 925	14 736	36 033	7 652	21.2	3 273	27.5	2 134	26.4	408	14.8	1 400	17.0
Urban fringe	12 930	31 947	39 583	16 731	2 806	355	12.7	160	19.0	112	17.8	25	6.7	50	7.7
Iowa City, IA	13 684	25 457	39 083	15 966	62 859	13 230	21.0	1 557	12.8	826	10.4	274	6.1	1 184	8.6
In central place	13 277	24 565	39 259	15 270	51 701	12 074	23.4	1 362	13.7	693	10.5	252	6.8	1 018	9.3
Iowa City city, IA	13 277	24 565	39 259	15 270	51 701	12 074	23.4	1 362	13.7	693	10.5	252	6.8	1 018	9.3
Urban fringe	15 770	27 562	38 591	19 915	11 158	1 156	10.4	195	8.8	133	9.7	22	2.8	166	5.9
Ithaca, NY	12 362	22 917	38 630	15 657	39 366	11 866	30.1	1 151	18.9	693	16.6	304	8.1	877	11.8
In central place	9 213	17 738	30 787	13 570	22 464	8 840	39.4	753	26.9	489	25.1	243	12.1	493	15.0
Ithaca city, NY	9 213	17 738	30 787	13 570	22 464	8 840	39.4	753	26.9	489	25.1	243	12.1	493	15.0
Urban fringe	16 880	33 128	46 830	20 882	16 902	3 026	17.9	398	12.1	204	9.1	61	3.5	384	9.3
Jackson, MI	11 869	25 253	30 868	14 755	72 535	11 859	16.3	4 559	24.1	2 788	21.6	1 043	10.0	2 612	13.2
In central place	10 410	20 830	25 355	13 672	36 655	9 058	24.7	3 683	35.9	2 214	32.8	721	13.9	1 977	21.2
Jackson city, MI	10 410	20 830	25 355	13 672	36 655	9 058	24.7	3 683	35.9	2 214	32.8	721	13.9	1 977	21.2
Urban fringe	13 218	29 896	35 674	16 213	35 880	2 801	7.8	876	10.1	574	9.3	322	6.1	635	6.1
Jackson, MS	13 056	27 036	32 676	16 306	279 910	50 022	17.9	19 164	24.9	13 156	23.8	5 580	19.7	10 311	13.9
In central place	12 216	23 270	28 401	14 677	190 561	43 216	22.7	16 825	31.7	11 631	30.6	4 499	20.7	8 839	18.0
Jackson city, MS	12 216	23 270	28 401	14 677	190 561	43 216	22.7	16 825	31.7	11 631	30.6	4 499	20.7	8 839	18.0
Urban fringe	14 837	35 417	41 074	20 950	89 349	6 806	7.6	2 339	9.8	1 525	8.8	1 081	16.4	1 472	5.8
Jackson, TN	11 434	21 963	27 600	13 150	50 725	10 015	19.7	3 803	28.3	2 411	25.3	1 484	21.0	2 368	16.8
In central place	11 268	21 063	26 466	12 459	46 715	9 796	21.0	3 713	30.5	2 347	27.0	1 479	21.4	2 327	17.9
Jackson, TN	11 268	21 063	26 466	12 459	46 715	9 796	21.0	3 713	30.5	2 347	27.0	1 479	21.4	2 327	17.9
Urban fringe	13 444	35 833	38 656	25 859	4 010	219	5.5	90	7.3	64	7.5	5	3.8	41	3.7
Jacksonville, FL	14 343	29 655	34 658	18 154	720 075	86 489	12.0	32 081	17.0	21 206	16.2	10 948	14.9	17 924	9.1
In central place	13 673	28 281	33 289	17 365	609 820	79 360	13.0	29 640	18.5	19 659	17.8	10 318	16.1	16 512	9.9
Jacksonville city (remainder) (pt.), FL	13 673	28 281	33 289	17 365	609 820	79 360	13.0	29 640	18.5	19 659	17.8	10 318	16.1	16 512	9.9
Urban fringe	18 117	37 160	42 257	23 607	110 255	7 129	6.5	2 441	8.6	1 547	7.5	630	6.5	1 412	4.6

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Jacksanville, NC	10 998	24 363	25 303	17 175	70 197	7 814	11.1	3 534	15.0	1 973	13.8	410	15.0	1 832	9.2
In central place	11 566	25 698	27 144	18 026	29 311	3 486	11.9	1 456	16.7	931	16.5	302	15.9	881	10.3
Jacksanville city, NC	11 566	25 698	27 144	18 026	29 311	3 486	11.9	1 456	16.7	931	16.5	302	15.9	881	10.3
Urban fringe	10 759	23 407	23 956	16 381	40 886	4 328	10.6	2 078	14.0	1 042	12.1	108	13.1	951	8.3
Janesville, WI	14 439	31 582	37 173	18 550	51 756	4 296	8.3	1 539	11.4	951	10.2	418	7.0	926	6.5
In central place	14 447	31 583	37 155	18 575	51 558	4 262	8.3	1 523	11.3	943	10.1	418	7.0	918	6.5
Janesville city, WI	14 447	31 583	37 155	18 575	51 558	4 262	8.3	1 523	11.3	943	10.1	418	7.0	918	6.5
Urban fringe	14 014	24 886	46 563	11 563	198	34	17.2	16	31.4	8	25.0	–	–	8	13.1
Johnson City, TN	11 881	21 306	27 920	10 528	77 275	13 013	16.8	3 621	21.9	2 316	19.0	2 258	18.8	2 687	12.2
In central place	13 071	23 053	31 421	11 795	45 183	7 803	17.3	2 157	22.7	1 410	20.1	1 133	16.7	1 470	11.7
Johnson City city, TN	13 071	23 053	31 421	11 795	45 183	7 803	17.3	2 157	22.7	1 410	20.1	1 133	16.7	1 470	11.7
Urban fringe	10 128	19 542	24 175	8 751	32 092	5 210	16.2	1 464	20.8	906	17.6	1 125	21.6	1 217	12.9
Johnstown, PA	11 328	20 526	26 179	10 367	76 584	11 633	15.2	3 830	23.7	2 522	21.2	1 874	11.1	2 694	12.2
In central place	8 500	14 839	20 277	8 178	27 842	7 501	26.9	2 598	43.1	1 653	38.4	1 012	15.9	1 703	22.5
Johnstown city, PA	8 500	14 839	20 277	8 178	27 842	7 501	26.9	2 598	43.1	1 653	38.4	1 012	15.9	1 703	22.5
Urban fringe	12 934	24 471	29 474	11 942	48 742	4 132	8.5	1 232	12.2	869	11.4	862	8.2	991	6.9
Joliet, IL	13 749	35 480	40 583	17 300	163 095	14 400	8.8	5 443	11.8	3 709	11.3	1 604	9.1	2 774	6.4
In central place	13 091	30 967	37 198	14 476	72 606	9 419	13.0	3 945	19.3	2 599	18.2	1 074	10.9	1 816	9.6
Joliet city, IL	13 091	30 967	37 198	14 476	72 606	9 419	13.0	3 945	19.3	2 599	18.2	1 074	10.9	1 816	9.6
Urban fringe	14 287	39 165	42 565	20 318	90 489	4 981	5.5	1 498	5.8	1 110	6.0	530	6.9	958	3.9
Joplin, MO	11 090	20 404	25 921	11 050	58 595	9 629	16.4	2 923	20.0	1 804	17.2	1 548	16.7	2 078	12.6
In central place	11 296	19 420	25 165	11 598	39 557	6 708	17.0	1 943	21.1	1 097	17.4	1 095	16.2	1 401	12.7
Joplin city, MO	11 296	19 420	25 165	11 598	39 557	6 708	17.0	1 943	21.1	1 097	17.4	1 095	16.2	1 401	12.7
Urban fringe	10 649	22 905	27 669	8 973	19 038	2 921	15.3	980	18.1	707	17.0	453	18.1	677	12.5
Koiluo, HI	17 146	50 872	52 404	31 845	109 345	4 751	4.3	1 552	5.3	1 094	5.3	449	4.6	833	3.0
In central place	20 008	55 259	57 537	30 896	36 744	1 240	3.4	277	3.2	177	2.8	198	5.0	209	2.1
Koilua COP, HI	20 008	55 259	57 537	30 896	36 744	1 240	3.4	277	3.2	177	2.8	198	5.0	209	2.1
Urban fringe	15 789	48 762	49 875	32 336	72 601	3 511	4.8	1 275	6.2	917	6.5	251	4.3	624	3.4
Kolamozoo, MI	14 052	28 968	36 449	17 256	154 437	25 270	16.4	7 342	19.3	4 504	17.2	1 557	9.6	4 267	10.9
In central place	11 956	23 207	29 869	15 759	70 991	18 621	26.2	5 709	33.1	3 583	31.5	964	12.2	3 209	19.3
Kalamazoo city, MI	11 956	23 207	29 869	15 759	70 991	18 621	26.2	5 709	33.1	3 583	31.5	964	12.2	3 209	19.3
Urban fringe	16 048	33 677	41 180	18 756	83 446	6 649	8.0	1 633	7.9	921	6.2	593	7.1	1 058	4.7
Kankakee, IL	12 170	27 373	33 172	14 216	56 770	8 179	14.4	3 590	21.8	2 225	18.8	680	9.3	1 789	11.8
In central place	10 349	20 328	26 634	12 385	26 121	6 132	23.5	2 893	36.7	1 780	32.5	531	13.7	1 324	20.3
Konkokee city, IL	10 349	20 328	26 634	12 385	26 121	6 132	23.5	2 893	36.7	1 780	32.5	531	13.7	1 324	20.3
Urban fringe	13 729	32 635	38 541	17 435	30 649	2 047	6.7	697	8.1	445	7.0	149	4.4	465	5.4
Kannapolis, NC	12 408	25 295	31 076	12 143	76 315	7 882	10.3	2 318	13.5	1 597	13.2	1 832	15.3	1 738	7.8
In central place	11 031	22 369	28 237	10 994	29 311	3 447	11.8	1 019	15.3	733	15.8	844	16.1	817	9.4
Konnapalis city, NC	11 031	22 369	28 237	10 994	29 311	3 447	11.8	1 019	15.3	733	15.8	844	16.1	817	9.4
Urban fringe	13 253	26 914	32 617	13 208	47 004	4 435	9.4	1 299	12.4	864	11.6	988	14.6	921	6.7
Konsas City, MO–KS	15 479	31 639	38 303	19 068	1 255 946	127 195	10.1	45 894	14.1	29 615	13.0	15 582	11.1	25 871	7.6
Kansas (pt.)	17 628	35 989	42 968	21 603	475 569	37 885	8.0	14 222	11.1	9 358	10.4	4 479	9.3	8 002	6.1
Missouri (pt.)	14 180	29 581	35 850	17 773	780 377	89 310	11.4	31 672	16.1	20 257	14.7	11 103	12.1	17 869	8.5
In central place	13 110	26 860	32 677	16 948	634 819	94 367	14.9	35 365	21.2	22 685	19.7	11 007	14.8	19 180	11.6
Konsas City city, KS	10 478	23 307	28 082	13 320	147 873	26 433	17.9	11 000	26.3	7 235	24.5	2 979	16.0	5 726	14.6
Olathe city, KS	14 696	39 742	44 572	22 437	61 946	2 569	4.1	817	4.0	490	3.5	284	11.1	557	3.3
Konsas City city (pt.), MO	13 788	26 667	32 916	17 488	425 000	65 365	15.4	23 548	22.6	14 960	20.9	7 744	14.6	12 897	11.8
Urban fringe	17 918	36 985	43 443	21 629	621 127	32 828	5.3	10 529	6.6	6 930	6.2	4 575	6.9	6 691	3.8
Kenosha, WI	12 842	28 927	34 284	17 282	91 885	10 733	11.7	4 610	18.6	3 025	17.5	856	7.5	2 228	9.0
In central place	12 284	27 770	32 883	16 616	77 947	9 923	12.7	4 366	20.5	2 877	19.6	726	7.3	2 066	9.9
Kenosha city, WI	12 284	27 770	32 883	16 616	77 947	9 923	12.7	4 366	20.5	2 877	19.6	726	7.3	2 066	9.9
Urban fringe	16 042	37 090	42 831	20 465	13 938	810	5.8	244	6.8	148	5.8	130	8.6	162	4.2
Killeen, TX	9 414	22 900	23 930	18 125	122 304	15 842	13.0	7 515	18.4	4 566	17.7	508	13.2	3 660	10.7
In central place	9 582	22 468	24 304	17 543	63 081	9 146	14.5	4 185	22.3	2 609	22.6	305	12.7	2 079	11.8
Killeen city, TX	9 582	22 468	24 304	17 543	63 081	9 146	14.5	4 185	22.3	2 609	22.6	305	12.7	2 079	11.8
Urban fringe	9 270	23 399	23 540	19 760	59 223	6 696	11.3	3 330	15.2	1 957	13.8	203	14.0	1 581	9.6

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Kingsport, TN–VA	12 913	25 490	31 112	11 873	85 999	12 047	14.0	3 800	20.3	2 606	18.9	2 045	15.6	2 913	11.1
Tennessee (pt.)	12 986	25 666	31 234	12 148	81 872	11 382	13.9	3 694	20.5	2 550	19.2	1 834	15.0	2 735	10.9
Virginia (pt.)	11 462	21 939	28 110	7 432	4 127	665	16.1	106	15.5	56	10.7	211	24.4	178	13.8
In central place	13 825	22 750	30 279	11 893	35 753	6 479	18.1	2 298	29.6	1 622	28.9	935	13.7	1 525	14.3
Kingspart city, TN	13 825	22 750	30 279	11 893	35 753	6 479	18.1	2 298	29.6	1 622	28.9	935	13.7	1 525	14.3
Urban fringe	12 256	27 319	31 651	11 846	50 246	5 568	11.1	1 502	13.7	984	12.0	1 110	17.6	1 388	8.9
Kissimmee, FL	11 431	26 696	30 228	16 976	54 815	5 985	10.9	2 097	14.9	1 348	13.6	674	10.0	1 236	8.3
In central place	11 931	27 591	30 896	19 546	29 691	3 507	11.8	1 234	16.7	735	14.6	232	9.4	729	9.2
Kissimmee city, FL	11 931	27 591	30 896	19 546	29 691	3 507	11.8	1 234	16.7	735	14.6	232	9.4	729	9.2
Urban fringe	10 841	25 591	29 164	13 884	25 124	2 478	9.9	863	12.9	613	12.6	442	10.4	507	7.3
Knoxville, TN	13 833	25 123	32 007	13 711	291 648	43 662	15.0	12 951	20.0	8 629	18.8	5 483	14.1	8 956	11.0
In central place	12 108	19 923	26 131	12 148	154 736	32 189	20.8	9 308	29.3	6 211	28.0	3 913	16.2	6 311	15.3
Knoxville city, TN	12 108	19 923	26 131	12 148	154 736	32 189	20.8	9 308	29.3	6 211	28.0	3 913	16.2	6 311	15.3
Urban fringe	15 889	33 022	39 124	17 323	136 912	11 473	8.4	3 643	11.1	2 418	10.2	1 570	10.5	2 645	6.6
Kokomo, IN	13 380	28 733	34 046	15 534	55 917	7 912	14.1	3 066	21.2	1 933	18.4	798	11.6	1 911	12.1
In central place	12 619	26 272	32 084	14 888	44 193	7 268	16.4	2 840	24.5	1 781	21.7	732	12.8	1 750	14.2
Kokomo city, IN	12 619	26 272	32 084	14 888	44 193	7 268	16.4	2 840	24.5	1 781	21.7	732	12.8	1 750	14.2
Urban fringe	16 269	38 872	41 765	23 287	11 724	644	5.5	226	7.7	152	6.7	66	5.9	161	4.6
La Crosse, WI–MN	11 762	25 512	33 116	14 328	74 603	11 314	15.2	2 957	16.5	1 863	14.9	1 050	10.7	1 403	7.4
Minnesota (pt.)	13 609	33 027	38 271	12 165	4 645	308	6.6	84	6.5	63	7.0	94	17.5	51	3.8
Wisconsin (pt.)	11 644	25 112	32 615	14 432	69 958	11 006	15.7	2 873	17.3	1 800	15.5	956	10.3	1 352	7.7
In central place	10 898	21 947	30 067	13 641	46 959	9 881	21.0	2 503	24.8	1 552	22.9	887	12.0	1 122	10.2
La Crosse city, WI	10 898	21 947	30 067	13 641	46 959	9 881	21.0	2 503	24.8	1 552	22.9	887	12.0	1 122	10.2
Urban fringe	13 339	32 142	36 788	16 847	27 644	1 433	5.2	454	5.8	311	5.4	163	6.6	281	3.5
Lafayette, LA	12 217	23 831	30 176	13 301	125 652	26 585	21.2	9 358	25.9	6 476	25.3	2 344	22.5	5 574	16.9
In central place	12 925	23 430	30 957	13 467	90 893	19 898	21.9	6 774	27.3	4 668	26.3	1 795	21.5	4 000	17.0
Lafayette city, LA	12 925	23 430	30 957	13 467	90 893	19 898	21.9	6 774	27.3	4 668	26.3	1 795	21.5	4 000	17.0
Urban fringe	10 326	24 893	28 373	12 618	34 759	6 687	19.2	2 584	22.8	1 808	23.0	549	26.6	1 574	16.8
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN	11 949	25 006	34 512	15 303	83 562	14 809	17.7	2 255	12.5	1 261	10.5	687	8.1	1 651	8.1
In central place	13 357	25 799	36 559	15 381	64 500	11 187	17.3	1 232	9.3	773	8.5	550	7.5	908	6.1
Lafayette city, IN	13 468	27 023	34 084	16 982	42 913	3 800	8.9	1 016	9.7	668	9.3	480	9.0	648	5.7
West Lafayette city, IN	13 169	21 786	52 443	13 214	21 587	7 387	34.2	216	7.8	105	5.6	70	3.5	260	7.3
Urban fringe	8 699	22 130	26 182	14 825	19 062	3 622	19.0	1 023	21.4	488	16.8	137	11.8	743	13.6
Lake Charles, LA	11 657	23 967	29 084	11 950	116 531	22 954	19.7	8 832	26.2	5 987	24.0	2 496	19.2	5 288	16.6
In central place	11 475	21 225	26 204	11 545	68 627	16 172	23.6	6 217	32.7	4 190	30.3	1 827	20.7	3 732	20.3
Lake Charles city, LA	11 475	21 225	26 204	11 545	68 627	16 172	23.6	6 217	32.7	4 190	30.3	1 827	20.7	3 732	20.3
Urban fringe	11 921	28 646	32 300	13 082	47 904	6 782	14.2	2 615	17.7	1 797	16.2	669	15.9	1 556	11.6
Lakeland, FL	13 059	25 896	30 408	15 075	144 377	17 601	12.2	5 989	17.3	3 957	16.1	2 976	11.8	3 818	9.1
In central place	13 487	24 462	29 229	15 466	67 951	9 483	14.0	3 395	23.0	2 232	21.5	1 728	11.5	1 975	10.2
Lakeland city, FL	13 487	24 462	29 229	15 466	67 951	9 483	14.0	3 395	23.0	2 232	21.5	1 728	11.5	1 975	10.2
Urban fringe	12 668	27 576	31 401	14 231	76 426	8 118	10.6	2 594	13.0	1 725	12.1	1 248	12.2	1 843	8.2
Lancaster, PA	15 166	32 208	37 893	18 708	184 469	17 737	9.6	6 393	14.5	4 116	13.3	2 119	8.0	3 225	6.4
In central place	10 693	22 210	27 002	15 731	52 833	11 059	20.9	4 454	31.6	2 871	29.9	954	14.4	2 070	16.3
Lancaster city, PA	10 693	22 210	27 002	15 731	52 833	11 059	20.9	4 454	31.6	2 871	29.9	954	14.4	2 070	16.3
Urban fringe	16 963	36 356	41 540	20 649	131 636	6 678	5.1	1 939	6.4	1 245	5.8	1 165	5.9	1 155	3.0
Lancaster–Palmdale, CA	14 624	39 687	42 438	24 405	181 394	17 405	9.6	7 267	12.5	4 590	12.0	1 162	9.3	3 717	7.8
In central place	14 741	39 998	42 616	25 594	159 731	15 044	9.4	6 234	12.2	3 807	11.4	934	9.1	3 215	7.7
Lancaster city (pt.), CA	14 817	38 373	41 358	25 188	91 588	9 090	9.9	3 665	13.4	2 283	12.4	632	9.0	1 878	7.7
Palmdale city (pt.), CA	14 634	42 055	45 299	26 658	68 143	5 954	8.7	2 569	10.8	1 524	10.2	302	9.3	1 337	7.6
Urban fringe	13 748	37 097	41 188	15 231	21 663	2 361	10.9	1 033	15.1	783	15.9	228	10.5	502	8.9
Lansing–East Lansing, MI	13 915	29 828	37 445	19 689	245 395	42 257	17.2	12 071	19.7	7 586	17.9	2 068	9.5	6 985	11.5
In central place	11 941	26 090	32 901	17 916	159 367	35 724	22.4	10 454	26.4	6 546	24.7	1 503	10.7	5 922	15.7
East Lansing city, MI	11 212	24 716	43 125	16 364	33 203	11 211	33.8	813	15.5	440	12.2	144	6.7	683	11.4
Lansing city, MI	12 232	26 398	31 576	18 619	126 164	24 513	19.4	9 641	28.1	6 106	26.7	1 359	11.4	5 239	16.5
Urban fringe	17 947	37 897	46 213	23 608	86 028	6 533	7.6	1 617	7.4	1 040	6.5	565	7.3	1 063	4.7
Laredo, TX	6 967	18 414	19 912	8 389	121 793	45 395	37.3	20 368	46.2	14 923	46.8	3 300	34.4	8 920	32.2
In central place	6 981	18 395	19 910	8 389	121 010	45 126	37.3	20 235	46.2	14 811	46.8	3 286	34.3	8 871	32.2
Laredo city, TX	6 981	18 395	19 910	8 389	121 010	45 126	37.3	20 235	46.2	14 811	46.8	3 286	34.3	8 871	32.2
Urban fringe	4 730	20 043	20 043	–	783	269	34.4	133	39.3	112	53.8	14	73.7	49	27.7

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings of symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dallars)	Median income in 1989 (dallars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Las Cruces, NM	10 776	23 821	28 630	13 250	77 962	17 427	22.4	5 923	28.1	4 077	27.3	950	11.9	3 338	16.6
In central place	11 175	23 648	29 153	13 262	61 383	13 872	22.6	4 748	29.3	3 377	29.1	765	11.2	2 616	16.6
Las Cruces city, NM	11 175	23 648	29 153	13 262	61 383	13 872	22.6	4 748	29.3	3 377	29.1	765	11.2	2 616	16.6
Urban fringe	9 482	24 468	26 860	13 183	16 579	3 555	21.4	1 175	24.4	700	20.9	185	16.1	722	16.3
Las Vegas, NV	15 111	30 620	35 015	20 532	686 986	72 938	10.6	23 092	14.1	14 629	13.1	6 515	9.3	13 609	7.6
In central place	14 727	30 571	35 284	19 429	253 214	29 023	11.5	9 488	15.4	5 931	14.5	2 796	10.8	5 397	8.2
Las Vegas city (pt.), NV	14 727	30 571	35 284	19 429	253 214	29 023	11.5	9 488	15.4	5 931	14.5	2 796	10.8	5 397	8.2
Urban fringe	15 337	30 647	34 817	21 066	433 772	43 915	10.1	13 604	13.3	8 698	12.2	3 719	8.4	8 212	7.2
Lawrence, KS	11 771	22 963	35 030	12 424	57 879	13 928	24.1	1 922	15.7	1 284	15.5	380	8.6	1 477	11.4
In central place	11 760	22 900	34 996	12 416	57 720	13 928	24.1	1 922	15.8	1 284	15.6	380	8.7	1 477	11.5
Lawrence city, KS	11 760	22 900	34 996	12 416	57 720	13 928	24.1	1 922	15.8	1 284	15.6	380	8.7	1 477	11.5
Urban fringe	16 357	38 472	39 583	13 750	159	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lawrence–Haverhill, MA–NH	15 622	35 597	42 505	17 143	232 684	29 008	12.5	12 794	20.9	8 404	19.8	3 036	10.2	6 467	10.5
Massachusetts (pt.)	15 448	34 390	41 540	16 433	207 581	27 852	13.4	12 474	22.6	8 234	21.6	2 833	10.4	6 238	11.4
New Hampshire (pt.)	17 086	43 663	49 388	26 157	25 103	1 156	4.6	320	5.4	170	4.0	203	8.3	229	3.4
In central place	12 129	28 431	34 156	15 228	118 902	23 364	19.6	10 940	32.1	7 168	31.2	1 807	12.4	5 338	17.5
Haverhill city, MA	15 464	36 945	43 209	21 628	50 021	4 418	8.8	1 722	14.2	1 077	13.7	539	8.4	999	7.4
Lawrence city, MA	9 686	22 183	26 398	11 409	68 881	18 946	27.5	9 218	41.9	6 091	40.3	1 268	15.5	4 339	25.6
Urban fringe	19 287	43 431	51 327	20 403	113 782	5 644	5.0	1 854	6.9	1 236	6.4	1 229	8.1	1 129	3.6
Lawtan, OK	10 512	24 238	26 495	15 506	83 683	13 048	15.6	5 504	21.6	3 627	20.6	895	13.3	3 129	13.1
In central place	10 771	24 164	26 648	15 478	78 491	12 522	16.0	5 201	22.5	3 432	21.4	895	13.3	3 023	13.4
Lawtan city (pt.), OK	10 771	24 164	26 648	15 478	78 491	12 522	16.0	5 201	22.5	3 432	21.4	895	13.3	3 023	13.4
Urban fringe	8 803	25 156	25 138	27 857	5 192	526	10.1	303	12.8	195	12.4	–	–	106	7.7
Lewistan–Auburn, ME	12 607	25 893	31 747	14 090	68 539	8 367	12.2	2 990	17.9	1 743	15.1	1 509	15.1	1 806	9.5
In central place	12 667	25 358	31 601	13 927	60 561	7 765	12.8	2 794	19.1	1 612	15.9	1 418	15.4	1 648	9.9
Auburn city (pt.), ME	13 323	27 275	32 601	15 465	23 054	2 534	11.0	895	15.0	550	12.9	514	15.3	510	8.1
Lewistan city, ME	12 277	24 051	30 903	13 250	37 507	5 231	13.9	1 899	21.9	1 062	18.0	904	15.4	1 138	11.0
Urban fringe	12 128	30 035	32 479	16 315	7 978	602	7.5	196	9.5	131	9.6	91	12.1	158	6.7
Lewisville, TX	16 852	42 140	47 228	25 451	78 906	3 381	4.3	838	3.7	499	3.2	335	10.9	587	2.7
In central place	15 417	36 336	41 746	24 850	45 099	2 670	5.9	715	5.9	421	5.3	209	11.3	457	3.8
Lewisville city (pt.), TX	15 417	36 336	41 746	24 850	45 099	2 670	5.9	715	5.9	421	5.3	209	11.3	457	3.8
Urban fringe	18 772	52 294	54 232	29 172	33 807	711	2.1	123	1.1	78	1.0	126	10.3	130	1.3
Lexington-Fayette, KY	14 907	27 985	35 981	17 500	208 797	29 578	14.2	8 981	18.4	6 094	17.9	2 718	13.3	5 701	10.2
In central place	14 889	27 936	35 960	17 523	206 855	29 365	14.2	8 896	18.5	6 039	18.0	2 694	13.3	5 657	10.3
Lexington-Fayette (pt.), KY	14 889	27 936	35 960	17 523	206 855	29 365	14.2	8 896	18.5	6 039	18.0	2 694	13.3	5 657	10.3
Urban fringe	16 895	35 812	39 545	11 250	1 942	213	11.0	85	14.6	55	13.3	24	18.3	44	8.4
Lima, OH	11 272	24 261	29 819	14 101	64 702	11 049	17.1	4 470	24.7	2 860	22.3	1 165	13.3	2 504	14.2
In central place	9 535	21 061	25 775	12 471	41 797	9 016	21.6	3 879	31.5	2 519	29.3	849	14.6	2 043	18.6
Lima city, OH	9 535	21 061	25 775	12 471	41 797	9 016	21.6	3 879	31.5	2 519	29.3	849	14.6	2 043	18.6
Urban fringe	14 670	30 497	36 198	18 656	22 905	2 033	8.9	591	10.2	341	8.1	316	10.7	461	7.0
Lincaln, NE	13 714	28 060	36 073	16 344	182 372	20 570	11.3	4 835	10.9	2 832	9.2	1 778	9.0	3 074	6.5
In central place	13 720	28 056	36 074	16 348	181 990	20 521	11.3	4 811	10.9	2 808	9.2	1 778	9.0	3 065	6.5
Lincaln city, NE	13 720	28 056	36 074	16 348	181 990	20 521	11.3	4 811	10.9	2 808	9.2	1 778	9.0	3 065	6.5
Urban fringe	11 740	29 583	32 212	7 895	382	49	12.8	24	41.4	24	48.0	–	–	9	7.1
Little Rack–Narth Little Rack, AR	13 898	26 582	32 551	16 390	299 103	42 384	14.2	15 839	20.2	10 892	19.6	5 218	15.3	8 637	10.6
In central place	14 089	26 074	32 315	16 462	260 459	38 797	14.9	14 574	21.8	9 926	21.0	4 694	15.1	7 900	11.2
Jacksanville city, AR	10 337	25 009	28 163	15 451	27 762	3 218	11.6	1 330	15.0	874	14.8	276	18.6	818	10.6
Little Rack city, AR	15 307	26 889	34 347	17 386	172 301	25 193	14.6	9 151	21.4	6 172	20.5	2 778	13.5	4 923	10.8
Narth Little Rack city, AR	12 390	23 958	30 185	13 769	60 396	10 386	17.2	4 093	26.7	2 880	25.9	1 640	18.2	2 159	12.8
Urban fringe	12 588	30 772	34 323	15 302	38 644	3 587	9.3	1 265	11.2	966	11.6	524	17.0	737	6.7
Ladi, CA	14 726	31 019	36 014	18 740	53 520	6 681	12.5	2 713	19.9	1 678	17.9	512	7.3	1 429	9.9
In central place	14 638	30 739	35 795	18 616	49 856	6 284	12.6	2 543	20.4	1 537	18.1	491	7.4	1 344	10.0
Ladi city, CA	14 638	30 739	35 795	18 616	49 856	6 284	12.6	2 543	20.4	1 537	18.1	491	7.4	1 344	10.0
Urban fringe	15 950	36 643	41 653	22 153	3 664	397	10.8	170	15.0	141	16.7	21	6.7	85	8.8
Lagan, UT	9 717	25 768	30 662	14 091	49 248	7 687	15.6	2 032	12.1	1 226	10.7	347	8.8	1 069	9.4
In central place	9 394	21 312	26 178	14 185	31 626	6 847	21.6	1 668	18.4	979	17.6	217	8.1	926	12.7
Lagan city, UT	9 394	21 312	26 178	14 185	31 626	6 847	21.6	1 668	18.4	979	17.6	217	8.1	926	12.7
Urban fringe	10 317	34 827	36 702	13 355	17 622	840	4.8	364	4.7	247	4.2	130	10.3	143	3.5

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All oges		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Lompac, CA	13 440	32 820	35 852	21 782	53 223	6 155	11.6	2 914	17.7	1 935	17.7	212	5.0	1 363	9.4
In central place	13 384	31 702	35 321	20 884	34 994	5 275	15.1	2 539	23.9	1 673	23.7	174	5.8	1 176	12.9
Lompac city, CA	13 384	31 702	35 321	20 884	34 994	5 275	15.1	2 539	23.9	1 673	23.7	174	5.8	1 176	12.9
Urban fringe	13 552	35 712	36 698	24 722	18 229	880	4.8	375	6.4	262	6.7	38	3.0	187	3.5
Longmont, CO	14 133	32 787	38 209	19 512	51 885	4 007	7.7	1 412	9.7	822	8.1	442	9.4	844	5.9
In central place	14 037	32 534	37 968	19 371	50 951	3 984	7.8	1 412	9.9	822	8.3	432	9.3	841	6.0
Longmont city, CO	14 037	32 534	37 968	19 371	50 951	3 984	7.8	1 412	9.9	822	8.3	432	9.3	841	6.0
Urban fringe	19 451	45 417	48 958	28 125	934	23	2.5	–	–	–	–	10	16.7	3	1.1
Longview, TX	12 784	25 920	31 403	14 487	74 708	12 245	16.4	4 721	22.9	3 071	21.1	1 504	17.0	2 771	13.3
In central place	12 761	25 377	30 956	14 572	68 552	11 637	17.0	4 513	24.1	2 965	22.5	1 418	17.0	2 623	13.7
Longview city, TX	12 761	25 377	30 956	14 572	68 552	11 637	17.0	4 513	24.1	2 965	22.5	1 418	17.0	2 623	13.7
Urban fringe	13 056	32 234	36 011	11 298	6 156	608	9.9	208	11.2	106	7.7	86	16.8	148	8.3
Longview, WA–OR	12 523	26 057	31 977	14 139	56 086	8 543	15.2	3 219	21.7	1 928	18.2	863	11.6	1 906	12.2
Oregon (pt.)	12 907	27 404	31 705	14 097	2 200	200	9.1	70	10.9	31	6.4	9	3.4	40	6.5
Washington (pt.)	12 507	26 002	31 985	14 141	53 886	8 343	15.5	3 149	22.2	1 897	18.8	854	11.9	1 866	12.4
In central place	12 908	25 535	32 152	14 184	31 056	4 955	16.0	1 918	24.0	1 187	20.9	516	11.7	1 112	13.0
Longview city, WA	12 908	25 535	32 152	14 184	31 056	4 955	16.0	1 918	24.0	1 187	20.9	516	11.7	1 112	13.0
Urban fringe	12 047	26 622	31 779	14 092	25 030	3 588	14.3	1 301	19.0	741	15.1	347	11.4	794	11.3
Laroin–Elyria, OH	12 782	30 482	34 884	16 071	221 168	26 589	12.0	11 475	18.7	7 814	17.5	2 188	8.7	6 051	9.9
In central place	11 255	25 580	30 026	14 738	126 238	21 641	17.1	9 707	27.2	6 484	25.5	1 657	10.8	4 964	14.4
Elyria city, OH	11 980	26 923	30 553	16 235	55 805	7 661	13.7	3 281	21.4	2 154	20.1	695	11.0	1 813	11.7
Loroin city, OH	10 676	24 123	29 304	13 745	70 433	13 980	19.8	6 426	31.6	4 330	29.5	962	10.6	3 151	16.6
Urban fringe	14 819	37 843	41 774	18 705	94 930	4 948	5.2	1 768	6.8	1 330	6.9	531	5.5	1 087	4.0
Los Angeles, CA	16 848	37 029	41 570	26 045	11 175 483	1 523 033	13.6	549 664	19.2	372 382	19.0	86 730	8.4	270 527	10.2
In central place	15 736	31 837	35 540	24 136	4 725 015	843 685	17.9	301 954	25.7	201 812	25.5	44 971	10.1	147 716	13.9
Anaheim city, CA	15 746	39 620	43 133	26 568	262 477	27 933	10.6	9 735	14.7	6 483	14.6	1 534	7.7	4 706	7.4
Burbank city, CA	18 897	35 959	42 138	26 636	92 792	7 723	8.3	2 223	12.0	1 498	11.7	1 047	8.0	1 389	5.9
Long Beach city, CA	15 639	31 938	36 305	25 239	414 425	69 694	16.8	28 484	26.9	18 346	26.3	3 974	9.1	12 818	13.5
Los Angeles city, CA	16 188	30 925	34 364	23 494	3 413 703	643 809	18.9	227 330	27.3	152 452	27.2	34 640	10.5	114 643	14.9
Pasadena city, CA	19 588	35 103	40 435	26 100	127 660	19 043	14.9	6 141	22.2	3 861	21.1	1 540	9.8	3 386	11.1
Pomona city, CA	10 728	32 132	34 751	20 847	128 340	23 648	18.4	10 298	24.7	7 000	25.3	739	8.8	3 881	14.0
Santa Ana city, CA	10 019	35 162	34 760	26 760	285 618	51 835	18.1	17 743	21.2	12 172	21.5	1 497	9.8	6 893	12.5
Urban fringe	17 665	41 222	45 759	27 777	6 450 468	679 348	10.5	247 710	14.7	170 570	14.6	41 759	7.2	122 811	7.7
Louisville, KY–IN	13 639	26 778	32 514	15 551	740 956	101 265	13.7	36 802	20.2	24 632	18.7	11 706	12.3	22 305	10.9
Indiana (pt.)	12 144	25 917	30 604	14 580	97 810	12 080	12.4	4 513	18.2	2 975	16.5	1 567	12.8	2 722	9.9
Kentucky (pt.)	13 867	26 922	32 943	15 691	643 146	89 185	13.9	32 289	20.5	21 657	19.1	10 139	12.2	19 583	11.0
In central place	11 557	20 590	26 054	12 688	297 012	64 621	21.8	23 728	33.7	15 720	31.5	7 906	16.7	13 895	17.9
New Albany city, IN	11 781	23 933	27 421	13 905	35 390	5 477	15.5	2 149	24.5	1 386	22.4	770	14.5	1 297	13.0
Louisville city, KY	11 527	20 141	25 805	12 536	261 622	59 144	22.6	21 579	35.1	14 334	32.8	7 136	17.0	12 598	18.6
Urban fringe	15 053	31 693	36 452	18 473	443 944	36 644	8.3	13 074	11.7	8 912	10.9	3 800	7.9	8 410	6.6
Lowell, MA–NH	15 475	38 027	44 036	20 178	177 377	20 249	11.4	8 463	18.4	5 517	17.5	2 056	11.2	4 199	9.1
Massachusetts (pt.)	15 468	37 963	43 988	20 160	176 338	20 180	11.4	8 426	18.5	5 486	17.5	2 056	11.2	4 187	9.1
New Hampshire (pt.)	16 679	50 571	50 688	21 944	1 039	69	6.6	37	13.4	31	15.7	–	–	12	4.0
In central place	12 701	29 351	35 138	17 045	99 493	17 900	18.0	7 781	29.2	5 000	27.8	1 564	13.7	3 711	15.1
Lowell city, MA	12 701	29 351	35 138	17 045	99 493	17 900	18.0	7 781	29.2	5 000	27.8	1 564	13.7	3 711	15.1
Urban fringe	19 130	50 293	54 198	28 184	77 884	2 349	3.0	682	3.5	517	3.8	492	7.0	488	2.3
Lubbock, TX	12 314	24 178	30 840	12 707	178 630	34 774	19.5	10 703	22.6	7 013	21.0	2 487	14.3	6 149	13.3
In central place	12 322	24 130	30 826	12 736	176 865	34 593	19.6	10 626	22.7	6 944	21.2	2 451	14.2	6 103	13.3
Lubbock city, TX	12 322	24 130	30 826	12 736	176 865	34 593	19.6	10 626	22.7	6 944	21.2	2 451	14.2	6 103	13.3
Urban fringe	11 373	28 370	32 031	6 100	1 765	181	10.3	77	11.4	69	12.4	36	28.8	46	9.6
Lynchburg, VA	12 991	26 564	32 632	15 316	90 808	11 689	12.9	3 878	17.8	2 467	16.2	1 893	14.5	2 494	9.8
In central place	12 657	23 726	30 141	14 598	60 127	9 889	16.4	3 551	24.3	2 264	22.4	1 565	15.5	2 069	12.8
Lynchburg city, VA	12 657	23 726	30 141	14 598	60 127	9 889	16.4	3 551	24.3	2 264	22.4	1 565	15.5	2 069	12.8
Urban fringe	13 677	32 121	36 505	17 001	30 681	1 800	5.9	327	4.6	203	4.0	328	11.0	425	4.6
McAllen–Edinburg–Mission, TX	7 381	17 983	19 152	10 474	260 500	99 074	38.0	44 205	48.8	33 126	49.0	7 265	25.3	20 334	32.8
In central place	8 140	19 480	20 837	11 877	173 381	62 235	35.9	27 300	46.4	20 651	46.9	4 590	24.7	12 638	30.5
Edinburg city, TX	7 474	18 956	20 670	9 406	28 773	9 720	33.8	4 095	41.7	2 958	41.0	811	31.2	2 064	30.8
McAllen city, TX	9 814	22 068	23 809	15 350	83 171	27 236	32.7	11 522	41.9	8 886	42.9	1 965	23.9	5 597	27.7
Missian city, TX	6 887	17 489	19 304	9 089	28 584	10 670	37.3	4 862	50.8	3 559	50.0	718	17.6	2 137	30.3
Pharr city, TX	5 561	15 605	16 656	6 731	32 853	14 609	44.5	6 821	57.5	5 248	58.6	1 096	29.7	2 840	37.7
Urban fringe	5 867	15 380	16 596	7 707	87 119	36 839	42.3	16 905	53.3	12 475	52.8	2 675	26.5	7 696	37.6

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Macon, GA	12 385	23 787	29 486	13 223	125 960	26 897	21.4	10 557	31.0	7 075	29.3	3 315	20.2	6 084	18.0
In central place	11 502	21 038	26 256	12 157	103 272	25 178	24.4	9 894	35.8	6 605	33.9	3 132	21.1	5 714	20.8
Macon city, GA	11 502	21 038	26 256	12 157	103 272	25 178	24.4	9 894	35.8	6 605	33.9	3 132	21.1	5 714	20.8
Urban fringe	16 485	38 198	43 619	21 837	22 688	1 719	7.6	663	10.2	470	10.0	183	11.5	370	5.8
Madison, WI	15 752	30 363	41 308	20 339	230 602	32 655	14.2	5 613	12.0	3 346	10.7	951	4.5	3 342	6.3
In central place	15 143	29 420	40 799	19 474	178 394	28 640	16.1	4 411	12.7	2 575	11.2	799	4.8	2 673	6.6
Madison city, WI	15 143	29 420	40 799	19 474	178 394	28 640	16.1	4 411	12.7	2 575	11.2	799	4.8	2 673	6.6
Urban fringe	17 946	33 483	42 967	22 306	52 208	4 015	7.7	1 202	10.0	771	9.3	152	3.4	669	5.1
Manchester, NH	15 134	32 683	39 610	19 781	110 635	9 342	8.4	2 784	11.0	1 546	9.3	1 772	12.1	1 703	5.8
In central place	15 111	31 911	38 812	19 835	96 709	8 694	9.0	2 665	12.1	1 446	10.0	1 547	12.2	1 603	6.3
Manchester city, NH	15 111	31 911	38 812	19 835	96 709	8 694	9.0	2 665	12.1	1 446	10.0	1 547	12.2	1 603	6.3
Urban fringe	15 280	38 912	44 516	19 309	13 926	648	4.7	119	3.7	100	4.4	225	12.0	100	2.5
Mansfield, OH	12 095	24 767	30 585	14 350	73 138	10 230	14.0	3 809	20.5	2 579	19.4	1 296	13.0	2 266	11.0
In central place	11 774	22 591	28 504	14 497	47 514	8 474	17.8	3 183	26.8	2 135	25.8	1 024	14.1	1 888	14.5
Mansfield city, OH	11 774	22 591	28 504	14 497	47 514	8 474	17.8	3 183	26.8	2 135	25.8	1 024	14.1	1 888	14.5
Urban fringe	12 723	29 860	33 812	14 136	25 624	1 756	6.9	626	9.3	444	8.9	272	9.9	378	5.0
Medford, OR	13 165	25 700	31 279	14 768	65 987	8 297	12.6	2 640	16.3	1 444	12.7	1 165	10.4	1 846	10.0
In central place	13 791	25 677	31 332	14 906	46 150	6 654	14.4	2 179	19.1	1 187	15.1	894	11.5	1 474	11.5
Medford city, OR	13 791	25 677	31 332	14 906	46 150	6 654	14.4	2 179	19.1	1 187	15.1	894	11.5	1 474	11.5
Urban fringe	11 704	25 747	31 168	14 358	19 837	1 643	8.3	461	9.7	257	7.4	271	7.9	372	6.5
Melbourne–Palm Bay, FL	14 936	30 524	35 279	19 085	301 128	28 273	9.4	8 181	12.4	5 427	11.8	3 788	8.1	5 660	6.5
In central place	12 927	28 003	32 206	17 111	120 356	12 903	10.7	3 502	12.3	2 362	12.1	1 588	9.6	2 466	7.3
Melbourne city, FL	13 224	25 893	31 633	16 176	58 211	7 475	12.8	1 929	16.2	1 163	14.0	1 065	11.0	1 385	8.7
Palm Bay city, FL	12 645	30 287	32 725	18 985	62 145	5 428	8.7	1 573	9.5	1 199	10.6	523	7.5	1 081	6.1
Urban fringe	16 270	32 239	37 344	20 432	180 772	15 370	8.5	4 679	12.4	3 065	11.6	2 200	7.2	3 194	6.1
Memphis, TN–AR–MS	13 122	26 717	32 063	16 242	806 129	151 015	18.7	61 712	27.5	41 256	26.1	17 111	20.7	32 224	15.0
Arkansas (pt.)	10 325	23 180	28 340	11 047	34 004	7 252	21.3	3 247	30.7	2 245	29.7	916	28.7	1 575	16.9
Mississippi (pt.)	12 836	33 039	35 146	16 024	29 152	2 182	7.5	869	9.7	625	9.8	224	15.4	550	6.5
Tennessee (pt.)	13 260	26 637	32 131	16 440	742 973	141 581	19.1	57 596	28.2	38 386	26.7	15 971	20.5	30 099	15.3
In central place	11 608	22 644	27 194	14 606	620 722	142 533	23.0	58 573	34.6	38 951	33.0	16 262	22.1	30 311	18.7
West Memphis city, AR	10 009	22 052	27 523	10 781	27 938	6 410	22.9	2 897	33.4	1 968	32.0	810	29.4	1 378	18.4
Memphis city (pt.), TN	11 682	22 674	27 178	14 773	592 784	136 123	23.0	55 676	34.7	36 983	33.1	15 452	21.8	28 933	18.7
Urban fringe	18 299	43 203	47 524	26 242	185 407	8 482	4.6	3 139	5.7	2 305	5.8	849	9.6	1 913	3.6
Merced, CA	10 692	25 074	27 820	16 962	63 465	15 600	24.6	8 323	38.1	5 479	36.5	595	10.6	3 036	19.4
In central place	10 237	24 727	27 388	17 436	55 088	13 804	25.1	7 353	38.6	4 757	36.8	505	10.7	2 717	20.2
Merced city, CA	10 237	24 727	27 388	17 436	55 088	13 804	25.1	7 353	38.6	4 757	36.8	505	10.7	2 717	20.2
Urban fringe	13 720	27 190	30 511	15 049	8 377	1 796	21.4	970	34.8	722	34.4	90	9.8	319	14.7
Miami–Hialeah, FL	13 688	26 826	31 035	15 978	1 883 400	339 180	18.0	108 781	24.1	75 241	23.7	52 563	20.1	68 316	14.2
In central place	10 511	18 121	21 794	10 508	628 678	166 417	26.5	49 692	36.8	33 828	36.0	31 665	28.5	33 780	21.7
Hialeah city, FL	8 914	23 443	25 342	10 522	185 853	33 830	18.2	10 358	24.3	7 549	24.7	6 172	24.5	7 644	15.5
Miami city, FL	9 799	16 925	19 725	10 024	351 656	109 594	31.2	34 776	43.7	23 190	42.3	18 837	32.2	21 882	25.7
Miami Beach city, FL	16 504	15 312	22 020	11 217	91 169	22 993	25.2	4 558	35.6	3 089	35.9	6 656	24.5	4 254	19.9
Urban fringe	15 280	31 939	36 248	20 683	1 254 722	172 763	13.8	59 089	18.7	41 413	18.5	20 898	13.9	34 536	10.6
Middletown, OH	13 039	29 610	34 283	15 319	97 314	11 731	12.1	4 629	18.0	3 100	16.9	1 098	10.2	2 908	10.4
In central place	12 988	25 714	31 313	14 306	45 382	7 000	15.4	2 703	23.5	1 813	22.7	789	12.3	1 694	13.1
Middletown city, OH	12 988	25 714	31 313	14 306	45 382	7 000	15.4	2 703	23.5	1 813	22.7	789	12.3	1 694	13.1
Urban fringe	13 084	33 016	36 775	17 135	51 932	4 731	9.1	1 926	13.6	1 287	12.4	309	7.1	1 214	8.0
Midland, TX	15 926	31 031	36 418	19 242	91 095	13 738	15.1	5 607	19.9	3 753	19.4	1 120	13.6	2 995	12.0
In central place	16 201	31 544	37 061	19 463	88 595	12 774	14.4	5 317	19.5	3 508	18.8	1 051	12.9	2 747	11.3
Midland city, TX	16 201	31 544	37 061	19 463	88 595	12 774	14.4	5 317	19.5	3 508	18.8	1 051	12.9	2 747	11.3
Urban fringe	6 239	14 367	15 827	5 136	2 500	964	38.6	290	34.5	245	40.2	69	63.9	248	36.6
Milwaukee, WI	14 573	31 048	37 666	18 473	1 195 729	156 018	13.0	68 711	22.2	44 943	20.7	10 917	7.4	31 842	10.1
In central place	11 423	24 626	29 677	16 698	664 861	138 942	20.9	64 436	35.2	41 931	33.4	7 626	9.7	28 649	17.3
Milwaukee city, WI	11 106	23 627	28 292	16 348	610 060	135 583	22.2	63 223	37.6	41 176	35.8	7 316	10.0	27 995	18.5
Waukesha city, WI	14 915	36 192	42 031	21 658	54 801	3 359	6.1	1 213	8.2	755	7.3	310	6.0	654	4.5
Urban fringe	18 561	40 401	46 611	21 574	530 868	17 076	3.2	4 275	3.4	3 012	3.3	3 291	4.7	3 193	2.1

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample ond subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Median income in 1989 (dollars)				Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN	17 295	36 519	43 827	22 221	2 038 269	172 982	8.5	61 485	11.8	38 091	10.8	14 960	7.8	31 795	6.0
In central place	15 035	27 354	35 586	19 349	702 862	112 825	16.1	40 251	25.7	24 454	23.8	8 836	10.2	19 396	11.7
Bloomington city, MN	20 032	41 736	48 608	27 216	85 166	3 154	3.7	772	4.3	534	4.1	310	3.8	538	2.3
Minneapolis city, MN	14 830	25 324	32 998	18 964	353 874	65 556	18.5	22 190	30.2	13 524	28.6	4 713	11.0	11 029	14.1
St. Paul city, MN	13 727	26 498	33 818	18 293	263 822	44 115	16.7	17 289	26.5	10 396	24.4	3 813	10.7	7 829	12.4
Urban fringe	18 510	41 763	47 175	25 675	1 335 407	60 157	4.5	21 234	5.9	13 637	5.4	6 124	5.8	12 399	3.4
Missoula, MT	11 732	21 611	29 331	12 889	54 062	9 805	18.1	2 679	20.4	1 680	18.1	581	9.7	1 796	12.7
In central place	11 759	21 033	29 894	12 577	40 071	7 624	19.0	1 913	20.2	1 176	17.4	513	11.1	1 307	12.9
Missoula city, MT	11 759	21 033	29 894	12 577	40 071	7 624	19.0	1 913	20.2	1 176	17.4	513	11.1	1 307	12.9
Urban fringe	11 651	23 181	28 104	14 238	13 991	2 181	15.6	766	21.1	504	19.8	68	5.0	489	12.4
Mobile, AL	11 504	22 456	27 618	12 126	294 752	65 572	22.2	26 746	32.3	18 865	31.6	6 786	19.0	14 798	18.4
In central place	12 509	22 446	28 220	13 050	190 956	42 838	22.4	16 881	33.2	11 714	32.3	4 522	17.8	9 485	18.4
Mobile city, AL	12 509	22 446	28 220	13 050	190 956	42 838	22.4	16 881	33.2	11 714	32.3	4 522	17.8	9 485	18.4
Urban fringe	9 625	22 477	26 640	9 624	103 796	22 734	21.9	9 865	30.9	7 151	30.4	2 264	21.8	5 313	18.4
Modesto, CA	12 635	30 184	33 328	17 809	226 596	33 368	14.7	15 268	22.0	10 208	21.1	1 653	7.3	7 112	12.0
In central place	13 572	31 701	35 884	19 759	161 188	20 930	13.0	9 440	19.5	6 327	18.8	1 098	6.8	4 421	10.5
Modesto city, CA	13 572	31 701	35 884	19 759	161 188	20 930	13.0	9 440	19.5	6 327	18.8	1 098	6.8	4 421	10.5
Urban fringe	10 306	25 461	28 392	12 089	65 408	12 438	19.0	5 828	27.6	3 881	26.5	555	8.7	2 691	15.9
Monessen, PA	10 351	19 377	25 445	9 085	62 854	10 993	17.5	3 172	26.9	2 253	26.0	1 939	12.7	2 344	12.8
In central place	9 842	18 131	22 961	8 980	9 766	1 798	18.4	561	34.0	371	32.3	334	11.5	442	14.9
Monessen city, PA	9 842	18 131	22 961	8 980	9 766	1 798	18.4	561	34.0	371	32.3	334	11.5	442	14.9
Urban fringe	10 442	19 570	25 944	9 105	53 088	9 195	17.3	2 611	25.7	1 882	25.0	1 605	13.0	1 902	12.4
Monroe, LA	10 415	19 500	24 669	10 702	105 441	29 864	28.3	12 611	39.9	8 693	38.0	2 964	23.8	6 316	22.8
In central place	10 037	16 223	20 631	10 164	50 961	19 241	37.8	8 604	52.8	5 777	50.2	1 869	27.4	4 005	31.6
Monroe city, LA	10 037	16 223	20 631	10 164	50 961	19 241	37.8	8 604	52.8	5 777	50.2	1 869	27.4	4 005	31.6
Urban fringe	10 789	22 262	27 228	11 266	54 480	10 623	19.5	4 007	26.2	2 916	25.6	1 095	19.4	2 311	15.4
Montgomery, AL	12 789	26 980	32 675	16 035	203 776	35 338	17.3	14 253	24.7	9 845	23.7	4 458	19.7	7 457	13.6
In central place	12 755	26 311	31 959	16 258	181 311	32 778	18.1	13 233	25.8	9 129	24.7	4 165	20.1	6 945	14.4
Montgomery city, AL	12 755	26 311	31 959	16 258	181 311	32 778	18.1	13 233	25.8	9 129	24.7	4 165	20.1	6 945	14.4
Urban fringe	13 071	33 532	38 308	12 333	22 465	2 560	11.4	1 020	15.9	716	15.3	293	15.1	512	8.0
Muncie, IN	11 615	21 832	29 885	11 322	80 361	16 362	20.4	3 866	21.5	2 496	19.7	1 403	12.9	2 556	12.3
In central place	10 686	19 353	26 832	10 681	63 709	15 173	23.8	3 525	26.1	2 233	24.2	1 283	14.1	2 305	14.3
Muncie city, IN	10 686	19 353	26 832	10 681	63 709	15 173	23.8	3 525	26.1	2 233	24.2	1 283	14.1	2 305	14.3
Urban fringe	15 497	34 547	40 774	17 299	16 652	1 189	7.1	341	7.6	263	7.7	120	7.0	251	5.2
Muskegan, MI	11 257	23 725	28 934	12 309	101 682	18 458	18.2	8 001	28.0	5 154	25.8	1 707	11.8	4 141	14.9
In central place	8 890	18 748	23 246	11 508	36 264	9 615	26.5	4 286	40.9	2 723	38.8	755	14.1	2 131	23.0
Muskegon city, MI	8 890	18 748	23 246	11 508	36 264	9 615	26.5	4 286	40.9	2 723	38.8	755	14.1	2 131	23.0
Urban fringe	12 703	27 036	32 066	13 112	65 418	8 843	13.5	3 715	20.5	2 431	18.8	952	10.5	2 010	10.8
Myrtle Beach, SC	14 106	26 639	30 433	18 122	55 533	5 568	10.0	1 809	15.7	1 214	15.3	484	6.4	1 134	7.0
In central place	14 752	24 869	29 493	17 890	22 210	2 602	11.7	799	16.9	507	15.7	247	8.5	499	8.3
Myrtle Beach city, SC	14 752	24 869	29 493	17 890	22 210	2 602	11.7	799	16.9	507	15.7	247	8.5	499	8.3
Urban fringe	13 625	27 808	30 902	18 373	33 323	2 966	8.9	1 010	14.8	707	15.0	237	5.1	635	6.2
Napa, CA	15 969	35 631	41 587	21 551	65 557	4 925	7.5	1 702	10.2	1 058	9.1	410	4.5	892	5.1
In central place	16 219	35 479	41 661	21 326	60 727	4 693	7.7	1 619	10.7	994	9.5	404	4.7	840	5.2
Napa city, CA	16 219	35 479	41 661	21 326	60 727	4 693	7.7	1 619	10.7	994	9.5	404	4.7	840	5.2
Urban fringe	13 459	38 883	40 919	25 833	4 830	232	4.8	83	5.6	64	5.7	6	1.1	52	3.7
Naples, FL	22 210	33 995	39 154	23 383	93 110	5 723	6.1	1 472	9.1	926	8.3	1 182	4.8	1 048	3.7
In central place	41 358	43 148	58 498	26 044	19 296	1 194	6.2	339	17.0	189	13.0	319	4.0	232	3.8
Naples city, FL	41 358	43 148	58 498	26 044	19 296	1 194	6.2	339	17.0	189	13.0	319	4.0	232	3.8
Urban fringe	17 230	32 120	36 079	22 383	73 814	4 529	6.1	1 133	8.0	737	7.6	863	5.1	816	3.7
Nashua, NH	17 944	41 660	47 613	26 147	95 711	5 571	5.8	1 666	7.1	996	6.3	955	11.0	1 044	4.1
In central place	18 010	40 505	46 614	26 083	78 638	5 135	6.5	1 600	8.5	968	7.7	863	11.3	984	4.7
Nashua city, NH	18 010	40 505	46 614	26 083	78 638	5 135	6.5	1 600	8.5	968	7.7	863	11.3	984	4.7
Urban fringe	17 638	48 658	51 891	26 659	17 073	436	2.6	66	1.4	28	.9	92	8.5	60	1.3
Nashville, TN	15 621	29 848	36 494	19 299	551 515	65 251	11.8	22 411	17.1	14 666	16.0	8 409	14.0	13 589	9.0
In central place	14 482	27 779	33 980	19 042	462 228	62 048	13.4	21 655	20.2	14 115	19.1	7 871	15.1	12 960	10.4
Nashville-Davidson (remainder) (pt.), TN	14 482	27 779	33 980	19 042	462 228	62 048	13.4	21 655	20.2	14 115	19.1	7 871	15.1	12 960	10.4
Urban fringe	21 761	44 567	49 433	21 941	89 287	3 203	3.6	756	3.2	551	3.1	538	6.7	629	2.4

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Newark, OH	12 153	24 220	30 210	14 522	52 635	7 225	13.7	2 708	20.2	1 699	17.9	854	11.7	1 680	11.3
In central place	11 680	23 062	28 490	14 005	43 207	6 723	15.6	2 584	22.9	1 640	20.9	756	12.5	1 587	13.3
Newark city, OH	11 680	23 062	28 490	14 005	43 207	6 723	15.6	2 584	22.9	1 640	20.9	756	12.5	1 587	13.3
Urban fringe	14 334	30 984	35 193	17 349	9 428	502	5.3	124	5.7	59	3.6	98	7.7	93	3.2
New Bedford, MA	11 728	25 155	31 136	10 742	134 748	18 755	13.9	7 114	22.0	4 660	20.3	2 849	12.4	4 378	11.8
In central place	10 923	22 647	28 373	10 179	97 908	16 430	16.8	6 555	26.7	4 263	24.8	2 105	13.0	3 903	14.6
New Bedford city, MA	10 923	22 647	28 373	10 179	97 908	16 430	16.8	6 555	26.7	4 263	24.8	2 105	13.0	3 903	14.6
Urban fringe	13 772	31 883	37 315	12 297	36 840	2 325	6.3	559	7.2	397	6.8	744	11.2	475	4.5
New Britain, CT	16 767	36 178	43 110	21 362	139 201	11 387	8.2	4 412	14.3	3 100	14.4	1 684	8.1	2 435	6.4
In central place	14 715	30 121	35 711	21 074	72 577	9 289	12.8	3 930	25.2	2 744	26.0	1 147	9.4	2 047	10.7
New Britain city, CT	14 715	30 121	35 711	21 074	72 577	9 289	12.8	3 930	25.2	2 744	26.0	1 147	9.4	2 047	10.7
Urban fringe	19 066	44 116	50 774	21 831	66 624	2 098	3.1	482	3.2	356	3.2	537	6.3	388	2.1
Newburgh, NY	14 583	35 102	40 891	17 547	70 329	8 477	12.1	3 390	18.1	2 154	16.8	829	10.1	1 795	9.5
In central place	9 989	22 224	25 894	12 315	25 607	6 717	26.2	2 975	38.8	1 911	36.8	537	19.3	1 450	23.6
Newburgh city, NY	9 989	22 224	25 894	12 315	25 607	6 717	26.2	2 975	38.8	1 911	36.8	537	19.3	1 450	23.6
Urban fringe	17 263	42 004	47 924	20 700	44 722	1 760	3.9	415	3.8	243	3.2	292	5.4	345	2.7
New Haven–Meriden, CT	16 916	36 689	44 248	21 257	432 675	39 933	9.2	13 766	14.1	8 962	13.4	5 174	8.4	8 023	7.0
In central place	13 798	29 147	35 538	18 229	178 041	29 747	16.7	11 680	26.9	7 661	26.3	2 701	11.9	6 198	13.9
Meriden city, CT	15 618	36 211	41 910	20 995	58 376	4 266	7.3	1 753	12.4	1 150	12.1	601	7.6	1 004	6.3
New Haven city, CT	12 968	25 811	31 163	17 154	119 665	25 481	21.3	9 927	33.8	6 511	33.2	2 100	14.2	5 194	18.2
Urban fringe	19 181	42 174	49 533	23 830	254 634	10 186	4.0	2 086	3.9	1 301	3.5	2 473	6.4	1 825	2.6
New London–Norwich, CT	15 962	34 240	40 406	21 839	143 921	11 453	8.0	4 259	12.5	2 813	12.3	1 379	7.5	2 386	6.0
In central place	14 034	28 072	34 934	19 773	60 957	8 040	13.2	3 190	22.8	2 072	22.3	892	10.2	1 702	10.6
New London city, CT	12 971	26 336	31 274	20 024	24 436	3 702	15.1	1 349	24.9	851	24.4	468	13.7	732	12.0
Norwich city, CT	14 844	29 354	37 152	19 523	36 521	4 338	11.9	1 841	21.4	1 221	21.1	424	7.9	970	9.7
Urban fringe	17 369	39 371	44 297	24 941	82 964	3 413	4.1	1 069	5.3	741	5.5	487	5.1	684	2.9
New Orleans, LA	12 032	23 590	28 451	14 297	1 018 590	226 962	22.3	90 593	32.4	64 008	31.8	22 067	19.4	48 972	18.5
In central place	11 374	18 478	22 183	12 239	480 549	152 006	31.6	62 239	46.2	43 705	45.2	15 165	24.6	32 608	27.3
New Orleans city (pt.), LA	11 374	18 478	22 183	12 239	480 549	152 006	31.6	62 239	46.2	43 705	45.2	15 165	24.6	32 608	27.3
Urban fringe	12 634	28 174	32 550	16 810	538 041	74 956	13.9	28 354	19.5	20 303	19.4	6 902	13.2	16 364	11.3
Newport, RI	16 010	32 742	38 992	21 512	49 243	4 567	9.3	1 520	13.1	862	10.9	765	12.4	919	7.1
In central place	16 358	30 534	37 427	20 629	25 884	3 228	12.5	1 143	20.3	642	16.7	477	13.5	642	10.0
Newport city, RI	16 358	30 534	37 427	20 629	25 884	3 228	12.5	1 143	20.3	642	16.7	477	13.5	642	10.0
Urban fringe	15 622	36 381	39 992	24 117	23 359	1 339	5.7	377	6.3	220	5.4	288	10.9	277	4.3
New York, NY–Northeastern New Jersey	18 460	37 262	44 657	22 228	15 731 205	1 954 317	12.4	674 562	18.8	468 081	18.5	238 083	11.8	395 522	9.8
New Jersey (pt.)	19 354	41 506	48 910	22 723	5 020 478	394 388	7.9	131 216	11.6	90 503	11.4	58 967	8.7	78 018	5.8
New York (pt.)	18 041	35 450	42 137	22 053	10 710 727	1 559 929	14.6	543 346	22.1	377 578	21.7	179 116	13.4	317 504	11.7
In central place	15 821	29 530	33 885	21 143	8 077 664	1 564 219	19.4	559 090	29.9	389 130	29.6	167 357	16.6	321 880	16.3
Elizabeth city, NJ	12 112	27 631	31 478	17 986	108 230	17 451	16.1	6 747	25.4	4 652	25.3	1 922	14.9	3 742	13.7
Hoboken city, NJ	20 020	34 873	34 321	34 385	32 713	5 363	16.4	1 899	34.2	1 366	34.4	861	23.3	1 139	15.9
Jersey City city, NJ	13 060	29 054	32 785	20 456	225 323	42 539	18.9	16 281	29.7	11 255	29.3	3 688	15.8	8 970	16.6
Newark city, NJ	9 424	21 650	25 816	10 408	268 455	70 702	26.3	28 121	37.2	19 945	36.5	6 411	25.6	14 453	22.8
New Brunswick city, NJ	11 252	28 289	32 966	21 919	34 438	7 561	22.0	1 749	25.9	1 140	25.5	574	15.4	1 088	15.7
Paterson city, NJ	10 518	26 960	30 145	13 418	138 494	25 677	18.5	10 746	26.7	7 530	26.7	2 177	16.4	5 208	15.7
Perth Amboy city, NJ	11 351	28 377	32 701	15 648	41 394	6 287	15.2	2 532	23.6	1 703	22.4	724	13.7	1 295	12.5
New York city, NY	16 281	29 823	34 360	21 489	7 181 155	1 384 994	19.3	490 385	29.9	341 088	29.6	150 322	16.5	285 476	16.3
White Plains city, NY	24 330	44 004	56 684	28 893	47 462	3 645	7.7	630	7.5	451	7.6	678	9.3	509	4.3
Urban fringe	21 248	47 495	54 574	24 685	7 653 541	390 098	5.1	115 472	6.7	78 951	6.5	70 726	7.0	73 642	3.5
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, VA	13 431	30 619	34 475	20 161	1 253 340	146 379	11.7	56 574	16.6	36 688	15.8	13 927	12.5	31 465	9.2
In central place	13 218	29 653	33 114	20 052	1 036 367	128 319	12.4	49 833	17.8	32 044	17.1	12 056	12.9	27 704	9.9
Hampton city, VA	13 099	30 144	34 291	19 869	127 791	13 831	10.8	5 250	16.0	3 386	15.1	1 418	11.8	3 125	8.8
Newport News city, VA	12 711	27 469	31 180	18 777	164 984	23 169	14.0	9 656	21.1	6 166	20.4	1 887	12.6	5 579	12.2
Norfolk city, VA	11 643	23 563	26 818	17 011	227 455	43 944	19.3	16 522	28.3	10 346	27.8	4 004	15.3	8 790	15.1
Portsmouth city, VA	11 158	24 601	28 517	15 769	101 007	17 920	17.7	7 369	27.5	4 972	27.1	2 055	15.2	4 128	14.9
Suffolk city (pt.), VA	11 740	24 185	30 015	11 885	38 284	7 343	19.2	2 972	27.9	2 021	26.7	927	19.1	1 653	15.4
Virginia Beach city (pt.), VA	15 234	36 267	39 057	26 293	376 846	22 112	5.9	8 064	7.6	5 153	7.1	1 765	8.0	4 429	4.3
Urban fringe	14 469	36 072	40 471	20 757	216 973	18 060	8.3	6 741	11.1	4 644	10.5	1 871	10.3	3 761	6.2
Norwalk, CT	28 922	54 454	62 877	32 807	107 731	4 997	4.6	1 467	6.8	950	6.5	829	6.3	895	3.0
In central place	23 075	48 171	55 269	30 939	77 552	4 034	5.2	1 247	8.1	781	7.7	608	6.5	784	3.8
Norwalk city, CT	23 075	48 171	55 269	30 939	77 552	4 034	5.2	1 247	8.1	781	7.7	608	6.5	784	3.8
Urban fringe	43 896	81 633	94 551	44 612	30 179	963	3.2	220	3.6	169	3.8	221	5.8	111	1.3

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. Far definitians of terms and meanings af symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dallars)	Median income in 1989 (dallars)			Persons for wham poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below paverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and aver		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nanfamily households	Tatal	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent af all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Ocala, FL	12 773	23 873	28 368	14 053	66 622	10 790	16.2	4 090	26.0	2 584	23.4	1 652	13.0	2 372	12.4
In central place	12 783	21 766	26 700	13 358	40 822	8 116	19.9	3 143	32.7	2 014	30.0	1 334	16.3	1 737	15.4
Ocala city, FL	12 783	21 766	26 700	13 358	40 822	8 116	19.9	3 143	32.7	2 014	30.0	1 334	16.3	1 737	15.4
Urban fringe	12 757	27 427	30 276	15 845	25 800	2 674	10.4	947	15.5	570	13.2	318	7.1	635	8.1
Odessa, TX	11 044	23 949	27 517	14 215	112 696	22 619	20.1	9 562	26.9	6 353	25.0	1 616	15.8	4 961	16.3
In central place	11 588	24 346	28 462	14 282	88 849	17 205	19.4	7 152	26.1	4 645	23.9	1 263	14.7	3 728	15.5
Odessa city, TX	11 588	24 346	28 462	14 282	88 849	17 205	19.4	7 152	26.1	4 645	23.9	1 263	14.7	3 728	15.5
Urban fringe	9 005	22 850	24 748	13 874	23 847	5 414	22.7	2 410	29.7	1 708	28.7	353	21.3	1 233	19.1
Ogden, UT	11 304	31 310	35 071	16 272	255 543	23 967	9.4	9 436	10.1	5 882	8.8	1 684	7.9	4 638	7.2
In central place	10 754	23 487	28 649	13 748	62 458	10 482	16.8	3 914	21.6	2 238	18.2	968	10.8	2 141	13.1
Ogden city, UT	10 754	23 487	28 649	13 748	62 458	10 482	16.8	3 914	21.6	2 238	18.2	968	10.8	2 141	13.1
Urban fringe	11 484	34 379	37 170	18 635	193 085	13 485	7.0	5 522	7.4	3 644	6.6	716	5.8	2 497	5.2
Oklahama City, OK	13 749	27 261	33 259	16 475	764 688	103 884	13.6	36 384	17.9	23 247	16.1	9 319	11.9	21 007	10.0
In central place	13 544	25 511	31 910	16 073	498 944	79 351	15.9	27 242	21.5	17 329	19.5	7 009	12.8	15 522	11.6
Narman city (pt.), OK	13 830	24 625	35 397	12 982	68 753	10 662	15.5	1 866	11.9	1 143	10.4	535	9.4	1 455	8.3
Oklahama City city (pt.), OK	13 496	25 632	31 486	16 621	430 191	68 689	16.0	25 376	22.8	16 186	20.8	6 474	13.1	14 067	12.1
Urban fringe	14 137	30 901	35 455	17 760	265 744	24 533	9.2	9 142	12.0	5 918	10.6	2 310	9.8	5 485	7.2
Olympia, WA	14 323	30 666	36 424	19 087	93 074	9 613	10.3	3 170	13.4	2 027	11.8	836	7.3	1 786	7.1
In central place	15 502	27 785	36 784	17 728	33 164	4 316	13.0	1 157	15.7	761	14.3	460	9.9	714	8.4
Olympia city, WA	15 502	27 785	36 784	17 728	33 164	4 316	13.0	1 157	15.7	761	14.3	460	9.9	714	8.4
Urban fringe	13 675	31 805	36 230	20 303	59 910	5 297	8.8	2 013	12.3	1 266	10.7	376	5.5	1 072	6.5
Omaha, NE–IA	13 905	29 869	35 869	17 246	532 305	53 507	10.1	20 266	13.7	12 343	12.0	5 310	9.9	10 849	7.7
Iawa (pt.)	11 468	25 577	30 211	14 179	58 731	6 856	11.7	2 673	17.0	1 553	14.0	750	10.1	1 563	9.6
Nebraska (pt.)	14 206	30 487	36 773	17 639	473 574	46 651	9.9	17 593	13.3	10 790	11.7	4 560	9.9	9 286	7.4
In central place	13 590	26 626	33 127	16 199	380 691	47 842	12.6	18 054	18.4	10 854	15.8	5 024	10.6	9 629	9.6
Cauncil 8luffs city, IA	11 318	25 014	29 538	14 040	53 184	6 485	12.2	2 538	17.9	1 474	14.9	738	10.6	1 477	10.0
Omaha city, NE	13 957	26 927	34 070	16 482	327 507	41 357	12.6	15 516	18.5	9 380	16.0	4 286	10.6	8 152	9.6
Urban fringe	14 704	38 917	42 020	23 816	151 614	5 665	3.7	2 212	4.5	1 489	4.3	286	4.5	1 220	2.9
Orlanda, FL	15 135	31 468	36 311	21 153	863 356	85 806	9.9	28 901	13.8	19 328	13.2	9 757	10.8	16 293	7.1
In central place	13 879	26 119	30 570	21 083	151 040	23 797	15.8	8 963	26.9	5 814	25.8	2 914	16.1	4 529	12.2
Orlanda city, FL	13 879	26 119	30 570	21 083	151 040	23 797	15.8	8 963	26.9	5 814	25.8	2 914	16.1	4 529	12.2
Urban fringe	15 422	32 631	37 286	21 181	712 316	62 009	8.7	19 938	11.4	13 514	10.9	6 843	9.5	11 764	6.1
Oshkash, WI	11 925	25 600	32 220	15 333	53 197	6 571	12.4	1 552	13.0	932	11.3	547	7.1	887	6.5
In central place	11 843	25 168	31 773	15 237	50 071	6 325	12.6	1 537	13.5	917	11.7	425	5.9	861	6.7
Oshkosh city, WI	11 843	25 168	31 773	15 237	50 071	6 325	12.6	1 537	13.5	917	11.7	425	5.9	861	6.7
Urban fringe	13 087	38 136	41 250	21 176	3 126	246	7.9	15	2.5	15	3.7	122	23.2	26	3.1
Owensbaro, KY	11 448	22 498	28 500	11 550	58 825	10 497	17.8	3 926	25.8	2 555	23.6	1 447	17.9	2 389	14.4
In central place	11 492	21 952	27 892	11 664	51 870	9 804	18.9	3 622	27.5	2 377	25.4	1 376	18.7	2 213	15.3
Owensbara city, KY	11 492	21 952	27 892	11 664	51 870	9 804	18.9	3 622	27.5	2 377	25.4	1 376	18.7	2 213	15.3
Urban fringe	11 114	29 162	32 699	10 164	6 955	693	10.0	304	14.6	178	11.9	71	10.3	176	8.5
Oxnard–Ventura, CA	18 657	45 537	50 248	29 138	471 383	35 923	7.6	12 853	10.3	8 640	9.8	2 455	5.4	6 235	5.2
In central place	14 855	38 702	41 900	26 257	231 131	23 625	10.2	9 025	14.3	6 083	13.9	1 414	6.6	4 113	7.4
Oxnard city, CA	12 096	37 174	38 700	26 458	140 627	17 608	12.5	7 034	16.6	4 945	16.8	844	8.3	3 000	9.6
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city, CA	19 091	40 307	46 361	26 116	90 504	6 017	6.6	1 991	9.6	1 138	8.0	570	5.0	1 113	4.6
Urban fringe	22 286	52 742	58 742	31 760	240 252	12 298	5.1	3 828	6.2	2 557	5.7	1 041	4.3	2 122	3.3
Palm Springs, CA	21 583	33 311	40 762	21 917	128 019	12 887	10.1	3 828	15.7	2 466	14.8	1 941	6.8	2 289	6.6
In central place	19 747	27 506	34 708	19 858	39 550	4 991	12.6	1 402	22.5	894	21.1	905	9.0	898	8.8
Palm Springs city (pt.), CA	19 747	27 506	34 708	19 858	39 550	4 991	12.6	1 402	22.5	894	21.1	905	9.0	898	8.8
Urban fringe	22 409	36 226	42 543	24 021	88 469	7 896	8.9	2 426	13.3	1 572	12.6	1 036	5.6	1 391	5.7
Panama City, FL	12 487	24 864	28 604	13 671	101 000	14 848	14.7	5 528	21.2	3 863	20.9	1 852	15.9	3 372	11.6
In central place	12 169	21 881	26 629	12 330	33 454	6 571	19.6	2 441	29.7	1 617	27.4	999	18.6	1 516	16.4
Panama City city, FL	12 169	21 881	26 629	12 330	33 454	6 571	19.6	2 441	29.7	1 617	27.4	999	18.6	1 516	16.4
Urban fringe	12 645	26 268	29 582	14 596	67 546	8 277	12.3	3 087	17.3	2 246	17.8	853	13.6	1 856	9.4
Parkersburg, WV–OH	12 281	22 798	29 131	11 746	57 632	9 007	15.6	2 738	20.9	1 763	18.7	1 601	16.0	2 147	12.8
Ohia (pt.)	12 639	23 125	30 680	12 213	6 836	842	12.3	289	19.5	197	18.5	125	10.6	194	9.7
West Virginia (pt.)	12 234	22 759	28 872	11 670	50 796	8 165	16.1	2 449	21.1	1 566	18.7	1 476	16.8	1 953	13.2
In central place	11 269	20 461	26 550	11 163	33 224	6 308	19.0	1 867	25.6	1 192	22.6	1 174	18.6	1 448	15.2
Parkersburg city, WV	11 269	20 461	26 550	11 163	33 224	6 308	19.0	1 867	25.6	1 192	22.6	1 174	18.6	1 448	15.2
Urban fringe	13 670	26 375	32 629	13 139	24 408	2 699	11.1	871	15.0	571	13.7	427	11.7	699	9.6

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Oato based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All oges		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfomily hauseholds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Poscogaula, MS	10 848	24 231	27 670	11 985	58 754	11 944	20.3	5 122	28.8	3 669	27.9	1 104	18.8	2 871	17.9
In central place	11 778	24 986	29 773	12 312	25 327	5 001	19.7	2 022	28.0	1 353	26.3	564	19.2	1 216	17.5
Poscagaula city, MS	11 778	24 986	29 773	12 312	25 327	5 001	19.7	2 022	28.0	1 353	26.3	564	19.2	1 216	17.5
Urban fringe	10 130	23 902	26 543	11 551	33 427	6 943	20.8	3 100	29.5	2 316	28.9	540	18.3	1 655	18.1
Pensacola, FL	12 474	25 341	29 937	15 430	243 788	40 705	16.7	15 718	25.2	10 388	23.5	4 334	14.8	8 967	13.2
In central place	14 795	25 066	31 722	16 425	57 443	10 832	18.9	4 144	30.3	2 820	28.4	1 375	15.0	2 210	14.2
Pensacola city, FL	14 795	25 066	31 722	16 425	57 443	10 832	18.9	4 144	30.3	2 820	28.4	1 375	15.0	2 210	14.2
Urbon fringe	11 783	25 413	29 419	14 915	186 345	29 873	16.0	11 574	23.8	7 568	22.1	2 959	14.7	6 757	12.8
Peoria, IL	13 783	27 865	35 203	15 591	235 120	32 863	14.0	12 633	20.7	8 304	18.7	3 183	10.0	6 981	10.8
In central place	13 642	25 816	33 281	15 424	140 448	24 925	17.7	10 139	27.5	6 594	24.9	2 172	10.9	5 268	14.0
Pekin city, IL	12 246	25 198	31 533	13 727	31 715	4 409	13.9	1 779	21.8	1 121	19.0	376	8.1	984	10.9
Peoria city, IL	14 039	26 074	34 003	16 098	108 733	20 516	18.9	8 360	29.1	5 473	26.7	1 796	11.8	4 284	15.1
Urban fringe	13 994	31 071	37 539	15 888	94 672	7 938	8.4	2 494	10.4	1 710	9.6	1 011	8.3	1 713	6.3
Petersburg, VA	11 704	26 808	31 842	14 963	95 900	13 144	13.7	4 839	20.0	3 205	19.1	1 556	12.9	2 730	10.3
In central place	10 547	21 309	27 243	12 399	36 256	7 359	20.3	2 640	30.5	1 677	28.6	784	14.7	1 443	15.4
Petersburg city, VA	10 547	21 309	27 243	12 399	36 256	7 359	20.3	2 640	30.5	1 677	28.6	784	14.7	1 443	15.4
Urban fringe	12 389	30 121	34 338	16 902	59 644	5 785	9.7	2 199	14.1	1 528	14.0	772	11.4	1 287	7.5
Philadelphia, PA–NJ	16 069	34 400	41 231	19 618	4 116 289	466 402	11.3	162 487	16.3	110 102	15.8	60 101	10.8	90 869	8.4
New Jersey (pt.)	16 459	39 168	44 931	22 001	929 499	71 222	7.7	27 932	11.6	18 777	11.1	7 829	7.6	14 581	5.8
Pennsylvania (pt.)	15 957	32 819	40 225	19 010	3 186 790	395 180	12.4	134 555	17.8	91 325	17.3	52 272	11.6	76 288	9.2
In central place	11 870	24 341	29 705	14 765	1 659 282	346 800	20.9	126 959	31.2	85 540	30.3	40 177	16.4	68 342	16.8
Camden city, NJ	7 276	17 386	18 874	10 407	83 669	30 588	36.6	15 124	50.3	10 002	47.7	1 791	25.1	6 575	34.1
Norristown barough, PA	13 527	28 643	35 056	18 883	29 818	2 838	9.5	812	11.7	509	11.2	479	11.5	514	7.0
Philadelphia city, PA	12 091	24 603	30 140	14 855	1 545 795	313 374	20.3	111 023	30.0	75 029	29.2	37 907	16.3	61 253	16.1
Urban fringe	18 911	41 710	48 376	23 750	2 457 007	119 602	4.9	35 528	6.0	24 562	5.9	19 924	6.4	22 527	3.4
Phoenix, AZ	14 963	30 661	36 070	19 949	1 977 720	238 430	12.1	84 003	16.5	53 424	15.1	21 341	8.7	44 631	8.5
In central place	14 821	30 437	35 921	20 267	1 512 886	190 218	12.6	66 041	16.9	41 760	15.5	14 648	9.5	34 745	8.9
Mesa city, AZ	13 506	30 273	35 297	19 551	285 066	27 087	9.5	9 533	11.8	6 015	10.7	2 523	7.4	5 127	6.9
Phoenix city (pt.), AZ	14 083	29 268	34 142	19 684	966 711	137 169	14.2	51 670	20.0	32 899	18.6	10 438	11.3	26 153	10.5
Scottsdale city (pt.), AZ	22 804	38 380	47 502	24 988	124 416	7 359	5.9	1 444	6.6	934	6.0	1 153	5.9	1 195	3.4
Tempe city, AZ	15 530	31 885	40 512	20 560	136 693	18 603	13.6	3 394	11.4	1 912	9.2	534	5.9	2 270	7.0
Urban fringe	15 426	31 401	36 516	18 435	464 834	48 212	10.4	17 962	15.2	11 664	14.1	6 693	7.5	9 886	7.5
Pine 8luff, AR	9 623	20 021	25 091	9 732	59 334	15 697	26.5	6 299	35.9	4 465	34.6	2 246	27.2	3 434	21.7
In central place	9 530	19 143	24 442	9 548	55 162	15 283	27.7	6 178	37.9	4 356	36.6	2 190	27.6	3 361	22.9
Pine 8luff city, AR	9 530	19 143	24 442	9 548	55 162	15 283	27.7	6 178	37.9	4 356	36.6	2 190	27.6	3 361	22.9
Urban fringe	10 717	29 728	32 793	16 071	4 172	414	9.9	121	9.7	109	11.0	56	17.2	73	6.3
Pittsburgh, PA	14 571	27 253	34 282	14 203	1 640 275	193 424	11.8	61 399	17.4	40 345	16.2	28 410	10.1	41 295	9.0
In central place	12 347	20 469	27 151	12 283	375 765	81 190	21.6	25 201	32.6	16 175	30.3	10 001	14.5	16 011	16.9
McKeesport city, PA	9 024	16 427	23 344	8 561	24 825	6 018	24.2	2 081	38.0	1 343	35.1	832	15.4	1 396	20.6
Pittsburgh city, PA	12 580	20 747	27 484	12 526	350 940	75 172	21.4	23 120	32.2	14 832	30.0	9 169	14.4	14 615	16.6
Urban fringe	15 257	29 708	36 113	15 013	1 264 510	112 234	8.9	36 198	13.1	24 170	12.3	18 409	8.6	25 284	7.0
Pittsfield, MA	15 511	30 243	38 208	16 042	54 448	4 912	9.0	1 697	13.7	1 118	12.9	777	8.7	1 089	7.2
In central place	15 426	29 987	38 005	15 771	47 983	4 673	9.7	1 625	15.1	1 075	14.3	724	9.0	1 034	7.8
Pittsfield city, MA	15 426	29 987	38 005	15 771	47 983	4 673	9.7	1 625	15.1	1 075	14.3	724	9.0	1 034	7.8
Urbon fringe	16 143	33 033	39 444	18 828	6 465	239	3.7	72	4.6	43	3.7	53	5.9	55	3.0
Pocatello, IO	11 124	25 493	31 304	12 876	52 857	7 671	14.5	2 727	16.3	1 765	14.6	612	11.4	1 503	10.8
In central place	11 385	24 955	31 089	12 768	44 987	6 902	15.3	2 416	17.7	1 565	16.0	541	11.1	1 321	11.1
Pocatello city, ID	11 385	24 955	31 089	12 768	44 987	6 902	15.3	2 416	17.7	1 565	16.0	541	11.1	1 321	11.1
Urban fringe	9 597	30 190	32 320	14 214	7 870	769	9.8	311	10.2	200	8.7	71	14.3	182	9.1
Port Arthur, TX	11 836	25 046	30 601	11 951	108 756	20 274	18.6	7 850	26.6	5 441	25.3	2 369	15.1	4 623	15.2
In central place	9 721	18 497	23 077	9 716	57 504	16 202	28.2	6 388	39.5	4 455	38.5	1 905	20.1	3 700	24.0
Port Arthur city (pt.), TX	9 721	18 497	23 077	9 716	57 504	16 202	28.2	6 388	39.5	4 455	38.5	1 905	20.1	3 700	24.0
Urban fringe	14 220	32 958	37 915	15 564	51 252	4 072	7.9	1 462	10.9	986	9.9	464	7.6	923	6.1
Port Huron, MI	13 061	27 071	32 883	13 739	61 714	9 227	15.0	3 407	20.3	2 040	17.2	877	10.8	2 214	12.9
In central place	11 210	21 522	26 785	11 578	32 935	7 286	22.1	2 815	30.3	1 641	25.7	624	14.3	1 775	20.0
Port Huron city, MI	11 210	21 522	26 785	11 578	32 935	7 286	22.1	2 815	30.3	1 641	25.7	624	14.3	1 775	20.0
Urban fringe	15 224	33 786	38 941	17 599	28 779	1 941	6.7	592	7.9	399	7.3	253	6.8	439	5.3

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Portland, ME	15 604	29 832	36 899	18 949	116 613	12 634	10.8	4 029	16.2	2 509	14.7	1 797	10.7	2 372	7.9
In central place	14 914	26 576	34 837	18 357	62 600	8 783	14.0	2 659	21.5	1 629	20.0	1 244	13.9	1 578	10.6
Portland city, ME	14 914	26 576	34 837	18 357	62 600	8 783	14.0	2 659	21.5	1 629	20.0	1 244	13.9	1 578	10.6
Urban fringe	16 399	33 654	39 563	20 237	54 013	3 851	7.1	1 370	10.9	880	9.8	553	7.1	794	5.3
Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA	15 235	30 499	36 614	19 024	1 151 916	117 938	10.2	35 257	12.4	22 250	11.2	12 941	9.5	21 452	7.1
Oregon (pt.)	15 429	30 423	36 835	19 054	987 176	101 651	10.3	29 191	12.2	18 243	10.9	11 377	9.6	18 146	7.0
Washington (pt.)	14 066	30 951	35 532	18 793	164 740	16 287	9.9	6 066	13.6	4 007	12.6	1 564	9.2	3 306	7.4
In central place	14 298	25 192	31 952	16 872	471 622	69 670	14.8	19 805	19.3	12 582	18.1	7 904	11.7	11 770	10.1
Portland city, OR	14 478	25 592	32 424	17 120	427 011	62 058	14.5	17 043	18.4	10 839	17.2	7 020	11.6	10 236	9.7
Vancouver city, WA	12 606	21 552	26 927	14 979	44 611	7 612	17.1	2 762	27.1	1 743	26.1	884	12.7	1 534	13.3
Urban fringe	15 893	34 543	39 694	21 628	680 294	48 268	7.1	15 452	8.5	9 668	7.5	5 037	7.4	9 682	5.2
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, NH–ME	14 182	31 441	36 866	20 412	106 539	8 227	7.7	1 805	7.3	1 014	6.1	1 322	10.4	1 360	4.8
Maine (pt.)	14 250	32 885	36 760	19 606	12 953	535	4.1	129	3.9	89	3.7	115	7.0	93	2.5
New Hampshire (pt.)	14 173	31 206	36 889	20 481	93 586	7 692	8.2	1 676	7.8	925	6.5	1 207	10.9	1 267	5.1
In central place	14 769	31 027	36 208	20 866	75 509	5 609	7.4	1 317	7.6	730	6.3	971	10.9	1 052	5.3
Dover city, NH	15 413	31 507	38 281	21 284	24 458	2 287	9.4	541	11.1	346	10.4	307	10.7	355	5.6
Portsmouth city, NH	15 557	30 591	34 344	22 290	24 818	1 659	6.7	372	6.5	174	4.8	332	11.6	325	5.1
Rochester city, NH	13 395	30 807	35 898	18 125	26 233	1 663	6.3	404	5.9	210	4.6	332	10.5	372	5.0
Urban fringe	12 965	32 719	38 415	18 942	31 030	2 618	8.4	488	6.6	284	5.6	351	9.1	308	3.7
Pottstown, PA	14 826	33 803	39 353	16 540	53 203	3 151	5.9	974	7.4	610	6.7	699	9.2	665	4.4
In central place	13 291	28 944	33 770	14 738	21 497	1 856	8.6	620	12.3	360	10.9	402	10.7	364	6.1
Pottstown borough, PA	13 291	28 944	33 770	14 738	21 497	1 856	8.6	620	12.3	360	10.9	402	10.7	364	6.1
Urban fringe	15 875	37 901	42 779	18 271	31 706	1 295	4.1	354	4.3	250	4.3	297	7.7	301	3.3
Poughkeepsie, NY	17 092	41 045	48 797	23 554	137 425	8 797	6.4	2 879	8.8	1 808	8.1	1 229	7.4	1 653	4.5
In central place	14 936	27 606	34 211	17 894	28 096	4 132	14.7	1 542	23.6	942	22.5	482	11.4	809	11.6
Poughkeepsie city, NY	14 936	27 606	34 211	17 894	28 096	4 132	14.7	1 542	23.6	942	22.5	482	11.4	809	11.6
Urban fringe	17 612	44 826	51 350	26 190	109 329	4 665	4.3	1 337	5.1	866	4.8	747	6.0	844	2.8
Providence–Pawtucket, RI–MA	14 612	31 427	38 575	15 947	817 469	81 722	10.0	27 462	14.7	17 614	13.6	14 521	11.9	16 012	7.3
Massachusetts (pt.)	15 972	39 518	45 480	20 239	91 536	4 466	4.9	1 460	6.4	971	6.3	745	7.6	818	3.3
Rhode Island (pt.)	14 444	30 656	37 628	15 643	725 933	77 256	10.6	26 002	15.8	16 643	14.6	13 776	12.3	15 194	7.8
In central place	12 478	25 349	32 150	14 341	301 422	50 172	16.6	18 573	25.2	11 871	24.1	6 758	16.0	9 807	12.8
Attleboro city, MA	14 970	36 631	43 248	16 806	37 717	2 425	6.4	867	9.2	534	8.8	285	6.7	438	4.3
Powtucket city, RI	12 865	26 541	33 679	14 896	72 047	7 632	10.6	2 525	15.5	1 554	14.3	1 596	13.9	1 554	8.1
Providence city, RI	11 838	22 147	28 342	14 273	148 585	34 120	23.0	12 946	34.5	8 470	33.8	3 835	19.2	6 461	18.3
Woonsocket city, RI	11 997	25 363	31 659	12 263	43 073	5 995	13.9	2 235	21.4	1 313	18.3	1 042	15.9	1 354	11.6
Urban fringe	15 882	35 197	41 675	17 087	516 047	31 550	6.1	8 889	7.8	5 743	7.1	7 763	9.8	6 205	4.3
Provo–Orem, UT	9 050	27 032	30 127	15 684	211 684	35 240	16.6	10 438	13.1	6 191	11.0	854	6.0	5 223	11.2
In central place	8 984	25 666	28 539	16 704	146 361	29 446	20.1	7 320	14.3	3 976	11.4	524	5.6	4 092	12.9
Orem city, UT	9 726	31 262	33 459	15 083	67 091	6 012	9.0	2 794	9.4	1 648	7.8	180	4.5	1 204	7.9
Provo city (pt.), UT	8 407	21 154	23 111	17 191	79 270	23 434	29.6	4 526	20.9	2 328	17.2	344	6.4	2 888	17.4
Urban fringe	9 206	30 429	32 430	12 091	65 323	5 794	8.9	3 118	10.9	2 215	10.3	330	6.7	1 131	7.5
Pueblo, CO	10 189	20 940	25 388	11 482	103 576	21 844	21.1	8 475	30.9	5 545	27.6	2 172	13.9	5 029	17.5
In central place	10 168	20 501	24 997	11 487	95 984	20 778	21.6	8 111	32.0	5 277	28.7	2 048	13.9	4 767	18.0
Pueblo city, CO	10 168	20 501	24 997	11 487	95 984	20 778	21.6	8 111	32.0	5 277	28.7	2 048	13.9	4 767	18.0
Urban fringe	10 454	27 168	30 000	11 389	7 592	1 066	14.0	364	17.4	268	15.9	124	15.3	262	11.7
Punta Gorda, FL	14 741	25 799	30 225	15 735	66 071	5 068	7.7	1 420	13.8	1 058	14.1	1 265	5.5	1 095	5.1
In central place	22 482	34 158	40 288	18 855	10 653	898	8.4	281	24.9	194	23.7	256	5.8	165	4.3
Punta Gorda city, FL	22 482	34 158	40 288	18 855	10 653	898	8.4	281	24.9	194	23.7	256	5.8	165	4.3
Urban fringe	13 242	24 662	28 542	15 329	55 418	4 170	7.5	1 139	12.4	864	12.9	1 009	5.4	930	5.3
Racine, WI	13 796	30 800	36 290	16 598	119 706	14 696	12.3	6 695	19.9	4 139	17.2	1 126	7.7	3 273	10.0
In central place	11 858	26 540	31 846	15 118	82 808	13 136	15.9	6 185	25.8	3 861	23.0	833	7.9	2 924	13.2
Racine city, WI	11 858	26 540	31 846	15 118	82 808	13 136	15.9	6 185	25.8	3 861	23.0	833	7.9	2 924	13.2
Urban fringe	18 158	41 527	45 674	22 564	36 898	1 560	4.2	510	5.3	278	3.8	293	7.2	349	3.3
Raleigh, NC	17 855	36 194	45 752	23 046	291 746	26 373	9.0	6 626	10.2	4 122	9.2	2 668	11.9	4 394	5.7
In central place	16 896	32 451	42 212	22 074	194 380	22 942	11.8	5 700	14.4	3 505	12.9	2 239	13.0	3 740	7.7
Raleigh city, NC	16 896	32 451	42 212	22 074	194 380	22 942	11.8	5 700	14.4	3 505	12.9	2 239	13.0	3 740	7.7
Urban fringe	19 894	45 193	50 969	27 343	97 366	3 431	3.5	926	3.7	617	3.5	429	8.3	654	2.3
Rapid City, SD	12 170	25 718	30 550	16 278	59 727	7 846	13.1	3 174	18.5	2 020	17.0	626	10.0	1 663	10.2
In central place	12 469	25 740	31 056	16 397	53 181	7 257	13.6	2 901	19.5	1 816	17.6	608	10.2	1 546	10.6
Rapid City city, SD	12 469	25 740	31 056	16 397	53 181	7 257	13.6	2 901	19.5	1 816	17.6	608	10.2	1 546	10.6
Urban fringe	9 680	25 571	26 726	14 458	6 546	589	9.0	273	12.2	204	12.9	18	6.0	117	6.5

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Median income in 1989 (dollars)				Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Reading, PA	14 672	29 747	35 921	15 918	181 976	18 581	10.2	6 744	16.3	4 346	15.0	3 172	9.9	3 613	7.1
In central place	11 041	22 112	27 277	13 611	76 526	14 857	19.4	5 975	31.2	3 817	29.6	2 008	15.6	2 947	15.2
Reading city, PA	11 041	22 112	27 277	13 611	76 526	14 857	19.4	5 975	31.2	3 817	29.6	2 008	15.6	2 947	15.2
Urban fringe	17 321	35 859	42 174	18 507	105 450	3 724	3.5	769	3.5	529	3.3	1 164	6.1	666	2.1
Redding, CA	12 523	24 610	30 128	14 746	76 875	11 658	15.2	4 686	23.0	2 893	20.5	676	6.3	2 539	12.1
In central place	13 040	25 828	31 575	15 378	65 284	9 343	14.3	3 731	21.8	2 290	19.3	539	5.9	1 967	11.1
Redding city, CA	13 040	25 828	31 575	15 378	65 284	9 343	14.3	3 731	21.8	2 290	19.3	539	5.9	1 967	11.1
Urban fringe	9 606	18 547	21 181	11 326	11 591	2 315	20.0	955	29.2	603	26.7	137	8.3	572	17.9
Reno, NV	15 832	30 495	36 935	20 411	210 125	20 837	9.9	5 284	11.4	3 054	9.9	2 010	9.1	3 520	6.5
In central place	16 091	28 388	36 200	19 802	130 984	15 085	11.5	3 635	13.7	1 999	11.7	1 342	8.9	2 444	7.6
Reno city, NV	16 091	28 388	36 200	19 802	130 984	15 085	11.5	3 635	13.7	1 999	11.7	1 342	8.9	2 444	7.6
Urban fringe	15 397	33 694	38 349	22 812	79 141	5 752	7.3	1 649	8.3	1 055	7.7	668	9.6	1 076	5.0
Richland–Kennewick–Posco, WA	13 528	30 732	36 424	17 712	114 792	16 241	14.1	6 402	19.0	4 131	17.1	1 121	9.6	3 546	11.4
In central place	13 232	28 605	35 228	17 301	93 390	14 856	15.9	5 913	21.6	3 807	19.8	1 021	10.5	3 235	13.0
Kennewick city, WA	12 767	28 261	35 024	17 609	41 750	5 814	13.9	2 174	17.2	1 333	15.1	415	11.1	1 351	12.1
Posco city (pt.), WA	7 963	17 599	21 101	9 904	19 511	6 540	33.5	2 832	44.2	1 829	41.4	348	17.1	1 363	28.8
Richland city (pt.), WA	17 085	36 626	45 683	21 092	32 129	2 502	7.8	907	10.9	645	10.7	258	6.5	521	5.8
Urban fringe	14 820	38 293	40 594	23 326	21 402	1 385	6.5	489	7.7	324	6.6	100	5.2	311	5.0
Richmand, VA	16 505	33 250	40 670	21 488	575 271	58 527	10.2	20 676	14.8	13 365	13.8	6 892	10.8	12 160	7.8
In central place	13 993	23 551	29 021	17 678	191 992	40 103	20.9	14 656	35.6	9 527	34.6	4 794	16.5	8 239	17.4
Richmond city, VA	13 993	23 551	29 021	17 678	191 992	40 103	20.9	14 656	35.6	9 527	34.6	4 794	16.5	8 239	17.4
Urban fringe	17 822	38 973	44 851	24 607	383 279	18 424	4.8	6 020	6.1	3 838	5.5	2 098	6.1	3 921	3.6
Riverside–San Bernardino, CA	13 192	34 644	38 420	20 090	1 140 776	143 691	12.6	60 618	16.9	39 752	16.2	7 340	8.0	28 589	9.9
In central place	12 819	30 830	35 325	19 089	378 751	62 454	16.5	26 199	23.1	16 942	22.0	2 846	8.3	12 231	13.0
Riverside city, CA	14 235	34 801	40 054	21 071	220 040	26 280	11.9	9 103	14.4	6 096	13.9	1 320	6.9	4 618	8.4
San Bernardino city, CA	10 865	25 533	28 843	16 717	158 711	36 174	22.8	17 096	34.0	10 846	32.6	1 526	10.0	7 613	19.5
Urban fringe	13 379	36 487	40 053	20 826	762 025	81 237	10.7	34 419	14.0	22 810	13.5	4 494	7.9	16 358	8.4
Roanoke, VA	14 182	27 332	33 455	15 843	172 570	18 610	10.8	5 868	15.4	3 816	14.0	3 066	11.6	3 900	8.0
In central place	12 513	22 591	28 203	14 652	94 754	15 238	16.1	5 133	24.5	3 316	23.2	2 195	13.9	3 281	12.8
Roanoke city, VA	12 513	22 591	28 203	14 652	94 754	15 238	16.1	5 133	24.5	3 316	23.2	2 195	13.9	3 281	12.8
Urban fringe	16 145	33 795	40 508	18 018	77 816	3 372	4.3	735	4.3	500	3.9	871	8.2	619	2.7
Rochester, MN	16 537	35 005	43 490	20 035	71 408	5 499	7.7	1 601	8.5	975	7.8	667	9.4	897	4.8
In central place	16 533	34 922	43 554	20 067	68 548	5 380	7.8	1 578	8.7	952	7.9	641	9.3	869	4.8
Rochester city, MN	16 533	34 922	43 554	20 067	68 548	5 380	7.8	1 578	8.7	952	7.9	641	9.3	869	4.8
Urban fringe	16 631	38 292	42 625	17 500	2 860	119	4.2	23	2.9	23	4.3	26	12.7	28	3.2
Rochester, NY	16 081	34 223	41 776	20 167	601 641	66 834	11.1	26 011	17.6	16 038	15.9	5 602	7.4	13 629	8.5
In central place	11 704	22 785	27 675	16 720	222 265	52 237	23.5	22 284	38.0	13 434	36.2	3 349	13.3	11 115	21.1
Rochester city, NY	11 704	22 785	27 675	16 720	222 265	52 237	23.5	22 284	38.0	13 434	36.2	3 349	13.3	11 115	21.1
Urban fringe	18 689	41 833	48 974	23 786	379 376	14 597	3.8	3 727	4.2	2 604	4.1	2 253	4.5	2 514	2.4
Rockford, IL	14 224	30 161	35 967	16 886	203 536	22 989	11.3	8 577	16.4	5 243	14.4	2 739	10.7	4 888	8.7
In central place	14 109	28 282	34 985	16 417	135 759	18 127	13.4	7 078	20.1	4 267	17.7	2 121	11.3	3 862	10.5
Rockford city, IL	14 109	28 282	34 985	16 417	135 759	18 127	13.4	7 078	20.1	4 267	17.7	2 121	11.3	3 862	10.5
Urban fringe	14 459	33 124	37 888	18 207	67 777	4 862	7.2	1 499	8.8	976	7.9	618	9.0	1 026	5.3
Rock Hill, SC	12 252	27 969	33 207	14 852	55 444	7 862	14.2	2 762	19.0	1 906	18.9	1 057	16.6	1 605	10.7
In central place	11 481	26 615	31 404	15 456	38 534	6 312	16.4	2 228	21.9	1 553	22.1	850	18.5	1 231	12.1
Rack Hill city, SC	11 481	26 615	31 404	15 456	38 534	6 312	16.4	2 228	21.9	1 553	22.1	850	18.5	1 231	12.1
Urban fringe	14 138	32 272	37 178	12 670	16 910	1 550	9.2	534	12.3	353	11.5	207	11.7	374	7.6
Rocky Maunt, NC	12 576	24 373	29 879	12 649	50 468	8 833	17.5	3 408	24.5	2 208	22.0	1 522	24.6	2 108	15.1
In central place	12 593	24 055	29 489	12 571	48 679	8 804	18.1	3 399	25.4	2 199	22.8	1 522	25.3	2 095	15.6
Rocky Maunt city, NC	12 593	24 055	29 489	12 571	48 679	8 804	18.1	3 399	25.4	2 199	22.8	1 522	25.3	2 095	15.6
Urban fringe	12 121	35 231	38 361	16 250	1 789	29	1.6	9	1.7	9	2.3	–	–	13	2.4
Rome, GA	11 894	24 059	30 019	10 651	48 799	7 461	15.3	2 470	20.8	1 577	18.5	1 569	19.9	1 683	12.1
In central place	11 973	21 078	27 045	11 211	28 664	5 347	18.7	1 832	26.1	1 186	23.8	1 063	21.0	1 215	15.4
Rome city, GA	11 973	21 078	27 045	11 211	28 664	5 347	18.7	1 832	26.1	1 186	23.8	1 063	21.0	1 215	15.4
Urban fringe	11 784	28 015	32 254	9 404	20 135	2 114	10.5	638	13.0	391	11.0	506	18.0	468	7.7

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Round Lake Beach–McHenry, IL–WI	15 206	39 287	43 600	22 012	111 982	6 166	5.5	2 308	7.1	1 655	7.3	817	8.0	1 295	4.3
Illinois (pt.)	15 206	39 295	43 617	22 019	111 912	6 157	5.5	2 308	7.1	1 655	7.3	817	8.0	1 295	4.3
Wisconsin (pt.)	14 756	35 714	40 521	5 000–	70	9	12.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In central place	13 477	36 744	41 001	18 759	32 100	1 915	6.0	745	7.3	563	7.9	292	9.8	415	5.0
McHenry city, IL	15 435	36 838	42 822	18 269	15 834	808	5.1	249	5.5	172	5.7	185	8.5	164	3.8
Round Lake Beach village, IL	11 550	36 616	39 354	20 525	16 266	1 107	6.8	496	8.7	391	9.5	107	13.5	251	6.2
Urban fringe	15 909	40 321	44 658	23 264	79 882	4 251	5.3	1 563	7.0	1 092	7.0	525	7.2	880	4.0
Sacramento, CA	15 304	32 306	37 916	21 929	1 073 538	133 060	12.4	54 622	19.3	35 249	18.0	7 588	6.8	27 291	9.7
In central place	14 448	29 402	34 811	20 651	405 533	65 232	16.1	27 526	26.0	18 030	24.8	4 037	8.6	12 797	12.7
Roseville city, CA	17 430	39 975	45 536	22 346	43 912	3 000	6.8	1 063	8.9	665	7.8	302	6.6	639	5.2
Sacramento city, CA	14 087	28 183	33 087	20 526	361 621	62 232	17.2	26 463	28.2	17 365	27.0	3 735	8.8	12 158	13.8
Urban fringe	15 823	34 518	39 730	22 993	668 005	67 828	10.2	27 096	15.3	17 219	13.9	3 551	5.5	14 494	8.0
Saginaw, MI	12 006	25 223	31 093	14 255	137 857	28 990	21.0	12 521	32.3	8 347	30.2	2 057	12.1	6 881	18.3
In central place	8 944	17 736	21 900	10 830	68 235	21 647	31.7	9 699	45.1	6 371	42.8	1 264	15.9	5 102	28.5
Saginaw city, MI	8 944	17 736	21 900	10 830	68 235	21 647	31.7	9 699	45.1	6 371	42.8	1 264	15.9	5 102	28.5
Urban fringe	15 023	32 872	38 689	17 614	69 622	7 343	10.5	2 822	16.3	1 976	15.5	793	8.8	1 779	9.0
St. Claud, MN	12 180	26 101	33 708	16 057	68 953	10 439	15.1	1 828	10.6	1 169	9.9	841	12.9	1 244	7.6
In central place	11 736	24 004	31 930	15 605	44 434	8 691	19.6	1 296	13.3	825	12.2	570	12.3	926	9.3
St. Claud city, MN	11 736	24 004	31 930	15 605	44 434	8 691	19.6	1 296	13.3	825	12.2	570	12.3	926	9.3
Urban fringe	13 043	30 647	36 496	17 828	24 519	1 748	7.1	532	7.1	344	6.8	271	14.5	318	4.9
St. Joseph, MO–KS	11 129	22 589	28 003	11 868	73 004	11 981	16.4	4 298	22.2	2 858	20.7	1 583	13.5	2 622	13.0
Kansas (pt.)	8 343	19 474	24 519	8 496	1 082	181	16.7	56	19.0	37	17.4	43	28.1	34	11.6
Missouri (pt.)	11 170	22 656	28 094	11 923	71 922	11 800	16.4	4 242	22.3	2 821	20.7	1 540	13.4	2 588	13.0
In central place	11 044	22 303	27 749	11 822	69 490	11 596	16.7	4 153	22.7	2 776	21.2	1 527	13.5	2 538	13.2
St. Joseph city, MO	11 044	22 303	27 749	11 822	69 490	11 596	16.7	4 153	22.7	2 778	21.2	1 527	13.5	2 538	13.2
Urban fringe	12 879	28 201	32 396	13 490	3 514	385	11.0	145	14.3	80	11.7	56	13.9	84	8.4
St. Louis, MO–IL	15 471	31 960	39 027	18 373	1 911 293	215 300	11.3	82 487	16.7	55 774	16.0	24 770	10.4	43 600	8.5
Illinois (pt.)	12 365	27 220	32 990	14 511	322 251	54 212	16.8	22 467	25.8	15 441	24.6	4 695	11.7	11 343	13.0
Missouri (pt.)	16 100	32 874	40 290	19 185	1 589 042	161 088	10.1	60 020	14.8	40 333	14.1	20 075	10.1	32 257	7.6
In central place	11 209	21 203	26 732	13 857	553 828	124 455	22.5	49 801	35.3	33 357	34.2	14 478	17.2	24 868	18.3
Belleville city, IL	13 117	26 668	33 930	14 945	41 005	3 670	9.0	1 056	11.2	732	11.0	655	9.1	662	5.9
East St. Louis city, IL	6 421	12 627	15 975	6 248	40 544	17 785	43.9	7 951	57.5	5 488	54.4	1 299	29.8	3 739	39.5
Granite City city, IL	12 326	25 598	31 686	13 048	32 401	4 275	13.2	1 650	21.0	1 126	20.0	439	9.1	968	10.5
St. Charles city, MO	15 626	34 336	40 947	23 001	53 248	3 454	6.5	1 140	8.6	733	8.0	377	7.7	627	4.4
St. Louis city, MO	10 798	19 458	24 274	13 353	386 630	95 271	24.6	38 004	39.3	25 278	38.3	11 708	18.7	18 872	20.6
Urban fringe	17 226	37 058	43 123	21 417	1 357 465	90 845	6.7	32 686	9.3	22 417	8.9	10 292	6.7	18 732	5.0
Salem, OR	12 651	26 610	31 832	16 504	147 432	18 828	12.8	6 182	16.4	3 642	13.7	1 849	8.8	3 696	9.2
In central place	12 641	25 236	31 282	15 792	98 622	14 300	14.5	4 653	18.6	2 683	15.4	1 326	8.9	2 771	10.5
Salem city, OR	12 641	25 236	31 282	15 792	98 622	14 300	14.5	4 653	18.6	2 683	15.4	1 326	8.9	2 771	10.5
Urban fringe	12 672	29 471	32 604	18 685	48 810	4 528	9.3	1 529	11.9	959	10.3	523	8.5	925	6.8
Solinos, CA	12 116	32 183	34 672	21 904	120 117	17 530	14.6	7 874	21.1	5 239	20.5	718	7.5	3 339	11.5
In central place	11 351	31 271	33 121	21 742	106 881	16 652	15.6	7 593	22.4	5 072	22.0	652	7.7	3 151	12.4
Salinas city, CA	11 351	31 271	33 121	21 742	106 881	16 652	15.6	7 593	22.4	5 072	22.0	652	7.7	3 151	12.4
Urban fringe	18 360	44 665	47 348	24 115	13 236	878	6.6	281	8.1	167	6.8	66	5.8	188	5.1
Salt Lake City, UT	12 278	30 592	35 185	17 389	779 506	73 915	9.5	30 558	11.2	19 664	9.9	4 844	7.6	14 402	7.5
In central place	13 481	22 683	29 684	15 168	156 246	25 646	16.4	8 160	20.9	4 778	18.5	2 194	9.8	4 462	11.9
Salt Lake City city (pt.), UT	13 481	22 683	29 684	15 168	156 246	25 646	16.4	8 160	20.9	4 778	18.5	2 194	9.8	4 462	11.9
Urban fringe	11 973	32 867	36 323	19 255	623 260	48 269	7.7	22 398	9.5	14 886	8.6	2 650	6.4	9 940	6.4
San Angelo, TX	11 360	23 592	27 800	13 845	80 612	14 856	18.4	5 312	23.5	3 493	21.9	1 617	16.2	3 019	13.7
In central place	11 353	23 534	27 832	13 833	79 661	14 737	18.5	5 272	23.6	3 475	22.0	1 614	16.3	2 983	13.7
San Angelo city, TX	11 353	23 534	27 832	13 833	79 661	14 737	18.5	5 272	23.6	3 475	22.0	1 614	16.3	2 983	13.7
Urban fringe	12 015	27 361	24 792	21 250	951	119	12.5	40	19.4	18	13.7	3	3.9	36	12.3
San Antonio, TX	11 725	25 698	29 443	17 098	1 100 067	221 582	20.1	92 636	28.6	63 223	27.5	18 450	17.5	46 706	16.4
In central place	10 884	23 584	26 885	16 442	914 980	207 161	22.6	86 446	32.3	58 939	31.0	17 601	19.1	43 577	18.7
San Antonia city, TX	10 884	23 584	26 885	16 442	914 980	207 161	22.6	86 446	32.3	58 939	31.0	17 601	19.1	43 577	18.7
Urban fringe	15 799	36 883	40 144	23 589	185 087	14 421	7.8	6 190	11.1	4 284	10.7	849	6.3	3 129	6.0
San Diego, CA	16 067	34 611	39 337	23 990	2 260 586	259 643	11.5	89 025	16.0	57 885	15.3	15 458	6.3	47 242	8.3
In central place	16 246	33 619	39 122	24 603	1 170 729	154 364	13.2	52 716	19.1	34 671	18.4	8 908	7.2	26 724	9.6
Escandido city, CA	14 647	32 895	37 558	20 567	107 232	12 016	11.2	4 577	16.4	2 893	15.7	783	5.9	2 150	7.8
San Diego city (pt.), CA	16 402	33 689	39 329	25 010	1 063 497	142 348	13.4	48 139	19.4	31 778	18.7	8 125	7.4	24 574	9.7
Urban fringe	15 874	35 578	39 530	23 065	1 089 857	105 279	9.7	36 309	13.0	23 214	12.2	6 550	5.4	20 518	7.1

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
San Francisco–Oakland, CA	20 203	40 428	48 187	27 366	3 551 037	325 620	9.2	96 439	12.5	64 714	12.2	31 306	7.5	58 423	6.7
In central place	17 804	32 137	39 157	25 032	1 332 248	187 092	14.0	54 245	20.7	36 613	20.3	16 934	9.9	32 528	11.2
Berkeley city, CA	18 720	29 737	44 671	21 220	93 356	16 370	17.5	2 038	14.4	1 325	13.8	1 007	9.3	1 800	9.4
Livermore city, CA	19 330	49 149	53 181	32 717	56 305	2 915	5.2	1 050	6.9	746	7.1	180	4.7	676	4.4
Oakland city, CA	14 676	27 095	31 755	20 713	365 427	68 781	18.8	27 127	30.1	17 807	29.1	4 760	11.0	14 174	16.7
San Francisco city, CA	19 695	33 414	40 561	27 093	710 982	90 019	12.7	20 580	18.2	14 478	18.4	10 151	9.9	13 999	9.7
Vallejo city, CA	14 271	36 605	41 183	22 638	106 178	9 007	8.5	3 450	11.6	2 257	11.0	836	7.3	1 879	6.9
Urban fringe	21 649	45 608	52 472	30 271	2 218 789	138 528	6.2	42 194	8.3	28 101	8.0	14 372	5.8	25 895	4.4
San Jose, CA	20 489	48 151	53 800	33 376	1 401 036	103 314	7.4	32 517	9.9	22 147	9.8	7 305	6.2	16 881	4.8
In central place	17 919	46 716	51 225	31 973	824 896	74 237	9.0	25 860	12.2	17 761	12.2	4 163	6.7	12 348	6.2
Palo Alto city (pt.), CA	32 199	55 067	68 530	36 105	54 746	2 561	4.7	341	3.5	257	3.7	346	4.2	263	1.9
San Jose city, CA	16 905	46 206	50 281	31 484	770 150	71 676	9.3	25 519	12.6	17 504	12.6	3 817	7.1	12 085	6.5
Urban fringe	24 096	50 128	57 824	35 036	576 140	29 077	5.0	6 657	5.6	4 386	5.4	3 142	5.5	4 533	3.0
San Luis Obispo, CA	13 797	25 852	39 488	17 204	40 888	11 238	27.5	700	12.5	446	11.2	189	4.0	544	7.1
In central place	14 760	25 982	39 769	17 188	40 677	11 140	27.4	647	11.7	415	10.5	189	4.1	511	6.7
San Luis Obispo city, CA	14 760	25 982	39 769	17 188	40 677	11 140	27.4	647	11.7	415	10.5	189	4.1	511	6.7
Urban fringe	9 022	15 500	7 931	18 173	211	98	46.4	53	100.0	31	100.0	–	–	33	64.7
Santa Barbara, CA	19 162	36 405	46 024	24 120	172 133	23 925	13.9	3 459	11.2	2 100	10.0	1 292	5.8	2 315	6.0
In central place	18 934	33 667	40 912	25 202	83 515	10 588	12.7	2 346	15.6	1 463	14.8	851	6.9	1 464	7.8
Santa Barbara city, CA	18 934	33 667	40 912	25 202	83 515	10 588	12.7	2 346	15.6	1 463	14.8	851	6.9	1 464	7.8
Urban fringe	19 363	39 367	50 399	22 787	88 618	13 337	15.0	1 113	7.0	637	5.7	441	4.4	851	4.2
Santa Cruz, CA	18 698	37 205	45 199	25 233	146 834	15 177	10.3	2 575	8.4	1 730	8.1	1 234	7.0	1 959	5.4
In central place	15 538	31 857	40 157	21 584	45 553	7 150	15.7	943	11.1	664	11.3	376	7.5	709	7.2
Santa Cruz city, CA	15 538	31 857	40 157	21 584	45 553	7 150	15.7	943	11.1	664	11.3	376	7.5	709	7.2
Urban fringe	20 198	40 016	46 856	26 810	101 281	8 027	7.9	1 632	7.3	1 066	6.9	858	6.9	1 250	4.8
Santa Fe, NM	15 944	29 430	34 786	21 302	61 709	7 901	12.8	2 492	17.0	1 616	15.3	881	12.3	1 568	9.9
In central place	16 554	30 023	36 520	21 401	54 638	6 707	12.3	2 038	16.1	1 274	14.0	849	12.6	1 290	9.2
Santa Fe city, NM	16 554	30 023	36 520	21 401	54 638	6 707	12.3	2 038	16.1	1 274	14.0	849	12.6	1 290	9.2
Urban fringe	11 132	25 728	26 522	20 885	7 071	1 194	16.9	454	22.2	342	23.5	32	7.2	278	14.4
Santa Maria, CA	13 708	33 606	37 324	19 600	87 998	11 007	12.5	4 562	18.4	2 945	17.0	668	6.2	2 106	9.1
In central place	12 118	29 492	32 170	18 853	60 482	10 172	16.8	4 352	24.4	2 811	23.4	475	7.1	1 924	12.8
Santa Maria city, CA	12 118	29 492	32 170	18 853	60 482	10 172	16.8	4 352	24.4	2 811	23.4	475	7.1	1 924	12.8
Urban fringe	17 229	42 953	47 132	21 387	27 516	835	3.0	210	3.0	134	2.5	193	4.7	182	2.2
Santa Rosa, CA	16 540	35 496	41 205	22 164	191 567	16 578	8.7	5 098	10.8	3 356	10.3	1 443	5.6	2 903	5.8
In central place	17 259	35 237	41 148	22 353	111 612	9 269	8.3	2 882	11.1	1 878	10.3	965	5.4	1 631	5.5
Santa Rosa city, CA	17 259	35 237	41 148	22 353	111 612	9 269	8.3	2 882	11.1	1 878	10.3	965	5.4	1 631	5.5
Urban fringe	15 537	35 916	41 307	21 763	79 955	7 309	9.1	2 216	10.5	1 478	10.4	478	6.2	1 272	6.2
Sarasota–Bradenton, FL	16 679	27 753	32 842	17 443	437 066	37 405	8.6	10 527	14.4	6 853	13.4	7 908	5.9	7 639	5.7
In central place	15 072	25 474	30 532	17 644	91 115	11 896	13.1	3 741	21.7	2 290	19.5	2 021	8.7	2 416	9.6
Bradenton city, FL	13 815	26 010	30 842	17 447	42 067	5 396	12.8	1 808	21.9	1 152	20.2	879	7.8	1 059	8.8
Sorosoto city, FL	16 151	24 884	30 236	17 798	49 048	6 500	13.3	1 933	21.4	1 138	18.8	1 142	9.6	1 357	10.3
Urban fringe	17 114	28 516	33 408	17 388	345 951	25 509	7.4	6 786	12.1	4 563	11.5	5 887	5.4	5 223	4.8
Savannah, GA	12 159	25 861	30 930	15 314	191 448	34 551	18.0	13 504	26.1	9 206	25.5	4 357	18.6	7 461	14.4
In central place	10 978	22 102	27 076	13 061	132 050	29 854	22.6	11 826	33.1	8 064	32.5	3 706	20.5	6 424	18.5
Savannah city, GA	10 978	22 102	27 076	13 061	132 050	29 854	22.6	11 826	33.1	8 064	32.5	3 706	20.5	6 424	18.5
Urban fringe	14 818	34 384	38 776	22 014	59 398	4 697	7.9	1 678	10.5	1 142	10.0	651	12.1	1 037	6.1
Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, PA	11 885	22 904	30 177	10 640	377 782	44 732	11.8	13 690	17.1	9 045	15.7	9 867	12.6	9 042	8.7
In central place	10 889	20 514	28 095	10 366	123 302	18 831	15.3	5 694	21.8	3 835	20.6	3 616	13.6	3 517	10.9
Scrantan city, PA	11 108	21 060	28 431	10 554	78 221	11 907	15.2	3 771	22.5	2 580	21.7	2 271	13.3	2 297	11.1
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	10 513	19 525	27 458	10 076	45 081	6 924	15.4	1 923	20.5	1 255	18.6	1 345	14.1	1 220	10.4
Urban fringe	12 381	24 296	31 135	10 805	254 480	25 901	10.2	7 996	14.8	5 210	13.3	6 251	12.1	5 525	7.7
Seaside–Monterey, CA	16 665	33 772	37 259	25 778	121 191	10 210	8.4	3 170	11.1	1 935	10.5	994	6.3	1 997	6.2
In central place	13 911	31 747	35 595	24 053	61 471	5 900	9.6	1 887	12.1	1 162	11.9	454	7.8	1 095	7.0
Monterey city, CA	18 174	34 727	41 126	25 911	28 586	1 881	6.6	255	4.7	167	5.2	253	6.7	267	3.6
Seaside city, CA	10 409	28 655	30 218	18 750	32 885	4 019	12.2	1 632	16.0	995	15.3	201	10.0	828	9.9
Urban fringe	19 787	35 938	39 548	27 475	59 720	4 310	7.2	1 283	9.9	773	8.9	540	5.4	902	5.4

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capito income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below paverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All oges		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Seattle, WA	18 159	36 058	43 798	23 273	1 710 689	134 158	7.8	36 404	9.3	23 297	8.7	12 934	7.2	22 573	5.1
In central place	17 564	29 285	38 473	20 828	598 996	73 396	12.3	16 932	15.9	10 692	15.4	7 799	9.0	10 821	7.7
Auburn city, WA	13 866	30 007	35 198	18 632	32 404	3 498	10.8	1 160	14.1	633	11.5	291	8.4	694	8.1
Everett city, WA	13 829	28 415	33 493	20 065	68 259	8 217	12.0	3 018	17.9	1 825	16.6	758	8.9	1 755	9.9
Seattle city, WA	18 308	29 353	39 860	20 976	498 333	61 681	12.4	12 754	15.7	8 234	15.5	6 750	9.0	8 372	7.4
Urban fringe	18 487	40 376	46 072	26 085	1 111 693	60 762	5.5	19 472	6.8	12 605	6.3	5 135	5.5	11 752	3.9
Sharan, PA–OH	11 253	22 206	27 597	11 237	51 691	7 856	15.2	2 857	24.6	1 915	22.9	909	8.7	1 857	12.4
Ohio (pt.)	10 264	22 372	27 380	12 456	5 565	696	12.5	324	23.4	228	21.9	96	9.7	145	9.0
Pennsylvania (pt.)	11 377	22 185	27 621	11 064	46 126	7 160	15.5	2 533	24.7	1 687	23.0	813	8.6	1 712	12.8
In central place	10 578	20 711	25 697	10 718	17 302	3 256	18.8	1 094	26.8	679	23.9	314	9.4	741	15.4
Sharon city, PA	10 578	20 711	25 697	10 718	17 302	3 256	18.8	1 094	26.8	679	23.9	314	9.4	741	15.4
Urban fringe	11 590	23 326	28 504	11 504	34 389	4 600	13.4	1 763	23.4	1 236	22.3	595	8.4	1 116	11.0
Sheboygan, WI	13 578	29 366	35 479	15 822	59 639	4 794	8.0	1 780	11.6	1 055	9.6	700	7.8	914	5.6
In central place	12 740	27 647	34 040	15 406	48 456	4 511	9.3	1 697	13.7	1 011	11.6	654	8.6	851	6.5
Sheboygan city, WI	12 740	27 647	34 040	15 406	48 456	4 511	9.3	1 697	13.7	1 011	11.6	654	8.6	851	6.5
Urban fringe	17 247	36 521	40 819	19 023	11 183	283	2.5	83	2.8	44	2.0	46	3.4	63	1.9
Sherman–Denison, TX	12 008	23 684	28 494	11 660	53 711	8 322	15.5	2 557	18.5	1 727	17.2	1 558	17.6	1 699	11.3
In central place	12 076	23 534	28 441	11 632	51 314	7 959	15.5	2 436	18.6	1 654	17.5	1 497	17.4	1 594	11.1
Denisan city, TX	10 822	21 949	27 124	10 523	21 216	3 261	15.4	844	15.8	600	15.5	773	20.6	689	11.5
Sherman city, TX	12 929	24 763	29 509	12 909	30 098	4 698	15.6	1 592	20.6	1 054	18.9	724	14.8	905	10.8
Urban fringe	10 504	27 534	28 981	12 772	2 397	363	15.1	121	15.7	73	12.5	61	25.6	105	15.0
Shrevepart, LA	11 694	23 143	27 763	13 278	251 159	57 998	23.1	24 070	33.3	16 178	31.3	6 185	20.6	12 444	18.3
In central place	11 592	22 946	27 581	13 190	245 687	57 325	23.3	23 767	33.6	15 979	31.6	6 092	20.8	12 277	18.6
Bossier City city, LA	11 326	25 918	29 709	14 600	50 822	8 110	16.0	3 432	22.8	2 089	20.0	706	16.8	1 841	12.8
Shreveport city, LA	11 663	22 079	26 894	12 836	194 865	49 215	25.3	20 335	36.5	13 890	34.6	5 386	21.4	10 436	20.2
Urban fringe	16 363	32 854	35 925	22 803	5 472	673	12.3	303	20.1	199	17.8	93	14.3	167	10.0
Simi Valley, CA	18 824	54 948	57 818	37 521	127 234	4 750	3.7	1 491	4.1	971	3.8	313	5.0	776	2.4
In central place	18 630	53 967	56 756	37 106	99 447	3 536	3.6	927	3.4	542	2.8	259	5.1	589	2.3
Simi Valley city, CA	18 630	53 967	56 756	37 106	99 447	3 536	3.6	927	3.4	542	2.8	259	5.1	589	2.3
Urban fringe	19 522	59 533	61 501	40 250	27 787	1 214	4.4	564	6.3	429	7.3	54	4.4	187	2.6
Sioux City, IA–NE–SO	12 087	25 072	30 505	13 644	93 749	12 595	13.4	4 646	17.8	3 005	16.0	1 384	10.7	2 639	10.5
Iowo (pt.)	12 309	25 220	30 926	13 619	81 019	11 155	13.8	4 074	18.3	2 637	16.4	1 252	10.9	2 309	10.6
Nebraska (pt.)	10 823	24 431	28 737	13 260	10 698	1 227	11.5	491	15.5	322	14.2	117	9.9	281	9.8
South Oakota (pt.)	9 786	22 285	24 861	15 648	2 032	213	10.5	81	13.3	46	10.5	15	8.1	49	8.6
In central place	12 339	25 045	30 743	13 600	78 281	10 801	13.8	3 927	18.4	2 534	16.5	1 219	10.8	2 213	10.5
Sioux City city, IA	12 339	25 045	30 743	13 600	78 281	10 801	13.8	3 927	18.4	2 534	16.5	1 219	10.8	2 213	10.5
Urban fringe	10 799	25 221	29 484	13 991	15 468	1 794	11.6	719	15.3	471	13.8	165	10.4	426	10.1
Sioux Falls, SO	13 679	27 294	34 317	16 100	96 719	8 227	8.5	2 356	9.2	1 453	8.3	1 027	9.5	1 425	5.5
In central place	13 677	27 286	34 305	16 100	96 682	8 227	8.5	2 356	9.3	1 453	8.3	1 027	9.5	1 425	5.5
Sioux Falls city, SO	13 677	27 286	34 305	16 100	96 682	8 227	8.5	2 356	9.3	1 453	8.3	1 027	9.5	1 425	5.5
Urban fringe	19 254	55 101	55 101	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Slidell, LA	13 531	34 061	37 890	18 253	53 468	5 617	10.5	2 044	12.5	1 453	12.1	429	10.9	1 386	9.3
In central place	13 396	34 492	38 432	14 884	23 714	2 391	10.1	858	12.4	683	13.0	238	10.4	611	9.1
Slidell city, LA	13 396	34 492	38 432	14 884	23 714	2 391	10.1	858	12.4	683	13.0	238	10.4	611	9.1
Urban fringe	13 639	33 659	37 317	20 661	29 754	3 226	10.8	1 186	12.6	770	11.4	191	11.5	775	9.5
South Bend–Mishawaka, IN–MI	13 078	27 195	33 081	15 273	225 142	23 466	10.4	8 453	14.5	5 603	13.5	2 987	9.4	4 726	7.8
Indiana (pt.)	13 203	27 390	33 618	15 364	202 962	21 005	10.3	7 627	14.4	5 059	13.5	2 629	9.2	4 184	7.7
Michigan (pt.)	11 879	25 624	30 322	14 491	22 180	2 461	11.1	826	15.2	544	13.8	358	11.0	542	8.7
In central ploce	12 200	24 184	30 006	14 690	145 238	18 657	12.8	6 992	18.9	4 588	17.9	2 312	10.1	3 730	9.8
Mishowaka city, IN	12 823	24 302	30 782	14 352	41 843	3 803	9.1	1 258	12.1	804	10.9	495	8.1	720	6.5
South Bend city, IN	11 949	24 131	29 576	14 886	103 395	14 854	14.4	5 734	21.5	3 784	20.8	1 817	10.9	3 010	11.2
Urban fringe	14 532	34 446	39 678	17 331	79 904	4 809	6.0	1 461	6.8	1 015	6.4	675	7.5	996	4.4
Spartanburg, SC	12 644	25 904	31 878	14 807	100 581	14 526	14.4	5 220	21.3	3 422	19.5	2 427	18.4	3 010	10.8
In central place	12 142	22 423	29 304	12 673	41 064	8 946	21.8	3 671	34.2	2 359	31.9	1 376	22.1	1 856	17.1
Spartanburg city, SC	12 142	22 423	29 304	12 673	41 064	8 946	21.8	3 671	34.2	2 359	31.9	1 376	22.1	1 856	17.1
Urban fringe	13 000	27 998	33 065	15 929	59 517	5 580	9.4	1 549	11.2	1 063	10.4	1 051	15.1	1 154	6.8
Spokane, WA	12 710	24 705	31 194	13 899	272 664	39 270	14.4	12 083	17.5	7 664	15.6	4 383	11.3	7 625	10.4
In central place	12 375	22 192	28 778	12 901	172 209	29 863	17.3	9 034	21.7	5 526	19.3	3 242	12.0	5 600	12.5
Spokane city, WA	12 375	22 192	28 778	12 901	172 209	29 863	17.3	9 034	21.7	5 526	19.3	3 242	12.0	5 600	12.5
Urban fringe	13 292	29 892	34 975	16 172	100 455	9 407	9.4	3 049	11.2	2 138	10.5	1 141	9.5	2 025	7.2

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Oata based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for wham poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below paverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All oges		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 yeors		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfomily hauseholds	Totol	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Springfield, IL	14 962	28 014	35 867	18 242	122 400	14 711	12.0	5 134	17.5	3 259	15.9	1 742	9.8	2 908	9.0
In central place	14 813	27 995	36 516	18 217	103 412	13 065	12.6	4 617	18.4	2 927	16.7	1 494	10.3	2 587	9.7
Springfield city, IL	14 813	27 995	36 516	18 217	103 412	13 065	12.6	4 617	18.4	2 927	16.7	1 494	10.3	2 587	9.7
Urban fringe	15 772	28 115	33 367	18 362	18 988	1 646	8.7	517	12.1	332	11.2	248	7.8	321	5.9
Springfield, MO	12 309	22 893	29 448	13 206	149 548	24 025	16.1	6 137	18.2	3 747	15.8	2 713	12.9	4 200	10.4
In central place	11 878	21 577	27 705	12 899	130 634	23 223	17.8	5 836	20.7	3 581	18.2	2 648	13.4	4 049	11.6
Springfield city, MO	11 878	21 577	27 705	12 899	130 634	23 223	17.8	5 836	20.7	3 581	18.2	2 648	13.4	4 049	11.6
Urbon fringe	15 479	37 055	40 381	21 058	18 914	802	4.2	301	5.5	166	4.1	65	5.2	151	2.7
Springfield, OH	11 518	23 640	29 468	12 912	84 630	15 123	17.9	5 938	27.4	4 037	26.3	1 530	12.1	3 297	14.0
In central place	10 648	21 407	26 838	12 671	67 078	13 999	20.9	5 588	31.5	3 798	31.0	1 275	12.9	3 020	16.6
Springfield city, OH	10 648	21 407	26 838	12 671	67 078	13 999	20.9	5 588	31.5	3 798	31.0	1 275	12.9	3 020	16.6
Urbon fringe	14 887	34 378	38 947	14 735	17 552	1 124	6.4	350	8.8	239	7.7	255	9.1	277	5.1
Springfield, MA–CT	14 344	32 255	38 806	17 247	509 688	61 337	12.0	25 425	20.6	16 537	19.2	6 458	9.0	13 523	9.9
Connecticut (pt.)	17 094	44 246	48 834	26 052	63 968	1 965	3.1	471	3.2	296	3.0	579	8.2	331	1.8
Massachusetts (pt.)	13 943	30 718	37 095	16 523	445 720	59 372	13.3	24 954	22.9	16 241	21.3	5 879	9.1	13 192	11.1
In central place	12 212	26 920	33 044	15 349	254 251	46 924	18.5	20 950	31.2	13 691	29.7	3 615	10.3	10 511	16.0
Holyoke city, MA	11 088	22 858	29 366	12 167	42 393	10 880	25.7	5 274	43.0	3 279	39.8	898	14.2	2 494	22.9
Northampton city, MA	14 623	31 097	39 908	20 687	25 477	2 925	11.5	772	15.5	566	15.7	321	8.7	418	6.9
Springfield city, MA	11 584	25 656	30 824	14 742	150 395	30 241	20.1	13 713	33.2	9 099	32.4	2 111	10.5	6 884	17.7
Westfield city, MA	14 225	33 498	40 144	15 775	35 986	2 878	8.0	1 191	13.7	747	12.2	285	5.8	715	7.2
Urbon fringe	16 511	37 259	43 683	19 788	255 437	14 413	5.6	4 475	7.9	2 846	7.1	2 843	7.8	3 012	4.2
Spring Hill, FL	12 107	23 922	26 467	13 832	52 179	4 299	8.2	1 036	12.2	771	12.4	983	5.2	1 113	6.2
In central place	11 602	23 349	25 996	13 551	30 983	2 586	8.3	644	12.2	480	12.7	539	5.2	621	5.9
Spring Hill CDP, FL	11 602	23 349	25 996	13 551	30 983	2 586	8.3	644	12.2	480	12.7	539	5.2	621	5.9
Urbon fringe	12 846	24 760	27 107	14 306	21 196	1 713	8.1	392	12.2	291	11.8	444	5.2	492	6.6
Stamford, CT–NY	33 921	55 368	66 222	32 883	185 568	8 916	4.8	2 519	6.6	1 651	6.3	1 519	6.0	1 485	3.0
Connecticut (pt.)	33 916	55 363	66 213	32 883	185 539	8 916	4.8	2 519	6.6	1 651	6.3	1 519	6.0	1 485	3.0
New York (pt.)	64 376	150 000+	150 000+	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In central place	27 092	49 787	57 360	31 821	107 007	6 728	6.3	2 141	9.9	1 384	9.7	1 027	7.5	1 105	3.9
Stamford city, CT	27 092	49 787	57 360	31 821	107 007	6 728	6.3	2 141	9.9	1 384	9.7	1 027	7.5	1 105	3.9
Urbon fringe	43 231	67 498	82 638	35 794	78 561	2 188	2.8	378	2.3	267	2.2	492	4.2	380	1.7
State College, PA	11 695	24 840	43 537	14 513	49 055	14 503	29.6	623	8.4	290	6.0	109	3.1	487	5.3
In central place	8 694	18 257	39 762	12 935	26 670	12 099	45.4	271	11.6	152	10.1	25	1.4	278	7.9
State College boraugh, PA	8 694	18 257	39 762	12 935	26 670	12 099	45.4	271	11.6	152	10.1	25	1.4	278	7.9
Urban fringe	16 868	33 440	45 161	19 013	22 385	2 404	10.7	352	6.9	138	4.1	84	5.0	209	3.7
Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV–PA	12 266	24 199	30 336	10 817	67 056	10 246	15.3	3 589	24.6	2 470	22.5	1 304	10.5	2 432	12.4
Ohio (pt.)	11 409	20 823	27 593	9 802	37 148	7 168	19.3	2 627	31.6	1 781	28.8	851	12.0	1 672	15.7
Pennsylvania (pt.)	12 588	32 188	38 056	12 321	428	47	11.0	–	–	–	–	13	14.9	19	13.6
West Virginia (pt.)	13 377	28 000	33 291	12 069	29 480	3 031	10.3	962	15.5	689	14.5	440	8.3	741	8.4
In central place	12 653	22 721	29 840	10 513	42 616	7 099	16.7	2 429	26.9	1 605	24.3	930	10.8	1 681	13.6
Steubenville city, OH	11 362	17 631	23 897	9 051	20 671	5 018	24.3	1 807	39.2	1 192	36.2	599	13.5	1 150	19.8
Weirton city, WV	13 944	28 261	34 117	12 091	21 945	2 081	9.5	622	14.1	413	12.5	331	7.9	531	8.1
Urban fringe	11 575	26 344	30 980	11 554	24 440	3 147	12.9	1 160	20.8	865	19.7	374	9.8	751	10.3
Stockton, CA	11 517	27 298	30 843	16 672	255 568	51 479	20.1	23 469	30.1	16 178	29.5	2 594	9.5	9 800	15.7
In central place	11 331	26 876	30 315	17 139	205 884	43 990	21.4	20 933	32.1	14 515	31.7	1 932	9.4	8 327	16.9
Stacktan city, CA	11 331	26 876	30 315	17 139	205 884	43 990	21.4	20 933	32.1	14 515	31.7	1 932	9.4	8 327	16.9
Urban fringe	12 286	29 167	32 890	14 955	49 684	7 489	15.1	2 536	19.9	1 663	18.4	662	9.7	1 473	11.2
Stuart, FL	19 782	31 350	37 322	18 802	78 928	5 881	7.5	1 443	11.7	955	10.9	1 696	6.9	1 111	4.5
In central place	16 125	26 233	33 500	17 636	11 358	1 306	11.5	463	27.0	366	29.5	284	7.4	202	6.3
Stuart city, FL	16 125	26 233	33 500	17 636	11 358	1 306	11.5	463	27.0	366	29.5	284	7.4	202	6.3
Urban fringe	20 421	32 403	37 959	19 258	67 570	4 575	6.8	980	9.2	589	7.8	1 412	6.8	909	4.2
Sumter, SC	10 977	22 140	25 411	11 843	50 617	10 400	20.5	4 302	27.3	2 983	26.7	1 290	23.4	2 266	16.3
In central place	11 495	21 221	24 190	11 869	35 293	7 309	20.7	2 995	27.0	1 985	25.9	943	22.8	1 615	16.6
Sumter city, SC	11 495	21 221	24 190	11 869	35 293	7 309	20.7	2 995	27.0	1 985	25.9	943	22.8	1 615	16.6
Urban fringe	9 581	25 186	28 450	11 772	15 324	3 091	20.2	1 307	27.8	998	28.3	347	25.2	651	15.6
Syracuse, NY	14 292	30 457	37 831	16 970	372 509	43 448	11.7	14 407	15.8	8 468	13.5	4 260	8.8	7 828	8.1
In central place	11 351	21 242	28 012	13 675	151 518	34 402	22.7	11 772	32.8	6 902	29.1	2 666	12.2	6 003	17.0
Syracuse city, NY	11 351	21 242	28 012	13 675	151 518	34 402	22.7	11 772	32.8	6 902	29.1	2 666	12.2	6 003	17.0
Urban fringe	16 438	37 386	43 203	21 597	220 991	9 046	4.1	2 635	4.8	1 566	4.0	1 594	6.0	1 825	3.0

Table 5. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Tacoma, WA	13 342	29 622	34 568	17 867	475 046	57 144	12.0	20 740	16.1	12 910	14.5	4 670	9.4	11 746	9.1
In central place	12 272	25 333	31 203	15 550	170 496	28 632	16.8	10 051	22.9	6 384	21.3	2 735	12.3	5 416	12.5
Tacoma city, WA	12 272	25 333	31 203	15 550	170 496	28 632	16.8	10 051	22.9	6 384	21.3	2 735	12.3	5 416	12.5
Urban fringe	13 932	31 882	36 312	19 810	304 550	28 512	9.4	10 689	12.6	6 526	11.1	1 935	7.0	6 330	7.4
Tallahassee, FL	13 757	25 872	36 551	15 452	145 583	27 561	18.9	5 570	17.1	3 639	15.7	1 585	12.9	3 607	10.2
In central place	13 247	23 453	34 764	14 902	114 337	25 518	22.3	4 981	21.1	3 291	19.6	1 389	13.5	3 130	11.9
Tallahassee city, FL	13 247	23 453	34 764	14 902	114 337	25 518	22.3	4 981	21.1	3 291	19.6	1 389	13.5	3 130	11.9
Urban fringe	15 787	36 208	40 890	21 278	31 246	2 043	6.5	589	6.6	348	5.4	196	9.7	477	5.4
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL	14 792	26 290	31 971	16 377	1 672 714	185 632	11.1	56 209	16.8	36 475	15.5	32 922	9.5	35 951	7.6
In central place	14 159	23 745	29 921	15 684	598 426	94 235	15.7	32 266	25.7	20 641	23.7	15 226	13.6	18 373	11.6
Clearwater city, FL	16 726	26 473	33 434	17 104	95 795	10 203	10.7	3 009	17.6	1 847	14.8	1 788	7.8	2 024	7.5
St. Petersburg city, FL	14 132	23 577	30 505	15 055	232 257	31 475	13.6	10 097	22.0	6 697	20.9	5 791	11.7	5 906	9.5
Tampa city, FL	13 277	22 772	27 662	15 688	270 374	52 557	19.4	19 160	30.6	12 097	28.6	7 647	19.4	10 443	15.0
Urban fringe	15 149	27 608	33 055	16 829	1 074 288	91 397	8.5	23 943	11.4	15 834	10.7	17 696	7.6	17 578	5.6
Taunton, MA	14 084	33 613	40 337	16 574	57 813	4 365	7.6	1 441	10.2	911	9.1	869	11.1	918	5.9
In central place	13 613	32 315	38 534	16 692	48 765	4 060	8.3	1 377	11.6	852	10.4	761	11.4	874	6.7
Taunton city, MA	13 613	32 315	38 534	16 692	48 765	4 060	8.3	1 377	11.6	852	10.4	761	11.4	874	6.7
Urban fringe	16 677	42 604	47 583	14 654	9 048	305	3.4	64	2.8	59	3.3	108	9.2	44	1.8
Temple, TX	12 169	22 192	28 345	12 687	56 018	11 494	20.5	4 185	27.7	2 730	26.1	1 493	18.2	2 523	16.4
In central place	12 914	23 194	29 872	13 033	44 596	8 544	19.2	3 075	26.4	2 075	25.7	1 143	17.0	1 826	14.8
Temple city, TX	12 914	23 194	29 872	13 033	44 596	8 544	19.2	3 075	26.4	2 075	25.7	1 143	17.0	1 826	14.8
Urban fringe	9 436	18 649	22 769	11 587	11 422	2 950	25.8	1 110	31.9	655	27.7	350	23.8	697	22.6
Terre Houte, IN	11 724	21 348	27 744	11 632	68 728	12 032	17.5	3 721	22.4	2 301	19.6	1 594	14.1	2 393	12.9
In central place	10 527	19 118	24 876	10 762	49 638	10 140	20.4	3 187	27.0	1 977	24.2	1 414	15.9	2 049	15.5
Terre Houte city, IN	10 527	19 118	24 876	10 762	49 638	10 140	20.4	3 187	27.0	1 977	24.2	1 414	15.9	2 049	15.5
Urban fringe	15 260	28 296	34 730	15 735	19 090	1 892	9.9	534	11.1	324	9.0	180	7.5	344	6.5
Texarkana, TX–Texarkona, AR	11 545	22 046	27 823	11 391	62 485	13 097	21.0	5 321	30.1	3 654	28.3	2 022	22.0	2 878	16.6
Arkonsas (pt.)	10 018	19 055	25 266	10 151	22 146	5 562	25.1	2 270	36.2	1 561	34.0	890	27.2	1 290	21.0
Texas (pt.)	12 365	23 425	29 543	12 270	40 339	7 535	18.7	3 051	26.8	2 093	25.2	1 132	19.2	1 588	14.1
In central place	11 122	20 790	26 342	11 125	52 762	12 247	23.2	5 058	34.1	3 488	32.2	1 844	22.6	2 700	18.5
Texarkana city, AR	9 990	19 016	25 285	10 128	21 964	5 526	25.2	2 248	36.0	1 539	33.8	890	27.3	1 283	21.0
Texarkona city, TX	11 931	21 745	27 133	12 003	30 798	6 721	21.8	2 810	32.6	1 949	31.1	954	19.4	1 417	16.7
Urban fringe	13 639	30 500	34 886	15 991	9 723	850	8.7	263	9.4	166	8.0	178	17.8	178	6.4
Texas City, TX	13 754	31 884	36 648	18 112	127 011	16 454	13.0	5 973	16.6	4 329	16.4	1 819	15.3	3 776	10.7
In central place	11 585	25 919	30 390	14 014	39 878	6 689	16.8	2 430	21.5	1 784	21.2	815	19.2	1 600	14.6
Texas City city (pt.), TX	11 585	25 919	30 390	14 014	39 878	6 689	16.8	2 430	21.5	1 784	21.2	815	19.2	1 600	14.6
Urban fringe	14 748	35 237	39 498	21 393	87 133	9 765	11.2	3 543	14.4	2 545	14.2	1 004	13.1	2 176	8.9
Titusville, FL	14 072	28 866	34 751	17 232	51 020	5 432	10.6	1 788	15.2	1 141	13.7	823	10.3	1 139	7.7
In central place	14 274	28 425	34 632	17 941	39 196	4 137	10.6	1 376	15.4	869	14.0	608	9.8	895	7.9
Titusville city, FL	14 274	28 425	34 632	17 941	39 196	4 137	10.6	1 376	15.4	869	14.0	608	9.8	895	7.9
Urban fringe	13 413	30 319	35 127	15 237	11 824	1 295	11.0	412	14.5	272	12.8	215	12.1	244	7.1
Toledo, OH–MI	14 101	28 822	35 843	15 933	482 050	70 343	14.6	25 813	20.2	16 326	18.1	7 033	11.8	14 702	11.4
Michigan (pt.)	15 632	41 466	44 496	18 279	18 754	878	4.7	300	5.6	186	4.9	104	6.3	209	3.9
Ohio (pt.)	14 040	28 377	35 427	15 885	463 296	69 465	15.0	25 513	20.9	16 140	18.7	6 929	12.0	14 493	11.8
In central place	11 894	24 819	30 980	14 519	327 074	62 426	19.1	23 393	27.4	14 725	25.0	5 768	13.3	13 127	15.4
Toledo city, OH	11 894	24 819	30 980	14 519	327 074	62 426	19.1	23 393	27.4	14 725	25.0	5 768	13.3	13 127	15.4
Urban fringe	18 796	39 736	45 856	20 526	154 976	7 917	5.1	2 420	5.8	1 601	5.1	1 265	7.8	1 575	3.6
Topeka, KS	13 943	27 997	34 305	17 934	129 071	14 461	11.2	5 161	15.8	3 488	15.2	1 654	9.6	2 926	8.4
In central place	13 680	26 774	32 758	17 711	116 427	14 292	12.3	5 120	17.9	3 467	17.5	1 630	9.9	2 897	9.3
Topeko city, KS	13 680	26 774	32 758	17 711	116 427	14 292	12.3	5 120	17.9	3 467	17.5	1 630	9.9	2 897	9.3
Urban fringe	16 403	46 463	49 085	29 875	12 644	169	1.3	41	1.0	21	.7	24	3.0	29	.8
Trenton, NJ–PA	17 279	39 814	46 772	21 806	286 168	21 984	7.7	7 537	11.3	5 145	11.0	2 991	7.8	4 303	5.6
New Jersey (pt.)	16 120	37 426	44 808	21 035	243 189	20 602	8.5	7 067	12.6	4 854	12.5	2 876	8.4	3 949	6.1
Pennsylvania (pt.)	24 162	52 774	60 799	28 827	42 979	1 382	3.2	470	4.4	291	3.8	115	2.8	354	3.0
In central place	11 018	25 719	30 733	15 894	85 014	15 348	18.1	6 153	26.8	4 163	26.7	1 625	14.7	3 083	15.1
Trenton city, NJ	11 018	25 719	30 733	15 894	85 014	15 348	18.1	6 153	26.8	4 163	26.7	1 625	14.7	3 083	15.1
Urban fringe	19 919	45 642	52 636	25 431	201 154	6 636	3.3	1 384	3.2	982	3.2	1 366	5.0	1 220	2.2

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Tucson, AZ	13 105	25 102	30 980	15 527	566 005	98 007	17.3	31 579	22.4	20 003	20.4	7 605	10.8	17 622	12.1
In central place	11 185	21 748	27 208	14 136	393 301	79 267	20.2	24 797	25.8	15 541	23.8	5 937	12.0	14 051	14.4
Tucson city (pt.), AZ	11 185	21 748	27 208	14 136	393 301	79 267	20.2	24 797	25.8	15 541	23.8	5 937	12.0	14 051	14.4
Urban fringe	17 582	34 950	40 406	21 183	172 704	18 740	10.9	6 782	15.1	4 462	13.7	1 668	7.8	3 571	7.4
Tulsa, OK	14 968	27 169	34 186	16 497	465 289	62 471	13.4	21 930	18.2	14 559	17.1	6 641	12.8	13 163	10.2
In central place	15 434	25 708	32 619	16 486	358 604	53 768	15.0	18 853	21.6	12 436	20.4	5 497	12.4	11 227	11.5
Tulsa city, OK	15 434	25 708	32 619	16 486	358 604	53 768	15.0	18 853	21.6	12 436	20.4	5 497	12.4	11 227	11.5
Urban fringe	13 385	34 108	37 557	16 591	106 685	8 703	8.2	3 077	9.2	2 123	8.7	1 144	14.8	1 936	6.3
Tuscaloosa, AL	11 479	21 245	29 538	10 122	96 682	22 985	23.8	6 556	28.0	4 511	26.6	2 166	19.6	3 923	15.7
In central place	11 469	19 568	28 731	9 830	69 075	18 455	26.7	4 814	30.5	3 340	29.1	1 608	20.1	2 947	17.1
Tuscaloosa city, AL	11 469	19 568	28 731	9 830	69 075	18 455	26.7	4 814	30.5	3 340	29.1	1 608	20.1	2 947	17.1
Urban fringe	11 507	25 687	31 040	11 039	27 607	4 530	16.4	1 742	22.8	1 171	21.3	558	18.5	976	12.8
Tyler, TX	13 271	23 789	30 216	14 842	77 382	14 927	19.3	5 540	27.5	3 680	25.4	1 752	16.4	3 122	15.0
In central place	13 400	23 661	30 459	14 902	72 960	14 251	19.5	5 314	27.9	3 535	25.9	1 673	16.6	2 977	15.2
Tyler city, TX	13 400	23 661	30 459	14 902	72 960	14 251	19.5	5 314	27.9	3 535	25.9	1 673	16.6	2 977	15.2
Urban fringe	11 071	25 679	27 588	13 385	4 422	676	15.3	226	20.1	145	17.6	79	12.5	145	11.6
Utica–Rome, NY	11 932	24 326	31 003	13 060	147 294	21 587	14.7	7 986	22.7	5 184	21.3	2 714	10.8	4 309	10.9
In central place	10 910	21 555	27 565	12 057	104 789	19 101	18.2	7 298	28.6	4 717	27.2	2 153	12.3	3 834	14.0
Rome city (pt.), NY	11 203	24 146	28 840	14 134	38 930	4 793	12.3	1 928	18.8	1 212	17.4	540	9.9	1 038	9.9
Utica city, NY	10 726	19 950	26 757	11 242	65 859	14 308	21.7	5 370	35.1	3 505	33.7	1 613	13.5	2 796	16.6
Urban fringe	14 363	32 129	39 519	16 937	42 505	2 486	5.8	688	7.1	467	6.6	561	7.3	475	3.9
Vacaville, CA	14 491	40 682	43 574	27 632	63 601	3 879	6.1	1 594	8.6	1 092	8.5	213	4.6	850	4.8
In central place	14 490	40 679	43 574	27 678	63 559	3 872	6.1	1 594	8.6	1 092	8.5	213	4.6	850	4.9
Vacaville city, CA	14 490	40 679	43 574	27 678	63 559	3 872	6.1	1 594	8.6	1 092	8.5	213	4.6	850	4.9
Urban fringe	15 500	41 250	46 250	5 000–	42	7	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vero Beach, FL	19 669	29 988	35 285	17 634	63 450	5 520	8.7	1 444	12.8	990	12.2	1 301	7.0	1 158	5.9
In central place	20 310	26 877	35 268	16 814	17 122	1 686	9.8	410	15.7	262	14.1	396	7.7	314	6.2
Vero Beach city, FL	20 310	26 877	35 268	16 814	17 122	1 686	9.8	410	15.7	262	14.1	396	7.7	314	6.2
Urban fringe	19 435	30 694	35 291	18 351	46 328	3 834	8.3	1 034	12.0	728	11.6	905	6.8	844	5.7
Victoria, TX	12 326	25 563	30 741	13 834	54 202	10 227	18.9	4 118	25.2	2 903	24.4	1 119	19.8	2 286	15.7
In central place	12 332	25 576	30 757	13 834	54 166	10 227	18.9	4 118	25.3	2 903	24.5	1 119	19.8	2 286	15.7
Victoria city, TX	12 332	25 576	30 757	13 834	54 166	10 227	18.9	4 118	25.3	2 903	24.5	1 119	19.8	2 286	15.7
Urban fringe	3 333	16 250	16 250	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vineland–Millville, NJ	13 088	30 751	35 586	14 421	91 595	9 988	10.9	3 725	15.7	2 488	14.6	1 563	12.5	2 103	8.5
In central place	13 216	30 895	35 812	14 732	78 212	8 693	11.1	3 311	16.3	2 185	15.0	1 292	12.4	1 849	8.8
Millville city, NJ	13 748	31 266	36 654	14 460	25 616	2 954	11.5	1 112	16.7	649	13.7	429	12.9	635	9.2
Vineland city, NJ	12 963	30 733	35 361	14 891	52 596	5 739	10.9	2 199	16.2	1 536	15.6	863	12.1	1 214	8.6
Urban fringe	12 318	30 069	33 718	12 385	13 383	1 295	9.7	414	12.0	303	12.3	271	13.5	254	7.0
Visalia, CA	12 747	29 327	32 191	16 811	81 849	14 483	17.7	6 880	26.6	4 525	24.8	636	7.7	3 078	14.2
In central place	12 994	29 463	32 662	16 875	74 204	13 075	17.6	6 227	26.7	4 058	24.8	515	6.8	2 745	14.1
Visalia city, CA	12 994	29 463	32 662	16 875	74 204	13 075	17.6	6 227	26.7	4 058	24.8	515	6.8	2 745	14.1
Urban fringe	10 331	28 262	29 345	15 156	7 645	1 408	18.4	653	25.8	467	25.0	121	18.0	333	15.6
Waco, TX	11 099	21 170	27 859	10 352	137 288	31 969	23.3	10 164	28.4	6 696	26.7	2 848	16.2	5 578	15.7
In central place	10 195	17 852	24 058	9 675	96 810	27 767	28.7	8 934	36.3	5 863	34.9	2 366	17.3	4 759	19.7
Waco city, TX	10 195	17 852	24 058	9 675	96 810	27 767	28.7	8 934	36.3	5 863	34.9	2 366	17.3	4 759	19.7
Urban fringe	13 396	31 239	36 162	13 491	40 478	4 202	10.4	1 230	11.1	833	10.1	482	12.5	819	7.2
Warner Robins, GA	12 856	30 831	34 900	19 622	60 184	6 034	10.0	2 574	15.0	1 686	13.9	380	8.9	1 445	8.6
In central place	12 531	29 722	33 721	19 741	43 399	5 108	11.8	2 268	18.7	1 453	17.1	328	9.6	1 208	10.0
Warner Rabins city, GA	12 531	29 722	33 721	19 741	43 399	5 108	11.8	2 268	18.7	1 453	17.1	328	9.6	1 208	10.0
Urban fringe	13 673	34 176	37 318	19 072	16 785	926	5.5	306	6.1	233	6.5	52	6.2	237	5.0
Washington, DC–MD–VA	21 797	46 718	54 540	32 359	3 279 036	223 106	6.8	60 981	8.2	40 268	7.8	23 612	8.6	37 369	4.5
District of Columbia	18 881	30 727	36 256	25 434	570 826	96 278	16.9	27 849	25.0	18 355	24.1	12 435	17.2	16 453	13.3
Maryland (pt.)	21 429	47 766	54 223	32 085	1 396 237	71 423	5.1	19 577	5.9	12 898	5.7	6 490	5.6	12 070	3.3
Virginia (pt.)	23 514	52 667	60 241	37 914	1 311 973	55 405	4.2	13 555	4.4	9 015	4.2	4 687	5.3	8 846	2.6
In central place	20 365	33 843	40 710	27 899	737 468	108 173	14.7	29 920	21.9	19 710	21.4	13 518	14.9	18 069	11.2
Washington city, DC	18 881	30 727	36 256	25 434	570 826	96 278	16.9	27 849	25.0	18 355	24.1	12 435	17.2	16 453	13.3
Arlington COP, VA	25 633	44 600	55 346	36 359	166 642	11 895	7.1	2 071	8.2	1 355	8.4	1 083	5.8	1 616	4.3
Urban fringe	22 228	50 808	57 121	35 211	2 541 568	114 933	4.5	31 061	5.1	20 558	4.9	10 094	5.4	19 300	2.9

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Waterbury, CT	15 350	34 949	42 154	18 867	172 054	15 161	8.8	5 883	14.3	3 801	13.5	2 169	8.7	3 247	7.0
In central place	14 209	30 533	37 942	17 757	106 915	12 922	12.1	5 177	20.6	3 290	19.6	1 665	10.0	2 813	9.9
Waterbury city, CT	14 209	30 533	37 942	17 757	106 915	12 922	12.1	5 177	20.6	3 290	19.6	1 665	10.0	2 813	9.9
Urban fringe	17 238	42 355	48 613	21 467	65 139	2 239	3.4	706	4.4	511	4.5	504	6.1	434	2.4
Waterloo–Cedar Falls, IA	12 228	24 809	31 781	13 724	102 055	16 860	16.5	5 562	21.2	3 618	18.8	1 228	8.9	3 557	12.7
In central place	12 353	24 702	32 143	13 707	94 539	15 950	16.9	5 241	21.8	3 443	19.6	1 147	8.8	3 293	12.7
Cedar Falls city, IA	12 114	28 003	37 639	14 194	29 059	14 883	16.8	945	13.6	594	11.4	182	5.7	701	9.1
Waterloo city, IA	12 475	23 578	29 798	13 489	65 480	11 067	16.9	4 296	25.2	2 849	23.0	965	9.7	2 592	14.3
Urban fringe	10 571	25 904	28 832	13 993	7 516	910	12.1	321	14.4	175	10.9	81	11.0	264	12.0
Watsonville, CA	10 160	29 386	31 719	16 406	50 141	7 003	14.0	2 864	18.4	1 985	18.1	393	7.3	1 170	10.1
In central place	10 422	27 980	31 160	16 625	30 444	4 658	15.3	1 970	21.4	1 280	20.7	303	8.2	783	11.0
Watsonville city, CA	10 422	27 980	31 160	16 625	30 444	4 658	15.3	1 970	21.4	1 280	20.7	303	8.2	783	11.0
Urban fringe	9 749	31 092	32 415	14 856	19 697	2 345	11.9	894	14.0	705	14.8	90	5.3	387	8.8
Wausau, WI	13 385	28 378	35 061	15 116	56 326	5 143	9.1	1 937	13.4	1 059	10.3	687	9.0	923	6.0
In central place	13 169	25 505	32 690	14 383	36 182	4 232	11.7	1 660	18.4	892	14.2	562	9.5	749	7.8
Wausau city, WI	13 169	25 505	32 690	14 383	36 182	4 232	11.7	1 660	18.4	892	14.2	562	9.5	749	7.8
Urban fringe	13 780	33 743	38 139	16 894	20 144	911	4.5	277	5.1	167	4.2	125	7.2	174	3.1
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Delray Beach, FL	20 394	32 474	38 625	20 963	782 214	65 846	8.4	19 323	13.3	12 368	12.5	13 736	6.9	12 844	5.7
In central place	21 600	32 270	39 814	22 297	171 772	19 159	11.2	5 826	18.9	3 726	17.9	3 458	8.9	3 648	7.9
Boca Raton city, FL	28 307	42 314	53 544	26 624	59 585	3 282	5.5	791	7.6	529	7.2	541	4.2	620	3.6
Delray Beach city, FL	21 292	31 146	36 191	21 953	46 758	5 307	11.3	1 538	21.6	965	20.8	1 136	7.7	985	7.5
West Palm Beach city (pt.), FL	15 714	26 505	30 992	19 804	65 429	10 570	16.2	3 497	26.3	2 232	25.3	1 781	15.5	2 043	12.7
Urban fringe	20 050	32 543	38 377	20 509	610 442	46 687	7.6	13 497	11.8	8 642	11.1	10 278	6.4	9 196	5.1
Wheeling, WV–OH	11 457	20 480	26 577	10 925	82 088	13 960	17.0	4 390	25.0	2 855	22.2	2 529	14.6	3 169	13.7
Ohio (pt.)	9 707	18 261	22 660	10 455	24 623	5 040	20.5	1 699	32.5	1 037	27.4	789	14.0	1 160	16.4
West Virginia (pt.)	12 199	21 614	28 563	11 184	57 465	8 920	15.5	2 691	21.8	1 818	20.0	1 740	15.0	2 009	12.5
In central place	12 665	21 053	29 252	11 378	33 787	5 715	16.9	1 700	23.9	1 124	21.6	1 267	17.5	1 270	13.6
Wheeling city, WV	12 665	21 053	29 252	11 378	33 787	5 715	16.9	1 700	23.9	1 124	21.6	1 267	17.5	1 270	13.6
Urban fringe	10 605	20 141	25 076	10 573	48 301	8 245	17.1	2 690	25.7	1 731	22.5	1 262	12.5	1 899	13.7
Wichita, KS	14 363	28 517	34 739	17 306	332 807	40 350	12.1	15 140	16.9	9 327	15.3	3 634	9.4	8 365	9.3
In central place	14 516	28 024	34 610	17 281	299 234	37 321	12.5	13 819	17.5	8 450	15.8	3 446	9.6	7 674	9.5
Wichita city, KS	14 516	28 024	34 610	17 281	299 234	37 321	12.5	13 819	17.5	8 450	15.8	3 446	9.6	7 674	9.5
Urban fringe	13 017	32 657	35 508	17 934	33 573	3 029	9.0	1 321	12.3	877	11.4	188	7.6	691	7.3
Wichita Falls, TX	11 709	23 672	28 627	13 008	90 591	14 983	16.5	5 416	21.8	3 742	21.7	1 746	15.9	3 296	13.1
In central place	11 686	23 560	28 498	12 996	89 677	14 896	16.6	5 395	21.9	3 729	21.8	1 720	15.8	3 275	13.2
Wichita Falls city, TX	11 686	23 560	28 498	12 996	89 677	14 896	16.6	5 395	21.9	3 729	21.8	1 720	15.8	3 275	13.2
Urban fringe	14 151	40 703	43 203	14 583	914	87	9.5	21	8.1	13	6.6	26	36.6	21	7.7
Williamsport, PA	11 746	23 160	29 269	12 726	55 559	8 342	15.0	2 886	22.0	1 866	20.1	991	10.2	1 675	11.0
In central place	10 276	20 290	25 299	11 214	30 618	6 465	21.1	2 303	29.7	1 464	27.4	610	13.1	1 269	16.4
Williamsport city, PA	10 276	20 290	25 299	11 214	30 618	6 465	21.1	2 303	29.7	1 464	27.4	610	13.1	1 269	16.4
Urban fringe	13 585	27 328	32 570	15 334	24 941	1 877	7.5	583	10.9	402	10.2	381	7.6	406	5.4
Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD–PA	16 888	37 774	44 348	22 712	437 238	34 635	7.9	11 005	10.3	7 293	9.8	4 324	8.7	6 319	5.4
Delaware (pt.)	17 170	38 208	44 955	23 390	396 619	30 585	7.7	9 418	9.8	6 186	9.2	3 807	8.5	5 489	5.2
Maryland (pt.)	13 910	33 704	39 565	19 477	13 256	1 270	9.6	466	12.4	275	10.6	150	12.5	252	7.1
New Jersey (pt.)	13 961	33 209	40 044	15 876	25 712	2 749	10.7	1 121	17.1	832	17.4	367	10.3	578	8.1
Pennsylvania (pt.)	17 980	51 956	52 567	34 844	1 651	31	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In central place	14 256	26 389	31 140	17 881	69 749	12 598	18.1	4 663	26.9	3 299	26.7	1 749	17.4	2 490	15.1
Wilmington city, DE	14 256	26 389	31 140	17 881	69 749	12 598	18.1	4 663	26.9	3 299	26.7	1 749	17.4	2 490	15.1
Urban fringe	17 385	40 160	46 192	24 170	367 489	22 037	6.0	6 342	7.1	3 994	6.4	2 575	6.5	3 829	3.8
Wilmington, NC	13 484	26 334	32 753	14 842	98 478	15 081	15.3	4 691	20.7	3 089	18.8	1 799	14.5	2 968	11.0
In central place	12 077	20 609	27 202	12 475	53 288	11 780	22.1	3 779	31.9	2 473	29.3	1 439	17.0	2 318	16.8
Wilmington city, NC	12 077	20 609	27 202	12 475	53 288	11 780	22.1	3 779	31.9	2 473	29.3	1 439	17.0	2 318	16.8
Urban fringe	15 184	34 046	37 468	19 627	45 190	3 301	7.3	912	8.4	616	7.8	360	9.2	650	4.9
Winston-Salem, NC	16 019	28 039	35 812	17 422	176 858	23 113	13.1	7 858	19.8	5 178	18.7	3 386	14.8	4 783	9.8
In central place	15 696	26 488	34 007	17 199	136 197	20 713	15.2	7 041	23.1	4 641	21.9	3 008	16.1	4 214	11.6
Winston-Salem city, NC	15 696	26 488	34 007	17 199	136 197	20 713	15.2	7 041	23.1	4 641	21.9	3 008	16.1	4 214	11.6
Urban fringe	17 142	33 714	40 580	18 717	40 661	2 400	5.9	817	8.8	537	8.2	378	9.0	569	4.6

Table 5. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years ond over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfomily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all fomilies
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Winter Haven, FL	12 777	25 162	29 722	13 373	85 633	11 287	13.2	4 154	20.5	2 634	18.7	1 864	11.4	2 279	9.3
In central place	14 154	23 695	30 046	14 004	24 048	3 238	13.5	1 049	22.2	616	18.6	674	10.5	606	8.9
Winter Haven city, FL	14 154	23 695	30 046	14 004	24 048	3 238	13.5	1 049	22.2	616	18.6	674	10.5	606	8.9
Urbon fringe	12 229	25 939	29 597	12 876	61 585	8 049	13.1	3 105	20.0	2 018	18.7	1 190	12.0	1 673	9.5
Worcester, MA–CT	15 179	33 733	41 186	17 712	300 381	31 176	10.4	11 056	15.8	7 302	15.1	4 809	10.8	6 216	7.7
Connecticut (pt.)	14 749	40 833	46 786	14 375	539	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Massachusetts (pt.)	15 180	33 723	41 175	17 715	299 842	31 176	10.4	11 056	15.9	7 302	15.2	4 809	10.8	6 216	7.8
In central place	13 393	28 955	36 261	16 510	158 306	24 228	15.3	9 193	24.8	6 058	24.1	3 094	12.5	4 939	12.2
Worcester city, MA	13 393	28 955	36 261	16 510	158 306	24 228	15.3	9 193	24.8	6 058	24.1	3 094	12.5	4 939	12.2
Urban fringe	17 256	39 534	46 279	20 169	142 075	6 948	4.9	1 863	5.7	1 244	5.4	1 715	8.6	1 277	3.2
Yokima, WA	11 853	23 430	28 656	13 868	85 989	15 731	18.3	6 191	26.8	3 676	23.2	1 720	13.7	3 262	14.3
In central place	11 593	22 189	27 723	13 427	53 230	10 742	20.2	4 214	29.9	2 493	26.7	1 215	14.6	2 175	15.7
Yakima city, WA	11 593	22 189	27 723	13 427	53 230	10 742	20.2	4 214	29.9	2 493	26.7	1 215	14.6	2 175	15.7
Urban fringe	12 283	25 631	30 019	14 545	32 759	4 989	15.2	1 977	21.9	1 183	18.2	505	12.0	1 087	12.0
York, PA	14 620	30 277	35 889	17 479	139 020	12 357	8.9	4 284	13.5	2 764	12.4	1 662	8.1	2 345	6.0
In central place	10 485	21 812	25 229	15 641	41 685	8 463	20.3	3 363	31.1	2 136	29.6	778	14.2	1 666	16.4
York city, PA	10 485	21 812	25 229	15 641	41 685	8 463	20.3	3 363	31.1	2 136	29.6	778	14.2	1 666	16.4
Urbon fringe	16 354	34 006	39 606	18 791	97 335	3 894	4.0	921	4.4	628	4.2	884	5.8	679	2.4
Youngstown–Worren, OH	12 022	24 468	30 266	12 368	355 750	56 096	15.8	21 641	24.8	14 518	23.0	6 526	11.3	12 836	12.9
In central place	9 572	19 017	23 672	10 309	143 064	37 058	25.9	15 428	40.9	10 334	38.6	3 536	14.5	8 416	21.7
Worren city, OH	11 508	22 637	27 530	12 922	49 720	9 949	20.0	4 297	32.8	2 636	29.2	946	11.9	2 346	16.9
Youngstown city, OH	8 544	17 060	21 622	9 037	93 344	27 109	29.0	11 131	45.1	7 698	43.5	2 590	15.7	6 070	24.4
Urban fringe	13 693	28 645	34 514	14 577	212 686	19 038	9.0	6 213	12.6	4 184	11.5	2 990	8.9	4 420	7.3
Yuba City, CA	11 308	23 889	27 594	14 200	75 704	14 898	19.7	6 977	30.4	4 383	28.2	669	8.0	3 233	16.3
In central place	11 815	23 491	27 796	15 849	26 892	4 991	18.6	2 207	28.8	1 299	26.3	220	7.2	1 086	15.5
Yuba City city, CA	11 815	23 491	27 796	15 849	26 892	4 991	18.6	2 207	28.8	1 299	26.3	220	7.2	1 086	15.5
Urban fringe	11 029	24 115	27 496	12 553	48 812	9 907	20.3	4 770	31.2	3 084	29.1	449	8.5	2 147	16.7
Yuma, AZ–CA	11 086	25 603	27 859	16 574	68 399	11 836	17.3	5 164	24.6	3 599	24.8	1 032	11.8	2 520	13.7
Arizona (pt.)	11 112	25 708	27 954	16 724	67 971	11 675	17.2	5 091	24.4	3 547	24.6	1 020	11.8	2 475	13.5
California (pt.)	6 814	11 316	13 125	7 343	428	161	37.6	73	64.6	52	65.0	12	12.9	45	39.8
In central place	11 529	26 753	29 321	17 367	54 041	8 621	16.0	3 684	22.2	2 489	22.2	817	12.9	1 861	12.8
Yuma city, AZ	11 529	26 753	29 321	17 367	54 041	8 621	16.0	3 684	22.2	2 489	22.2	817	12.9	1 861	12.8
Urban fringe	9 583	20 986	22 467	12 185	14 358	3 215	22.4	1 480	33.4	1 110	33.8	215	8.9	659	16.9

Table 6. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitions af terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedraams						
		1980 ta Morch 1990	1939 or eorlier	Nane ar 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public woter system ar private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
United States	**102 263 678**	**20.7**	**18.4**	**16.1**	**15.1**	**4.7**	**1.1**	**84.2**	**74.8**	**1.1**
REGION AND DIVISION										
Northeast	**20 810 637**	**12.9**	**33.4**	**18.8**	**17.9**	**4.9**	**.9**	**83.4**	**75.7**	**.9**
New England	5 570 296	16.7	33.7	15.8	17.6	6.3	1.0	79.2	65.8	.9
Middle Atlantic	15 240 341	11.5	33.3	19.9	18.0	4.4	.9	84.9	79.3	.9
Midwest	**24 492 718**	**14.0**	**25.3**	**13.3**	**16.5**	**2.8**	**.9**	**79.4**	**76.0**	**1.0**
East Narth Central	17 027 966	13.0	25.1	13.1	16.0	3.1	.8	78.6	76.2	.9
West Narth Central	7 464 752	16.2	25.7	13.7	17.5	2.0	1.1	81.1	75.5	1.3
South	**36 065 102**	**27.5**	**9.4**	**13.6**	**12.5**	**5.0**	**1.3**	**83.7**	**68.4**	**1.1**
Sauth Atlantic	18 718 982	29.3	9.3	13.2	13.5	7.7	1.1	79.7	67.1	.9
East Sauth Central	6 213 714	23.0	11.1	10.2	13.0	1.5	2.0	85.1	57.3	1.6
West South Central	11 132 406	27.1	8.5	16.3	10.5	2.3	1.2	89.7	77.0	1.3
West	**20 895 221**	**24.4**	**11.1**	**20.8**	**15.0**	**6.5**	**1.1**	**91.3**	**83.3**	**1.2**
Mountain	5 863 976	29.0	9.7	17.3	17.1	5.6	1.5	88.3	80.2	1.5
Pacific	15 031 245	22.6	11.6	22.1	14.2	6.9	.9	92.5	84.5	1.1
STATE										
New England	**5 570 296**	**16.7**	**33.7**	**15.8**	**17.6**	**6.3**	**1.0**	**79.2**	**65.8**	**.9**
Maine	587 045	20.7	34.9	14.7	17.1	1.8	3.5	53.2	45.4	2.5
New Hampshire	503 904	27.7	27.1	13.4	17.0	6.9	1.2	60.3	49.6	1.0
Vermant	271 214	22.4	36.5	13.8	20.5	5.3	2.3	50.9	42.5	1.8
Massachusetts	2 472 711	13.8	38.9	17.2	17.6	6.4	.5	91.6	72.9	.6
Rhode Island	414 572	15.1	34.0	16.5	13.7	3.1	.5	88.8	70.9	.6
Cannecticut	1 320 850	15.7	25.5	14.7	18.9	9.1	.4	77.7	70.8	.5
Middle Atlantic	**15 240 341**	**11.5**	**33.3**	**19.9**	**18.0**	**4.4**	**.9**	**84.9**	**79.3**	**.9**
New York	7 226 891	9.4	35.7	25.6	16.7	4.8	.9	87.6	79.1	1.0
New Jersey	3 075 310	14.8	24.6	17.9	21.0	7.2	.5	89.6	87.9	.6
Pennsylvanio	4 938 140	12.4	35.1	12.6	18.0	2.1	1.0	78.1	74.3	.9
East North Central	**17 027 966**	**13.0**	**25.1**	**13.1**	**16.0**	**3.1**	**.8**	**78.6**	**76.2**	**.9**
Ohia	4 371 945	12.2	25.8	11.7	17.2	2.6	.8	82.4	77.6	.8
Indiana	2 246 046	14.5	24.2	11.9	14.8	1.4	.7	74.1	67.9	.8
Illinois	4 506 275	11.7	27.1	16.3	15.3	5.4	.7	89.8	86.2	.8
Michigan	3 847 926	13.6	20.8	12.1	15.5	2.7	.8	70.5	70.8	.9
Wiscansin	2 055 774	14.5	28.5	12.5	17.1	1.7	1.4	66.5	70.0	1.4
West North Central	**7 464 752**	**16.2**	**25.7**	**13.7**	**17.5**	**2.0**	**1.1**	**81.1**	**75.5**	**1.3**
Minnesota	1 848 445	18.5	24.5	15.7	19.7	3.0	1.3	73.0	73.4	1.1
Iawa	1 143 669	10.0	35.0	11.7	19.3	1.2	.9	81.1	76.0	1.2
Missauri	2 199 129	18.3	20.4	13.9	13.6	2.2	1.2	83.6	73.6	1.4
Narth Dakota	276 340	16.6	24.7	13.2	21.3	2.2	2.0	79.0	73.9	2.5
Sauth Dakata	292 436	14.8	30.4	13.3	20.1	.7	2.0	81.4	71.1	2.3
Nebrasko	660 621	12.9	30.7	13.2	19.7	1.2	.8	83.0	80.9	1.1
Kansas	1 044 112	16.9	24.5	12.7	17.0	1.7	.8	89.5	81.2	1.1
South Atlantic	**18 718 982**	**29.3**	**9.3**	**13.2**	**13.5**	**7.7**	**1.1**	**79.7**	**67.1**	**.9**
Deloware	289 919	24.3	14.3	9.8	19.6	3.6	.6	76.2	73.4	.7
Maryland	1 891 917	21.6	15.5	13.2	21.4	6.1	.7	82.8	81.1	.6
District of Columbia	278 489	5.5	37.7	43.2	11.2	10.3	.8	99.9	99.3	.8
Virginia	2 496 334	26.3	11.0	10.8	20.7	4.9	1.8	76.1	69.7	1.3
West Virginia	781 295	17.7	23.7	9.4	13.8	.6	3.2	72.1	54.8	2.3
North Caralina	2 818 193	28.6	9.9	8.4	12.0	2.8	1.5	65.4	49.8	1.2
South Caralina	1 424 155	29.0	8.5	7.9	12.0	4.1	1.4	77.2	58.0	1.1
Geargia	2 638 418	32.1	8.1	10.8	14.1	2.8	1.1	81.3	62.1	.9
Flarida	6 100 262	35.0	3.7	18.0	8.7	15.5	.5	86.9	73.8	.5
East South Central	**6 213 714**	**23.0**	**11.1**	**10.2**	**13.0**	**1.5**	**2.0**	**85.1**	**57.3**	**1.6**
Kentucky	1 506 845	20.0	15.9	11.4	14.2	1.4	2.9	80.6	56.4	2.1
Tennessee	2 026 067	24.2	10.2	10.7	13.2	2.2	1.6	85.7	59.9	1.3
Alabamo	1 670 379	23.5	9.3	9.0	12.5	1.4	1.6	87.1	54.5	1.3
Mississippi	1 010 423	24.1	8.6	9.3	11.9	.6	2.2	87.3	57.9	1.7
West South Central	**11 132 406**	**27.1**	**8.5**	**16.3**	**10.5**	**2.3**	**1.2**	**89.7**	**77.0**	**1.3**
Arkansas	1 000 667	24.2	9.4	10.0	8.4	.9	1.8	81.5	60.1	1.6
Lauisiana	1 716 241	22.1	10.6	13.1	11.2	1.6	1.3	89.0	72.6	1.3
Oklahomo	1 406 499	22.1	12.4	12.8	9.0	1.5	1.0	87.0	73.1	1.4
Texos	7 008 999	29.7	7.1	18.6	10.9	2.9	1.2	91.6	81.2	1.2
Mountain	**5 863 976**	**29.0**	**9.7**	**17.3**	**17.1**	**5.6**	**1.5**	**88.3**	**80.2**	**1.5**
Mantana	361 155	17.5	21.8	14.9	19.0	1.7	1.9	65.5	60.5	1.8
Idaho	413 327	18.0	15.9	12.2	20.1	1.8	1.5	70.0	64.0	1.5
Wyoming	203 411	21.4	15.6	12.8	19.7	1.2	1.6	77.6	74.2	1.5
Colorado	1 477 349	24.7	13.0	16.7	20.7	8.4	.8	91.0	86.9	.9
New Mexica	632 058	27.5	8.1	16.6	10.8	1.6	3.2	83.1	71.7	2.9
Arizona	1 659 430	37.8	3.2	21.1	11.7	6.3	1.9	94.5	81.3	1.9
Utah	598 388	24.4	13.5	12.0	29.1	5.6	1.0	95.8	88.4	1.0
Nevado	518 858	40.1	2.9	21.8	12.5	7.4	.5	92.5	87.9	1.0
Pacific	**15 031 245**	**22.6**	**11.6**	**22.1**	**14.2**	**6.9**	**.9**	**92.5**	**84.5**	**1.1**
Washington	2 032 378	23.1	15.7	17.4	17.4	3.1	.9	85.7	68.3	.9
Oregan	1 193 567	16.6	16.8	15.1	14.0	1.8	.9	80.7	70.0	1.0
Califarnia	11 182 882	22.9	10.7	23.5	13.7	7.7	.6	95.4	89.6	1.0
Alaska	232 608	38.0	3.0	23.9	13.4	5.2	12.5	65.6	62.3	11.2
Hawaii	389 810	20.8	6.7	26.1	13.4	20.8	1.1	97.6	80.2	1.6
METROPOLITAN AREA										
Abilene, TX MSA	49 988	23.6	9.5	14.7	8.2	1.2	.3	98.6	89.9	.5
In central city	43 910	22.8	9.1	16.0	8.0	1.3	.3	99.8	98.3	.4
Abilene city (pt.), TX	43 910	22.8	9.1	16.0	8.0	1.3	.3	99.8	98.3	.4
Nat in central city	6 078	28.9	13.0	5.7	9.6	–	.9	89.7	29.3	1.1
Albany, GA MSA	42 910	20.9	4.4	12.8	10.2	.8	.8	84.2	72.8	1.0
In central city	30 603	15.6	4.9	15.9	9.7	.9	.7	98.7	90.8	1.1
Albany city, GA	30 603	15.6	4.9	15.9	9.7	.9	.7	98.7	90.8	1.1
Nat in central city	12 307	34.0	3.3	4.9	11.4	.6	.8	48.2	28.2	.7
Albany--Schenectady--Tray, NY MSA	371 571	14.3	37.8	13.7	20.6	1.0	.7	75.7	68.5	.7
In central city	99 302	6.1	61.2	23.6	13.4	1.0	.5	99.8	99.0	.8
Albany city, NY	46 199	8.0	56.3	28.2	12.0	1.5	.5	99.9	99.2	.7
Schenectady city, NY	30 232	2.9	65.8	19.8	13.4	.3	.4	99.8	98.7	.7
Tray city, NY	22 871	6.4	64.9	19.3	16.3	1.1	.5	99.7	99.0	1.0
Nat in central city	272 269	17.3	29.2	10.1	23.3	1.0	.8	66.9	57.4	.7

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Albuquerque, NM MSA	201 235	25.7	4.7	20.0	13.3	2.2	.5	94.3	90.9	.5
In central city	166 870	25.1	4.5	22.0	13.0	2.6	.3	99.7	99.3	.4
Albuquerque city, NM	166 870	25.1	4.5	22.0	13.0	2.6	.3	99.7	99.3	.4
Not in central city	34 365	28.5	6.1	10.2	15.2	.4	1.4	68.0	50.3	1.1
Alexandria, LA MSA	51 239	21.5	9.3	9.2	10.0	.9	.8	95.1	65.7	.7
In central city	20 348	16.4	12.7	13.7	9.8	1.9	.6	99.9	97.1	1.0
Alexandria city, LA	20 348	16.4	12.7	13.7	9.8	1.9	.6	99.9	97.1	1.0
Not in central city	30 891	24.8	7.1	6.3	10.1	.2	.9	92.0	44.9	.6
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA	277 649	15.2	34.5	12.8	19.6	1.4	.5	77.4	73.3	.6
New Jersey (pt.)	36 589	17.1	33.2	15.4	20.2	3.5	.6	63.0	59.3	.5
Pennsylvania (pt.)	241 060	14.9	34.8	12.4	19.5	1.1	.5	79.5	75.4	.6
In central city	84 431	7.9	45.9	20.5	16.8	1.0	.5	99.7	98.6	.7
Allentown city, PA	45 636	9.3	44.7	23.3	16.9	.3	.5	99.7	98.8	.8
Bethlehem city, PA	28 486	7.5	38.6	15.5	16.8	2.2	.5	99.7	98.3	.5
Easton city, PA	10 309	3.1	71.5	22.0	16.2	.8	.1	99.9	98.6	1.0
Not in central city	193 218	18.4	29.6	9.4	20.8	1.6	.6	67.6	62.3	.5
Altoona, PA MSA	54 349	9.9	43.7	9.6	15.7	.3	.9	74.6	73.2	.9
In central city	22 698	3.6	62.0	12.7	15.6	.1	.7	99.2	98.2	1.1
Altoona city, PA	22 698	3.6	62.0	12.7	15.6	.1	.7	99.2	98.2	1.1
Not in central city	31 651	14.5	30.6	7.4	15.8	.5	1.1	56.9	55.3	.8
Amarillo, TX MSA	80 734	18.8	8.8	17.0	8.8	1.2	.5	91.4	90.6	.9
In central city	68 592	16.5	9.1	18.0	8.2	1.0	.4	99.0	99.0	1.0
Amarillo city, TX	68 592	16.5	9.1	18.0	8.2	1.0	.4	99.0	99.0	1.0
Not in central city	12 142	31.5	7.0	11.5	12.0	2.4	.9	48.2	43.0	.7
Anchorage, AK MSA	94 153	34.4	.6	15.9	17.5	9.9	.6	86.0	87.4	.5
In central city	94 153	34.4	.6	15.9	17.5	9.9	.6	86.0	87.4	.5
Anchorage city, AK	94 153	34.4	.6	15.9	17.5	9.9	.6	86.0	87.4	.5
Not in central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anderson, IN MSA	53 353	7.3	27.4	9.7	11.5	.5	.4	71.3	69.7	.8
In central city	26 349	6.6	28.8	14.0	8.1	1.0	.5	94.9	88.4	.9
Anderson city, IN	26 349	6.6	28.8	14.0	8.1	1.0	.5	94.9	88.4	.9
Not in central city	27 004	7.9	26.0	5.5	14.7	.1	.3	48.4	51.5	.7
Anderson, SC MSA	60 745	23.5	10.8	6.7	9.1	1.2	.8	86.8	45.9	.8
In central city	11 503	13.4	13.7	13.9	9.7	1.7	.3	99.5	95.8	.3
Anderson city, SC	11 503	13.4	13.7	13.9	9.7	1.7	.3	99.5	95.8	.3
Not in central city	49 242	25.9	10.1	5.0	8.9	1.1	1.0	83.9	34.3	.9
Anniston, AL MSA	46 753	21.3	10.2	7.3	12.9	.2	.5	95.0	45.9	.7
In central city	12 100	13.0	15.5	11.8	15.0	.5	.6	99.8	85.3	1.0
Anniston city, AL	12 100	13.0	15.5	11.8	15.0	.5	.6	99.8	85.3	1.0
Not in central city	34 653	24.2	8.3	5.8	12.1	.1	.5	93.3	32.2	.6
Appleton–Oshkosh–Neenah, WI MSA	120 511	18.4	26.4	9.7	18.6	1.3	.4	77.1	80.3	.5
In central city	56 618	15.7	30.3	12.4	16.6	1.6	.2	99.2	99.5	.4
Appleton city, WI	25 530	17.6	24.2	10.7	16.8	.9	.2	99.5	99.6	.3
Neenah city, WI	9 261	13.0	24.2	10.4	17.7	2.4	.1	99.6	99.5	.2
Oshkosh city, WI	21 827	14.6	40.0	15.2	15.9	2.2	.4	98.7	99.3	.5
Not in central city	63 893	20.7	22.9	7.4	20.4	1.1	.6	57.6	63.4	.5
Asheville, NC MSA	77 951	24.0	17.0	9.8	12.1	3.0	.9	74.3	60.7	.6
In central city	29 683	15.6	26.1	16.8	12.8	5.1	.4	99.2	97.2	.6
Asheville city, NC	29 683	15.6	26.1	16.8	12.8	5.1	.4	99.2	97.2	.6
Not in central city	48 268	29.2	11.4	5.5	11.7	1.7	1.1	58.9	38.2	.7
Athens, GA MSA	62 735	32.1	9.9	12.2	12.9	3.0	1.0	69.7	52.8	.7
In central city	18 499	18.8	15.2	27.5	10.4	6.3	.5	99.8	97.7	.5
Athens city, GA	18 499	18.8	15.2	27.5	10.4	6.3	.5	99.8	97.7	.5
Not in central city	44 236	37.7	7.7	5.8	14.0	1.7	1.2	57.1	34.0	.8
Atlanta, GA MSA	1 174 007	37.3	5.7	13.0	17.8	4.7	.5	93.9	74.1	.5
In central city	205 912	13.0	17.3	25.7	9.7	6.6	.7	100.0	97.7	.8
Atlanta city, GA	182 754	9.3	18.9	25.9	9.8	6.2	.8	100.0	97.7	.9
Marietta city, GA	23 158	42.3	4.9	24.7	9.2	9.3	.3	99.9	98.1	.2
Not in central city	968 095	42.5	3.2	10.3	19.5	4.4	.5	92.6	69.0	.4
Atlantic City, NJ MSA	192 414	22.5	19.7	14.3	16.6	10.0	.4	77.2	80.0	.5
In central city	21 626	17.5	36.7	41.2	8.9	13.9	1.0	99.7	99.1	1.2
Atlantic City city, NJ	21 626	17.5	36.7	41.2	8.9	13.9	1.0	99.7	99.1	1.2
Not in central city	170 788	23.1	17.5	10.9	17.6	9.5	.4	74.4	77.6	.5
Augusta, GA–SC MSA	158 342	29.5	7.9	9.9	13.7	2.0	1.0	87.8	66.5	.8
Georgia (pt.)	109 076	30.1	8.0	11.5	14.0	2.3	.8	89.8	76.5	.7
South Carolina (pt.)	49 266	28.2	7.8	6.4	13.0	1.1	1.3	83.2	44.3	1.1
In central city	21 588	8.2	29.7	26.5	8.5	2.8	1.1	99.9	98.3	1.1
Augusta city, GA	21 588	8.2	29.7	26.5	8.5	2.8	1.1	99.9	98.3	1.1
Not in central city	136 754	32.9	4.5	7.3	14.5	1.8	.9	85.8	61.5	.8
Austin, TX MSA	343 886	41.9	4.9	23.4	11.8	4.2	.6	95.4	83.7	.8
In central city	216 939	33.5	5.0	29.8	9.4	5.7	.5	99.5	96.6	.9
Austin city, TX	216 939	33.5	5.0	29.8	9.4	5.7	.5	99.5	96.6	.9
Not in central city	126 947	56.3	4.8	12.5	16.0	1.8	.8	88.4	61.6	.8
Bakersfield, CA MSA	198 636	29.4	6.7	16.9	8.7	2.7	.7	93.4	75.7	.9
In central city	66 175	34.4	5.5	16.4	10.0	6.0	.4	99.6	97.2	.8
Bakersfield city, CA	66 175	34.4	5.5	16.4	10.0	6.0	.4	99.6	97.2	.8
Not in central city	132 461	26.9	7.3	17.2	8.1	1.0	.9	90.2	64.9	.9
Baltimore, MD MSA	938 979	18.5	19.9	13.1	18.6	4.1	.5	85.4	84.0	.5
In central city	318 958	5.9	40.2	20.7	11.5	2.8	.8	99.8	98.5	.9
Annapolis city, MD	15 252	16.4	20.0	16.3	13.9	13.4	.2	99.4	99.1	.4
Baltimore city, MD	303 706	5.3	41.2	20.9	11.4	2.3	.8	99.9	98.5	.9
Not in central city	620 021	25.0	9.4	9.3	22.3	4.7	.4	78.0	76.5	.3
Bangor, ME MSA	35 382	18.7	37.1	17.0	16.2	1.2	.9	73.9	70.5	.8
In central city	14 366	16.2	49.2	23.1	14.6	2.0	.6	96.0	94.7	.9
Bangor city, ME	14 366	16.2	49.2	23.1	14.6	2.0	.6	96.0	94.7	.9
Not in central city	21 016	20.4	28.8	12.8	17.3	.7	1.1	58.8	54.0	.7

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Baton Rouge, LA MSA	212 078	26.3	5.1	12.8	13.0	2.7	.5	90.9	79.6	.8
In central city	97 115	14.1	7.3	20.3	12.8	4.0	.5	99.8	99.2	1.2
Baton Rouge city, LA	97 115	14.1	7.3	20.3	12.8	4.0	.5	99.8	99.2	1.2
Not in central city	114 963	36.7	3.3	6.4	13.2	1.7	.6	83.4	63.0	.5
Battle Creek, MI MSA	55 619	8.4	29.7	12.3	15.5	.6	.4	62.1	67.8	.5
In central city	23 252	6.3	33.0	15.0	14.9	.8	.3	90.6	97.1	.4
Battle Creek city, MI	23 252	6.3	33.0	15.0	14.9	.8	.3	90.6	97.1	.4
Not in central city	32 367	10.0	27.3	10.3	15.9	.4	.5	41.6	46.7	.6
Beaumont–Port Arthur, TX MSA	149 807	17.3	9.8	12.2	8.8	1.3	.6	88.6	81.7	.7
In central city	74 767	14.4	13.5	16.0	8.4	2.1	.7	99.9	99.4	.6
Beaumont city, TX	49 021	15.3	12.4	16.0	9.6	2.9	.7	99.9	99.6	.6
Port Arthur city, TX	25 746	12.8	15.6	16.0	6.1	.8	.8	99.9	99.2	.6
Not in central city	75 040	20.2	6.1	8.4	9.2	.4	.6	77.3	64.0	.8
Bellingham, WA MSA	55 742	21.5	21.2	15.8	15.4	2.7	1.0	82.6	64.2	.9
In central city	22 162	17.9	30.4	21.6	13.8	2.4	.3	99.7	97.1	.7
Bellingham city, WA	22 162	17.9	30.4	21.6	13.8	2.4	.3	99.7	97.1	.7
Not in central city	33 580	23.8	15.1	12.0	16.4	2.8	1.4	71.3	42.6	1.0
Benton Harbor, MI MSA	69 532	10.0	24.2	11.5	16.1	1.3	1.0	61.2	69.1	1.1
In central city	4 791	9.0	31.0	24.1	12.1	.6	1.8	99.2	98.9	5.0
Benton Harbor city, MI	4 791	9.0	31.0	24.1	12.1	.6	1.8	99.2	98.9	5.0
Not in central city	64 741	10.1	23.7	10.6	16.4	1.3	1.0	58.4	66.9	.8
Billings, MT MSA	48 781	21.0	11.0	12.6	22.9	2.4	.5	87.0	79.2	.8
In central city	35 964	19.6	10.8	14.5	23.2	3.2	.3	99.1	96.6	.7
Billings, MT	35 964	19.6	10.8	14.5	23.2	3.2	.3	99.1	96.6	.7
Not in central city	12 817	25.1	11.6	7.0	22.1	.2	.8	53.2	30.4	.9
Biloxi–Gulfport, MS MSA	84 374	24.7	7.1	12.8	11.2	2.1	.4	78.6	75.1	.6
In central city	37 100	17.2	9.3	18.0	10.4	2.0	.2	98.2	97.7	.4
Biloxi city, MS	18 864	18.4	9.7	20.1	9.8	1.2	.1	97.8	97.5	.2
Gulfport city, MS	18 236	15.9	8.9	15.8	11.1	2.9	.3	98.5	97.9	.7
Not in central city	47 274	30.6	5.4	8.6	11.8	2.1	.6	63.2	57.4	.7
Binghamton, NY MSA	108 223	12.1	36.9	12.3	20.0	.4	.7	69.2	64.8	.9
In central city	24 626	4.3	63.0	22.4	15.9	.6	.8	99.7	99.4	1.2
Binghamton city, NY	24 626	4.3	63.0	22.4	15.9	.6	.8	99.7	99.4	1.2
Not in central city	83 597	14.4	29.2	9.4	21.2	.3	.7	60.2	54.6	.8
Birmingham, AL MSA	376 897	20.8	10.8	9.7	12.6	1.7	.8	95.7	59.3	.7
In central city	131 419	11.4	17.2	16.6	8.4	1.4	.6	99.9	92.3	.8
Bessemer city, AL	13 783	5.9	18.7	11.7	9.0	–	1.0	99.8	78.0	.8
Birmingham city, AL	117 636	12.0	17.0	17.2	8.3	1.6	.6	99.9	94.0	.8
Not in central city	245 478	25.9	7.4	6.0	14.8	1.9	.9	93.4	41.6	.6
Bismarck, ND MSA	33 270	16.8	13.0	12.5	23.2	3.8	.8	88.5	86.3	1.2
In central city	20 038	18.2	8.7	15.0	22.6	5.7	.3	100.0	99.7	.5
Bismarck city, ND	20 038	18.2	8.7	15.0	22.6	5.7	.3	100.0	99.7	.5
Not in central city	13 232	14.6	19.7	8.7	24.0	.7	1.6	71.2	65.9	2.3
Bloomington, IN MSA	41 948	21.4	13.5	18.9	12.6	4.8	.7	94.9	69.5	.7
In central city	22 025	19.8	16.2	27.9	12.4	4.7	.2	99.8	98.5	.6
Bloomington city, IN	22 025	19.8	16.2	27.9	12.4	4.7	.2	99.8	98.5	.6
Not in central city	19 923	23.3	10.5	8.8	12.8	4.9	1.2	89.6	37.4	.9
Bloomington–Normal, IL MSA	49 164	18.3	25.4	12.5	21.0	2.6	.4	88.8	80.3	.7
In central city	34 940	21.4	22.3	15.7	19.3	3.7	.4	99.6	98.9	.8
Bloomington city, IL	22 640	19.8	30.5	18.4	17.6	3.0	.6	99.6	99.0	.8
Normal town, IL	12 300	24.3	7.2	10.7	22.5	4.9	.1	99.5	98.6	.9
Not in central city	14 224	10.7	32.9	4.5	25.4	–	.3	62.2	34.6	.3
Boise City, ID MSA	80 849	23.6	8.9	11.8	19.8	2.1	.3	84.0	80.1	.5
In central city	53 271	22.5	10.8	15.3	17.4	3.0	.2	94.7	95.5	.6
Boise City city, ID	53 271	22.5	10.8	15.3	17.4	3.0	.2	94.7	95.5	.6
Not in central city	27 578	25.8	5.1	4.8	24.5	.5	.3	63.4	50.5	.4
Boston–Lawrence–Salem, MA–NH CMSA	1 650 818	13.5	39.5	18.6	18.7	8.2	.5	93.6	77.6	.5
Massachusetts (pt.)	1 535 240	12.1	41.3	19.2	18.6	8.0	.5	95.9	79.7	.5
New Hampshire (pt.)	115 578	32.5	14.9	10.5	19.7	11.3	.5	62.6	50.0	.4
In central city	563 222	10.0	50.9	28.3	10.9	9.8	.8	99.3	97.1	.9
Not in central city	1 087 596	15.3	33.5	13.5	22.7	7.4	.3	90.6	67.5	.3
Boston, MA PMSA	1 150 040	11.1	42.8	20.5	18.7	8.3	.4	96.1	82.4	.5
In central city	375 639	7.7	54.7	32.6	10.4	10.7	.7	99.8	98.9	.8
Boston city, MA	250 863	7.6	57.6	34.3	9.8	11.7	.9	99.8	99.0	.9
Cambridge city, MA	41 979	7.3	64.4	35.0	9.3	13.2	.4	100.0	99.6	.5
Framingham COP, MA	26 404	6.8	20.4	25.6	18.1	9.3	.5	99.1	96.5	.6
Lynn city, MA	34 670	9.6	58.3	26.5	8.8	4.1	.7	99.6	99.0	1.0
Waltham city, MA	21 723	7.5	38.4	26.0	12.6	6.5	.6	99.7	98.4	1.1
Not in central city	774 401	12.8	37.0	14.7	22.7	7.1	.3	94.4	74.4	.3
Brockton, MA PMSA	67 986	12.1	34.4	15.6	16.4	5.5	.7	97.3	61.3	.7
In central city	35 376	6.9	39.3	19.6	11.4	3.3	.9	98.1	97.2	.9
Brockton city, MA	35 376	6.9	39.3	19.6	11.4	3.3	.9	98.1	97.2	.9
Not in central city	32 610	17.7	29.1	11.2	21.7	8.0	.4	96.4	22.3	.3
Lawrence–Haverhill, MA–NH PMSA	154 819	21.2	31.8	14.1	18.2	7.2	.6	81.5	65.6	.8
Massachusetts (pt.)	111 921	16.5	39.1	15.5	18.4	7.2	.7	94.4	79.1	.9
New Hampshire (pt.)	42 898	33.6	12.9	10.5	17.7	7.2	.6	47.9	30.5	.5
In central city	48 236	15.2	47.9	19.1	9.7	7.8	1.2	98.6	93.6	1.5
Haverhill city, MA	21 321	19.1	50.2	16.2	12.9	12.0	.4	97.7	88.7	.2
Lawrence city, MA	26 915	12.1	46.1	21.4	7.1	4.4	1.9	99.3	97.5	2.6
Not in central city	106 583	24.0	24.6	11.9	22.1	6.9	.3	73.8	52.9	.4
Lowell, MA–NH PMSA	98 273	19.8	28.5	13.1	20.0	9.2	.6	89.9	58.1	.5
Massachusetts (pt.)	95 155	19.7	29.1	13.4	19.8	9.5	.6	92.6	59.9	.5
New Hampshire (pt.)	3 118	21.7	9.7	3.8	27.8	.4	1.0	7.7	5.1	.9
In central city	40 302	15.1	47.8	22.7	11.8	7.7	1.0	99.7	98.1	.9
Lowell city, MA	40 302	15.1	47.8	22.7	11.8	7.7	1.0	99.7	98.1	.9
Not in central city	57 971	23.1	15.0	6.5	25.8	10.3	.3	83.2	30.4	.2
Nashua, NH PMSA	69 562	32.2	16.4	10.8	20.5	14.3	.4	74.2	64.0	.3
In central city	33 383	26.6	21.8	16.5	15.3	15.4	.3	97.9	94.4	.3
Nashua city, NH	33 383	26.6	21.8	16.5	15.3	15.4	.3	97.9	94.4	.3
Not in central city	36 179	37.4	11.5	5.6	25.3	13.4	.4	52.3	35.9	.4

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitions of terms and meanings af symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedroams						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	Nane ar 1	4 ar more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system ar private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
8astan–Lawrence–Salem, MA–NH CMSA—Can.										
Salem–Glaucester, MA PMSA	110 138	11.2	43.3	15.B	18.9	6.1	.4	97.4	80.3	.5
In central city	30 286	9.1	58.5	21.0	13.2	6.6	.6	98.1	81.9	1.0
Gloucester city, MA	13 125	7.7	57.5	18.2	16.8	3.7	.6	95.9	59.9	.7
Salem city, MA	17 161	10.2	59.2	23.2	10.5	8.9	.7	99.8	98.8	1.2
Nat in central city	79 852	12.0	37.5	13.8	21.1	5.9	.3	97.1	79.7	.3
8radenton, FL MSA	115 245	32.1	3.6	17.8	4.8	16.1	.3	94.8	89.2	.4
In central city	22 123	33.8	8.2	23.4	3.6	19.4	.3	98.9	98.8	1.2
Bradentan city, FL	22 123	33.8	8.2	23.4	3.6	19.4	.3	98.9	98.8	1.2
Not in central city	93 122	31.7	2.5	16.5	5.0	15.3	.2	93.8	86.9	.2
Bremerton, WA MSA	74 038	29.2	12.5	14.6	15.9	2.3	.5	78.4	48.2	.5
In central city	15 725	9.2	21.8	28.1	10.2	3.8	.5	99.9	93.9	.7
Bremerton city, WA	15 725	9.2	21.8	28.1	10.2	3.8	.5	99.9	93.9	.7
Nat in central city	58 313	34.6	10.0	11.0	17.4	1.9	.6	72.6	35.9	.4
8rawnsville–Harlingen, TX MSA	88 759	32.2	6.4	23.8	8.2	6.0	3.8	95.0	78.5	2.1
In central city	46 790	27.1	7.3	26.4	8.3	3.5	2.3	99.3	97.2	1.5
Brownsville city, TX	28 992	26.7	6.8	27.6	9.1	4.3	3.2	99.6	97.9	1.8
Harlingen city, TX	17 798	27.9	8.0	24.4	6.9	2.4	1.0	98.7	95.9	1.0
Not in central city	41 969	37.7	5.5	21.0	8.0	8.8	5.3	90.3	57.7	2.8
Bryan–College Station, TX MSA	48 799	34.7	3.8	19.6	9.2	3.4	.8	95.1	88.3	.7
In central city	42 852	34.4	3.7	21.1	8.5	3.9	.5	99.7	99.1	.5
Bryan city, TX	23 007	30.3	5.2	16.3	8.2	3.5	.9	99.6	99.1	.6
College Station city, TX	19 845	39.2	1.8	26.6	9.0	4.4	.1	99.8	99.1	.4
Nat in central city	5 947	36.6	4.8	8.6	13.5	–	2.7	61.9	10.3	2.2
8uffalo–Niagara Falls, NY CMSA	492 516	7.3	37.6	10.3	18.1	1.4	.4	96.0	89.6	.6
In central city	180 606	1.9	64.5	14.8	14.1	.8	.5	100.0	99.5	1.2
Not in central city	311 910	10.4	22.0	7.7	20.5	1.7	.3	93.8	83.9	.3
8uffalo, NY PMSA	402 131	6.7	37.9	9.9	18.3	1.5	.4	95.7	91.0	.7
In central city	151 971	1.8	68.1	14.6	14.2	.8	.5	100.0	99.4	1.2
Buffalo city, NY	151 971	1.8	68.1	14.6	14.2	.8	.5	100.0	99.4	1.2
Not in centrol city	250 160	9.7	19.6	7.1	20.8	1.9	.3	93.1	86.0	.4
Niogara Falls, NY PMSA	90 385	9.8	36.1	12.2	17.5	.8	.3	97.6	83.1	.4
In centrol city	28 635	2.4	45.4	16.1	13.1	1.2	.3	100.0	99.7	.7
Niogara Falls city, NY	28 635	2.4	45.4	16.1	13.1	1.2	.3	100.0	99.7	.7
Not in central city	61 750	13.2	31.7	10.4	19.5	.6	.3	96.5	75.3	.2
Burlington, NC MSA	45 312	23.2	13.4	8.3	10.3	1.0	1.2	67.0	61.6	.9
In central city	17 718	16.8	14.7	12.3	11.3	2.2	.3	97.1	95.5	.4
Burlingtan city, NC	17 718	16.8	14.7	12.3	11.3	2.2	.3	97.1	95.5	.4
Nat in central city	27 594	27.3	12.5	5.7	9.7	.3	1.7	47.7	39.8	1.3
8urlington, VT MSA	52 614	23.6	26.4	13.4	20.3	9.4	.4	78.7	63.4	.3
In central city	15 480	13.0	45.7	25.2	16.7	7.3	.3	99.9	98.8	.2
Burlington city, VT	15 480	13.0	45.7	25.2	16.7	7.3	.3	99.9	98.8	.2
Not in central city	37 134	28.0	18.3	8.4	21.8	10.3	.4	69.9	48.7	.4
Canton, OH MSA	158 446	10.0	26.6	9.3	15.1	.8	.5	66.8	72.8	.5
In central city	58 910	4.0	44.2	15.4	10.4	.6	.4	99.2	99.1	.8
Alliance city, OH	9 569	3.2	41.6	15.4	12.1	.7	.4	99.4	99.0	.8
Canton city, OH	36 527	3.4	45.3	16.7	10.0	.5	.4	99.2	99.4	.9
Mossillan city, OH	12 814	6.3	43.1	11.9	10.4	.7	.3	99.0	98.4	.6
Not in central city	99 536	13.6	16.2	5.7	17.9	1.0	.5	47.6	57.2	.3
Casper, WY MSA	29 082	16.2	12.1	12.8	23.6	1.4	1.6	90.2	85.8	1.2
In central city	21 700	15.6	13.8	13.3	26.0	1.7	.2	99.7	99.6	.5
Casper city, WY	21 700	15.6	13.8	13.3	26.0	1.7	.2	99.7	99.6	.5
Not in centrol city	7 382	18.0	7.3	11.2	16.7	.7	5.4	62.2	45.2	3.2
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA	68 357	11.2	24.2	13.7	16.6	1.9	.5	87.6	87.7	.5
In central city	45 473	9.6	25.3	15.6	15.0	2.8	.2	98.8	98.6	.3
Cedar Rapids city, IA	45 473	9.6	25.3	15.6	15.0	2.8	.2	98.8	98.6	.3
Not in centrol city	22 884	14.4	22.2	10.0	19.9	.1	1.1	65.3	66.1	.9
Champaign–Urbana–Rantoul, IL MSA	68 416	18.7	15.4	16.5	15.6	3.7	.3	91.4	85.5	.3
In central city	46 028	18.0	14.6	22.0	13.7	3.9	.2	100.0	99.2	.3
Champaign city, IL	25 996	19.3	15.2	22.5	14.5	4.4	.2	99.9	99.1	.3
Rontoul villoge, IL	6 050	9.9	6.1	11.4	11.3	.7	.2	99.9	98.8	–
Urbana city, IL	13 982	19.0	17.1	25.7	13.1	4.2	.4	100.0	99.5	.3
Not in centrol city	22 388	20.1	17.2	5.2	19.4	3.4	.4	73.8	57.3	.2
Charleston, SC MSA	199 879	33.8	7.1	9.7	13.6	4.5	1.0	84.6	79.1	.9
In central city	34 322	23.6	23.1	18.7	13.9	6.2	.6	99.8	99.1	.8
Charleston city, SC	34 322	23.6	23.1	18.7	13.9	6.2	.6	99.8	99.1	.8
Not in central city	165 557	35.9	3.8	7.9	13.5	4.2	1.1	B1.5	75.0	.9
Charleston, WV MSA	109 631	15.5	17.6	10.1	13.5	1.6	1.1	88.8	74.3	1.0
In central city	28 111	8.1	30.5	19.5	15.9	3.0	.4	99.7	98.4	1.1
Charlestan city, WV	28 111	8.1	30.5	19.5	15.9	3.0	.4	99.7	98.4	1.1
Nat in central city	81 520	18.1	13.1	6.9	12.6	1.1	1.4	85.0	66.0	1.0
Charlotte–Gastania–Rock Hill, NC–SC MSA	472 913	29.5	8.7	9.9	13.1	4.3	.7	72.6	64.6	.7
North Carolina (pt.)	422 475	29.1	8.7	10.2	13.2	4.4	.6	74.0	65.9	.7
South Carolina (pt.)	50 43B	32.9	8.5	6.9	12.0	3.6	.8	60.4	53.6	.9
In central city	221 001	25.0	7.8	14.2	13.7	7.2	.4	96.5	93.9	.B
Charlatte city, NC	170 406	26.9	5.9	15.5	15.1	8.5	.4	96.4	94.3	.7
Gastonia city, NC	22 196	18.8	13.4	9.4	11.2	2.2	.2	97.1	91.8	.6
Kannapolis city, NC	12 717	12.6	19.8	8.1	5.6	1.0	.8	94.1	B9.1	.9
Rock Hill city, SC	15 682	23.2	11.8	11.5	8.4	5.9	.8	98.4	96.6	1.4
Not in central city	251 912	33.5	9.5	6.0	12.6	1.8	.9	51.6	38.9	.7
Charlattesville, VA MSA	51 932	24.8	15.1	11.0	19.5	3.2	1.8	65.3	56.4	1.6
In central city	16 785	11.0	22.2	17.4	16.1	3.2	.2	99.9	98.5	.8
Charlottesville city, VA	16 785	11.0	22.2	17.4	16.1	3.2	.2	99.9	98.5	.8
Nat in central city	35 147	31.4	11.B	7.9	21.1	3.3	2.5	48.8	36.2	2.1

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meonings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 ta March 1990	1939 ar earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system ar private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Chattanooga, TN–GA MSA	181 276	21.8	11.9	11.2	13.4	1.3	.8	93.1	54.2	.9
Georgia (pt.)	45 107	24.4	8.5	6.9	10.3	.3	1.1	90.0	31.0	1.0
Tennessee (pt.)	136 169	21.0	13.1	12.7	14.4	1.6	.7	94.1	61.8	.9
In central city	69 593	15.6	18.3	17.6	11.0	2.5	.4	99.7	87.6	.8
Chattanaaga city, TN	69 593	15.6	18.3	17.6	11.0	2.5	.4	99.7	87.6	.8
Nat in central city	111 683	25.7	7.9	7.3	14.9	.5	1.0	89.0	33.3	1.0
Cheyenne, WY MSA	30 507	18.0	15.1	13.1	22.8	2.2	.3	85.4	86.0	.7
In central city	21 859	14.1	16.5	15.4	24.5	2.8	.2	98.3	98.8	.7
Cheyenne city, WY	21 859	14.1	16.5	15.4	24.5	2.8	.2	98.3	98.8	.7
Nat in central city	8 648	27.6	11.6	7.2	18.3	.5	.5	52.8	53.7	.7
Chicago–Gary–Lake County, IL–IN–WI CMSA	3 105 919	11.6	25.7	18.3	15.7	7.4	.5	93.2	93.5	.7
Illinois (pt.)	2 824 403	11.8	26.3	19.1	15.8	8.1	.5	94.2	94.3	.8
Indiana (pt.)	230 254	9.3	17.8	10.3	14.5	1.4	.4	86.3	85.5	.5
Wisconsin (pt.)	51 262	12.0	27.1	11.8	13.4	.6	.4	71.3	83.3	.7
In central city	1 425 814	5.4	41.7	26.8	9.3	6.1	.9	99.7	99.1	1.2
Not in central city	1 680 105	16.9	12.2	11.2	21.1	8.6	.2	87.8	88.8	.3
Aurara–Elgin, IL PMSA	125 243	14.2	23.5	11.8	22.1	2.6	.3	81.9	82.0	.4
In central city	51 992	6.7	35.5	17.7	14.0	3.6	.3	98.3	98.6	.5
Aurora city (pt.), IL	29 572	4.2	33.9	17.2	13.6	3.9	.4	97.6	98.7	.6
Elgin city (pt.), IL	22 420	10.0	37.7	18.4	14.6	3.3	.3	99.2	98.4	.4
Nat in central city	73 251	19.5	15.0	7.6	27.9	1.9	.4	70.2	70.2	.4
Chicago, IL PMSA	2 380 355	10.5	26.1	20.7	14.4	8.7	.6	96.9	96.8	.8
In central city	1 185 388	5.4	44.2	29.0	8.8	6.9	1.0	99.9	99.4	1.4
Aurora city (pt.), IL	6 049	89.0	–	6.8	17.6	14.4	.2	98.9	98.9	.1
Chicago city, IL	1 133 039	4.9	44.6	29.4	8.6	6.8	1.0	99.9	99.4	1.4
Chicaga Heights city, IL	11 620	2.1	23.1	13.9	11.0	1.6	.4	99.6	99.5	.3
Elgin city (pt.), IL	5 516	27.8	1.5	9.3	9.0	4.6	.4	97.6	96.9	.5
Evanston city, IL	29 164	3.0	52.3	26.5	15.3	12.1	.4	100.0	99.7	1.7
Not in central city	1 194 967	15.6	12.1	12.6	19.8	10.4	.2	93.9	94.3	.3
Gary–Hammand, IN PMSA	230 254	9.3	17.8	10.3	14.5	1.4	.4	86.3	85.5	.5
In central city	94 490	2.7	26.5	14.0	10.7	.3	.6	98.8	96.0	.8
East Chicaga city, IN	13 484	2.7	42.1	17.1	11.0	.2	1.1	99.9	99.5	1.7
Gory city, IN	47 082	3.0	18.6	12.0	10.7	.4	.6	97.6	92.3	.8
Hammand city, IN	33 924	2.4	31.4	15.6	10.6	.3	.3	100.0	99.7	.5
Not in central city	135 764	13.8	11.8	7.7	17.2	2.2	.2	77.6	78.2	.3
Jaliet, IL PMSA	135 522	16.5	16.0	9.0	21.4	3.0	.4	76.2	75.8	.5
In central city	29 043	5.1	31.0	16.6	11.5	3.1	.4	97.4	98.2	.9
Jaliet city, IL	29 043	5.1	31.0	16.6	11.5	3.1	.4	97.4	98.2	.9
Not in central city	106 479	19.6	11.8	6.9	24.1	3.0	.3	70.4	69.7	.4
Kenasha, WI PMSA	51 262	12.0	27.1	11.8	13.4	.6	.4	71.3	83.3	.7
In central city	31 176	9.5	33.9	14.6	10.7	.6	.3	99.2	99.2	.8
Kenosha city, WI	31 176	9.5	33.9	14.6	10.7	.6	.3	99.2	99.2	.8
Not in central city	20 086	16.0	16.7	7.3	17.7	.4	.5	28.0	58.6	.5
Lake Caunty, IL PMSA	183 283	23.4	13.2	10.6	26.9	7.2	.2	81.2	84.3	.2
In central city	33 725	7.8	20.8	20.7	11.8	2.3	.2	98.9	98.4	.4
North Chicaga city, IL	7 925	9.4	16.6	17.2	13.7	1.5	.4	99.9	98.4	.4
Waukegan city, IL	25 800	7.3	22.1	21.7	11.2	2.6	.1	98.6	98.4	.5
Not in central city	149 558	26.9	11.5	8.3	30.3	8.3	.2	77.2	81.1	.2
Chico, CA MSA	76 115	25.7	10.0	16.6	8.2	1.6	.6	80.1	45.2	.6
In central city	16 295	31.2	16.6	26.4	10.3	3.1	.2	99.1	93.6	.9
Chico city, CA	16 295	31.2	16.6	26.4	10.3	3.1	.2	99.1	93.6	.9
Nat in central city	59 820	24.2	8.2	14.0	7.6	1.2	.7	75.0	32.1	.5
Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA	692 729	15.5	23.8	16.8	17.8	3.3	.5	94.5	85.1	.6
Indiana (pt.)	14 532	21.6	25.6	8.7	15.9	.1	1.5	85.3	45.6	1.1
Kentucky (pt.)	110 472	19.3	27.2	15.5	15.7	2.8	.6	90.1	82.0	.7
Ohio (pt.)	567 725	14.6	23.1	17.3	18.2	3.5	.4	95.6	86.7	.6
In central city	213 836	5.7	40.0	30.3	11.2	2.0	.5	99.9	98.9	.8
Not in central city	478 893	19.9	16.6	10.8	20.7	3.9	.5	92.1	79.0	.6
Cincinnoti, OH–KY–IN PMSA	582 376	14.5	25.2	18.1	17.8	3.0	.5	94.6	85.5	.7
Indiana (pt.)	14 532	21.6	25.6	8.7	15.9	.1	1.5	85.3	45.6	1.1
Kentucky (pt.)	110 472	19.3	27.2	15.5	15.7	2.8	.6	90.1	82.0	.7
Ohio (pt.)	457 372	13.1	24.7	19.0	18.3	3.2	.5	96.0	87.7	.7
In central city	169 101	4.6	43.1	34.3	11.4	2.0	.5	99.9	99.0	.9
Cincinnati city, OH	169 088	4.6	43.1	34.3	11.4	2.0	.5	99.9	99.0	.9
Middletown city (pt.), OH	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Not in central city	413 275	18.5	17.9	11.4	20.4	3.4	.5	92.5	80.0	.6
Hamiltan–Middletown, OH PMSA	110 353	21.1	16.4	10.3	17.7	4.8	.3	93.8	83.0	.4
In central city	44 735	9.7	28.1	15.4	10.5	1.8	.3	99.7	98.5	.5
Hamiltan city, OH	25 362	7.5	32.1	16.8	9.6	1.5	.3	99.6	98.3	.4
Middletown city (pt.), OH	19 373	12.7	22.7	13.7	11.8	2.3	.3	99.8	98.8	.5
Not in central city	65 618	28.8	8.5	6.8	22.7	6.8	.3	89.8	72.3	.4
Clarksville–Hapkinsville, TN–KY MSA	60 662	25.6	8.0	10.0	11.6	1.0	.9	93.1	68.9	.5
Kentucky (pt.)	23 429	17.9	11.3	10.8	12.1	1.1	1.2	86.2	72.0	.6
Tennessee (pt.)	37 233	30.5	5.9	9.5	11.3	.9	.7	97.4	67.0	.5
In central city	39 878	25.9	6.9	12.1	10.3	1.2	.3	99.8	89.3	.3
Hopkinsville city, KY	12 236	15.6	11.2	13.7	10.6	1.2	.3	99.9	98.2	.3
Clarksville city, TN	27 642	30.4	5.0	11.3	10.2	1.2	.3	99.8	85.4	.4
Nat in central city	20 784	25.2	10.1	6.1	14.1	.6	2.0	80.2	29.8	.9
Cleveland–Akron–Larain, OH CMSA	1 122 697	9.0	26.5	12.3	19.5	3.9	.4	89.6	87.3	.6
In central city	391 777	4.0	43.7	16.4	13.4	1.5	.6	99.7	99.2	.9
Nat in central city	730 920	11.6	17.3	10.1	22.8	5.3	.3	84.2	80.9	.4
Akron, OH PMSA	263 776	11.2	23.9	11.2	19.0	3.2	.4	75.0	79.1	.6
In central city	117 378	5.3	35.6	15.6	13.9	2.1	.3	99.3	99.0	.7
Akron city, OH	96 372	5.2	36.8	15.6	14.2	2.3	.3	99.5	99.2	.8
Barberton city, OH	11 731	3.4	37.2	12.4	11.6	.7	.5	99.1	98.6	.4
Kent city, OH	9 275	8.8	21.4	19.4	14.6	1.9	.2	97.7	98.1	.3
Nat in central city	146 398	15.9	14.4	7.8	23.1	4.2	.4	55.5	63.0	.5
Cleveland, OH PMSA	758 984	8.1	28.3	13.2	19.7	4.5	.4	93.9	91.1	.6
In central city	224 311	2.8	52.6	17.8	13.1	1.1	.7	99.9	99.5	1.2
Cleveland city, OH	224 311	2.8	52.6	17.8	13.1	1.1	.7	99.9	99.5	1.2
Nat in central city	534 673	10.4	18.1	11.2	22.4	5.9	.3	91.3	87.6	.4

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Cleveland–Akron–Lorain, OH CMSA—Con.										
Lorain–Elyria, OH PMSA	99 937	9.3	19.8	8.9	19.4	1.8	.4	95.7	79.9	.4
In central city	50 088	6.5	22.9	12.2	13.4	1.7	.4	99.8	98.4	.5
Elyria city, OH	22 544	7.7	21.3	12.8	14.4	2.0	.5	99.5	97.7	.5
Lorain city, OH	27 544	5.4	24.1	11.7	12.6	1.4	.3	100.0	99.0	.5
Not in central city	49 849	12.1	16.7	5.6	25.4	2.0	.4	91.7	61.4	.3
Colorado Springs, CO MSA	165 056	32.2	8.3	15.0	25.5	4.9	.2	94.8	92.7	.4
In central city	124 442	32.0	8.5	17.9	24.4	6.0	.2	99.8	99.0	.4
Colorado Springs city, CO	124 442	32.0	8.5	17.9	24.4	6.0	.2	99.8	99.0	.4
Not in central city	40 614	32.9	7.8	6.1	29.0	1.4	.4	79.5	73.3	.6
Columbia, MO MSA	44 695	25.1	8.9	12.9	15.6	2.8	.4	96.2	80.6	.6
In central city	27 551	24.2	9.3	17.6	15.9	3.8	.2	98.7	98.2	.2
Columbia city, MO	27 551	24.2	9.3	17.6	15.9	3.8	.2	98.7	98.2	.2
Not in central city	17 144	26.5	8.1	5.3	15.1	1.3	.9	92.1	52.2	1.1
Columbia, SC MSA	177 120	27.4	5.9	9.9	13.8	4.0	.5	80.4	69.7	.5
In central city	36 928	14.4	15.3	17.8	11.1	5.4	.4	99.4	96.7	.7
Columbia city, SC	36 928	14.4	15.3	17.8	11.1	5.4	.4	99.4	96.7	.7
Not in central city	140 192	30.8	3.4	7.8	14.5	3.6	.6	75.4	62.5	.4
Columbus, GA–AL MSA	93 643	18.5	8.7	12.8	11.3	1.8	1.0	97.6	88.5	1.3
Alabama (pt.)	19 633	21.5	9.3	9.9	9.4	1.0	3.0	91.6	58.7	2.5
Georgia (pt.)	74 010	17.7	8.5	13.5	11.8	2.0	.5	99.2	96.4	.9
In central city	70 669	17.9	7.9	14.0	10.6	1.9	.4	99.2	97.5	.9
Columbus city (remainder), GA	70 669	17.9	7.9	14.0	10.6	1.9	.4	99.2	97.5	.9
Not in central city	22 974	20.5	11.0	8.9	13.2	1.4	2.7	92.6	60.9	2.3
Columbus, OH MSA	559 446	19.0	17.8	12.9	16.9	4.0	.4	86.2	84.2	.7
In central city	311 823	19.0	19.1	17.8	11.1	5.3	.4	99.2	98.1	.8
Columbus city, OH	278 102	19.9	17.5	18.1	11.2	5.8	.4	99.3	98.7	.8
Lancaster city, OH	14 754	9.8	31.4	16.1	9.7	.6	.3	98.4	97.1	.6
Newark city, OH	18 967	13.3	32.7	15.0	11.5	1.7	.5	98.6	90.1	1.0
Not in central city	247 623	19.0	16.1	6.7	24.2	2.4	.5	69.9	66.7	.5
Corpus Christi, TX MSA	136 452	24.7	5.6	19.3	9.3	3.7	1.1	96.0	91.0	1.1
In central city	100 205	26.1	5.0	20.7	9.0	3.4	.7	99.8	97.7	.9
Corpus Christi city (pt.), TX	100 205	26.1	5.0	20.7	9.0	3.4	.7	99.8	97.7	.9
Not in central city	36 247	21.0	7.5	15.3	10.2	4.7	2.2	85.5	72.6	1.7
Cumberland, MD–WV MSA	43 443	10.5	36.9	10.7	13.7	.3	1.3	77.5	75.4	1.2
Maryland (pt.)	32 513	7.3	40.8	11.9	13.7	.4	1.3	81.4	83.1	1.2
West Virginia (pt.)	10 930	20.2	25.2	7.2	13.6	–	1.6	65.9	52.8	.9
In central city	11 431	2.5	54.7	18.4	11.2	.9	.3	99.7	99.4	1.3
Cumberland city, MD	11 431	2.5	54.7	18.4	11.2	.9	.3	99.7	99.4	1.3
Not in central city	32 012	13.4	30.5	7.9	14.6	.1	1.7	69.6	66.9	1.1
Dallas–Fort Worth, TX CMSA	1 627 055	35.3	5.0	21.0	12.0	3.6	.4	98.1	92.3	.6
In central city	872 593	29.7	6.5	28.9	9.0	5.0	.5	99.7	98.8	.6
Not in central city	754 462	41.8	3.4	11.9	15.6	2.0	.4	96.3	84.7	.4
Dallas, TX PMSA	1 072 830	34.6	4.9	22.4	12.7	4.5	.5	99.0	93.8	.5
In central city	565 429	27.6	6.1	32.1	8.8	6.4	.5	99.7	99.0	.6
Dallas city, TX	465 579	24.8	6.8	32.2	9.1	7.1	.6	99.9	99.1	.6
Dentan city, TX	28 791	37.8	6.1	28.3	8.2	1.5	.5	97.0	97.0	.6
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irving city, TX	71 059	42.2	1.3	33.0	6.8	4.0	.4	99.7	99.5	.5
Not in central city	507 401	42.3	3.6	11.6	17.1	2.4	.4	98.1	88.0	.4
Fort Worth–Arlington, TX PMSA	554 225	36.8	5.3	18.4	10.7	1.8	.4	96.4	89.3	.6
In central city	307 164	33.6	7.1	23.1	9.3	2.4	.4	99.5	98.4	.7
Arlington city, TX	112 736	44.9	.6	23.8	12.4	3.5	.1	99.7	98.5	.5
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	194 428	27.0	10.9	22.7	7.5	1.8	.6	99.4	98.4	.9
Not in central city	247 061	40.9	3.0	12.5	12.4	1.1	.4	92.5	77.9	.5
Danville, VA MSA	46 158	15.4	17.4	9.1	12.3	1.4	3.5	54.5	48.5	2.4
In central city	23 297	8.0	22.2	13.2	12.6	2.5	.8	91.8	87.7	1.4
Danville city, VA	23 297	8.0	22.2	13.2	12.6	2.5	.8	91.8	87.7	1.4
Not in central city	22 861	22.9	12.5	4.9	12.1	.2	6.3	16.6	8.4	3.3
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL MSA	145 587	8.2	28.9	12.8	15.4	1.8	.4	88.3	85.5	.7
Illinois (pt.)	84 208	6.9	31.1	12.5	14.2	1.5	.6	85.6	82.0	.8
Iowa (pt.)	61 379	10.0	25.8	13.3	17.1	2.2	.3	92.0	90.3	.5
In central city	77 504	6.4	34.4	16.3	13.6	1.8	.3	99.0	97.7	.6
Moline city, IL	19 235	5.9	31.5	14.2	13.5	2.2	.4	98.3	97.6	.8
Rock Island city, IL	17 926	5.0	41.5	17.7	12.1	2.6	.3	99.5	98.7	.4
Davenport city, IA	40 343	7.2	32.6	16.6	14.4	1.2	.3	99.1	97.4	.5
Not in central city	68 083	10.2	22.6	8.9	17.5	1.8	.6	76.1	71.5	.8
Dayton–Springfield, OH MSA	385 420	10.3	20.3	11.8	16.3	2.8	.4	86.8	85.8	.7
In central city	109 932	3.5	39.1	19.5	9.4	1.0	.6	99.6	98.9	.9
Dayton city, OH	80 370	2.9	38.5	20.8	9.1	.6	.6	99.7	99.1	.8
Springfield city, OH	29 562	5.2	40.9	16.2	10.3	2.2	.6	99.4	98.5	1.2
Not in central city	275 488	12.9	12.8	8.7	19.0	3.5	.3	81.7	80.6	.6
Daytona Beach, FL MSA	180 972	38.3	4.8	12.3	6.7	9.2	.2	87.0	65.9	.3
In central city	32 167	25.6	10.0	28.7	5.0	11.9	.2	99.4	95.7	.4
Daytona Beach city, FL	32 167	25.6	10.0	28.7	5.0	11.9	.2	99.4	95.7	.4
Not in central city	148 805	41.1	3.7	8.8	7.1	8.6	.2	84.4	59.5	.3
Decatur, AL MSA	52 631	28.7	7.4	7.5	12.2	.8	1.2	93.0	49.1	1.0
In central city	20 613	26.4	8.4	12.4	13.9	2.0	.4	99.3	93.2	.8
Decatur city (pt.), AL	20 613	26.4	8.4	12.4	13.9	2.0	.4	99.3	93.2	.8
Not in central city	32 018	30.2	6.8	4.4	11.1	–	1.7	88.9	20.7	1.1
Decatur, IL MSA	50 049	9.2	25.8	13.2	13.4	.9	.4	88.3	82.9	.5
In central city	37 470	9.1	27.6	15.9	12.0	1.2	.2	98.8	97.1	.5
Decatur city, IL	37 470	9.1	27.6	15.9	12.0	1.2	.2	98.8	97.1	.5
Not in central city	12 579	9.3	20.5	5.4	17.6	–	.8	56.7	40.7	.4

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Denver–Boulder, CO CMSA	810 771	24.2	10.5	18.7	22.6	10.1	.4	96.1	95.0	.5
In central city	296 339	13.2	22.7	27.8	15.0	9.9	.3	99.9	99.6	.7
Not in central city	514 432	30.5	3.5	13.4	27.1	10.2	.4	93.9	92.4	.3
Boulder–Longmont, CO PMSA	94 621	25.6	9.8	16.5	22.5	9.4	.8	91.9	87.5	.9
In central city	56 703	22.2	10.3	20.3	19.6	11.2	.3	99.6	99.5	.7
Boulder city, CO	36 270	20.7	10.5	25.2	18.3	16.2	.3	99.4	99.5	.7
Longmont city, CO	20 433	25.0	10.0	11.7	21.8	2.3	.3	99.9	99.5	.8
Not in central city	37 918	30.6	9.1	10.7	27.0	6.8	1.6	80.4	69.6	1.1
Denver, CO PMSA	716 150	24.0	10.6	19.0	22.7	10.2	.3	96.6	96.0	.4
In central city	239 636	11.1	25.7	29.6	13.9	9.7	.4	99.9	99.6	.6
Denver, CO	239 636	11.1	25.7	29.6	13.9	9.7	.4	99.9	99.6	.6
Not in central city	476 514	30.5	3.0	13.6	27.1	10.5	.3	95.0	94.2	.3
Des Moines, IA MSA	160 948	15.9	23.4	13.8	16.1	2.4	.4	94.4	88.0	.8
In central city	83 289	9.0	32.1	18.8	11.1	1.4	.4	99.7	98.0	1.1
Des Moines city, IA	83 289	9.0	32.1	18.8	11.1	1.4	.4	99.7	98.0	1.1
Not in central city	77 659	23.3	14.0	8.5	21.4	3.4	.4	88.7	77.3	.5
Detroit–Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	1 825 607	11.9	17.6	13.0	15.3	4.1	.4	89.1	87.9	.7
In central city	531 585	3.9	33.4	17.2	12.4	1.9	.8	99.9	98.9	1.3
Not in central city	1 294 022	15.2	11.1	11.2	16.6	4.9	.3	84.7	83.4	.4
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA	111 256	15.8	16.8	20.5	15.9	5.2	.3	80.9	81.3	.4
In central city	44 010	12.2	18.5	26.2	15.4	7.8	.1	99.7	99.4	.4
Ann Arbor city, MI	44 010	12.2	18.5	26.2	15.4	7.8	.1	99.7	99.4	.4
Not in central city	67 246	18.1	15.7	16.8	16.2	3.6	.3	68.5	69.4	.3
Detroit, MI PMSA	1 714 351	11.7	17.6	12.5	15.3	4.0	.5	89.7	88.4	.7
In central city	487 575	3.1	34.8	16.4	12.1	1.4	.9	99.9	98.9	1.4
Dearborn city, MI	36 929	5.9	27.3	11.0	12.2	2.9	.5	100.0	99.6	.4
Detroit city, MI	410 027	2.6	35.8	16.5	12.2	1.3	.9	99.9	98.8	1.6
Pontiac city, MI	26 593	4.6	25.4	20.8	9.5	1.4	.5	99.4	98.8	.6
Port Huron city, MI	14 026	8.7	42.2	18.9	13.0	2.3	.5	100.0	99.8	.6
Not in central city	1 226 776	15.1	10.8	10.9	16.6	5.0	.3	85.6	84.2	.4
Dothan, AL MSA	52 628	26.0	6.3	8.4	10.7	.5	.7	79.7	61.5	.8
In central city	22 179	23.1	5.0	10.3	11.5	.8	.5	95.6	91.0	.6
Dothan city, AL	22 179	23.1	5.0	10.3	11.5	.8	.5	95.6	91.0	.6
Not in central city	30 449	28.1	7.3	7.0	10.1	.2	.8	68.1	39.9	.9
Dubuque, IA MSA	32 053	8.3	36.7	12.4	18.6	.6	.3	81.0	80.8	.5
In central city	22 377	6.7	40.7	16.0	15.1	.8	.2	97.3	96.6	.4
Dubuque city, IA	22 377	6.7	40.7	16.0	15.1	.8	.2	97.3	96.6	.4
Not in central city	9 676	12.2	27.6	3.9	26.7	.1	.7	43.3	44.3	.6
Duluth, MN–WI MSA	116 013	8.7	38.5	16.9	13.5	.3	3.5	65.8	64.8	2.4
Minnesota (pt.)	95 403	8.0	38.0	17.4	13.9	.3	3.7	67.5	65.4	2.6
Wisconsin (pt.)	20 610	11.6	40.5	14.6	12.0	.2	2.6	58.2	62.1	1.6
In central city	47 706	5.3	53.5	18.7	13.6	.5	.3	98.3	96.7	.3
Duluth city, MN	36 022	4.6	53.4	19.6	14.3	.6	.3	98.0	96.0	.3
Superior city, WI	11 684	7.3	53.7	15.8	11.7	.3	.5	99.3	98.7	.3
Not in central city	68 307	11.1	28.0	15.6	13.5	.2	5.7	43.2	42.5	3.9
Eau Claire, WI MSA	53 765	16.2	27.3	11.3	17.6	1.0	1.6	65.2	64.8	1.4
In central city	21 922	15.7	28.7	15.4	14.2	1.0	.5	98.3	98.3	.4
Eau Claire city, WI	21 922	15.7	28.7	15.4	14.2	1.0	.5	98.3	98.3	.4
Not in central city	31 843	16.4	26.4	8.5	20.0	1.0	2.4	42.5	41.8	2.1
El Paso, TX MSA	187 473	25.5	7.2	18.5	13.3	2.2	1.7	97.0	91.7	1.7
In central city	168 625	23.9	7.4	19.2	13.7	2.4	.9	99.7	97.9	1.1
El Paso city, TX	168 625	23.9	7.4	19.2	13.7	2.4	.9	99.7	97.9	1.1
Not in central city	18 848	40.0	5.6	12.9	9.6	.9	8.5	73.1	35.9	6.7
Elkhart–Goshen, IN MSA	60 182	18.1	23.3	11.2	17.8	1.3	.3	54.7	54.0	.4
In central city	28 670	15.0	31.2	18.1	12.4	2.1	.3	91.3	91.5	.5
Elkhart city, IN	19 147	11.6	31.7	18.6	12.8	1.0	.1	93.2	88.8	.3
Goshen city, IN	9 523	21.8	30.4	16.9	11.6	4.2	.6	87.3	96.8	.9
Not in central city	31 512	21.0	16.0	5.0	22.7	.7	.3	21.5	19.9	.4
Elmira, NY MSA	37 290	5.6	40.2	11.2	21.5	.2	.5	72.4	63.3	.9
In central city	13 301	1.4	65.7	18.9	17.8	.2	.4	99.8	99.3	1.5
Elmira city, NY	13 301	1.4	65.7	18.9	17.8	.2	.4	99.8	99.3	1.5
Not in central city	23 989	7.9	26.1	6.9	23.5	.1	.6	57.2	43.4	.7
Enid, OK MSA	26 502	15.7	21.0	9.7	8.6	1.1	.8	89.4	87.8	1.6
In central city	21 673	14.9	20.1	11.2	7.9	1.3	.7	94.7	96.0	1.9
Enid city, OK	21 673	14.9	20.1	11.2	7.9	1.3	.7	94.7	96.0	1.9
Not in central city	4 829	19.6	24.7	2.6	11.6	–	.9	65.4	51.2	.5
Erie, PA MSA	108 585	11.6	32.3	11.4	19.1	.9	.5	79.0	78.4	.7
In central city	45 424	3.8	48.3	15.0	15.8	.4	.5	99.9	99.6	.7
Erie city, PA	45 424	3.8	48.3	15.0	15.8	.4	.5	99.9	99.6	.7
Not in central city	63 161	17.2	20.9	8.8	21.5	1.3	.4	64.0	63.1	.8
Eugene–Springfield, OR MSA	116 676	12.2	10.3	15.8	11.9	1.5	.7	79.7	66.5	.9
In central city	66 112	11.7	9.5	20.4	10.3	2.4	.3	99.4	98.5	.8
Eugene city, OR	47 991	11.8	11.0	22.0	12.1	3.0	.3	99.6	99.0	.9
Springfield city, OR	18 121	11.5	5.5	15.9	5.5	.7	.3	98.8	97.1	.5
Not in central city	50 564	12.8	11.5	9.9	13.9	.4	1.3	54.0	24.8	1.1
Evansville, IN–KY MSA	117 896	16.4	22.0	15.3	12.5	1.0	.5	88.8	77.2	.6
Indiana (pt.)	99 964	16.0	23.0	15.7	13.0	1.0	.4	88.6	79.5	.6
Kentucky (pt.)	17 932	18.8	16.2	13.2	10.1	.5	1.4	89.9	64.8	1.1
In central city	69 543	12.1	27.2	21.3	9.2	1.4	.3	98.0	98.3	.5
Evansville city, IN	58 188	11.2	29.3	22.0	9.4	1.5	.2	97.7	98.3	.5
Henderson city, KY	11 355	16.8	16.7	17.4	8.3	.7	.4	99.8	98.3	.5
Not in central city	48 353	22.5	14.4	6.8	17.4	.3	.9	75.5	46.9	.8
Fargo–Moorhead, ND–MN MSA	60 953	20.6	17.4	17.5	19.4	4.1	.4	92.1	89.0	.8
Minnesota (pt.)	18 546	12.6	16.7	14.1	20.2	2.2	.5	82.5	82.0	.6
North Dakota (pt.)	42 407	24.1	17.7	18.9	19.0	5.0	.3	96.4	92.0	.8
In central city	43 218	22.7	15.6	20.9	16.8	5.0	.2	99.5	99.4	.7
Moorhead city, MN	11 511	13.8	10.8	16.9	18.2	3.1	.1	98.9	99.0	.5
Fargo city, ND	31 707	26.0	17.4	22.4	16.3	5.7	.2	99.7	99.6	.8
Not in central city	17 735	15.5	21.7	9.1	25.6	1.9	1.0	74.2	63.5	1.0

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Fayetteville, NC MSA	98 360	28.9	3.7	7.2	11.5	2.1	.8	81.8	61.5	.6
In central city	31 712	23.9	5.3	11.1	13.3	3.3	.4	98.4	93.6	.4
Fayetteville city, NC	31 712	23.9	5.3	11.1	13.3	3.3	.4	98.4	93.6	.4
Not in central city	66 648	31.3	3.0	5.4	10.7	1.6	1.0	73.8	46.2	.6
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR MSA	47 349	27.3	10.3	12.5	8.6	.8	1.4	84.4	68.0	1.3
In central city	30 480	28.1	8.3	15.9	8.1	1.2	.4	98.2	93.4	.6
Fayetteville city, AR	18 826	30.5	10.3	20.7	8.8	1.7	.5	98.9	95.8	.8
Springdale city, AR	11 654	24.3	5.1	8.2	7.0	.6	.4	97.1	89.4	.4
Not in central city	16 869	25.8	13.9	6.4	9.3	.1	3.0	59.4	22.2	2.6
Fitchburg–Leominster, MA MSA	41 327	15.2	38.5	16.1	15.2	4.1	.8	86.5	75.5	.8
In central city	32 198	14.3	41.9	17.9	13.0	5.3	.7	97.8	94.6	.9
Fitchburg city, MA	16 665	9.9	52.5	20.3	13.1	2.5	.7	97.5	95.0	.8
Leominster city, MA	15 533	19.0	30.6	15.4	12.9	8.4	.7	98.2	94.1	.9
Not in central city	9 129	18.3	26.4	9.6	22.8	–	1.3	46.3	8.4	.4
Flint, MI MSA	170 808	10.1	15.9	11.4	13.2	1.4	.3	66.9	86.0	.5
In central city	58 724	3.1	26.0	15.3	10.4	.3	.5	99.7	99.1	.8
Flint city, MI	58 724	3.1	26.0	15.3	10.4	.3	.5	99.7	99.1	.8
Not in central city	112 084	13.8	10.6	9.3	14.8	2.0	.2	49.7	79.2	.4
Florence, AL MSA	55 334	18.7	9.2	7.1	13.0	.3	1.2	86.3	52.3	1.0
In central city	15 913	15.1	11.3	11.7	14.6	1.0	.4	99.5	92.2	.5
Florence city, AL	15 913	15.1	11.3	11.7	14.6	1.0	.4	99.5	92.2	.5
Not in central city	39 421	20.2	8.4	5.2	12.4	–	1.6	81.0	36.2	1.1
Florence, SC MSA	43 209	25.2	6.9	5.9	12.3	1.1	1.8	65.0	50.5	1.1
In central city	11 790	15.8	9.1	11.7	13.8	2.4	.9	98.7	97.1	.7
Florence city, SC	11 790	15.8	9.1	11.7	13.8	2.4	.9	98.7	97.1	.7
Not in central city	31 419	28.8	6.1	3.8	11.7	.6	2.2	52.4	33.0	1.3
Fort Collins–Loveland, CO MSA	77 811	27.3	9.8	11.0	21.8	5.1	.7	93.3	84.0	.7
In central city	50 067	29.2	9.2	12.9	21.7	7.2	.2	99.7	98.8	.4
Fort Collins city, CO	35 357	31.9	9.1	14.9	22.1	9.1	.3	99.7	98.6	.5
Loveland city, CO	14 710	22.6	9.6	7.9	20.9	2.6	.1	99.8	99.2	.2
Not in central city	27 744	23.8	10.7	7.8	22.0	1.5	1.7	81.7	57.2	1.2
Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL MSA	189 051	45.3	1.7	12.6	5.5	19.3	.3	87.3	70.0	.3
In central city	55 874	45.8	2.8	11.8	5.5	12.5	.2	88.1	73.9	.3
Cape Coral city, FL	34 486	56.3	.2	3.8	5.7	13.0	.1	80.8	59.6	.1
Fort Myers city, FL	21 388	28.9	7.1	24.8	5.3	11.6	.3	99.7	97.0	.6
Not in central city	133 177	45.1	1.2	12.9	5.5	22.2	.3	87.0	68.3	.3
Fort Pierce, FL MSA	128 042	46.9	2.3	11.6	5.7	18.4	.4	68.8	57.7	.3
In central city	17 250	24.9	6.0	23.6	5.7	18.3	.8	97.9	94.4	.8
Fort Pierce city, FL	17 250	24.9	6.0	23.6	5.7	18.3	.8	97.9	94.4	.8
Not in central city	110 792	50.3	1.7	9.7	5.7	18.4	.3	64.2	52.0	.2
Fort Smith, AR–OK MSA	74 646	25.4	10.1	12.9	7.7	.4	1.3	91.4	67.2	1.3
Arkansas (pt.)	60 332	24.0	11.5	13.8	7.9	.2	1.0	92.9	72.9	1.2
Oklahoma (pt.)	14 314	31.3	4.1	9.2	6.7	1.1	2.3	85.0	43.4	1.7
In central city	33 054	16.6	13.1	19.1	9.1	.3	.4	100.0	98.0	.8
Fort Smith city, AR	33 054	16.6	13.1	19.1	9.1	.3	.4	100.0	98.0	.8
Not in central city	41 592	32.5	7.7	8.0	6.5	.4	1.9	84.6	42.8	1.6
Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	62 569	39.4	1.5	9.6	12.9	11.0	.4	95.6	79.8	.4
In central city	9 089	22.4	.8	12.6	15.8	6.8	.2	99.8	98.0	.1
Fort Walton Beach city, FL	9 089	22.4	.8	12.6	15.8	6.8	.2	99.8	98.0	.1
Not in central city	53 480	42.3	1.7	9.0	12.4	11.7	.4	94.9	76.7	.5
Fort Wayne, IN MSA	147 376	15.9	22.8	12.0	17.9	1.3	.5	78.9	81.4	.6
In central city	77 166	9.7	26.0	18.2	11.3	1.4	.2	98.5	99.0	.5
Fort Wayne city, IN	77 166	9.7	26.0	18.2	11.3	1.4	.2	98.5	99.0	.5
Not in central city	70 210	22.7	19.3	5.2	25.2	1.1	.9	57.4	62.0	.8
Fresno, CA MSA	235 563	25.0	8.1	17.8	9.4	3.1	.8	85.4	82.9	.9
In central city	129 404	26.4	8.1	20.2	7.9	4.4	.8	98.5	97.4	1.0
Fresno city, CA	129 404	26.4	8.1	20.2	7.9	4.4	.8	98.5	97.4	1.0
Not in central city	106 159	23.2	8.0	15.0	11.3	1.4	.8	69.5	65.2	.8
Gadsden, AL MSA	41 787	15.2	12.2	6.5	11.7	.4	.8	96.0	56.7	.6
In central city	19 146	5.7	18.1	9.8	10.5	.5	.6	99.7	88.5	.6
Gadsden city, AL	19 146	5.7	18.1	9.8	10.5	.5	.6	99.7	88.5	.6
Not in central city	22 641	23.3	7.2	3.8	12.7	.3	.9	92.9	29.8	.7
Gainesville, FL MSA	87 121	33.3	4.6	17.8	10.9	5.8	.7	76.8	68.5	.7
In central city	34 608	20.3	5.5	23.7	12.6	5.9	.4	98.7	96.2	.4
Gainesville city, FL	34 608	20.3	5.5	23.7	12.6	5.9	.4	98.7	96.2	.4
Not in central city	52 513	41.8	4.0	13.9	9.9	5.7	.9	62.4	50.3	.8
Glens Falls, NY MSA	55 953	17.1	37.8	11.7	22.0	1.1	1.1	51.3	32.9	1.1
In central city	6 555	2.1	61.1	19.0	21.1	.5	–	99.4	99.2	.5
Glens Falls city, NY	6 555	2.1	61.1	19.0	21.1	.5	–	99.4	99.2	.5
Not in central city	49 398	19.1	34.7	10.7	22.2	1.2	1.3	44.9	24.1	1.2
Grand Forks, NO MSA	27 085	16.8	18.9	18.7	17.6	3.7	.6	97.4	89.7	1.7
In central city	19 589	20.0	18.2	22.6	15.6	5.0	.4	99.9	99.8	.7
Grand Forks city, ND	19 589	20.0	18.2	22.6	15.6	5.0	.4	99.9	99.8	.7
Not in central city	7 496	8.5	20.9	8.8	22.9	.4	1.1	90.7	63.3	4.2
Grand Rapids, MI MSA	259 322	21.8	21.4	10.9	17.5	3.6	.3	77.6	75.3	.4
In central city	82 559	10.1	40.5	14.6	15.3	2.5	.4	98.9	98.6	.7
Grand Rapids city, MI	73 716	9.4	41.0	15.1	14.8	2.5	.4	99.3	98.7	.7
Holland city (pt.), MI	8 843	15.9	36.6	10.7	19.3	2.7	.3	95.4	97.7	.6
Not in central city	176 763	27.2	12.5	9.2	18.5	4.2	.3	67.7	64.5	.3
Great Falls, MT MSA	33 063	9.3	19.3	15.3	20.4	1.6	1.5	85.4	82.4	1.1
In central city	24 157	7.2	20.1	17.6	21.7	2.1	.9	99.3	99.0	.5
Great Falls city, MT	24 157	7.2	20.1	17.6	21.7	2.1	.9	99.3	99.0	.5
Not in central city	8 906	15.1	17.4	9.3	16.7	.5	3.2	47.7	37.3	2.6

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Oata based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedraams						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 ar earlier	Nane or 1	4 ar more	Candaminium	Lacking camplete plumbing facilities	With public water system ar private campany	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Greeley, CO MSA	51 138	17.0	18.6	12.3	19.6	2.8	.7	90.8	77.6	.8
In central city	23 991	16.2	12.2	16.3	21.6	5.3	.2	99.7	98.8	.5
Greeley city, CO	23 991	16.2	12.2	16.3	21.6	5.3	.2	99.7	98.8	.5
Not in central city	27 147	17.8	24.3	8.7	18.0	.6	1.0	82.9	58.8	1.1
Green Bay, WI MSA	74 740	21.9	17.7	13.5	16.2	.9	.4	86.6	88.3	.4
In central city	39 726	18.5	21.5	17.3	12.3	.9	.3	99.5	99.4	.5
Green Bay city, WI	39 726	18.5	21.5	17.3	12.3	.9	.3	99.5	99.4	.5
Nat in central city	35 014	25.8	13.5	9.1	20.6	.9	.4	72.0	75.7	.3
Greensbaro–Winstan-Salem–High Point, NC MSA	399 004	25.5	9.8	9.3	11.8	3.2	.8	74.7	57.8	.9
In central city	175 469	21.7	10.7	14.2	12.5	5.9	.3	98.2	96.9	1.1
Greensbara city, NC	80 411	23.6	B.8	14.2	12.8	6.1	.3	98.0	97.5	1.2
High Point city, NC	29 427	20.7	11.4	11.6	12.6	4.7	.2	97.3	96.8	.6
Winston-Salem city, NC	65 631	19.8	12.8	15.3	12.0	6.2	.4	98.9	96.2	1.2
Not in central city	223 535	28.6	9.1	5.4	11.3	1.1	1.2	56.3	27.1	.8
Greenville–Spartanburg, SC MSA	257 437	24.9	10.0	8.7	12.3	2.1	.7	88.8	63.0	.7
In central city	44 403	14.2	16.0	17.2	12.1	5.2	.7	99.8	98.3	1.3
Greenville city, SC	26 453	16.1	16.0	18.8	12.1	6.1	.7	99.8	98.8	1.6
Spartanburg city, SC	17 950	11.3	16.1	14.8	12.0	4.0	.8	99.8	97.4	.8
Nat in central city	213 034	27.1	8.7	6.9	12.3	1.5	.7	86.6	55.7	.6
Hagerstawn, MO MSA	47 448	17.3	28.6	12.3	15.4	1.6	1.2	72.4	61.7	1.0
In central city	16 361	13.4	41.4	23.6	8.7	2.6	.2	99.7	99.0	.7
Hagerstawn city, MO	16 361	13.4	41.4	23.6	8.7	2.6	.2	99.7	99.0	.7
Nat in central city	31 087	19.3	21.9	6.3	18.9	1.0	1.7	58.1	42.0	1.2
Harrisburg–Lebanon–Carlisle, PA MSA	241 489	16.0	27.3	12.2	18.0	1.8	1.0	71.8	72.1	.8
In central city	43 276	6.3	49.4	24.9	17.8	.9	.7	99.7	98.8	.9
Carlisle baraugh, PA	7 690	11.5	43.6	21.1	16.1	1.4	.4	99.7	98.8	.6
Horrisburg city, PA	24 590	4.8	49.5	27.4	21.3	.7	.7	99.7	98.8	.9
Lebanan city, PA	10 996	6.1	53.4	21.8	11.2	1.3	1.0	99.9	99.0	1.0
Nat in central city	198 213	18.1	22.5	9.4	18.1	2.0	1.0	65.7	66.2	.7
Hartford–New Britain–Middletawn, CT CMSA	434 819	16.4	22.4	15.7	16.7	8.8	.4	81.4	78.7	.5
In central city	131 524	13.4	32.9	26.1	8.3	6.9	.8	97.5	96.7	1.0
Not in central city	303 295	17.7	17.8	11.2	20.4	9.7	.3	74.4	70.9	.3
Bristol, CT PMSA	31 917	19.1	23.6	14.8	13.3	7.0	.2	81.8	83.9	.3
In central city	24 989	19.1	23.8	16.9	11.9	8.2	.1	93.8	93.2	.3
Bristol city, CT	24 989	19.1	23.8	16.9	11.9	8.2	.1	93.8	93.2	.3
Not in central city	6 928	19.2	22.9	7.4	18.1	2.7	.2	38.4	50.2	.1
Hartford, CT PMSA	305 863	15.9	21.2	16.0	18.3	9.1	.5	B0.8	77.5	.5
In central city	56 098	9.2	37.1	35.8	6.6	5.2	1.4	99.9	98.5	1.6
Hartford city, CT	56 098	9.2	37.1	35.8	6.6	5.2	1.4	99.9	98.5	1.6
Nat in centrol city	249 765	17.4	17.6	11.5	21.0	10.0	.3	76.5	72.8	.3
Middletown, CT PMSA	36 798	21.3	23.0	16.5	14.8	10.9	.3	65.5	68.1	.4
In central city	18 102	22.9	24.7	22.8	9.4	11.1	.2	91.4	90.9	.6
Middletawn city, CT	18 102	22.9	24.7	22.8	9.4	11.1	.2	91.4	90.9	.6
Nat in central city	18 696	19.8	21.4	10.4	20.0	10.7	.4	40.5	46.1	.2
New Britain, CT PMSA	60 241	14.3	27.2	14.6	11.7	7.2	.3	94.0	88.8	.6
In central city	32 335	11.0	37.1	18.2	7.9	6.7	.4	99.9	99.4	.8
New Britoin city, CT	32 335	11.0	37.1	18.2	7.9	6.7	.4	99.9	99.4	.8
Not in central city	27 906	18.0	15.7	10.4	16.0	7.7	.2	87.2	76.6	.5
Hickary–Morganton, NC MSA	91 964	26.4	9.1	6.0	10.4	1.4	1.2	57.5	35.3	1.0
In centrol city	19 248	25.0	13.2	11.5	12.5	5.0	.4	95.6	90.0	1.2
Hickory city, NC	12 690	27.1	12.3	12.5	12.6	6.5	.4	94.2	91.2	1.6
Morganton city, NC	6 558	20.8	15.1	9.6	12.1	2.1	.4	98.2	87.7	.6
Not in central city	72 716	26.8	8.0	4.5	9.8	.5	1.4	47.4	20.9	.9
Hanalulu, HI MSA	281 683	15.9	5.8	27.4	14.7	23.5	.6	99.8	93.6	1.3
In central city	145 796	10.9	7.6	39.7	11.4	31.6	.8	99.8	98.4	1.7
Honolulu COP, HI	145 796	10.9	7.6	39.7	11.4	31.6	.8	99.8	98.4	1.7
Not in central city	135 887	21.3	3.9	14.2	18.3	14.9	.5	99.7	88.3	.8
Houmo–Thibadaux, LA MSA	66 748	21.8	7.7	10.4	9.3	.4	1.0	99.8	47.1	1.1
In central city	16 930	12.3	12.2	16.4	10.9	.5	.6	100.0	98.2	.8
Hauma city, LA	11 476	11.9	11.6	14.3	11.9	.5	.6	99.9	98.0	.8
Thibadaux city, LA	5 454	13.2	13.5	20.7	8.8	.4	.6	100.0	98.5	.9
Nat in central city	49 818	25.1	6.1	8.4	8.8	.3	1.2	99.7	29 7	1.2
Hauston–Galveston–Brozaria, TX CMSA	1 529 776	28.4	4.6	22.3	14.0	5.3	.8	93.2	90.4	.9
In central city	797 784	17.1	6.8	29.9	9.0	8.0	.8	98.8	98.5	1.0
Nat in centrol city	731 992	40.7	2.1	13.9	19.4	2.2	.7	87.1	81.6	.8
Brazaria, TX PMSA	74 504	30.8	3.1	14.2	11.1	.9	1.1	71.1	64.7	1.1
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nat in central city	74 504	30.8	3.1	14.2	11.1	.9	1.1	71.1	64.7	1.1
Galveston–Texos City, TX PMSA	99 451	24.4	10.3	18.7	11.1	2.3	.8	93.8	86.8	1.1
In central city	47 337	16.8	18.5	24.6	7.7	3.3	.6	99.5	96.9	1.2
Galveston city, TX	30 661	16.2	26.2	28.7	6.9	4.4	.8	99.8	96.0	1.7
Texas City city, TX	16 676	18.0	4.3	17.2	9.2	1.3	.4	98.8	98.6	.2
Nat in central city	52 114	31.3	3.0	13.3	14.2	1.3	.9	88.7	77.7	1.0
Houstan, TX PMSA	1 355 821	28.6	4.2	23.0	14.3	5.7	.7	94.3	92.1	.8
In central city	750 447	17.1	6.1	30.3	9.1	8.3	.8	98.7	98.6	1.0
Baytawn city (pt.), TX	24 045	18.9	6.6	20.3	9.1	1.7	.8	99.1	99.0	.6
Haustan city, TX	726 402	17.1	6.0	30.6	9.0	8.6	.8	98.7	98.6	1.0
Not in central city	605 374	42.8	2.0	13.9	20.9	2.5	.6	B8.9	84.0	.7
Huntingtan–Ashland, WV–KY–OH MSA	130 687	15.0	20.8	9.8	13.2	.4	2.3	82.4	61.1	1.7
Kentucky (pt.)	45 312	15.7	15.7	7.3	13.7	.3	2.6	81.1	51.8	1.B
Ohio (pt.)	24 788	14.8	19.4	8.3	10.8	.2	2.4	79.0	59.1	1.7
West Virginia (pt.)	60 587	14.6	25.3	12.3	13.8	.5	2.0	84.9	6B.9	1.7
In central city	37 695	7.0	37.7	17.3	13.6	.7	.5	100.0	98.6	1.3
Ashland city, KY	11 021	7.9	28.6	12.6	13.9	1.1	.5	100.0	98.1	.7
Huntingtan city, WV	26 674	6.6	41.5	19.3	13.4	.5	.5	100.0	98.B	1.6
Nat in centrol city	92 992	18.3	14.0	6.7	13.1	.3	3.0	75.3	45.9	1.9
Huntsville, AL MSA	97 855	33.4	3.9	12.9	17.7	2.9	.5	96.1	77.8	.5
In central city	67 727	25.8	4.0	16.4	19.2	3.3	.2	99.8	97.5	.3
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	67 727	25.8	4.0	16.4	19.2	3.3	.2	99.B	97.5	.3
Nat in central city	30 128	50.5	3.6	5.1	14.3	2.0	1.0	87.8	33.5	.9

Table 6. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see textJ

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedraams						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Candaminium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Indianapolis, IN MSA	517 893	18.4	18.7	14.9	14.6	2.9	.4	81.2	79.3	.6
In central city	319 958	16.6	20.2	18.2	11.8	3.8	.3	91.0	89.5	.6
Indianapolis city (remainder), IN	319 958	16.6	20.2	18.2	11.8	3.8	.3	91.0	89.5	.6
Nat in central city	197 935	21.4	16.2	9.4	19.1	1.5	.4	65.2	62.9	.6
Iowa City, IA MSA	37 210	21.8	19.3	18.6	16.7	3.8	.5	82.5	83.1	.7
In central city	22 464	20.9	19.6	23.2	14.3	4.7	.4	98.7	98.7	.9
Iowa City city, IA	22 464	20.9	19.6	23.2	14.3	4.7	.4	98.7	98.7	.9
Nat in central city	14 746	23.2	18.9	11.5	20.3	2.5	.6	57.7	59.1	.5
Jackson, MI MSA	57 979	11.1	29.4	10.6	16.5	1.0	.4	47.9	58.3	.6
In central city	15 689	4.1	59.0	18.4	14.1	1.2	.5	99.5	99.2	1.0
Jacksan city, MI	15 689	4.1	59.0	18.4	14.1	1.2	.5	99.5	99.2	1.0
Nat in central city	42 290	13.7	18.4	7.8	17.4	.9	.4	28.8	43.2	.4
Jackson, MS MSA	152 493	25.4	5.7	13.1	13.7	1.5	1.2	98.0	82.4	.9
In central city	79 352	13.3	7.1	17.6	12.3	1.6	.6	99.7	98.7	.7
Jacksan city, MS	79 352	13.3	7.1	17.6	12.3	1.6	.6	99.7	98.7	.7
Not in central city	73 141	38.5	4.2	8.2	15.2	1.3	1.9	96.0	64.8	1.2
Jackson, TN MSA	31 809	22.3	10.6	9.2	13.7	.9	.8	84.2	68.1	.8
In central city	20 739	15.3	13.2	12.4	13.3	1.3	.2	99.5	97.4	.5
Jackson city, TN	20 739	15.3	13.2	12.4	13.3	1.3	.2	99.5	97.4	.5
Not in central city	11 070	35.3	5.6	3.3	14.4	.3	1.9	55.6	13.1	1.2
Jacksanville, FL MSA	384 360	33.0	6.3	13.6	10.8	4.6	.4	80.6	70.3	.5
In central city	267 148	27.9	6.9	15.9	10.0	2.9	.4	86.3	75.3	.4
Jacksanville city (remainder), FL	267 148	27.9	6.9	15.9	10.0	2.9	.4	86.3	75.3	.4
Not in central city	117 212	44.4	5.0	8.5	12.7	8.4	.4	67.6	58.8	.6
Jacksanville, NC MSA	47 526	35.4	2.6	8.4	10.1	2.4	.8	89.0	55.6	.7
In central city	11 810	27.5	.6	9.6	11.8	1.2	.3	99.0	96.6	.3
Jacksanville city, NC	11 810	27.5	.6	9.6	11.8	1.2	.3	99.0	96.6	.3
Not in central city	35 716	38.0	3.3	8.0	9.6	2.8	1.0	85.7	42.0	.8
Jamestown–Dunkirk, NY	62 682	8.4	50.8	12.5	18.1	.8	1.1	66.8	65.5	1.1
In central city	21 413	3.6	66.1	17.3	13.9	.2	.3	99.8	99.5	.6
Dunkirk city, NY	5 952	4.2	65.8	11.0	21.5	.2	.1	100.0	99.3	.2
Jamestown city, NY	15 461	3.4	66.2	19.7	10.9	.3	.4	99.7	99.5	.7
Nat in central city	41 269	10.9	42.8	10.0	20.4	1.1	1.5	49.7	47.8	1.3
Janesville–Beloit, WI MSA	54 840	10.9	30.6	10.1	15.9	.8	.5	78.3	78.8	.7
In central city	35 186	10.5	30.2	11.9	13.5	1.1	.3	98.5	98.0	.7
Beloit city, WI	14 033	5.7	35.2	12.8	11.7	.9	.5	97.3	96.2	1.1
Janesville city, WI	21 153	13.7	26.9	11.3	14.7	1.2	.3	99.2	99.2	.4
Nat in central city	19 654	11.6	31.2	6.8	20.1	.2	.7	42.2	44.5	.7
Johnsan City–Kingsport–Bristol, TN–VA MSA	183 995	20.5	13.0	7.7	13.4	1.4	2.5	82.3	42.7	1.5
Tennessee (pt.)	146 635	21.0	12.3	7.9	13.3	1.4	1.8	85.3	43.8	1.2
Virginia (pt.)	37 360	18.5	15.8	6.8	14.0	1.4	5.0	70.6	38.6	2.6
In central city	56 529	17.1	14.7	13.1	14.7	3.5	.4	99.3	91.5	.8
Bristal city, TN	10 403	14.3	15.2	12.6	17.6	3.0	.8	99.4	93.7	.8
Johnsan City city, TN	21 214	21.6	14.7	14.7	13.5	4.1	.2	99.0	90.6	.7
Kingspart city, TN	16 738	15.4	13.9	12.2	15.2	2.7	.2	99.7	88.5	.6
Bristal city, VA	8 174	12.3	16.0	11.5	13.0	4.2	.7	99.4	97.3	1.4
Not in centrol city	127 466	22.0	12.2	5.3	12.9	.4	3.4	74.7	21.1	1.8
Johnstawn, PA MSA	103 087	9.9	40.4	8.4	17.3	1.1	1.4	76.3	61.8	1.1
In central city	14 667	2.7	61.8	18.1	11.8	.5	1.1	99.9	99.5	1.1
Johnstown city, PA	14 667	2.7	61.8	18.1	11.8	.5	1.1	99.9	99.5	1.1
Not in central city	88 420	11.1	36.9	6.8	18.2	1.3	1.5	72.4	55.5	1.1
Joplin, MO MSA	57 938	18.9	25.8	11.7	11.3	.2	1.0	72.7	61.4	1.2
In central city	19 359	18.2	31.4	17.2	9.1	.7	.4	99.2	96.3	1.0
Joplin city, MO	19 359	18.2	31.4	17.2	9.1	.7	.4	99.2	96.3	1.0
Not in central city	38 579	19.3	23.0	8.9	12.5	–	1.2	59.4	43.9	1.4
Kalamazoo, MI MSA	88 955	16.4	20.9	16.0	16.8	2.8	.3	74.3	69.1	.3
In central city	31 488	11.3	34.7	23.0	13.0	3.6	.3	99.4	97.6	.4
Kalamazoo city, MI	31 488	11.3	34.7	23.0	13.0	3.6	.3	99.4	97.6	.4
Nat in central city	57 467	19.3	13.4	12.2	18.8	2.4	.3	60.5	53.4	.3
Konkakee, IL MSA	37 001	9.3	24.2	9.8	15.3	.4	.6	73.6	70.0	.4
In central city	11 380	4.5	33.9	17.9	12.8	.5	.4	99.5	98.8	.6
Kankakee city, IL	11 380	4.5	33.9	17.9	12.8	.5	.4	99.5	98.8	.6
Not in central city	25 621	11.4	19.9	6.3	16.4	.3	.7	62.1	57.2	.3
Konsas City, MO–KS MSA	657 351	19.9	16.5	14.4	16.5	2.5	.4	98.4	89.4	.7
Kansas (pt.)	243 492	24.4	12.1	12.5	21.6	3.4	.3	98.3	89.3	.5
Missauri (pt.)	413 859	17.2	19.1	15.6	13.5	2.0	.5	98.5	89.5	.7
In central city	301 349	14.4	25.2	18.4	12.9	2.1	.5	99.7	95.2	.8
Konsas City city, KS	64 452	8.1	24.2	15.7	8.8	1.6	.5	99.9	90.8	1.0
Leavenwarth city, KS	12 568	15.0	30.1	14.5	17.5	1.0	.3	99.8	97.3	.7
Olathe city, KS	22 556	46.9	2.9	10.6	26.4	1.7	.1	100.0	97.8	.3
Kansas City city, MO	201 773	12.8	27.7	20.4	12.4	2.4	.5	99.6	96.2	.9
Nat in central city	356 002	24.5	9.1	11.0	19.6	2.8	.4	97.3	84.5	.5
Killeen–Temple, TX MSA	94 927	32.2	4.9	16.7	8.4	.8	.6	96.6	80.7	.7
In central city	47 157	33.2	4.2	24.1	6.8	.8	.2	99.9	97.7	.6
Killeen city, TX	26 439	40.6	1.0	26.9	6.0	1.1	.2	100.0	98.4	.4
Temple city, TX	20 718	23.9	8.3	20.6	7.8	.5	.3	99.8	96.7	.7
Nat in central city	47 770	31.1	5.6	9.3	9.9	.8	1.0	93.4	63.9	.9
Knaxville, TN MSA	260 970	23.5	10.1	11.4	14.2	2.1	1.5	83.8	58.2	1.1
In central city	88 117	12.0	14.5	20.6	10.2	2.7	.3	99.9	98.0	.6
Knaxville city, TN	76 453	12.1	16.6	21.7	9.2	2.7	.3	99.9	97.9	.5
Oak Ridge city (pt.), TN	11 664	11.4	.9	13.0	17.1	2.5	.1	99.9	98.7	.9
Nat in central city	172 853	29.4	7.9	6.7	16.2	1.7	2.1	75.7	37.9	1.4
Kakoma, IN MSA	40 247	9.6	27.4	9.4	15.6	.7	.3	68.7	68.2	.4
In central city	20 340	8.9	32.1	14.2	10.3	1.1	.3	98.7	98.5	.5
Kakamo city, IN	20 340	8.9	32.1	14.2	10.3	1.1	.3	98.7	98.5	.5
Nat in central city	19 907	10.3	22.7	4.6	21.1	.3	.4	38.1	37.2	.4

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
La Crosse, WI MSA	38 239	18.7	25.9	14.4	17.2	1.0	.4	78.8	82.9	.7
In central city	20 897	14.7	35.8	21.4	14.4	1.4	.4	99.4	99.5	1.1
La Crosse city, WI	20 897	14.7	35.8	21.4	14.4	1.4	.4	99.4	99.5	1.1
Not in central city	17 342	23.4	14.1	6.0	20.6	.4	.4	53.9	62.9	.3
Lafayette, LA MSA	85 023	29.5	5.7	14.3	9.2	2.4	1.8	80.6	71.0	1.6
In central city	40 369	22.3	5.6	18.6	11.3	4.0	.7	98.2	97.7	.7
Lafayette city, LA	40 369	22.3	5.6	18.6	11.3	4.0	.7	98.2	97.7	.7
Not in central city	44 654	35.9	5.7	10.5	7.2	1.0	2.8	64.6	46.8	2.4
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN MSA	48 134	19.1	19.6	18.4	16.0	2.1	.4	79.4	79.0	.6
In central city	28 724	17.3	24.9	21.0	15.0	2.5	.4	99.8	99.4	.7
Lafayette city, IN	19 259	10.9	31.7	18.8	12.8	.8	.5	99.8	99.2	.8
West Lafayette city, IN	9 465	30.4	11.1	25.4	19.4	6.0	.3	99.9	99.9	.5
Not in central city	19 410	21.7	11.6	14.7	17.5	1.4	.4	49.2	48.8	.5
Lake Charles, LA MSA	66 426	20.8	7.1	11.0	9.7	.6	.6	85.2	68.3	.9
In central city	29 844	12.4	8.1	15.9	9.9	1.3	.6	99.1	98.4	.9
Lake Charles city, LA	29 844	12.4	8.1	15.9	9.9	1.3	.6	99.1	98.4	.9
Not in central city	36 582	27.6	6.2	7.0	9.5	–	.6	74.0	43.7	.8
Lakeland–Winter Haven, FL MSA	186 225	34.4	5.8	12.9	7.6	2.8	.4	80.1	56.0	.5
In central city	47 685	26.7	9.2	17.7	7.9	6.3	.4	98.4	91.1	.7
Lakeland city, FL	34 933	26.6	8.8	16.7	8.2	5.4	.3	99.2	90.4	.6
Winter Haven city, FL	12 752	27.0	10.2	20.5	7.1	8.7	.5	96.3	93.3	.9
Not in central city	138 540	37.1	4.7	11.2	7.6	1.6	.4	73.8	43.9	.4
Lancaster, PA MSA	156 462	20.8	30.2	11.0	21.5	1.5	1.0	65.8	69.4	.7
In central city	22 468	3.2	62.5	26.2	16.9	1.0	.7	99.8	98.8	1.2
Lancaster city, PA	22 468	3.2	62.5	26.2	16.9	1.0	.7	99.8	98.8	1.2
Not in central city	133 994	23.7	24.7	8.5	22.3	1.5	1.0	60.1	64.4	.6
Lansing–East Lansing, MI MSA	165 018	15.2	21.8	14.1	17.1	2.6	.4	74.9	78.5	.4
In central city	68 322	10.0	24.0	21.4	12.6	2.4	.3	99.7	99.3	.5
East Lansing city, MI	14 403	12.8	13.1	30.4	15.9	5.4	.4	99.6	99.6	.7
Lansing city, MI	53 919	9.2	26.9	19.0	11.8	1.5	.3	99.7	99.3	.4
Not in central city	96 696	18.8	20.3	9.0	20.3	2.7	.4	57.4	63.7	.4
Laredo, TX MSA	37 197	34.8	8.2	21.2	10.2	3.1	4.0	97.6	91.2	3.1
In central city	33 998	31.7	8.8	20.4	10.5	3.3	2.1	99.7	96.9	1.9
Laredo city, TX	33 998	31.7	8.8	20.4	10.5	3.3	2.1	99.7	96.9	1.9
Not in central city	3 199	67.6	1.9	29.5	6.9	–	23.9	74.5	31.3	16.5
Las Cruces, NM MSA	49 148	36.2	7.0	13.0	10.6	1.1	.8	86.2	64.9	.8
In central city	25 676	32.8	5.6	17.3	10.5	1.6	.4	97.4	92.4	.3
Las Cruces city, NM	25 676	32.8	5.6	17.3	10.5	1.6	.4	97.4	92.4	.3
Not in central city	23 472	39.9	8.5	8.4	10.6	.4	1.4	73.8	34.8	1.2
Las Vegas, NV MSA	317 188	44.4	.7	23.1	13.1	8.2	.3	97.5	95.2	.7
In central city	109 670	44.3	.8	24.6	12.9	5.8	.3	99.0	98.2	1.2
Las Vegas city, NV	109 670	44.3	.8	24.6	12.9	5.8	.3	99.0	98.2	1.2
Not in central city	207 518	44.5	.7	22.3	13.3	9.4	.3	96.7	93.6	.5
Lawrence, KS MSA	31 782	27.5	17.6	18.5	16.3	2.9	.5	96.2	88.4	.4
In central city	25 894	28.7	16.1	21.2	15.0	3.4	.4	99.7	99.2	.3
Lawrence city, KS	25 894	28.7	16.1	21.2	15.0	3.4	.4	99.7	99.2	.3
Not in central city	5 888	22.2	24.5	6.3	21.8	.9	1.2	80.5	41.1	.6
Lawton, OK MSA	43 589	19.9	7.3	14.2	9.0	.8	.9	96.8	89.5	1.2
In central city	34 622	18.7	5.6	16.3	8.2	1.0	.8	99.8	99.2	1.3
Lawton city, OK	34 622	18.7	5.6	16.3	8.2	1.0	.8	99.8	99.2	1.3
Not in central city	8 967	24.8	13.8	6.1	11.8	–	1.2	85.1	52.0	1.0
Lewiston–Auburn, ME MSA	36 959	15.7	41.0	17.5	13.9	1.2	.8	81.7	76.7	1.3
In central city	27 524	12.5	46.0	20.6	13.0	1.4	.5	93.3	88.9	1.3
Auburn city, ME	10 406	16.8	47.5	19.7	17.3	2.9	.6	87.1	79.9	1.3
Lewistan city, ME	17 118	9.8	45.1	21.2	10.5	.4	.4	97.0	94.3	1.3
Not in central city	9 435	24.9	26.5	8.4	16.5	.6	1.7	48.1	41.1	1.2
Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA	145 229	24.6	13.8	16.8	17.1	2.9	.8	95.7	84.6	.7
In central city	97 742	23.7	11.6	21.1	17.2	4.0	.3	99.7	95.2	.4
Lexington-Fayette, KY	97 742	23.7	11.6	21.1	17.2	4.0	.3	99.7	95.2	.4
Not in central city	47 487	26.2	18.4	8.2	16.9	.8	2.0	87.4	62.8	1.4
Lima, OH MSA	59 665	11.5	29.3	8.5	16.4	1.5	.4	71.0	75.8	.7
In central city	18 666	7.3	37.2	13.4	11.4	.8	.4	99.8	99.4	.9
Lima city, OH	18 666	7.3	37.2	13.4	11.4	.8	.4	99.8	99.4	.9
Not in central city	40 999	13.4	25.8	6.3	18.6	1.8	.4	57.8	65.0	.6
Lincaln, NE MSA	86 734	17.1	20.9	17.1	16.4	3.1	.3	94.7	93.9	.4
In central city	79 079	17.3	20.3	18.4	15.2	3.3	.3	99.8	99.7	.4
Lincaln city, NE	79 079	17.3	20.3	18.4	15.2	3.3	.3	99.8	99.7	.4
Not in central city	7 655	14.9	27.5	4.1	28.3	.4	.5	42.2	34.2	.1
Little Rack–North Little Rack, AR MSA	214 546	25.8	7.0	11.9	10.2	1.5	.8	92.4	75.6	.9
In central city	119 130	18.3	8.3	16.4	11.1	2.2	.4	99.6	97.5	.8
Jacksanville city, AR	10 890	23.2	1.1	10.7	9.7	.2	.4	99.9	98.3	.6
Little Rack city, AR	80 985	19.7	9.7	18.3	11.5	2.8	.5	99.5	97.2	1.0
Narth Little Rack city, AR	27 255	12.2	7.0	13.1	10.5	1.1	.3	99.7	98.1	.4
Not in central city	95 416	35.1	5.4	6.2	9.0	.5	1.2	83.4	48.2	1.1
Langview–Marshall, TX MSA	68 170	24.3	9.0	11.3	8.3	.6	1.2	90.7	72.0	1.3
In central city	39 958	19.7	9.7	13.6	7.9	.9	.5	98.9	95.5	.5
Longview city, TX	30 275	22.3	6.1	14.8	7.6	1.1	.3	99.1	96.6	.4
Marshall city, TX	9 683	11.7	21.0	10.1	8.8	.4	1.0	98.2	92.3	1.0
Not in central city	28 212	30.7	8.0	8.0	9.0	.2	2.3	79.2	38.8	2.3

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Los Angeles–Anaheim–Riverside, CA CMSA	5 293 072	22.6	9.4	26.9	13.5	8.9	.6	99.0	93.3	1.2
In central city	2 019 399	16.4	15.3	37.6	8.8	8.2	.8	99.8	97.9	1.6
Not in central city	3 273 673	26.3	5.8	20.2	16.4	9.3	.5	98.5	90.4	.8
Anaheim–Santa Ana, CA PMSA	875 072	22.7	2.7	19.5	20.9	15.8	.3	99.8	98.9	.B
In central city	168 150	18.0	4.0	30.2	13.2	12.0	.6	99.7	9B.7	1.2
Anaheim city, CA	93 177	17.9	2.3	27.2	16.1	8.4	.4	99.B	99.3	.9
Santa Ana city, CA	74 973	18.1	6.1	33.9	9.6	16.5	.8	99.7	98.0	1.6
Not in central city	706 922	23.8	2.3	16.9	22.7	16.8	.3	99.9	98.9	.7
Los Angeles–Long Beach, CA PMSA	3 163 343	16.5	13.4	33.2	10.1	7.7	.7	99.6	96.7	1.4
In central city	1 603 065	15.4	17.8	40.8	7.6	7.6	.9	99.9	98.0	1.8
Burbank city, CA	41 216	21.1	14.6	32.2	5.4	5.5	.6	99.8	99.5	1.1
Long Beach city, CA	170 388	12.7	19.3	39.5	5.0	7.6	.7	99.9	9B.9	1.2
Las Angeles city, CA	1 299 963	15.5	17.4	41.9	7.B	7.5	1.0	99.9	97.8	1.9
Pasadena city, CA	53 032	12.7	29.6	34.1	9.0	12.1	.4	100.0	99.0	1.1
Pomana city, CA	38 466	21.5	10.4	26.1	11.5	6.2	.4	99.9	97.2	1.6
Nat in central city	1 560 278	17.7	8.9	25.3	12.6	7.9	.5	99.3	95.4	1.0
Oxnard–Ventura, CA PMSA	228 478	24.0	4.2	15.1	25.2	11.9	.4	98.7	93.1	.6
In central city	78 623	16.7	5.5	21.8	16.1	10.6	.5	99.7	97.1	.8
Oxnard city, CA	41 280	15.8	2.5	23.8	15.2	9.4	.6	99.6	96.9	.7
San Buenaventura (Venturo) city, CA	37 343	17.7	8.8	19.5	17.1	11.8	.4	99.9	97.2	.9
Nat in central city	149 855	27.8	3.6	11.6	30.0	12.6	.3	98.2	91.0	.5
Riverside–San Bernardina, CA PMSA	1 026 179	40.7	4.1	16.4	15.3	6.0	.5	96.5	77.9	.8
In central city	169 561	25.1	7.6	22.3	12.9	9.4	.4	99.7	96.8	.9
Palm Springs city, CA	30 517	27.2	2.6	25.3	5.7	34.0	.5	99.7	97.4	1.2
Riverside city, CA	80 240	25.0	7.4	19.9	18.7	4.2	.3	99.7	96.5	1.0
Son Bernardino city, CA	58 804	24.1	10.4	24.0	8.8	3.6	.4	99.8	96.9	.7
Not in central city	856 618	43.8	3.4	15.2	15.7	5.3	.5	95.8	74.2	.7
Louisville, KY–IN MSA	392 033	13.6	17.3	14.0	16.1	2.6	.6	96.4	77.8	.8
Indiana (pt.)	72 007	16.3	16.6	10.7	13.2	.7	.9	94.0	63.5	.8
Kentucky (pt.)	320 026	13.0	17.5	14.7	16.7	3.1	.6	96.9	81.0	.8
In central city	139 655	5.5	36.1	23.1	11.8	2.9	.5	99.9	99.5	1.1
New Albany city, IN	15 593	10.3	29.5	15.7	11.9	.7	.2	99.5	98.5	.7
Louisville city, KY	124 062	4.9	36.9	24.1	11.8	3.1	.6	99.9	99.6	1.2
Not in central city	252 378	18.0	6.9	8.9	18.4	2.5	.7	94.5	65.8	.6
Lubbock, TX MSA	91 770	20.9	4.3	19.2	7.8	1.1	.6	90.6	89.7	1.4
In central city	77 802	20.0	4.1	21.3	7.7	1.4	.5	98.0	97.7	1.4
Lubbock city, TX	77 802	20.0	4.1	21.3	7.7	1.4	.5	98.0	97.7	1.4
Not in central city	13 968	26.1	5.7	7.5	8.6	–	.8	49.3	45.4	.9
Lynchburg, VA MSA	56 839	18.8	15.4	9.0	15.5	1.7	1.7	71.1	50.0	1.3
In central city	27 233	13.8	21.5	13.3	16.9	2.8	.3	96.6	84.3	.6
Lynchburg city, VA	27 233	13.8	21.5	13.3	16.9	2.8	.3	96.6	84.3	.6
Not in central city	29 606	23.5	9.8	5.1	14.2	.6	3.0	47.6	18.5	1.9
Macon–Warner Robins, GA MSA	111 506	24.4	8.3	11.4	12.5	1.3	.7	90.7	75.0	.8
In central city	63 579	14.8	10.7	15.7	9.6	1.9	.6	99.7	97.7	.9
Macon city, GA	45 493	10.4	14.7	16.1	9.2	1.2	.7	99.8	97.7	1.1
Warner Rabins city, GA	18 086	25.8	.5	14.9	10.4	3.7	.3	99.5	97.6	.4
Nat in central city	47 927	37.1	5.0	5.7	16.5	.5	1.0	78.8	44.9	.8
Madison, WI MSA	147 851	18.7	19.5	18.1	15.4	3.0	.5	85.6	87.3	.7
In central city	80 047	16.6	21.3	23.5	12.1	3.8	.4	99.6	99.8	.9
Madison city, WI	80 047	16.6	21.3	23.5	12.1	3.8	.4	99.6	99.8	.9
Nat in central city	67 804	21.1	17.5	11.7	19.2	2.1	.6	69.0	72.7	.5
Monchester, NH MSA	61 475	24.3	31.7	17.5	14.9	6.4	.4	84.2	77.2	.5
In central city	44 361	20.7	38.3	21.2	11.4	6.2	.4	98.9	94.5	.5
Manchester city, NH	44 361	20.7	38.3	21.2	11.4	6.2	.4	98.9	94.5	.5
Not in central city	17 114	33.4	14.7	8.0	23.9	6.7	.4	46.1	32.4	.3
Mansfield, OH MSA	50 350	9.9	23.1	9.9	15.0	.4	.7	69.3	67.6	.7
In central city	21 909	8.2	27.9	15.6	11.7	.7	.3	97.5	98.5	.6
Monsfield city, OH	21 909	8.2	27.9	15.6	11.7	.7	.3	97.5	98.5	.6
Not in central city	28 441	11.1	19.3	5.4	17.4	.2	1.0	47.6	43.9	.8
Mcallen–Edinburg–Mission, TX MSA	128 241	40.5	4.3	23.1	8.0	1.7	6.2	95.8	69.6	3.6
In central city	59 492	37.2	3.9	21.6	8.9	2.9	2.3	99.0	93.4	1.5
Edinburg city, TX	9 206	29.0	3.3	21.0	9.0	2.2	1.4	99.9	93.8	.7
McAllen city, TX	28 597	36.0	3.7	21.2	10.4	3.8	1.4	99.1	94.6	1.1
Missian city, TX	10 658	39.9	4.9	20.9	B.0	2.6	2.4	98.0	91.3	1.4
Pharr city, TX	11 031	44.6	3.9	24.0	5.6	1.7	5.3	98.9	91.9	3.1
Not in central city	68 749	43.3	4.8	24.4	7.2	.6	9.6	93.1	49.0	5.5
Medford, OR MSA	60 376	19.8	12.1	14.4	9.3	1.0	.9	68.3	72.5	.9
In central city	19 684	17.9	13.1	16.3	9.3	1.8	.3	99.5	99.2	.7
Medford city, OR	19 684	17.9	13.1	16.3	9.3	1.8	.3	99.5	99.2	.7
Nat in central city	40 692	20.7	11.7	13.5	9.4	.6	1.2	53.3	59.7	1.0
Melbourne–Titusville–Palm Bay, FL MSA	185 150	42.4	1.5	11.0	12.0	12.3	.2	90.1	75.4	.3
In central city	72 526	48.7	1.4	12.3	9.1	7.B	.2	89.6	78.4	.3
Melbourne city, FL	28 070	37.4	2.2	17.7	9.8	7.9	.1	99.3	97.3	.3
Palm Bay city, FL	26 273	71.1	.3	6.8	6.9	6.0	.2	73.2	47.1	.3
Titusville city, FL	18 1B3	33.8	1.7	11.6	11.2	10.2	.2	98.6	94.5	.2
Nat in central city	112 624	38.4	1.6	10.2	13.8	15.1	.2	90.4	73.5	.3
Memphis, TN–AR–MS MSA	385 214	21.3	8.2	12.9	14.3	2.7	.8	98.2	91.8	.9
Arkansas (pt.)	18 875	23.5	4.2	9.0	B.8	.6	3.4	97.8	81.0	2.7
Mississippi (pt.)	24 472	37.9	2.7	4.9	13.9	1.0	2.1	88.9	61.2	1.8
Tennessee (pt.)	341 867	20.0	8.8	13.7	14.6	2.9	.6	98.8	94.5	.7
In central city	259 078	8.6	10.6	15.4	10.B	2.7	.6	99.9	99.4	.7
West Memphis city, AR	10 505	17.2	1.6	9.9	8.3	.B	1.1	100.0	99.3	1.0
Memphis city, TN	248 573	8.2	11.0	15.6	10.9	2.8	.5	99.9	99.4	.7
Not in central city	126 136	47.4	3.3	7.B	21.4	2.5	1.4	94.6	76.0	1.3
Merced, CA MSA	58 410	25.9	8.3	17.5	9.9	1.4	.6	77.1	74.9	.7
In central city	18 965	28.6	6.4	23.2	8.6	2.8	.6	99.2	96.6	.7
Merced city, CA	18 965	28.6	6.4	23.2	8.6	2.B	.6	99.2	96.6	.7
Nat in central city	39 445	24.6	9.2	14.B	10.6	.7	.7	66.6	64.4	.7

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Miami–Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	1 399 948	24.4	3.2	30.9	8.5	26.0	.6	98.4	87.1	.7
In central city	456 440	13.7	6.9	46.2	4.8	22.8	.9	99.7	91.3	1.4
Not in central city	943 508	29.5	1.4	23.6	10.3	27.6	.4	97.7	85.2	.3
Fort Lauderdale–Hollywood–Pompono Beach, FL PMSA	628 660	27.1	1.1	23.3	8.2	33.2	.3	99.0	90.5	.4
In central city	187 290	11.3	2.8	32.0	5.5	29.6	.4	99.7	84.7	1.0
Fort Lauderdale city, FL	81 268	7.6	3.5	34.7	5.5	25.0	.6	99.7	86.4	1.3
Hollywood city, FL	63 303	10.0	3.1	32.7	6.9	23.1	.3	99.6	74.4	.9
Pompono Beach city, FL	42 719	20.3	1.0	25.8	3.6	47.9	.3	99.7	96.9	.6
Not in central city	441 370	33.7	.4	19.6	9.3	34.7	.2	98.7	93.0	.2
Miami–Hioleah, FL PMSA	771 288	22.1	4.8	37.2	8.8	20.2	.8	97.9	84.4	.9
In central city	269 150	15.3	9.7	56.1	4.2	18.1	1.2	99.8	95.8	1.7
Hioleoh city, FL	62 187	26.5	1.4	40.6	5.6	18.5	1.1	99.9	98.5	.8
Miami city, FL	144 550	14.0	11.6	53.7	3.9	12.7	1.4	99.7	93.0	1.7
Miami Beoch city, FL	62 413	7.2	13.7	77.0	3.7	30.3	.9	99.9	99.6	2.6
Not in centrol city	502 138	25.8	2.2	27.0	11.3	21.3	.5	96.9	78.2	.5
Midlond, TX MSA	45 181	36.2	2.1	16.6	12.7	2.0	.5	84.8	84.3	.7
In centrol city	38 453	33.4	2.2	18.2	12.9	2.4	.4	97.5	97.6	.6
Midlond city (pt.), TX	38 453	33.4	2.2	18.2	12.9	2.4	.4	97.5	97.6	.6
Not in centrol city	6 728	52.0	1.0	7.4	11.7	–	.8	12.1	8.1	.9
Milwoukee–Rocine, WI CMSA	628 976	10.1	28.0	14.5	15.5	3.2	.6	84.1	89.6	.9
In centrol city	309 425	4.8	37.5	19.1	10.9	2.7	.7	99.8	99.4	1.2
Not in centrol city	319 551	15.2	18.7	10.1	19.9	3.7	.4	69.0	B0.1	.5
Milwoukee, WI PMSA	562 031	10.2	27.8	14.9	15.5	3.3	.6	85.1	89.8	.9
In centrol city	276 269	5.1	36.8	19.6	10.8	2.9	.8	99.7	99.4	1.3
Milwoukee city, WI	254 204	3.8	38.4	19.6	10.6	2.8	.8	99.8	99.4	1.4
Woukesho city, WI	22 065	20.3	18.5	19.6	13.0	4.2	.4	99.3	99.0	.8
Not in centrol city	285 762	15.1	19.0	10.5	20.0	3.7	.4	70.9	80.5	.5
Rocine, WI PMSA	66 945	9.6	29.8	11.0	15.6	2.0	.3	76.2	87.9	.4
In centrol city	33 156	2.5	43.6	15.1	11.9	.7	.3	99.9	99.7	.3
Rocine city, WI	33 156	2.5	43.6	15.1	11.9	.7	.3	99.9	99.7	.3
Not in centrol city	33 789	16.5	16.3	7.0	19.2	3.3	.4	52.9	76.4	.5
Minneopolis–St. Poul, MN–WI MSA	988 735	21.8	20.5	18.1	19.4	5.0	.4	88.1	89.6	.4
Minnesoto (pt.)	970 216	21.7	20.4	18.3	19.3	5.0	.4	88.8	90.3	.4
Wisconsin (pt.)	18 519	26.2	24.8	9.1	23.6	1.1	.8	51.6	52.0	.7
In centrol city	326 064	7.9	45.2	29.7	12.0	4.2	.5	99.7	99.6	.6
Bloomington city, MN	35 815	20.0	1.7	17.0	21.0	9.9	.2	99.0	99.2	.4
Minneopolis city, MN	172 666	6.1	53.2	33.4	10.3	3.8	.7	99.9	99.8	.6
St. Poul city, MN	117 583	7.0	46.9	28.1	11.9	3.1	.5	99.7	99.5	.6
Not in centrol city	662 671	28.6	8.4	12.4	23.0	5.3	.3	82.4	84.7	.3
Mobile, AL MSA	202 153	23.7	7.6	10.3	12.3	4.2	1.0	86.7	64.2	.9
In centrol city	82 817	13.9	10.0	15.2	13.9	1.7	.4	99.4	97.0	.8
Mobile city, AL	82 817	13.9	10.0	15.2	13.9	1.7	.4	99.4	97.0	.8
Not in centrol city	119 336	30.5	5.9	6.8	11.2	6.0	1.4	77.8	41.4	1.0
Modesto, CA MSA	132 027	30.4	8.0	14.8	9.4	2.5	.6	86.4	80.1	.7
In centrol city	76 278	33.3	5.7	15.8	9.2	4.1	.5	98.8	97.4	.7
Modesto city, CA	60 878	31.9	5.0	15.4	9.5	4.6	.5	99.2	97.5	.8
Turlock city, CA	15 400	38.9	8.5	17.5	7.7	2.3	.4	97.1	97.0	.5
Not in centrol city	55 749	26.3	11.1	13.6	9.8	.4	.7	69.4	56.4	.6
Monroe, LA MSA	56 300	20.9	6.9	12.6	10.1	.6	.7	96.4	81.7	1.1
In centrol city	21 610	13.2	9.4	19.0	11.1	.6	.7	99.9	99.0	1.5
Monroe city, LA	21 610	13.2	9.4	19.0	11.1	.6	.7	99.9	99.0	1.5
Not in centrol city	34 690	25.8	5.3	8.6	9.6	.6	.8	94.2	70.9	.9
Montgomery, AL MSA	116 754	22.2	8.8	10.5	15.4	.9	1.2	94.9	76.0	.9
In centrol city	76 636	18.7	9.2	13.5	14.4	1.4	.4	99.4	97.4	.3
Montgomery city, AL	76 636	18.7	9.2	13.5	14.4	1.4	.4	99.4	97.4	.3
Not in centrol city	40 118	28.9	8.0	4.9	17.2	–	2.6	86.2	35.2	1.9
Muncie, IN MSA	48 793	9.6	25.2	11.9	11.6	.8	.5	71.8	77.5	.7
In centrol city	29 828	8.8	28.5	16.5	8.1	1.3	.6	97.1	97.3	.8
Muncie city, IN	29 828	8.8	28.5	16.5	8.1	1.3	.6	97.1	97.3	.8
Not in centrol city	18 965	10.8	20.1	4.7	17.1	.1	.4	32.1	46.5	.4
Muskegon, MI MSA	61 962	11.5	20.1	10.5	14.2	.6	.5	64.0	68.1	.7
In centrol city	16 019	3.3	36.8	20.4	11.3	1.1	.6	99.3	99.1	.9
Muskegon city, MI	16 019	3.3	36.8	20.4	11.3	1.1	.6	99.3	99.1	.9
Not in centrol city	45 943	14.3	14.3	7.0	15.3	.5	.5	51.6	57.3	.6
Noples, FL MSA	94 165	51.4	.9	11.7	5.8	37.2	.3	90.0	78.9	.4
In centrol city	15 312	20.6	1.7	12.2	10.0	50.2	.1	99.3	98.7	.7
Noples city, FL	15 312	20.6	1.7	12.2	10.0	50.2	.1	99.3	98.7	.7
Not in centrol city	78 853	57.3	.7	11.6	5.0	34.7	.4	88.2	75.0	.3
Noshville, TN MSA	410 968	30.4	8.6	13.6	13.8	5.3	.7	94.3	72.1	.7
In centrol city	238 229	27.0	9.1	19.1	10.5	7.9	.4	99.4	93.0	.6
Murfreesboro city, TN	18 708	38.5	6.0	21.2	11.3	5.0	.4	99.5	95.4	.5
Noshville-Davidson (remoinder), TN	219 521	26.1	9.3	19.0	10.4	8.1	.3	99.4	92.8	.6
Not in centrol city	172 739	35.0	8.1	6.0	18.3	1.8	1.2	87.2	43.3	.9
New Bedford, MA MSA	71 641	10.8	45.4	12.7	13.3	1.9	.6	89.4	73.6	.8
In centrol city	41 760	8.0	57.3	14.6	9.3	2.4	.5	99.7	96.6	1.1
New Bedford city, MA	41 760	8.0	57.3	14.6	9.3	2.4	.5	99.7	96.6	1.1
Not in centrol city	29 881	14.8	28.8	10.1	19.0	1.2	.6	75.1	41.5	.5
New Hoven–Meriden, CT MSA	214 801	14.8	27.2	16.5	15.9	9.7	.4	86.5	78.1	.4
In centrol city	78 883	11.4	41.1	23.0	9.7	7.2	.5	99.6	97.1	.6
Meriden city, CT	24 826	14.5	29.7	15.6	11.7	10.8	.6	99.1	93.1	.5
New Hoven city, CT	54 057	10.0	46.3	26.4	8.9	5.5	.5	99.8	99.0	.6
Not in centrol city	135 918	16.8	19.1	12.8	19.5	11.1	.3	78.9	67.0	.3
New London–Norwich, CT–RI MSA	110 752	16.6	30.2	13.1	18.2	4.0	.5	69.9	53.3	.6
Connecticut (pt.)	97 569	15.3	30.5	13.1	18.3	4.3	.5	68.7	54.6	.6
Rhode Islond (pt.)	13 183	25.9	28.6	12.7	17.4	2.3	.3	7B.4	43.6	.2
In centrol city	28 442	7.1	50.4	22.7	12.3	3.9	.4	93.4	B3.1	.7
New London city, CT	11 970	3.6	52.9	29.7	10.6	5.0	.5	99.8	98.5	.9
Norwich city, CT	16 472	9.7	48.6	17.6	13.6	3.1	.3	88.8	71.9	.6
Not in centrol city	82 310	19.8	23.3	9.8	20.2	4.1	.5	61.B	42.9	.5

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
New Orleans, LA MSA	524 056	18.3	16.8	17.9	13.4	2.5	.7	95.4	92.2	.9
In central city	234 660	10.0	32.1	23.9	10.7	2.3	.9	99.4	98.3	1.2
New Orleans city, LA	225 573	9.9	33.2	24.7	9.9	2.3	.9	99.4	98.3	1.3
Slidell city, LA	9 087	12.0	4.1	3.6	29.4	2.6	.1	98.9	98.0	.1
Not in central city	289 396	25.0	4.4	13.1	15.5	2.8	.5	92.2	87.2	.7
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA	7 096 741	9.9	31.1	28.0	17.1	7.3	.8	94.3	87.5	.9
Connecticut (pt.)	378 102	14.2	24.7	13.8	24.5	11.1	.4	79.7	67.9	.6
New Jersey (pt.)	2 231 158	14.0	25.6	19.3	21.1	7.6	.5	92.0	90.1	.6
New York (pt.)	4 487 481	7.4	34.4	33.6	14.5	6.9	.9	96.6	87.9	1.1
In central city	3 518 542	6.8	40.3	40.8	7.3	7.6	1.2	99.4	97.9	1.4
Not in central city	3 578 199	12.9	22.1	15.5	26.7	7.1	.3	89.2	77.4	.4
Bergen–Passaic, NJ PMSA	487 329	8.5	27.6	19.1	21.3	6.3	.4	95.8	92.8	.5
In central city	46 138	4.8	38.0	25.1	9.7	2.2	1.2	99.5	97.1	1.4
Paterson city, NJ	46 138	4.8	38.0	25.1	9.7	2.2	1.2	99.5	97.1	1.4
Not in central city	441 191	8.9	26.5	18.4	22.6	6.7	.4	95.4	92.4	.4
Bridgeport–Milford, CT PMSA	173 185	12.1	27.0	13.7	17.5	9.4	.4	90.9	80.1	.6
In central city	76 563	10.9	33.2	20.2	10.7	10.9	.6	99.2	94.3	.9
Bridgeport city, CT	57 224	10.6	36.4	22.8	7.9	10.8	.7	99.7	98.3	1.1
Milford city (remainder), CT	19 339	11.6	23.6	12.6	19.0	11.3	.2	97.5	82.3	.3
Not in central city	96 622	13.0	22.0	8.5	22.9	8.2	.3	84.3	68.9	.3
Danbury, CT PMSA	72 474	19.6	18.5	11.3	28.3	10.7	.4	47.7	35.4	.5
In central city	25 950	21.2	22.3	17.7	16.7	15.9	.7	73.2	64.0	.8
Danbury city, CT	25 950	21.2	22.3	17.7	16.7	15.9	.7	73.2	64.0	.8
Not in central city	46 524	18.6	16.3	7.7	34.7	7.9	.3	33.5	19.4	.3
Jersey City, NJ PMSA	229 682	7.4	48.7	33.2	7.7	8.7	1.1	99.9	99.0	1.3
In central city	108 144	9.4	52.8	34.6	7.6	8.6	1.1	99.8	99.0	1.2
Hoboken city, NJ	17 421	10.0	63.1	43.8	4.8	17.6	.7	100.0	99.5	1.1
Jersey City city, NJ	90 723	9.2	50.8	32.8	8.1	6.8	1.2	99.8	98.9	1.3
Not in central city	121 538	5.7	45.0	32.1	7.9	8.9	1.0	99.9	99.0	1.3
Middlesex–Somerset–Hunterdon, NJ PMSA	382 814	24.3	16.1	16.0	23.9	12.4	.3	87.2	88.6	.4
In central city	28 573	7.2	38.4	25.5	10.2	3.1	1.7	99.6	98.5	1.8
New Brunswick city, NJ	13 556	8.4	37.5	26.6	9.7	4.1	1.7	99.6	99.0	1.6
Perth Amboy city, NJ	15 017	6.1	39.3	24.6	10.7	2.3	1.7	99.5	98.1	2.0
Not in central city	354 241	25.6	14.3	15.3	25.1	13.1	.2	86.2	87.8	.2
Monmouth–Ocean, NJ PMSA	438 271	22.5	13.4	12.3	23.6	9.9	.3	89.0	89.1	.4
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	438 271	22.5	13.4	12.3	23.6	9.9	.3	89.0	89.1	.4
Nassau–Suffolk, NY PMSA	927 609	8.7	16.3	11.1	33.4	3.9	.3	92.9	58.8	.4
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	927 609	8.7	16.3	11.1	33.4	3.9	.3	92.9	58.8	.4
New York, NY PMSA	3 449 058	6.7	39.5	40.3	9.2	7.7	1.1	98.5	96.5	1.3
In central city	3 012 883	6.2	40.9	43.0	6.7	7.5	1.2	99.9	98.6	1.4
New York city, NY	2 992 169	6.2	40.9	43.0	6.6	7.5	1.2	99.9	98.6	1.4
White Plains city, NY	20 714	9.7	37.4	36.4	16.7	15.7	.4	100.0	99.4	.6
Not in central city	436 175	10.2	30.1	21.6	26.3	9.2	.4	89.2	82.5	.4
Newark, NJ PMSA	693 062	9.2	29.4	21.1	22.3	4.1	.7	91.4	86.7	.8
In central city	143 788	7.4	36.8	33.0	8.8	2.0	1.8	99.7	98.3	2.1
Elizabeth city, NJ	41 315	5.2	40.8	32.7	9.6	1.5	1.1	99.6	98.7	1.5
Newark city, NJ	102 473	8.3	35.1	33.1	8.5	2.1	2.1	99.8	98.1	2.4
Not in central city	549 274	9.6	27.4	18.0	25.9	4.7	.4	89.2	83.7	.5
Norwalk, CT PMSA	51 140	14.9	23.9	14.4	31.9	12.0	.3	78.6	60.5	.2
In central city	32 224	14.8	26.0	19.6	18.4	16.4	.4	93.9	83.9	.2
Norwalk city, CT	32 224	14.8	26.0	19.6	18.4	16.4	.4	93.9	83.9	.2
Not in central city	18 916	15.0	20.3	5.5	54.8	4.6	.2	52.5	20.6	.2
Orange County, NY PMSA	110 814	18.7	28.7	13.3	22.3	5.4	.5	68.2	63.4	.6
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	110 814	18.7	28.7	13.3	22.3	5.4	.5	68.2	63.4	.6
Stamford, CT PMSA	81 303	13.6	25.8	16.0	31.5	14.7	.4	84.9	75.3	.9
In central city	44 279	17.4	18.6	21.3	21.4	20.9	.5	87.7	82.7	1.2
Stamford city, CT	44 279	17.4	18.6	21.3	21.4	20.9	.5	87.7	82.7	1.2
Not in central city	37 024	9.1	34.5	9.7	43.6	7.3	.4	81.7	66.6	.6
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, VA MSA	537 101	30.2	7.3	10.7	17.9	4.5	.6	93.4	89.8	.5
In central city	431 444	28.0	7.8	11.9	16.9	4.9	.5	96.9	94.4	.5
Hampton city, VA	53 623	21.9	8.9	11.2	17.5	4.1	.3	99.7	97.5	.2
Newport News city, VA	69 728	25.9	6.0	13.9	13.4	4.3	.3	99.9	97.3	.4
Norfolk city, VA	98 762	16.5	14.9	19.0	11.6	3.1	.3	99.9	99.0	.5
Portsmouth city, VA	42 283	13.5	13.2	11.0	10.5	3.1	.5	99.8	98.8	1.0
Suffolk city, VA	20 011	24.7	14.4	5.6	14.5	1.6	4.0	72.3	48.1	1.6
Virginia Beach city, VA	147 037	43.4	1.1	7.6	24.1	7.5	.3	95.0	93.9	.4
Not in central city	105 657	39.2	5.3	5.8	22.0	3.1	.8	79.3	71.0	.7
Ocala, FL MSA	94 567	47.7	2.7	9.8	6.6	3.3	.6	48.6	35.7	.5
In central city	19 478	33.7	4.3	18.7	8.5	6.2	.5	91.6	86.3	.8
Ocala city, FL	19 478	33.7	4.3	18.7	8.5	6.2	.5	91.6	86.3	.8
Not in central city	75 089	51.3	2.2	7.5	6.1	2.6	.6	37.4	22.6	.5
Odessa, TX MSA	48 789	23.0	1.7	18.1	7.0	1.5	.9	78.2	77.9	.9
In central city	37 664	20.0	1.9	20.8	6.9	1.9	.8	95.0	98.9	1.0
Odessa city (pt.), TX	37 664	20.0	1.9	20.8	6.9	1.9	.8	95.0	98.9	1.0
Not in central city	11 125	33.2	1.2	9.2	7.4	–	1.1	21.4	6.8	.6
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	425 043	24.2	8.8	15.0	9.4	2.5	.6	87.5	84.4	.9
In central city	259 824	23.7	10.5	18.7	8.8	3.3	.6	93.7	92.1	.9
Norman city, OK	35 650	29.2	6.1	18.5	10.5	3.8	.2	89.0	88.6	.4
Oklahoma City city, OK	212 390	23.4	10.5	19.0	8.5	3.3	.7	94.4	92.6	1.0
Shawnee city, OK	11 784	13.5	24.2	14.5	8.2	.8	.6	95.3	92.4	.8
Not in central city	165 219	24.8	6.0	9.2	10.4	1.2	.6	77.8	72.3	.9
Olympia, WA MSA	66 464	30.5	9.6	13.6	13.0	1.4	.6	71.5	41.8	.8
In central city	15 928	29.0	18.3	23.4	12.8	2.1	.8	97.2	86.2	.7
Olympia city, WA	15 928	29.0	18.3	23.4	12.8	2.1	.8	97.2	86.2	.7
Not in central city	50 536	31.0	6.9	10.6	13.0	1.2	.6	63.5	27.8	.8

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitions af terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedraams						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or eorlier	None or 1	4 ar mare	Condominium	Locking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system ar private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Omaha, NE–IA MSA	247 538	14.9	22.2	16.7	18.0	1.5	.4	94.6	92.8	.5
Iowa (pt.)	32 831	8.8	33.2	13.2	15.2	.7	.5	82.7	79.8	.6
Nebraska (pt.)	214 707	15.9	20.6	17.2	18.4	1.6	.4	96.4	94.7	.5
In central city	165 856	8.1	27.8	20.7	15.3	1.7	.3	99.7	98.8	.6
Council Bluffs city, IA	22 244	8.4	33.3	17.3	10.4	.9	.4	98.7	97.3	.6
Omaha city, NE	143 612	8.1	27.0	21.3	16.1	1.8	.3	99.9	99.0	.6
Nat in central city	81 682	28.8	10.9	8.5	23.5	1.1	.5	84.3	80.6	.4
Orlanda, FL MSA	448 490	44.8	3.0	15.4	14.7	7.5	.3	90.1	74.9	.4
In central city	73 425	34.1	6.5	28.1	6.6	12.3	.3	99.6	96.6	.3
Orlanda city, FL	73 425	34.1	6.5	28.1	6.6	12.3	.3	99.6	96.6	.3
Not in central city	375 065	46.9	2.3	12.9	16.2	6.5	.3	88.2	70.6	.5
Owensbaro, KY MSA	35 041	18.3	12.4	14.1	13.2	.9	.3	95.8	73.5	.3
In central city	23 074	15.1	13.2	19.7	11.8	1.3	.1	99.9	99.1	.2
Owensboro city, KY	23 074	15.1	13.2	19.7	11.8	1.3	.1	99.9	99.1	.2
Not in central city	11 967	24.5	10.9	3.3	15.8	.1	.6	88.0	24.1	.4
Panama City, FL MSA	65 999	42.6	3.1	12.8	8.6	10.3	.3	82.0	69.0	.6
In central city	15 928	21.8	7.8	13.9	9.5	1.9	.4	98.3	96.4	1.3
Panoma City city, FL	15 928	21.8	7.8	13.9	9.5	1.9	.4	98.3	96.4	1.3
Nat in central city	50 071	49.2	1.6	12.5	8.3	13.0	.3	76.9	60.3	.4
Parkersburg–Marietta, WV–OH MSA	63 372	15.0	24.6	8.7	15.3	.3	1.5	82.5	65.6	1.2
Ohio (pt.)	25 752	17.6	27.5	8.3	16.6	.3	1.5	72.8	51.4	.8
West Virginia (pt.)	37 620	13.2	22.7	8.9	14.4	.3	1.5	89.2	75.4	1.4
In central city	22 772	7.1	39.1	14.8	13.9	.3	.3	99.7	98.4	.9
Marietta city, OH	6 481	8.2	49.7	15.5	17.2	.2	.4	99.3	96.3	.3
Parkersburg city, WV	16 291	6.6	34.9	14.5	12.6	.3	.3	99.8	99.2	1.1
Nat in central city	40 600	19.4	16.5	5.3	16.1	.3	2.2	72.9	47.3	1.3
Pascagaula, MS MSA	45 542	16.4	4.2	9.4	11.7	.8	.6	77.7	73.0	.7
In central city	11 053	5.0	6.1	16.0	12.3	.8	.6	99.7	99.3	1.0
Pascogoula city, MS	11 053	5.0	6.1	16.0	12.3	.8	.6	99.7	99.3	1.0
Not in central city	34 489	20.1	3.6	7.3	11.5	.8	.6	70.6	64.6	.5
Pensacola, FL MSA	145 061	32.4	5.5	9.5	11.5	4.8	.6	97.4	51.8	.8
In central city	26 366	20.2	16.4	14.9	15.8	4.1	.3	99.9	95.2	.9
Pensacola city, FL	26 366	20.2	16.4	14.9	15.8	4.1	.3	99.9	95.2	.9
Nat in centrol city	118 695	35.1	3.0	8.3	10.5	5.0	.7	96.9	42.2	.7
Peoria, IL MSA	136 458	7.3	22.5	12.3	15.8	1.4	.4	88.1	82.3	.4
In central city	62 036	6.8	26.4	16.9	14.1	2.4	.3	99.8	98.2	.5
Pekin city, IL	13 776	5.2	22.6	14.7	10.9	.7	.3	99.9	99.4	.5
Peoria city, IL	48 260	7.2	27.5	17.5	15.0	2.9	.3	99.8	97.8	.5
Not in central city	74 422	7.7	19.3	8.4	17.3	.5	.4	78.3	69.0	.4
Philodelphia–Wilmingtan–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MO CMSA	2 307 675	12.6	29.9	14.9	21.2	4.3	.5	89.3	88.4	.6
Oelaware (pt.)	173 560	19.1	15.1	12.3	23.0	3.5	.3	93.7	92.7	.6
Maryland (pt.)	27 656	28.0	18.6	6.9	20.3	.2	1.2	37.3	37.3	.7
New Jersey (pt.)	615 149	15.2	22.1	14.2	22.1	5.1	.4	86.4	84.1	.5
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 491 310	10.5	35.0	15.6	20.6	4.1	.6	90.9	90.6	.6
In central city	819 779	4.5	50.3	20.1	12.0	2.2	.9	99.3	97.9	1.0
Nat in central city	1 487 896	17.1	18.7	11.9	26.2	5.4	.3	83.7	83.2	.3
Philadelphio, PA–NJ PMSA	1 907 150	11.8	31.6	15.2	21.2	4.4	.5	90.3	89.6	.6
New Jersey (pt.)	415 840	16.6	19.3	13.6	23.3	5.3	.4	88.2	86.1	.4
Pennsylvonio (pt.)	1 491 310	10.5	35.0	15.6	20.6	4.1	.6	90.9	90.6	.6
In centrol city	718 117	4.0	51.2	19.9	11.8	2.3	.9	99.8	98.8	1.0
Camden city, NJ	30 138	4.3	42.0	21.7	6.9	.9	1.8	99.1	97.7	1.9
Norristawn baraugh, PA	13 080	4.4	49.7	24.2	18.7	.3	1.1	99.7	98.9	.9
Philadelphia city, PA	674 899	4.0	51.6	19.8	11.9	2.4	.9	99.8	98.9	1.0
Not in central city	1 189 033	16.5	19.8	12.3	26.8	5.6	.3	84.6	84.0	.3
Trenton, NJ PMSA	123 666	13.9	28.4	16.9	22.7	7.0	.4	92.8	93.4	.5
In centrol city	33 578	3.0	59.8	24.5	14.4	.7	1.0	99.9	99.0	1.3
Trenton city, NJ	33 578	3.0	59.8	24.5	14.4	.7	1.0	99.9	99.0	1.3
Nat in centrol city	90 088	18.0	16.7	14.0	25.7	9.4	.1	90.1	91.3	.2
Vineland–Millville–Bridgetan, NJ PMSA	50 294	10.1	26.5	14.2	13.2	1.0	.8	67.0	58.0	.6
In central city	36 840	9.3	26.9	16.7	12.9	1.4	.7	87.8	76.6	.5
Bridgeton city, NJ	7 142	3.4	40.9	18.7	10.7	1.5	.5	97.7	97.1	.7
Millville city, NJ	10 150	9.9	30.1	17.5	11.8	1.2	1.0	87.2	80.4	.5
Vineland city, NJ	19 548	11.2	20.1	15.5	14.2	1.4	.6	84.4	67.2	.5
Nat in central city	13 454	12.1	25.5	7.3	14.0	–	1.2	10.3	7.1	.6
Wilmingtan, DE–NJ–MO PMSA	226 565	19.1	17.1	11.4	22.1	2.8	.4	83.5	82.1	.6
Delaware (pt.)	173 560	19.1	15.1	12.3	23.0	3.5	.3	93.7	92.7	.6
Maryland (pt.)	27 656	28.0	18.6	6.9	20.3	.2	1.2	37.3	37.3	.7
New Jersey (pt.)	25 349	9.4	28.7	10.7	17.7	.3	.7	64.0	57.9	.7
In centrol city	31 244	10.3	47.8	23.8	12.9	4.3	.6	99.9	98.8	1.6
Wilmingtan city, DE	31 244	10.3	47.8	23.8	12.9	4.3	.6	99.9	98.8	1.6
Nat in centrol city	195 321	20.6	12.2	9.5	23.6	2.5	.4	80.8	79.4	.4
Phaenix, AZ MSA	952 041	39.9	1.8	20.0	13.6	8.5	.4	98.6	92.7	.4
In central city	692 984	36.6	2.1	21.9	13.8	8.3	.3	99.7	96.7	.4
Mesa city, AZ	140 468	50.5	1.1	25.6	12.4	6.9	.1	99.2	95.3	.2
Phaenix city, AZ	422 036	31.3	2.9	22.0	13.2	6.5	.4	99.8	97.2	.5
Scattsdale city, AZ	69 028	41.6	.4	13.9	18.0	20.6	.1	99.7	94.5	.2
Tempe city, AZ	61 452	35.4	.4	22.1	17.2	10.5	.2	99.9	98.7	.4
Nat in central city	259 057	48.6	1.2	14.9	13.1	9.1	.5	95.9	81.9	.6
Pine Bluff, AR MSA	33 311	16.1	8.2	9.8	9.1	.5	1.2	98.4	75.0	1.1
In central city	23 189	11.7	8.9	12.1	9.0	.7	.7	99.7	94.0	.7
Pine Bluff city, AR	23 189	11.7	8.9	12.1	9.0	.7	.7	99.7	94.0	.7
Nat in central city	10 122	26.1	6.7	4.5	9.4	–	2.3	95.6	31.7	1.9

Table 6. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Pittsburgh–Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	956 147	8.6	34.3	13.3	14.8	2.1	.6	91.2	82.9	.7
In central city	182 694	4.7	55.0	23.2	13.1	2.6	.6	100.0	99.3	.9
Not in central city	773 453	9.5	29.4	10.9	15.2	1.9	.6	89.1	79.0	.6
Beaver County, PA PMSA	76 336	7.1	30.4	10.3	11.4	1.1	.4	80.2	69.0	.6
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	76 336	7.1	30.4	10.3	11.4	1.1	.4	80.2	69.0	.6
Pittsburgh, PA PMSA	879 811	8.8	34.6	13.5	15.1	2.1	.6	92.1	84.1	.7
In central city	182 694	4.7	55.0	23.2	13.1	2.6	.6	100.0	99.3	.9
McKeesport city, PA	12 535	4.0	50.8	16.9	9.3	.7	.8	99.8	98.5	2.1
Pittsburgh city, PA	170 159	4.7	55.3	23.7	13.4	2.7	.6	100.0	99.3	.8
Not in central city	697 117	9.8	29.3	11.0	15.7	2.0	.6	90.1	80.1	.6
Pittsfield, MA MSA	35 046	11.1	44.4	15.9	19.1	3.3	.4	89.7	80.8	.6
In central city	21 272	8.4	49.8	18.2	16.6	1.4	.3	98.7	96.4	.6
Pittsfield city, MA	21 272	8.4	49.8	18.2	16.6	1.4	.3	98.7	96.4	.6
Not in central city	13 774	15.2	36.0	12.2	22.9	6.3	.5	75.8	56.7	.7
Portland, ME MSA	96 399	19.6	34.0	16.7	17.2	5.4	1.0	77.7	66.3	.8
In central city	31 293	11.1	51.2	28.0	12.9	5.7	.4	98.2	95.1	.9
Portland city, ME	31 293	11.1	51.2	28.0	12.9	5.7	.4	98.2	95.1	.9
Not in central city	65 106	23.7	25.8	11.2	19.2	5.3	1.3	67.8	52.4	.8
Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA CMSA	605 513	18.7	18.4	15.3	16.7	2.7	.5	90.3	76.5	.8
Oregon (pt.)	512 664	17.3	20.1	16.0	16.8	2.8	.5	91.7	78.4	.8
Washington (pt.)	92 849	26.3	8.9	10.9	16.4	2.4	.5	82.5	65.9	.7
In central city	219 344	6.9	37.2	23.1	14.1	1.8	.6	99.8	87.6	.9
Not in central city	386 169	25.4	7.7	10.8	18.2	3.2	.5	84.8	70.2	.7
Portland, OR PMSA	512 664	17.3	20.1	16.0	16.8	2.8	.5	91.7	78.4	.8
In central city	198 319	6.6	39.4	23.2	14.6	1.9	.6	99.8	87.0	.8
Portland city, OR	198 319	6.6	39.4	23.2	14.6	1.9	.6	99.8	87.0	.8
Not in central city	314 345	24.0	8.0	11.5	18.2	3.4	.5	86.5	73.0	.7
Vancouver, WA PMSA	92 849	26.3	8.9	10.9	16.4	2.4	.5	82.5	65.9	.7
In central city	21 025	9.4	16.5	21.3	10.1	1.6	.4	99.9	93.1	1.1
Vancouver city, WA	21 025	9.4	16.5	21.3	10.1	1.6	.4	99.9	93.1	1.1
Not in central city	71 824	31.2	6.7	7.9	18.3	2.6	.5	77.4	58.0	.6
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, NH–ME MSA	100 871	24.6	28.7	14.5	16.5	6.2	.5	76.4	61.6	.6
Maine (pt.)	25 069	27.3	28.8	10.1	19.1	3.4	.6	67.0	46.8	1.0
New Hampshire (pt.)	75 802	23.7	28.7	16.0	15.6	7.2	.5	79.5	66.5	.5
In central city	33 752	19.9	34.7	18.3	12.0	6.6	.3	92.3	81.9	.3
Dover city, NH	11 307	20.8	34.0	21.0	12.6	7.1	.2	95.0	87.8	.1
Portsmouth city, NH	11 369	13.4	39.9	19.6	10.2	8.5	.4	99.4	94.5	.4
Rochester city, NH	11 076	25.7	30.1	14.1	13.3	4.1	.4	82.2	63.0	.4
Not in central city	67 119	27.0	25.7	12.6	18.7	6.0	.6	68.4	51.4	.8
Poughkeepsie, NY MSA	97 632	17.2	23.8	15.4	23.3	5.3	.3	59.8	46.2	.5
In central city	13 112	5.8	55.3	28.8	12.9	4.8	.2	99.7	99.0	1.0
Poughkeepsie city, NY	13 112	5.8	55.3	28.8	12.9	4.8	.2	99.7	99.0	1.0
Not in central city	84 520	19.0	18.9	13.3	24.9	5.4	.3	53.6	38.0	.5
Providence–Pawtucket–Fall River, RI–MA CMSA	464 435	14.3	35.8	16.3	13.2	3.0	.5	89.6	71.5	.6
Massachusetts (pt.)	97 381	14.4	40.9	14.1	13.0	2.8	.5	87.5	66.1	.7
Rhode Island (pt.)	367 054	14.3	34.4	16.9	13.2	3.0	.6	90.1	72.9	.6
In central city	172 568	10.2	53.1	20.7	9.4	1.9	.7	99.6	95.4	1.0
Not in central city	291 867	16.7	25.5	13.7	15.4	3.6	.4	83.7	57.3	.4
Fall River, MA–RI PMSA	65 866	10.9	45.7	13.9	10.7	1.9	.5	84.0	69.3	.8
Massachusetts (pt.)	58 341	10.2	48.3	14.7	9.6	2.1	.5	88.9	77.6	.8
Rhode Island (pt.)	7 525	16.6	25.4	7.7	18.9	.8	.5	45.9	5.0	.7
In central city	40 375	11.3	58.5	18.5	6.0	3.0	.6	99.1	97.0	1.0
Fall River city, MA	40 375	11.3	58.5	18.5	6.0	3.0	.6	99.1	97.0	1.0
Not in central city	25 491	10.3	25.4	6.6	18.1	.2	.4	60.1	25.4	.3
Pawtucket–Woonsocket–Attleboro, RI–MA PMSA	131 123	14.6	37.5	17.3	13.8	3.1	.5	89.3	71.8	.6
Massachusetts (pt.)	39 040	20.6	29.9	13.3	18.2	3.8	.4	85.4	49.0	.5
Rhode Island (pt.)	92 083	12.1	40.7	19.1	11.9	2.8	.5	90.9	81.5	.6
In central city	65 399	10.4	46.0	21.7	10.2	1.9	.6	99.7	91.0	.8
Attleboro city, MA	15 045	18.4	34.4	15.8	15.5	2.3	.2	99.6	68.1	.8
Pawtucket city, RI	31 615	8.4	48.2	23.5	8.4	1.5	.8	99.9	98.0	.9
Woonsocket city, RI	18 739	7.3	51.5	23.4	9.0	2.3	.6	99.5	97.6	.7
Not in central city	65 724	18.8	29.1	13.0	17.3	4.3	.4	78.9	52.8	.3
Providence, RI PMSA	267 446	15.0	32.5	16.4	13.5	3.2	.6	91.1	71.8	.6
In central city	66 794	9.4	56.9	20.9	10.6	1.3	1.0	99.7	98.8	1.1
Providence city, RI	66 794	9.4	56.9	20.9	10.6	1.3	1.0	99.7	98.8	1.1
Not in central city	200 652	16.9	24.4	14.9	14.5	3.8	.4	88.3	62.8	.4
Provo–Orem, UT MSA	72 820	21.0	12.2	9.3	35.5	3.7	.3	96.0	88.8	.4
In central city	42 542	22.5	8.6	12.0	32.4	5.8	.2	99.8	98.5	.4
Orem city, UT	17 965	24.3	2.9	5.7	43.7	4.3	.1	99.8	98.6	.6
Provo city, UT	24 577	21.2	12.7	16.6	24.2	6.9	.2	99.9	98.5	.3
Not in central city	30 278	19.0	17.3	5.5	39.8	.7	.5	90.5	75.1	.3
Pueblo, CO MSA	50 872	10.5	22.8	14.8	17.3	1.4	.6	94.6	86.2	.8
In central city	40 862	8.5	24.6	17.2	16.8	1.6	.3	99.9	99.3	.7
Pueblo city, CO	40 862	8.5	24.6	17.2	16.8	1.6	.3	99.9	99.3	.7
Not in central city	10 010	18.6	15.4	5.1	19.5	.3	1.7	72.9	32.5	1.1
Raleigh–Durham, NC MSA	308 496	38.4	6.9	13.4	15.2	5.5	.8	77.5	70.9	.8
In central city	168 111	34.9	7.8	19.7	13.2	8.0	.3	97.3	95.8	.6
Chapel Hill town, NC	14 866	31.9	5.5	19.6	17.6	14.0	–	98.6	94.7	.2
Durham city, NC	60 602	32.3	9.6	19.9	10.6	4.6	.4	96.2	94.3	.8
Raleigh city, NC	92 643	37.0	7.0	19.7	14.2	9.2	.3	97.9	97.0	.5
Not in central city	140 385	42.7	5.8	5.8	17.6	2.6	1.4	53.8	41.1	1.1
Rapid City, SD MSA	33 741	20.9	9.3	12.7	17.4	1.8	1.0	87.0	80.9	1.3
In central city	22 530	18.2	9.4	15.2	18.0	2.5	.2	97.8	96.0	.5
Rapid City city, SD	22 530	18.2	9.4	15.2	18.0	2.5	.2	97.8	96.0	.5
Not in central city	11 211	26.3	9.2	7.7	16.2	.5	2.6	65.3	50.5	3.0
Reading, PA MSA	134 482	14.0	39.7	11.5	21.2	1.5	.7	70.0	71.1	.7
In central city	34 276	2.6	70.1	23.1	22.9	1.2	.8	99.6	98.4	1.3
Reading city, PA	34 276	2.6	70.1	23.1	22.9	1.2	.8	99.6	98.4	1.3
Not in central city	100 206	17.8	29.3	7.5	20.6	1.7	.7	59.8	61.8	.5

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Redding, CA MSA	60 552	28.7	5.0	13.6	8.1	.8	.9	76.8	55.4	1.1
In central city	27 238	34.3	4.2	15.0	9.1	1.7	.5	97.5	89.5	1.3
Redding city, CA	27 238	34.3	4.2	15.0	9.1	1.7	.5	97.5	89.5	1.3
Not in central city	33 314	24.1	5.6	12.4	7.4	–	1.2	60.0	27.4	.8
Reno, NV MSA	112 193	31.2	4.6	22.7	12.6	9.1	.5	92.5	86.2	1.1
In central city	61 384	29.3	6.2	30.5	9.7	10.3	.6	99.2	98.8	1.5
Reno city, NV	61 384	29.3	6.2	30.5	9.7	10.3	.6	99.2	98.8	1.5
Not in central city	50 809	33.5	2.7	13.1	16.2	7.8	.4	84.4	71.0	.7
Richland–Kennewick–Posco, WA MSA	58 541	12.1	4.3	14.2	19.7	1.9	.4	84.4	70.6	.5
In central city	38 757	10.1	3.0	18.0	17.9	2.6	.4	98.3	91.5	.5
Kennewick city, WA	17 209	11.5	2.9	17.4	16.3	2.3	.3	99.1	85.1	.6
Posco city, WA	7 698	7.2	7.4	27.6	10.7	.8	.9	94.7	94.1	.8
Richland city, WA	13 850	9.8	.9	13.3	24.0	4.1	.1	99.2	98.0	.2
Not in central city	19 784	15.9	6.6	6.7	23.1	.4	.5	57.1	29.6	.6
Richmond–Petersburg, VA MSA	355 207	25.3	12.4	10.0	20.8	2.8	.8	84.9	79.7	.8
In central city	110 337	8.1	28.4	18.0	13.2	1.5	.6	99.5	98.0	1.1
Petersburg city, VA	16 196	12.7	19.1	13.2	12.2	.5	.6	99.2	98.7	.9
Richmond city, VA	94 141	7.3	30.0	18.9	13.4	1.7	.6	99.5	97.9	1.2
Not in central city	244 870	33.0	5.1	6.4	24.3	3.3	.8	78.3	71.4	.7
Roonoke, VA MSA	95 467	15.6	15.3	10.6	19.9	2.1	.8	84.3	77.9	.8
In central city	44 384	9.3	22.1	15.1	14.7	1.4	.4	98.7	96.0	.8
Roonoke city, VA	44 384	9.3	22.1	15.1	14.7	1.4	.4	98.7	96.0	.8
Not in central city	51 083	21.0	9.4	6.7	24.4	2.6	1.1	71.7	62.1	.8
Rochester, MN MSA	41 603	21.9	15.8	13.2	24.2	4.6	.5	80.2	78.7	.4
In central city	28 961	22.3	14.6	17.0	21.3	6.6	.3	98.6	98.8	.3
Rochester city, MN	28 961	22.3	14.6	17.0	21.3	6.6	.3	98.6	98.8	.3
Not in central city	12 642	21.1	18.5	4.5	31.0	.1	.9	37.9	32.6	.6
Rochester, NY MSA	399 088	12.3	33.7	14.0	21.2	2.6	.5	88.4	78.0	.6
In central city	101 154	3.0	58.7	25.8	13.3	1.2	.5	99.9	98.9	1.0
Rochester city, NY	101 154	3.0	58.7	25.8	13.3	1.2	.5	99.9	98.9	1.0
Not in central city	297 934	15.5	25.2	10.0	23.9	3.1	.5	84.5	70.8	.5
Rockford, IL MSA	113 143	12.8	22.1	11.9	15.0	1.3	.3	77.3	76.5	.4
In central city	58 146	8.0	28.3	15.4	13.8	1.6	.3	96.8	97.8	.6
Rockford city, IL	58 146	8.0	28.3	15.4	13.8	1.6	.3	96.8	97.8	.6
Not in central city	54 997	17.8	15.5	8.3	16.4	.9	.3	56.6	54.0	.2
Socromento, CA MSA	609 904	28.7	6.6	16.8	14.8	4.0	.5	93.3	88.4	.6
In central city	204 251	26.4	12.5	22.1	11.8	4.2	.5	99.4	98.8	.7
Dovis city, CA	18 282	26.2	2.8	23.2	15.9	4.9	.1	99.8	99.5	.1
Roseville city, CA	17 789	49.0	7.4	13.4	20.6	3.7	.3	99.9	99.6	.5
Socromento city, CA	153 362	23.7	14.5	23.3	10.2	4.5	.6	99.3	98.6	.9
Woodland city, CA	14 818	26.8	10.2	18.5	11.7	1.5	.4	99.5	98.9	.4
Not in central city	405 653	29.9	3.6	14.2	16.4	3.9	.4	90.1	83.1	.5
Soginow–Boy City–Midlond, MI MSA	155 508	9.4	22.9	10.1	16.5	1.2	.6	79.2	71.3	.6
In central city	59 808	6.0	38.4	15.6	18.6	.6	.5	99.7	99.1	.6
Boy City city, MI	16 372	2.9	55.9	17.0	20.0	.3	.5	99.8	99.8	.4
Midlond city, MI	15 450	17.3	10.1	11.5	24.0	1.9	.1	99.4	98.1	.4
Soginow city, MI	27 986	1.5	43.8	17.0	14.8	.1	.8	99.9	99.3	.7
Not in central city	95 700	11.6	13.3	6.8	15.2	1.5	.7	66.3	54.0	.6
St. Cloud, MN MSA	70 291	27.5	18.1	12.3	23.8	.8	1.0	55.4	56.3	.9
In central city	18 828	29.2	18.5	21.0	17.5	1.6	.3	97.1	99.4	.8
St. Cloud city, MN	18 828	29.2	18.5	21.0	17.5	1.6	.3	97.1	99.4	.8
Not in central city	51 463	26.9	17.9	9.1	26.1	.5	1.3	40.2	40.5	.9
St. Joseph, MO MSA	35 652	8.6	39.2	14.8	11.2	1.1	.7	98.3	81.8	.7
In central city	31 276	7.5	41.3	16.0	10.8	1.2	.6	99.8	92.8	.7
St. Joseph city, MO	31 276	7.5	41.3	16.0	10.8	1.2	.6	99.8	92.8	.7
Not in central city	4 376	16.9	24.5	6.2	14.1	.3	1.6	87.5	3.4	.7
St. Louis, MO–IL MSA	1 006 011	16.5	21.3	15.2	15.2	3.3	.6	94.0	88.3	.8
Illinois (pt.)	234 266	15.7	20.5	11.7	12.7	.8	.6	92.6	81.3	.6
Missouri (pt.)	771 745	16.8	21.5	16.2	16.0	4.0	.6	94.4	90.5	.8
In central city	280 945	8.5	46.1	29.4	10.2	1.5	.9	99.9	99.1	1.5
Alton city, IL	14 212	6.9	41.4	16.3	11.3	.2	.4	99.9	98.5	.6
Belleville city, IL	19 060	11.5	32.2	19.8	10.0	.8	.4	99.8	97.1	.7
East St. Louis city, IL	15 622	3.3	18.6	18.7	13.6	.7	1.3	100.0	97.1	.9
Granite City city, IL	13 886	4.0	29.3	17.4	9.4	.2	.2	99.7	99.4	.5
St. Charles city, MO	23 246	37.7	9.1	15.5	14.6	3.2	.2	99.6	98.3	.1
St. Louis city, MO	194 919	5.5	55.7	34.6	9.5	1.5	1.1	100.0	99.6	1.9
Not in central city	725 066	19.6	11.7	9.7	17.1	4.0	.5	91.7	84.1	.5
Salem, OR MSA	105 847	15.9	12.9	13.1	13.6	1.4	.4	80.7	77.4	.8
In central city	42 601	16.5	13.0	18.7	11.1	2.3	.4	97.4	98.6	1.1
Salem city, OR	42 601	16.5	13.0	18.7	11.1	2.3	.4	97.4	98.6	1.1
Not in central city	63 246	15.5	12.8	9.3	15.3	.7	.5	69.4	63.2	.5
Salinas–Seaside–Monterey, CA MSA	121 224	22.3	9.4	21.9	10.8	5.1	.7	90.6	83.3	.7
In central city	59 307	21.5	7.5	26.5	7.6	5.9	.6	99.4	98.8	.5
Monterey city, CA	13 497	17.1	12.1	30.9	7.6	6.6	.1	99.9	99.2	.4
Salinas city, CA	34 577	25.3	7.2	27.0	7.6	6.9	.7	99.7	98.9	.6
Seaside city, CA	11 233	15.0	2.8	19.7	7.5	2.0	.6	97.8	98.1	.3
Not in central city	61 917	23.1	11.3	17.4	13.9	4.3	.9	82.1	68.4	.9
Salt Lake City–Ogden, UT MSA	370 967	23.7	11.7	12.7	29.4	5.8	.4	99.1	97.2	.4
In central city	100 956	10.5	31.9	24.7	16.4	6.5	.4	99.9	99.6	.8
Ogden city, UT	27 194	10.5	27.2	20.0	16.0	5.1	.4	99.8	99.5	1.1
Salt Lake City city, UT	73 762	10.5	33.6	26.5	16.5	7.0	.4	99.9	99.6	.7
Not in central city	270 011	28.6	4.2	8.1	34.3	5.5	.3	98.8	96.2	.2
San Angelo, TX MSA	40 135	24.8	9.4	17.4	7.5	1.6	.5	90.6	83.3	.9
In central city	34 619	23.0	9.8	19.0	7.4	1.8	.5	97.9	95.8	.9
San Angelo city, TX	34 619	23.0	9.8	19.0	7.4	1.8	.5	97.9	95.8	.9
Not in central city	5 516	36.0	7.1	7.2	8.6	–	1.0	45.0	5.4	1.1

Table 6. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
San Antonio, TX M5A	504 411	29.9	7.8	19.9	11.6	2.8	.8	96.6	89.7	.8
In central city	365 400	25.5	8.6	23.8	9.9	3.4	.7	99.6	98.4	.8
San Antonio city, TX	365 400	25.5	8.6	23.8	9.9	3.4	.7	99.6	98.4	.8
Not in central city	139 011	41.6	5.7	9.4	16.1	1.3	1.2	88.6	67.0	1.0
San Diego, CA M5A	946 240	29.5	5.5	22.3	15.1	12.1	.5	98.7	93.2	.7
In central city	473 762	27.6	8.0	27.0	14.1	14.3	.6	99.9	99.1	.9
Escondido city, CA	42 040	38.9	1.9	22.0	12.4	9.6	.6	99.5	95.5	.8
San Diego city, CA	431 722	26.5	8.6	27.5	14.2	14.8	.7	99.9	99.4	.9
Not in central city	472 478	31.5	3.1	17.6	16.1	9.8	.4	97.5	87.2	.6
San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose, CA CM5A	2 457 201	16.8	17.3	23.0	16.3	7.8	.5	96.8	94.5	.9
In central city	1 009 767	12.9	30.1	30.0	13.4	6.1	.8	99.6	99.1	1.5
Not in central city	1 447 434	19.5	8.4	18.2	18.3	9.0	.4	94.8	91.3	.5
Oakland, CA PM5A	820 279	18.9	15.9	20.8	17.6	8.3	.4	99.0	98.0	.6
In central city	221 961	7.5	38.3	33.7	10.4	3.0	.7	100.0	99.2	1.1
Berkeley city, CA	45 735	2.4	56.6	35.5	12.3	1.4	.5	100.0	99.6	1.0
Livermore city, CA	21 489	22.6	3.0	11.3	23.9	4.8	.1	99.9	99.4	.5
Oakland city, CA	154 737	6.9	37.8	36.2	7.9	3.2	.9	99.9	99.0	1.3
Not in central city	598 318	23.2	7.5	16.0	20.3	10.3	.3	98.6	97.6	.4
San Francisco, CA PM5A	680 010	9.0	32.4	32.5	11.8	7.2	.9	99.4	97.6	1.8
In central city	328 471	6.2	55.1	43.7	6.8	4.7	1.5	99.9	99.4	3.0
San Francisco city, CA	328 471	6.2	55.1	43.7	6.8	4.7	1.5	99.9	99.4	3.0
Not in central city	351 539	11.5	11.1	22.0	16.4	9.5	.4	98.8	95.8	.5
San Jose, CA PM5A	540 240	16.4	5.7	20.3	20.6	9.7	.4	98.5	96.3	.5
In central city	284 518	17.1	6.7	19.5	21.7	10.3	.5	99.8	98.8	.6
Palo Alto city, CA	25 188	7.8	18.5	23.2	19.5	6.8	.2	99.9	99.6	.6
San Jose city, CA	259 330	18.0	5.5	19.2	21.9	10.7	.5	99.8	98.7	.5
Not in central city	255 722	15.5	4.6	21.1	19.4	8.9	.3	97.0	93.4	.4
Santa Cruz, CA PM5A	91 878	18.3	14.1	19.2	11.0	6.8	.8	88.8	71.8	1.1
In central city	19 364	12.4	23.5	23.4	8.7	6.2	.6	99.6	98.8	1.0
Santa Cruz city, CA	19 364	12.4	23.5	23.4	8.7	6.2	.6	99.6	98.8	1.0
Not in central city	72 514	19.9	11.5	18.1	11.6	7.0	.8	86.0	64.5	1.1
Santa Rosa–Petaluma, CA PM5A	161 062	27.1	10.9	14.6	13.9	5.4	.4	77.8	74.1	.5
In central city	64 272	28.5	8.8	14.8	15.5	7.1	.2	97.0	98.2	.5
Petaluma city, CA	16 546	26.5	15.4	10.3	24.6	3.7	.2	97.9	99.1	.6
Santa Rosa city, CA	47 726	29.2	6.6	16.4	12.4	8.2	.1	96.6	97.8	.4
Not in central city	96 790	26.2	12.3	14.5	12.8	4.3	.6	65.1	58.1	.6
Vallejo–Fairfield–Napa, CA PM5A	163 732	29.1	8.9	14.4	20.0	4.4	.3	92.9	91.1	.5
In central city	91 181	25.8	9.8	16.2	18.4	4.7	.2	99.2	99.0	.5
Fairfield city, CA	26 357	31.7	1.3	12.8	23.0	3.8	.2	99.8	99.4	.3
Napa city, CA	24 922	18.1	10.7	16.4	15.8	6.3	.1	97.5	97.9	1.1
Vallejo city, CA	39 902	26.7	14.8	18.2	17.1	4.3	.2	99.7	99.5	.3
Not in central city	72 551	33.3	7.8	12.1	22.0	4.1	.4	85.0	81.0	.5
Santa Barbara–Santa Maria–Lompoc, CA M5A	138 149	20.6	10.4	22.6	16.2	7.2	.5	97.1	92.4	1.0
In central city	70 631	22.2	14.4	29.0	10.9	6.3	.6	99.7	98.6	1.1
Lompoc city, CA	13 261	31.1	4.8	20.5	14.3	5.5	.3	99.4	99.2	.4
Santa Barbara city, CA	36 226	11.8	22.1	35.8	9.8	6.9	.8	99.7	98.0	1.6
Santa Maria city, CA	21 144	34.3	7.4	22.8	10.8	5.7	.5	99.8	99.2	.8
Not in central city	67 518	19.0	6.2	15.8	21.7	8.2	.4	94.4	85.9	.9
Santa Fe, NM MSA	49 029	31.5	8.9	16.4	13.5	4.4	1.3	78.5	70.5	.7
In central city	24 782	28.6	12.1	20.8	10.6	6.7	.3	96.2	93.5	.4
Santa Fe city, NM	24 782	28.6	12.1	20.8	10.6	6.7	.3	96.2	93.5	.4
Not in central city	24 247	34.5	5.6	11.9	16.4	2.1	2.2	60.4	47.1	1.1
Sarasota, FL MSA	157 055	32.3	2.6	11.5	5.9	22.2	.1	85.0	73.2	.4
In central city	26 985	16.2	7.2	20.9	5.5	20.5	.3	99.1	97.6	.7
Sarasota city, FL	26 985	16.2	7.2	20.9	5.5	20.5	.3	99.1	97.6	.7
Not in central city	130 070	35.7	1.7	9.6	5.9	22.5	.1	82.1	68.1	.3
Savannah, GA M5A	100 670	24.9	12.9	12.1	9.7	2.6	.5	87.8	80.0	.8
In central city	58 768	14.1	18.4	16.3	8.5	2.6	.5	98.9	97.1	1.1
Savannah city, GA	58 768	14.1	18.4	16.3	8.5	2.6	.5	98.9	97.1	1.1
Not in central city	41 902	40.1	5.3	6.2	11.4	2.7	.6	72.2	55.9	.4
Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, PA M5A	322 709	14.8	42.9	10.5	16.6	.7	.6	70.5	67.4	.8
In central city	67 434	3.7	64.0	17.8	15.0	.6	.5	99.6	99.5	1.0
Hazleton city, PA	11 343	5.0	58.1	13.6	15.4	.1	.3	99.4	99.3	.7
Scranton city, PA	35 357	4.3	65.8	17.0	15.7	.8	.4	99.6	99.5	.7
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	20 734	1.9	64.2	21.2	13.5	.6	.7	99.8	99.8	1.6
Not in central city	255 275	17.7	37.4	8.6	17.0	.7	.7	62.8	58.9	.7
Seattle–Tacoma, WA CM5A	1 060 127	25.6	15.2	19.4	18.5	4.6	.5	94.4	79.6	.5
In central city	368 951	14.1	32.8	29.8	13.9	4.2	.6	99.8	98.8	.8
Not in central city	691 176	31.8	5.9	13.8	20.9	4.8	.4	91.5	69.3	.4
Seattle, WA PM5A	831 285	26.0	15.2	20.1	19.2	5.4	.5	95.6	82.8	.5
In central city	293 804	14.0	33.4	31.5	13.6	4.8	.6	99.9	98.9	.7
Auburn city, WA	13 977	27.3	6.9	19.0	9.0	4.2	–	98.3	91.0	.1
Everett city, WA	30 795	25.3	23.1	22.1	10.5	2.7	.4	99.9	97.7	.9
Seattle city, WA	249 032	11.9	36.2	33.3	14.2	5.1	.6	100.0	99.5	.7
Not in central city	537 481	32.5	5.3	13.9	22.3	5.7	.4	93.2	74.0	.4
Tacoma, WA PM5A	228 842	24.4	15.3	16.7	15.7	1.4	.4	90.1	67.9	.6
In central city	75 147	14.6	30.3	23.4	15.4	1.7	.5	99.7	98.3	1.0
Tacoma city, WA	75 147	14.6	30.3	23.4	15.4	1.7	.5	99.7	98.3	1.0
Not in central city	153 695	29.1	7.9	13.4	15.9	1.3	.4	85.4	53.1	.4
Sharon, PA MSA	48 689	9.7	33.4	9.2	13.9	.2	1.6	60.2	62.9	1.7
In central city	7 670	4.9	46.9	15.9	11.6	–	.5	99.9	99.8	.5
Sharon city, PA	7 670	4.9	46.9	15.9	11.6	–	.5	99.9	99.8	.5
Not in central city	41 019	10.6	30.8	7.9	14.4	.2	1.8	52.7	56.0	1.9
Sheboygan, WI M5A	40 695	11.7	40.1	9.1	17.5	1.1	.6	73.3	80.0	.8
In central city	20 588	9.6	43.4	12.2	12.3	1.1	.6	99.6	99.7	1.0
Sheboygan city, WI	20 588	9.6	43.4	12.2	12.3	1.1	.6	99.6	99.7	1.0
Not in central city	20 107	13.9	36.6	5.8	22.9	1.0	.6	46.4	59.7	.6

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Sherman–Denisan, TX MSA	44 223	23.4	13.6	11.3	8.3	.3	.8	92.6	70.2	1.2
In central city	24 556	16.1	16.9	14.9	7.6	.2	.7	99.6	97.7	1.2
Denison city, TX	10 328	13.3	20.2	12.4	5.6	–	1.2	99.1	97.0	2.1
Sherman city, TX	14 228	18.2	14.5	16.7	9.0	.3	.3	99.9	98.2	.5
Nat in central city	19 667	32.4	9.4	6.8	9.2	.5	.9	83.8	35.9	1.2
Shreveport, LA MSA	142 609	21.6	7.7	14.0	9.7	2.4	1.3	90.1	84.6	1.4
In central city	109 288	17.2	8.2	16.2	9.4	3.0	.7	99.0	98.2	.9
Bassier City city, LA	21 796	23.6	3.7	16.5	10.2	3.0	.6	98.5	98.5	1.0
Shrevepart city, LA	87 492	15.7	9.3	16.1	9.2	3.0	.8	99.1	98.1	.9
Nat in central city	33 321	35.9	6.4	7.0	10.8	.3	3.3	60.9	40.0	2.8
Siaux City, IA–NE MSA	45 557	8.1	39.7	14.2	17.8	.5	.7	90.8	88.2	.7
Iawa (pt.)	39 071	7.1	41.9	14.5	18.0	.6	.7	91.4	89.5	.7
Nebraska (pt.)	6 486	13.5	26.5	12.1	16.7	–	.3	86.9	80.3	.8
In central city	32 177	6.4	42.0	16.3	16.7	.8	.4	99.0	97.0	.5
Sioux City city, IA	32 177	6.4	42.0	16.3	16.7	.8	.4	99.0	97.0	.5
Nat in central city	13 380	12.0	34.1	8.9	20.7	–	1.2	71.0	66.9	1.2
Siaux Falls, SD MSA	49 780	19.8	20.3	16.0	16.0	1.3	.3	93.5	90.8	.3
In central city	41 095	20.8	18.5	18.3	13.6	1.6	.2	97.5	99.0	.2
Siaux Falls city (pt.), SD	41 095	20.8	18.5	18.3	13.6	1.6	.2	97.5	99.0	.2
Nat in central city	8 685	14.8	29.0	5.1	27.3	–	.9	74.7	52.2	.6
Sauth Bend–Mishawaka, IN MSA	97 956	12.4	25.9	12.2	16.9	1.9	.4	71.4	70.6	.4
In central city	64 789	9.3	32.0	15.9	12.5	2.3	.3	98.4	98.1	.4
Mishawaka city, IN	19 028	14.8	26.0	19.5	9.7	3.4	.2	97.6	97.2	.4
South Bend city, IN	45 761	7.0	34.5	14.4	13.7	1.9	.3	98.8	98.5	.5
Not in central city	33 167	18.3	13.9	5.0	25.5	1.0	.5	18.6	16.9	.2
Spakane, WA MSA	150 105	14.2	21.2	16.3	22.3	1.5	.6	90.3	66.4	.7
In central city	79 875	9.8	32.3	21.1	18.2	1.4	.8	99.7	97.9	.9
Spakane city, WA	79 875	9.8	32.3	21.1	18.2	1.4	.8	99.7	97.9	.9
Nat in central city	70 230	19.3	8.5	10.9	27.0	1.6	.4	79.5	30.6	.5
Springfield, IL MSA	81 523	14.6	23.8	13.0	13.4	2.3	.4	91.3	82.9	.4
In central city	48 534	15.5	25.4	18.3	11.3	3.8	.3	99.6	98.0	.2
Springfield city, IL	48 534	15.5	25.4	18.3	11.3	3.8	.3	99.6	98.0	.2
Not in central city	32 989	13.3	21.5	5.3	16.5	.2	.5	79.0	60.7	.7
Springfield, MO MSA	100 722	26.4	14.4	12.3	11.7	.5	.4	81.6	72.9	.7
In central city	62 472	20.3	16.2	17.1	8.4	.8	.3	98.7	93.5	.7
Springfield city, MO	62 472	20.3	16.2	17.1	8.4	.8	.3	98.7	93.5	.7
Not in central city	38 250	36.4	11.3	4.5	17.1	–	.7	53.7	39.3	.8
Springfield, MA MSA	207 609	11.9	33.4	15.2	14.5	3.6	.6	92.5	84.5	.6
In central city	104 437	9.9	40.7	17.5	12.2	3.0	.8	98.5	92.1	.8
Halyoke city, MA	16 917	8.7	44.3	20.7	9.7	2.3	1.2	98.2	96.0	1.0
Northamptan city, MA	11 730	10.2	49.7	24.7	15.0	6.8	1.5	98.5	89.2	1.6
Springfield city, MA	61 320	9.1	40.4	16.6	11.6	2.5	.6	99.6	98.0	.6
Westfield city, MA	14 470	14.7	30.5	11.7	15.4	2.9	.3	94.2	64.3	.5
Not in central city	103 172	13.8	26.0	13.0	16.8	4.1	.4	86.4	76.9	.4
State College, PA MSA	46 195	20.7	21.2	18.2	17.6	3.8	1.1	80.7	67.7	.9
In central city	11 623	21.2	11.6	39.2	12.7	9.4	.2	99.9	100.0	.3
Stote College borough, PA	11 623	21.2	11.6	39.2	12.7	9.4	.2	99.9	100.0	.3
Not in central city	34 572	20.6	24.5	11.2	19.2	1.9	1.4	74.2	56.9	1.1
Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV MSA	59 446	7.3	29.0	8.6	12.7	.2	.9	85.0	67.6	1.0
Ohio (pt.)	33 911	6.3	32.0	8.6	12.2	.2	1.2	80.7	66.6	1.1
West Virginia (pt.)	25 535	8.6	25.1	8.6	13.3	.1	.6	90.7	69.0	.9
In central city	19 638	3.6	28.3	12.4	13.2	.4	.6	99.0	98.0	1.0
Steubenville city, OH	9 996	2.7	37.7	15.6	13.1	.6	1.1	99.6	98.4	1.4
Weirton city, WV	9 642	4.6	18.5	9.1	13.3	.3	.1	98.3	97.6	.6
Not in central city	39 808	9.1	29.4	6.8	12.4	.1	1.1	78.1	52.6	1.1
Stockton, CA MSA	166 274	25.2	10.5	18.6	10.3	3.8	.6	86.0	83.8	.8
In central city	92 201	24.1	11.2	23.5	8.6	6.0	.7	99.5	98.6	1.1
Ladi city, CA	19 676	28.8	9.2	18.6	7.3	5.1	.7	99.8	99.8	.8
Stockton city, CA	72 525	22.8	11.7	24.9	9.0	6.3	.7	99.4	98.3	1.2
Not in central city	74 073	26.6	9.7	12.5	12.4	1.0	.5	69.2	65.3	.4
Syracuse, NY MSA	266 067	13.5	33.1	13.3	20.0	1.1	.7	80.5	72.3	.9
In central city	71 502	3.7	53.3	24.0	13.2	.6	.5	100.0	99.3	1.5
Syracuse city, NY	71 502	3.7	53.3	24.0	13.2	.6	.5	100.0	99.3	1.5
Not in central city	194 565	17.2	25.6	9.4	22.6	1.3	.7	73.4	62.4	.6
Tallahassee, FL MSA	96 184	35.8	3.7	16.5	11.5	2.3	.6	84.0	67.5	.7
In central city	55 221	30.6	3.1	23.8	9.5	3.8	.3	98.9	96.1	.3
Tallahassee city, FL	55 221	30.6	3.1	23.8	9.5	3.8	.3	98.9	96.1	.3
Not in central city	40 963	42.8	4.6	6.6	14.1	.4	1.1	64.1	29.0	1.2
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL MSA	1 025 064	32.5	4.3	17.7	8.2	11.1	.3	89.5	82.1	.4
In central city	308 957	17.0	10.5	24.2	7.1	10.1	.5	98.5	98.3	.8
Clearwater city, FL	53 824	21.3	3.4	21.2	8.6	22.7	.2	99.6	97.5	.3
St. Petersburg city, FL	125 452	11.3	11.4	25.5	6.5	10.1	.3	99.8	99.3	1.1
Tampa city, FL	129 681	20.6	12.6	24.3	7.1	4.8	.7	96.9	97.6	.7
Not in central city	716 107	39.2	1.7	14.9	8.6	11.6	.3	85.5	75.2	.3
Terre Haute, IN MSA	54 809	11.4	37.1	14.8	11.3	.9	1.1	72.5	65.6	1.0
In central city	24 077	5.0	51.9	20.9	9.3	1.3	.6	94.2	98.4	.9
Terre Haute city, IN	24 077	5.0	51.9	20.9	9.3	1.3	.6	94.2	98.4	.9
Not in central city	30 732	16.5	25.6	10.1	12.8	.6	1.5	55.6	39.9	1.0
Texarkana, TX–Texarkana, AR MSA	50 406	23.4	8.8	10.4	7.7	.2	1.3	74.7	64.8	1.2
Arkansas (pt.)	16 172	21.1	10.2	11.4	6.5	.1	1.6	66.6	62.0	1.3
Texas (pt.)	34 234	24.5	8.2	10.0	8.2	.2	1.1	78.5	66.2	1.2
In central city	24 167	17.3	13.2	15.1	7.5	.4	.7	98.5	97.3	1.0
Texarkana city, AR	9 854	16.6	13.6	14.1	6.4	.2	.4	98.4	95.9	.5
Texarkana city, TX	14 313	17.8	12.9	15.8	8.3	.5	1.0	98.5	98.3	1.3
Nat in central city	26 239	29.0	4.9	6.1	7.8	–	1.7	52.8	34.9	1.5

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Toledo, OH MSA	247 243	12.1	28.4	12.3	15.7	2.3	.4	88.4	86.9	.6
In central city	151 089	7.8	34.1	15.5	11.5	1.4	.3	99.8	99.3	.5
Bowling Green city, OH	8 964	18.7	18.8	24.1	12.2	.8	.4	99.1	98.9	.4
Toledo city, OH	142 125	7.1	35.1	14.9	11.4	1.5	.3	99.8	99.4	.5
Not in central city	96 154	18.7	19.6	7.4	22.3	3.7	.6	70.5	67.3	.6
Topeka, KS MSA	68 991	15.0	19.5	15.3	13.3	3.4	.3	98.2	86.1	.6
In central city	54 664	12.8	21.9	18.4	10.7	4.2	.3	99.9	98.5	.6
Topeka city, KS	54 664	12.8	21.9	18.4	10.7	4.2	.3	99.9	98.5	.6
Not in central city	14 327	23.6	10.1	3.5	23.4	.2	.4	91.9	38.9	.5
Tucson, AZ MSA	298 207	32.3	3.9	23.1	11.1	5.0	.6	96.9	88.3	.7
In central city	183 338	25.4	5.3	29.0	8.6	5.1	.4	98.8	98.2	.5
Tucson city, AZ	183 338	25.4	5.3	29.0	8.6	5.1	.4	98.8	98.2	.5
Not in central city	114 869	43.2	1.6	13.6	15.0	4.9	1.0	93.9	72.4	1.0
Tulsa, OK MSA	311 890	22.7	10.0	15.6	10.4	2.5	.6	96.3	80.2	.9
In central city	176 232	17.9	10.4	22.1	9.8	4.2	.3	99.7	96.8	.6
Tulsa city, OK	176 232	17.9	10.4	22.1	9.8	4.2	.3	99.7	96.8	.6
Not in central city	135 658	29.0	9.4	7.1	11.1	.3	1.0	91.9	58.6	1.4
Tuscaloosa, AL MSA	58 740	23.9	6.6	14.3	12.6	1.3	1.0	93.3	65.3	.7
In central city	31 194	17.3	7.1	21.5	12.6	2.2	.6	99.8	94.7	.8
Tuscaloosa city, AL	31 194	17.3	7.1	21.5	12.6	2.2	.6	99.8	94.7	.8
Not in central city	27 546	31.4	6.1	6.0	12.5	.4	1.4	86.1	32.0	.6
Tyler, TX MSA	64 369	29.8	7.3	12.4	9.2	1.0	.9	94.5	60.6	1.0
In central city	32 860	20.5	8.7	19.1	9.2	1.3	.5	99.8	98.6	.9
Tyler city, TX	32 860	20.5	8.7	19.1	9.2	1.3	.5	99.8	98.6	.9
Not in central city	31 509	39.4	6.0	5.4	9.2	.7	1.2	88.9	21.0	1.1
Utica–Rome, NY MSA	132 050	10.5	44.8	12.5	19.1	.4	1.1	73.8	66.3	1.2
In central city	47 788	5.3	54.8	17.9	14.3	.7	.5	97.6	94.5	.9
Rome city, NY	16 661	9.5	38.6	16.1	16.2	1.1	.6	93.4	85.0	.8
Utica city, NY	31 127	3.0	63.5	18.8	13.3	.5	.5	99.9	99.6	.9
Not in central city	84 262	13.4	39.1	9.4	21.8	.2	1.4	60.3	50.2	1.4
Victoria, TX MSA	29 162	23.2	6.9	14.6	9.1	.4	1.1	79.5	78.4	1.1
In central city	21 793	22.6	6.7	17.0	9.1	.5	.6	99.0	98.9	.6
Victoria city, TX	21 793	22.6	6.7	17.0	9.1	.5	.6	99.0	98.9	.6
Not in central city	7 369	25.1	7.8	7.6	9.2	–	2.6	21.7	17.7	2.5
Visalia–Tulare–Porterville, CA MSA	105 013	25.0	9.0	16.5	8.1	1.5	.7	79.3	69.5	.9
In central city	48 575	31.1	6.3	14.1	7.7	2.9	.3	97.4	96.0	.9
Porterville city, CA	10 105	30.3	8.1	17.6	7.1	1.8	.4	93.7	93.1	.8
Tulare city, CA	11 316	30.8	8.1	14.1	5.8	.7	.5	98.8	96.2	.9
Visalia city, CA	27 154	31.6	4.8	12.8	8.7	4.2	.2	98.1	96.9	.9
Not in central city	56 438	19.6	11.3	18.6	8.5	.2	1.1	63.7	46.7	.9
Waco, TX MSA	78 857	23.2	10.6	16.3	8.5	1.7	.5	98.7	83.0	.6
In central city	45 088	17.3	12.0	22.3	6.6	2.8	.3	99.7	98.0	.8
Waco city, TX	45 088	17.3	12.0	22.3	6.6	2.8	.3	99.7	98.0	.8
Not in central city	33 769	31.1	8.6	8.2	11.0	.3	.6	97.3	62.9	.5
Washington, DC–MD–VA MSA	1 556 749	23.5	11.4	20.5	25.8	10.8	.5	93.0	91.3	.4
District of Columbia	278 489	5.5	37.7	43.2	11.2	10.3	.8	99.9	99.3	.8
Maryland (pt.)	674 146	24.8	6.5	14.5	27.8	9.1	.5	89.8	87.7	.4
Virginia (pt.)	604 114	30.4	4.8	16.7	30.2	12.8	.4	93.3	91.6	.3
In central city	379 947	8.7	31.3	40.8	11.5	12.4	.7	99.9	99.3	.7
Washington city, DC	278 489	5.5	37.7	43.2	11.2	10.3	.8	99.9	99.3	.8
Frederick city, MD	16 611	34.9	21.3	18.7	12.7	5.3	.4	99.5	99.0	.5
Arlington CDP, VA	84 847	13.9	12.6	37.2	12.2	20.7	.3	99.9	99.6	.3
Not in central city	1 176 802	28.3	5.0	13.9	30.4	10.2	.4	90.8	88.7	.3
Waterbury, CT MSA	90 785	18.5	27.2	13.9	12.5	11.6	.4	76.7	79.2	.5
In central city	47 205	17.7	34.9	17.7	8.3	10.6	.5	98.8	97.5	.8
Waterbury city, CT	47 205	17.7	34.9	17.7	8.3	10.6	.5	98.8	97.5	.8
Not in central city	43 580	19.3	18.9	9.9	17.0	12.6	.2	52.8	59.5	.3
Waterloo–Cedar Falls, IA MSA	58 535	7.2	27.0	12.9	15.6	1.2	.4	85.3	85.8	.8
In central city	41 089	7.4	25.0	15.0	12.4	1.6	.3	96.7	96.7	.7
Cedar Falls city, IA	12 066	7.3	18.2	13.2	17.2	.8	.2	94.1	95.1	.2
Waterloo city, IA	29 023	7.4	27.8	15.8	10.3	1.9	.3	97.8	97.4	.9
Not in central city	17 446	6.7	31.9	8.0	23.3	.4	.7	58.6	59.9	.8
Wausau, WI MSA	43 774	14.6	27.8	7.8	23.2	.5	1.0	62.3	62.8	.8
In central city	15 318	8.2	36.9	12.7	18.7	1.1	.6	99.3	98.8	.6
Wausau city, WI	15 318	8.2	36.9	12.7	18.7	1.1	.6	99.3	98.8	.6
Not in central city	28 456	18.0	22.9	5.2	25.6	.2	1.2	42.3	43.4	.9
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Delray Beach, FL MSA	461 665	41.6	2.5	16.0	8.1	34.5	.4	92.4	88.7	.6
In central city	95 460	28.4	5.8	19.5	9.4	33.1	.3	98.8	97.5	.6
Boca Raton city, FL	32 962	27.1	.7	13.8	16.7	37.4	.1	99.5	97.2	.7
Delray Beach city, FL	27 527	31.5	2.9	18.2	5.8	42.6	.3	97.6	95.7	.2
West Palm Beach city, FL	34 971	27.2	12.9	25.9	5.2	21.4	.5	99.0	99.0	.9
Not in central city	366 205	45.1	1.6	15.1	7.7	34.9	.4	90.7	86.4	.5
Wheeling, WV–OH MSA	69 434	9.2	41.3	12.5	12.3	.7	1.1	89.4	69.9	.8
Ohio (pt.)	30 575	9.2	39.9	9.6	12.2	–	1.2	87.3	60.5	.7
West Virginia (pt.)	38 859	9.2	42.3	14.8	12.3	1.1	1.0	91.0	77.3	.8
In central city	17 123	5.4	55.0	22.6	12.7	2.4	.7	99.5	99.0	.9
Wheeling city, WV	17 123	5.4	55.0	22.6	12.7	2.4	.7	99.5	99.0	.9
Not in central city	52 311	10.4	36.8	9.2	12.2	.1	1.2	86.0	60.3	.8
Wichita, KS MSA	202 521	18.8	15.5	16.0	13.7	1.9	.3	89.8	88.8	.7
In central city	135 069	17.5	14.9	20.4	11.1	2.6	.3	97.8	98.6	.6
Wichita city, KS	135 069	17.5	14.9	20.4	11.1	2.6	.3	97.8	98.6	.6
Not in central city	67 452	21.3	16.8	7.2	18.7	.7	.4	73.8	69.3	.7
Wichita Falls, TX MSA	51 413	16.5	14.8	14.0	9.1	1.0	.5	99.3	93.2	.6
In central city	40 365	16.4	15.5	15.9	9.0	1.2	.6	99.9	98.6	.7
Wichita Falls city (pt.), TX	40 365	16.4	15.5	15.9	9.0	1.2	.6	99.9	98.6	.7
Not in central city	11 048	16.5	12.1	7.1	9.3	.2	.3	97.0	73.7	.6

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedraams						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Candaminium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Williamsport, PA MSA	49 580	11.9	41.4	11.5	16.4	.4	1.2	61.3	53.8	1.2
In central city	13 326	4.7	71.2	22.6	13.4	.4	.6	99.4	99.2	1.4
Williamsport city, PA	13 326	4.7	71.2	22.6	13.4	.4	.6	99.4	99.2	1.4
Not in central city	36 254	14.5	30.4	7.5	17.5	.4	1.4	47.2	37.0	1.1
Wilmington, NC MSA	57 076	31.5	9.4	10.1	11.9	8.2	.3	79.0	71.2	.4
In central city	26 469	19.0	16.3	14.6	10.7	6.8	.2	99.0	98.4	.3
Wilmington city, NC	26 469	19.0	16.3	14.6	10.7	6.8	.2	99.0	98.4	.3
Not in central city	30 607	42.4	3.5	6.2	12.9	9.5	.4	61.7	47.8	.5
Worcester, MA MSA	173 073	16.3	36.7	15.0	15.4	5.0	.4	85.9	69.4	.6
In central city	69 336	13.2	49.5	19.3	9.9	4.8	.4	99.7	97.3	.6
Worcester city, MA	69 336	13.2	49.5	19.3	9.9	4.8	.4	99.7	97.3	.6
Nat in central city	103 737	18.5	28.2	12.2	19.0	5.2	.5	76.7	50.7	.6
Yakima, WA MSA	70 852	15.0	15.2	16.8	14.0	.9	1.0	65.3	61.2	1.0
In central city	23 007	11.0	18.8	23.1	14.2	2.4	1.1	98.7	97.5	1.5
Yakima city, WA	23 007	11.0	18.8	23.1	14.2	2.4	1.1	98.7	97.5	1.5
Not in central city	47 845	16.8	13.4	13.8	13.9	.2	.9	49.3	43.7	.8
York, PA MSA	164 902	18.6	28.5	9.1	17.9	1.0	.9	62.0	59.5	.9
In central city	18 407	2.1	63.5	21.0	20.5	2.0	.5	99.9	99.6	1.1
York city, PA	18 407	2.1	63.5	21.0	20.5	2.0	.5	99.9	99.6	1.1
Nat in central city	146 495	20.7	24.1	7.6	17.6	.9	.9	57.2	54.5	.9
Youngstown–Warren, OH MSA	198 448	7.3	25.3	9.1	15.2	1.0	.7	81.3	77.9	.7
In central city	62 590	2.3	39.4	12.0	12.7	.5	.5	99.4	98.6	1.0
Warren city, OH	21 785	2.9	30.3	11.7	11.4	.6	.2	99.0	98.2	.5
Youngstown city, OH	40 805	2.0	44.2	12.1	13.4	.5	.7	99.6	98.8	1.2
Nat in central city	135 858	9.6	18.8	7.8	16.3	1.3	.7	72.9	68.4	.6
Yuba City, CA MSA	45 408	21.2	9.0	16.8	9.6	1.6	.5	69.2	62.5	.6
In central city	11 068	24.7	7.0	22.2	6.6	4.1	.4	98.5	97.9	.4
Yuba City city, CA	11 068	24.7	7.0	22.2	6.6	4.1	.4	98.5	97.9	.4
Not in central city	34 340	20.1	9.7	15.1	10.6	.7	.5	59.8	51.1	.6
Yuma, AZ MSA	46 541	37.1	3.4	28.2	7.0	3.6	1.3	90.2	61.7	.8
In central city	22 689	31.2	4.3	24.3	8.3	5.2	.6	99.5	96.2	.6
Yuma city, AZ	22 689	31.2	4.3	24.3	8.3	5.2	.6	99.5	96.2	.6
Nat in central city	23 852	42.6	2.5	31.9	5.8	2.0	1.9	81.3	28.8	1.0
URBANIZED AREA										
Abilene, TX	44 945	23.0	9.0	15.9	7.9	1.3	.3	99.8	97.0	.4
In central place	44 422	22.8	9.0	16.1	8.0	1.3	.2	99.8	97.2	.4
Abilene city, TX	44 422	22.8	9.0	16.1	8.0	1.3	.2	99.8	97.2	.4
Urban fringe	523	36.5	6.5	2.7	3.8	–	.4	99.6	82.2	.8
Akran, OH	215 862	9.2	26.4	12.7	17.5	2.5	.3	83.5	88.1	.6
In central place	117 378	5.3	35.6	15.6	13.9	2.1	.3	99.3	99.0	.7
Akron city, OH	96 372	5.2	36.8	15.6	14.2	2.3	.3	99.5	99.2	.8
Barberton city, OH	11 731	3.4	37.2	12.4	11.6	.7	.5	99.1	98.6	.4
Kent city, OH	9 275	8.8	21.4	19.4	14.6	1.9	.2	97.7	98.1	.3
Urban fringe	98 484	13.9	15.5	9.3	21.8	3.1	.3	64.5	75.1	.4
Albany, GA	33 923	17.6	4.5	14.8	9.5	.9	.8	96.5	86.9	1.1
In central place	30 603	15.6	4.9	15.9	9.7	.9	.7	98.7	90.8	1.1
Albany city, GA	30 603	15.6	4.9	15.9	9.7	.9	.7	98.7	90.8	1.1
Urban fringe	3 320	35.4	1.3	4.1	7.4	1.3	1.1	76.1	51.4	.9
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, NY	215 308	11.1	41.0	16.6	20.1	1.3	.3	97.2	90.7	.5
In central place	99 302	6.1	61.2	23.6	13.4	1.0	.5	99.8	99.0	.8
Albany city, NY	46 199	8.0	56.3	28.2	12.0	1.5	.5	99.9	99.2	.7
Schenectady city, NY	30 232	2.9	65.8	19.8	13.4	.3	.4	99.8	98.7	.7
Troy city, NY	22 871	6.4	64.9	19.3	16.3	1.1	.5	99.7	99.0	1.0
Urban fringe	116 006	15.3	23.7	10.6	25.8	1.5	.2	95.0	83.7	.2
Albuquerque, NM	207 609	27.5	4.4	19.3	13.0	2.3	.3	95.7	92.6	.4
In central place	166 870	25.1	4.5	22.0	13.0	2.6	.3	99.7	99.3	.4
Albuquerque city, NM	166 870	25.1	4.5	22.0	13.0	2.6	.3	99.7	99.3	.4
Urban fringe	40 739	37.3	4.2	8.2	13.0	1.3	.4	79.5	65.4	.4
Alexandria, LA	33 869	17.3	9.9	11.7	9.5	1.4	.5	99.9	86.4	.8
In central place	20 348	16.4	12.7	13.7	9.8	1.9	.6	99.9	97.1	1.0
Alexandria city, LA	20 348	16.4	12.7	13.7	9.8	1.9	.6	99.9	97.1	1.0
Urban fringe	13 521	18.7	5.8	8.7	9.0	.5	.4	99.7	70.2	.7
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ	166 411	11.8	35.7	15.7	19.0	1.4	.4	96.9	95.5	.5
New Jersey (pt.)	10 176	2.8	46.1	17.9	13.0	.3	.4	98.1	98.2	.2
Pennsylvania (pt.)	156 235	12.4	35.0	15.6	19.4	1.4	.4	96.8	95.3	.5
In central place	84 431	7.9	45.9	20.5	16.8	1.0	.5	99.7	98.6	.7
Allentown city, PA	45 636	9.3	44.7	23.3	16.9	.3	.5	99.7	98.8	.8
Bethlehem city, PA	28 486	7.5	38.6	15.5	16.8	2.2	.5	99.7	98.3	.5
Easton city, PA	10 309	3.1	71.5	22.0	16.2	.8	.1	99.9	98.6	1.0
Urban fringe	81 980	15.8	25.1	10.8	21.3	1.7	.3	93.9	92.3	.3
Alton, IL	35 916	9.9	25.4	12.7	10.8	.4	.4	99.6	96.8	.5
In central place	14 212	6.9	41.4	16.3	11.3	.2	.4	99.9	98.5	.6
Alton city, IL	14 212	6.9	41.4	16.3	11.3	.2	.4	99.9	98.5	.6
Urban fringe	21 704	11.8	15.0	10.3	10.6	.5	.4	99.5	95.6	.5
Altoona, PA	32 656	6.9	52.0	11.9	15.3	.5	.6	92.2	92.2	.9
In central place	22 698	3.6	62.0	12.7	15.6	.1	.7	99.2	98.2	1.1
Altoona city, PA	22 698	3.6	62.0	12.7	15.6	.1	.7	99.2	98.2	1.1
Urban fringe	9 958	14.4	29.3	10.1	14.5	1.3	.5	76.2	78.4	.6
Amarillo, TX	68 691	16.6	9.1	18.0	8.2	1.0	.4	98.9	98.9	1.0
In central place	68 592	16.5	9.1	18.0	8.2	1.0	.4	99.0	99.0	1.0
Amarilla city, TX	68 592	16.5	9.1	18.0	8.2	1.0	.4	99.0	99.0	1.0
Urban fringe	99	28.3	15.2	5.1	11.1	–	–	17.2	–	–
Anchorage, AK	91 639	34.2	.6	15.8	17.5	9.9	.4	87.3	88.7	.3
In central place	91 639	34.2	.6	15.8	17.5	9.9	.4	87.3	88.7	.3
Anchorage city (pt.), AK	91 639	34.2	.6	15.8	17.5	9.9	.4	87.3	88.7	.3
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Ooto bosed on sample and subject to sompling voriobility, see text. For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Anderson, IN	32 148	6.4	25.5	12.2	9.0	.8	.5	87.0	84.3	.7
In central place	26 349	6.6	28.8	14.0	8.1	1.0	.5	94.9	88.4	.9
Anderson city, IN	26 349	6.6	28.8	14.0	8.1	1.0	.5	94.9	88.4	.9
Urban fringe	5 799	5.7	10.1	3.9	12.7	.2	.4	51.2	65.6	.2
Anderson, SC	22 208	17.0	11.0	10.1	8.1	2.2	.5	97.5	75.2	.3
In central place	11 503	13.4	13.7	13.9	9.7	1.7	.3	99.5	95.8	.3
Anderson city, SC	11 503	13.4	13.7	13.9	9.7	1.7	.3	99.5	95.8	.3
Urbon fringe	10 705	21.0	8.1	6.0	6.3	2.7	.8	95.4	53.1	.3
Annapolis, MO	31 788	24.6	14.9	10.1	22.9	10.0	.3	66.3	78.9	.3
In central place	15 252	16.4	20.0	16.3	13.9	13.4	.2	99.4	99.1	.4
Annopalis city, MO	15 252	16.4	20.0	16.3	13.9	13.4	.2	99.4	99.1	.4
Urban fringe	16 536	32.2	10.2	4.3	31.1	6.9	.5	35.8	60.2	.1
Ann Arbor, MI	90 670	14.1	13.9	25.0	12.6	6.6	.2	97.5	97.0	.4
In central place	44 010	12.2	18.5	26.2	15.4	7.8	.1	99.7	99.4	.4
Ann Arbor city, MI	44 010	12.2	18.5	26.2	15.4	7.8	.1	99.7	99.4	.4
Urban fringe	46 660	15.8	9.5	23.7	9.9	5.4	.3	95.5	94.8	.4
Anniston, AL	27 790	16.0	10.5	7.5	12.7	.3	.5	98.9	54.0	.9
In central place	12 100	13.0	15.5	11.8	15.0	.5	.6	99.8	85.3	1.0
Anniston city, AL	12 100	13.0	15.5	11.8	15.0	.5	.6	99.8	85.3	1.0
Urban fringe	15 690	18.2	6.6	4.1	10.9	.2	.4	98.2	29.9	.9
Antioch–Pittsburg, CA	54 969	38.2	5.3	12.9	18.1	4.3	.3	97.3	96.2	.4
In central place	39 682	34.8	5.1	13.1	19.1	4.9	.3	99.7	99.3	.5
Antioch city, CA	22 973	35.5	4.4	10.2	22.5	5.8	.1	99.6	99.3	.5
Pittsburg city, CA	16 709	33.8	6.0	17.2	14.3	3.7	.6	99.9	99.3	.5
Urban fringe	15 287	47.2	5.7	12.2	15.6	2.7	.4	90.9	88.2	.1
Appleton–Neenah, WI	62 624	20.1	20.9	10.3	16.2	1.6	.2	96.6	98.0	.3
In central place	34 791	16.3	24.2	10.6	17.1	1.3	.2	99.5	99.6	.3
Appleton city, WI	25 530	17.6	24.2	10.7	16.8	.9	.2	99.5	99.6	.3
Neenah city, WI	9 261	13.0	24.2	10.4	17.7	2.4	.1	99.6	99.5	.2
Urban fringe	27 833	24.8	16.9	9.9	15.1	2.0	.2	92.9	96.1	.3
Asheville, NC	51 531	20.7	20.2	12.6	12.6	4.0	.4	96.2	84.4	.5
In central place	29 683	15.6	26.1	16.8	12.8	5.1	.4	99.2	97.2	.6
Asheville city, NC	29 683	15.6	26.1	16.8	12.8	5.1	.4	99.2	97.2	.6
Urban fringe	21 848	27.5	12.3	6.8	12.3	2.5	.4	92.2	67.0	.3
Athens, GA	29 992	26.8	10.1	20.4	12.1	5.9	.3	98.1	88.7	.4
In central place	18 499	18.8	15.2	27.5	10.4	6.3	.5	99.8	97.7	.5
Athens city, GA	18 499	18.8	15.2	27.5	10.4	6.3	.5	99.8	97.7	.5
Urban fringe	11 493	39.6	2.0	9.0	14.8	5.3	.1	95.5	74.2	.4
Atlanta, GA	922 747	35.1	5.5	15.3	18.0	5.9	.4	99.5	86.0	.4
In central place	205 912	13.0	17.3	25.7	9.7	6.6	.7	100.0	97.7	.8
Atlanta city, GA	182 754	9.3	18.9	25.9	9.8	6.2	.8	100.0	97.7	.9
Marietta city, GA	23 158	42.3	4.9	24.7	9.2	9.3	.3	99.9	98.1	.2
Urban fringe	716 835	41.5	2.1	12.3	20.3	5.7	.3	99.4	82.7	.3
Atlantic City, NJ	99 962	23.9	20.8	18.4	16.0	13.5	.5	89.9	92.4	.6
In central place	21 626	17.5	36.7	41.2	8.9	13.9	1.0	99.7	99.1	1.2
Atlantic City city, NJ	21 626	17.5	36.7	41.2	8.9	13.9	1.0	99.7	99.1	1.2
Urban fringe	78 336	25.7	16.4	12.1	18.0	13.4	.4	87.1	90.5	.5
Auburn–Opelika, AL	24 109	31.4	7.0	21.2	11.0	4.6	.3	98.9	90.4	1.0
In central place	23 416	31.5	7.2	21.7	11.3	4.8	.4	99.1	91.2	1.0
Auburn city, AL	14 673	37.6	4.6	28.5	11.6	6.7	.2	99.0	94.8	1.4
Opelika city (pt.), AL	8 743	21.1	11.7	10.4	11.0	1.5	.7	99.3	85.2	.4
Urban fringe	693	28.0	–	2.7	1.2	–	–	94.5	64.6	–
Augusto, GA–SC	115 373	26.8	8.8	11.7	13.6	2.6	.5	97.9	83.6	.5
Georgio (pt.)	86 151	27.8	8.7	13.1	13.8	2.8	.6	98.2	89.2	.5
South Carolino (pt.)	29 222	23.9	9.0	7.5	13.0	1.8	.4	96.8	66.8	.6
In central place	21 588	8.2	29.7	26.5	8.5	2.8	1.1	99.9	98.3	1.1
Augusto city, GA	21 588	8.2	29.7	26.5	8.5	2.8	1.1	99.9	98.3	1.1
Urban fringe	93 785	31.1	4.0	8.3	14.8	2.5	.4	97.4	80.2	.4
Auroro, IL	69 917	19.1	21.3	13.2	19.6	4.3	.4	93.1	95.7	.4
In central place	35 621	18.6	28.1	15.4	14.3	5.7	.4	97.9	98.8	.5
Auroro city, IL	35 621	18.6	28.1	15.4	14.3	5.7	.4	97.9	98.8	.5
Urban fringe	34 296	19.5	14.1	11.0	25.2	2.8	.4	88.2	92.5	.2
Austin, TX	256 346	39.2	4.3	27.4	11.0	5.2	.4	99.4	94.0	.8
In central place	216 939	33.5	5.0	29.8	9.4	5.7	.5	99.5	96.6	.9
Austin city, TX	216 939	33.5	5.0	29.8	9.4	5.7	.5	99.5	96.6	.9
Urban fringe	39 407	70.3	.6	14.0	19.8	2.3	.1	99.0	79.9	.1
Bakersfield, CA	111 578	26.6	6.9	16.6	8.8	3.9	.5	99.0	88.9	.8
In central place	65 923	34.3	5.6	16.5	9.9	5.9	.4	99.6	97.4	.8
Bokersfield city (pt.), CA	65 923	34.3	5.6	16.5	9.9	5.9	.4	99.6	97.4	.8
Urban fringe	45 655	15.5	8.8	16.8	7.2	.9	.6	98.2	76.7	.7
Baltimore, MO	757 133	16.1	20.9	14.7	16.3	4.4	.5	96.8	94.5	.5
In central place	303 706	5.3	41.2	20.9	11.4	2.3	.8	99.9	98.5	.9
Baltimore city, MO	303 706	5.3	41.2	20.9	11.4	2.3	.8	99.9	98.5	.9
Urban fringe	453 427	23.4	7.3	10.6	19.5	5.7	.3	94.8	91.9	.3
Bangor, ME	24 387	15.3	45.1	21.1	15.5	1.7	.6	94.8	93.2	.7
In central place	14 366	16.2	49.2	23.1	14.6	2.0	.6	96.0	94.7	.9
Bangor city, ME	14 366	16.2	49.2	23.1	14.6	2.0	.6	96.0	94.7	.9
Urban fringe	10 021	14.1	39.2	18.2	16.7	1.4	.5	93.2	91.1	.4
Boton Rouge, LA	152 139	22.1	5.4	15.4	13.3	3.8	.4	99.7	96.9	.9
In central place	97 115	14.1	7.3	20.3	12.8	4.0	.5	99.8	99.2	1.2
Boton Rouge city, LA	97 115	14.1	7.3	20.3	12.8	4.0	.5	99.8	99.2	1.2
Urban fringe	55 024	36.4	2.2	6.9	14.2	3.5	.2	99.4	92.9	.3
Battle Creek, MI	33 238	7.1	27.4	14.9	13.2	.7	.2	79.3	87.1	.4
In central place	23 167	6.3	33.0	15.0	15.0	.8	.3	90.9	97.5	.4
Battle Creek city (pt.), MI	23 167	6.3	33.0	15.0	15.0	.8	.3	90.9	97.5	.4
Urban fringe	10 071	9.0	14.7	14.6	9.0	.6	.1	52.6	63.1	.3

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Bay City, MI	30 460	5.3	35.0	13.7	16.1	1.6	.4	99.4	94.2	.4
In central place	16 372	2.9	55.9	17.0	20.0	.3	.5	99.8	99.8	.4
Bay City city, MI	16 372	2.9	55.9	17.0	20.0	.3	.5	99.8	99.8	.4
Urban fringe	14 088	8.0	10.6	9.8	11.6	3.0	.4	98.8	87.7	.4
Beaumont, TX	52 149	16.0	11.7	15.5	9.6	2.7	.6	99.7	99.0	.6
In central place	49 021	15.3	12.4	16.0	9.6	2.9	.7	99.9	99.6	.6
Beaumont city, TX	49 021	15.3	12.4	16.0	9.6	2.9	.7	99.9	99.6	.6
Urban fringe	3 128	28.0	1.6	8.0	10.1	.6	.3	95.6	90.6	.5
Bellingham, WA	24 871	18.6	28.3	20.3	14.2	2.2	.3	98.7	94.7	.6
In central place	22 162	17.9	30.4	21.6	13.8	2.4	.3	99.7	97.1	.7
Bellingham city, WA	22 162	17.9	30.4	21.6	13.8	2.4	.3	99.7	97.1	.7
Urban fringe	2 709	24.3	11.6	9.8	17.5	–	–	90.0	75.1	–
Beloit, WI–IL	22 110	11.7	28.2	11.1	11.4	.6	.4	83.0	81.1	.7
Illinois (pt.)	5 219	29.6	18.7	10.1	11.6	.1	.1	57.6	56.4	.1
Wisconsin (pt.)	16 891	6.1	31.1	11.4	11.4	.7	.5	90.9	88.7	.9
In central place	14 033	5.7	35.2	12.8	11.7	.9	.5	97.3	96.2	1.1
Beloit city, WI	14 033	5.7	35.2	12.8	11.7	.9	.5	97.3	96.2	1.1
Urban fringe	8 077	22.0	16.0	8.1	10.9	.1	.2	58.2	54.9	.2
Benton Harbor, MI	23 625	9.0	19.9	13.7	14.3	1.5	.7	83.8	94.7	1.4
In central place	4 791	9.0	31.0	24.1	12.1	.6	1.8	99.2	98.9	5.0
Benton Harbor city, MI	4 791	9.0	31.0	24.1	12.1	.6	1.8	99.2	98.9	5.0
Urban fringe	18 834	9.0	17.1	11.0	14.8	1.7	.4	79.9	93.6	.4
Billings, MT	38 728	19.6	10.4	13.9	22.9	2.9	.3	97.8	90.3	.7
In central place	35 964	19.6	10.8	14.5	23.2	3.2	.3	99.1	96.6	.7
Billings city, MT	35 964	19.6	10.8	14.5	23.2	3.2	.3	99.1	96.6	.7
Urban fringe	2 764	20.1	5.4	6.2	18.8	–	.3	80.3	8.8	.3
Biloxi–Gulfport, MS	75 505	19.8	7.5	13.2	11.6	1.9	.3	94.1	90.9	.4
In central place	37 100	17.2	9.3	18.0	10.4	2.0	.2	98.2	97.7	.4
Biloxi city, MS	18 864	18.4	9.7	20.1	9.8	1.2	.1	97.8	97.5	.2
Gulfport city, MS	18 236	15.9	8.9	15.8	11.1	2.9	.3	98.5	97.9	.7
Urban fringe	38 405	22.3	5.7	8.6	12.7	1.8	.3	90.3	84.4	.5
Binghamton, NY	67 261	7.8	40.7	15.6	18.4	.6	.4	95.7	91.5	.7
In central place	24 626	4.3	63.0	22.4	15.9	.6	.8	99.7	99.4	1.2
Binghamton city, NY	24 626	4.3	63.0	22.4	15.9	.6	.8	99.7	99.4	1.2
Urban fringe	42 635	9.8	27.9	11.8	19.9	.6	.2	93.5	87.0	.5
Birmingham, AL	261 114	17.5	11.8	12.0	13.6	2.4	.5	99.7	77.0	.6
In central place	130 639	11.2	17.2	16.6	8.4	1.4	.6	99.9	92.6	.8
Bessemer city (pt.), AL	13 652	5.6	18.9	11.8	9.0	–	1.0	99.9	78.7	.8
Birmingham city (pt.), AL	116 987	11.8	17.0	17.2	8.3	1.6	.6	99.9	94.2	.8
Urban fringe	130 475	23.8	6.3	7.3	18.8	3.4	.5	99.5	61.3	.3
Bismarck, ND	26 631	17.4	9.9	14.2	22.4	4.6	.3	99.6	99.2	.4
In central place	20 038	18.2	8.7	15.0	22.6	5.7	.3	100.0	99.7	.5
Bismarck city, ND	20 038	18.2	8.7	15.0	22.6	5.7	.3	100.0	99.7	.5
Urban fringe	6 593	15.2	13.6	11.7	21.8	1.0	.2	98.4	97.8	.3
Bloomington, IN	26 951	20.7	14.5	25.8	11.6	4.6	.2	99.7	93.8	.5
In central place	22 025	19.8	16.2	27.9	12.4	4.7	.2	99.8	98.5	.6
Bloomington city, IN	22 025	19.8	16.2	27.9	12.4	4.7	.2	99.8	98.5	.6
Urban fringe	4 926	24.6	7.0	16.2	8.3	4.3	.2	99.2	72.6	–
Bloomington–Normal, IL	35 839	21.2	21.8	15.7	19.0	3.6	.4	99.0	97.8	.8
In central place	34 940	21.4	22.3	15.7	19.3	3.7	.4	99.6	98.9	.8
Bloomington city, IL	22 640	19.8	30.5	18.4	17.6	3.0	.6	99.6	99.0	.8
Normal town, IL	12 300	24.3	7.2	10.7	22.5	4.9	.1	99.5	98.6	.9
Urban fringe	899	11.0	5.0	15.4	8.2	–	–	75.0	56.1	–
Boise City, ID	67 452	23.5	8.7	13.0	19.5	2.4	.2	90.4	86.1	.5
In central place	53 271	22.5	10.8	15.3	17.4	3.0	.2	94.7	95.5	.6
Boise City city, ID	53 271	22.5	10.8	15.3	17.4	3.0	.2	94.7	95.5	.6
Urban fringe	14 181	27.6	.9	4.3	27.0	.3	.1	74.1	51.2	.2
Boston, MA	1 125 250	9.9	45.1	21.4	17.4	8.6	.4	99.1	88.8	.5
In central place	405 925	7.8	55.0	31.7	10.6	10.4	.7	99.6	97.6	.8
Boston city, MA	250 863	7.6	57.6	34.3	9.8	11.7	.9	99.8	99.0	.9
Cambridge city, MA	41 979	7.3	64.4	35.0	9.3	13.2	.4	100.0	99.6	.5
Framingham COP, MA	26 404	6.8	20.4	25.6	18.1	9.3	.5	99.1	96.5	.6
Gloucester city, MA	13 125	7.7	57.5	18.2	16.8	3.7	.6	95.9	59.9	.7
Lynn city, MA	34 670	9.6	58.3	26.5	8.8	4.1	.7	99.6	99.0	1.0
Salem city, MA	17 161	10.2	59.2	23.2	10.5	8.9	.7	99.8	98.8	1.2
Waltham city, MA	21 723	7.5	38.4	26.0	12.6	6.5	.6	99.7	98.4	1.1
Urban fringe	719 325	11.1	39.5	15.6	21.3	7.5	.2	98.8	83.9	.3
Boulder, CO	42 733	22.3	9.0	22.8	19.7	16.3	.3	98.6	98.5	.6
In central place	36 270	20.7	10.5	25.2	18.3	16.2	.3	99.4	99.5	.7
Boulder city, CO	36 270	20.7	10.5	25.2	18.3	16.2	.3	99.4	99.5	.7
Urban fringe	6 463	31.3	.9	9.1	27.4	17.0	.2	94.4	92.5	.2
Bremerton, WA	43 739	25.4	12.7	17.6	14.8	2.6	.3	95.7	68.3	.3
In central place	15 629	9.1	21.8	28.1	10.3	3.9	.5	99.9	93.9	.7
Bremerton city (pt.), WA	15 629	9.1	21.8	28.1	10.3	3.9	.5	99.9	93.9	.7
Urban fringe	28 110	34.5	7.7	11.7	17.4	1.9	.2	93.3	54.1	.1
Bridgeport–Milford, CT	162 581	11.2	27.5	14.3	16.3	9.6	.4	94.4	84.3	.6
In central place	76 563	10.9	33.2	20.2	10.7	10.9	.6	99.2	94.3	.9
Bridgeport city, CT	57 224	10.6	36.4	22.8	7.9	10.8	.7	99.7	98.3	1.1
Milford city (remainder), CT	19 339	11.6	23.6	12.6	19.0	11.3	.2	97.5	82.3	.3
Urban fringe	86 018	11.5	22.5	9.0	21.3	8.4	.3	90.2	75.4	.4
Bristol, CT	37 786	20.2	22.1	14.4	15.7	10.2	.1	86.2	87.1	.2
In central place	24 989	19.1	23.8	16.9	11.9	8.2	.1	93.8	93.2	.3
Bristol city, CT	24 989	19.1	23.8	16.9	11.9	8.2	.1	93.8	93.2	.3
Urban fringe	12 797	22.2	18.7	9.7	23.0	14.1	.2	71.3	75.1	–

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitions of terms and meanings af symbals, see textj

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedraams						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 ar earlier	None or 1	4 or mare	Candaminium	Lacking camplete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private campany	With public sewer	Lacking camplete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Bristal, TN–Bristal, VA	22 601	14.0	13.8	11.0	15.6	3.0	.8	99.1	80.4	1.0
Tennessee (pt.)	14 316	15.1	12.4	10.7	17.2	2.4	.7	99.1	71.3	.8
Virginia (pt.)	8 285	12.2	16.2	11.4	12.9	4.2	.8	99.2	96.2	1.4
In central place	18 577	13.4	15.5	12.2	15.6	3.6	.8	99.4	95.3	1.1
Bristol city, TN	10 403	14.3	15.2	12.6	17.6	3.0	.8	99.4	93.7	.8
Bristal city, VA	8 174	12.3	16.0	11.5	13.0	4.2	.7	99.4	97.3	1.4
Urban fringe	4 024	16.9	5.7	5.6	15.7	.6	.7	98.0	11.7	.7
Bracktan, MA	59 206	9.7	37.3	17.2	15.0	5.2	.7	98.3	69.5	.7
In central place	35 376	6.9	39.3	19.6	11.4	3.3	.9	98.1	97.2	.9
Brocktan city, MA	35 376	6.9	39.3	19.6	11.4	3.3	.9	98.1	97.2	.9
Urban fringe	23 830	13.7	34.2	13.6	20.4	8.0	.3	98.6	28.5	.3
Brownsville, TX	34 170	30.4	5.9	26.7	8.8	4.3	4.3	99.2	92.5	2.3
In central place	28 992	26.7	6.8	27.6	9.1	4.3	3.2	99.6	97.9	1.8
Brawnsville city, TX	28 992	26.7	6.8	27.6	9.1	4.3	3.2	99.6	97.9	1.8
Urban fringe	5 178	51.4	1.0	22.1	7.4	4.3	10.8	96.5	62.1	5.0
8runswick, GA	22 083	25.3	8.2	8.2	10.6	8.1	.2	83.8	72.9	.3
In central ploce	6 901	11.4	16.2	12.7	10.2	.3	.4	98.9	97.4	.4
Brunswick city (pt.), GA	6 901	11.4	16.2	12.7	10.2	.3	.4	98.9	97.4	.4
Urban fringe	15 182	31.6	4.6	6.2	10.7	11.7	.1	77.0	61.8	.2
8ryan–Callege Station, TX	42 901	34.4	3.6	21.1	8.6	3.9	.5	99.7	99.0	.5
In central place	42 852	34.4	3.7	21.1	8.5	3.9	.5	99.7	99.1	.5
Bryan city, TX	23 007	30.3	5.2	16.3	8.2	3.5	.9	99.6	99.1	.6
Callege Statian city, TX	19 845	39.2	1.8	26.6	9.0	4.4	.1	99.8	99.1	.4
Urban fringe	49	–	–	–	26.5	–	–	87.8	42.9	–
8uffalo–Niagara Falls, NY	403 689	5.9	38.7	10.8	17.1	1.5	.3	99.9	98.2	.7
In central place	180 606	1.9	64.5	14.8	14.1	.8	.5	100.0	99.5	1.2
8uffalo city, NY	151 971	1.8	68.1	14.6	14.2	.8	.5	100.0	99.4	1.2
Niagaro Falls city, NY	28 635	2.4	45.4	16.1	13.1	1.2	.3	100.0	99.7	.7
Urban fringe	223 083	9.2	17.9	7.5	19.6	2.0	.2	99.8	97.2	.3
Burlington, NC	31 492	20.7	13.5	10.9	10.4	1.4	.7	91.2	87.3	.8
In central place	17 718	16.8	14.7	12.3	11.3	2.2	.3	97.1	95.5	.4
Burlington city, NC	17 718	16.8	14.7	12.3	11.3	2.2	.3	97.1	95.5	.4
Urban fringe	13 774	25.6	11.9	9.1	9.3	.4	1.2	83.5	76.9	1.3
Burlington, VT	34 843	19.5	29.2	16.7	18.8	12.2	.2	98.3	86.4	.2
In central place	15 480	13.0	45.7	25.2	16.7	7.3	.3	99.9	98.8	.2
Burlington city, VT	15 480	13.0	45.7	25.2	16.7	7.3	.3	99.9	98.8	.2
Urban fringe	19 363	24.8	16.0	9.9	20.6	16.2	.1	97.1	76.5	.3
Canton, OH	101 358	9.4	26.4	11.0	13.9	1.1	.3	82.2	88.9	.5
In central place	49 341	4.2	44.7	15.4	10.1	.5	.4	99.1	99.1	.8
Canton city, OH	36 527	3.4	45.3	16.7	10.0	.5	.4	99.2	99.4	.9
Massillan city, OH	12 814	6.3	43.1	11.9	10.4	.7	.3	99.0	98.4	.6
Urban fringe	52 017	14.4	9.0	6.7	17.6	1.6	.2	66.1	79.3	.2
Casper, WY	24 393	15.1	12.8	12.7	24.6	1.7	.4	99.2	98.1	.6
In central ploce	21 700	15.6	13.8	13.3	26.0	1.7	.2	99.7	99.6	.5
Casper city, WY	21 700	15.6	13.8	13.3	26.0	1.7	.2	99.7	99.6	.5
Urban fringe	2 693	11.3	5.1	7.8	13.4	1.8	1.3	94.8	86.4	1.2
Cedar Rapids, IA	56 359	11.2	22.4	15.1	14.6	2.3	.2	97.9	98.1	.3
In central place	45 473	9.6	25.3	15.6	15.0	2.8	.2	98.8	98.6	.3
Cedar Rapids city, IA	45 473	9.6	25.3	15.6	15.0	2.8	.2	98.8	98.6	.3
Urban fringe	10 886	17.6	10.4	13.0	13.2	.3	.2	94.1	95.7	.2
Champaign–Urbana, IL	46 734	20.6	13.9	21.3	14.2	5.3	.2	99.8	98.1	.3
In central place	39 978	19.2	15.9	23.6	14.0	4.3	.2	100.0	99.2	.3
Champaign city, IL	25 996	19.3	15.2	22.5	14.5	4.4	.2	99.9	99.1	.3
Urbana city, IL	13 982	19.0	17.1	25.7	13.1	4.2	.4	100.0	99.5	.3
Urban fringe	6 756	29.0	2.3	7.9	15.3	10.8	.2	98.6	91.0	.1
Charlestan, SC	155 310	32.8	7.5	10.7	12.9	4.2	.5	98.0	93.9	.6
In central place	34 322	23.6	23.1	18.7	13.9	6.2	.6	99.8	99.1	.8
Charleston city, SC	34 322	23.6	23.1	18.7	13.9	6.2	.6	99.8	99.1	.8
Urban fringe	120 988	35.3	3.0	8.4	12.6	3.6	.4	97.5	92.4	.6
Charlestan, WV	74 928	13.7	19.0	12.6	14.1	2.3	.5	99.1	93.5	.8
In central place	28 111	8.1	30.5	19.5	15.9	3.0	.4	99.7	98.4	1.1
Charleston city, WV	28 111	8.1	30.5	19.5	15.9	3.0	.4	99.7	98.4	1.1
Urban fringe	46 817	17.0	12.1	8.4	13.1	1.8	.5	98.8	90.5	.6
Charlotte, NC	193 380	30.8	5.4	14.8	15.9	8.1	.4	93.6	90.5	.7
In central place	170 406	26.9	5.9	15.5	15.1	8.5	.4	96.4	94.3	.7
Charlotte city, NC	170 406	26.9	5.9	15.5	15.1	8.5	.4	96.4	94.3	.7
Urban fringe	22 974	60.0	1.8	9.7	21.8	5.0	.3	73.2	62.3	.2
Charlottesville, VA	26 929	20.2	14.6	16.0	15.9	6.1	.4	98.4	94.3	.9
In central place	16 785	11.0	22.2	17.4	16.1	3.2	.2	99.9	98.5	.8
Charlottesville city, VA	16 785	11.0	22.2	17.4	16.1	3.2	.2	99.9	98.5	.8
Urban fringe	10 144	35.3	2.1	13.6	15.7	11.0	.8	96.0	87.4	1.1
Chattanooga, TN–GA	127 933	18.1	13.3	13.4	13.7	1.8	.5	99.5	68.9	.7
Georgia (pt.)	18 626	18.4	8.0	8.1	10.2	.6	.7	99.5	43.6	.7
Tennessee (pt.)	109 307	18.1	14.2	14.3	14.3	2.0	.4	99.4	73.2	.7
In central place	69 593	15.6	18.3	17.6	11.0	2.5	.4	99.7	87.6	.8
Chattanooga city, TN	69 593	15.6	18.3	17.6	11.0	2.5	.4	99.7	87.6	.8
Urban fringe	58 340	21.1	7.3	8.4	17.0	.9	.6	99.1	46.6	.6
Cheyenne, WY	26 053	16.9	14.8	14.3	21.9	2.5	.2	96.8	97.5	.7
In central place	21 859	14.1	16.5	15.4	24.5	2.8	.2	98.3	98.8	.7
Cheyenne city, WY	21 859	14.1	16.5	15.4	24.5	2.8	.2	98.3	98.8	.7
Urban fringe	4 194	31.0	5.8	8.7	8.0	.7	.4	89.1	91.2	.6

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Chicago, IL--Northwestern Indiana	2 645 634	10.5	26.8	19.9	14.8	8.3	.6	97.4	97.4	.8
Illinois (pt.)	2 456 518	10.7	27.5	20.6	15.0	8.8	.6	97.6	97.8	.8
Indiana (pt.)	189 116	7.6	18.1	10.7	12.9	1.5	.4	94.9	92.7	.6
In central place	1 302 038	4.8	42.7	27.8	9.0	6.3	.9	99.8	99.1	1.3
Chicago city, IL	1 133 039	4.9	44.6	29.4	8.6	6.8	1.0	99.9	99.4	1.4
Chicago Heights city, IL	11 620	2.1	23.1	13.9	11.0	1.6	.4	99.6	99.5	.3
Evanston city, IL	29 164	3.0	52.3	26.5	15.3	12.1	.4	100.0	99.7	1.7
North Chicago city, IL	7 925	9.4	16.6	17.2	13.7	1.5	.4	99.9	98.4	.4
Waukegan city, IL	25 800	7.3	22.1	21.7	11.2	2.6	.1	98.6	98.4	.5
East Chicago city, IN	13 484	2.7	42.1	17.1	11.0	.2	1.1	99.9	99.5	1.7
Gary city, IN	47 082	3.0	18.6	12.0	10.7	.4	.6	97.6	92.3	.8
Hammond city, IN	33 924	2.4	31.4	15.6	10.6	.3	.3	100.0	99.7	.5
Urban fringe	1 343 596	16.0	11.4	12.1	20.5	10.2	.2	95.1	95.8	.3
Chico, CA	29 840	30.2	11.6	21.5	10.2	2.9	.3	93.0	66.7	.7
In central place	16 295	31.2	16.6	26.4	10.3	3.1	.2	99.1	93.6	.9
Chico city, CA	16 295	31.2	16.6	26.4	10.3	3.1	.2	99.1	93.6	.9
Urban fringe	13 545	29.1	5.7	15.7	9.9	2.8	.4	85.8	34.3	.4
Cincinnati, OH--KY	497 199	13.9	26.2	20.0	18.6	3.5	.4	99.1	94.6	.7
Kentucky (pt.)	94 338	18.1	29.2	17.4	15.0	3.2	.4	98.1	93.7	.7
Ohio (pt.)	402 861	12.9	25.5	20.5	19.4	3.5	.4	99.4	94.9	.7
In central place	169 088	4.6	43.1	34.3	11.4	2.0	.5	99.9	99.0	.9
Cincinnati city, OH	169 088	4.6	43.1	34.3	11.4	2.0	.5	99.9	99.0	.9
Urban fringe	328 111	18.6	17.5	12.6	22.3	4.2	.3	98.7	92.4	.6
Clarksville, TN--KY	32 081	29.2	4.6	11.4	10.7	1.3	.3	99.6	84.8	.3
Kentucky (pt.)	4 316	20.8	1.9	11.6	14.2	2.1	.4	98.4	81.1	–
Tennessee (pt.)	27 765	30.5	5.0	11.4	10.2	1.2	.3	99.8	85.4	.4
In central place	27 642	30.4	5.0	11.3	10.2	1.2	.3	99.8	85.4	.4
Clarksville city, TN	27 642	30.4	5.0	11.3	10.2	1.2	.3	99.8	85.4	.4
Urban fringe	4 439	21.5	1.8	11.6	14.0	2.0	.4	98.5	81.3	–
Cleveland, OH	705 305	7.6	28.7	13.7	18.8	4.8	.4	98.4	95.8	.6
In central place	224 311	2.8	52.6	17.8	13.1	1.1	.7	99.9	99.5	1.2
Cleveland city, OH	224 311	2.8	52.6	17.8	13.1	1.1	.7	99.9	99.5	1.2
Urban fringe	480 994	9.8	17.5	11.9	21.5	6.6	.2	97.7	94.1	.3
Colarada Springs, CO	149 843	31.4	8.2	16.0	25.0	5.3	.2	99.4	98.3	.4
In central place	124 378	32.0	8.5	17.9	24.4	6.0	.2	99.8	99.1	.4
Colorado Springs city (pt.), CO	124 378	32.0	8.5	17.9	24.4	6.0	.2	99.8	99.1	.4
Urban fringe	25 465	28.2	6.7	6.9	27.7	1.7	.2	97.3	94.8	.5
Columbia, MO	30 236	24.0	8.6	16.2	15.5	3.8	.1	98.6	97.2	.2
In central place	27 551	24.2	9.3	17.6	15.9	3.8	.2	98.7	98.2	.2
Columbia city, MO	27 551	24.2	9.3	17.6	15.9	3.8	.2	98.7	98.2	.2
Urban fringe	2 685	22.3	1.6	1.5	11.4	3.8	–	98.0	87.0	–
Columbia, SC	129 259	22.9	6.1	12.0	13.7	5.1	.3	95.6	86.5	.4
In central place	36 417	14.0	15.5	18.0	11.0	5.4	.4	99.5	96.7	.7
Columbia city (pt.), SC	36 417	14.0	15.5	18.0	11.0	5.4	.4	99.5	96.7	.7
Urban fringe	92 842	26.4	2.4	9.7	14.7	5.0	.3	94.0	82.5	.3
Columbus, GA--AL	85 051	17.2	8.7	13.6	11.4	1.8	.4	99.4	95.1	.9
Alabama (pt.)	13 692	16.8	9.4	11.9	9.6	1.4	.5	98.5	78.8	.9
Georgia (pt.)	71 359	17.3	8.6	13.9	11.7	1.8	.4	99.5	98.2	.9
In central place	68 983	17.8	8.0	14.3	10.5	1.7	.4	99.6	98.2	.9
Columbus city (remainder) (pt.), GA	68 983	17.8	8.0	14.3	10.5	1.7	.4	99.6	98.2	.9
Urban fringe	16 068	14.9	11.9	10.4	15.0	2.0	.4	98.6	81.8	.7
Columbus, OH	399 028	19.8	14.9	15.0	16.3	5.3	.3	97.7	96.9	.7
In central place	278 102	19.9	17.5	18.1	11.2	5.8	.4	99.3	98.7	.8
Columbus city, OH	278 102	19.9	17.5	18.1	11.2	5.8	.4	99.3	98.7	.8
Urban fringe	120 926	19.8	9.0	7.7	28.0	4.4	.2	94.0	92.6	.4
Corpus Christi, TX	104 898	25.7	4.8	20.3	9.4	3.3	.7	99.8	97.7	.9
In central place	100 205	26.1	5.0	20.7	9.0	3.4	.7	99.8	97.7	.9
Corpus Christi city, TX	100 205	26.1	5.0	20.7	9.0	3.4	.7	99.8	97.7	.9
Urban fringe	4 693	16.7	1.9	11.5	19.3	2.3	.4	99.3	97.8	.7
Crystal Lake, IL	25 403	30.4	10.3	5.8	30.4	4.3	.1	78.8	76.9	.2
In central place	8 973	29.5	13.5	8.9	29.8	8.4	–	97.6	95.1	.3
Crystal Lake city, IL	8 973	29.5	13.5	8.9	29.8	8.4	–	97.6	95.1	.3
Urban fringe	16 430	30.8	8.5	4.1	30.7	2.1	.1	68.6	67.0	.2
Cumberland, MD--WV	23 984	6.3	42.0	14.0	13.1	.6	.7	94.2	92.6	1.2
Maryland (pt.)	22 680	6.2	42.5	14.3	13.2	.6	.7	94.5	95.1	1.2
West Virginia (pt.)	1 304	8.4	33.7	7.4	11.0	–	.8	87.7	49.0	.6
In central place	11 431	2.5	54.7	18.4	11.2	.9	.3	99.7	99.4	1.3
Cumberland city, MD	11 431	2.5	54.7	18.4	11.2	.9	.3	99.7	99.4	1.3
Urban fringe	12 553	9.8	30.5	9.9	14.8	.3	1.0	89.1	86.4	1.0
Dallas--Fort Worth, TX	1 360 103	33.4	4.7	23.1	11.9	4.2	.4	99.7	98.4	.5
In central place	843 665	29.4	6.5	29.0	9.0	5.1	.5	99.8	98.9	.7
Arlington city, TX	112 736	44.9	.6	23.8	12.4	3.5	.1	99.7	98.5	.5
Dallas city, TX	465 579	24.8	6.8	32.2	9.1	7.1	.6	99.9	99.1	.6
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	194 291	27.0	10.9	22.7	7.5	1.8	.6	99.5	98.4	.9
Irving city, TX	71 059	42.2	1.3	33.0	6.8	4.0	.4	99.7	99.5	.5
Urban fringe	516 438	39.8	1.9	13.6	16.5	2.8	.2	99.6	97.5	.3
Danbury, CT--NY	45 733	20.1	19.0	14.8	20.1	14.5	.5	63.0	50.9	.6
Connecticut (pt.)	44 368	20.4	18.8	15.0	20.2	15.0	.5	64.9	52.4	.6
New York (pt.)	1 365	11.6	23.7	10.7	16.5	–	.4	1.6	1.7	–
In central place	25 950	21.2	22.3	17.7	16.7	15.9	.7	73.2	64.0	.8
Danbury city, CT	25 950	21.2	22.3	17.7	16.7	15.9	.7	73.2	64.0	.8
Urban fringe	19 783	18.7	14.6	11.1	24.6	12.7	.3	49.6	33.6	.3
Danville, VA	23 771	8.3	22.0	13.0	12.6	2.5	.9	90.6	86.1	1.5
In central place	23 297	8.0	22.2	13.2	12.6	2.5	.8	91.8	87.7	1.4
Danville city, VA	23 297	8.0	22.2	13.2	12.6	2.5	.8	91.8	87.7	1.4
Urban fringe	474	23.6	8.0	–	16.9	–	4.6	29.3	6.1	3.2

Table 6. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL	111 584	8.1	27.5	14.8	13.8	2.3	.4	96.2	94.9	.6
Illinois (pt.)	58 008	7.1	28.5	15.D	11.8	2.1	.5	95.1	93.4	.7
Iowa (pt.)	53 576	9.3	26.4	14.6	16.1	2.4	.3	97.5	96.6	.5
In central place	77 366	6.4	34.4	16.3	13.6	1.8	.3	99.1	97.9	.6
Moline city, IL	19 235	5.9	31.5	14.2	13.5	2.2	.4	98.3	97.6	.8
Rock Island city, IL	17 926	5.0	41.5	17.7	12.1	2.6	.3	99.5	98.7	.4
Davenport city (pt.), IA	4D 205	7.2	32.6	16.6	14.3	1.2	.3	99.3	97.7	.5
Urban fringe	34 218	12.2	11.9	11.4	14.4	3.3	.5	89.8	88.2	.7
Davis, CA	19 607	26.3	2.8	23.1	15.9	5.0	.1	99.2	98.8	.1
In central place	18 282	26.2	2.8	23.2	15.9	4.9	.1	99.8	99.5	.1
Davis city, CA	18 282	26.2	2.8	23.2	15.9	4.9	.1	99.8	99.5	.1
Urban fringe	1 325	27.8	3.1	21.9	16.1	6.6	–	91.7	87.9	–
Dayton, DH	256 182	11.0	16.5	13.4	15.8	3.6	.3	96.5	97.1	.6
In central place	80 370	2.9	38.5	20.8	9.1	.6	.6	99.7	99.1	.8
Daytan city, OH	80 370	2.9	38.5	20.8	9.1	.6	.6	99.7	99.1	.8
Urban fringe	175 812	14.6	6.5	10.0	18.9	5.0	.2	95.0	96.2	.6
Daytona Beach, FL	117 113	34.3	5.0	14.5	6.1	12.7	.2	96.2	83.4	.3
In central place	32 167	25.6	10.0	28.7	5.0	11.9	.2	99.4	95.7	.4
Daytona Beach city, FL	32 167	25.6	10.0	28.7	5.D	11.9	.2	99.4	95.7	.4
Urban fringe	84 946	37.6	3.1	9.1	6.5	13.0	.2	95.0	78.8	.2
Decatur, AL	26 455	26.0	8.0	11.2	13.1	1.5	.6	99.1	85.4	.8
In central place	20 648	26.3	8.4	12.4	13.9	2.0	.4	99.3	93.1	.8
Decatur city, AL	20 648	26.3	8.4	12.4	13.9	2.0	.4	99.3	93.1	.8
Urban fringe	5 807	24.9	6.3	7.1	10.4	–	1.2	98.2	5B.1	1.0
Oecatur, IL	42 004	9.1	25.7	14.9	12.5	1.1	.2	95.5	92.7	.4
In central place	37 470	9.1	27.6	15.9	12.0	1.2	.2	98.8	97.1	.5
Decatur city, IL	37 470	9.1	27.6	15.9	12.0	1.2	.2	98.8	97.1	.5
Urban fringe	4 534	8.5	10.3	6.6	16.7	–	.3	67.6	56.4	.2
Deltona, FL	24 131	60.3	.7	2.8	6.3	2.1	.2	85.6	24.0	.2
In central place	20 700	64.9	.8	2.4	6.5	2.5	.2	95.3	25.9	.2
Deltona COP, FL	20 700	64.9	.8	2.4	6.5	2.5	.2	95.3	25.9	.2
Urban fringe	3 431	32.3	–	5.2	4.7	–	–	27.0	12.7	.2
Denton, TX	28 874	37.9	6.1	28.3	8.2	1.5	.5	97.0	97.D	.6
In central place	28 791	37.8	6.1	28.3	8.2	1.5	.5	97.0	97.D	.6
Denton city, TX	28 791	37.8	6.1	28.3	8.2	1.5	.5	97.0	97.0	.6
Urban fringe	83	61.4	–	12.0	25.3	–	–	88.0	100.0	–
Denver, CO	675 294	22.9	10.7	19.8	22.1	10.7	.2	99.4	99.2	.4
In central place	239 623	11.1	25.7	29.6	13.9	9.7	.4	99.9	99.6	.6
Denver city (pt.), CO	239 623	11.1	25.7	29.6	13.9	9.7	.4	99.9	99.6	.6
Urban fringe	435 671	29.4	2.5	14.4	26.6	11.2	.2	99.2	99.0	.2
Oes Moines, IA	123 457	15.9	23.3	15.5	14.4	2.7	.4	99.5	94.9	.9
In central place	83 289	9.0	32.1	18.8	11.1	1.4	.4	99.7	98.0	1.1
Des Maines city, IA	83 289	9.0	32.1	18.8	11.1	1.4	.4	99.7	98.0	1.1
Urban fringe	40 168	30.1	5.2	8.5	21.4	5.3	.2	99.0	88.4	.6
Detroit, MI	1 462 855	10.5	17.4	13.2	14.8	4.3	.4	96.5	95.3	.7
In central place	473 549	2.9	34.5	16.3	12.1	1.4	.9	99.9	98.9	1.4
Dearborn city, MI	36 929	5.9	27.3	11.0	12.2	2.9	.5	100.0	99.6	.4
Detroit city, MI	410 027	2.6	35.8	16.5	12.2	1.3	.9	99.9	98.8	1.6
Pontiac city, MI	26 593	4.6	25.4	20.8	9.5	1.4	.5	99.4	98.8	.6
Urban fringe	989 306	14.1	9.2	11.6	16.0	5.7	.2	94.9	93.6	.4
Dothan, AL	24 409	23.7	5.1	10.1	11.0	.7	.5	95.3	88.1	.6
In central place	22 179	23.1	5.0	10.3	11.5	.8	.5	95.6	91.0	.6
Dothan city, AL	22 179	23.1	5.0	10.3	11.5	.8	.5	95.6	91.0	.6
Urban fringe	2 230	29.1	5.5	7.7	6.2	.3	.4	91.3	58.8	.4
Dover, DE	18 867	20.1	8.5	11.3	17.5	2.7	.4	82.3	87.1	.7
In central place	10 414	23.5	9.7	16.0	19.3	4.2	.3	98.1	97.5	.5
Daver city, DE	10 414	23.5	9.7	16.0	19.3	4.2	.3	98.1	97.5	.5
Urban fringe	8 453	16.0	7.0	5.4	15.4	.9	.6	62.9	74.3	.9
Dubuque, IA–IL	24 615	6.8	38.8	15.3	15.1	.8	.2	95.1	94.2	.4
Illinois (pt.)	1 080	6.2	33.0	12.7	12.3	–	.6	91.8	80.6	–
Iowa (pt.)	23 535	6.8	39.0	15.4	15.2	.8	.2	95.2	94.8	.4
In central place	22 377	6.7	40.7	16.0	15.1	.8	.2	97.3	96.6	.4
Dubuque city, IA	22 377	6.7	40.7	16.0	15.1	.8	.2	97.3	96.6	.4
Urban fringe	2 238	7.9	19.7	8.3	15.2	.5	.3	72.6	70.2	–
Duluth, MN–WI	51 466	5.8	51.3	18.1	13.9	.5	.3	96.3	93.5	.3
Minnesota (pt.)	39 579	5.3	50.7	18.8	14.5	.6	.3	95.5	92.0	.3
Wisconsin (pt.)	11 887	7.2	53.2	15.6	11.8	.3	.5	99.1	98.6	.3
In central place	47 706	5.3	53.5	18.7	13.6	.5	.3	98.3	96.7	.3
Duluth city, MN	36 022	4.6	53.4	19.6	14.3	.6	.3	98.D	96.D	.3
Superior city, WI	11 684	7.3	53.7	15.8	11.7	.3	.5	99.3	98.7	.3
Urban fringe	3 760	12.4	23.6	10.7	17.2	.9	.3	71.6	53.2	.3
Durham, NC	88 532	33.2	7.9	18.B	12.2	6.9	.3	94.5	91.0	.7
In central place	75 468	32.2	8.8	19.8	12.0	6.5	.3	96.7	94.4	.7
Chapel Hill tawn, NC	14 866	31.9	5.5	19.6	17.6	14.D	–	98.6	94.7	.2
Durham city, NC	60 602	32.3	9.6	19.9	1D.6	4.6	.4	96.2	94.3	.8
Urban fringe	13 064	39.0	2.8	12.9	13.3	9.6	.3	81.6	71.4	.7
Eau Claire, WI	31 487	16.9	27.6	14.3	13.9	1.6	.6	94.6	94.1	.5
In central place	21 922	15.7	28.7	15.4	14.2	1.0	.5	98.3	98.3	.4
Eau Claire city, WI	21 922	15.7	28.7	15.4	14.2	1.0	.5	98.3	98.3	.4
Urban fringe	9 565	19.5	25.2	11.6	13.3	2.8	.6	86.0	84.4	.7
Elgin, IL	43 428	12.9	23.4	13.1	15.8	2.9	.3	95.3	92.6	.4
In central place	27 936	13.5	30.5	16.6	13.5	3.6	.3	98.9	98.1	.4
Elgin city, IL	27 936	13.5	30.5	16.6	13.5	3.6	.3	98.9	98.1	.4
Urban fringe	15 492	11.8	10.6	6.7	20.1	1.7	.2	88.8	82.6	.5

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Elkhart–Goshen, IN	40 454	16.6	24.0	14.3	14.8	1.8	.2	69.3	68.8	.4
In central place	28 670	15.0	31.2	18.1	12.4	2.1	.3	91.3	91.5	.5
Elkhart city, IN	19 147	11.6	31.7	18.6	12.8	1.0	.1	93.2	88.8	.3
Goshen city, IN	9 523	21.8	30.4	16.9	11.6	4.2	.6	87.3	96.8	.9
Urban fringe	11 784	20.4	6.4	5.1	20.8	1.2	.1	15.9	13.6	.2
Elmira, NY	26 860	3.3	46.5	14.0	19.4	.2	.3	93.2	85.0	1.0
In central place	13 301	1.4	65.7	18.9	17.8	.2	.4	99.8	99.3	1.5
Elmira city, NY	13 301	1.4	65.7	18.9	17.8	.2	.4	99.8	99.3	1.5
Urban fringe	13 559	5.2	27.7	9.1	20.9	.2	.2	86.7	71.0	.5
El Paso, TX–NM	181 650	24.7	7.3	18.8	13.5	2.3	1.4	98.1	93.8	1.4
New Mexico (pt.)	1 959	44.6	1.8	17.0	10.1	.4	2.7	98.9	97.9	1.1
Texas (pt.)	179 691	24.5	7.4	18.8	13.5	2.3	1.4	98.1	93.7	1.4
In central place	168 575	23.9	7.4	19.2	13.7	2.4	.9	99.7	97.9	1.1
El Paso city (pt.), TX	168 575	23.9	7.4	19.2	13.7	2.4	.9	99.7	97.9	1.1
Urban fringe	13 075	35.3	6.4	13.4	9.6	.9	7.8	77.3	39.9	5.4
Erie, PA	72 507	9.4	34.2	13.3	17.7	1.2	.4	96.2	97.0	.7
In central place	45 424	3.8	48.3	15.0	15.8	.4	.5	99.9	99.6	.7
Erie city, PA	45 424	3.8	48.3	15.0	15.8	.4	.5	99.9	99.6	.7
Urban fringe	27 083	18.9	10.4	10.4	20.9	2.7	.2	90.0	92.7	.6
Eugene–Springfield, OR	78 228	10.6	8.9	18.1	10.8	2.0	.3	98.9	84.7	.7
In central place	66 112	11.7	9.5	20.4	10.3	2.4	.3	99.4	98.5	.8
Eugene city, OR	47 991	11.8	11.0	22.0	12.1	3.0	.3	99.6	99.0	.9
Springfield city, OR	18 121	11.5	5.5	15.9	5.5	.7	.3	98.8	97.1	.5
Urban fringe	12 116	4.3	5.7	5.5	13.5	–	.2	96.1	9.3	.1
Evansville, IN–KY	80 959	14.5	24.1	19.1	11.1	1.3	.3	97.5	96.0	.5
Indiana (pt.)	69 285	14.0	25.5	19.4	11.5	1.4	.2	97.2	96.0	.5
Kentucky (pt.)	11 674	17.1	16.3	17.3	8.5	.7	.8	99.1	95.9	.8
In central place	69 543	12.1	27.2	21.3	9.2	1.4	.3	98.0	98.3	.5
Evansville city, IN	58 188	11.2	29.3	22.0	9.4	1.5	.2	97.7	98.3	.5
Hendersan city, KY	11 355	16.8	16.7	17.4	8.3	.7	.4	99.8	98.3	.5
Urban fringe	11 416	28.8	5.4	5.8	22.5	.6	.6	94.3	81.8	.6
Fairfield, CA	33 408	35.8	1.6	12.3	24.0	3.1	.3	99.9	99.4	.3
In central place	26 357	31.7	1.3	12.8	23.0	3.8	.2	99.8	99.4	.3
Fairfield city, CA	26 357	31.7	1.3	12.8	23.0	3.8	.2	99.8	99.4	.3
Urban fringe	7 051	51.1	3.0	10.3	27.7	.4	.5	100.0	99.5	.4
Fall River, MA–RI	60 257	10.6	47.0	14.9	9.5	2.2	.5	94.8	75.9	.8
Massachusetts (pt.)	52 887	9.9	50.4	15.7	8.6	2.3	.5	95.0	85.3	.8
Rhode Island (pt.)	7 370	15.5	22.3	9.1	16.2	1.6	.2	92.9	8.6	.5
In central place	40 280	11.3	58.6	18.6	5.9	3.0	.6	99.3	97.3	1.0
Fall River city (pt.), MA	40 280	11.3	58.6	18.6	5.9	3.0	.6	99.3	97.3	1.0
Urban fringe	19 977	9.1	23.5	7.5	16.8	.6	.2	85.6	33.0	.3
Fargo–Moorhead, ND–MN	48 915	22.7	14.5	20.2	17.0	5.1	.2	99.5	99.4	.6
Minnesota (pt.)	12 628	13.9	11.3	16.9	17.8	3.1	.1	98.9	98.8	.4
North Dakata (pt.)	36 287	25.7	15.7	21.4	16.7	5.8	.2	99.7	99.6	.7
In central place	43 218	22.7	15.6	20.9	16.8	5.0	.2	99.5	99.4	.7
Moorhead city, MN	11 511	13.8	10.8	16.9	18.2	3.1	.1	98.9	99.0	.5
Farga city, ND	31 707	26.0	17.4	22.4	16.3	5.7	.2	99.7	99.6	.8
Urban fringe	5 697	22.3	6.2	15.1	18.4	5.8	.1	99.4	99.3	.3
Fayetteville, NC	85 899	28.6	3.1	7.9	11.3	2.4	.5	92.0	70.5	.4
In central place	31 712	23.9	5.3	11.1	13.3	3.3	.4	98.4	93.6	.4
Fayetteville city, NC	31 712	23.9	5.3	11.1	13.3	3.3	.4	98.4	93.6	.4
Urban fringe	54 187	31.4	1.8	6.1	10.0	1.9	.5	88.3	57.0	.4
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR	32 020	28.3	8.2	15.4	8.0	1.2	.4	98.1	92.1	.7
In central place	30 820	28.2	8.2	15.8	8.1	1.2	.4	98.2	92.4	.6
Fayetteville city, AR	18 826	30.5	10.3	20.7	8.8	1.7	.5	98.9	95.8	.8
Springdale city, AR	11 994	24.5	5.0	8.1	7.1	.5	.4	97.1	87.1	.4
Urban fringe	1 200	30.4	7.4	5.8	5.5	–	–	95.0	83.3	1.4
Fitchburg–Leominster, MA	33 401	13.9	41.3	18.0	13.1	5.1	.7	97.2	91.8	.9
In central place	32 198	14.3	41.9	17.9	13.0	5.3	.7	97.8	94.6	.9
Fitchburg city, MA	16 665	9.9	52.5	20.3	13.1	2.5	.7	97.5	95.0	.8
Leominster city, MA	15 533	19.0	30.6	15.4	12.9	8.4	.7	98.2	94.1	.9
Urban fringe	1 203	3.4	23.5	21.0	14.0	–	–	80.7	18.0	.8
Flint, MI	133 647	8.7	16.2	13.4	11.6	1.3	.3	79.5	97.3	.6
In central place	58 724	3.1	26.0	15.3	10.4	.3	.5	99.7	99.1	.8
Flint city, MI	58 724	3.1	26.0	15.3	10.4	.3	.5	99.7	99.1	.8
Urban fringe	74 923	13.0	8.6	11.9	12.6	2.1	.2	63.6	95.8	.4
Florence, AL	29 783	13.8	11.4	9.8	13.5	.6	.4	99.5	87.2	.5
In central place	15 913	15.1	11.3	11.7	14.6	1.0	.4	99.5	92.2	.5
Florence city, AL	15 913	15.1	11.3	11.7	14.6	1.0	.4	99.5	92.2	.5
Urban fringe	13 870	12.4	11.5	7.6	12.2	.1	.4	99.5	81.6	.5
Florence, SC	21 490	19.9	5.9	8.5	12.5	1.6	.7	86.9	70.6	.5
In central place	11 790	15.8	9.1	11.7	13.8	2.4	.9	98.7	97.1	.7
Florence city, SC	11 790	15.8	9.1	11.7	13.8	2.4	.9	98.7	97.1	.7
Urban fringe	9 700	24.8	1.9	4.6	11.0	.6	.5	72.6	38.3	.2
Fort Collins, CO	42 485	30.1	8.3	13.0	22.1	7.9	.3	99.6	96.4	.5
In central place	35 357	31.9	9.1	14.9	22.1	9.1	.3	99.7	98.6	.5
Fort Collins city, CO	35 357	31.9	9.1	14.9	22.1	9.1	.3	99.7	98.6	.5
Urban fringe	7 128	21.1	4.4	3.7	22.3	2.2	.2	99.0	85.4	.4
Fort Lauderdale–Hollywood–Pampano Beach, FL	622 055	26.5	1.1	23.5	7.8	33.4	.3	99.4	90.9	.5
In central place	187 290	11.3	2.8	32.0	5.5	29.6	.4	99.7	84.7	1.0
Fort Lauderdale city, FL	81 268	7.6	3.5	34.7	5.5	25.0	.6	99.7	86.4	1.3
Hollywood city, FL	63 303	10.0	3.1	32.7	6.9	23.1	.3	99.6	74.4	.9
Pampano Beach city, FL	42 719	20.3	1.0	25.8	3.6	47.9	.3	99.7	96.9	.6
Urban fringe	434 765	33.1	.4	19.8	8.8	35.1	.2	99.2	93.5	.2

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL	114 234	42.5	1.9	11.1	5.4	18.7	.2	90.5	76.7	.3
In central place	55 232	45.3	2.9	11.9	5.5	12.6	.2	88.8	74.7	.3
Cape Coral city (pt.), FL	33 854	55.7	.2	3.7	5.6	13.2	.1	82.0	60.5	.1
Fort Myers city (pt.), FL	21 378	28.9	7.1	24.8	5.3	11.6	.3	99.8	97.1	.6
Urban fringe	59 002	39.8	1.0	10.3	5.3	24.5	.3	92.0	78.6	.3
Fort Pierce, FL	57 018	45.8	2.6	10.1	5.0	9.8	.4	67.1	57.2	.4
In central place	17 250	24.9	6.0	23.6	5.7	18.3	.8	97.9	94.4	.8
Fort Pierce city, FL	17 250	24.9	6.0	23.6	5.7	18.3	.8	97.9	94.4	.8
Urban fringe	39 768	54.8	1.1	4.3	4.6	6.0	.2	53.7	41.0	.2
Fort Smith, AR–OK	41 456	19.8	12.3	17.2	8.6	.3	.4	99.9	96.2	.8
Arkansas (pt.)	40 342	19.7	12.3	17.4	8.7	.3	.4	99.9	96.6	.8
Oklahoma (pt.)	1 114	23.2	13.4	10.9	6.2	–	.7	99.5	81.3	1.0
In central place	33 054	16.6	13.1	19.1	9.1	.3	.4	100.0	98.0	.8
Fort Smith city, AR	33 054	16.6	13.1	19.1	9.1	.3	.4	100.0	98.0	.8
Urban fringe	8 402	32.3	9.3	9.5	6.8	–	.3	99.7	89.0	.9
Fort Walton Beach, FL	51 743	40.1	.9	10.0	13.4	13.2	.3	98.5	89.4	.3
In central place	9 089	22.4	.8	12.6	15.8	6.8	.2	99.8	98.0	.1
Fort Walton Beach city, FL	9 089	22.4	.8	12.6	15.8	6.8	.2	99.8	98.0	.1
Urban fringe	42 654	43.9	1.0	9.5	12.9	14.6	.4	98.2	87.6	.4
Fort Wayne, IN	104 811	15.2	20.1	14.8	16.0	1.7	.2	96.0	97.0	.4
In central place	77 166	9.7	26.0	18.2	11.3	1.4	.2	98.5	99.0	.5
Fort Wayne city, IN	77 166	9.7	26.0	18.2	11.3	1.4	.2	98.5	99.0	.5
Urban fringe	27 645	30.7	3.4	5.1	29.2	2.6	.1	89.0	91.5	.1
Frederick, MD	23 423	41.5	16.2	15.3	17.0	5.4	.4	93.2	94.6	.4
In central place	16 611	34.9	21.3	18.7	12.7	5.3	.4	99.5	99.0	.5
Frederick city, MD	16 611	34.9	21.3	18.7	12.7	5.3	.4	99.5	99.0	.5
Urban fringe	6 812	57.5	3.7	7.0	27.3	5.6	.3	77.6	84.1	.1
Fredericksburg, VA	21 495	34.3	10.6	9.7	20.2	1.1	.5	94.8	93.0	.4
In central place	8 063	12.1	23.8	21.1	11.7	1.2	.4	98.8	98.9	.5
Fredericksburg city, VA	8 063	12.1	23.8	21.1	11.7	1.2	.4	98.8	98.9	.5
Urban fringe	13 432	47.7	2.8	2.8	25.3	1.1	.5	92.4	89.5	.4
Fresno, CA	166 705	25.1	6.9	18.4	9.1	4.0	.7	97.4	95.6	.9
In central place	129 404	26.4	8.1	20.2	7.9	4.4	.8	98.5	97.4	1.0
Fresno city, CA	129 404	26.4	8.1	20.2	7.9	4.4	.8	98.5	97.4	1.0
Urban fringe	37 301	20.8	2.5	12.3	13.3	2.5	.3	93.5	89.4	.4
Gadsden, AL	30 747	11.7	13.5	7.8	12.0	.4	.5	99.4	74.3	.6
In central place	19 146	5.7	18.1	9.8	10.5	.5	.6	99.7	88.5	.6
Gadsden city, AL	19 146	5.7	18.1	9.8	10.5	.5	.6	99.7	88.5	.6
Urban fringe	11 601	21.8	5.9	4.6	14.6	.1	.4	98.8	51.1	.6
Gainesville, FL	55 861	31.9	3.5	23.9	10.5	8.5	.4	96.6	92.2	.5
In central place	34 608	20.3	5.5	23.7	12.6	5.9	.4	98.7	96.2	.4
Gainesville city, FL	34 608	20.3	5.5	23.7	12.6	5.9	.4	98.7	96.2	.4
Urban fringe	21 253	50.8	.3	24.3	7.1	12.7	.4	93.2	85.7	.6
Galveston, TX	29 127	15.7	27.5	29.3	7.1	4.6	.7	99.9	98.1	1.7
In central place	29 127	15.7	27.5	29.3	7.1	4.6	.7	99.9	98.1	1.7
Galveston city (pt.), TX	29 127	15.7	27.5	29.3	7.1	4.6	.7	99.9	98.1	1.7
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gastonia, NC	45 624	18.7	14.2	8.2	9.6	1.4	.7	86.4	73.3	.7
In central place	22 196	18.8	13.4	9.4	11.2	2.2	.2	97.1	91.8	.6
Gastonia city, NC	22 196	18.8	13.4	9.4	11.2	2.2	.2	97.1	91.8	.6
Urban fringe	23 428	18.6	15.0	7.1	8.0	.6	1.1	76.3	55.8	.8
Glens Falls, NY	22 909	15.4	36.7	13.8	20.5	1.1	.2	89.7	65.2	.5
In central place	6 555	2.1	61.1	19.0	21.1	.5	–	99.4	99.2	.5
Glens Falls city, NY	6 555	2.1	61.1	19.0	21.1	.5	–	99.4	99.2	.5
Urban fringe	16 354	20.8	27.0	11.7	20.3	1.3	.3	85.7	51.6	.6
Goldsboro, NC	21 828	18.2	8.5	7.4	10.1	.9	.7	78.2	62.3	.6
In central place	14 345	13.4	11.3	9.9	10.0	1.3	.7	94.7	88.5	.7
Goldsboro city, NC	14 345	13.4	11.3	9.9	10.0	1.3	.7	94.7	88.5	.7
Urban fringe	7 483	27.4	3.0	2.5	10.5	–	.8	46.7	12.1	.5
Grand Forks, ND–MN	23 099	17.9	17.5	22.1	15.6	4.2	.5	99.9	99.8	.7
Minnesota (pt.)	3 500	6.1	13.7	19.5	16.0	–	.7	99.8	99.9	.7
North Dakota (pt.)	19 599	20.0	18.2	22.5	15.5	5.0	.4	99.9	99.8	.7
In central place	19 589	20.0	18.2	22.6	15.6	5.0	.4	99.9	99.8	.7
Grand Forks city, ND	19 589	20.0	18.2	22.6	15.6	5.0	.4	99.9	99.8	.7
Urban fringe	3 510	6.1	13.6	19.4	16.0	–	.7	99.8	99.9	.7
Grand Junction, CO	30 252	24.1	9.6	11.0	14.7	3.5	.2	99.4	91.2	.4
In central place	13 698	16.4	17.0	19.7	11.9	5.2	.4	99.9	98.8	.4
Grand Junction city, CO	13 698	16.4	17.0	19.7	11.9	5.2	.4	99.9	98.8	.4
Urban fringe	16 554	30.4	3.5	3.9	17.0	2.1	.1	99.0	84.9	.4
Grand Rapids, MI	168 109	19.0	22.4	13.4	16.1	4.4	.2	92.8	90.7	.4
In central place	73 716	9.4	41.0	15.1	14.8	2.5	.4	99.3	98.7	.7
Grand Rapids city, MI	73 716	9.4	41.0	15.1	14.8	2.5	.4	99.3	98.7	.7
Urban fringe	94 393	26.5	7.9	12.1	17.2	5.9	.1	87.7	84.5	.1
Great Falls, MT	26 728	7.0	18.8	16.5	21.0	1.9	.8	97.8	96.9	.5
In central place	24 157	7.2	20.1	17.6	21.7	2.1	.9	99.3	99.0	.5
Great Falls city, MT	24 157	7.2	20.1	17.6	21.7	2.1	.9	99.3	99.0	.5
Urban fringe	2 571	4.7	6.7	6.6	13.9	.7	–	83.4	77.1	–
Greeley, CO	28 232	16.8	11.1	15.4	20.6	4.6	.3	99.6	98.0	.5
In central place	23 890	16.2	12.1	16.4	21.5	5.3	.2	99.8	99.2	.5
Greeley city (pt.), CO	23 890	16.2	12.1	16.4	21.5	5.3	.2	99.8	99.2	.5
Urban fringe	4 342	20.2	5.8	9.7	16.1	1.1	.9	98.9	91.5	.5
Green Bay, WI	63 578	22.0	16.5	15.1	14.4	1.0	.3	97.9	98.3	.4
In central place	39 726	18.5	21.5	17.3	12.3	.9	.3	99.5	99.4	.5
Green Bay city, WI	39 726	18.5	21.5	17.3	12.3	.9	.3	99.5	99.4	.5
Urban fringe	23 852	27.8	8.3	11.4	17.8	1.1	.2	95.2	96.5	.1

Table 6. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Greensboro, NC	84 780	25.3	8.5	13.8	13.0	6.2	.3	96.4	95.7	1.2
In central place	80 411	23.6	8.8	14.2	12.8	6.1	.3	98.0	97.5	1.2
Greensboro city, NC	80 411	23.6	8.8	14.2	12.8	6.1	.3	98.0	97.5	1.2
Urban fringe	4 369	55.5	2.4	6.5	17.4	9.0	.7	67.1	63.0	–
Greenville, NC	22 516	34.4	3.8	16.2	10.3	6.6	.5	98.6	87.3	.6
In central place	18 054	31.7	4.3	17.9	10.8	7.8	.4	99.8	96.4	.7
Greenville city, NC	18 054	31.7	4.3	17.9	10.8	7.8	.4	99.8	96.4	.7
Urban fringe	4 462	45.6	1.6	9.7	8.2	1.5	1.1	93.7	50.4	.2
Greenville, SC	103 906	22.5	9.4	11.9	13.8	3.6	.4	98.9	91.5	.7
In central place	26 453	16.1	16.0	18.8	12.1	6.1	.7	99.8	98.8	1.6
Greenville city, SC	26 453	16.1	16.0	18.8	12.1	6.1	.7	99.8	98.8	1.6
Urban fringe	77 453	24.6	7.2	9.5	14.3	2.8	.3	98.6	88.9	.4
Hagerstown, MD–PA–WV	30 743	16.3	28.9	16.2	12.5	2.3	.3	96.1	86.3	.6
Maryland (pt.)	29 980	16.0	29.3	16.5	12.5	2.4	.3	97.4	87.0	.6
Pennsylvania (pt.)	442	19.2	16.1	2.0	19.5	–	1.6	9.5	90.0	–
West Virginia (pt.)	321	40.5	9.3	5.0	2.2	–	–	92.5	18.1	–
In central place	16 361	13.4	41.4	23.6	8.7	2.6	.2	99.7	99.0	.7
Hagerstown city, MD	16 361	13.4	41.4	23.6	8.7	2.6	.2	99.7	99.0	.7
Urban fringe	14 382	19.7	14.7	7.8	16.7	2.0	.4	91.9	71.8	.4
Hamilton, OH	47 538	18.5	18.8	13.1	13.6	6.5	.2	97.3	93.6	.6
In central place	25 362	7.5	32.1	16.8	9.6	1.5	.3	99.6	98.3	.4
Hamilton city, OH	25 362	7.5	32.1	16.8	9.6	1.5	.3	99.6	98.3	.4
Urban fringe	22 176	31.2	3.5	9.0	18.3	12.2	.1	94.6	88.3	.7
Harlingen, TX	28 995	29.1	8.1	23.9	7.1	2.1	1.6	97.7	87.7	1.2
In central place	17 798	27.9	8.0	24.4	6.9	2.4	1.0	98.7	95.9	1.0
Harlingen city, TX	17 798	27.9	8.0	24.4	6.9	2.4	1.0	98.7	95.9	1.0
Urban fringe	11 197	31.0	8.3	23.0	7.4	1.8	2.5	96.0	74.6	1.5
Harrisburg, PA	126 269	13.9	24.3	15.3	18.8	3.0	.3	91.7	94.3	.4
In central place	24 590	4.8	49.5	27.4	21.3	.7	.7	99.7	98.8	.9
Harrisburg city, PA	24 590	4.8	49.5	27.4	21.3	.7	.7	99.7	98.8	.9
Urban fringe	101 679	16.1	18.2	12.4	18.1	3.5	.2	89.8	93.2	.3
Hartford–Middletown, CT	223 688	13.2	24.1	20.1	14.0	10.2	.5	95.1	93.5	.7
In central place	74 200	12.6	34.1	32.6	7.3	6.6	1.1	97.8	96.6	1.4
Hartford city, CT	56 098	9.2	37.1	35.8	6.6	5.2	1.4	99.9	98.5	1.6
Middletown city, CT	18 102	22.9	24.7	22.8	9.4	11.1	.2	91.4	90.9	.6
Urban fringe	149 488	13.5	19.2	13.8	17.3	12.0	.2	93.8	92.0	.3
Hattiesburg, MS	24 832	18.1	10.3	17.1	11.8	.7	.7	99.5	93.4	.8
In central place	17 714	18.1	12.3	21.8	11.9	1.0	.8	99.8	98.5	.9
Hattiesburg city, MS	17 714	18.1	12.3	21.8	11.9	1.0	.8	99.8	98.5	.9
Urban fringe	7 118	18.2	5.3	5.4	11.4	–	.4	98.7	80.6	.4
Hemet–San Jacinto, CA	43 642	36.2	2.2	19.0	5.6	2.4	.3	99.7	93.5	.6
In central place	26 537	37.2	2.2	23.9	2.6	3.2	.3	99.6	96.9	.9
Hemet city, CA	19 692	35.3	1.7	23.9	2.4	2.8	.2	99.7	98.1	1.0
San Jacinto city, CA	6 845	42.7	3.6	23.9	3.5	4.1	.6	99.3	93.4	.6
Urban fringe	17 105	34.7	2.2	11.4	10.1	1.3	.3	99.8	88.2	.2
Hesperia–Apple Valley–Victorville, CA	54 921	58.9	.8	9.2	12.1	1.1	.3	98.5	46.1	.6
In central place	49 495	58.9	.9	9.7	11.5	1.1	.2	98.6	43.9	.6
Apple Valley town (pt.), CA	16 604	61.8	.1	5.2	12.3	.9	.2	97.5	32.2	.4
Hesperia city, CA	17 359	56.3	.3	8.8	8.7	.2	.3	99.6	19.4	.9
Victorville city (pt.), CA	15 532	58.9	2.5	15.5	13.6	2.4	.2	98.6	83.7	.6
Urban fringe	5 426	58.7	–	4.6	17.3	.6	.5	97.5	66.7	.4
Hickory, NC	29 673	24.9	10.2	8.3	12.3	3.3	.5	82.5	66.1	1.1
In central place	12 690	27.1	12.3	12.5	12.6	6.5	.4	94.2	91.2	1.6
Hickory city, NC	12 690	27.1	12.3	12.5	12.6	6.5	.4	94.2	91.2	1.6
Urban fringe	16 983	23.2	8.7	5.2	12.1	1.0	.6	73.8	47.4	.7
High Point, NC	45 861	21.6	11.1	10.2	11.7	3.4	.3	94.3	86.6	.6
In central place	29 427	20.7	11.4	11.6	12.6	4.7	.2	97.3	96.8	.6
High Point city, NC	29 427	20.7	11.4	11.6	12.6	4.7	.2	97.3	96.8	.6
Urban fringe	16 434	23.2	10.7	7.6	10.1	1.0	.5	88.9	68.4	.5
Holland, MI	23 062	26.5	20.2	8.0	17.2	5.2	.2	85.6	80.9	.4
In central place	11 243	19.2	29.7	10.3	18.5	6.0	.2	93.7	96.9	.5
Holland city, MI	11 243	19.2	29.7	10.3	18.5	6.0	.2	93.7	96.9	.5
Urban fringe	11 819	33.4	11.3	5.8	16.1	4.5	.2	77.8	65.6	.3
Honolulu, HI	221 343	15.7	6.3	30.5	13.7	26.1	.6	99.8	97.9	1.3
In central place	145 796	10.9	7.6	39.7	11.4	31.6	.8	99.8	98.4	1.7
Honolulu CDP, HI	145 796	10.9	7.6	39.7	11.4	31.6	.8	99.8	98.4	1.7
Urban fringe	75 547	25.1	3.9	12.8	18.3	15.6	.3	99.8	96.8	.5
Houma, LA	24 103	19.3	6.9	11.6	10.2	.8	.6	99.9	81.9	.9
In central place	11 476	11.9	11.6	14.3	11.9	.5	.6	99.9	98.0	.8
Houma city, LA	11 476	11.9	11.6	14.3	11.9	.5	.6	99.9	98.0	.8
Urban fringe	12 627	26.1	2.6	9.1	8.7	1.2	.6	99.9	67.2	1.0
Houston, TX	1 200 373	26.9	4.3	24.5	14.2	6.3	.7	97.6	96.9	.8
In central place	751 406	17.2	6.0	30.2	9.0	8.3	.8	98.7	98.5	1.0
Baytown city, TX	25 004	19.8	6.4	19.6	9.1	1.7	.7	98.2	97.9	.6
Houston city, TX	726 402	17.1	6.0	30.6	9.0	8.6	.8	98.7	98.6	1.0
Urban fringe	448 967	43.2	1.5	14.8	22.8	2.8	.4	95.8	94.1	.5
Huntington–Ashland, WV–KY–OH	75 275	9.9	27.4	13.2	13.2	.6	.5	97.9	91.7	.9
Kentucky (pt.)	23 464	10.7	19.8	9.2	13.7	.6	.4	98.3	84.2	.5
Ohio (pt.)	14 313	10.0	24.3	10.5	10.8	.3	.5	93.1	93.5	.7
West Virginia (pt.)	37 498	9.4	33.3	16.7	13.7	.7	.6	99.4	95.8	1.3
In central place	37 695	7.0	37.7	17.3	13.6	.7	.5	100.0	98.6	1.3
Ashland city, KY	11 021	7.9	28.6	12.6	13.9	1.1	.5	100.0	98.1	.7
Huntington city, WV	26 674	6.6	41.5	19.3	13.4	.5	.5	100.0	98.8	1.6
Urban fringe	37 580	12.9	17.0	9.0	12.8	.5	.5	95.7	84.8	.6

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see texf]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedraams						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 ar earlier	Nane ar 1	4 ar mare	Candaminium	Lacking camplete plumbing facilities	With public water system ar private campany	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Huntsville, AL	75 953	30.2	3.7	15.8	18.9	3.8	.2	99.7	96.5	.3
In central place	67 487	25.8	4.0	16.5	19.1	3.3	.2	99.9	97.8	.3
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	67 487	25.8	4.0	16.5	19.1	3.3	.2	99.9	97.8	.3
Urban fringe	8 466	65.3	1.0	10.2	17.3	7.1	.1	98.4	85.9	.3
Hyannis, MA	43 915	26.6	10.8	8.8	15.4	6.2	.2	94.5	15.7	1.5
In central place	8 340	23.1	15.4	19.5	12.4	11.7	–	99.0	47.0	2.3
Hyannis CDP, MA	8 340	23.1	15.4	19.5	12.4	11.7	–	99.0	47.0	2.3
Urban fringe	35 575	27.4	9.7	6.3	16.1	4.9	.3	93.5	8.4	1.3
Idaho Falls, ID	20 507	14.3	11.1	12.1	28.9	2.8	.1	97.7	98.8	.4
In central place	16 845	14.1	12.6	14.0	27.8	3.0	.1	99.5	99.2	.5
Idaho Falls city, ID	16 845	14.1	12.6	14.0	27.8	3.0	.1	99.5	99.2	.5
Urban fringe	3 662	15.1	4.4	3.5	34.2	2.0	–	89.5	97.3	.1
Indianapolis, IN	393 820	18.6	17.6	17.1	13.4	3.6	.3	90.8	89.3	.5
In central place	319 958	16.6	20.2	18.2	11.8	3.8	.3	91.0	89.5	.6
Indianapolis city (remainder), IN	319 958	16.6	20.2	18.2	11.8	3.8	.3	91.0	89.5	.6
Urban fringe	73 862	27.5	6.3	12.3	20.4	2.9	.1	89.9	88.4	.5
India–Coachella, CA	17 763	36.4	1.9	29.7	9.3	7.6	1.1	97.2	94.9	1.8
In central place	16 804	38.1	1.9	30.4	9.0	7.8	1.1	97.5	94.9	1.8
Coachella city (pt.), CA	3 776	39.4	1.6	27.8	9.2	2.4	1.6	96.5	95.0	1.6
India city, CA	13 028	37.7	1.9	31.2	9.0	9.4	.9	97.8	94.8	1.9
Urban fringe	959	6.8	2.0	16.1	14.4	3.9	.8	92.5	95.2	1.4
Iawa City, IA	27 881	22.7	16.6	23.0	13.4	4.9	.4	98.1	98.2	.8
In central place	22 464	20.9	19.6	23.2	14.3	4.7	.4	98.7	98.7	.9
Iawa City city, IA	22 464	20.9	19.6	23.2	14.3	4.7	.4	98.7	98.7	.9
Urban fringe	5 417	30.3	3.9	22.2	9.5	5.8	.4	95.7	96.0	.3
Ithaca, NY	17 747	14.5	39.8	28.1	19.0	3.3	.2	98.0	96.1	.4
In central place	10 075	9.8	59.2	31.2	17.8	.7	.1	99.6	99.5	.6
Ithaca city, NY	10 075	9.8	59.2	31.2	17.8	.7	.1	99.6	99.5	.6
Urban fringe	7 672	20.7	14.3	24.0	20.6	6.8	.2	95.8	91.7	.2
Jackson, MI	30 613	6.4	37.7	14.6	14.3	1.2	.3	75.9	91.9	.7
In central place	15 689	4.1	59.0	18.4	14.1	1.2	.5	99.5	99.2	1.0
Jackson city, MI	15 689	4.1	59.0	18.4	14.1	1.2	.5	99.5	99.2	1.0
Urban fringe	14 924	8.7	15.3	10.6	14.6	1.1	.1	51.1	84.1	.4
Jacksan, MS	115 421	22.5	5.3	15.6	13.1	1.9	.5	99.6	96.9	.6
In central place	79 352	13.3	7.1	17.6	12.3	1.6	.6	99.7	98.7	.7
Jacksan city, MS	79 352	13.3	7.1	17.6	12.3	1.6	.6	99.7	98.7	.7
Urban fringe	36 069	42.5	1.4	11.3	14.9	2.5	.4	99.2	92.9	.4
Jackson, TN	22 387	19.2	12.3	11.6	12.9	1.2	.2	99.2	94.1	.5
In central place	20 739	15.3	13.2	12.4	13.3	1.3	.2	99.5	97.4	.5
Jackson city, TN	20 739	15.3	13.2	12.4	13.3	1.3	.2	99.5	97.4	.5
Urban fringe	1 648	68.8	–	2.6	7.9	–	–	96.6	52.5	–
Jacksonville, FL	310 938	30.2	6.4	15.0	11.0	3.6	.4	88.0	78.0	.4
In central place	264 473	27.7	7.0	16.0	10.0	2.9	.4	87.1	76.0	.4
Jacksonville city (remainder) (pt.), FL	264 473	27.7	7.0	16.0	10.0	2.9	.4	87.1	76.0	.4
Urban fringe	46 465	44.0	2.9	9.6	16.7	7.9	.2	93.1	89.3	.2
Jacksonville, NC	26 070	29.3	1.7	9.4	12.3	1.0	.4	96.7	79.0	.3
In central place	11 810	27.5	.6	9.6	11.8	1.2	.3	99.0	96.6	.3
Jacksonville city, NC	11 810	27.5	.6	9.6	11.8	1.2	.3	99.0	96.6	.3
Urban fringe	14 260	30.8	2.6	9.2	12.7	.8	.6	94.7	64.5	.4
Janesville, WI	21 232	13.8	26.9	11.3	14.8	1.2	.3	98.9	98.9	.4
In central place	21 153	13.7	26.9	11.3	14.7	1.2	.3	99.2	99.2	.4
Janesville city, WI	21 153	13.7	26.9	11.3	14.7	1.2	.3	99.2	99.2	.4
Urban fringe	79	20.3	13.9	2.5	30.4	–	–	20.3	20.3	–
Jahnson City, TN	35 212	20.7	14.9	12.4	12.8	2.6	.4	98.4	75.4	.8
In central place	21 214	21.6	14.7	14.7	13.5	4.1	.2	99.0	90.6	.7
Jahnson City city, TN	21 214	21.6	14.7	14.7	13.5	4.1	.2	99.0	90.6	.7
Urban fringe	13 998	19.4	15.2	9.0	11.7	.5	.8	97.6	52.4	.9
Jahnstawn, PA	35 955	3.8	46.6	11.8	14.8	.4	.7	99.6	94.4	.8
In central place	14 667	2.7	61.8	18.1	11.8	.5	1.1	99.9	99.5	1.1
Jahnstawn city, PA	14 667	2.7	61.8	18.1	11.8	.5	1.1	99.9	99.5	1.1
Urban fringe	21 288	4.6	36.1	7.5	16.8	.4	.5	99.3	90.9	.5
Jaliet, IL	61 155	8.5	21.7	11.3	14.0	2.8	.4	83.3	84.5	.6
In central place	29 043	5.1	31.0	16.6	11.5	3.1	.4	97.4	98.2	.9
Jaliet city, IL	29 043	5.1	31.0	16.6	11.5	3.1	.4	97.4	98.2	.9
Urban fringe	32 112	11.5	13.2	6.5	16.3	2.6	.3	70.5	72.1	.3
Japlin, MO	27 173	17.7	29.3	15.1	10.0	.5	.6	95.2	87.4	1.0
In central place	19 359	18.2	31.4	17.2	9.1	.7	.4	99.2	96.3	1.0
Japlin city, MO	19 359	18.2	31.4	17.2	9.1	.7	.4	99.2	96.3	1.0
Urban fringe	7 814	16.4	24.0	10.1	12.5	–	1.1	85.4	65.2	1.3
Kailua, HI	33 837	14.8	2.3	10.7	22.6	12.8	.2	100.0	91.0	1.2
In central place	12 225	12.5	3.0	12.2	25.8	11.7	.1	100.0	98.0	1.5
Kailua CDP, HI	12 225	12.5	3.0	12.2	25.8	11.7	.1	100.0	98.0	1.5
Urban fringe	21 612	16.1	2.0	9.8	20.8	13.4	.3	100.0	87.1	1.0
Kalamazoo, MI	66 011	14.4	21.1	18.7	15.2	3.6	.2	90.6	84.4	.3
In central place	31 488	11.3	34.7	23.0	13.0	3.6	.3	99.4	97.6	.4
Kalamazoo city, MI	31 488	11.3	34.7	23.0	13.0	3.6	.3	99.4	97.6	.4
Urban fringe	34 523	17.3	8.7	14.8	17.2	3.7	.2	82.6	72.4	.1
Kankakee, IL	23 084	9.1	21.4	11.5	13.3	.6	.3	93.4	91.8	.3
In central place	11 380	4.5	33.9	17.9	12.8	.5	.4	99.5	98.8	.6
Kankakee city, IL	11 380	4.5	33.9	17.9	12.8	.5	.4	99.5	98.8	.6
Urban fringe	11 704	13.6	9.2	5.3	13.8	.7	.3	87.5	84.9	.1
Kannapolis, NC	32 884	18.2	17.6	8.5	7.6	1.8	.5	88.0	77.8	.5
In central place	12 717	12.6	19.8	8.1	5.6	1.0	.8	94.1	89.1	.9
Kannapalis city, NC	12 717	12.6	19.8	8.1	5.6	1.0	.8	94.1	89.1	.9
Urban fringe	20 167	21.7	16.2	8.7	8.9	2.3	.3	84.1	70.7	.3

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings of symbols, see textj

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedraams						
		1980 ta March 1990	1939 or earlier	Nane or 1	4 or more	Candaminium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private campany	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Kansas City, MO–KS	548 788	19.5	15.9	15.5	16.4	2.9	.3	99.8	95.8	.6
Kansas (pt.)	199 740	25.0	10.0	13.2	22.4	4.1	.2	99.9	95.0	.5
Missauri (pt.)	349 048	16.3	19.2	16.9	13.1	2.2	.4	99.8	96.3	.6
In central place	288 171	14.4	25.0	18.6	12.7	2.2	.5	99.8	95.3	.9
Kansas City city, KS	64 452	8.1	24.2	15.7	8.8	1.6	.5	99.9	90.8	1.0
Olathe city, KS	22 556	46.9	2.9	10.6	26.4	1.7	.1	100.0	97.8	.3
Kansas City city (pt.), MO	201 163	12.7	27.7	20.5	12.4	2.4	.5	99.8	96.4	.9
Urban fringe	260 617	25.1	5.8	12.1	20.6	3.7	.2	99.8	96.5	.3
Kenasha, WI	36 434	10.2	30.7	13.9	11.7	.6	.4	93.0	94.5	.8
In central place	31 176	9.5	33.9	14.6	10.7	.6	.3	99.2	99.2	.8
Kenosha city, WI	31 176	9.5	33.9	14.6	10.7	.6	.3	99.2	99.2	.8
Urban fringe	5 258	14.4	11.6	9.2	17.3	.6	.8	56.0	66.9	.5
Killeen, TX	47 288	36.5	.8	19.7	8.5	1.1	.6	99.7	96.9	.7
In central place	26 439	40.6	1.0	26.9	6.0	1.1	.2	100.0	98.4	.4
Killeen city, TX	26 439	40.6	1.0	26.9	6.0	1.1	.2	100.0	98.4	.4
Urban fringe	20 849	31.3	.5	10.6	11.7	1.1	1.1	99.5	95.0	1.1
Kingsport, TN–VA	37 404	16.2	9.2	8.0	14.5	1.2	.4	98.0	54.5	.5
Tennessee (pt.)	35 483	16.4	9.0	8.0	14.5	1.3	.4	98.2	53.3	.5
Virginia (pt.)	1 921	12.8	12.8	8.4	14.2	–	1.6	94.5	75.8	1.1
In central place	16 738	15.4	13.9	12.2	15.2	2.7	.2	99.7	88.5	.6
Kingsport city, TN	16 738	15.4	13.9	12.2	15.2	2.7	.2	99.7	88.5	.6
Urban fringe	20 666	16.9	5.3	4.6	13.9	–	.6	96.6	27.0	.4
Kissimmee, FL	24 655	57.5	2.9	17.1	8.2	7.1	.3	91.1	85.7	.6
In central place	13 602	53.9	4.4	20.1	6.3	8.3	.5	98.5	96.5	.9
Kissimmee city, FL	13 602	53.9	4.4	20.1	6.3	8.3	.5	98.5	96.5	.9
Urban fringe	11 053	62.0	1.0	13.4	10.7	5.6	.1	82.1	72.5	.3
Knaxville, TN	133 246	19.7	11.9	15.8	14.9	3.1	.4	99.1	87.3	.5
In central place	76 453	12.1	16.6	21.7	9.2	2.7	.3	99.9	97.9	.5
Knaxville city, TN	76 453	12.1	16.6	21.7	9.2	2.7	.3	99.9	97.9	.5
Urban fringe	56 793	30.1	5.5	7.8	22.6	3.5	.6	98.1	72.9	.5
Kokama, IN	24 881	7.9	26.6	12.4	11.4	.9	.3	92.0	91.5	.5
In central place	20 340	8.9	32.1	14.2	10.3	1.1	.3	98.7	98.5	.5
Kokoma city, IN	20 340	8.9	32.1	14.2	10.3	1.1	.3	98.7	98.5	.5
Urban fringe	4 541	3.6	2.3	4.5	16.7	–	.1	62.1	60.1	.3
La Crasse, WI–MN	31 611	18.4	25.9	16.6	15.1	1.2	.3	91.3	96.2	.8
Minnesota (pt.)	1 847	23.1	7.9	6.2	20.1	.6	.1	88.5	88.1	–
Wisconsin (pt.)	29 764	18.1	27.0	17.3	14.8	1.2	.4	91.5	96.7	.8
In central place	20 897	14.7	35.8	21.4	14.4	1.4	.4	99.4	99.5	1.1
La Crosse city, WI	20 897	14.7	35.8	21.4	14.4	1.4	.4	99.4	99.5	1.1
Urban fringe	10 714	25.4	6.7	7.4	16.5	.8	.2	75.5	89.7	.2
Lafayette, LA	54 245	26.6	5.1	16.0	10.0	3.6	.6	91.8	91.7	.7
In central place	40 369	22.3	5.6	18.6	11.3	4.0	.7	98.2	97.7	.7
Lafayette city, LA	40 369	22.3	5.6	18.6	11.3	4.0	.7	98.2	97.7	.7
Urban fringe	13 876	39.2	3.7	8.5	6.2	2.4	.5	72.9	74.2	.7
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN	36 876	18.7	19.7	22.6	13.6	2.7	.4	96.8	96.3	.6
In central place	28 724	17.3	24.9	21.0	15.0	2.5	.4	99.8	99.4	.7
Lafayette city, IN	19 259	10.9	31.7	18.8	12.8	.8	.5	99.8	99.2	.8
West Lafayette city, IN	9 465	30.4	11.1	25.4	19.4	6.0	.3	99.9	99.9	.5
Urban fringe	8 152	23.8	1.4	28.3	8.9	3.4	.1	86.1	85.3	.4
Lake Charles, LA	48 024	17.3	6.7	12.9	10.0	.8	.6	93.6	83.8	.9
In central place	29 844	12.4	8.1	15.9	9.9	1.3	.6	99.1	98.4	.9
Loke Charles city, LA	29 844	12.4	8.1	15.9	9.9	1.3	.6	99.1	98.4	.9
Urban fringe	18 180	25.4	4.5	8.0	10.1	–	.6	84.6	59.8	.9
Lakeland, FL	68 269	32.8	5.8	12.4	8.4	3.7	.3	91.4	64.6	.5
In central place	34 933	26.6	8.8	16.7	8.2	5.4	.3	99.2	90.4	.6
Lokeland city, FL	34 933	26.6	8.8	16.7	8.2	5.4	.3	99.2	90.4	.6
Urban fringe	33 336	39.2	2.5	7.9	8.6	2.0	.3	83.2	37.5	.5
Lancaster, PA	76 401	18.0	32.6	15.2	20.2	2.5	.5	92.8	95.3	.7
In central place	22 468	3.2	62.5	26.2	16.9	1.0	.7	99.8	98.8	1.2
Lancaster city, PA	22 468	3.2	62.5	26.2	16.9	1.0	.7	99.8	98.8	1.2
Urban fringe	53 933	24.2	20.2	10.6	21.6	3.1	.4	89.8	93.8	.4
Lancaster–Palmdale, CA	68 255	55.8	1.0	13.2	20.9	3.1	.4	98.4	94.8	.9
In central place	60 308	60.4	.9	12.7	21.3	3.3	.4	98.3	96.7	1.0
Lancaster city (pt.), CA	35 977	49.9	1.2	12.2	20.5	3.6	.5	97.2	95.9	1.0
Palmdale city (pt.), CA	24 331	75.8	.6	13.4	22.5	2.7	.2	99.9	97.8	.9
Urban fringe	7 947	21.5	1.9	17.1	17.8	1.4	.2	99.3	80.6	.5
Lansing–East Lansing, MI	104 719	14.4	17.6	18.8	14.2	3.7	.3	95.4	97.9	.4
In central place	68 322	10.0	24.0	21.4	12.6	2.4	.3	99.7	99.3	.5
East Lansing city, MI	14 403	12.8	13.1	30.4	15.9	5.4	.4	99.6	99.6	.7
Lansing city, MI	53 919	9.2	26.9	19.0	11.8	1.5	.3	99.7	99.3	.4
Urban fringe	36 397	22.8	5.7	14.1	17.0	6.1	.2	87.5	95.3	.1
Laredo, TX	34 163	32.0	8.7	20.4	10.5	3.3	2.1	99.7	96.9	1.9
In central place	33 998	31.7	8.8	20.4	10.5	3.3	2.1	99.7	96.9	1.9
Lareda city, TX	33 998	31.7	8.8	20.4	10.5	3.3	2.1	99.7	96.9	1.9
Urban fringe	165	83.0	–	13.3	6.7	–	4.2	100.0	100.0	–
Las Cruces, NM	31 715	33.4	6.1	15.2	11.4	1.4	.3	93.6	81.8	.4
In central place	25 676	32.8	5.6	17.3	10.5	1.6	.4	97.4	92.4	.3
Las Cruces city, NM	25 676	32.8	5.6	17.3	10.5	1.6	.4	97.4	92.4	.3
Urban fringe	6 039	36.0	7.9	6.1	15.0	.5	.3	77.4	36.4	.7
Las Vegas, NV	298 419	44.2	.5	23.6	13.0	8.2	.3	98.5	96.9	.7
In central place	109 485	44.2	.8	24.6	12.8	5.9	.3	99.1	98.2	1.2
Las Vegas city (pt.), NV	109 485	44.2	.8	24.6	12.8	5.9	.3	99.1	98.2	1.2
Urban fringe	188 934	44.1	.3	23.0	13.1	9.6	.3	98.2	96.2	.5
Lawrence, KS	25 965	28.7	16.0	21.2	15.0	3.3	.4	99.6	98.9	.3
In central place	25 894	28.7	16.1	21.2	15.0	3.4	.4	99.7	99.2	.3
Lawrence city, KS	25 894	28.7	16.1	21.2	15.0	3.4	.4	99.7	99.2	.3
Urban fringe	71	14.1	–	–	18.3	–	–	62.0	–	–

Table 6. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Lawrence--Haverhill, MA--NH	93 052	15.2	37.1	16.0	15.3	8.1	.7	95.7	84.1	.9
Massachusetts (pt.)	83 257	15.1	40.0	16.5	15.2	8.0	.8	98.4	87.6	1.0
New Hampshire (pt.)	9 795	15.9	11.8	11.9	16.7	8.5	.2	72.7	54.2	.2
In central place	48 236	15.2	47.9	19.1	9.7	7.8	1.2	98.6	93.6	1.5
Haverhill city, MA	21 321	19.1	50.2	16.2	12.9	12.0	.4	97.7	88.7	.2
Lawrence city, MA	26 915	12.1	46.1	21.4	7.1	4.4	1.9	99.3	97.5	2.6
Urban fringe	44 816	15.3	25.4	12.7	21.4	8.3	.2	92.6	73.9	.3
Lawton, OK	35 957	18.3	6.4	15.8	9.0	1.0	.8	99.8	99.2	1.2
In central place	34 585	18.7	5.6	16.3	8.2	1.0	.8	99.8	99.3	1.3
Lawton city (pt.), OK	34 585	18.7	5.6	16.3	8.2	1.0	.8	99.8	99.3	1.3
Urban fringe	1 372	8.1	25.5	2.9	28.4	–	–	99.1	97.3	–
Lewistan--Auburn, ME	30 479	13.2	45.0	19.7	13.4	1.4	.5	94.2	89.2	1.3
In central place	27 287	12.5	46.0	20.8	12.9	1.4	.5	94.1	89.6	1.3
Auburn city (pt.), ME	10 169	17.0	47.6	20.0	17.0	3.0	.7	89.1	81.8	1.3
Lewistan city, ME	17 118	9.8	45.1	21.2	10.5	.4	.4	97.0	94.3	1.3
Urban fringe	3 192	19.3	36.5	10.4	17.4	1.4	.7	95.4	85.2	1.3
Lewisville, TX	31 267	60.6	.9	14.3	19.5	.9	.1	97.9	91.3	.2
In central place	19 297	59.1	.8	20.8	11.4	1.3	.1	98.8	98.7	.3
Lewisville city (pt.), TX	19 297	59.1	.8	20.8	11.4	1.3	.1	98.8	98.7	.3
Urban fringe	11 970	63.1	1.1	3.8	32.5	.1	.1	96.3	79.5	.1
Lexington-Fayette, KY	95 721	23.9	11.2	21.4	16.8	4.0	.3	99.9	96.8	.4
In central place	95 074	23.8	11.3	21.5	16.8	4.1	.3	99.9	97.5	.4
Lexington-Fayette (pt.), KY	95 074	23.8	11.3	21.5	16.8	4.1	.3	99.9	97.5	.4
Urban fringe	647	35.9	2.3	2.0	23.5	–	–	98.8	1.7	–
Lima, OH	27 993	9.8	27.2	11.4	12.3	2.1	.4	92.1	96.9	.7
In central place	18 666	7.3	37.2	13.4	11.4	.8	.4	99.8	99.4	.9
Lima city, OH	18 666	7.3	37.2	13.4	11.4	.8	.4	99.8	99.4	.9
Urban fringe	9 327	14.8	7.1	7.2	14.1	4.9	.3	76.7	92.1	.3
Lincoln, NE	79 215	17.3	20.3	18.3	15.2	3.3	.3	99.6	99.6	.4
In central place	79 079	17.3	20.3	18.4	15.2	3.3	.3	99.8	99.7	.4
Lincoln city, NE	79 079	17.3	20.3	18.4	15.2	3.3	.3	99.8	99.7	.4
Urban fringe	136	15.4	19.9	10.3	14.7	–	–	22.8	62.5	–
Little Rock--North Little Rock, AR	134 055	19.6	7.7	15.2	11.0	2.0	.4	99.4	95.8	.7
In central place	119 130	18.3	8.3	16.4	11.1	2.2	.4	99.6	97.5	.8
Jacksonville city, AR	10 890	23.2	1.1	10.7	9.7	.2	.4	99.9	98.3	.6
Little Rock city, AR	80 985	19.7	9.7	18.3	11.5	2.8	.5	99.5	97.2	1.0
North Little Rock city, AR	27 255	12.2	7.0	13.1	10.5	1.1	.3	99.7	98.1	.4
Urban fringe	14 925	30.5	2.5	5.7	10.4	.7	.2	98.2	81.8	.2
Lodi, CA	21 014	30.1	9.3	18.5	7.6	4.8	.6	97.8	98.8	.8
In central place	19 676	28.8	9.2	18.6	7.3	5.1	.7	99.8	99.8	.8
Lodi city, CA	19 676	28.8	9.2	18.6	7.3	5.1	.7	99.8	99.8	.8
Urban fringe	1 338	49.5	10.5	16.3	11.6	–	–	68.5	84.8	.8
Logan, UT	16 216	20.4	21.1	13.4	30.8	2.1	.2	99.1	86.9	.3
In central place	11 440	19.3	21.4	17.8	21.8	2.9	.1	99.4	98.0	.3
Logan city, UT	11 440	19.3	21.4	17.8	21.8	2.9	.1	99.4	98.0	.3
Urban fringe	4 776	23.2	20.1	2.9	52.3	.3	.3	98.6	60.3	.4
Lompoc, CA	19 688	24.2	3.2	14.5	17.1	5.2	.2	99.0	98.7	.4
In central place	13 261	31.1	4.8	20.5	14.3	5.5	.3	99.4	99.2	.4
Lompoc city, CA	13 261	31.1	4.8	20.5	14.3	5.5	.3	99.4	99.2	.4
Urban fringe	6 427	10.0	–	2.1	23.1	4.7	–	98.0	97.6	.3
Longmont, CO	20 782	24.9	10.0	11.6	22.0	2.3	.4	99.9	98.6	.8
In central place	20 433	25.0	10.0	11.7	21.8	2.3	.3	99.9	99.5	.8
Longmont city, CO	20 433	25.0	10.0	11.7	21.8	2.3	.3	99.9	99.5	.8
Urban fringe	349	22.1	6.3	7.2	35.2	–	2.9	98.6	44.4	–
Longview, TX	32 558	22.7	6.0	14.0	7.8	1.1	.4	99.0	95.7	.4
In central place	30 275	22.3	6.1	14.8	7.6	1.1	.3	99.1	96.6	.4
Longview city, TX	30 275	22.3	6.1	14.8	7.6	1.1	.3	99.1	96.6	.4
Urban fringe	2 283	27.5	4.3	3.7	10.7	1.8	.7	97.5	83.7	.4
Longview, WA--OR	23 597	7.4	18.8	14.7	13.0	.9	.7	98.3	93.8	.8
Oregon (pt.)	842	7.1	29.5	10.6	13.5	–	–	80.2	73.6	–
Washington (pt.)	22 755	7.4	18.4	14.9	13.0	.9	.7	99.0	94.6	.8
In central place	13 358	6.7	17.4	16.5	12.5	1.4	.5	99.9	99.6	.8
Longview city, WA	13 358	6.7	17.4	16.5	12.5	1.4	.5	99.9	99.6	.8
Urban fringe	10 239	8.2	20.7	12.4	13.6	.3	.9	96.2	86.4	.7
Lorain--Elyria, OH	85 279	9.0	19.0	9.5	17.8	2.2	.4	98.4	88.6	.4
In central place	50 088	6.5	22.9	12.2	13.4	1.7	.4	99.8	98.4	.5
Elyria city, OH	22 544	7.7	21.3	12.8	14.4	2.0	.5	99.5	97.7	.5
Lorain city, OH	27 544	5.4	24.1	11.7	12.6	1.4	.3	100.0	99.0	.5
Urban fringe	35 191	12.7	13.4	5.8	24.0	2.9	.4	96.5	74.7	.4
Los Angeles, CA	4 070 016	17.7	11.0	30.1	12.5	9.6	.6	99.8	97.6	1.3
In central place	1 771 215	15.6	16.5	39.8	8.1	8.0	.9	99.9	98.0	1.7
Anaheim city, CA	93 177	17.9	2.3	27.2	16.1	8.4	.4	99.8	99.3	.9
Burbank city, CA	41 216	21.1	14.6	32.2	5.4	5.5	.6	99.8	99.5	1.1
Long Beach city, CA	170 388	12.7	19.3	39.5	5.0	7.6	.7	99.9	98.9	1.2
Los Angeles city, CA	1 299 963	15.5	17.4	41.9	7.8	7.5	1.0	99.9	97.8	1.9
Pasadena city, CA	53 032	12.7	29.6	34.1	9.0	12.1	.4	100.0	99.0	1.1
Pomona city, CA	38 466	21.5	10.4	26.1	11.5	6.2	.4	99.9	97.2	1.6
Santa Ana city, CA	74 973	18.1	6.1	33.9	9.6	16.5	.8	99.7	98.0	1.6
Urban fringe	2 298 801	19.2	6.8	22.7	15.9	10.8	.4	99.8	97.3	.9
Louisville, KY--IN	319 655	11.0	18.3	15.9	15.5	3.1	.4	99.4	88.2	.7
Indiana (pt.)	41 647	12.6	17.5	14.9	11.4	1.1	.3	98.8	95.2	.5
Kentucky (pt.)	278 008	10.8	18.5	16.1	16.2	3.4	.4	99.4	87.2	.7
In central place	139 655	5.5	36.1	23.1	11.8	2.9	.5	99.9	99.5	1.1
New Albany city, IN	15 593	10.3	29.5	15.7	11.9	.7	.2	99.5	98.5	.7
Louisville city, KY	124 062	4.9	36.9	24.1	11.8	3.1	.6	99.9	99.6	1.2
Urban fringe	180 000	15.3	4.6	10.4	18.4	3.3	.3	98.9	79.5	.4

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Lowell, MA–NH	68 478	17.7	34.6	16.0	16.8	10.1	.6	96.3	72.4	.6
Massachusetts (pt.)	68 156	17.8	34.8	16.1	16.8	10.2	.6	96.6	72.7	.6
New Hampshire (pt.)	322	–	4.3	–	33.2	–	1.6	16.5	16.5	–
In central place	40 302	15.1	47.8	22.7	11.8	7.7	1.0	99.7	98.1	.9
Lowell city, MA	40 302	15.1	47.8	22.7	11.8	7.7	1.0	99.7	98.1	.9
Urban fringe	28 176	21.6	15.7	6.5	24.1	13.7	.2	91.4	35.6	.1
Lubbock, TX	78 404	20.1	4.1	21.1	7.7	1.3	.5	97.3	97.0	1.4
In central place	77 802	20.0	4.1	21.3	7.7	1.4	.5	98.0	97.7	1.4
Lubbock city, TX	77 802	20.0	4.1	21.3	7.7	1.4	.5	98.0	97.7	1.4
Urban fringe	602	35.4	–	5.8	16.3	–	1.5	6.0	8.3	1.0
Lynchburg, VA	39 657	19.8	16.0	10.8	17.2	3.0	.4	93.3	65.8	.5
In central place	27 233	13.8	21.5	13.3	16.9	2.8	.3	96.6	84.3	.6
Lynchburg city, VA	27 233	13.8	21.5	13.3	16.9	2.8	.3	96.6	84.3	.6
Urban fringe	12 424	33.0	4.0	5.5	17.7	3.6	.5	86.1	25.3	.3
McAllen–Edinburg–Mission, TX	91 766	38.9	4.0	23.5	7.9	2.3	3.4	98.4	84.2	2.2
In central place	59 492	37.2	3.9	21.6	8.9	2.9	2.3	99.0	93.4	1.5
Edinburg city, TX	9 206	29.0	3.3	21.0	9.0	2.2	1.4	99.9	93.8	.7
McAllen city, TX	28 597	36.0	3.7	21.2	10.4	3.8	1.4	99.1	94.6	1.1
Mission city, TX	10 658	39.9	4.9	20.9	8.0	2.6	2.4	98.0	91.3	1.4
Pharr city, TX	11 031	44.6	3.9	24.0	5.6	1.7	5.3	98.9	91.9	3.1
Urban fringe	32 274	42.1	4.1	26.8	6.2	1.2	5.4	97.2	67.3	3.4
Macon, GA	54 155	15.1	12.8	14.5	10.4	1.2	.6	99.5	93.4	.9
In central place	45 493	10.4	14.7	16.1	9.2	1.2	.7	99.8	97.7	1.1
Macon city, GA	45 493	10.4	14.7	16.1	9.2	1.2	.7	99.8	97.7	1.1
Urban fringe	8 662	39.8	2.7	6.4	16.4	1.3	.2	97.8	70.7	.2
Madison, WI	103 324	17.0	18.3	23.0	12.5	3.9	.4	98.6	98.8	.7
In central place	80 047	16.6	21.3	23.5	12.1	3.8	.4	99.6	99.8	.9
Madison city, WI	80 047	16.6	21.3	23.5	12.1	3.8	.4	99.6	99.8	.9
Urban fringe	23 277	18.4	8.1	21.3	13.7	4.1	.5	95.2	95.7	.3
Manchester, NH	49 979	21.8	35.6	20.1	11.8	6.8	.3	96.9	89.9	.5
In central place	44 361	20.7	38.3	21.2	11.4	6.2	.4	98.9	94.5	.5
Manchester city, NH	44 361	20.7	38.3	21.2	11.4	6.2	.4	98.9	94.5	.5
Urban fringe	5 618	30.5	15.0	11.1	14.9	10.9	–	81.0	53.9	.2
Mansfield, OH	31 848	9.2	22.0	12.4	12.3	.5	.3	87.1	86.5	.7
In central place	21 909	8.2	27.9	15.6	11.7	.7	.3	97.5	98.5	.6
Mansfield city, OH	21 909	8.2	27.9	15.6	11.7	.7	.3	97.5	98.5	.6
Urban fringe	9 939	11.5	8.9	5.5	13.4	.2	.3	64.2	59.9	.8
Medford, OR	27 872	18.7	11.6	15.1	8.9	1.5	.4	94.7	96.6	.7
In central place	19 684	17.9	13.1	16.3	9.3	1.8	.3	99.5	99.2	.7
Medford city, OR	19 684	17.9	13.1	16.3	9.3	1.8	.3	99.5	99.2	.7
Urban fringe	8 188	20.8	8.3	12.1	7.9	.8	.8	83.1	90.3	.5
Melbourne–Palm Bay, FL	141 684	40.2	1.5	11.8	12.0	13.7	.2	92.2	77.7	.3
In central place	54 343	53.7	1.3	12.5	8.4	7.0	.1	86.7	73.1	.3
Melbourne city, FL	28 070	37.4	2.2	17.7	9.8	7.9	.1	99.3	97.3	.3
Palm Bay city, FL	26 273	71.1	.3	6.8	6.9	6.0	.2	73.2	47.1	.3
Urban fringe	87 341	31.9	1.7	11.3	14.2	17.9	.3	95.6	80.6	.3
Memphis, TN–AR–MS	330 101	18.6	8.5	14.0	13.8	3.0	.5	99.9	99.1	.6
Arkansas (pt.)	12 903	21.7	2.2	9.8	8.4	.7	1.2	99.9	98.3	.9
Mississippi (pt.)	10 196	33.0	.2	3.2	12.3	1.9	.2	98.6	96.9	.5
Tennessee (pt.)	307 002	18.0	9.0	14.5	14.0	3.2	.5	99.9	99.2	.6
In central place	259 078	8.6	10.6	15.4	10.8	2.7	.6	99.9	99.4	.7
West Memphis city, AR	10 505	17.2	1.6	9.9	8.3	.8	1.1	100.0	99.3	1.0
Memphis city (pt.), TN	248 573	8.2	11.0	15.6	10.9	2.8	.5	99.9	99.4	.7
Urban fringe	71 023	55.1	.7	8.7	24.5	4.2	.3	99.6	97.8	.5
Merced, CA	21 629	28.1	6.2	22.1	9.6	2.9	.6	96.7	91.3	.7
In central place	18 965	28.6	6.4	23.2	8.6	2.8	.6	99.2	96.6	.7
Merced city, CA	18 965	28.6	6.4	23.2	8.6	2.8	.6	99.2	96.6	.7
Urban fringe	2 664	25.0	5.3	14.4	16.2	3.2	.9	79.0	53.1	.4
Miami–Hialeah, FL	764 393	21.9	4.8	37.4	8.7	20.3	.8	98.5	84.8	.9
In central place	269 150	15.3	9.7	56.1	4.2	18.1	1.2	99.8	95.8	1.7
Hialeah city, FL	62 187	26.5	1.4	40.6	5.6	18.5	1.1	99.9	98.5	.8
Miami city, FL	144 550	14.0	11.6	53.7	3.9	12.7	1.4	99.7	93.0	1.7
Miami Beach city, FL	62 413	7.2	13.7	77.0	3.7	30.3	.9	99.9	99.6	2.6
Urban fringe	495 243	25.5	2.2	27.2	11.2	21.5	.5	97.7	78.8	.4
Middletown, OH	38 715	12.6	17.1	9.9	13.0	2.1	.3	91.7	88.7	.5
In central place	19 386	12.7	22.7	13.7	11.8	2.3	.3	99.8	98.8	.5
Middletown city, OH	19 386	12.7	22.7	13.7	11.8	2.3	.3	99.8	98.8	.5
Urban fringe	19 329	12.6	11.4	6.1	14.3	1.9	.4	83.6	78.5	.4
Midland, TX	39 405	33.3	2.2	18.2	12.8	2.3	.5	95.4	95.5	.7
In central place	38 453	33.4	2.2	18.2	12.9	2.4	.4	97.5	97.6	.6
Midland city, TX	38 453	33.4	2.2	18.2	12.9	2.4	.4	97.5	97.6	.6
Urban fringe	952	27.7	.6	15.7	7.6	–	5.0	12.7	7.5	1.7
Milwaukee, WI	489 188	8.8	28.6	16.3	14.2	3.5	.6	91.3	96.7	.9
In central place	276 269	5.1	36.8	19.6	10.8	2.9	.8	99.7	99.4	1.3
Milwaukee city, WI	254 204	3.8	38.4	19.6	10.6	2.8	.8	99.8	99.4	1.4
Waukesha city, WI	22 065	20.3	18.5	19.6	13.0	4.2	.4	99.3	99.0	.8
Urban fringe	212 919	13.7	18.0	12.0	18.7	4.3	.3	80.4	93.1	.5
Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN	849 402	21.3	20.6	19.6	18.4	5.6	.3	95.1	96.6	.3
In central place	326 064	7.9	45.2	29.7	12.0	4.2	.5	99.7	99.6	.6
Bloomington city, MN	35 815	20.0	1.7	17.0	21.0	9.9	.2	99.0	99.2	.4
Minneapolis city, MN	172 666	6.1	53.2	33.4	10.3	3.8	.7	99.9	99.8	.6
St. Paul city, MN	117 583	7.0	46.9	28.1	11.9	3.1	.5	99.7	99.5	.6
Urban fringe	523 338	29.7	5.2	13.4	22.4	6.4	.2	92.3	94.7	.1
Missoula, MT	24 387	11.9	18.6	21.0	17.3	1.2	.8	86.6	69.5	.7
In central place	18 488	11.1	22.2	24.4	17.0	1.4	.9	96.8	84.5	.8
Missoula city, MT	18 488	11.1	22.2	24.4	17.0	1.4	.9	96.8	84.5	.8
Urban fringe	5 899	14.4	7.0	10.4	18.3	.6	.4	54.6	22.3	.2

Table 6. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Mobile, AL	122 212	15.1	8.7	12.5	12.9	1.3	.6	96.8	83.8	.9
In central place	82 817	13.9	10.0	15.2	13.9	1.7	.4	99.4	97.0	.8
Mobile city, AL	82 817	13.9	10.0	15.2	13.9	1.7	.4	99.4	97.0	.8
Urban fringe	39 395	17.8	6.1	6.6	10.8	.6	1.0	91.4	55.9	1.2
Modesto, CA	83 035	31.0	5.7	15.7	8.9	3.4	.5	97.8	89.6	.7
In central place	60 878	31.9	5.0	15.4	9.5	4.6	.5	99.2	97.5	.8
Modesto city, CA	60 878	31.9	5.0	15.4	9.5	4.6	.5	99.2	97.5	.8
Urban fringe	22 157	28.5	7.7	16.5	7.3	.2	.6	93.7	67.8	.5
Monessen, PA	29 909	6.0	47.5	12.5	8.8	.3	1.2	97.3	85.4	1.1
In central place	4 861	2.4	41.3	10.2	8.5	–	.6	99.9	98.5	.6
Monessen city, PA	4 861	2.4	41.3	10.2	8.5	–	.6	99.9	98.5	.6
Urban fringe	25 048	6.6	48.6	13.0	8.9	.3	1.3	96.8	82.9	1.2
Monroe, LA	44 185	16.7	7.5	14.6	9.9	.8	.6	99.1	95.1	1.0
In central place	21 610	13.2	9.4	19.0	11.1	.6	.7	99.9	99.0	1.5
Monroe city, LA	21 610	13.2	9.4	19.0	11.1	.6	.7	99.9	99.0	1.5
Urban fringe	22 575	20.0	5.6	10.4	8.8	.9	.5	98.3	91.4	.6
Montgomery, AL	84 985	19.4	8.7	12.6	15.3	1.3	.5	99.4	96.7	.3
In central place	76 636	18.7	9.2	13.5	14.4	1.4	.4	99.4	97.4	.3
Montgomery city, AL	76 636	18.7	9.2	13.5	14.4	1.4	.4	99.4	97.4	.3
Urban fringe	8 349	26.3	3.9	4.9	23.3	.1	.8	99.1	89.6	.9
Muncie, IN	36 446	9.8	24.9	14.6	9.9	1.1	.5	89.3	94.5	.7
In central place	29 828	8.8	28.5	16.5	8.1	1.3	.6	97.1	97.3	.8
Muncie city, IN	29 828	8.8	28.5	16.5	8.1	1.3	.6	97.1	97.3	.8
Urban fringe	6 618	14.2	8.9	6.3	17.9	.2	.4	54.3	81.7	.4
Muskegon, MI	41 916	8.5	21.4	12.7	13.2	.9	.4	84.4	89.3	.7
In central place	16 019	3.3	36.8	20.4	11.3	1.1	.6	99.3	99.1	.9
Muskegon city, MI	16 019	3.3	36.8	20.4	11.3	1.1	.6	99.3	99.1	.9
Urban fringe	25 897	11.6	11.8	7.9	14.4	.7	.3	75.1	83.3	.5
Myrtle Beach, SC	38 557	57.2	1.4	12.3	5.9	20.6	.4	98.5	95.0	.6
In central place	13 327	42.8	2.7	14.2	7.5	23.4	.5	99.0	98.3	.8
Myrtle Beach city, SC	13 327	42.8	2.7	14.2	7.5	23.4	.5	99.0	98.3	.8
Urban fringe	25 230	64.8	.7	11.3	5.0	19.1	.4	98.2	93.3	.5
Napa, CA	26 840	17.5	10.3	15.9	15.8	6.0	.1	95.7	95.7	1.0
In central place	24 922	18.1	10.7	16.4	15.8	6.3	.1	97.5	97.9	1.1
Napa city, CA	24 922	18.1	10.7	16.4	15.8	6.3	.1	97.5	97.9	1.1
Urban fringe	1 918	10.1	5.1	9.4	14.9	1.6	–	71.7	67.5	–
Naples, FL	59 478	43.9	.8	10.9	5.6	37.4	.2	93.2	81.4	.3
In central place	15 312	20.6	1.7	12.2	10.0	50.2	.1	99.3	98.7	.7
Naples city, FL	15 312	20.6	1.7	12.2	10.0	50.2	.1	99.3	98.7	.7
Urban fringe	44 166	52.0	.5	10.5	4.0	33.0	.3	91.0	75.4	.2
Nashua, NH	39 446	28.1	20.1	15.1	16.3	15.0	.3	94.2	89.3	.3
In central place	33 383	26.6	21.8	16.5	15.3	15.4	.3	97.9	94.4	.3
Nashua city, NH	33 383	26.6	21.8	16.5	15.3	15.4	.3	97.9	94.4	.3
Urban fringe	6 063	36.6	10.6	7.3	21.7	12.7	.2	73.8	60.8	.3
Nashville, TN	251 786	26.9	8.7	17.3	13.3	7.8	.3	99.5	89.6	.5
In central place	217 532	26.1	9.3	19.1	10.4	8.2	.3	99.5	93.5	.6
Nashville-Davidson (remainder) (pt.), TN	217 532	26.1	9.3	19.1	10.4	8.2	.3	99.5	93.5	.6
Urban fringe	34 254	32.4	4.3	5.6	31.9	4.9	.1	99.5	64.8	.2
Newark, OH	22 782	13.6	28.3	13.8	11.7	1.4	.4	95.8	87.5	.9
In central place	18 967	13.3	32.7	15.0	11.5	1.7	.5	98.6	90.1	1.0
Newark city, OH	18 967	13.3	32.7	15.0	11.5	1.7	.5	98.6	90.1	1.0
Urban fringe	3 815	15.2	6.1	8.2	12.5	–	–	81.9	74.5	.2
New Bedford, MA	56 868	8.7	50.7	14.3	10.7	2.1	.5	99.3	89.0	.9
In central place	41 760	8.0	57.3	14.6	9.3	2.4	.5	99.7	96.6	1.1
New Bedford city, MA	41 760	8.0	57.3	14.6	9.3	2.4	.5	99.7	96.6	1.1
Urban fringe	15 108	10.7	32.5	13.5	14.7	1.2	.5	98.3	68.0	.4
New Britain, CT	58 626	14.2	27.7	15.0	11.2	8.1	.3	97.1	91.8	.6
In central place	32 335	11.0	37.1	18.2	7.9	6.7	.4	99.9	99.4	.8
New Britain city, CT	32 335	11.0	37.1	18.2	7.9	6.7	.4	99.9	99.4	.8
Urban fringe	26 291	18.1	16.2	11.1	15.2	9.9	.2	93.7	82.4	.5
Newburgh, NY	26 995	11.0	31.3	16.3	17.1	6.8	.5	88.9	79.6	.8
In central place	9 995	8.0	55.7	23.4	12.4	2.8	.9	99.9	97.4	1.6
Newburgh city, NY	9 995	8.0	55.7	23.4	12.4	2.8	.9	99.9	97.4	1.6
Urban fringe	17 000	12.7	16.9	12.1	19.8	9.2	.2	82.5	69.1	.4
New Haven–Meriden, CT	184 437	13.8	29.2	18.1	13.0	10.5	.3	94.9	89.6	.4
In central place	78 883	11.4	41.1	23.0	9.7	7.2	.5	99.6	97.1	.6
Meriden city, CT	24 826	14.5	29.7	15.6	11.7	10.8	.6	99.1	93.1	.5
New Haven city, CT	54 057	10.0	46.3	26.4	8.9	5.5	.5	99.8	99.0	.6
Urban fringe	105 554	15.7	20.3	14.5	15.4	12.9	.2	91.4	83.9	.3
New London–Norwich, CT	63 945	11.3	34.8	16.1	16.0	4.7	.4	85.2	70.9	.6
In central place	28 442	7.1	50.4	22.7	12.3	3.9	.4	93.4	83.1	.7
New London city, CT	11 970	3.6	52.9	29.7	10.6	5.0	.5	99.8	98.5	.9
Norwich city, CT	16 472	9.7	48.6	17.6	13.6	3.1	.3	88.8	71.9	.6
Urban fringe	35 503	14.6	22.2	10.8	19.0	5.4	.3	78.7	61.1	.5
New Orleans, LA	444 342	14.5	18.8	19.9	12.3	2.6	.7	99.6	98.6	1.0
In central place	225 478	9.9	33.3	24.7	9.9	2.3	.9	99.5	98.4	1.3
New Orleans city (pt.), LA	225 478	9.9	33.3	24.7	9.9	2.3	.9	99.5	98.4	1.3
Urban fringe	218 864	19.2	3.9	14.9	14.7	2.9	.4	99.8	98.8	.6
Newport, RI	22 839	13.4	40.2	17.3	16.8	4.6	.2	93.3	89.0	.3
In central place	13 094	8.7	58.9	20.7	16.9	6.4	.3	100.0	97.8	.4
Newport city, RI	13 094	8.7	58.9	20.7	16.9	6.4	.3	100.0	97.8	.4
Urban fringe	9 745	19.6	15.2	12.8	16.7	2.3	.2	84.3	77.1	.2

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions af terms and meanings af symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		8edraams						
		1980 ta March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 ar mare	Candominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
New York, NY–Northeastern New Jersey	6 251 656	8.6	32.4	30.3	15.9	7.2	.8	98.3	92.2	1.0
New Jersey (pt.)	2 001 120	12.5	26.7	20.6	20.1	7.8	.6	96.9	95.2	.7
New York (pt.)	4 250 536	6.7	35.0	34.8	13.9	7.0	1.0	98.9	90.8	1.1
In central place	3 339 526	6.4	41.0	41.9	6.9	7.2	1.3	99.8	98.5	1.4
Elizabeth city, NJ	41 315	5.2	40.8	32.7	9.6	1.5	1.1	99.6	98.7	1.5
Hobaken city, NJ	17 421	10.0	63.1	43.8	4.8	17.6	.7	100.0	99.5	1.1
Jersey City city, NJ	90 723	9.2	50.8	32.8	8.1	6.8	1.2	99.8	98.9	1.3
Newark city, NJ	102 473	8.3	35.1	33.1	8.5	2.1	2.1	99.8	98.1	2.4
New Brunswick city, NJ	13 556	8.4	37.5	26.6	9.7	4.1	1.7	99.6	99.0	1.6
Paterson city, NJ	46 138	4.8	38.0	25.1	9.7	2.2	1.2	99.5	97.1	1.4
Perth Ambay city, NJ	15 017	6.1	39.3	24.6	10.7	2.3	1.7	99.5	98.1	2.0
New Yark city, NY	2 992 169	6.2	40.9	43.0	6.6	7.5	1.2	99.9	98.6	1.4
White Plains city, NY	20 714	9.7	37.4	36.4	16.7	15.7	.4	100.0	99.4	.6
Urban fringe	2 912 130	11.1	22.5	17.0	26.1	7.3	.3	96.4	84.9	.4
Narfalk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, VA	509 029	29.7	7.1	11.0	17.8	4.7	.4	96.7	93.5	.5
In central place	425 465	28.0	7.7	12.0	16.9	4.9	.4	98.0	95.7	.5
Hamptan city, VA	53 623	21.9	8.9	11.2	17.5	4.1	.3	99.7	97.5	.2
Newpart News city, VA	69 728	25.9	6.0	13.9	13.4	4.3	.3	99.9	97.3	.4
Narfalk city, VA	98 762	16.5	14.9	19.0	11.6	3.1	.3	99.9	99.0	.5
Portsmouth city, VA	42 283	13.5	13.2	11.0	10.5	3.1	.5	99.8	98.8	1.0
Suffalk city (pt.), VA	15 468	25.3	14.3	6.6	14.2	2.1	3.5	87.4	61.4	1.4
Virginia Beach city (pt.), VA	145 601	43.7	1.0	7.6	24.1	7.6	.3	95.9	94.8	.4
Urban fringe	83 564	38.0	4.1	5.9	22.5	3.4	.3	90.3	82.4	.4
Norwalk, CT	44 480	14.7	25.2	16.0	27.1	13.8	.3	90.0	69.5	.2
In central place	32 224	14.8	26.0	19.6	18.4	16.4	.4	93.9	83.9	.2
Norwalk city, CT	32 224	14.8	26.0	19.6	18.4	16.4	.4	93.9	83.9	.2
Urban fringe	12 256	14.6	23.2	6.6	50.1	7.1	.2	79.8	31.4	.3
Ocala, FL	30 511	41.1	3.2	14.7	8.1	4.0	.4	80.9	65.6	.7
In central place	19 478	33.7	4.3	18.7	8.5	6.2	.5	91.6	86.3	.8
Ocala city, FL	19 478	33.7	4.3	18.7	8.5	6.2	.5	91.6	86.3	.8
Urban fringe	11 033	54.3	1.4	7.6	7.4	.1	.4	62.0	28.9	.4
Odessa, TX	46 981	23.1	1.7	18.4	7.0	1.5	.8	81.1	80.8	.9
In central place	37 796	20.3	1.9	20.7	6.9	1.9	.8	95.0	98.9	1.0
Odessa city, TX	37 796	20.3	1.9	20.7	6.9	1.9	.8	95.0	98.9	1.0
Urbon fringe	9 185	34.7	.8	9.0	7.3	–	.7	23.7	5.9	.6
Ogden, UT	86 889	24.2	11.1	10.3	28.7	3.7	.3	99.5	97.7	.5
In central place	27 194	10.5	27.2	20.0	16.0	5.1	.4	99.8	99.5	1.1
Ogden city, UT	27 194	10.5	27.2	20.0	16.0	5.1	.4	99.8	99.5	1.1
Urban fringe	59 695	30.5	3.8	5.9	34.4	3.0	.2	99.4	96.9	.2
Oklahama City, OK	354 245	23.6	7.6	16.4	9.3	2.9	.5	93.4	91.9	.8
In central place	243 519	23.9	10.0	19.2	8.6	3.4	.6	95.1	93.7	1.0
Norman city (pt.), OK	33 424	28.1	6.3	19.5	10.2	4.1	.2	94.7	94.3	.4
Oklahama City city (pt.), OK	210 095	23.2	10.6	19.1	8.4	3.4	.7	95.2	93.6	1.0
Urban fringe	110 726	23.0	2.3	10.2	10.8	1.8	.3	89.7	88.0	.5
Olympia, WA	40 236	31.5	9.3	16.8	12.3	2.1	.4	92.9	65.7	.7
In central place	15 928	29.0	18.3	23.4	12.8	2.1	.8	97.2	86.2	.7
Olympia city, WA	15 928	29.0	18.3	23.4	12.8	2.1	.8	97.2	86.2	.7
Urbon fringe	24 308	33.1	3.4	12.4	11.9	2.1	.1	90.1	52.3	.7
Omoha, NE–IA	219 278	14.4	21.7	17.8	17.0	1.6	.3	99.4	98.2	.5
Iowo (pt.)	24 223	8.4	31.1	16.0	11.3	.8	.4	96.3	94.1	.6
Nebroska (pt.)	195 055	15.2	20.6	18.1	17.7	1.7	.3	99.7	98.7	.5
In central place	165 856	8.1	27.8	20.7	15.3	1.7	.3	99.7	98.8	.6
Council Bluffs city, IA	22 244	8.4	33.3	17.3	10.4	.9	.4	98.7	97.3	.6
Omaha city, NE	143 612	8.1	27.0	21.3	16.1	1.8	.3	99.9	99.0	.6
Urban fringe	53 422	34.1	2.8	8.8	22.2	1.4	.2	98.2	96.6	.1
Orlanda, FL	368 290	41.5	2.9	16.0	15.0	8.3	.3	95.1	78.7	.4
In central place	73 425	34.1	6.5	28.1	6.6	12.3	.3	99.6	96.6	.3
Orlando city, FL	73 425	34.1	6.5	28.1	6.6	12.3	.3	99.6	96.6	.3
Urban fringe	294 865	43.4	1.9	13.0	17.1	7.3	.3	94.0	74.3	.4
Oshkash, WI	23 053	14.7	38.6	14.6	15.8	2.1	.4	94.0	96.4	.5
In central place	21 827	14.6	40.0	15.2	15.9	2.2	.4	98.7	99.3	.5
Oshkash city, WI	21 827	14.6	40.0	15.2	15.9	2.2	.4	98.7	99.3	.5
Urban fringe	1 226	16.0	14.8	4.3	15.1	–	.6	11.3	44.0	–
Owensboro, KY	25 652	16.2	12.4	18.1	11.8	1.2	.1	99.8	94.3	.2
In central place	23 074	15.1	13.2	19.7	11.8	1.3	.1	99.9	99.1	.2
Owensbara city, KY	23 074	15.1	13.2	19.7	11.8	1.3	.1	99.9	99.1	.2
Urban fringe	2 578	25.9	5.4	4.3	12.1	–	–	98.7	51.0	.2
Oxnard–Ventura, CA	166 970	22.3	3.1	15.5	25.5	14.5	.4	99.6	96.1	.6
In central place	78 623	16.7	5.5	21.8	16.1	10.6	.5	99.7	97.1	.8
Oxnard city, CA	41 280	15.8	2.5	23.8	15.2	9.4	.6	99.6	96.9	.7
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city, CA	37 343	17.7	8.8	19.5	17.1	11.8	.4	99.9	97.2	.9
Urban fringe	88 347	27.4	.9	9.9	33.8	18.0	.2	99.5	95.1	.5
Palm Springs, CA	90 526	42.9	1.3	16.6	6.2	30.6	.3	99.5	81.8	.5
In central place	30 493	27.2	2.6	25.3	5.7	34.0	.5	99.7	97.4	1.2
Palm Springs city (pt.), CA	30 493	27.2	2.6	25.3	5.7	34.0	.5	99.7	97.4	1.2
Urban fringe	60 033	50.9	.7	12.2	6.5	28.8	.2	99.4	73.9	.2
Panama City, FL	48 779	37.7	3.8	12.2	9.5	6.5	.3	87.8	79.3	.6
In central place	15 928	21.8	7.8	13.9	9.5	1.9	.4	98.3	96.4	1.3
Panama City city, FL	15 928	21.8	7.8	13.9	9.5	1.9	.4	98.3	96.4	1.3
Urban fringe	32 851	45.4	1.9	11.4	9.5	8.6	.3	82.8	71.0	.3
Parkersburg, WV–OH	27 232	11.5	26.0	11.9	13.7	.5	.4	99.5	97.7	.8
Ohio (pt.)	3 254	20.0	13.1	11.1	13.0	.5	.2	99.3	99.0	–
West Virginia (pt.)	23 978	10.3	27.7	12.0	13.8	.5	.5	99.5	97.5	.9
In central place	16 291	6.6	34.9	14.5	12.6	.3	.3	99.8	99.2	1.1
Parkersburg city, WV	16 291	6.6	34.9	14.5	12.6	.3	.3	99.8	99.2	1.1
Urban fringe	10 941	18.7	12.7	7.9	15.3	.6	.6	99.0	95.4	.4

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Pascagoula, MS	23 918	9.5	5.1	11.3	11.8	.7	.5	97.8	95.1	.7
In central place	11 053	5.0	6.1	16.0	12.3	.8	.6	99.7	99.3	1.0
Pascagoula city, MS	11 053	5.0	6.1	16.0	12.3	.8	.6	99.7	99.3	1.0
Urban fringe	12 865	13.4	4.3	7.2	11.4	.5	.4	96.2	91.6	.5
Pensacala, FL	106 468	27.5	5.9	10.4	11.9	4.0	.5	99.3	60.9	.8
In central place	26 366	20.2	16.4	14.9	15.8	4.1	.3	99.9	95.2	.9
Pensacala city, FL	26 366	20.2	16.4	14.9	15.8	4.1	.3	99.9	95.2	.9
Urban fringe	80 102	29.9	2.4	9.0	10.6	3.9	.6	99.2	49.6	.7
Peoria, IL	100 496	7.0	21.6	14.7	14.0	1.8	.3	98.9	96.3	.4
In central place	62 036	6.8	26.4	16.9	14.1	2.4	.3	99.8	98.2	.5
Pekin city, IL	13 776	5.2	22.6	14.7	10.9	.7	.3	99.9	99.4	.5
Pearia city, IL	48 260	7.2	27.5	17.5	15.0	2.9	.3	99.8	97.8	.5
Urban fringe	38 460	7.4	13.9	11.1	13.8	.8	.3	97.4	93.2	.4
Petersburg, VA	40 360	15.3	13.8	9.5	14.1	.5	.6	98.0	96.0	.7
In central place	16 196	12.7	19.1	13.2	12.2	.5	.6	99.2	98.7	.9
Petersburg city, VA	16 196	12.7	19.1	13.2	12.2	.5	.6	99.2	98.7	.9
Urban fringe	24 164	17.0	10.2	7.0	15.5	.5	.5	97.1	94.2	.6
Philadelphia, PA–NJ	1 678 512	10.2	33.0	16.2	20.2	4.6	.5	96.6	95.7	.6
New Jersey (pt.)	353 419	15.4	19.9	14.5	23.9	5.7	.4	94.9	93.2	.4
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 325 093	8.8	36.5	16.6	19.2	4.3	.6	97.0	96.4	.7
In central place	718 117	4.0	51.2	19.9	11.8	2.3	.9	99.8	98.8	1.0
Camden city, NJ	30 138	4.3	42.0	21.7	6.9	.9	1.8	99.1	97.7	1.9
Norristawn boraugh, PA	13 080	4.4	49.7	24.2	18.7	.3	1.1	99.7	98.9	.9
Philadelphia city, PA	674 899	4.0	51.6	19.8	11.9	2.4	.9	99.8	98.9	1.0
Urban fringe	960 395	14.7	19.5	13.4	26.4	6.3	.2	94.2	93.4	.3
Phoenix, AZ	909 586	39.5	1.8	20.6	13.5	8.7	.3	99.5	94.0	.4
In central place	689 333	36.4	2.1	22.0	13.8	8.3	.3	99.7	96.9	.4
Mesa city, AZ	140 468	50.5	1.1	25.6	12.4	6.9	.1	99.2	95.3	.2
Phoenix city (pt.), AZ	420 800	31.2	2.9	22.0	13.2	6.5	.4	99.8	97.4	.5
Scattsdale city (pt.), AZ	66 613	40.1	.4	14.0	17.6	21.2	.1	99.7	96.0	.2
Tempe city, AZ	61 452	35.4	.4	22.1	17.2	10.5	.2	99.9	98.7	.4
Urban fringe	220 253	49.2	.9	16.2	12.8	9.9	.3	99.0	84.7	.4
Pine Bluff, AR	24 636	12.8	8.5	11.5	8.9	.6	.7	99.6	93.0	.7
In central place	23 189	11.7	8.9	12.1	9.0	.7	.7	99.7	94.0	.7
Pine Bluff city, AR	23 189	11.7	8.9	12.1	9.0	.7	.7	99.7	94.0	.7
Urban fringe	1 447	31.0	2.7	1.9	7.5	–	–	99.1	76.9	–
Pittsburgh, PA	724 593	7.3	34.8	15.3	15.3	2.5	.4	97.9	95.0	.6
In central place	182 694	4.7	55.0	23.2	13.1	2.6	.6	100.0	99.3	.9
McKeesport city, PA	12 535	4.0	50.8	16.9	9.3	.7	.8	99.8	98.5	2.1
Pittsburgh city, PA	170 159	4.7	55.3	23.7	13.4	2.7	.6	100.0	99.3	.8
Urban fringe	541 899	8.2	28.0	12.6	16.1	2.5	.3	97.2	93.6	.5
Pittsfield, MA	23 950	8.5	49.0	17.8	16.9	1.5	.3	98.6	94.5	.6
In central place	21 272	8.4	49.8	18.2	16.6	1.4	.3	98.7	96.4	.6
Pittsfield city, MA	21 272	8.4	49.8	18.2	16.6	1.4	.3	98.7	96.4	.6
Urban fringe	2 678	8.7	42.2	14.2	19.6	2.3	.4	97.2	78.9	.7
Pocatella, IO	21 379	13.1	14.9	15.5	24.1	1.3	.4	98.7	97.2	.6
In central place	18 760	11.4	16.6	15.9	23.0	1.4	.4	98.7	97.1	.5
Pocatella city, ID	18 760	11.4	16.6	15.9	23.0	1.4	.4	98.7	97.1	.5
Urban fringe	2 619	25.4	3.0	12.2	31.9	.6	.2	99.0	98.2	.7
Part Arthur, TX	46 095	11.6	11.9	12.9	6.8	.9	.6	99.8	98.5	.7
In central place	25 455	12.8	15.7	15.9	6.1	.8	.8	99.9	99.3	.7
Part Arthur city (pt.), TX	25 455	12.8	15.7	15.9	6.1	.8	.8	99.9	99.3	.7
Urban fringe	20 640	10.3	7.2	9.2	7.7	1.0	.3	99.5	97.6	.8
Part Huran, MI	25 769	14.0	30.2	15.1	14.3	3.8	.4	94.6	93.0	.5
In central place	14 026	8.7	42.2	18.9	13.0	2.3	.5	100.0	99.8	.6
Part Huran city, MI	14 026	8.7	42.2	18.9	13.0	2.3	.5	100.0	99.8	.6
Urban fringe	11 743	20.4	16.0	10.5	15.8	5.7	.3	88.2	84.9	.5
Portland, ME	54 122	14.3	42.8	21.2	15.0	6.2	.4	98.2	92.8	.8
In central place	31 293	11.1	51.2	28.0	12.9	5.7	.4	98.2	95.1	.9
Portland city, ME	31 293	11.1	51.2	28.0	12.9	5.7	.4	98.2	95.1	.9
Urban fringe	22 829	18.7	31.4	11.9	17.8	6.8	.3	98.1	89.5	.5
Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA	494 557	17.9	19.3	16.9	15.7	3.2	.4	98.9	85.9	.8
Oregan (pt.)	426 923	16.5	21.2	17.6	16.0	3.1	.4	99.3	87.0	.8
Washingtan (pt.)	67 634	26.6	6.7	12.3	14.1	3.3	.3	96.7	79.3	.7
In central place	219 344	6.9	37.2	23.1	14.1	1.8	.6	99.8	87.6	.9
Portland city, OR	198 319	6.6	39.4	23.2	14.6	1.9	.6	99.8	87.0	.8
Vancouver city, WA	21 025	9.4	16.5	21.3	10.1	1.6	.4	99.9	93.1	1.1
Urban fringe	275 213	26.6	4.9	11.9	17.0	4.2	.3	98.2	84.6	.7
Portsmouth–Daver–Rochester, NH–ME	47 008	18.7	34.8	17.7	13.3	5.0	.4	92.2	79.1	.3
Maine (pt.)	5 572	16.5	45.0	14.6	17.9	.7	.6	87.7	68.5	.5
New Hampshire (pt.)	41 436	19.0	33.5	18.1	12.7	5.6	.3	92.8	80.5	.3
In central place	33 752	19.9	34.7	18.3	12.0	6.6	.3	92.3	81.9	.3
Daver city, NH	11 307	20.8	34.0	21.0	12.6	7.1	.2	95.0	87.8	.1
Portsmauth city, NH	11 369	13.4	39.9	19.6	10.2	8.5	.4	99.4	94.5	.4
Rochester city, NH	11 076	25.7	30.1	14.1	13.3	4.1	.4	82.2	63.0	.4
Urban fringe	13 256	15.5	35.2	16.1	16.6	.9	.5	91.9	72.0	.4
Pottstawn, PA	21 827	12.0	33.4	13.1	18.8	2.6	.2	76.7	92.2	.3
In central place	9 700	6.0	46.8	19.0	16.7	1.4	.1	98.6	99.3	.2
Pattstawn boraugh, PA	9 700	6.0	46.8	19.0	16.7	1.4	.1	98.6	99.3	.2
Urban fringe	12 127	16.8	22.7	8.4	20.5	3.5	.3	59.2	86.5	.4
Poughkeepsie, NY	56 290	12.5	25.8	20.2	20.8	7.1	.2	84.7	72.2	.5
In central place	13 112	5.8	55.3	28.8	12.9	4.8	.2	99.7	99.0	1.0
Paughkeepsie city, NY	13 112	5.8	55.3	28.8	12.9	4.8	.2	99.7	99.0	1.0
Urban fringe	43 178	14.5	16.8	17.6	23.3	7.8	.2	80.2	64.1	.3

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Providence--Pawtucket, RI--MA	344 422	13.0	36.3	17.9	12.5	3.3	.5	97.4	79.1	.6
Massachusetts (pt.)	35 781	19.9	30.7	14.3	17.5	4.4	.3	96.0	53.4	.5
Rhode Island (pt.)	308 641	12.2	36.9	18.3	11.9	3.2	.5	97.6	82.0	.6
In central place	132 193	9.9	51.5	21.3	10.4	1.6	.8	99.7	94.9	1.0
Attleboro city, MA	15 045	18.4	34.4	15.8	15.5	2.3	.2	99.6	68.1	.8
Powtucket city, RI	31 615	8.4	48.2	23.5	8.4	1.5	.8	99.9	98.0	.9
Providence city, RI	66 794	9.4	56.9	20.9	10.6	1.3	1.0	99.7	98.8	1.1
Woonsocket city, RI	18 739	7.3	51.5	23.4	9.0	2.3	.6	99.5	97.6	.7
Urbon fringe	212 229	15.0	26.8	15.8	13.8	4.4	.3	95.9	69.2	.4
Provo--Orem, UT	60 406	21.8	10.6	10.1	34.8	4.3	.2	99.3	94.6	.4
In central place	42 538	22.5	8.6	12.0	32.4	5.8	.2	99.8	98.5	.4
Orem city, UT	17 965	24.3	2.9	5.7	43.7	4.3	.1	99.8	98.6	.6
Provo city (pt.), UT	24 573	21.2	12.7	16.6	24.2	6.9	.2	99.9	98.5	.3
Urbon fringe	17 868	20.1	15.4	5.4	40.6	.7	.3	97.9	85.2	.2
Pueblo, CO	43 685	8.8	24.0	16.4	17.2	1.5	.3	99.3	94.7	.7
In central place	40 862	8.5	24.6	17.2	16.8	1.6	.3	99.9	99.3	.7
Pueblo city, CO	40 862	8.5	24.6	17.2	16.8	1.6	.3	99.9	99.3	.7
Urban fringe	2 823	13.0	14.3	5.1	23.3	–	.9	90.9	27.3	1.7
Punto Gordo, FL	37 686	43.9	1.5	6.7	3.7	13.6	.2	98.0	59.5	.4
In central place	7 050	46.6	4.6	7.7	4.3	24.6	.2	98.1	98.4	.2
Punto Gordo city, FL	7 050	46.6	4.6	7.7	4.3	24.6	.2	98.1	98.4	.2
Urbon fringe	30 636	43.3	.8	6.4	3.6	11.0	.2	98.0	50.6	.4
Racine, WI	47 179	7.5	32.7	12.5	14.2	2.6	.2	93.4	98.9	.3
In central place	33 156	2.5	43.6	15.1	11.9	.7	.3	99.9	99.7	.3
Racine city, WI	33 156	2.5	43.6	15.1	11.9	.7	.3	99.9	99.7	.3
Urbon fringe	14 023	19.1	7.1	6.4	19.8	7.0	–	78.0	97.2	.3
Roleigh, NC	131 567	40.9	5.3	15.8	17.7	8.0	.2	94.3	90.2	.5
In central place	92 643	37.0	7.0	19.7	14.2	9.2	.3	97.9	97.0	.5
Roleigh city, NC	92 643	37.0	7.0	19.7	14.2	9.2	.3	97.9	97.0	.5
Urban fringe	38 924	50.1	1.4	6.7	26.2	5.3	.1	85.8	73.8	.3
Rapid City, SD	24 844	19.5	8.7	14.1	18.2	2.3	.2	97.1	94.5	.4
In central place	22 530	18.2	9.4	15.2	18.0	2.5	.2	97.8	96.0	.5
Rapid City city, SD	22 530	18.2	9.4	15.2	18.0	2.5	.2	97.8	96.0	.5
Urbon fringe	2 314	31.7	1.6	2.8	19.4	–	–	91.0	79.8	–
Reoding, PA	79 102	10.2	45.7	14.9	22.1	2.4	.4	96.4	96.6	.7
In central place	34 276	2.6	70.1	23.1	22.9	1.2	.8	99.6	98.4	1.3
Reading city, PA	34 276	2.6	70.1	23.1	22.9	1.2	.8	99.6	98.4	1.3
Urban fringe	44 826	16.0	27.1	8.6	21.6	3.3	.2	94.0	95.1	.2
Redding, CA	31 912	32.1	4.8	15.2	8.5	1.5	.5	96.2	85.7	1.3
In central place	27 238	34.3	4.2	15.0	9.1	1.7	.5	97.5	89.5	1.3
Redding city, CA	27 238	34.3	4.2	15.0	9.1	1.7	.5	97.5	89.5	1.3
Urban fringe	4 674	19.7	8.2	16.2	4.8	–	.6	88.7	63.3	.9
Reno, NV	92 832	29.8	5.1	25.7	11.8	9.1	.6	98.3	94.7	1.3
In central place	61 384	29.3	6.2	30.5	9.7	10.3	.6	99.2	98.8	1.5
Reno city, NV	61 384	29.3	6.2	30.5	9.7	10.3	.6	99.2	98.8	1.5
Urbon fringe	31 448	30.7	2.9	16.3	16.0	6.8	.4	96.6	86.7	.8
Richlond--Kennewick--Posco, WA	46 486	10.3	2.8	15.7	19.5	2.3	.4	95.8	81.6	.5
In central place	38 686	10.0	3.0	18.0	17.9	2.6	.4	98.2	91.5	.5
Kennewick city, WA	17 209	11.5	2.9	17.4	16.3	2.3	.3	99.1	85.1	.6
Posco city (pt.), WA	7 627	6.9	7.4	27.8	10.4	.9	.9	94.7	94.1	.8
Richlond city (pt.), WA	13 850	9.8	.9	13.3	24.0	4.1	.1	99.2	98.0	.2
Urbon fringe	7 800	11.5	1.8	4.5	27.7	.6	.4	83.4	32.4	.4
Richmond, VA	252 108	24.7	12.9	11.8	20.9	3.7	.4	97.4	92.7	.6
In central place	94 141	7.3	30.0	18.9	13.4	1.7	.6	99.5	97.9	1.2
Richmond city, VA	94 141	7.3	30.0	18.9	13.4	1.7	.6	99.5	97.9	1.2
Urban fringe	157 967	35.1	2.7	7.6	25.4	5.0	.2	96.1	89.7	.3
Riverside--San Bemordino, CA	404 379	36.8	5.8	16.3	18.6	3.2	.3	99.5	88.6	.6
In central place	139 044	24.6	8.7	21.6	14.5	4.0	.4	99.8	96.7	.9
Riverside city, CA	80 240	25.0	7.4	19.9	18.7	4.2	.3	99.7	96.5	1.0
Son Bernordino city, CA	58 804	24.1	10.4	24.0	8.8	3.6	.4	99.8	96.9	.7
Urbon fringe	265 335	43.2	4.3	13.5	20.8	2.8	.3	99.4	84.4	.5
Roonoke, VA	77 669	13.5	15.4	12.0	19.0	2.4	.3	96.5	92.5	.6
In central place	44 384	9.3	22.1	15.1	14.7	1.4	.4	98.7	96.0	.8
Roonoke city, VA	44 384	9.3	22.1	15.1	14.7	1.4	.4	98.7	96.0	.8
Urbon fringe	33 285	19.2	6.5	7.8	24.6	3.8	.2	93.5	87.9	.3
Rochester, MN	29 937	21.7	14.2	16.6	21.5	6.4	.3	96.3	95.9	.3
In central place	28 961	22.3	14.6	17.0	21.3	6.6	.3	98.6	98.8	.3
Rochester city, MN	28 961	22.3	14.6	17.0	21.3	6.6	.3	98.6	98.8	.3
Urbon fringe	976	4.0	2.6	4.5	28.7	–	–	28.5	12.7	–
Rochester, NY	251 978	9.3	31.5	16.6	19.8	3.3	.4	99.6	94.7	.5
In central place	101 154	3.0	58.7	25.8	13.3	1.2	.5	99.9	98.9	1.0
Rochester city, NY	101 154	3.0	58.7	25.8	13.3	1.2	.5	99.9	98.9	1.0
Urbon fringe	150 824	13.5	13.3	10.3	24.2	4.7	.3	99.4	91.9	.2
Rockford, IL	84 978	10.6	21.8	13.5	13.4	1.7	.3	87.5	86.8	.5
In central place	58 146	8.0	28.3	15.4	13.8	1.6	.3	96.8	97.8	.6
Rockford city, IL	58 146	8.0	28.3	15.4	13.8	1.6	.3	96.8	97.8	.6
Urbon fringe	26 832	16.3	7.8	9.5	12.5	1.9	.3	67.3	63.0	.3
Rock Hill, SC	22 514	26.3	10.1	10.1	10.5	5.5	.6	90.7	83.5	1.0
In central place	15 682	23.2	11.8	11.5	8.4	5.9	.8	98.4	96.6	1.4
Rock Hill city, SC	15 682	23.2	11.8	11.5	8.4	5.9	.8	98.4	96.6	1.4
Urbon fringe	6 832	33.6	6.3	7.0	15.3	4.4	.2	73.1	53.5	.1
Rocky Mount, NC	20 817	24.0	11.2	11.3	11.1	1.0	.7	97.4	95.8	1.4
In central place	20 130	23.0	11.4	11.7	11.1	1.0	.7	98.1	97.0	1.4
Rocky Mount city, NC	20 130	23.0	11.4	11.7	11.1	1.0	.7	98.1	97.0	1.4
Urbon fringe	687	52.3	5.2	1.5	10.0	–	2.5	76.9	63.2	2.5

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Rome, GA	21 353	13.6	18.2	11.7	11.1	.6	.6	99.2	83.7	.8
In central place	13 099	10.2	21.3	16.5	10.9	1.0	.7	99.7	96.4	.9
Rome city, GA	13 099	10.2	21.3	16.5	10.9	1.0	.7	99.7	96.4	.9
Urban fringe	8 254	19.1	13.3	4.1	11.4	–	.3	98.5	63.6	.5
Round Lake Beach–McHenry, IL–WI	42 047	22.1	12.4	9.8	16.7	4.8	.4	68.6	70.5	.5
Illinois (pt.)	42 009	22.1	12.4	9.8	16.8	4.8	.4	68.6	70.5	.4
Wisconsin (pt.)	38	–	15.8	28.9	–	–	–	28.9	100.0	44.7
In central place	11 212	28.8	7.0	11.0	18.4	7.3	.7	95.2	93.0	.8
McHenry city, IL	6 171	27.4	8.0	12.2	14.1	9.4	1.1	91.7	87.9	1.1
Round Lake Beach village, IL	5 041	30.6	5.7	9.5	23.6	4.9	.2	99.5	99.2	.3
Urban fringe	30 835	19.7	14.4	9.4	16.1	3.8	.3	58.9	62.4	.4
Sacramento, CA	441 031	28.0	6.5	17.7	14.8	4.6	.4	98.8	97.8	.6
In central place	171 151	26.4	13.8	22.3	11.3	4.4	.6	99.4	98.7	.8
Roseville city, CA	17 789	49.0	7.4	13.4	20.6	3.7	.3	99.9	99.6	.5
Sacramento city, CA	153 362	23.7	14.5	23.3	10.2	4.5	.6	99.3	98.6	.9
Urban fringe	269 880	29.0	1.9	14.9	17.0	4.7	.3	98.4	97.2	.4
Saginaw, MI	56 192	5.8	26.1	13.0	14.2	1.5	.5	99.3	96.9	.5
In central place	27 986	1.5	43.8	17.0	14.8	.1	.8	99.9	99.3	.7
Saginaw city, MI	27 986	1.5	43.8	17.0	14.8	.1	.8	99.9	99.3	.7
Urban fringe	28 206	10.0	8.5	9.1	13.7	2.8	.3	98.8	94.5	.2
St. Cloud, MN	28 040	32.7	15.1	18.2	18.8	1.4	.3	90.1	91.9	.6
In central place	18 828	29.2	18.5	21.0	17.5	1.6	.3	97.1	99.4	.8
St. Cloud city, MN	18 828	29.2	18.5	21.0	17.5	1.6	.3	97.1	99.4	.8
Urban fringe	9 212	39.9	8.0	12.4	21.5	.9	.3	75.7	76.5	.1
St. Joseph, MO–KS	32 682	7.9	40.1	15.6	10.8	1.1	.6	99.7	91.6	.7
Kansas (pt.)	487	11.9	28.7	11.3	5.1	–	.4	97.9	92.2	1.0
Missouri (pt.)	32 195	7.9	40.3	15.6	10.9	1.1	.6	99.8	91.6	.7
In central place	31 276	7.5	41.3	16.0	10.8	1.2	.6	99.8	92.8	.7
St. Joseph city, MO	31 276	7.5	41.3	16.0	10.8	1.2	.6	99.8	92.8	.7
Urban fringe	1 406	18.1	14.2	6.4	10.8	–	.3	98.9	66.0	.4
St. Louis, MO–IL	812 991	15.3	22.0	16.6	15.5	3.8	.5	99.4	96.0	.7
Illinois (pt.)	132 253	16.0	18.4	13.6	11.9	1.2	.6	99.3	90.9	.6
Missouri (pt.)	680 738	15.2	22.8	17.1	16.2	4.3	.5	99.4	97.0	.8
In central place	266 733	8.5	46.4	30.1	10.2	1.5	1.0	99.9	99.1	1.5
Belleville city, IL	19 060	11.5	32.2	19.8	10.0	.8	.4	99.8	97.1	.7
East St. Louis city, IL	15 622	3.3	18.6	18.7	13.6	.7	1.3	100.0	97.1	.9
Granite City city, IL	13 886	4.0	29.3	17.4	9.4	.2	.2	99.7	99.4	.5
St. Charles city, MO	23 246	37.7	9.1	15.5	14.6	3.2	.2	99.6	98.3	.1
St. Louis city, MO	194 919	5.5	55.7	34.6	9.5	1.5	1.1	100.0	99.6	1.9
Urban fringe	546 258	18.7	10.2	10.0	18.1	4.9	.3	99.1	94.5	.4
Salem, OR	61 901	17.1	10.0	15.9	11.0	2.0	.4	95.3	97.9	.9
In central place	42 601	16.5	13.0	18.7	11.1	2.3	.4	97.4	98.6	1.1
Salem city, OR	42 601	16.5	13.0	18.7	11.1	2.3	.4	97.4	98.6	1.1
Urban fringe	19 300	18.4	3.4	9.7	10.7	1.1	.2	90.6	96.5	.6
Salinas, CA	38 933	25.1	6.7	24.7	9.0	6.1	.7	94.2	90.2	.6
In central place	34 577	25.3	7.2	27.0	7.6	6.9	.7	99.7	98.9	.6
Salinas city, CA	34 577	25.3	7.2	27.0	7.6	6.9	.7	99.7	98.9	.6
Urban fringe	4 356	23.2	3.4	6.4	20.0	–	.5	50.2	21.7	.3
Salt Lake City, UT	276 094	23.6	11.7	13.5	29.6	6.5	.3	99.6	98.9	.3
In central place	73 688	10.5	33.6	26.5	16.5	7.0	.4	99.9	99.6	.7
Salt Lake City city (pt.), UT	73 688	10.5	33.6	26.5	16.5	7.0	.4	99.9	99.6	.7
Urban fringe	202 406	28.3	3.8	8.8	34.3	6.3	.2	99.4	98.7	.2
San Angelo, TX	34 998	23.1	9.7	18.8	7.3	1.8	.5	97.5	94.9	.9
In central place	34 619	23.0	9.8	19.0	7.4	1.8	.5	97.9	95.8	.9
San Angelo city, TX	34 619	23.0	9.8	19.0	7.4	1.8	.5	97.9	95.8	.9
Urban fringe	379	33.2	1.3	4.7	5.8	–	–	57.5	13.5	–
San Antonio, TX	435 329	28.4	7.8	21.4	11.6	3.1	.6	99.5	97.8	.7
In central place	365 400	25.5	8.6	23.8	9.9	3.4	.7	99.6	98.4	.8
San Antonio city, TX	365 400	25.5	8.6	23.8	9.9	3.4	.7	99.6	98.4	.8
Urban fringe	69 929	43.4	3.8	8.5	20.5	1.6	.1	99.3	94.9	.3
San Diego, CA	893 774	29.0	5.6	22.8	14.9	12.6	.5	99.8	96.8	.7
In central place	473 593	27.6	8.0	27.0	14.0	14.3	.6	99.9	99.1	.9
Escondido city, CA	42 040	38.9	1.9	22.0	12.4	9.6	.6	99.5	95.5	.8
San Diego city (pt.), CA	431 553	26.5	8.6	27.5	14.2	14.8	.7	99.9	99.5	.9
Urban fringe	420 181	30.6	2.8	18.2	15.9	10.7	.3	99.8	94.3	.5
San Francisco–Oakland, CA	1 478 607	13.9	23.7	26.4	14.9	7.9	.6	99.8	98.8	1.1
In central place	590 334	8.1	46.1	38.2	8.9	4.0	1.1	99.9	99.3	2.1
Berkeley city, CA	45 735	2.4	56.6	35.5	12.3	1.4	.5	100.0	99.6	1.0
Livermore city, CA	21 489	22.6	3.0	11.3	23.9	4.8	.1	99.9	99.4	.5
Oakland city, CA	154 737	6.9	37.8	36.2	7.9	3.2	.9	99.9	99.0	1.3
San Francisco city, CA	328 471	6.2	55.1	43.7	6.8	4.7	1.5	99.9	99.4	3.0
Vallejo city, CA	39 902	26.7	14.8	18.2	17.1	4.3	.2	99.7	99.5	.3
Urban fringe	888 273	17.8	8.8	18.5	18.9	10.5	.3	99.6	98.4	.4
San Jose, CA	520 189	16.0	5.5	20.6	20.3	9.9	.3	99.8	97.9	.5
In central place	284 387	17.1	6.7	19.5	21.6	10.3	.5	99.8	98.8	.6
Palo Alto city (pt.), CA	25 057	7.8	18.6	23.3	19.2	6.8	.2	99.9	99.7	.6
San Jose city, CA	259 330	18.0	5.5	19.2	21.9	10.7	.5	99.8	98.7	.5
Urban fringe	235 802	14.6	4.0	21.8	18.7	9.5	.2	99.8	96.9	.4
San Luis Obispo, CA	17 995	24.0	11.8	26.2	10.6	8.5	.4	99.4	99.1	1.7
In central place	17 877	24.0	11.8	25.9	10.7	8.6	.4	99.7	99.4	1.8
San Luis Obispo city, CA	17 877	24.0	11.8	25.9	10.7	8.6	.4	99.7	99.4	1.8
Urban fringe	118	16.1	21.2	68.6	–	–	–	45.8	51.7	–
Santa Barbara, CA	71 596	11.5	14.3	29.5	15.3	9.5	.6	99.4	96.2	1.4
In central place	36 226	11.8	22.1	35.8	9.8	6.9	.8	99.7	98.0	1.6
Santa Barbara city, CA	36 226	11.8	22.1	35.8	9.8	6.9	.8	99.7	98.0	1.6
Urban fringe	35 370	11.1	6.2	23.1	20.9	12.1	.4	99.1	94.2	1.2

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Santa Cruz, CA	65 611	18.2	14.4	18.5	10.5	8.0	.5	95.2	77.9	.6
In central place	19 364	12.4	23.5	23.4	8.7	6.2	.6	99.6	98.8	1.0
Santa Cruz city, CA	19 364	12.4	23.5	23.4	8.7	6.2	.6	99.6	98.8	1.0
Urban fringe	46 247	20.6	10.6	16.5	11.3	8.8	.4	93.4	69.2	.5
Santa Fe, NM	27 329	31.0	11.3	20.2	10.2	6.0	.4	93.5	91.1	.4
In central place	24 782	28.6	12.1	20.8	10.6	6.7	.3	96.2	93.5	.4
Santa Fe city, NM	24 782	28.6	12.1	20.8	10.6	6.7	.3	96.2	93.5	.4
Urban fringe	2 547	53.9	3.9	14.4	6.5	–	1.3	67.4	67.5	.6
Santa Maria, CA	31 388	35.4	5.8	16.5	15.6	5.7	.4	99.7	98.6	.6
In central place	21 144	34.3	7.4	22.8	10.8	5.7	.5	99.8	99.2	.8
Santa Maria city, CA	21 144	34.3	7.4	22.8	10.8	5.7	.5	99.8	99.2	.8
Urban fringe	10 244	37.5	2.6	3.5	25.4	5.6	.1	99.5	97.4	.1
Santa Rosa, CA	79 171	32.8	5.1	15.5	14.1	8.6	.3	92.5	94.4	.4
In central place	47 726	29.2	6.6	16.4	12.4	8.2	.1	96.6	97.8	.4
Santa Rasa city, CA	47 726	29.2	6.6	16.4	12.4	8.2	.1	96.6	97.8	.4
Urban fringe	31 445	38.3	2.8	14.2	16.8	9.2	.5	86.2	89.1	.3
Sarasota–Bradentan, FL	251 067	30.4	3.1	14.8	5.0	20.6	.2	90.9	80.3	.4
In central place	49 108	24.1	7.6	22.0	4.7	20.0	.3	99.1	98.2	.9
Bradentan city, FL	22 123	33.8	8.2	23.4	3.6	19.4	.3	98.9	98.8	1.2
Sarasata city, FL	26 985	16.2	7.2	20.9	5.5	20.5	.3	99.1	97.6	.7
Urban fringe	201 959	31.9	2.0	13.0	5.0	20.7	.2	88.9	75.9	.3
Savannah, GA	82 695	20.4	14.4	13.2	9.6	2.8	.4	94.6	88.9	.8
In central place	58 768	14.1	18.4	16.3	8.5	2.6	.5	98.9	97.1	1.1
Savannah city, GA	58 768	14.1	18.4	16.3	8.5	2.6	.5	98.9	97.1	1.1
Urban fringe	23 927	36.1	4.6	5.5	12.4	3.3	.3	84.2	68.5	.2
Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, PA	164 930	6.9	56.8	13.3	15.5	.6	.5	97.3	96.3	.7
In central place	56 091	3.4	65.2	18.6	14.9	.7	.5	99.7	99.6	1.1
Scranton city, PA	35 357	4.3	65.8	17.0	15.7	.8	.4	99.6	99.5	.7
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	20 734	1.9	64.2	21.2	13.5	.6	.7	99.8	99.8	1.6
Urban fringe	108 839	8.8	52.4	10.6	15.7	.5	.5	96.1	94.7	.6
Seaside–Manterey, CA	52 225	17.2	11.5	20.6	11.3	5.2	.4	99.0	96.4	.4
In central place	24 730	16.2	7.9	25.8	7.6	4.5	.3	99.0	98.7	.3
Manterey city, CA	13 497	17.1	12.1	30.9	7.6	6.6	.1	99.9	99.2	.4
Seaside city, CA	11 233	15.0	2.8	19.7	7.5	2.0	.6	97.8	98.1	.3
Urban fringe	27 495	18.2	14.7	16.0	14.6	5.8	.4	99.0	94.3	.4
Seattle, WA	743 394	25.2	15.4	21.1	19.3	6.0	.4	98.9	89.9	.5
In central place	293 804	14.0	33.4	31.5	13.6	4.8	.6	99.9	98.9	.7
Auburn city, WA	13 977	27.3	6.9	19.0	9.0	4.2	–	98.3	91.0	.1
Everett city, WA	30 795	25.3	23.1	22.1	10.5	2.7	.4	99.9	97.7	.9
Seattle city, WA	249 032	11.9	36.2	33.3	14.2	5.1	.6	100.0	99.5	.7
Urban fringe	449 590	32.6	3.6	14.3	23.0	6.8	.2	98.3	84.0	.3
Sharan, PA–OH	22 465	6.8	34.7	10.3	11.3	.3	.4	91.5	91.8	.8
Ohio (pt.)	2 369	14.2	33.1	6.2	10.6	.8	.2	94.3	69.1	1.6
Pennsylvania (pt.)	20 096	6.0	34.9	10.8	11.4	.2	.4	91.1	94.5	.7
In central place	7 670	4.9	46.9	15.9	11.6	–	.5	99.9	99.8	.5
Sharan city, PA	7 670	4.9	46.9	15.9	11.6	–	.5	99.9	99.8	.5
Urban fringe	14 795	7.9	28.4	7.4	11.2	.4	.4	87.1	87.6	.9
Sheboygan, WI	24 971	10.4	41.4	11.3	13.3	1.1	.6	95.0	98.8	1.0
In central place	20 588	9.6	43.4	12.2	12.3	1.1	.6	99.6	99.7	1.0
Sheboygan city, WI	20 588	9.6	43.4	12.2	12.3	1.1	.6	99.6	99.7	1.0
Urban fringe	4 383	14.6	31.6	7.0	18.0	1.3	.3	73.3	94.2	.5
Sherman–Denison, TX	25 592	16.5	16.4	14.5	7.4	.2	.6	99.6	97.2	1.2
In central place	24 556	16.1	16.9	14.9	7.6	.2	.7	99.6	97.7	1.2
Denison city, TX	10 328	13.3	20.2	12.4	5.6	–	1.2	99.1	97.0	2.1
Sherman city, TX	14 228	18.2	14.5	16.7	9.0	.3	.3	99.9	98.2	.5
Urban fringe	1 036	26.1	5.1	6.7	3.0	–	–	99.2	86.5	.8
Shrevepart, LA	111 435	17.5	8.1	16.0	9.5	3.0	.7	98.6	97.5	.9
In central place	109 288	17.2	8.2	16.2	9.4	3.0	.7	99.0	98.2	.9
Bassier City city, LA	21 796	23.6	3.7	16.5	10.2	3.0	.6	98.5	98.5	1.0
Shreveport city, LA	87 492	15.7	9.3	16.1	9.2	3.0	.8	99.1	98.1	.9
Urban fringe	2 147	30.1	2.7	5.1	13.3	–	.1	79.8	60.5	.8
Simi Valley, CA	41 850	39.8	.9	8.2	37.6	10.7	.3	99.8	96.9	.2
In central place	33 111	32.9	.4	8.4	38.9	11.0	.2	99.7	97.8	.2
Simi Valley city, CA	33 111	32.9	.4	8.4	38.9	11.0	.2	99.7	97.8	.2
Urban fringe	8 739	65.8	2.7	7.5	32.6	9.4	.5	99.9	93.8	.2
Siaux City, IA–NE–SD	38 135	7.6	38.8	15.6	16.2	.6	.4	98.8	96.9	.5
Iowa (pt.)	33 099	6.7	41.4	16.0	16.7	.7	.5	99.0	97.1	.5
Nebraska (pt.)	4 235	14.1	22.5	14.5	13.3	–	.1	97.3	95.4	.6
South Dakota (pt.)	801	10.4	17.5	5.5	9.4	–	.2	97.9	97.4	.9
In central place	32 177	6.4	42.0	16.3	16.7	.8	.4	99.0	97.0	.5
Siaux City city, IA	32 177	6.4	42.0	16.3	16.7	.8	.4	99.0	97.0	.5
Urban fringe	5 958	14.3	21.3	11.9	13.6	–	.2	97.5	96.1	.7
Siaux Falls, SD	41 584	21.6	18.3	18.1	13.9	1.5	.2	97.5	98.8	.2
In central place	41 568	21.6	18.3	18.1	14.0	1.5	.2	97.5	98.8	.2
Siaux Falls city, SD	41 568	21.6	18.3	18.1	14.0	1.5	.2	97.5	98.8	.2
Urban fringe	16	81.3	18.8	–	–	–	18.8	81.3	81.3	–
Slidell, LA	20 717	33.9	2.5	5.8	26.6	3.1	.3	85.6	76.6	.7
In central place	9 087	12.0	4.1	3.6	29.4	2.6	.1	98.9	98.0	.1
Slidell city, LA	9 087	12.0	4.1	3.6	29.4	2.6	.1	98.9	98.0	.1
Urban fringe	11 630	51.1	1.2	7.5	24.4	3.6	.4	75.2	59.9	1.1
Sauth Bend–Mishawaka, IN–MI	95 627	11.9	26.2	13.3	15.8	2.0	.3	77.7	78.5	.4
Indiana (pt.)	86 141	12.5	26.2	13.2	16.2	2.1	.3	78.4	77.6	.4
Michigan (pt.)	9 486	7.2	27.0	14.4	12.3	.4	.4	72.1	86.4	.6
In central place	64 789	9.3	32.0	15.9	12.5	2.3	.3	98.4	98.1	.4
Mishawaka city, IN	19 028	14.8	26.0	19.5	9.7	3.4	.2	97.6	97.2	.4
South Bend city, IN	45 761	7.0	34.5	14.4	13.7	1.9	.3	98.8	98.5	.5
Urban fringe	30 838	17.5	14.2	8.0	22.8	1.2	.4	34.2	37.2	.3

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedraams						
		1980 ta March 1990	1939 ar earlier	None ar 1	4 ar more	Candaminium	Lacking camplete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Spartanburg, SC	42 837	18.9	11.0	10.5	12.1	2.5	.8	97.5	74.9	.8
In central place	17 950	11.3	16.1	14.8	12.0	4.0	.8	99.8	97.4	.8
Spartanburg city, SC	17 950	11.3	16.1	14.8	12.0	4.0	.8	99.8	97.4	.8
Urban fringe	24 887	24.3	7.4	7.4	12.1	1.5	.8	95.8	58.6	.7
Spokane, WA	120 064	11.6	23.7	17.7	21.4	1.7	.6	99.3	74.7	.8
In central place	79 875	9.8	32.3	21.1	18.2	1.4	.8	99.7	97.9	.9
Spakane city, WA	79 875	9.8	32.3	21.1	18.2	1.4	.8	99.7	97.9	.9
Urban fringe	40 189	15.3	6.5	11.0	27.8	2.3	.3	98.4	28.7	.4
Springfield, IL	57 007	14.3	23.6	16.8	11.0	3.3	.3	99.5	97.6	.3
In central place	48 534	15.5	25.4	18.3	11.3	3.8	.3	99.6	98.0	.2
Springfield city, IL	48 534	15.5	25.4	18.3	11.3	3.8	.3	99.6	98.0	.2
Urban fringe	8 473	6.9	13.7	8.2	9.3	.2	.4	98.8	95.2	.6
Springfield, MO	69 372	22.8	14.8	15.6	9.8	.7	.3	97.5	90.1	.6
In central place	62 472	20.3	16.2	17.1	8.4	.8	.3	98.7	93.5	.7
Springfield city, MO	62 472	20.3	16.2	17.1	8.4	.8	.3	98.7	93.5	.7
Urban fringe	6 900	45.9	1.6	1.7	22.0	–	.1	86.9	59.4	.1
Springfield, OH	36 467	5.8	34.7	14.0	11.1	2.3	.6	91.3	89.8	1.0
In central place	29 562	5.2	40.9	16.2	10.3	2.2	.6	99.4	98.5	1.2
Springfield city, OH	29 562	5.2	40.9	16.2	10.3	2.2	.6	99.4	98.5	1.2
Urban fringe	6 905	8.6	8.1	5.0	14.8	2.9	.7	56.6	52.6	.2
Springfield, MA–CT	208 534	11.9	32.6	15.6	14.5	4.6	.5	97.3	91.0	.6
Connecticut (pt.)	25 129	18.9	16.8	11.2	20.9	9.8	.2	93.2	92.6	.2
Massachusetts (pt.)	183 405	10.9	34.8	16.2	13.6	3.9	.6	97.9	90.8	.6
In central place	104 437	9.9	40.7	17.5	12.2	3.0	.8	98.5	92.1	.8
Halyoke city, MA	16 917	8.7	44.3	20.7	9.7	2.3	1.2	98.2	96.0	1.0
Narthamptan city, MA	11 730	10.2	49.7	24.7	15.0	6.8	1.5	98.5	89.2	1.6
Springfield city, MA	61 320	9.1	40.4	16.6	11.6	2.5	.6	99.6	98.0	.6
Westfield city, MA	14 470	14.7	30.5	11.7	15.4	2.9	.3	94.2	64.3	.5
Urban fringe	104 097	13.8	24.5	13.7	16.8	6.3	.3	96.1	90.0	.4
Spring Hill, FL	25 339	71.1	–	2.8	4.4	1.8	.1	94.5	38.1	.6
In central place	14 913	68.6	–	3.0	4.2	.4	.2	98.1	30.2	.9
Spring Hill CDP, FL	14 913	68.6	–	3.0	4.2	.4	.2	98.1	30.2	.9
Urban fringe	10 426	74.8	–	2.6	4.8	3.7	.1	89.2	49.2	.2
Stamford, CT–NY	75 904	13.8	25.8	17.0	28.3	15.7	.4	89.5	80.3	1.0
Connecticut (pt.)	75 899	13.8	25.8	17.0	28.3	15.7	.4	89.5	80.3	1.0
New York (pt.)	5	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
In central place	44 279	17.4	18.6	21.3	21.4	20.9	.5	87.7	82.7	1.2
Stamford city, CT	44 279	17.4	18.6	21.3	21.4	20.9	.5	87.7	82.7	1.2
Urban fringe	31 625	8.7	36.0	11.0	37.9	8.6	.3	92.0	76.9	.7
State College, PA	20 992	24.5	8.2	29.2	16.7	8.0	.1	99.5	98.3	.2
In central place	11 623	21.2	11.6	39.2	12.7	9.4	.2	99.9	100.0	.3
State College boraugh, PA	11 623	21.2	11.6	39.2	12.7	9.4	.2	99.9	100.0	.3
Urban fringe	9 369	28.6	3.9	16.7	21.6	6.3	.1	98.9	96.2	.2
Steubenville–Weirtan, OH–WV–PA	29 900	5.0	26.0	10.1	12.7	.3	.5	97.8	93.7	.8
Ohia (pt.)	16 951	4.3	29.9	11.4	12.3	.3	.8	97.8	94.1	.9
Pennsylvania (pt.)	167	–	18.0	3.0	3.6	–	–	83.2	4.8	–
West Virginia (pt.)	12 782	6.0	20.8	8.6	13.4	.2	.1	98.0	94.4	.7
In central place	19 638	3.6	28.3	12.4	13.2	.4	.6	99.0	98.0	1.0
Steubenville city, OH	9 996	2.7	37.7	15.6	13.1	.6	1.1	99.6	98.4	1.4
Weirton city, WV	9 642	4.6	18.5	9.1	13.3	.3	.1	98.3	97.6	.6
Urban fringe	10 262	7.6	21.6	5.8	11.8	–	.3	95.6	85.5	.5
Stockton, CA	90 673	19.7	11.2	22.6	8.6	5.1	.6	96.1	92.5	1.0
In central place	72 525	22.8	11.7	24.9	9.0	6.3	.7	99.4	98.3	1.2
Stocktan city, CA	72 525	22.8	11.7	24.9	9.0	6.3	.7	99.4	98.3	1.2
Urban fringe	18 148	7.3	9.0	13.3	7.0	.3	.4	83.0	68.9	.3
Stuart, FL	48 439	43.5	2.1	14.8	4.8	29.6	.2	75.0	60.8	.2
In central place	7 021	24.5	6.0	20.7	3.3	46.9	.4	97.7	80.1	1.5
Stuart city, FL	7 021	24.5	6.0	20.7	3.3	46.9	.4	97.7	80.1	1.5
Urban fringe	41 418	46.7	1.5	13.8	5.1	26.7	.2	71.2	57.5	–
Sumter, SC	18 987	19.3	7.6	6.7	15.1	1.3	1.0	93.8	79.4	.9
In central place	13 604	15.3	9.5	8.4	16.7	1.8	1.1	98.1	94.0	.9
Sumter city, SC	13 604	15.3	9.5	8.4	16.7	1.8	1.1	98.1	94.0	.9
Urban fringe	5 383	29.3	2.6	2.5	11.0	–	.8	82.9	42.6	1.0
Syracuse, NY	159 596	10.0	31.5	15.7	18.5	1.6	.3	99.7	96.8	.8
In central place	71 502	3.7	53.3	24.0	13.2	.6	.5	100.0	99.3	1.5
Syracuse city, NY	71 502	3.7	53.3	24.0	13.2	.6	.5	100.0	99.3	1.5
Urban fringe	88 094	15.1	13.8	9.1	22.8	2.4	.2	99.4	94.8	.2
Tacoma, WA	195 014	22.4	16.0	18.0	15.7	1.6	.3	96.5	78.0	.5
In central place	75 147	14.6	30.3	23.4	15.4	1.7	.5	99.7	98.3	1.0
Tacoma city, WA	75 147	14.6	30.3	23.4	15.4	1.7	.5	99.7	98.3	1.0
Urban fringe	119 867	27.3	7.1	14.7	15.9	1.6	.2	94.6	65.3	.2
Tallahassee, FL	67 422	34.3	2.6	20.7	10.3	3.2	.2	96.2	84.8	.4
In central place	55 221	30.6	3.1	23.8	9.5	3.8	.3	98.9	96.1	.3
Tallahassee city, FL	55 221	30.6	3.1	23.8	9.5	3.8	.3	98.9	96.1	.3
Urban fringe	12 201	51.0	.4	6.4	14.3	.8	–	84.0	33.4	.8
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL	858 095	29.3	4.7	19.0	8.3	12.6	.3	95.1	89.9	.4
In central place	308 957	17.0	10.5	24.2	7.1	10.1	.5	98.5	98.3	.8
Clearwater city, FL	53 824	21.3	3.4	21.2	8.6	22.7	.2	99.6	97.5	.3
St. Petersburg city, FL	125 452	11.3	11.4	25.5	6.5	10.1	.3	99.8	99.3	1.1
Tampa city, FL	129 681	20.6	12.6	24.3	7.1	4.8	.7	96.9	97.6	.7
Urban fringe	549 138	36.2	1.4	16.1	8.9	14.0	.2	93.1	85.1	.2
Tauntan, MA	23 600	19.1	40.3	15.9	14.5	5.4	.6	95.1	65.7	.8
In central place	20 281	19.5	44.1	16.9	13.2	5.5	.7	95.0	70.9	.9
Taunton city, MA	20 281	19.5	44.1	16.9	13.2	5.5	.7	95.0	70.9	.9
Urban fringe	3 319	17.0	16.8	10.3	23.0	4.8	–	95.6	33.9	.2

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Temple, TX	25 417	22.8	8.8	19.7	7.7	.6	.4	99.6	94.8	.6
In central place	20 718	23.9	8.3	20.6	7.8	.5	.3	99.8	96.7	.7
Temple city, TX	20 718	23.9	8.3	20.6	7.8	.5	.3	99.8	96.7	.7
Urban fringe	4 699	18.1	10.6	16.0	7.3	.9	.5	98.5	86.7	.4
Terre Haute, IN	32 502	9.0	43.3	19.2	10.4	1.6	.7	88.4	89.3	.9
In central place	24 077	5.0	51.9	20.9	9.3	1.3	.6	94.2	98.4	.9
Terre Haute city, IN	24 077	5.0	51.9	20.9	9.3	1.3	.6	94.2	98.4	.9
Urban fringe	8 425	20.7	18.8	14.4	13.6	2.3	1.1	71.8	63.4	.8
Texarkana, TX–Texarkana, AR	28 023	18.8	11.6	14.2	7.4	.3	.6	96.6	94.5	1.0
Arkansas (pt.)	9 918	16.7	13.6	14.0	6.4	.2	.4	98.1	95.4	.5
Texas (pt.)	18 105	20.0	10.5	14.4	8.0	.4	.8	95.8	94.0	1.2
In central place	24 167	17.3	13.2	15.1	7.5	.4	.7	98.5	97.3	1.0
Texarkana city, AR	9 854	16.6	13.6	14.1	6.4	.2	.4	98.4	95.9	.5
Texarkana city, TX	14 313	17.8	12.9	15.8	8.3	.5	1.0	98.5	98.3	1.3
Urban fringe	3 856	28.3	1.7	8.8	6.9	–	.1	85.0	76.8	1.0
Texas City, TX	52 495	26.1	3.7	13.8	11.4	1.3	.7	94.7	93.3	.8
In central place	16 446	17.7	4.3	17.2	9.2	1.3	.4	99.3	99.2	.2
Texas City city (pt.), TX	16 446	17.7	4.3	17.2	9.2	1.3	.4	99.3	99.2	.2
Urban fringe	36 049	29.9	3.5	12.2	12.5	1.3	.9	92.6	90.6	1.1
Titusville, FL	23 067	34.3	1.8	10.5	12.3	8.6	.2	90.5	82.1	.2
In central place	18 183	33.8	1.7	11.6	11.2	10.2	.2	98.6	94.5	.2
Titusville city, FL	18 183	33.8	1.7	11.6	11.2	10.2	.2	98.6	94.5	.2
Urban fringe	4 884	36.0	2.3	6.4	16.6	2.7	.2	60.6	35.7	.1
Toledo, OH–MI	202 795	11.5	27.9	13.1	14.8	2.7	.3	96.6	95.9	.5
Michigan (pt.)	6 670	18.8	10.5	4.6	24.0	–	–	65.1	79.0	.3
Ohio (pt.)	196 125	11.3	28.5	13.4	14.5	2.8	.3	97.7	96.5	.5
In central place	142 125	7.1	35.1	14.9	11.4	1.5	.3	99.8	99.4	.5
Toledo city, OH	142 125	7.1	35.1	14.9	11.4	1.5	.3	99.8	99.4	.5
Urban fringe	60 670	21.9	11.2	8.9	22.7	5.5	.2	89.1	87.9	.3
Topeka, KS	58 974	14.0	20.4	17.2	12.0	4.0	.3	99.9	96.8	.6
In central place	54 664	12.8	21.9	18.4	10.7	4.2	.3	99.9	98.5	.6
Topeka city, KS	54 664	12.8	21.9	18.4	10.7	4.2	.3	99.9	98.5	.6
Urban fringe	4 310	29.2	1.6	2.7	28.1	.5	–	100.0	75.5	–
Trentan, NJ–PA	113 188	13.1	29.3	16.6	21.9	5.7	.3	95.7	97.0	.5
New Jersey (pt.)	96 721	11.6	32.0	17.6	19.3	5.3	.4	96.3	97.7	.6
Pennsylvania (pt.)	16 467	22.4	13.2	10.5	37.2	8.0	.1	92.5	92.6	.1
In central place	33 578	3.0	59.8	24.5	14.4	.7	1.0	99.9	99.0	1.3
Trenton city, NJ	33 578	3.0	59.8	24.5	14.4	.7	1.0	99.9	99.0	1.3
Urban fringe	79 610	17.4	16.4	13.2	25.0	7.9	.1	93.9	96.2	.2
Tucsan, AZ	257 650	31.3	4.0	24.6	11.4	5.2	.4	98.4	94.8	.5
In central place	183 300	25.4	5.3	29.0	8.6	5.1	.4	98.8	98.2	.5
Tucson city (pt.), AZ	183 300	25.4	5.3	29.0	8.6	5.1	.4	98.8	98.2	.5
Urban fringe	74 350	46.0	.9	13.8	18.2	5.5	.4	97.5	86.3	.5
Tulsa, OK	216 528	21.0	9.4	19.3	10.6	3.6	.4	99.5	94.4	.7
In central place	176 232	17.9	10.4	22.1	9.8	4.2	.3	99.7	96.8	.6
Tulsa city, OK	176 232	17.9	10.4	22.1	9.8	4.2	.3	99.7	96.8	.6
Urban fringe	40 296	34.4	4.6	7.0	14.0	.7	.5	98.5	84.1	1.0
Tuscaloosa, AL	42 180	20.9	6.8	18.3	12.6	1.9	.7	99.5	87.9	.7
In central place	31 194	17.3	7.1	21.5	12.6	2.2	.6	99.8	94.7	.8
Tuscalooso city, AL	31 194	17.3	7.1	21.5	12.6	2.2	.6	99.8	94.7	.8
Urban fringe	10 986	31.4	6.0	9.2	12.5	.9	.7	98.6	68.6	.2
Tyler, TX	34 579	21.0	8.3	18.3	9.1	1.3	.5	99.6	94.7	.9
In central place	32 860	20.5	8.7	19.1	9.2	1.3	.5	99.8	98.6	.9
Tyler city, TX	32 860	20.5	8.7	19.1	9.2	1.3	.5	99.8	98.6	.9
Urban fringe	1 719	29.7	.3	3.2	7.0	–	–	95.8	21.6	–
Utica–Rome, NY	65 317	6.0	48.3	16.0	16.5	.8	.4	98.0	94.2	.8
In central place	47 317	5.0	55.1	18.0	14.4	.7	.5	98.2	95.4	.9
Rome city (pt.), NY	16 190	9.0	39.0	16.3	16.3	1.1	.5	94.9	87.2	.8
Utica city, NY	31 127	3.0	63.5	18.8	13.3	.5	.5	99.9	99.6	.9
Urban fringe	18 000	8.5	30.3	10.8	22.2	.9	.3	97.3	91.2	.5
Vacaville, CA	23 686	38.1	2.2	11.0	23.6	4.7	.2	98.9	98.9	.4
In central place	23 660	38.1	2.2	11.0	23.7	4.7	.2	98.9	99.0	.4
Vacaville city, CA	23 660	38.1	2.2	11.0	23.7	4.7	.2	98.9	99.0	.4
Urban fringe	26	34.6	–	–	–	–	–	23.1	23.1	–
Vero Beach, FL	34 761	40.8	2.5	11.1	6.6	24.5	.4	80.9	68.8	.4
In central place	10 064	17.1	6.0	18.4	7.2	23.9	.6	99.2	87.2	.4
Vero Beach city, FL	10 064	17.1	6.0	18.4	7.2	23.9	.6	99.2	87.2	.4
Urban fringe	24 697	50.5	1.1	8.1	6.3	24.7	.3	73.5	61.3	.3
Victoria, TX	21 799	22.6	6.7	17.0	9.1	.5	.6	99.0	98.9	.6
In central place	21 793	22.6	6.7	17.0	9.1	.5	.6	99.0	98.9	.6
Victoria city, TX	21 793	22.6	6.7	17.0	9.1	.5	.6	99.0	98.9	.6
Urban fringe	6	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Vineland–Millville, NJ	34 993	11.9	22.9	15.2	12.9	1.1	.7	79.0	65.7	.5
In central place	29 698	10.7	23.5	16.2	13.4	1.3	.7	85.4	71.7	.5
Millville city, NJ	10 150	9.9	30.1	17.5	11.8	1.2	1.0	87.2	80.4	.5
Vineland city, NJ	19 548	11.2	20.1	15.5	14.2	1.4	.6	84.4	67.2	.5
Urban fringe	5 295	18.7	19.6	10.0	9.9	–	.3	43.4	32.3	.6
Visalia, CA	29 664	30.3	5.2	12.7	8.6	3.8	.3	97.3	91.2	.9
In central place	27 154	31.6	4.8	12.8	8.7	4.2	.2	98.1	96.9	.9
Visalia city, CA	27 154	31.6	4.8	12.8	8.7	4.2	.2	98.1	96.9	.9
Urban fringe	2 510	16.1	9.3	10.8	7.4	–	.9	87.7	29.6	.9
Waca, TX	61 206	20.6	10.0	19.2	8.1	2.3	.3	99.7	96.9	.6
In central place	45 088	17.3	12.0	22.3	6.6	2.8	.3	99.7	98.0	.8
Waca city, TX	45 088	17.3	12.0	22.3	6.6	2.8	.3	99.7	98.0	.8
Urban fringe	16 118	30.0	4.4	10.4	12.0	.7	.3	99.8	93.9	.3

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Warner Robins, GA	24 380	28.0	.4	13.1	11.4	2.8	.3	99.1	87.8	.3
In central place	18 086	25.8	.5	14.9	10.4	3.7	.3	99.5	97.6	.4
Warner Robins city, GA	18 086	25.8	.5	14.9	10.4	3.7	.3	99.5	97.6	.4
Urban fringe	6 294	34.1	–	7.9	14.1	.2	–	98.1	59.7	–
Washington, DC–MD–VA	1 359 843	21.5	11.4	22.7	24.7	12.0	.4	99.0	97.9	.3
District of Columbia	278 489	5.5	37.7	43.2	11.2	10.3	.8	99.9	99.3	.8
Maryland (pt.)	545 006	22.2	5.0	16.6	27.0	11.0	.2	99.1	97.9	.2
Virginia (pt.)	536 348	29.1	4.2	18.1	29.3	14.1	.3	98.5	97.1	.2
In central place	363 336	7.5	31.8	41.8	11.5	12.7	.7	99.9	99.3	.7
Washington city, DC	278 489	5.5	37.7	43.2	11.2	10.3	.8	99.9	99.3	.8
Arlington CDP, VA	84 847	13.9	12.6	37.2	12.2	20.7	.3	99.9	99.6	.3
Urban fringe	996 507	26.6	3.9	15.7	29.5	11.8	.2	98.7	97.3	.2
Waterbury, CT	72 207	18.2	30.5	15.3	10.0	9.6	.4	88.7	91.7	.5
In central place	47 205	17.7	34.9	17.7	8.3	10.6	.5	98.8	97.5	.8
Waterbury city, CT	47 205	17.7	34.9	17.7	8.3	10.6	.5	98.8	97.5	.8
Urban fringe	25 002	19.0	22.2	10.7	13.2	7.7	.2	69.6	80.9	.1
Waterloo–Cedar Falls, IA	43 889	7.3	23.8	14.6	12.4	1.5	.3	95.9	95.9	.7
In central place	41 089	7.4	25.0	15.0	12.4	1.6	.3	96.7	96.7	.7
Cedar Falls city, IA	12 066	7.3	18.2	13.2	17.2	.8	.2	94.1	95.1	.2
Waterloo city, IA	29 023	7.4	27.8	15.8	10.3	1.9	.3	97.8	97.4	.9
Urban fringe	2 800	6.3	6.7	9.1	13.0	–	–	84.1	83.1	.9
Watsonville, CA	15 339	21.2	12.1	27.8	6.3	4.9	1.0	96.1	92.0	2.2
In central place	9 909	26.5	14.7	30.6	4.8	7.5	1.0	99.8	98.9	2.8
Watsonville city, CA	9 909	26.5	14.7	30.6	4.8	7.5	1.0	99.8	98.9	2.8
Urban fringe	5 430	11.6	7.3	22.7	9.0	.2	1.1	89.3	79.5	1.0
Wausau, WI	23 023	11.9	26.8	10.8	18.7	.9	.4	96.2	95.9	.4
In central place	15 318	8.2	36.9	12.7	18.7	1.1	.6	99.3	98.8	.6
Wausau city, WI	15 318	8.2	36.9	12.7	18.7	1.1	.6	99.3	98.8	.6
Urban fringe	7 705	19.2	6.6	7.2	18.7	.6	.1	90.1	90.1	.1
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Delray Beach, FL	437 219	41.0	2.5	15.8	7.7	36.3	.2	93.8	90.3	.4
In central place	95 437	28.4	5.8	19.5	9.4	33.1	.3	98.8	97.5	.6
Boca Raton city, FL	32 962	27.1	.7	13.8	16.7	37.4	.1	99.5	97.2	.7
Delray Beach city, FL	27 527	31.5	2.9	18.2	5.8	42.6	.3	97.6	95.7	.2
West Palm Beach city (pt.), FL	34 948	27.2	12.9	25.9	5.2	21.5	.5	99.0	99.1	.9
Urban fringe	341 782	44.5	1.5	14.8	7.2	37.2	.2	92.4	88.3	.3
Wheeling, WV–OH	39 571	6.2	49.8	17.1	11.1	1.1	.7	99.3	96.2	.8
Ohio (pt.)	11 827	6.1	50.6	14.6	9.7	–	.8	99.4	95.1	.8
West Virginia (pt.)	27 744	6.2	49.4	18.1	11.7	1.5	.6	99.3	96.7	.8
In central place	17 123	5.4	55.0	22.6	12.7	2.4	.7	99.5	99.0	.9
Wheeling city, WV	17 123	5.4	55.0	22.6	12.7	2.4	.7	99.5	99.0	.9
Urban fringe	22 448	6.7	45.8	12.8	9.8	.1	.7	99.2	94.1	.7
Wichita, KS	147 234	17.8	14.0	19.2	11.5	2.4	.3	96.0	96.5	.6
In central place	135 069	17.5	14.9	20.4	11.1	2.6	.3	97.8	98.6	.6
Wichita city, KS	135 069	17.5	14.9	20.4	11.1	2.6	.3	97.8	98.6	.6
Urban fringe	12 165	20.8	4.7	5.7	14.9	.1	.1	76.4	74.1	.7
Wichita Falls, TX	40 678	16.7	15.4	15.8	9.1	1.2	.6	99.9	98.5	.7
In central place	40 365	16.4	15.5	15.9	9.0	1.2	.6	99.9	98.6	.7
Wichita Falls city, TX	40 365	16.4	15.5	15.9	9.0	1.2	.6	99.9	98.6	.7
Urban fringe	313	44.7	2.2	1.9	17.9	–	–	100.0	87.9	2.2
Williamsport, PA	24 118	8.3	50.7	16.8	13.9	.6	.5	92.9	86.9	1.0
In central place	13 326	4.7	71.2	22.6	13.4	.4	.6	99.4	99.2	1.4
Williamsport city, PA	13 326	4.7	71.2	22.6	13.4	.4	.6	99.4	99.2	1.4
Urban fringe	10 792	12.7	25.3	9.6	14.5	.8	.3	84.8	71.8	.6
Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD–PA	177 998	17.5	15.4	12.9	22.2	3.4	.3	97.3	96.3	.6
Delaware (pt.)	161 750	18.1	14.9	12.9	22.5	3.7	.3	97.8	97.0	.6
Maryland (pt.)	5 158	21.8	15.0	12.1	22.2	–	.2	85.5	83.2	.5
New Jersey (pt.)	10 447	4.9	23.5	13.4	14.9	.3	.7	96.9	93.8	1.0
Pennsylvania (pt.)	643	39.2	9.6	–	41.4	2.6	–	48.7	67.2	–
In central place	31 244	10.3	47.8	23.8	12.9	4.3	.6	99.9	98.8	1.6
Wilmington city, DE	31 244	10.3	47.8	23.8	12.9	4.3	.6	99.9	98.8	1.6
Urban fringe	146 754	19.1	8.5	10.5	24.1	3.3	.2	96.7	95.7	.4
Wilmington, NC	45 855	26.6	10.8	10.0	12.2	6.1	.3	83.0	75.6	.4
In central place	26 469	19.0	16.3	14.6	10.7	6.8	.2	99.0	98.4	.3
Wilmington city, NC	26 469	19.0	16.3	14.6	10.7	6.8	.2	99.0	98.4	.3
Urban fringe	19 386	37.0	3.3	3.8	14.3	5.1	.5	61.2	44.5	.4
Winston-Salem, NC	83 166	21.9	11.3	13.7	12.7	5.9	.4	96.5	83.8	1.0
In central place	65 631	19.8	12.8	15.3	12.0	6.2	.4	98.9	96.2	1.2
Winston-Salem city, NC	65 631	19.8	12.8	15.3	12.0	6.2	.4	98.9	96.2	1.2
Urban fringe	17 535	29.8	5.8	7.7	15.1	4.7	.5	87.3	37.4	.2
Winter Haven, FL	39 893	26.0	5.2	14.6	8.1	4.4	.5	91.6	65.1	.7
In central place	12 752	27.0	10.2	20.5	7.1	8.7	.5	96.3	93.3	.9
Winter Haven city, FL	12 752	27.0	10.2	20.5	7.1	8.7	.5	96.3	93.3	.9
Urban fringe	27 141	25.5	2.9	11.8	8.5	2.4	.5	89.4	51.9	.6
Worcester, MA–CT	127 351	13.8	39.8	16.6	13.1	5.5	.3	96.5	81.5	.5
Connecticut (pt.)	223	13.5	–	17.0	13.0	–	–	–	–	–
Massachusetts (pt.)	127 128	13.8	39.9	16.6	13.1	5.5	.3	96.7	81.6	.5
In central place	69 336	13.2	49.5	19.3	9.9	4.8	.4	99.7	97.3	.6
Worcester city, MA	69 336	13.2	49.5	19.3	9.9	4.8	.4	99.7	97.3	.6
Urban fringe	58 015	14.6	28.3	13.3	17.0	6.2	.3	92.6	62.5	.5
Yakima, WA	36 248	14.0	15.1	19.1	12.9	1.6	.8	88.3	83.2	1.1
In central place	23 007	11.0	18.8	23.1	14.2	2.4	1.1	98.7	97.5	1.5
Yakima city, WA	23 007	11.0	18.8	23.1	14.2	2.4	1.1	98.7	97.5	1.5
Urban fringe	13 241	19.3	8.6	12.2	10.8	.2	.3	70.3	58.4	.4
York, PA	59 482	13.2	33.2	13.3	17.9	2.0	.4	96.9	93.0	.8
In central place	18 407	2.1	63.5	21.0	20.5	2.0	.5	99.9	99.6	1.1
York city, PA	18 407	2.1	63.5	21.0	20.5	2.0	.5	99.9	99.6	1.1
Urban fringe	41 075	18.2	19.5	9.9	16.7	2.0	.3	95.5	90.0	.7

Table 6. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians of terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 ta March 1990	1939 or earlier	Nane ar 1	4 ar mare	Candaminium	Lacking com-plete plumbing facilities	With public water system ar private cam-pany	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Youngstown--Warren, OH	149 331	5.7	25.8	10.4	13.9	1.0	.4	95.3	93.8	.7
In central place	62 590	2.3	39.4	12.0	12.7	.5	.5	99.4	98.6	1.0
Warren city, OH	21 785	2.9	30.3	11.7	11.4	.6	.2	99.0	98.2	.5
Youngstown city, OH	40 805	2.0	44.2	12.1	13.4	.5	.7	99.6	98.8	1.2
Urban fringe	86 741	8.1	16.0	9.2	14.8	1.3	.4	92.3	90.4	.5
Yuba City, CA	28 866	22.3	6.8	18.8	7.8	2.3	.3	89.9	83.1	.6
In central ploce	11 068	24.7	7.0	22.2	6.6	4.1	.4	98.5	97.9	.4
Yubo City city, CA	11 068	24.7	7.0	22.2	6.6	4.1	.4	98.5	97.9	.4
Urban fringe	17 798	20.8	6.7	16.7	8.4	1.1	.2	84.5	74.0	.7
Yuma, AZ–CA	29 303	30.7	4.4	26.8	7.9	4.2	.7	98.9	83.4	.6
Arizona (pt.)	29 083	30.7	4.4	26.6	7.9	4.2	.7	98.9	83.4	.6
California (pt.)	220	40.5	4.1	49.1	3.6	–	2.7	95.0	83.2	2.7
In central place	22 689	31.2	4.3	24.3	8.3	5.2	.6	99.5	96.2	.6
Yuma city, AZ	22 689	31.2	4.3	24.3	8.3	5.2	.6	99.5	96.2	.6
Urban fringe	6 614	29.0	4.8	35.3	6.5	.7	.8	96.8	39.7	.8

Table 7. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
United States	**91 947 410**	**51.0**	**5.7**	**25.8**	**12.2**	**5.3**	**11.5**	**33.8**	**54.7**	**5.2**
REGION AND DIVISION										
Northeast	**18 872 713**	**43.9**	**2.3**	**11.4**	**38.2**	**4.3**	**19.1**	**34.0**	**47.0**	**3.5**
New England	4 942 714	28.7	2.8	13.0	50.6	4.9	11.5	34.4	54.1	2.7
Middle Atlantic	13 929 999	49.3	2.1	10.9	33.7	4.0	21.8	33.8	44.4	3.8
Midwest	**22 316 975**	**69.3**	**7.1**	**12.8**	**6.2**	**4.6**	**10.0**	**33.0**	**57.0**	**4.3**
East North Central	15 596 590	71.9	5.3	12.2	6.5	4.1	10.9	33.5	55.6	4.5
West North Central	6 720 385	63.5	11.3	14.0	5.6	5.6	8.1	31.8	60.1	4.0
South	**31 822 254**	**37.0**	**8.1**	**42.8**	**6.9**	**5.2**	**10.1**	**34.5**	**55.4**	**7.5**
South Atlantic	16 503 063	26.8	7.1	48.8	12.2	5.1	10.5	34.7	54.9	6.2
East South Central	5 651 671	39.0	11.1	38.1	2.8	9.1	10.7	32.1	57.2	9.2
West South Central	9 667 520	53.1	8.1	35.5	.2	3.1	9.1	35.7	55.3	8.8
West	**18 935 468**	**59.8**	**3.4**	**26.7**	**2.5**	**7.5**	**8.2**	**33.2**	**58.6**	**4.2**
Mountain	5 033 336	58.5	5.5	27.4	1.5	7.0	6.8	33.7	59.5	6.7
Pacific	13 902 132	60.3	2.7	26.5	2.9	7.7	8.7	33.0	58.3	3.3
STATE										
New England	**4 942 714**	**28.7**	**2.8**	**13.0**	**50.6**	**4.9**	**11.5**	**34.4**	**54.1**	**2.7**
Maine	465 312	1.8	1.9	11.7	69.5	15.2	8.7	34.2	57.1	3.7
New Hampshire	411 186	15.2	6.1	12.4	55.8	10.5	6.3	32.0	61.7	3.4
Vermont	210 650	8.0	10.5	9.1	54.3	18.1	8.0	34.0	58.0	4.5
Massachusetts	2 247 110	38.0	2.1	13.5	44.0	2.4	14.3	36.4	49.3	2.1
Rhode Island	377 977	40.7	2.4	7.9	47.0	2.1	10.6	34.9	54.5	3.1
Connecticut	1 230 479	26.3	1.9	15.1	54.4	2.4	10.0	31.3	58.6	2.6
Middle Atlantic	**13 929 999**	**49.3**	**2.1**	**10.9**	**33.7**	**4.0**	**21.8**	**33.8**	**44.4**	**3.8**
New York	6 639 322	45.7	2.4	8.5	39.6	3.7	30.0	32.4	37.5	5.0
New Jersey	2 794 711	57.5	1.9	10.0	29.2	1.4	12.9	34.6	52.5	3.1
Pennsylvania	4 495 966	49.5	1.7	14.8	27.9	6.1	15.2	35.3	49.5	2.6
East North Central	**15 596 590**	**71.9**	**5.3**	**12.2**	**6.5**	**4.1**	**10.9**	**33.5**	**55.6**	**4.5**
Ohio	4 087 546	68.2	3.8	16.8	7.5	3.8	10.2	33.1	56.8	4.7
Indiana	2 065 355	63.1	6.4	19.3	6.2	5.0	8.5	32.4	59.1	5.9
Illinois	4 202 240	80.3	4.3	11.2	1.8	2.3	14.0	35.1	50.9	4.6
Michigan	3 419 331	76.9	6.1	5.4	6.9	4.7	10.1	33.1	56.8	4.1
Wisconsin	1 822 118	61.0	8.4	9.3	14.6	6.8	9.3	32.9	57.8	2.8
West North Central	**6 720 385**	**63.5**	**11.3**	**14.0**	**5.6**	**5.6**	**8.1**	**31.8**	**60.1**	**4.0**
Minnesota	1 647 853	62.9	8.2	10.5	11.9	6.6	8.6	31.4	60.0	2.4
Iowa	1 064 325	65.6	14.8	10.5	5.5	3.7	7.1	31.2	61.7	3.4
Missouri	1 961 206	60.4	12.0	18.1	1.5	8.0	9.8	33.2	57.0	5.2
North Dakota	240 878	39.7	14.0	26.2	15.7	4.4	6.5	30.3	63.2	3.5
South Dakota	259 034	43.0	19.9	17.8	13.6	5.6	6.5	29.4	64.1	6.0
Nebraska	602 363	70.2	10.9	13.6	2.5	2.8	7.2	30.3	62.5	3.6
Kansas	944 726	75.9	8.8	11.8	.3	3.2	6.4	32.0	61.7	4.4
South Atlantic	**16 503 063**	**26.8**	**7.1**	**48.8**	**12.2**	**5.1**	**10.5**	**34.7**	**54.9**	**6.2**
Delaware	247 497	30.5	6.8	21.8	38.5	2.3	8.2	32.5	59.3	3.1
Maryland	1 748 991	43.2	2.3	29.6	22.1	2.9	12.3	31.7	56.0	3.2
District of Columbia	249 634	63.5	2.0	20.5	12.5	1.6	37.4	41.4	21.2	4.2
Virginia	2 291 830	28.9	2.6	40.1	20.2	8.2	9.0	31.3	59.8	5.4
West Virginia	688 557	50.7	2.8	25.3	7.8	13.4	13.7	35.9	50.4	10.3
North Carolina	2 517 026	18.6	8.5	42.0	22.5	8.4	9.6	31.2	59.2	7.1
South Carolina	1 258 044	24.6	9.2	46.9	13.2	6.1	10.9	31.9	57.2	9.1
Georgia	2 366 615	53.3	13.8	27.2	1.5	4.1	10.3	30.9	58.8	8.3
Florida	5 134 869	7.5	7.2	78.8	4.1	2.4	9.2	41.0	49.8	5.3
East South Central	**5 651 671**	**39.0**	**11.1**	**38.1**	**2.8**	**9.1**	**10.7**	**32.1**	**57.2**	**9.2**
Kentucky	1 379 782	45.6	7.7	30.0	4.8	11.9	11.5	32.4	56.0	10.2
Tennessee	1 853 725	30.0	5.5	50.5	3.8	10.3	9.8	32.0	58.2	7.1
Alabama	1 506 790	42.8	15.6	34.6	1.2	5.8	10.3	30.9	58.7	8.7
Mississippi	911 374	40.8	20.1	30.6	.5	8.1	12.1	33.7	54.2	12.6
West South Central	**9 667 520**	**53.1**	**8.1**	**35.5**	**.2**	**3.1**	**9.1**	**35.7**	**55.3**	**8.8**
Arkansas	891 179	52.8	11.6	22.7	.2	12.7	9.8	33.9	56.2	10.9
Louisiana	1 499 269	55.1	5.8	36.2	.3	2.6	13.9	36.1	49.9	8.3
Oklahoma	1 206 135	64.4	10.0	20.5	.1	5.0	7.5	34.3	58.1	8.8
Texas	6 070 937	50.4	7.8	40.2	.1	1.5	8.1	36.1	55.9	8.6
Mountain	**5 033 336**	**58.5**	**5.5**	**27.4**	**1.5**	**7.0**	**6.8**	**33.7**	**59.5**	**6.7**
Montana	306 163	54.2	7.5	17.9	4.1	16.2	6.7	29.8	63.5	6.9
Idaho	360 723	28.2	3.1	39.8	9.0	20.0	4.6	28.1	67.3	5.8
Wyoming	168 839	62.9	9.0	16.5	.7	10.9	4.7	28.4	66.9	5.6
Colorado	1 282 489	77.0	4.8	12.9	.3	5.1	6.9	32.1	60.9	4.2
New Mexico	542 709	70.1	11.9	9.1	.3	8.7	6.9	34.1	59.0	12.4
Arizona	1 368 843	39.5	4.4	51.4	.2	4.4	7.8	38.9	53.3	8.5
Utah	537 273	81.9	2.3	9.5	1.3	5.0	5.4	28.5	66.1	4.0
Nevada	466 297	47.7	6.0	39.3	3.7	3.3	7.8	37.4	54.8	5.4
Pacific	**13 902 132**	**60.3**	**2.7**	**26.5**	**2.9**	**7.7**	**8.7**	**33.0**	**58.3**	**3.3**
Washington	1 872 431	22.4	1.1	55.1	9.9	11.4	7.5	31.1	61.4	3.5
Oregon	1 103 313	24.7	1.5	44.6	11.4	17.8	8.0	32.1	59.9	4.5
California	10 381 206	73.2	3.1	19.2	.3	4.2	8.9	33.2	57.9	3.0
Alaska	188 915	42.8	1.9	11.8	32.3	11.2	11.9	34.1	54.0	8.3
Hawaii	356 267	3.3	2.0	37.9	.2	56.6	9.9	36.1	54.1	2.6
METROPOLITAN AREA										
Abilene, TX MSA	43 301	65.5	4.3	28.9	–	1.3	5.5	36.4	58.2	7.2
In central city	38 050	69.6	1.1	28.6	–	.6	5.8	37.5	56.7	7.3
Abilene city (pt.), TX	38 050	69.6	1.1	28.6	–	.6	5.8	37.5	56.7	7.3
Not in central city	5 251	35.2	27.5	30.7	.4	6.3	3.1	27.7	69.1	6.9
Albany, GA MSA	39 362	39.4	9.9	48.8	.6	1.3	14.9	33.2	51.9	10.0
In central city	27 926	50.7	3.3	44.5	.6	.9	18.7	36.3	45.1	11.7
Albany city, GA	27 926	50.7	3.3	44.5	.6	.9	18.7	36.3	45.1	11.7
Not in central city	11 436	11.7	26.0	59.3	.6	2.4	5.7	25.6	68.6	6.0
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, NY MSA	335 823	47.1	2.5	17.4	28.9	4.0	12.2	35.5	52.3	3.2
In central city	90 630	67.6	1.3	17.1	13.1	.9	24.3	43.3	32.4	6.4
Albany city, NY	42 121	62.3	1.4	20.8	14.4	1.1	26.7	43.0	30.3	6.7
Schenectady city, NY	27 748	74.6	1.1	11.8	11.6	.9	21.9	43.5	34.6	6.7
Troy city, NY	20 761	69.2	1.3	16.5	12.4	.6	22.9	43.6	33.5	5.3
Not in central city	245 193	39.5	2.9	17.6	34.8	5.2	7.7	32.7	59.6	2.0

Table 7. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Albuquerque, NM MSA	185 582	84.1	3.0	10.1	.1	2.7	6.8	34.9	58.3	6.8
In central city	153 818	87.0	.9	10.7	.1	1.3	7.2	36.7	56.1	6.5
Albuquerque city, NM	153 818	87.0	.9	10.7	.1	1.3	7.2	36.7	56.1	6.5
Not in central city	31 764	69.9	13.2	7.0	.3	9.6	4.9	26.1	69.0	7.9
Alexandria, LA MSA	45 941	52.7	7.1	35.4	.3	4.5	12.2	34.8	53.0	9.5
In central city	18 134	65.3	.9	33.1	.1	.6	19.1	38.5	42.4	10.8
Alexandria city, LA	18 134	65.3	.9	33.1	.1	.6	19.1	38.5	42.4	10.8
Not in central city	27 807	44.5	11.1	36.9	.4	7.0	7.7	32.4	60.0	8.7
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA	259 828	22.3	1.9	25.5	44.2	6.1	10.3	32.9	56.8	1.7
New Jersey (pt.)	33 997	26.2	3.4	9.7	57.1	3.6	7.7	32.5	59.8	1.5
Pennsylvania (pt.)	225 831	21.7	1.7	27.9	42.3	6.5	10.7	33.0	56.4	1.8
In central city	79 440	37.6	1.4	21.5	37.7	1.7	18.0	40.7	41.3	3.1
Allentown city, PA	42 775	36.0	1.6	23.8	36.2	2.3	19.6	41.4	38.9	3.5
Bethlehem city, PA	27 268	39.1	1.0	21.8	37.1	1.0	14.7	40.0	45.3	2.3
Eastan city, PA	9 397	40.8	1.3	10.3	46.6	1.0	19.9	39.7	40.5	3.4
Not in central city	180 388	15.5	2.1	27.2	47.1	8.0	6.9	29.5	63.6	1.2
Altoona, PA MSA	50 332	60.6	1.1	7.9	22.9	7.5	13.2	36.9	49.9	3.1
In central city	20 684	93.1	.7	3.2	1.3	1.7	19.7	40.1	40.2	3.8
Altoona city, PA	20 684	93.1	.7	3.2	1.3	1.7	19.7	40.1	40.2	3.8
Not in central city	29 648	38.0	1.4	11.1	38.0	11.6	8.7	34.6	56.7	2.6
Amarillo, TX MSA	71 897	85.3	1.9	12.4	–	.3	5.9	36.1	58.1	8.5
In central city	61 137	87.6	.6	11.6	–	.3	6.3	37.6	56.2	9.0
Amarilla city, TX	61 137	87.6	.6	11.6	–	.3	6.3	37.6	56.2	9.0
Not in central city	10 760	72.3	9.7	17.4	.1	.5	3.5	27.5	69.0	5.2
Anchorage, AK MSA	82 702	81.6	1.0	14.0	1.0	2.4	6.2	35.6	58.2	3.4
In central city	82 702	81.6	1.0	14.0	1.0	2.4	6.2	35.6	58.2	3.4
Anchorage city, AK	82 702	81.6	1.0	14.0	1.0	2.4	6.2	35.6	58.2	3.4
Not in central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anderson, IN MSA	49 804	69.8	3.6	19.9	4.2	2.5	8.3	34.8	57.0	6.7
In central city	24 302	83.7	.8	12.2	2.0	1.2	11.8	42.4	45.8	8.4
Anderson city, IN	24 302	83.7	.8	12.2	2.0	1.2	11.8	42.4	45.8	8.4
Not in central city	25 502	56.6	6.2	27.3	6.3	3.7	4.8	27.6	67.6	5.0
Andersan, SC MSA	55 481	29.3	6.9	44.0	12.1	7.6	9.6	29.0	61.4	8.6
In central city	10 509	56.9	2.3	29.2	8.1	3.5	18.7	40.1	41.2	11.5
Andersan city, SC	10 509	56.9	2.3	29.2	8.1	3.5	18.7	40.1	41.2	11.5
Not in central city	44 972	22.9	8.0	47.5	13.0	8.6	7.5	26.4	66.1	7.9
Annistan, AL MSA	42 983	58.5	11.6	24.9	.9	4.1	9.1	30.6	60.3	6.6
In central city	10 807	79.6	2.7	16.6	.4	.7	19.0	35.9	45.1	9.3
Annistan city, AL	10 807	79.6	2.7	16.6	.4	.7	19.0	35.9	45.1	9.3
Not in central city	32 176	51.4	14.6	27.7	1.1	5.2	5.8	28.8	65.4	5.7
Appletan–Oshkosh–Neenah, WI MSA	115 515	67.0	5.4	9.1	15.0	3.5	6.3	31.3	62.4	1.7
In central city	54 802	79.9	.7	8.6	9.1	1.7	8.5	36.2	55.3	1.8
Appleton city, WI	24 821	76.1	.7	7.4	14.0	1.8	7.2	35.0	57.7	1.4
Neenah city, WI	9 024	74.3	1.1	10.7	12.7	1.2	6.8	35.2	58.0	1.4
Oshkash city, WI	20 957	86.8	.5	9.2	1.7	1.8	10.8	38.0	51.2	2.6
Not in central city	60 713	55.4	9.7	9.4	20.2	5.2	4.4	26.9	68.8	1.6
Asheville, NC MSA	70 802	14.4	2.4	30.9	42.3	10.0	9.8	33.9	56.3	4.7
In central city	26 997	26.0	2.2	27.0	41.5	3.3	16.4	40.7	42.8	4.9
Asheville city, NC	26 997	26.0	2.2	27.0	41.5	3.3	16.4	40.7	42.8	4.9
Not in central city	43 805	7.2	2.5	33.3	42.8	14.2	5.8	29.6	64.6	4.5
Athens, GA MSA	57 787	43.4	14.5	34.9	1.6	5.7	9.1	30.6	60.3	9.0
In central city	17 012	57.8	1.9	38.7	1.1	.5	16.6	39.3	44.1	8.4
Athens city, GA	17 012	57.8	1.9	38.7	1.1	.5	16.6	39.3	44.1	8.4
Not in central city	40 775	37.3	19.7	33.3	1.8	7.9	6.0	26.9	67.1	9.2
Atlanta, GA MSA	1 056 427	71.6	5.4	20.6	.7	1.6	8.9	29.9	61.2	4.5
In central city	175 618	75.9	1.5	21.4	.3	.9	26.4	37.9	35.7	8.7
Atlanta city, GA	155 752	76.6	1.5	20.6	.3	1.0	28.6	37.4	34.0	9.1
Marietta city, GA	19 866	70.8	1.4	27.7	–	.1	9.3	41.7	48.9	5.7
Not in central city	880 809	70.7	6.2	20.5	.8	1.8	5.4	28.3	66.3	3.6
Atlantic City, NJ MSA	122 979	44.2	3.7	23.9	25.6	2.6	14.8	37.7	47.5	3.7
In central city	15 731	50.4	2.0	21.0	23.1	3.6	52.4	34.9	12.7	11.5
Atlantic City city, NJ	15 731	50.4	2.0	21.0	23.1	3.6	52.4	34.9	12.7	11.5
Not in central city	107 248	43.3	3.9	24.3	26.0	2.4	9.3	38.1	52.7	2.5
Augusta, GA–SC MSA	142 669	55.4	8.0	32.1	1.8	2.6	10.0	32.2	57.8	7.6
Georgia (pt.)	97 786	59.0	6.9	31.2	.8	2.1	10.9	32.7	56.3	7.3
South Carolina (pt.)	44 883	47.7	10.5	34.0	3.9	3.8	7.9	31.0	61.1	8.5
In central city	18 819	74.5	.8	23.4	.6	.7	30.0	39.5	30.5	12.7
Augusta city, GA	18 819	74.5	.8	23.4	.6	.7	30.0	39.5	30.5	12.7
Not in central city	123 850	52.6	9.1	33.4	2.0	2.9	6.9	31.1	62.0	6.9
Austin, TX MSA	303 871	49.7	5.1	44.0	.1	1.0	7.0	38.6	54.4	6.6
In central city	192 073	57.4	1.2	40.9	.1	.5	9.0	44.1	47.0	7.5
Austin city, TX	192 073	57.4	1.2	40.9	.1	.5	9.0	44.1	47.0	7.5
Not in central city	111 798	36.4	11.9	49.5	.2	2.0	3.7	29.1	67.1	5.2
Bakersfield, CA MSA	181 480	72.5	7.0	16.3	.1	4.1	8.5	34.3	57.3	5.9
In central city	62 467	71.3	.7	26.5	–	1.5	8.8	35.0	56.2	3.9
Bakersfield city, CA	62 467	71.3	.7	26.5	–	1.5	8.8	35.0	56.2	3.9
Not in central city	119 013	73.2	10.3	10.9	.1	5.5	8.3	33.8	57.8	7.0
Baltimare, MD MSA	880 145	45.6	1.7	27.3	23.2	2.1	16.4	31.6	52.0	3.6
In central city	290 545	58.9	1.8	13.3	24.1	1.8	37.3	36.9	25.8	7.6
Annapolis city, MD	14 061	42.4	1.1	39.6	16.2	.7	16.2	39.7	44.1	4.6
Baltimare city, MD	276 484	59.7	1.9	12.0	24.5	1.9	38.4	36.8	24.9	7.8
Not in central city	589 600	39.1	1.6	34.2	22.8	2.3	6.1	29.0	65.0	1.6
Bangar, ME MSA	32 808	.3	1.5	10.6	80.3	7.3	9.4	37.0	53.5	3.0
In central city	13 392	.4	2.0	12.1	82.7	2.9	14.2	42.7	43.0	3.9
Bangar city, ME	13 392	.4	2.0	12.1	82.7	2.9	14.2	42.7	43.0	3.9
Not in central city	19 416	.2	1.2	9.6	78.7	10.3	6.1	33.1	60.8	2.4

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Baton Rouge, LA MSA	188 377	49.0	2.6	45.9	.4	2.1	8.9	33.8	57.3	5.3
In central city	83 340	54.1	.7	44.7	.1	.4	13.1	38.9	48.0	6.0
Baton Rouge city, LA	83 340	54.1	.7	44.7	.1	.4	13.1	38.9	48.0	6.0
Not in central city	105 037	44.9	4.1	46.8	.6	3.5	5.5	29.8	64.7	4.9
Battle Creek, MI MSA	51 812	74.5	5.5	4.1	11.1	4.8	10.3	35.2	54.5	5.4
In central city	21 457	90.5	1.0	3.5	3.7	1.3	15.4	39.3	45.4	6.9
Battle Creek city, MI	21 457	90.5	1.0	3.5	3.7	1.3	15.4	39.3	45.4	6.9
Not in central city	30 355	63.1	8.6	4.5	16.4	7.3	6.7	32.3	61.0	4.3
Beaumont–Port Arthur, TX MSA	134 238	53.3	6.1	38.9	.2	1.5	9.8	34.9	55.3	7.4
In central city	65 683	60.7	.8	38.1	.1	.3	14.1	38.3	47.6	8.5
Beaumont city, TX	43 357	55.9	.7	43.0	–	.4	13.0	37.7	49.4	8.1
Port Arthur city, TX	22 326	70.0	.9	28.6	.3	.2	16.4	39.4	44.2	9.4
Not in central city	68 555	46.3	11.1	39.7	.3	2.5	5.6	31.8	62.6	6.2
Bellingham, WA MSA	48 543	29.0	3.5	41.3	7.4	18.7	5.8	29.5	64.6	3.7
In central city	21 228	41.0	.8	44.9	4.6	8.7	9.5	36.8	53.7	2.7
Bellingham city, WA	21 228	41.0	.8	44.9	4.6	8.7	9.5	36.8	53.7	2.7
Not in central city	27 315	19.7	5.7	38.5	9.6	26.5	3.0	23.9	73.1	4.5
Benton Harbor, MI MSA	61 025	62.5	3.7	16.5	13.3	4.0	10.0	34.6	55.4	5.4
In central city	4 334	82.2	.4	10.2	6.2	.9	45.3	37.3	17.4	23.9
Benton Harbor city, MI	4 334	82.2	.4	10.2	6.2	.9	45.3	37.3	17.4	23.9
Not in central city	56 691	61.0	3.9	17.0	13.9	4.3	7.3	34.4	58.3	4.0
Billings, MT MSA	44 689	76.0	2.7	15.7	.9	4.7	6.8	31.0	62.2	4.8
In central city	33 181	83.4	.7	13.9	–	1.9	7.9	34.6	57.5	4.6
Billings city, MT	33 181	83.4	.7	13.9	–	1.9	7.9	34.6	57.5	4.6
Not in central city	11 508	54.4	8.5	21.0	3.4	12.7	3.7	20.5	75.8	5.3
Biloxi–Gulfport, MS MSA	71 374	46.4	8.8	42.9	.2	1.6	8.9	37.2	53.9	8.4
In central city	32 441	60.1	1.8	37.9	.1	.2	12.2	43.1	44.7	8.8
Biloxi city, MS	16 644	61.9	1.9	36.0	.1	.1	12.4	43.7	43.9	9.2
Gulfport city, MS	15 797	58.3	1.6	39.9	–	.3	12.0	42.5	45.5	8.5
Not in central city	38 933	35.0	14.7	47.1	.4	2.8	6.1	32.3	61.6	8.1
Binghamton, NY MSA	100 681	56.1	3.4	11.3	22.6	6.6	11.1	35.5	53.4	4.1
In central city	22 617	86.9	1.3	6.9	3.6	1.3	24.6	40.8	34.6	7.2
Binghamton city, NY	22 617	86.9	1.3	6.9	3.6	1.3	24.6	40.8	34.6	7.2
Not in central city	78 064	47.2	4.0	12.6	28.1	8.1	7.2	34.0	58.8	3.2
Birmingham, AL MSA	345 328	61.4	8.4	26.7	.6	2.9	10.4	31.6	58.0	5.4
In central city	118 000	76.7	1.4	21.0	.2	.7	19.5	39.4	41.1	6.2
Bessemer city, AL	12 584	83.8	.9	13.9	.4	1.1	20.5	36.3	43.2	7.2
Birmingham city, AL	105 416	75.8	1.5	21.8	.2	.7	19.4	39.7	40.9	6.1
Not in central city	227 328	53.5	12.0	29.6	.8	4.1	5.6	27.5	66.8	5.0
Bismarck, ND MSA	31 361	76.4	8.0	9.3	1.1	5.3	6.2	29.1	64.7	2.5
In central city	19 315	85.5	.8	9.3	.3	4.1	6.7	32.9	60.4	2.2
Bismarck city, ND	19 315	85.5	.8	9.3	.3	4.1	6.7	32.9	60.4	2.2
Not in central city	12 046	61.8	19.5	9.3	2.3	7.1	5.4	22.8	71.8	2.9
Bloomington, IN MSA	39 351	49.7	7.0	32.2	4.2	6.9	8.5	35.7	55.8	3.5
In central city	20 983	59.5	.8	36.0	1.1	2.6	11.5	45.0	43.5	3.7
Bloomington city, IN	20 983	59.5	.8	36.0	1.1	2.6	11.5	45.0	43.5	3.7
Not in central city	18 368	38.6	14.0	27.9	7.7	11.8	5.1	25.2	69.7	3.3
Bloomington–Normal, IL MSA	46 796	79.5	4.9	11.4	2.9	1.3	6.4	34.4	59.2	3.5
In central city	33 336	83.8	.5	14.0	.8	.9	7.7	37.9	54.4	3.7
Bloomington city, IL	21 480	84.6	.4	12.8	1.0	1.2	9.5	40.4	50.0	4.8
Normal town, IL	11 856	82.4	.7	16.1	.4	.4	4.5	33.3	62.3	1.7
Not in central city	13 460	68.7	15.8	5.2	8.0	2.3	3.0	25.7	71.2	2.9
Boise City, ID MSA	77 471	46.9	1.1	39.1	6.2	6.7	3.9	29.4	66.7	2.8
In central city	50 852	53.1	.9	35.3	6.4	4.3	5.0	33.9	61.1	2.6
Boise City city, ID	50 852	53.1	.9	35.3	6.4	4.3	5.0	33.9	61.1	2.6
Not in central city	26 619	35.1	1.6	46.3	5.9	11.1	2.0	20.7	77.3	3.2
Boston–Lawrence–Salem, MA–NH CMSA	1 547 112	38.7	2.0	12.8	44.6	1.9	14.7	35.4	49.9	1.8
Massachusetts (pt.)	1 440 118	39.8	1.7	12.6	44.3	1.6	15.5	36.1	48.4	1.8
New Hampshire (pt.)	106 994	23.9	5.7	15.3	48.6	6.5	4.2	26.4	69.5	1.9
In central city	517 416	46.6	2.0	14.8	35.1	1.5	27.3	41.0	31.6	3.7
Not in central city	1 029 696	34.7	2.0	11.8	49.3	2.2	8.4	32.5	59.0	.9
Boston, MA PMSA	1 080 762	37.9	1.7	13.2	45.7	1.6	16.9	36.9	46.2	1.6
In central city	345 266	42.0	1.9	16.8	37.8	1.6	31.9	42.4	25.6	3.1
Boston city, MA	228 464	40.8	2.2	18.2	37.0	1.9	38.3	41.6	20.1	3.4
Cambridge city, MA	39 405	55.8	1.5	12.6	29.0	1.2	28.2	51.6	20.2	1.5
Framingham COP, MA	25 115	40.3	1.3	23.4	34.3	.8	7.7	36.9	55.3	2.0
Lynn city, MA	31 554	38.8	1.6	10.4	48.0	1.2	23.8	42.4	33.8	5.2
Waltham city, MA	20 728	35.5	1.3	10.5	51.9	.8	10.2	40.8	49.0	1.7
Not in central city	735 496	36.0	1.5	11.5	49.4	1.5	9.8	34.3	55.9	.9
Brockton, MA PMSA	64 263	32.7	2.1	12.5	51.0	1.7	11.7	32.9	55.4	2.9
In central city	32 850	40.1	1.8	12.0	44.8	1.2	18.5	36.7	44.8	4.8
Brockton city, MA	32 850	40.1	1.8	12.0	44.8	1.2	18.5	36.7	44.8	4.8
Not in central city	31 413	24.9	2.4	13.0	57.4	2.3	4.7	28.9	66.4	1.0
Lawrence–Haverhill, MA–NH PMSA	141 508	39.6	3.6	11.6	41.8	3.3	10.7	32.3	57.1	3.2
Massachusetts (pt.)	102 649	53.3	2.4	10.0	32.3	2.0	13.6	34.9	51.5	3.9
New Hampshire (pt.)	38 859	3.5	6.8	16.0	66.8	6.9	2.9	25.3	71.8	1.4
In central city	43 845	64.6	2.8	7.7	23.6	1.2	22.7	38.7	38.6	7.3
Haverhill city, MA	19 575	59.3	1.8	7.8	29.8	1.3	13.3	37.7	49.0	3.7
Lawrence city, MA	24 270	68.9	3.7	7.7	18.5	1.2	30.3	39.5	30.2	10.1
Not in central city	97 663	28.4	3.9	13.4	50.0	4.3	5.2	29.4	65.4	1.4
Lowell, MA–NH PMSA	93 025	59.8	1.6	10.3	26.1	2.1	10.8	29.6	59.6	2.4
Massachusetts (pt.)	90 118	61.8	1.6	10.0	24.9	1.8	11.0	30.1	58.8	2.4
New Hampshire (pt.)	2 907	.4	2.8	20.2	64.7	11.8	2.2	14.5	83.3	1.8
In central city	37 019	69.8	1.8	11.9	15.6	1.0	21.9	39.3	38.9	5.0
Lowell city, MA	37 019	69.8	1.8	11.9	15.6	1.0	21.9	39.3	38.9	5.0
Not in central city	56 006	53.3	1.5	9.3	33.1	2.8	3.4	23.3	73.3	.6
Nashua, NH PMSA	65 228	37.1	5.2	14.7	37.0	6.1	5.0	27.5	67.5	2.2
In central city	31 051	63.6	1.9	11.4	21.3	1.8	8.3	34.8	56.9	3.7
Nashua city, NH	31 051	63.6	1.9	11.4	21.3	1.8	8.3	34.8	56.9	3.7
Not in central city	34 177	13.0	8.2	17.7	51.3	9.9	2.0	20.9	77.1	.8

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings af symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		Hause heating fuel					Vehicles available			Na telephane in unit
		Utility gas	Battled, tank, ar LP gas	Electricity	Fuel ail, kera-sene, etc.	Other ar nane	Nane	1	2 ar mare	
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Bastan–Lawrence–Salem, MA–NH CMSA—Can.										
Salem–Glaucester, MA PMSA	102 326	31.0	1.8	11.6	54.1	1.5	9.6	35.6	54.8	1.2
In central city	27 385	34.1	1.8	11.8	51.1	1.2	16.2	41.6	42.2	2.4
Glaucester city, MA	11 579	31.5	1.3	13.1	52.2	1.9	14.4	39.7	45.9	1.9
Salem city, MA	15 806	36.0	2.2	10.9	50.3	.7	17.5	43.0	39.5	2.7
Nat in central city	74 941	29.9	1.7	11.6	55.2	1.6	7.2	33.4	59.4	.8
Bradentan, FL MSA	91 060	3.0	7.2	84.6	3.7	1.5	6.7	49.0	44.2	5.2
In central city	18 871	4.4	4.9	83.6	5.3	1.8	11.1	50.2	38.7	7.2
Bradentan city, FL	18 871	4.4	4.9	83.6	5.3	1.8	11.1	50.2	38.7	7.2
Nat in central city	72 189	2.6	7.8	84.8	3.3	1.4	5.6	48.7	45.7	4.6
Bremertan, WA MSA	69 267	14.9	1.3	52.3	15.0	16.4	6.2	31.0	62.8	3.1
In central city	14 764	28.2	1.0	43.5	23.7	3.6	14.5	44.9	40.6	6.5
Bremertan city, WA	14 764	28.2	1.0	43.5	23.7	3.6	14.5	44.9	40.6	6.5
Nat in central city	54 503	11.3	1.4	54.7	12.7	19.9	3.9	27.2	68.9	2.1
Brawnsville–Harlingen, TX MSA	73 278	37.6	14.7	46.3	.3	1.1	13.5	43.0	43.5	17.0
In central city	41 720	46.6	3.8	48.5	.2	.9	15.3	43.1	41.5	16.0
Brawnsville city, TX	26 322	48.1	4.5	46.1	.2	1.0	17.5	43.1	39.3	17.0
Harlingen city, TX	15 398	43.9	2.5	52.6	.3	.8	11.6	43.2	45.3	14.4
Nat in central city	31 558	25.8	29.0	43.3	.5	1.4	11.2	42.7	46.1	18.2
Bryan–College Statian, TX MSA	43 725	44.8	6.0	48.1	.2	1.0	6.8	36.5	56.7	6.0
In central city	38 583	50.1	1.4	47.8	.2	.5	7.2	38.2	54.6	5.8
Bryan city, TX	20 705	61.7	1.7	35.5	.3	.8	9.1	37.8	53.0	8.4
College Statian city, TX	17 878	36.7	1.0	62.1	–	.2	4.9	38.6	56.5	2.8
Nat in central city	5 142	4.7	40.3	50.4	.5	4.1	3.7	23.8	72.6	7.6
Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY CMSA	461 803	85.8	1.1	5.7	5.7	1.7	16.3	37.2	46.5	4.0
In central city	162 406	89.1	1.2	5.4	3.5	.8	32.5	41.2	26.3	8.7
Nat in central city	299 397	84.1	1.1	5.9	6.8	2.1	7.5	35.0	57.5	1.4
Buffala, NY PMSA	376 994	89.7	.9	4.8	3.1	1.5	17.0	37.2	45.8	4.0
In central city	136 436	91.0	1.2	4.9	2.1	.9	34.0	40.7	25.3	9.1
Buffala city, NY	136 436	91.0	1.2	4.9	2.1	.9	34.0	40.7	25.3	9.1
Nat in central city	240 558	89.0	.8	4.8	3.6	1.8	7.4	35.2	57.4	1.1
Niagara Falls, NY PMSA	84 809	68.7	2.0	9.7	17.2	2.5	13.1	37.1	49.8	4.0
In central city	25 970	79.1	1.1	8.4	10.9	.6	24.9	43.6	31.4	7.0
Niagara Falls city, NY	25 970	79.1	1.1	8.4	10.9	.6	24.9	43.6	31.4	7.0
Nat in central city	58 839	64.1	2.4	10.2	19.9	3.3	7.9	34.2	57.9	2.7
Burlingtan, NC MSA	42 652	37.4	9.4	29.4	17.7	6.1	8.2	29.9	61.9	5.2
In central city	16 654	57.1	2.1	25.6	13.5	1.8	9.9	35.3	54.8	4.9
Burlingtan city, NC	16 654	57.1	2.1	25.6	13.5	1.8	9.9	35.3	54.8	4.9
Nat in central city	25 998	24.8	14.1	31.9	20.4	8.9	7.1	26.4	66.5	5.4
Burlingtan, VT MSA	48 314	28.5	7.3	17.2	39.2	7.8	8.5	32.1	59.4	2.6
In central city	14 680	48.2	3.0	22.6	24.1	2.1	18.2	39.5	42.4	4.5
Burlingtan city, VT	14 680	48.2	3.0	22.6	24.1	2.1	18.2	39.5	42.4	4.5
Nat in central city	33 634	19.9	9.2	14.8	45.8	10.3	4.3	28.9	66.8	1.8
Cantan, OH MSA	149 240	75.4	1.5	11.9	8.2	2.9	8.2	32.0	59.7	3.8
In central city	54 462	88.9	.5	8.9	.5	1.2	16.1	39.8	44.1	6.8
Alliance city, OH	8 900	86.0	.4	11.1	.9	1.6	14.6	40.8	44.7	7.8
Cantan city, OH	33 452	88.5	.6	9.3	.3	1.2	17.9	40.1	41.9	7.1
Massillan city, OH	12 110	92.1	.4	6.2	.7	.6	12.1	38.3	49.6	5.3
Nat in central city	94 778	67.7	2.1	13.6	12.5	4.0	3.7	27.6	68.7	2.1
Casper, WY MSA	23 837	74.6	2.8	16.6	.2	5.8	4.7	31.5	63.7	5.8
In central city	18 504	80.6	.4	15.2	.1	3.8	5.4	32.7	61.9	5.3
Casper city, WY	18 504	80.6	.4	15.2	.1	3.8	5.4	32.7	61.9	5.3
Nat in central city	5 333	54.0	11.1	21.3	.6	13.0	2.5	27.2	70.2	7.3
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA	65 501	80.3	6.4	7.6	2.6	3.1	7.2	29.9	62.9	2.1
In central city	43 674	90.2	.8	6.8	.2	2.0	9.0	32.7	58.2	2.3
Cedar Rapids city, IA	43 674	90.2	.8	6.8	.2	2.0	9.0	32.7	58.2	2.3
Nat in central city	21 827	60.5	17.6	9.1	7.4	5.4	3.7	24.2	72.1	1.6
Champaign–Urbana–Rantaul, IL MSA	63 900	73.7	4.5	19.2	1.5	1.0	9.2	40.1	50.7	3.7
In central city	42 810	75.3	.8	22.7	.5	.8	12.3	45.9	41.7	4.0
Champaign city, IL	24 173	75.1	.7	22.8	.4	1.0	13.7	43.4	42.8	3.9
Rantaul village, IL	5 459	88.6	.6	9.9	.4	.5	5.3	40.3	54.4	5.1
Urbana city, IL	13 178	70.2	.9	27.7	.5	.6	12.6	52.9	34.5	3.7
Nat in central city	21 090	70.6	12.1	12.3	3.6	1.4	2.9	28.2	68.9	3.1
Charlestan, SC MSA	177 668	27.2	7.6	58.5	3.7	3.0	10.5	33.9	55.6	6.6
In central city	30 753	45.9	1.0	50.3	2.0	.7	19.9	37.9	42.2	5.1
Charlestan city, SC	30 753	45.9	1.0	50.3	2.0	.7	19.9	37.9	42.2	5.1
Nat in central city	146 915	23.2	9.0	60.2	4.1	3.5	8.5	33.0	58.5	6.9
Charlestan, WV MSA	100 408	62.6	1.8	30.2	1.0	4.3	13.8	37.4	48.9	7.2
In central city	25 306	74.8	.5	22.7	.4	1.6	22.6	41.0	36.3	8.3
Charlestan city, WV	25 306	74.8	.5	22.7	.4	1.6	22.6	41.0	36.3	8.3
Nat in central city	75 102	58.5	2.2	32.8	1.2	5.3	10.8	36.1	53.1	6.9
Charlatte–Gastania–Rack Hill, NC–SC MSA	440 670	32.5	3.1	43.3	16.3	4.7	8.7	30.4	61.0	5.4
Narth Caralina (pt.)	393 664	33.7	3.0	42.9	15.9	4.5	8.7	30.7	60.6	5.1
Sauth Caralina (pt.)	47 006	22.7	4.0	46.6	20.4	6.3	8.3	27.8	63.8	7.9
In central city	206 642	46.0	1.5	40.9	10.3	1.4	11.0	35.8	53.2	5.1
Charlatte city, NC	158 972	43.6	1.4	45.4	B.4	1.1	10.4	36.2	53.4	4.3
Gastania city, NC	20 983	67.3	1.5	19.6	9.6	1.9	13.5	34.3	52.1	6.0
Kannapalis city, NC	12 018	44.5	1.9	25.7	26.3	1.7	11.6	35.6	52.9	9.1
Rack Hill city, SC	14 669	42.0	1.9	34.2	19.1	2.8	13.3	34.3	52.4	9.2
Nat in central city	234 028	20.6	4.6	45.5	21.6	7.7	6.6	25.6	67.B	5.7
Charlattesville, VA MSA	48 709	25.6	2.B	42.1	17.9	11.5	8.7	32.5	5B.7	3.7
In central city	16 009	60.4	1.5	28.8	6.9	2.3	15.3	40.2	44.6	4.3
Charlattesville city, VA	16 009	60.4	1.5	28.8	6.9	2.3	15.3	40.2	44.6	4.3
Nat in central city	32 700	8.6	3.4	48.6	23.2	16.1	5.6	2B.8	65.7	3.5

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with— House heating fuel: Utility gas	Battled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	Vehicles available: None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Chattanooga, TN–GA MSA	166 404	22.6	5.4	59.6	5.6	6.8	9.6	31.4	58.9	6.6
Georgia (pt.)	42 103	17.3	11.2	55.1	6.3	10.1	6.4	29.7	63.9	8.7
Tennessee (pt.)	124 301	24.5	3.4	61.1	5.4	5.6	10.7	32.0	57.2	5.9
In central city	62 176	25.7	1.5	64.8	5.3	2.7	15.7	37.2	47.1	7.1
Chattanooga city, TN	62 176	25.7	1.5	64.8	5.3	2.7	15.7	37.2	47.1	7.1
Not in central city	104 228	20.8	7.7	56.5	5.8	9.2	6.0	28.0	66.0	6.3
Cheyenne, WY MSA	28 092	80.1	4.1	11.3	.4	4.1	5.1	31.1	63.8	3.7
In central city	20 243	86.3	.6	10.7	.2	2.1	6.1	33.4	60.6	3.5
Cheyenne city, WY	20 243	86.3	.6	10.7	.2	2.1	6.1	33.4	60.6	3.5
Not in central city	7 849	64.2	13.0	12.9	.9	9.0	2.5	25.4	72.1	4.1
Chicago–Gary–Lake County, IL–IN–WI CMSA	2 908 063	86.5	1.4	9.0	1.3	1.7	16.6	35.4	48.0	4.1
Illinois (pt.)	2 645 127	86.5	1.4	9.2	1.2	1.7	17.2	35.6	47.2	4.0
Indiana (pt.)	215 907	88.0	1.5	6.8	2.3	1.4	10.8	33.7	55.5	4.5
Wisconsin (pt.)	47 029	83.1	2.3	7.2	5.7	1.7	8.5	34.5	57.0	3.6
In central city	1 298 245	84.7	1.8	8.9	1.8	2.7	30.2	40.8	29.0	7.4
Not in central city	1 609 818	88.0	1.2	9.0	.9	.9	5.6	31.1	63.3	1.4
Aurora–Elgin, IL PMSA	120 477	86.8	2.0	8.7	1.5	1.0	6.3	29.5	64.2	3.5
In central city	49 850	87.6	.7	10.2	.5	1.0	10.3	38.1	51.6	6.7
Aurora city (pt.), IL	28 280	85.5	.8	12.3	.4	1.0	10.5	38.7	50.7	7.8
Elgin city (pt.), IL	21 570	90.4	.7	7.5	.5	.9	10.0	37.2	52.8	5.2
Not in central city	70 627	86.3	2.8	7.7	2.2	1.0	3.5	23.4	73.0	1.2
Chicago, IL PMSA	2 221 772	86.4	1.4	9.1	1.2	1.9	19.4	37.0	43.6	4.3
In central city	1 074 785	84.2	2.0	9.0	1.8	3.0	33.4	41.1	25.5	7.6
Aurora city (pt.), IL	5 430	79.5	.2	19.8	.1	.4	1.6	26.0	72.4	.3
Chicago city, IL	1 025 174	84.2	2.0	9.0	1.8	3.1	34.3	41.1	24.6	7.8
Chicago Heights city, IL	10 932	90.7	.8	7.2	.2	1.1	17.2	38.1	44.7	6.2
Elgin city (pt.), IL	5 295	95.9	.4	1.7	.2	1.9	5.0	31.6	63.5	3.1
Evanston city, IL	27 954	82.7	1.1	9.5	3.5	3.1	16.4	48.2	35.4	1.3
Not in central city	1 146 987	88.5	.8	9.3	.6	.8	6.3	33.1	60.5	1.3
Gary–Hammond, IN PMSA	215 907	88.0	1.5	6.8	2.3	1.4	10.8	33.7	55.5	4.5
In central city	85 236	89.0	1.2	5.8	2.7	1.3	20.8	39.6	39.6	8.4
East Chicago city, IN	12 122	89.0	1.5	5.0	2.6	1.9	28.3	40.9	30.9	11.1
Gary city, IN	40 968	87.4	1.5	6.7	3.1	1.2	23.8	38.5	37.6	9.3
Hammond city, IN	32 146	91.0	.6	4.9	2.2	1.3	14.1	40.4	45.4	6.2
Not in central city	130 671	87.4	1.7	7.5	2.0	1.4	4.2	29.9	65.9	1.9
Joliet, IL PMSA	128 912	86.2	2.8	9.1	1.1	.9	5.4	27.2	67.4	2.2
In central city	26 779	87.4	.9	10.4	.4	1.0	12.9	38.1	49.0	5.1
Joliet city, IL	26 779	87.4	.9	10.4	.4	1.0	12.9	38.1	49.0	5.1
Not in central city	102 133	85.8	3.3	8.7	1.3	.8	3.4	24.3	72.3	1.5
Kenosha, WI PMSA	47 029	83.1	2.3	7.2	5.7	1.7	8.5	34.5	57.0	3.6
In central city	29 908	85.6	.6	7.6	4.9	1.4	11.5	39.2	49.3	4.4
Kenosha city, WI	29 908	85.6	.6	7.6	4.9	1.4	11.5	39.2	49.3	4.4
Not in central city	17 121	78.8	5.5	6.5	7.1	2.2	3.4	26.3	70.4	2.2
Lake County, IL PMSA	173 966	87.4	.7	10.0	1.1	.8	5.0	27.9	67.1	1.9
In central city	31 687	82.5	1.2	12.6	1.9	1.7	10.7	41.2	48.1	4.8
North Chicago city, IL	7 142	84.4	1.0	10.8	1.9	1.9	11.8	42.0	46.2	6.2
Waukegan city, IL	24 545	82.0	1.3	13.1	1.9	1.7	10.4	41.0	48.6	4.4
Not in central city	142 279	88.4	.5	9.5	1.0	.6	3.7	25.0	71.3	1.3
Chico, CA MSA	71 665	55.1	6.4	19.8	.2	18.5	6.6	34.2	59.2	3.6
In central city	15 508	65.7	1.6	28.5	–	4.2	8.0	40.6	51.4	3.3
Chico city, CA	15 508	65.7	1.6	28.5	–	4.2	8.0	40.6	51.4	3.3
Not in central city	56 157	52.2	7.7	17.4	.3	22.5	6.2	32.5	61.4	3.7
Cincinnati–Hamilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA	652 920	59.0	2.8	26.2	9.0	2.9	11.7	31.7	56.6	3.7
Indiana (pt.)	13 642	33.3	7.9	31.1	16.8	11.0	5.5	25.9	68.6	5.2
Kentucky (pt.)	103 986	55.7	5.1	27.6	8.6	3.0	11.6	31.0	57.4	3.7
Ohio (pt.)	535 292	60.3	2.2	25.8	8.9	2.6	11.8	32.0	56.2	3.7
In central city	196 697	76.2	1.3	18.7	1.1	2.8	22.9	40.0	37.1	6.4
Not in central city	456 223	51.7	3.5	29.5	12.5	2.9	6.8	28.1	65.0	2.6
Cincinnati, OH–KY–IN PMSA	548 385	60.2	2.8	25.5	8.4	3.0	12.6	32.2	55.2	3.6
Indiana (pt.)	13 642	33.3	7.9	31.1	16.8	11.0	5.5	25.9	68.6	5.2
Kentucky (pt.)	103 986	55.7	5.1	27.6	8.6	3.0	11.6	31.0	57.4	3.7
Ohio (pt.)	430 757	62.2	2.2	24.8	8.1	2.8	13.1	32.7	54.2	3.6
In central city	154 355	75.3	1.2	19.6	.6	3.3	25.8	41.0	33.1	6.2
Cincinnati city, OH	154 342	75.3	1.2	19.6	.6	3.3	25.8	41.0	33.1	6.2
Middletown city (pt.), OH	13	46.2	–	–	53.8	–	–	–	100.0	–
Not in central city	394 030	54.3	3.5	27.8	11.4	2.9	7.4	28.8	63.8	2.6
Hamilton–Middletown, OH PMSA	104 535	52.8	2.6	30.1	12.5	2.1	6.8	29.2	64.1	4.2
In central city	42 342	79.4	1.6	15.1	2.8	1.0	12.2	36.4	51.3	7.4
Hamilton city, OH	23 992	83.8	.9	11.0	3.5	.8	12.7	37.2	50.1	6.8
Middletown city (pt.), OH	18 350	73.7	2.6	20.5	2.0	1.2	11.6	35.4	52.9	8.1
Not in central city	62 193	34.7	3.3	40.2	19.0	2.8	3.0	24.2	72.8	2.1
Clarksville–Hopkinsville, TN–KY MSA	55 981	28.1	5.6	57.0	2.4	6.9	8.7	34.3	57.1	6.0
Kentucky (pt.)	21 636	44.8	8.1	40.6	1.4	5.1	10.5	36.6	52.9	7.7
Tennessee (pt.)	34 345	17.6	4.1	67.3	3.0	8.1	7.5	32.8	59.7	4.9
In central city	36 844	38.3	1.5	55.6	2.1	2.5	10.4	36.4	53.3	6.6
Hopkinsville city, KY	11 402	73.1	1.0	24.3	.5	1.1	14.8	37.7	47.4	8.8
Clarksville city, TN	25 442	22.6	1.7	69.7	2.8	3.2	8.3	35.8	55.9	5.6
Not in central city	19 137	8.5	13.7	59.5	2.9	15.4	5.4	30.2	64.4	4.9
Cleveland–Akron–Lorain, OH CMSA	1 057 653	82.7	1.4	9.6	4.1	2.2	12.4	34.2	53.3	3.6
In central city	357 221	88.6	1.1	7.9	.5	1.9	23.4	39.1	37.5	7.5
Not in central city	700 432	79.7	1.6	10.5	6.0	2.3	6.9	31.8	61.4	1.5
Akron, OH PMSA	249 227	82.1	1.6	7.8	6.4	2.1	8.9	32.6	58.4	3.1
In central city	109 813	89.2	.8	7.8	.5	1.8	14.9	39.6	45.5	4.9
Akron city, OH	89 923	89.5	.7	7.4	.5	1.9	15.4	39.7	44.9	5.0
Barberton city, OH	11 082	92.7	.5	5.6	.7	.5	14.7	38.3	47.0	5.1
Kent city, OH	8 808	81.6	1.1	14.9	.7	1.6	10.2	39.8	50.0	3.3
Not in central city	139 414	76.5	2.3	7.8	11.0	2.4	4.3	27.1	68.6	1.8
Cleveland, OH PMSA	712 362	83.9	1.2	9.4	3.4	2.1	14.3	35.3	50.4	3.5
In central city	199 787	90.0	1.3	6.3	.4	2.1	30.9	39.3	29.8	9.0
Cleveland city, OH	199 787	90.0	1.3	6.3	.4	2.1	30.9	39.3	29.8	9.0
Not in central city	512 575	81.5	1.1	10.7	4.5	2.2	7.8	33.7	58.5	1.4
Lorain–Elyria, OH PMSA	96 064	75.3	2.9	15.3	3.6	2.9	7.6	30.7	61.7	5.0
In central city	47 621	81.3	1.2	14.7	.9	1.9	11.2	37.2	51.6	7.5
Elyria city, OH	21 423	79.3	1.7	15.9	1.3	1.7	8.8	36.6	54.6	6.2
Lorain city, OH	26 198	82.9	.8	13.6	.6	2.1	13.2	37.7	49.1	8.7
Not in central city	48 443	69.4	4.6	15.9	6.2	3.9	4.0	24.4	71.6	2.4

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with— House heating fuel: Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel ail, kero-sene, etc.	Other ar nane	Vehicles available: Nane	1	2 or mare	Na telephone in unit
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Calarado Springs, CO MSA	146 965	81.8	3.3	12.6	.2	2.2	5.7	33.6	60.6	3.8
In central city	110 862	83.9	1.2	13.3	.1	1.6	6.7	36.0	57.3	4.0
Colorada Springs city, CO	110 862	83.9	1.2	13.3	.1	1.6	6.7	36.0	57.3	4.0
Not in central city	36 103	75.2	9.9	10.4	.4	4.1	2.7	26.5	7D.8	3.0
Columbia, MO MSA	41 937	57.6	6.2	30.4	.3	5.5	7.4	35.7	56.9	4.1
In central city	25 841	71.5	1.0	26.4	.2	1.0	9.8	40.0	50.2	3.9
Columbia city, MO	25 841	71.5	1.0	26.4	.2	1.0	9.8	4D.0	50.2	3.9
Not in central city	16 096	35.4	14.5	36.9	.6	12.7	3.6	28.8	67.6	4.5
Columbia, SC MSA	163 223	38.0	5.3	48.3	5.5	2.9	8.5	33.0	58.6	5.0
In centrol city	33 919	61.3	1.4	32.8	3.7	.8	18.4	40.4	41.2	7.5
Calumbia city, SC	33 919	61.3	1.4	32.8	3.7	.8	18.4	40.4	41.2	7.5
Nat in central city	129 304	31.8	6.4	52.4	5.9	3.5	5.9	31.0	63.1	4.4
Calumbus, GA–AL MSA	86 241	67.4	6.9	23.8	.4	1.5	13.1	35.1	51.8	8.4
Alabama (pt.)	17 499	41.2	23.0	30.9	.8	4.1	13.5	32.4	54.1	10.3
Georgio (pt.)	68 742	74.1	2.7	22.0	.3	.8	12.9	35.8	51.3	8.0
In central city	65 640	75.3	2.0	21.7	.3	.7	13.3	35.9	50.9	8.1
Calumbus city (remainder), GA	65 640	75.3	2.0	21.7	.3	.7	13.3	35.9	50.9	8.1
Nat in central city	20 601	42.4	22.3	30.6	.8	3.9	12.5	32.6	55.0	9.5
Columbus, OH MSA	524 535	71.6	2.9	18.4	4.9	2.1	8.9	33.5	57.6	4.0
In central city	288 796	79.6	1.0	18.1	.7	.7	12.5	39.2	48.3	4.9
Columbus city, OH	257 013	79.4	1.0	18.3	.6	.6	12.7	39.4	47.9	4.6
Lancaster city, OH	13 981	78.2	.5	18.6	1.6	1.1	9.3	37.1	53.6	6.1
Newark city, OH	17 802	82.9	.7	14.2	.8	1.4	10.6	38.6	50.7	7.4
Nat in central city	235 739	61.8	5.4	18.9	10.1	3.8	4.5	26.6	68.9	3.1
Carpus Christi, TX MSA	118 516	55.0	4.5	40.1	–	.4	9.8	37.9	52.2	1D.8
In central city	89 468	54.9	1.0	43.8	–	.3	9.9	38.9	51.2	9.2
Carpus Christi city (pt.), TX	89 468	54.9	1.0	43.8	–	.3	9.9	38.9	51.2	9.2
Not in central city	29 048	55.0	15.3	28.6	.2	.9	9.6	35.0	55.4	15.6
Cumberland, MD–WV MSA	39 615	47.6	1.5	16.9	17.2	16.8	13.5	34.1	52.4	5.7
Maryland (pt.)	29 634	53.9	1.5	14.7	15.1	14.7	14.4	35.5	50.2	4.7
West Virginia (pt.)	9 981	29.1	1.4	23.4	23.2	22.9	11.0	30.1	58.9	8.7
In central city	10 266	77.2	1.1	9.7	5.4	6.6	24.4	40.8	34.8	6.2
Cumberland city, MD	10 266	77.2	1.1	9.7	5.4	6.6	24.4	40.8	34.8	6.2
Nat in central city	29 349	37.3	1.6	19.4	21.3	20.4	9.7	31.7	58.5	5.5
Dallas–Fart Worth, TX CMSA	1 449 872	46.3	3.5	49.6	.1	.5	6.4	35.0	58.7	6.4
In central city	759 893	48.2	.9	50.4	–	.4	9.1	41.6	49.3	7.8
Not in central city	689 979	44.3	6.3	48.6	.1	.7	3.4	27.7	68.9	5.0
Dallas, TX PMSA	954 728	49.0	2.8	47.7	.1	.5	6.9	35.8	57.3	6.3
In central city	490 997	5D.0	.8	48.7	–	.4	10.2	43.5	46.3	7.7
Dallas city, TX	402 042	51.7	.7	47.1	–	.4	11.2	44.2	44.6	8.0
Denton city, TX	25 719	53.0	1.7	44.8	.1	.4	7.4	38.5	54.1	6.9
Fort Warth city (pt.), TX	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irving city, TX	63 236	38.1	1.1	60.4	–	.4	4.8	41.0	54.2	6.1
Not in central city	463 731	47.8	4.9	46.6	.1	.6	3.5	27.6	69.0	4.9
Fort Warth–Arlingtan, TX PMSA	495 144	41.3	4.7	53.3	.1	.6	5.3	33.5	61.2	6.6
In central city	268 896	44.9	1.1	53.6	–	.3	7.1	38.1	54.8	7.9
Arlington city, TX	100 622	27.9	1.0	70.8	–	.2	3.4	35.3	61.3	5.5
Fort Warth city (pt.), TX	168 274	55.0	1.2	43.4	–	.4	9.2	39.8	51.0	9.3
Not in central city	226 248	37.1	9.0	52.8	.1	.9	3.2	28.0	68.8	5.1
Donville, VA MSA	42 325	32.9	4.7	26.4	24.5	11.5	13.3	31.1	55.6	9.6
In central city	21 712	61.8	1.6	22.3	11.2	3.1	17.9	36.6	45.5	10.5
Danville city, VA	21 712	61.8	1.6	22.3	11.2	3.1	17.9	36.6	45.5	10.5
Not in centrol city	20 613	2.4	7.9	30.7	38.6	20.4	8.5	25.4	66.2	8.6
Davenpart–Rack Island–Moline, IA–IL MSA	136 269	86.4	4.4	6.6	1.1	1.5	8.4	34.3	57.3	3.8
Illinais (pt.)	78 831	86.2	4.7	6.1	1.2	1.8	8.9	35.9	55.2	4.2
Iawa (pt.)	57 438	86.8	3.9	7.2	.9	1.2	7.9	32.0	60.1	3.3
In central city	71 734	91.4	.6	6.7	.1	1.2	10.8	38.0	51.2	4.3
Moline city, IL	18 265	92.6	.4	4.9	.2	1.9	8.5	41.3	50.2	2.6
Rack Island city, IL	16 264	91.6	.3	7.0	.1	1.1	14.4	40.3	45.4	6.5
Davenport city, IA	37 205	90.6	.8	7.4	.1	1.0	10.4	35.3	54.3	4.3
Nat in central city	64 535	81.0	8.6	6.5	2.1	1.8	5.8	30.1	64.0	3.3
Dayton–Springfield, OH MSA	364 300	66.8	2.7	22.4	6.1	2.1	9.2	32.8	58.D	4.2
In central city	99 917	83.0	1.2	13.2	.6	2.0	20.2	40.3	39.5	8.9
Dayton city, OH	72 670	80.7	1.4	15.1	.6	2.3	22.4	40.1	37.5	8.8
Springfield city, OH	27 247	89.4	.7	8.2	.6	1.1	14.3	40.9	44.8	8.9
Not in central city	264 383	60.6	3.2	25.9	8.1	2.1	5.0	30.0	64.9	2.5
Daytona Beach, FL MSA	153 416	8.4	6.4	74.3	9.3	1.6	8.1	43.6	48.4	5.4
In central city	27 546	16.5	3.5	64.4	13.8	1.8	16.6	49.7	33.8	11.1
Daytona Beach city, FL	27 546	16.5	3.5	64.4	13.8	1.8	16.6	49.7	33.8	11.1
Not in central city	125 870	6.6	7.1	76.4	8.3	1.6	6.2	42.2	51.5	4.1
Decatur, AL MSA	49 209	13.4	14.5	59.2	3.5	9.5	8.4	26.6	65.0	7.4
In central city	19 117	21.9	1.4	72.2	1.8	2.8	9.6	3D.8	59.6	4.9
Decatur city (pt.), AL	19 117	21.9	1.4	72.2	1.8	2.8	9.6	30.8	59.6	4.9
Nat in central city	30 092	7.9	22.8	50.9	4.5	13.8	7.6	24.0	68.5	9.0
Decatur, IL MSA	45 996	82.3	3.5	12.0	.8	1.3	8.8	35.1	56.1	5.2
In central city	34 013	86.2	.5	12.1	.3	.9	11.1	39.7	49.2	6.3
Decatur city, IL	34 013	86.2	.5	12.1	.3	.9	11.1	39.7	49.2	6.3
Nat in central city	11 983	71.4	12.0	11.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	21.9	75.7	1.9
Denver–Baulder, CO CMSA	737 806	82.9	1.7	12.9	.2	2.3	7.8	33.3	59.0	3.2
In central city	265 167	81.3	.9	15.3	.2	2.3	14.2	41.3	44.5	4.9
Nat in central city	472 639	83.7	2.2	11.6	.2	2.3	4.1	28.8	67.1	2.2
Boulder–Langmant, CO PMSA	88 402	80.6	3.0	13.0	.4	3.1	5.4	31.9	62.7	2.3
In central city	54 215	82.1	.9	15.0	.2	1.8	7.2	36.8	56.1	2.5
Baulder city, CO	34 681	78.6	1.2	17.8	.3	2.1	8.1	40.6	51.3	1.6
Langmant city, CO	19 534	88.3	.5	9.9	–	1.3	5.5	3D.0	64.5	4.D
Nat in central city	34 187	78.2	6.2	9.9	.6	5.1	2.6	24.2	73.2	2.D
Denver, CO PMSA	649 404	83.2	1.6	12.9	.2	2.2	8.1	33.5	58.4	3.3
In central city	210 952	81.1	.9	15.4	.2	2.4	16.0	42.4	41.6	5.5
Denver city, CO	210 952	81.1	.9	15.4	.2	2.4	16.0	42.4	41.6	5.5
Nat in central city	438 452	84.2	1.9	11.7	.1	2.1	4.3	29.2	66.6	2.2

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Des Moines, IA MSA	153 100	76.3	6.6	13.9	.9	2.3	7.1	32.5	60.5	2.8
In central city	78 453	84.6	1.3	11.6	.4	2.1	10.8	37.7	51.5	4.1
Des Moines city, IA	78 453	84.6	1.3	11.6	.4	2.1	10.8	37.7	51.5	4.1
Not in central city	74 647	67.6	12.2	16.4	1.4	2.4	3.1	26.9	70.0	1.4
Detroit–Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	1 723 478	88.3	2.4	4.9	3.0	1.4	12.2	32.8	55.1	3.3
In central city	489 091	91.2	1.1	5.2	1.2	1.3	27.9	39.5	32.6	7.2
Not in central city	1 234 387	87.1	2.9	4.7	3.8	1.5	5.9	30.1	63.9	1.7
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA	104 528	78.3	4.4	8.4	6.7	2.1	7.2	35.2	57.6	1.9
In central city	41 657	85.7	1.1	9.8	1.9	1.4	9.1	42.9	48.0	1.1
Ann Arbor city, MI	41 657	85.7	1.1	9.8	1.9	1.4	9.1	42.9	48.0	1.1
Nat in central city	62 871	73.4	6.7	7.4	9.9	2.6	5.8	30.1	64.1	2.4
Detrait, MI PMSA	1 618 950	88.9	2.3	4.6	2.8	1.4	12.5	32.6	54.9	3.4
In central city	447 434	91.7	1.1	4.8	1.1	1.3	29.6	39.1	31.2	7.7
Dearborn city, MI	35 442	96.5	.7	1.6	.4	.8	10.4	37.5	52.1	1.2
Detrait city, MI	374 057	91.5	1.2	5.0	1.1	1.3	32.6	39.1	28.3	8.3
Pontiac city, MI	24 777	88.6	1.0	6.1	1.7	2.6	19.2	41.0	39.8	9.0
Part Huron city, MI	13 158	91.8	.6	4.5	1.9	1.1	16.5	42.3	41.2	8.6
Nat in central city	1 171 516	87.8	2.7	4.6	3.5	1.4	5.9	30.1	63.9	1.7
Dothon, AL MSA	48 418	20.7	15.2	59.6	1.9	2.7	8.9	31.1	60.0	10.4
In central city	20 678	26.4	5.4	65.3	2.0	.8	11.2	32.0	56.8	9.8
Dothan city, AL	20 678	26.4	5.4	65.3	2.0	.8	11.2	32.0	56.8	9.8
Nat in central city	27 740	16.3	22.5	55.4	1.7	4.0	7.3	30.4	62.3	10.8
Dubuque, IA MSA	30 799	66.5	8.1	9.1	11.9	4.4	8.7	32.4	58.9	2.1
In central city	21 437	79.0	1.3	9.0	8.7	1.9	11.3	36.3	52.3	2.4
Dubuque city, IA	21 437	79.0	1.3	9.0	8.7	1.9	11.3	36.3	52.3	2.4
Nat in central city	9 362	37.8	23.7	9.4	19.1	9.9	2.6	23.5	74.0	1.4
Duluth, MN–WI MSA	95 275	34.4	6.8	8.5	35.3	15.0	12.5	34.9	52.7	3.5
Minnesota (pt.)	78 901	32.8	5.7	8.6	37.3	15.5	12.5	34.8	52.7	3.4
Wisconsin (pt.)	16 374	42.1	12.2	8.1	25.3	12.3	12.3	35.0	52.7	3.6
In central city	45 564	54.0	1.9	8.0	31.8	4.3	16.9	38.9	44.1	3.0
Duluth city, MN	34 563	51.5	1.5	7.7	34.6	4.7	17.0	38.5	44.4	2.8
Superior city, WI	11 001	61.9	3.2	9.1	22.9	3.0	16.6	40.2	43.3	3.6
Not in central city	49 711	16.4	11.3	9.0	38.5	24.8	8.4	31.1	60.5	3.9
Eau Claire, WI MSA	50 359	27.2	10.8	19.5	32.1	10.4	7.8	32.0	60.1	2.4
In central city	21 162	38.3	2.7	24.0	32.4	2.7	9.3	38.0	52.7	1.9
Eau Claire city, WI	21 162	38.3	2.7	24.0	32.4	2.7	9.3	38.0	52.7	1.9
Not in central city	29 197	19.1	16.7	16.2	31.9	16.1	6.8	27.7	65.5	2.8
El Poso, TX MSA	178 366	82.2	4.2	12.9	.1	.6	10.9	35.9	53.2	9.3
In central city	160 545	84.8	1.2	13.5	.1	.4	11.3	35.7	53.0	8.6
El Poso city, TX	160 545	84.8	1.2	13.5	.1	.4	11.3	35.7	53.0	8.6
Not in central city	17 821	58.7	31.2	7.5	.9	1.7	7.3	37.9	54.8	15.4
Elkhart–Goshen, IN MSA	56 713	80.1	2.9	9.3	3.8	4.0	7.8	32.1	60.1	8.5
In central city	26 548	84.7	.6	11.3	1.9	1.6	10.4	42.3	47.4	10.9
Elkhart city, IN	17 519	82.9	.4	14.0	1.4	1.3	11.5	44.2	44.4	11.9
Goshen city, IN	9 029	88.1	.9	5.9	2.9	2.2	8.3	38.6	53.2	8.9
Nat in central city	30 165	76.0	5.0	7.5	5.4	6.1	5.6	23.1	71.3	6.4
Elmira, NY MSA	35 275	76.2	1.9	7.3	7.9	6.7	14.0	38.1	47.9	6.0
In central city	12 428	88.2	.9	8.2	.7	2.1	27.2	40.4	32.3	11.5
Elmira city, NY	12 428	88.2	.9	8.2	.7	2.1	27.2	40.4	32.3	11.5
Not in central city	22 847	69.7	2.5	6.7	11.8	9.2	6.7	36.9	56.4	3.0
Enid, OK MSA	22 460	78.8	6.1	13.7	.1	1.3	6.7	34.7	58.6	6.5
In central city	18 211	87.5	1.4	10.4	–	.7	7.7	37.3	55.0	7.1
Enid city, OK	18 211	87.5	1.4	10.4	–	.7	7.7	37.3	55.0	7.1
Not in central city	4 249	41.6	26.2	28.2	.3	3.7	2.5	23.3	74.2	4.1
Erie, PA MSA	101 564	84.1	2.0	6.5	4.0	3.4	12.5	39.2	48.3	3.9
In central city	42 131	93.6	.7	4.3	.3	1.1	21.1	43.7	35.2	5.6
Erie city, PA	42 131	93.6	.7	4.3	.3	1.1	21.1	43.7	35.2	5.6
Not in central city	59 433	77.4	3.0	8.0	6.6	4.9	6.4	36.1	57.6	2.6
Eugene–Springfield, OR MSA	110 799	9.4	1.0	68.4	3.9	17.2	8.2	32.0	59.9	3.7
In central city	63 721	9.9	.4	78.3	4.0	7.4	10.9	36.6	52.6	3.7
Eugene city, OR	46 274	10.9	.5	78.1	4.8	5.7	11.6	36.6	51.9	3.1
Springfield city, OR	17 447	6.9	.3	79.0	2.0	11.8	9.1	36.4	54.4	5.2
Not in central city	47 078	8.7	1.8	55.0	3.9	30.6	4.5	25.7	69.7	3.8
Evansville, IN–KY MSA	108 663	67.8	4.2	24.2	1.4	2.3	9.8	32.4	57.8	5.8
Indiana (pt.)	92 105	69.8	3.2	23.5	1.5	2.0	9.7	32.6	57.8	5.3
Kentucky (pt.)	16 558	56.7	9.8	28.2	1.1	4.2	10.8	31.2	58.0	8.9
In central city	63 496	76.6	.6	21.8	.1	.8	13.9	39.5	46.6	7.2
Evansville city, IN	52 948	77.7	.6	20.7	.2	.8	13.8	40.1	46.1	6.7
Henderson city, KY	10 548	71.1	.8	27.3	–	.8	14.4	36.4	49.3	9.6
Not in central city	45 167	55.3	9.3	27.7	3.3	4.5	4.1	22.4	73.5	4.0
Fargo–Moorhead, ND–MN MSA	57 771	33.5	3.7	41.2	18.4	3.2	7.0	32.7	60.3	2.6
Minnesota (pt.)	17 490	29.4	5.7	33.4	26.9	4.6	8.0	31.7	60.3	2.9
North Dakata (pt.)	40 281	35.2	2.9	44.6	14.8	2.5	6.5	33.2	60.3	2.5
In central city	41 208	40.4	1.7	40.5	14.9	2.6	8.2	36.2	55.6	2.8
Moorhead city, MN	11 063	39.0	2.1	35.2	20.3	3.3	9.5	35.2	55.3	3.0
Fargo city, ND	30 145	40.9	1.5	42.4	12.9	2.3	7.7	36.6	55.8	2.7
Not in central city	16 563	16.3	8.9	42.9	27.3	4.6	3.9	24.1	72.0	2.2
Fayetteville, NC MSA	91 500	16.8	8.5	55.7	16.0	3.0	8.3	36.1	55.6	6.9
In central city	29 639	22.8	6.1	50.4	18.8	1.9	13.0	39.1	47.9	6.6
Fayetteville city, NC	29 639	22.8	6.1	50.4	18.8	1.9	13.0	39.1	47.9	6.6
Nat in central city	61 861	13.9	9.6	58.3	14.6	3.6	6.0	34.8	59.3	7.0
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR MSA	43 372	65.4	7.1	15.6	.1	11.8	5.7	33.8	60.5	8.2
In central city	27 991	78.5	.8	18.0	–	2.7	6.4	38.2	55.4	8.3
Fayetteville city, AR	16 885	74.9	.6	22.5	–	2.0	7.3	39.2	53.4	7.8
Springdale city, AR	11 106	84.1	1.0	11.1	–	3.8	5.0	36.6	58.4	9.0
Not in central city	15 381	41.4	18.7	11.4	.2	28.4	4.4	25.9	69.7	8.0

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians of terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Fitchburg--Leaminster, MA MSA	38 350	33.1	2.1	12.0	49.5	3.4	11.3	36.4	52.3	2.7
In central city	30 197	40.4	1.8	13.2	42.6	2.1	13.7	39.0	47.3	3.2
Fitchburg city, MA	15 363	52.0	1.9	9.6	34.5	1.9	17.6	41.1	41.3	4.8
Leaminster city, MA	14 834	28.4	1.6	16.9	50.9	2.2	9.6	36.9	53.5	1.5
Nat in central city	8 153	5.9	3.4	7.4	75.0	8.2	2.5	26.8	70.7	.9
Flint, MI MSA	161 296	83.2	3.1	7.1	4.6	1.9	11.3	34.7	54.0	5.2
In central city	53 894	86.4	.6	10.1	1.8	1.1	23.0	40.6	36.4	10.3
Flint city, MI	53 894	86.4	.6	10.1	1.8	1.1	23.0	40.6	36.4	10.3
Nat in central city	107 402	81.7	4.4	5.6	6.0	2.3	5.4	31.7	62.9	2.7
Florence, AL MSA	51 001	31.7	9.1	44.3	3.3	11.6	8.4	27.7	63.9	6.1
In central city	14 919	48.0	1.0	45.8	1.8	3.5	10.6	35.5	53.9	6.4
Florence city, AL	14 919	48.0	1.0	45.8	1.8	3.5	10.6	35.5	53.9	6.4
Nat in central city	36 082	24.9	12.4	43.8	3.9	15.0	7.5	24.4	68.1	6.0
Florence, SC MSA	40 217	10.4	8.8	59.1	16.1	5.6	13.5	32.0	54.5	10.2
In central city	11 074	22.6	3.9	52.3	18.9	2.3	19.1	35.4	45.5	9.6
Florence city, SC	11 074	22.6	3.9	52.3	18.9	2.3	19.1	35.4	45.5	9.6
Not in central city	29 143	5.8	10.6	61.7	15.1	6.9	11.3	30.7	58.0	10.4
Fort Callins--Lovelond, CO MSA	70 472	74.4	4.1	17.3	.2	4.0	4.7	29.2	66.1	2.9
In centrol city	47 742	78.0	.8	19.4	.1	1.7	5.6	32.5	61.9	2.7
Fart Callins city, CO	33 689	74.0	.8	23.6	.1	1.4	6.2	34.0	59.8	2.4
Laveland city, CO	14 053	87.6	.7	9.3	.1	2.4	4.3	28.7	67.0	3.4
Nat in central city	22 730	66.9	11.0	13.0	.4	8.7	2.6	22.4	75.0	3.4
Fort Myers--Cape Coral, Fl MSA	140 124	1.3	4.1	92.4	1.0	1.3	5.8	45.5	48.8	3.8
In central city	47 892	.4	2.1	95.7	.8	1.0	8.3	42.3	49.5	5.0
Cape Caral city, FL	29 748	.2	.3	98.8	.1	.6	3.1	39.5	57.4	1.3
Fort Myers city, FL	18 144	.7	5.1	90.6	2.0	1.5	16.8	46.8	36.4	11.1
Not in central city	92 232	1.7	5.1	90.6	1.1	1.5	4.5	47.1	48.4	3.1
Fort Pierce, FL MSA	101 196	4.9	4.7	87.5	1.3	1.5	6.2	42.7	51.0	5.0
In central city	14 171	18.2	5.9	72.6	2.1	1.2	17.5	47.6	34.9	15.8
Fort Pierce city, FL	14 171	18.2	5.9	72.6	2.1	1.2	17.5	47.6	34.9	15.8
Nat in central city	87 025	2.8	4.6	89.9	1.2	1.6	4.4	41.9	53.7	3.2
Fart Smith, AR--OK MSA	66 884	54.9	8.2	27.2	.1	9.6	8.4	34.1	57.5	12.0
Arkansas (pt.)	54 549	58.4	5.7	28.4	.2	7.3	8.0	34.7	57.3	10.8
Oklahoma (pt.)	12 335	39.2	19.5	21.8	–	19.5	10.2	31.3	58.4	17.1
In central city	29 646	70.8	.5	28.3	–	.4	9.6	39.1	51.3	10.0
Fort Smith city, AR	29 646	70.8	.5	28.3	–	.4	9.6	39.1	51.3	10.0
Not in central city	37 238	42.1	14.4	26.3	.2	16.9	7.4	30.1	62.5	13.5
Fort Waltan Beach, FL MSA	53 313	36.2	4.7	57.3	.3	1.6	5.4	33.4	61.1	3.5
In central city	8 507	48.3	.9	50.1	.1	.6	6.1	36.5	57.3	2.8
Fort Wolton Beoch city, FL	8 507	48.3	.9	50.1	.1	.6	6.1	36.5	57.3	2.8
Nat in central city	44 806	33.9	5.4	58.6	.3	1.7	5.3	32.9	61.9	3.6
Fort Wayne, IN MSA	136 068	68.7	4.5	20.1	3.9	2.8	7.3	31.5	61.2	5.5
In central city	69 627	78.5	.5	19.3	1.1	.7	11.1	39.9	49.0	7.7
Fart Wayne city, IN	69 627	78.5	.5	19.3	1.1	.7	11.1	39.9	49.0	7.7
Nat in central city	66 441	58.5	8.7	20.9	6.8	5.1	3.4	22.6	74.0	3.3
Fresno, CA MSA	220 933	61.1	6.8	27.2	.1	4.8	10.2	35.7	54.1	4.8
In central city	121 807	66.2	1.3	30.8	–	1.8	12.6	39.6	47.7	4.2
Fresna city, CA	121 807	66.2	1.3	30.8	–	1.8	12.6	39.6	47.7	4.2
Not in central city	99 126	54.8	13.7	22.7	.2	8.5	7.2	30.8	62.0	5.5
Godsden, AL MSA	38 675	62.1	13.6	19.6	.6	4.1	9.8	29.1	61.1	7.4
In central city	17 512	85.2	1.1	12.6	.2	.8	13.9	36.2	49.9	8.1
Godsden city, AL	17 512	85.2	1.1	12.6	.2	.8	13.9	36.2	49.9	8.1
Not in central city	21 163	42.9	24.0	25.3	.9	6.9	6.5	23.2	70.3	6.8
Gainesville, FL MSA	78 451	23.3	14.6	53.6	5.4	3.1	8.8	38.5	52.6	6.9
In central city	31 924	41.2	5.2	46.6	5.1	1.8	11.0	41.3	47.7	5.9
Goinesville city, FL	31 924	41.2	5.2	46.6	5.1	1.8	11.0	41.3	47.7	5.9
Nat in central city	46 527	11.0	21.0	58.4	5.7	3.9	7.3	36.6	56.0	7.6
Glens Falls, NY MSA	42 815	24.8	3.8	17.7	40.8	12.9	8.8	33.9	57.3	4.8
In central city	6 108	68.8	1.8	13.8	14.3	1.3	18.9	37.6	43.5	4.5
Glens Falls city, NY	6 108	68.8	1.8	13.8	14.3	1.3	18.9	37.6	43.5	4.5
Nat in central city	36 707	17.4	4.2	18.3	45.3	14.8	7.2	33.3	59.6	4.9
Grond Farks, NO MSA	25 340	36.8	4.2	40.0	14.8	4.3	6.1	36.6	57.3	2.6
In central city	18 531	41.2	1.3	40.2	12.6	4.8	7.3	38.8	53.8	2.8
Grand Forks city, NO	18 531	41.2	1.3	40.2	12.6	4.8	7.3	38.8	53.8	2.8
Nat in central city	6 809	24.9	11.8	39.7	20.8	2.9	2.9	30.4	66.7	2.2
Grand Rapids, MI MSA	244 404	83.9	4.1	3.2	5.3	3.5	6.8	31.1	62.1	2.9
In central city	77 407	94.8	.6	3.1	.4	1.1	14.0	38.4	47.6	6.4
Grand Rapids city, MI	69 029	94.9	.5	3.1	.4	1.1	14.7	38.9	46.4	6.7
Halland city (pt.), MI	8 378	93.6	.8	3.7	.3	1.6	7.9	34.7	57.4	4.1
Nat in central city	166 997	78.8	5.8	3.2	7.5	4.7	3.5	27.7	68.8	1.4
Great Falls, MT MSA	30 133	78.4	3.6	10.5	2.3	5.3	8.5	31.5	60.0	5.6
In central city	22 639	88.0	.8	8.9	.1	2.2	10.1	33.7	56.2	6.0
Great Falls city, MT	22 639	88.0	.8	8.9	.1	2.2	10.1	33.7	56.2	6.0
Not in central city	7 494	49.3	12.0	15.5	8.7	14.6	3.6	24.7	71.7	4.3
Greeley, CO MSA	47 470	77.3	12.1	7.2	.5	2.9	5.9	29.5	64.6	6.4
In central city	22 647	88.4	.9	8.4	.1	2.2	8.3	35.6	56.1	6.0
Greeley city, CO	22 647	88.4	.9	8.4	.1	2.2	8.3	35.6	56.1	6.0
Nat in central city	24 823	67.2	22.4	6.1	.9	3.4	3.6	24.0	72.3	6.9
Green Bay, WI MSA	72 280	77.3	3.9	8.1	7.6	3.2	7.3	32.9	59.8	1.9
In central city	38 383	84.8	1.0	9.1	3.2	1.9	10.5	39.5	50.0	2.7
Green Bay city, WI	38 383	84.8	1.0	9.1	3.2	1.9	10.5	39.5	50.0	2.7
Nat in central city	33 897	68.9	7.1	6.9	12.5	4.6	3.6	25.6	70.9	1.0

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, NC MSA	372 141	20.9	3.6	43.3	25.2	7.1	8.8	29.9	61.3	5.4
In central city	162 369	39.3	1.8	38.9	18.2	1.7	12.9	36.4	50.7	5.2
Greensboro city, NC	74 905	44.3	1.9	40.9	11.5	1.5	10.5	36.4	53.1	4.3
High Point city, NC	27 545	45.6	1.7	33.1	17.1	2.5	14.8	33.4	51.7	7.2
Winston-Salem city, NC	59 919	30.1	1.9	39.2	27.2	1.7	15.1	37.8	47.2	5.5
Not in central city	209 772	6.6	5.0	46.6	30.5	11.2	5.7	24.9	69.4	5.5
Greenville–Spartanburg, SC MSA	240 803	23.5	5.1	42.4	23.2	5.7	9.1	30.9	60.0	7.8
In central city	40 813	44.4	2.2	31.2	20.1	2.1	19.7	37.5	42.8	9.6
Greenville city, SC	24 101	42.3	1.7	30.8	22.8	2.4	18.2	38.9	42.9	9.0
Spartanburg city, SC	16 712	47.4	3.0	31.7	16.1	1.8	21.8	35.5	42.7	10.3
Not in central city	199 990	19.3	5.7	44.7	23.8	6.4	7.0	29.5	63.5	7.4
Hagerstown, MD MSA	44 762	18.0	2.4	29.0	42.2	8.4	10.5	30.8	58.7	4.8
In central city	15 063	39.5	1.4	20.3	36.2	2.6	21.0	38.6	40.4	8.5
Hagerstown city, MD	15 063	39.5	1.4	20.3	36.2	2.6	21.0	38.6	40.4	8.5
Not in central city	29 699	7.2	3.0	33.4	45.2	11.3	5.2	26.9	67.9	3.0
Harrisburg–Lebanon–Carlisle, PA MSA	226 353	20.1	1.5	25.3	44.9	8.3	9.8	33.3	56.9	2.3
In central city	39 241	39.4	1.4	15.9	38.9	4.5	27.6	42.0	30.5	6.0
Carlisle borough, PA	7 253	31.5	1.3	29.4	35.7	2.2	13.5	44.3	42.2	3.8
Harrisburg city, PA	21 520	45.4	1.6	15.0	32.0	5.9	35.4	41.3	23.3	7.2
Lebanon city, PA	10 468	32.5	.9	8.2	55.3	3.2	21.2	41.7	37.1	5.2
Not in central city	187 112	16.0	1.5	27.3	46.1	9.0	6.0	31.5	62.4	1.5
Hartford–New Britain–Middletown, CT CMSA	411 560	30.8	1.9	13.8	51.0	2.3	10.5	31.1	58.4	3.0
In central city	122 411	40.8	2.2	18.0	37.7	1.3	23.1	38.1	38.8	8.1
Not in central city	289 149	26.7	1.8	12.1	56.7	2.7	5.2	28.2	66.7	.9
Bristol, CT PMSA	30 595	15.3	1.3	24.1	56.0	3.4	7.1	29.7	63.2	1.8
In central city	23 956	17.0	.9	25.4	54.5	2.1	8.1	32.2	59.8	2.1
Bristol city, CT	23 956	17.0	.9	25.4	54.5	2.1	8.1	32.2	59.8	2.1
Not in central city	6 639	9.1	2.6	19.2	61.1	8.0	3.7	20.9	75.4	.5
Hartford, CT PMSA	289 579	31.9	2.0	12.2	51.6	2.3	11.3	30.6	58.1	3.3
In central city	51 464	50.3	2.8	16.4	29.2	1.3	38.5	39.5	21.9	14.5
Hartford city, CT	51 464	50.3	2.8	16.4	29.2	1.3	38.5	39.5	21.9	14.5
Not in central city	238 115	28.0	1.9	11.3	56.4	2.5	5.4	28.7	65.9	.9
Middletown, CT PMSA	34 337	12.2	1.9	20.7	62.0	3.2	6.6	30.5	62.9	1.5
In central city	16 821	17.1	1.6	24.3	55.3	1.6	9.9	36.4	53.8	2.3
Middletown city, CT	16 821	17.1	1.6	24.3	55.3	1.6	9.9	36.4	53.8	2.3
Not in central city	17 516	7.5	2.2	17.2	68.4	4.7	3.5	24.8	71.7	.7
New Britain, CT PMSA	57 049	44.8	1.9	12.7	39.2	1.4	10.5	34.7	54.7	3.2
In central city	30 170	56.4	2.5	11.5	29.0	.6	15.9	41.3	42.7	5.3
New Britain city, CT	30 170	56.4	2.5	11.5	29.0	.6	15.9	41.3	42.7	5.3
Not in central city	26 879	31.8	1.3	14.1	50.6	2.3	4.5	27.3	68.2	.8
Hickory–Morganton, NC MSA	85 215	11.5	3.1	42.7	31.5	11.3	7.1	28.9	64.0	7.8
In central city	17 833	33.2	1.6	38.3	24.1	2.8	10.9	38.3	50.8	6.8
Hickory city, NC	11 785	34.9	1.5	39.1	22.3	2.2	10.0	40.1	49.9	7.0
Morganton city, NC	6 048	29.8	1.9	36.7	27.6	4.1	12.7	34.9	52.4	6.6
Not in central city	67 382	5.7	3.5	43.8	33.5	13.5	6.1	26.4	67.5	8.1
Honolulu, HI MSA	265 304	4.0	.8	41.0	.1	54.1	11.1	37.1	51.8	2.1
In central city	134 563	5.5	.7	41.6	.1	52.1	17.2	42.4	40.3	2.6
Honolulu CDP, HI	134 563	5.5	.7	41.6	.1	52.1	17.2	42.4	40.3	2.6
Not in central city	130 741	2.5	.9	40.5	–	56.1	4.8	31.7	63.5	1.6
Houma–Thibodoux, LA MSA	60 672	58.9	2.2	38.2	.2	.4	11.3	36.8	51.9	8.9
In central city	15 603	68.6	1.1	30.1	–	.2	17.6	38.3	44.1	9.6
Houma city, LA	10 658	71.9	.8	27.2	–	–	17.2	36.6	46.2	8.7
Thibodoux city, LA	4 945	61.6	1.6	36.2	.1	.5	18.5	42.1	39.4	11.5
Not in central city	45 069	55.6	2.6	41.0	.3	.5	9.1	36.3	54.6	8.6
Houston–Galveston–Brazoria, TX CMSA	1 331 845	50.9	3.5	44.8	.1	.7	8.3	37.1	54.6	7.1
In central city	677 650	51.2	.9	47.4	.1	.5	12.3	43.7	44.0	8.6
Not in central city	654 195	50.6	6.3	42.1	.2	.9	4.1	30.2	65.7	5.6
Brazoria, TX PMSA	64 019	44.5	11.7	42.2	.4	1.1	4.4	30.7	64.9	7.7
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	64 019	44.5	11.7	42.2	.4	1.1	4.4	30.7	64.9	7.7
Galveston–Texas City, TX PMSA	81 451	56.0	3.8	39.4	.2	.6	10.0	35.6	54.4	8.0
In central city	39 274	62.2	1.3	36.1	–	.4	15.7	42.7	41.6	9.8
Galveston city, TX	24 164	64.0	1.6	34.0	–	.4	20.1	45.3	34.5	10.8
Texas City city, TX	15 110	59.1	.9	39.5	.1	.4	8.6	38.6	52.8	8.4
Not in central city	42 177	50.2	6.2	42.5	.3	.8	4.6	29.0	66.4	6.3
Houston, TX PMSA	1 186 375	50.9	3.1	45.3	.1	.7	8.4	37.5	54.1	7.0
In central city	638 376	50.5	.8	48.1	.1	.5	12.1	43.7	44.2	8.5
Baytown city (pt.), TX	21 527	59.5	1.1	39.1	.1	.2	8.6	38.1	53.3	10.3
Houston city, TX	616 849	50.2	.8	48.4	.1	.5	12.3	43.9	43.8	8.4
Not in central city	547 999	51.3	5.7	42.0	.1	.9	4.0	30.3	65.7	5.3
Huntington–Ashland, WV–KY–OH MSA	119 640	54.2	4.5	28.6	2.9	9.9	13.0	35.1	51.9	10.0
Kentucky (pt.)	41 969	48.0	6.6	29.6	2.7	13.2	11.3	31.2	57.5	9.2
Ohio (pt.)	22 899	44.7	7.2	29.2	6.6	12.3	10.3	35.1	54.6	10.5
West Virginia (pt.)	54 772	62.9	1.8	27.5	1.4	6.3	15.4	38.1	46.4	10.4
In central city	33 547	79.1	.5	17.7	.7	2.0	20.2	41.3	38.5	9.7
Ashland city, KY	10 128	81.2	.5	16.4	.6	1.3	17.4	39.3	43.2	7.9
Huntington city, WV	23 419	78.1	.5	18.3	.7	2.3	21.4	42.2	36.4	10.5
Not in central city	86 093	44.5	6.1	32.8	3.7	12.9	10.2	32.7	57.1	10.1
Huntsville, AL MSA	91 208	28.0	5.3	62.1	1.3	3.3	6.4	30.0	63.6	4.8
In central city	62 961	36.8	1.1	60.1	.8	1.2	7.2	33.2	59.6	4.7
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	62 961	36.8	1.1	60.1	.8	1.2	7.2	33.2	59.6	4.7
Not in central city	28 247	8.5	14.5	66.6	2.4	8.1	4.6	23.0	72.5	5.0
Indianapolis, IN MSA	480 010	64.2	3.3	24.6	5.6	2.3	8.8	33.8	57.3	4.8
In central city	291 945	70.6	.8	24.2	3.0	1.3	11.5	38.5	50.0	5.6
Indianapolis city (remainder), IN	291 945	70.6	.8	24.2	3.0	1.3	11.5	38.5	50.0	5.6
Not in central city	188 065	54.1	7.3	25.2	9.7	3.7	4.7	26.5	68.8	3.5
Iowa City, IA MSA	36 067	73.5	8.3	13.3	1.8	3.1	7.6	36.6	55.8	2.3
In central city	21 951	81.4	1.2	15.2	.4	1.8	9.4	42.1	48.5	2.1
Iowa City city, IA	21 951	81.4	1.2	15.2	.4	1.8	9.4	42.1	48.5	2.1
Not in central city	14 116	61.3	19.3	10.3	4.1	5.1	4.8	28.1	67.1	2.6

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with— House heating fuel: Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	Vehicles available: None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Jackson, MI MSA	53 660	73.9	7.8	5.1	8.3	4.9	8.2	33.5	58.3	4.6
In central city	14 723	91.0	.8	5.8	1.0	1.4	19.0	42.0	39.0	9.5
Jackson city, MI	14 723	91.0	.8	5.8	1.0	1.4	19.0	42.0	39.0	9.5
Not in central city	38 937	67.4	10.5	4.9	11.1	6.2	4.2	30.2	65.6	2.8
Jackson, MS MSA	140 157	55.1	7.6	34.4	.2	2.8	9.7	34.2	56.1	6.9
In central city	71 847	67.1	1.1	31.3	.1	.5	12.0	39.5	48.5	7.5
Jackson city, MS	71 847	67.1	1.1	31.3	.1	.5	12.0	39.5	48.5	7.5
Not in central city	68 310	42.5	14.4	37.6	.3	5.2	7.3	28.6	64.1	6.4
Jackson, TN MSA	29 609	51.6	6.5	34.0	.9	7.0	13.0	33.1	53.8	5.5
In central city	19 206	68.6	.9	28.7	.3	1.6	16.3	38.1	45.6	7.0
Jackson city, TN	19 206	68.6	.9	28.7	.3	1.6	16.3	38.1	45.6	7.0
Not in central city	10 403	20.3	17.0	43.7	2.0	16.9	7.0	23.9	69.2	2.7
Jacksonville, FL MSA	343 526	5.5	13.1	65.3	14.3	1.8	9.5	35.7	54.8	6.0
In central city	241 384	7.3	11.1	63.4	16.6	1.6	11.0	36.9	52.1	6.2
Jacksonville city (remainder), FL	241 384	7.3	11.1	63.4	16.6	1.6	11.0	36.9	52.1	6.2
Not in central city	102 142	1.2	17.9	69.7	8.9	2.2	6.1	32.8	61.2	5.6
Jacksonville, NC MSA	40 658	.6	9.7	70.7	13.9	5.1	6.6	37.5	55.9	8.9
In central city	10 916	.8	5.0	79.2	12.5	2.5	8.7	40.6	50.7	6.8
Jacksonville city, NC	10 916	.8	5.0	79.2	12.5	2.5	8.7	40.6	50.7	6.8
Not in central city	29 742	.6	11.4	67.6	14.5	6.0	5.8	36.3	57.8	9.7
Jamestown–Dunkirk, NY	53 696	75.1	3.2	8.6	5.6	7.6	12.5	39.7	47.8	5.8
In central city	19 921	87.7	.6	10.5	.2	1.0	21.4	44.3	34.3	9.3
Dunkirk city, NY	5 652	93.4	1.1	4.7	.2	.6	17.7	43.8	38.5	9.5
Jamestown city, NY	14 269	85.4	.5	12.7	.2	1.2	22.8	44.5	32.7	9.2
Not in central city	33 775	67.6	4.7	7.4	8.8	11.5	7.3	36.9	55.7	3.7
Janesville–Beloit, WI MSA	52 252	73.0	7.6	7.1	9.2	3.1	7.3	32.3	60.4	3.9
In central city	33 695	84.2	.6	7.9	5.6	1.7	8.9	36.3	54.8	4.8
Beloit city, WI	13 307	83.8	.9	7.5	6.2	1.6	11.3	38.3	50.4	8.1
Janesville city, WI	20 388	84.5	.4	8.2	5.2	1.7	7.4	35.0	57.6	2.7
Not in central city	18 557	52.7	20.3	5.6	15.6	5.8	4.3	25.0	70.7	2.2
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, TN–VA MSA	170 569	10.9	2.9	61.1	11.2	14.0	9.5	30.0	60.5	8.9
Tennessee (pt.)	136 529	11.5	3.1	64.5	8.8	12.2	8.8	29.5	61.6	8.8
Virginia (pt.)	34 040	8.4	2.2	47.5	20.8	21.1	12.3	31.7	56.0	9.6
In central city	52 613	21.2	1.3	65.7	7.8	4.0	12.4	36.0	51.6	8.6
Bristal city, TN	9 745	20.2	1.7	63.1	9.5	5.4	11.3	33.8	55.0	8.7
Johnsan City city, TN	19 638	22.3	1.4	66.9	6.1	3.4	11.3	35.8	52.9	9.2
Kingsport city, TN	15 639	19.6	1.0	69.0	7.6	2.8	11.4	37.4	51.2	7.7
Bristol city, VA	7 591	22.9	1.1	59.2	10.4	6.3	18.4	36.9	44.6	8.4
Not in central city	117 956	6.2	3.6	59.1	12.7	18.4	8.2	27.3	64.5	9.1
Johnstown, PA MSA	91 578	36.3	1.7	10.1	33.4	18.5	13.1	36.5	50.4	4.1
In central city	12 536	91.6	.8	4.5	.9	2.2	33.2	40.6	26.3	9.0
Johnstown city, PA	12 536	91.6	.8	4.5	.9	2.2	33.2	40.6	26.3	9.0
Not in central city	79 042	27.5	1.8	11.0	38.5	21.1	9.9	35.8	54.3	3.3
Joplin, MO MSA	53 020	61.2	13.5	15.3	.2	9.8	7.7	32.9	59.4	8.0
In central city	17 469	84.7	1.6	12.5	.2	.9	10.6	41.0	48.4	7.1
Joplin city, MO	17 469	84.7	1.6	12.5	.2	.9	10.6	41.0	48.4	7.1
Not in central city	35 551	49.7	19.4	16.6	.2	14.1	6.3	28.9	64.8	8.4
Kalamazoo, MI MSA	83 702	77.6	3.5	6.4	9.1	3.3	8.0	33.8	58.2	3.5
In central city	29 409	83.9	.9	9.1	4.1	1.9	15.2	41.9	42.9	6.9
Kalamazoo city, MI	29 409	83.9	.9	9.1	4.1	1.9	15.2	41.9	42.9	6.9
Not in central city	54 293	74.3	5.0	4.9	11.8	4.1	4.1	29.4	66.5	1.6
Konkakee, IL MSA	34 623	76.8	7.4	12.4	2.0	1.4	9.0	35.5	55.5	4.9
In central city	10 397	86.6	.6	11.4	.3	1.0	16.9	43.9	39.2	9.7
Kankokee city, IL	10 397	86.6	.6	11.4	.3	1.0	16.9	43.9	39.2	9.7
Not in central city	24 226	72.7	10.3	12.8	2.7	1.6	5.6	31.9	62.5	2.9
Konsas City, MO–KS MSA	602 347	82.9	4.1	11.0	.2	1.8	8.6	33.1	58.3	3.4
Konsas (pt.)	226 064	83.9	3.0	11.7	.1	1.3	6.1	30.9	63.0	2.6
Missauri (pt.)	376 283	82.3	4.7	10.6	.3	2.1	10.1	34.4	55.5	3.9
In central city	267 716	87.8	1.2	9.8	.2	1.0	13.7	37.8	48.5	4.8
Kansas City city, KS	57 141	88.4	1.1	9.4	.1	1.0	13.7	38.5	47.8	5.8
Leavenworth city, KS	11 475	88.6	.7	9.9	.2	.5	9.6	34.7	55.7	4.8
Olathe city, KS	21 499	85.9	.4	13.2	.2	.3	2.9	25.0	72.1	1.7
Konsas City city, MO	177 601	87.8	1.3	9.5	.2	1.2	15.2	39.4	45.4	4.8
Not in central city	334 631	78.9	6.4	12.0	.3	2.4	4.6	29.3	66.2	2.3
Killeen–Temple, TX MSA	83 927	38.5	7.5	52.3	.1	1.6	7.0	39.2	53.8	9.2
In central city	41 401	41.3	1.2	57.1	.1	.3	9.4	43.6	47.0	11.1
Killeen city, TX	23 248	34.2	1.2	64.4	–	.2	8.7	45.4	45.9	10.1
Temple city, TX	18 153	50.5	1.2	47.9	.1	.4	10.5	41.2	48.4	12.3
Not in central city	42 526	35.8	13.6	47.6	.1	2.9	4.6	34.9	60.5	7.4
Knoxville, TN MSA	237 822	18.8	2.6	63.1	6.2	9.3	8.4	31.8	59.8	6.1
In central city	80 787	24.1	.7	67.5	4.5	3.1	14.0	40.2	45.8	6.1
Knaxville city, TN	69 973	20.3	.7	70.7	5.1	3.2	14.7	41.1	44.2	6.4
Oak Ridge city (pt.), TN	10 814	49.1	.4	47.0	.9	2.5	9.7	34.2	56.2	4.0
Not in central city	157 035	16.0	3.6	60.8	7.1	12.5	5.5	27.4	67.0	6.1
Kakomo, IN MSA	37 549	72.3	4.4	18.0	3.4	1.9	7.9	32.0	60.1	5.0
In central city	18 664	84.2	.3	14.3	.4	.9	12.1	40.6	47.2	7.7
Kakomo city, IN	18 664	84.2	.3	14.3	.4	.9	12.1	40.6	47.2	7.7
Not in central city	18 885	60.4	8.6	21.7	6.4	2.9	3.7	23.5	72.8	2.4
La Crosse, WI MSA	36 662	48.3	5.8	18.3	22.2	5.4	9.3	34.4	56.3	2.3
In central city	19 970	57.9	1.5	20.1	18.4	2.2	14.5	41.2	44.3	3.1
La Crosse city, WI	19 970	57.9	1.5	20.1	18.4	2.2	14.5	41.2	44.3	3.1
Not in central city	16 692	36.8	11.1	16.1	26.7	9.3	3.1	26.3	70.6	1.3
Lafayette, LA MSA	75 045	41.1	3.8	54.3	.2	.6	10.6	36.7	52.7	7.6
In central city	36 314	48.7	.6	50.4	.1	.2	11.6	39.5	48.9	6.1
Lafayette city, LA	36 314	48.7	.6	50.4	.1	.2	11.6	39.5	48.9	6.1
Not in central city	38 731	33.9	6.7	58.0	.4	1.0	9.6	34.2	56.2	9.0

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with— House heating fuel: Utility gas	Battled, tank, ar LP gas	Electricity	Fuel ail, kero-sene, etc.	Other ar nane	Vehicles available: Nane	1	2 ar more	Na telephane in unit
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN MSA	45 618	61.8	6.7	24.0	4.4	3.0	7.3	35.4	57.3	4.5
In central city	27 227	74.0	.9	23.2	1.3	.6	9.1	39.4	51.5	5.0
Lafayette city, IN	18 074	83.0	1.2	13.6	1.6	.6	9.8	38.7	51.6	6.9
West Lafayette city, IN	9 153	56.4	.2	42.3	.6	.5	7.9	40.7	51.3	1.3
Nat in central city	18 391	43.8	15.5	25.2	9.1	6.6	4.5	29.5	66.0	3.7
Lake Charles, LA MSA	60 328	60.3	5.4	32.0	.5	1.8	9.3	35.0	55.7	6.4
In central city	26 815	70.8	.6	27.6	.2	.8	13.3	40.1	46.6	6.4
Lake Charles city, LA	26 815	70.8	.6	27.6	.2	.8	13.3	40.1	46.6	6.4
Nat in central city	33 513	51.9	9.2	35.5	.8	2.7	6.1	30.9	63.0	6.5
Lakeland–Winter Haven, FL MSA	155 969	6.8	12.4	74.0	5.3	1.5	8.0	41.0	50.9	8.9
In central city	40 597	10.4	5.2	77.1	6.5	.9	13.2	46.0	40.8	7.7
Lakeland city, FL	29 656	9.7	5.1	77.9	6.6	.7	12.7	45.6	41.7	7.6
Winter Haven city, FL	10 941	12.4	5.4	74.8	6.0	1.3	14.4	47.1	38.5	8.1
Nat in central city	115 372	5.5	14.9	73.0	4.9	1.7	6.2	39.3	54.5	9.3
Lancaster, PA MSA	150 956	17.6	2.5	30.4	41.3	8.2	10.9	30.7	58.4	4.3
In central city	21 189	47.2	1.8	13.1	36.6	1.3	27.4	42.3	30.3	7.8
Lancaster city, PA	21 189	47.2	1.8	13.1	36.6	1.3	27.4	42.3	30.3	7.8
Nat in central city	129 767	12.8	2.6	33.3	42.1	9.3	8.2	28.8	63.0	3.8
Lansing–East Lansing, MI MSA	156 887	72.0	5.0	9.1	9.2	4.8	7.1	34.3	58.5	3.2
In central city	64 135	82.9	.9	10.5	1.9	3.8	11.9	41.7	46.4	4.7
East Lansing city, MI	13 500	67.2	.8	19.5	2.7	9.7	6.6	44.2	49.2	.8
Lansing city, MI	50 635	87.1	.9	8.1	1.7	2.2	13.3	41.0	45.7	5.7
Nat in central city	92 752	64.5	7.9	8.1	14.1	5.4	3.9	29.2	66.9	2.2
Laredo, TX MSA	34 438	52.2	4.0	42.2	.1	1.5	15.6	39.3	45.1	14.0
In central city	32 029	54.6	2.1	42.0	.1	1.3	16.0	38.5	45.5	12.4
Laredo city, TX	32 029	54.6	2.1	42.0	.1	1.3	16.0	38.5	45.5	12.4
Nat in central city	2 409	20.6	29.7	44.8	.5	4.4	10.4	49.5	40.1	35.5
Las Cruces, NM MSA	45 029	67.0	17.5	12.6	.2	2.7	5.7	35.6	58.7	12.3
In central city	23 797	77.4	4.4	16.3	.1	1.8	7.1	38.9	54.0	9.7
Las Cruces city, NM	23 797	77.4	4.4	16.3	.1	1.8	7.1	38.9	54.0	9.7
Nat in central city	21 232	55.3	32.2	8.5	.3	3.8	4.1	31.9	63.9	15.3
Las Vegas, NV MSA	287 025	43.7	1.6	53.8	.1	.7	8.3	39.9	51.8	4.3
In central city	99 735	40.8	.9	57.6	.1	.6	10.8	37.7	51.5	5.2
Las Vegas city, NV	99 735	40.8	.9	57.6	.1	.6	10.8	37.7	51.5	5.2
Nat in central city	187 290	45.3	2.1	51.7	.1	.8	7.0	41.1	51.9	3.7
Lawrence, KS MSA	30 138	78.9	5.7	12.3	.4	2.8	5.8	34.7	59.5	3.8
In central city	24 522	86.4	.5	12.5	–	.5	6.6	37.9	55.5	3.9
Lawrence city, KS	24 522	86.4	.5	12.5	–	.5	6.6	37.9	55.5	3.9
Nat in central city	5 616	46.1	28.3	11.2	1.9	12.5	2.4	20.9	76.7	3.0
Lawtan, OK MSA	37 569	67.3	6.0	25.2	–	1.5	7.8	37.8	54.4	8.3
In central city	29 566	75.9	.7	22.9	–	.5	8.6	40.5	50.9	8.3
Lawtan city, OK	29 566	75.9	.7	22.9	–	.5	8.6	40.5	50.9	8.3
Nat in central city	8 003	35.5	25.5	33.6	.2	5.3	4.9	27.7	67.5	8.5
Lewistan–Auburn, ME MSA	33 919	6.9	1.6	9.3	74.8	7.4	13.8	36.9	49.4	5.1
In central city	25 370	9.3	1.4	8.1	76.4	4.8	16.9	39.4	43.6	5.9
Auburn city, ME	9 547	8.8	1.8	8.5	73.9	6.9	14.1	35.9	50.0	5.3
Lewistan city, ME	15 823	9.5	1.2	7.8	77.9	3.5	18.6	41.6	39.8	6.3
Nat in central city	8 549	–	2.0	13.0	70.0	15.1	4.4	29.3	66.4	2.9
Lexingtan-Fayette, KY MSA	134 077	54.5	3.7	36.0	2.2	3.5	9.8	34.1	56.2	7.6
In central city	89 529	59.9	1.1	37.0	.8	1.1	10.1	36.6	53.3	6.3
Lexingtan-Fayette, KY	89 529	59.9	1.1	37.0	.8	1.1	10.1	36.6	53.3	6.3
Nat in central city	44 548	43.7	9.0	34.0	5.1	8.2	9.1	28.9	62.0	10.2
Lima, OH MSA	55 384	61.8	7.2	21.6	5.3	4.1	7.3	31.9	60.8	4.6
In central city	16 311	80.9	.9	15.5	1.2	1.4	14.9	40.8	44.3	9.1
Lima city, OH	16 311	80.9	.9	15.5	1.2	1.4	14.9	40.8	44.3	9.1
Nat in central city	39 073	53.8	9.8	24.1	7.0	5.2	4.2	28.2	67.6	2.7
Lincoln, NE MSA	82 759	77.7	5.0	15.3	.5	1.5	7.7	32.8	59.5	2.3
In central city	75 402	83.6	.7	14.7	.1	1.0	8.2	34.6	57.1	2.4
Lincoln city, NE	75 402	83.6	.7	14.7	.1	1.0	8.2	34.6	57.1	2.4
Nat in central city	7 357	17.8	49.1	22.0	4.4	6.6	2.5	14.0	83.5	.6
Little Rock–North Little Rock, AR MSA	195 437	65.0	4.7	25.5	.2	4.5	8.5	34.1	57.4	7.0
In central city	107 407	73.6	.9	24.9	–	.5	10.7	39.2	50.1	6.2
Jacksonville city, AR	9 854	57.9	.7	40.8	–	.5	6.2	35.1	58.7	7.8
Little Rock city, AR	72 566	71.8	1.1	26.6	.1	.5	10.9	40.3	48.8	5.9
North Little Rock city, AR	24 987	85.2	.4	13.8	–	.5	11.7	37.8	50.5	6.7
Nat in central city	88 030	54.5	9.4	26.3	.4	9.5	5.8	27.9	66.3	8.0
Longview–Marshall, TX MSA	60 732	52.0	6.2	39.3	.1	2.5	8.5	35.4	56.1	9.8
In central city	35 823	63.4	.9	34.9	–	.9	9.8	38.4	51.8	9.9
Longview city, TX	27 201	58.6	.9	39.8	–	.8	7.8	38.9	53.4	9.1
Marshall city, TX	8 622	78.6	.9	19.3	.1	1.1	16.3	36.8	46.9	12.5
Nat in central city	24 909	35.6	13.7	45.7	.1	4.8	6.7	31.1	62.3	9.8
Los Angeles–Anaheim–Riverside, CA CMSA	4 900 720	81.0	2.0	15.0	.1	1.9	8.9	33.7	57.4	3.2
In central city	1 884 814	79.5	1.3	16.9	.1	2.3	13.3	38.2	48.5	4.0
Nat in central city	3 015 906	82.0	2.4	13.9	.1	1.6	6.2	30.8	63.0	2.7
Anaheim–Santa Ana, CA PMSA	827 066	79.9	1.1	17.9	–	1.0	4.7	29.4	65.9	1.5
In central city	159 199	77.7	1.5	18.7	–	2.0	6.8	32.8	60.4	3.4
Anaheim city, CA	87 588	81.8	1.4	15.8	–	1.0	6.1	32.1	61.8	2.6
Santa Ana city, CA	71 611	72.7	1.7	22.3	–	3.2	7.7	33.5	58.8	4.5
Nat in central city	667 867	80.5	1.0	17.7	–	.8	4.2	28.6	67.2	1.1
Los Angeles–Long Beach, CA PMSA	2 989 552	81.4	1.5	14.9	.1	2.1	11.2	35.7	53.1	3.4
In central city	1 502 297	79.1	1.3	17.0	.1	2.5	14.6	39.3	46.0	4.0
Burbank city, CA	39 275	84.0	.8	14.3	–	.9	7.3	40.1	52.6	1.5
Lang Beach city, CA	158 975	79.5	1.2	17.5	–	1.7	14.0	40.7	45.3	4.3
Los Angeles city, CA	1 217 405	78.7	1.3	17.3	.1	2.7	15.3	39.3	45.5	4.1
Pasadena city, CA	50 199	81.9	1.0	15.8	.1	1.2	11.7	40.8	47.5	2.3
Pamana city, CA	36 443	84.0	1.6	12.7	–	1.7	9.2	32.0	58.8	5.6
Nat in central city	1 487 255	83.7	1.8	12.8	.1	1.7	7.6	32.1	60.2	2.7

Table 7. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with— House heating fuel: Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	Vehicles available: None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Los Angeles–Anaheim–Riverside, CA CMSA—Con.										
Oxnard–Ventura, CA PMSA	217 298	85.4	1.5	11.4	.1	1.6	4.4	26.0	69.6	1.7
In central city	74 751	86.5	.9	10.6	.1	1.9	6.4	30.8	62.8	2.5
Oxnard city, CA	39 343	84.8	1.1	11.8	.1	2.1	6.5	29.7	63.8	2.7
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city, CA	35 408	88.4	.5	9.2	–	1.7	6.3	32.0	61.7	2.2
Not in central city	142 547	84.7	1.9	11.9	.1	1.4	3.3	23.6	73.1	1.2
Riverside–San Bernardino, CA PMSA	866 804	79.9	4.4	13.6	.1	2.0	6.4	32.4	61.2	4.5
In central city	148 567	81.3	1.1	16.6	.1	.9	9.9	36.1	54.0	5.1
Palm Springs city, CA	18 622	70.0	1.4	28.0	–	.6	8.6	47.7	43.7	3.0
Riverside city, CA	75 463	82.6	1.1	15.2	.1	1.0	8.0	31.5	60.6	3.6
San Bernardino city, CA	54 482	83.4	.9	14.7	–	1.0	13.1	38.5	48.4	7.9
Not in central city	718 237	79.6	5.1	13.0	.1	2.2	5.6	31.7	62.7	4.4
Louisville, KY–IN MSA	367 819	66.9	4.7	21.6	2.9	3.9	11.5	32.9	55.6	5.2
Indiana (pt.)	67 995	48.1	12.1	23.4	6.6	9.8	7.9	28.9	63.2	5.9
Kentucky (pt.)	299 824	71.1	3.0	21.2	2.1	2.6	12.4	33.8	53.8	5.0
In central city	127 798	82.6	.8	13.5	.8	2.3	22.2	39.7	38.1	8.0
New Albany city, IN	14 691	79.3	1.2	15.4	2.3	1.8	12.2	37.5	50.4	8.4
Louisville city, KY	113 107	83.1	.8	13.2	.6	2.3	23.6	40.0	36.5	7.9
Not in central city	240 021	58.5	6.8	25.9	4.0	4.8	5.8	29.3	64.9	3.7
Lubbock, TX MSA	81 534	72.9	3.0	23.8	.1	.3	6.3	36.8	56.9	8.0
In central city	69 094	73.1	.8	25.8	–	.2	6.7	38.3	55.0	7.9
Lubbock city, TX	69 094	73.1	.8	25.8	–	.2	6.7	38.3	55.0	7.9
Not in central city	12 440	71.4	15.4	12.4	.3	.5	3.6	28.9	67.5	8.1
Lynchburg, VA MSA	52 922	17.4	1.3	43.7	26.1	11.4	12.2	30.6	57.3	6.9
In central city	25 143	36.0	1.1	34.5	23.1	5.3	18.2	34.5	47.2	7.1
Lynchburg city, VA	25 143	36.0	1.1	34.5	23.1	5.3	18.2	34.5	47.2	7.1
Not in central city	27 779	.6	1.5	52.1	28.9	16.9	6.7	27.0	66.3	6.7
Macon–Warner Robins, GA MSA	103 182	54.8	8.9	34.1	.5	1.8	11.2	31.1	57.6	7.8
In central city	57 892	68.4	.9	29.7	.3	.7	15.2	36.0	48.8	8.5
Macon city, GA	41 171	77.5	1.0	20.6	.3	.6	18.6	37.1	44.3	9.5
Warner Robins city, GA	16 721	45.9	.8	52.1	.2	1.1	7.0	33.3	59.7	6.1
Not in central city	45 290	37.4	19.2	39.6	.8	3.0	6.2	25.0	68.9	7.0
Madison, WI MSA	142 786	68.5	5.1	15.5	7.7	3.1	9.3	34.8	55.9	1.7
In central city	77 361	72.7	.9	18.3	6.2	1.9	13.8	40.6	45.5	1.7
Madison city, WI	77 361	72.7	.9	18.3	6.2	1.9	13.8	40.6	45.5	1.7
Not in central city	65 425	63.6	10.0	12.2	9.6	4.6	3.9	27.8	68.2	1.6
Manchester, NH MSA	56 607	28.4	3.1	11.6	52.2	4.7	10.0	35.0	55.0	4.6
In central city	40 338	36.9	2.7	11.1	46.3	2.9	12.6	40.0	47.4	5.8
Manchester city, NH	40 338	36.9	2.7	11.1	46.3	2.9	12.6	40.0	47.4	5.8
Not in central city	16 269	7.2	4.0	12.9	66.8	9.1	3.6	22.5	73.9	1.5
Monsfield, OH MSA	47 573	65.4	2.7	15.1	11.5	5.2	8.8	32.5	58.7	6.1
In central city	20 197	81.4	.8	14.8	1.4	1.6	14.4	40.0	45.6	9.1
Monsfield city, OH	20 197	81.4	.8	14.8	1.4	1.6	14.4	40.0	45.6	9.1
Not in central city	27 376	53.7	4.2	15.3	19.0	7.9	4.6	27.0	68.4	3.9
Mcallen–Edinburg–Mission, TX MSA	103 479	34.4	18.0	46.0	.4	1.2	11.7	43.0	45.4	16.5
In central city	50 353	40.2	6.2	52.6	.2	.8	11.6	42.8	45.6	11.6
Edinburg city, TX	8 474	42.0	2.7	54.9	–	.4	14.4	39.3	46.3	12.8
McAllen city, TX	24 905	36.1	3.3	59.6	.1	.8	10.2	41.7	48.0	9.6
Missian city, TX	8 315	44.1	9.6	44.7	.5	1.0	11.6	45.8	42.6	11.5
Phorr city, TX	8 659	46.7	14.5	37.9	.2	.7	12.6	46.3	41.1	16.2
Not in central city	53 126	28.9	29.2	39.8	.6	1.6	11.8	43.1	45.1	21.2
Medford, OR MSA	57 238	22.1	2.9	48.4	4.3	22.3	6.8	31.6	61.6	4.4
In central city	18 867	30.5	1.3	55.9	3.2	9.1	10.3	34.5	55.2	4.6
Medford city, OR	18 867	30.5	1.3	55.9	3.2	9.1	10.3	34.5	55.2	4.6
Not in central city	38 371	17.9	3.7	44.7	4.9	28.7	5.1	30.2	64.7	4.3
Melbaurne–Titusville–Polm Bay, FL MSA	161 365	12.5	5.0	76.6	4.5	1.4	5.4	38.3	56.2	4.1
In central city	64 600	13.6	3.0	77.6	4.7	1.1	6.2	39.2	54.6	4.5
Melbourne city, FL	25 065	16.8	3.1	71.1	7.9	1.1	8.8	41.8	49.4	5.4
Palm Boy city, FL	23 328	1.9	1.7	94.9	.8	.8	3.4	36.4	60.2	2.7
Titusville city, FL	16 207	25.6	4.8	62.6	5.5	1.5	6.4	39.0	54.6	5.6
Not in central city	96 765	11.8	6.2	76.0	4.3	1.6	4.9	37.8	57.3	3.9
Memphis, TN–AR–MS MSA	356 997	64.7	3.5	29.8	.2	1.7	13.3	35.0	51.7	5.5
Arkansas (pt.)	17 120	59.5	10.6	26.0	.4	3.5	16.0	34.6	49.4	15.9
Mississippi (pt.)	23 273	50.2	16.5	26.8	.3	6.3	5.8	24.7	69.5	6.5
Tennessee (pt.)	316 604	66.1	2.2	30.2	.2	1.3	13.7	35.8	50.5	4.9
In central city	239 708	70.2	.9	28.2	.1	.6	17.4	39.5	43.1	5.9
West Memphis city, AR	9 879	75.5	1.4	22.2	.2	.7	16.3	35.2	48.4	12.3
Memphis city, TN	229 829	70.0	.9	28.4	.1	.6	17.5	39.7	42.8	5.6
Not in central city	117 289	53.5	9.0	33.0	.4	4.0	4.9	25.8	69.4	4.6
Merced, CA MSA	55 331	58.8	7.6	25.8	.2	7.6	8.4	33.2	58.5	5.1
In central city	18 282	65.0	1.6	30.1	.1	3.3	12.4	39.3	48.4	4.9
Merced city, CA	18 282	65.0	1.6	30.1	.1	3.3	12.4	39.3	48.4	4.9
Not in central city	37 049	55.7	10.6	23.7	.3	9.7	6.4	30.2	63.5	5.2
Miami–Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	1 220 797	5.7	2.6	87.2	.7	3.8	13.5	40.1	46.3	4.3
In central city	390 439	5.9	2.7	85.1	.7	5.6	22.2	41.8	36.0	7.2
Not in central city	830 358	5.7	2.5	88.3	.7	2.9	9.5	39.4	51.1	2.9
Fart Lauderdale–Hallywaad–Pampano Beach, FL PMSA	528 442	4.7	1.8	90.6	.5	2.4	10.3	43.9	45.7	3.4
In central city	151 501	5.1	2.3	88.3	.7	3.5	13.1	47.0	39.8	5.9
Fart Lauderdale city, FL	66 440	4.1	2.9	88.2	.7	4.2	13.8	47.9	38.3	7.2
Hallywood city, FL	52 904	6.4	2.2	87.3	.7	3.4	13.3	43.9	42.8	4.0
Pampana Beach city, FL	32 157	5.2	1.5	90.4	.6	2.4	11.5	50.4	38.2	6.3
Not in central city	376 941	4.6	1.6	91.5	.4	1.9	9.2	42.7	48.1	2.4
Miami–Hialeah, FL PMSA	692 355	6.5	3.1	84.7	.9	4.8	16.0	37.3	46.7	5.0
In central city	238 938	6.4	3.0	83.0	.7	7.0	27.9	38.5	33.6	8.1
Hialeah city, FL	59 381	5.4	1.4	88.4	.3	4.7	11.7	35.7	52.6	3.2
Miami city, FL	130 252	5.9	4.5	82.1	.6	6.9	28.9	39.9	31.2	9.9
Miami Beach city, FL	49 305	8.8	1.0	78.7	1.4	10.1	44.8	38.1	17.0	9.0
Not in central city	453 417	6.6	3.1	85.6	1.0	3.7	9.7	36.6	53.7	3.4

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Midland, TX MSA	38 920	58.6	4.9	36.0	.1	.4	5.2	34.8	60.0	7.9
In central city	33 169	63.6	1.0	35.1	–	.2	5.6	36.0	58.4	8.0
Midland city (pt.), TX	33 169	63.6	1.0	35.1	–	.2	5.6	36.0	58.4	8.0
Not in central city	5 751	29.3	27.5	41.1	.2	2.0	3.0	28.1	69.0	7.5
Milwaukee–Racine, WI CMSA	601 458	79.1	1.7	7.3	10.2	1.7	13.4	33.9	52.7	2.9
In central city	293 542	83.8	.9	6.3	7.4	1.6	22.2	39.5	38.3	5.2
Not in central city	307 916	74.7	2.5	8.2	12.9	1.7	5.0	28.6	66.4	.7
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	537 722	79.4	1.6	7.2	10.1	1.7	13.9	34.0	52.0	2.8
In central city	261 775	83.7	1.0	6.4	7.3	1.7	23.1	39.4	37.4	5.2
Milwaukee city, WI	240 540	84.3	1.0	5.9	7.2	1.6	24.5	40.0	35.5	5.5
Waukesha city, WI	21 235	78.0	.6	11.7	7.9	1.9	7.5	33.0	59.5	1.4
Not in central city	275 947	75.3	2.2	8.0	12.8	1.7	5.2	28.9	65.9	.7
Racine, WI PMSA	63 736	76.8	2.8	7.6	11.1	1.7	8.9	32.8	58.4	3.2
In central city	31 767	84.4	.4	5.4	8.5	1.2	14.3	39.8	45.9	5.3
Racine city, WI	31 767	84.4	.4	5.4	8.5	1.2	14.3	39.8	45.9	5.3
Not in central city	31 969	69.3	5.2	9.8	13.6	2.1	3.5	25.7	70.7	1.1
Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN–WI MSA	935 516	80.1	3.5	9.0	4.4	3.0	9.1	31.4	59.4	1.6
Minnesota (pt.)	917 878	81.1	3.2	8.8	4.0	2.9	9.2	31.6	59.2	1.6
Wiscansin (pt.)	17 638	28.1	20.3	18.8	24.5	8.3	4.8	24.2	71.0	1.6
In central city	305 419	85.5	.8	9.4	1.9	2.4	19.1	40.2	40.7	3.0
Bloomingtan city, MN	34 488	87.5	.6	8.6	1.5	1.8	3.9	29.9	66.2	.6
Minneapolis city, MN	160 682	87.0	.9	8.5	1.5	2.1	22.9	41.1	36.0	3.8
St. Paul city, MN	110 249	82.6	.8	11.1	2.5	3.0	18.2	42.2	39.6	2.6
Not in central city	630 097	77.6	4.8	8.8	5.6	3.2	4.3	27.1	68.5	.9
Mobile, AL MSA	173 943	53.7	7.6	36.2	.3	2.2	10.2	33.6	56.2	7.4
In central city	75 442	68.9	.8	30.0	.1	.3	13.2	38.2	48.5	6.3
Mobile city, AL	75 442	68.9	.8	30.0	.1	.3	13.2	38.2	48.5	6.3
Not in central city	98 501	42.1	12.8	40.9	.5	3.6	7.8	30.0	62.2	8.3
Modesto, CA MSA	125 375	68.6	2.9	22.9	.1	5.4	7.0	31.3	61.6	3.1
In central city	72 647	73.9	.9	22.2	–	3.0	7.5	33.5	59.0	2.5
Modesto city, CA	57 958	74.5	.7	21.7	–	3.1	7.3	32.8	59.9	2.3
Turlock city, CA	14 689	71.4	1.6	24.4	–	2.6	7.9	36.4	55.7	2.9
Not in central city	52 728	61.3	5.7	23.8	.3	8.9	6.4	28.4	65.2	4.1
Monroe, LA MSA	50 518	53.8	3.6	39.9	.2	2.5	12.4	35.4	52.2	7.5
In central city	19 131	64.7	2.1	32.6	.1	.5	21.8	40.1	38.1	10.3
Monroe city, LA	19 131	64.7	2.1	32.6	.1	.5	21.8	40.1	38.1	10.3
Not in central city	31 387	47.2	4.5	44.4	.2	3.7	6.7	32.5	60.8	5.8
Montgomery, AL MSA	105 531	62.1	11.0	24.2	.4	2.3	10.5	32.7	56.9	6.2
In central city	69 968	74.2	1.5	23.7	.2	.4	12.2	35.6	52.2	5.5
Montgamery city, AL	69 968	74.2	1.5	23.7	.2	.4	12.2	35.6	52.2	5.5
Not in central city	35 563	38.5	29.7	25.0	.8	6.0	7.0	27.0	66.0	7.7
Muncie, IN MSA	45 177	64.5	2.7	25.6	4.5	2.8	9.0	34.3	56.7	5.5
In central city	27 188	78.9	.7	17.4	1.9	1.0	12.6	40.8	46.5	7.4
Muncie city, IN	27 188	78.9	.7	17.4	1.9	1.0	12.6	40.8	46.5	7.4
Not in central city	17 989	42.6	5.6	38.0	8.4	5.4	3.5	24.5	71.9	2.7
Muskegan, MI MSA	57 798	80.6	5.7	3.0	5.3	5.4	9.7	33.5	56.8	5.9
In central city	14 770	93.7	.4	4.1	.4	1.4	18.5	42.5	39.0	10.6
Muskegon city, MI	14 770	93.7	.4	4.1	.4	1.4	18.5	42.5	39.0	10.6
Not in central city	43 028	76.1	7.5	2.7	6.9	6.8	6.7	30.4	62.9	4.3
Naples, FL MSA	61 703	1.4	3.2	93.1	.7	1.5	5.2	41.6	53.1	4.8
In central city	9 815	2.2	1.3	94.5	1.1	.9	7.0	44.1	49.0	2.2
Naples city, FL	9 815	2.2	1.3	94.5	1.1	.9	7.0	44.1	49.0	2.2
Not in central city	51 888	1.3	3.6	92.8	.6	1.7	4.9	41.2	53.9	5.3
Nashville, TN MSA	375 831	27.3	4.2	61.5	1.9	5.1	8.3	32.2	59.5	4.9
In central city	215 697	28.6	1.5	66.6	1.5	1.8	10.6	38.2	51.2	4.7
Murfreesboro city, TN	17 110	31.1	1.8	64.3	1.6	1.2	9.5	35.9	54.6	5.0
Nashville-Davidson (remainder), TN	198 587	28.3	1.4	66.8	1.5	1.9	10.7	38.4	50.9	4.6
Not in central city	160 134	25.6	7.8	54.6	2.4	9.6	5.1	24.1	70.8	5.3
New Bedford, MA MSA	65 637	56.8	2.5	5.3	33.5	2.0	16.6	38.7	44.8	2.7
In central city	38 788	69.5	1.3	4.7	23.4	1.2	23.7	42.7	33.6	3.9
New Bedford city, MA	38 788	69.5	1.3	4.7	23.4	1.2	23.7	42.7	33.6	3.9
Not in central city	26 849	38.4	4.2	6.1	48.1	3.2	6.3	32.8	60.9	.9
New Haven–Meriden, CT MSA	199 704	28.5	1.8	13.7	54.5	1.4	12.5	33.4	54.0	2.8
In central city	72 226	40.2	2.3	12.8	43.8	.9	23.8	39.6	36.6	6.4
Meriden city, CT	23 240	32.1	1.8	12.2	52.8	1.1	11.7	34.6	53.8	4.0
New Haven city, CT	48 986	44.0	2.6	13.0	39.6	.8	29.5	42.0	28.4	7.5
Not in central city	127 478	22.0	1.6	14.3	60.5	1.7	6.2	29.9	63.9	.8
New London–Norwich, CT–RI MSA	98 148	11.9	2.9	18.7	62.4	4.1	7.6	32.2	60.2	2.0
Connecticut (pt.)	87 222	11.0	2.9	18.9	63.1	4.1	7.9	32.3	59.9	2.1
Rhode Island (pt.)	10 926	18.7	3.2	16.9	56.8	4.4	5.7	31.6	62.7	1.3
In central city	25 730	30.9	2.2	16.8	48.8	1.3	16.3	39.6	44.1	4.8
New London city, CT	10 712	32.2	2.2	23.0	41.4	1.1	21.7	42.3	36.0	6.3
Norwich city, CT	15 018	30.0	2.2	12.4	54.0	1.5	12.4	37.7	49.9	3.7
Not in central city	72 418	5.1	3.2	19.3	67.2	5.1	4.5	29.6	65.9	1.1
New Orleans, LA MSA	455 178	60.0	2.2	37.1	.1	.6	18.2	37.3	44.5	6.0
In central city	196 557	68.5	1.7	29.0	.1	.7	30.4	39.3	30.2	7.8
New Orleans city, LA	188 235	68.8	1.7	28.7	.1	.7	31.5	39.7	28.8	8.0
Slidell city, LA	8 322	62.6	.9	36.4	–	.1	6.4	31.2	62.4	2.8
Not in central city	258 621	53.5	2.6	43.3	.1	.5	8.9	35.8	55.3	4.7

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA	6 621 239	45.5	2.0	7.6	43.0	2.0	30.4	31.8	37.8	4.6
Connecticut (pt.)	355 375	28.5	1.6	13.8	54.9	1.2	9.1	29.7	61.3	2.2
New Jersey (pt.)	2 055 725	59.5	2.0	9.1	28.2	1.2	13.7	34.7	51.7	3.0
New York (pt.)	4 210 139	40.1	2.0	6.3	49.2	2.4	40.4	30.5	29.1	5.5
In central city	3 304 810	44.2	2.3	7.2	43.5	2.9	51.8	32.5	15.7	7.5
Not in central city	3 316 429	46.8	1.6	8.0	42.5	1.1	9.1	31.0	59.9	1.7
Bergen–Passaic, NJ PMSA	464 149	67.4	1.4	6.5	23.8	.8	11.2	34.9	53.9	2.3
In central city	43 946	66.6	3.0	6.8	21.4	2.1	27.4	40.3	32.3	11.3
Paterson city, NJ	43 946	66.6	3.0	6.8	21.4	2.1	27.4	40.3	32.3	11.3
Not in central city	420 203	67.5	1.3	6.5	24.0	.7	9.5	34.4	56.2	1.4
Bridgeport–Milford, CT PMSA	163 151	38.1	1.6	7.4	51.8	1.1	11.9	31.2	56.8	3.3
In central city	70 444	44.9	2.1	9.0	42.8	1.2	20.0	37.7	42.3	6.6
Bridgeport city, CT	52 328	47.9	2.3	9.7	39.0	1.0	25.0	39.8	35.2	8.7
Milford city (remainder), CT	18 116	36.5	1.5	6.8	53.6	1.6	5.5	31.5	63.0	.7
Not in central city	92 707	32.9	1.2	6.3	58.6	1.0	5.8	26.4	67.9	.9
Danbury, CT PMSA	66 798	11.1	1.5	24.4	60.5	2.5	4.8	25.0	70.2	1.1
In central city	24 094	21.4	1.8	31.4	44.5	1.0	8.7	31.8	59.5	2.3
Danbury city, CT	24 094	21.4	1.8	31.4	44.5	1.0	8.7	31.8	59.5	2.3
Not in central city	42 704	5.4	1.3	20.5	69.5	3.3	2.6	21.1	76.3	.5
Jersey City, NJ PMSA	208 739	57.0	3.0	10.0	28.2	1.8	34.4	43.4	22.1	6.6
In central city	97 417	55.6	3.0	11.2	27.9	2.4	40.9	42.7	16.4	8.6
Hoboken city, NJ	15 036	57.6	2.7	17.9	19.8	2.1	42.8	44.8	12.4	4.9
Jersey City city, NJ	82 381	55.2	3.0	10.0	29.3	2.4	40.5	42.3	17.1	9.3
Not in central city	111 322	58.3	3.0	8.9	28.6	1.2	28.8	44.1	27.2	4.9
Middlesex–Somerset–Hunterdon, NJ PMSA	365 085	63.4	1.7	8.7	25.1	1.1	6.5	30.9	62.6	1.4
In central city	26 918	55.9	2.4	7.2	33.2	1.4	24.2	42.4	33.4	9.4
New Brunswick city, NJ	12 711	58.0	2.3	7.4	30.8	1.4	22.3	42.5	35.3	9.0
Perth Amboy city, NJ	14 207	53.9	2.4	7.0	35.3	1.3	25.9	42.4	31.7	9.8
Not in central city	338 167	64.0	1.6	8.9	24.5	1.1	5.1	29.9	64.9	.8
Monmouth–Ocean, NJ PMSA	365 717	59.2	1.7	16.5	21.6	1.0	8.7	36.2	55.1	1.5
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	365 717	59.2	1.7	16.5	21.6	1.0	8.7	36.2	55.1	1.5
Nassau–Suffolk, NY PMSA	856 234	26.1	1.3	5.3	66.5	.8	6.7	26.6	66.7	1.4
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	856 234	26.1	1.3	5.3	66.5	.8	6.7	26.6	66.7	1.4
New York, NY PMSA	3 252 399	43.8	2.1	6.5	44.8	2.8	50.2	31.6	18.2	6.7
In central city	2 838 833	43.7	2.2	6.4	44.7	3.0	55.6	31.5	12.8	7.3
New York city, NY	2 819 401	43.7	2.2	6.4	44.7	3.0	55.9	31.5	12.7	7.3
White Plains city, NY	19 432	36.3	1.8	4.9	56.3	.8	20.3	41.1	38.6	2.3
Not in central city	413 566	44.4	1.5	7.3	45.6	1.2	12.9	31.9	55.2	2.4
Newark, NJ PMSA	652 035	52.6	2.3	6.8	36.7	1.6	15.5	32.9	51.6	4.1
In central city	130 653	51.8	3.5	7.6	34.3	2.8	38.4	38.2	23.3	13.1
Elizabeth city, NJ	39 101	59.4	3.3	4.2	31.3	1.9	24.6	42.3	33.1	8.5
Newark city, NJ	91 552	48.6	3.6	9.0	35.6	3.1	44.3	36.5	19.2	15.0
Not in central city	521 382	52.8	2.0	6.6	37.3	1.3	9.8	31.6	58.6	1.8
Norwalk, CT PMSA	48 388	16.1	1.5	15.7	65.6	1.0	6.2	28.0	65.8	1.1
In central city	30 560	21.5	1.4	20.1	55.8	1.2	8.6	32.7	58.7	1.5
Norwalk city, CT	30 560	21.5	1.4	20.1	55.8	1.2	8.6	32.7	58.7	1.5
Not in central city	17 828	6.9	1.7	8.2	82.4	.8	2.1	20.0	77.9	.3
Orange County, NY PMSA	101 506	43.5	3.4	6.9	43.4	2.9	10.7	29.3	60.0	3.6
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	101 506	43.5	3.4	6.9	43.4	2.9	10.7	29.3	60.0	3.6
Stamford, CT PMSA	77 038	31.0	1.5	17.0	49.9	.6	8.5	31.3	60.1	1.2
In central city	41 945	28.3	1.8	23.5	45.5	.9	11.8	34.6	53.6	1.7
Stamford city, CT	41 945	28.3	1.8	23.5	45.5	.9	11.8	34.6	53.6	1.7
Not in central city	35 093	34.3	1.1	9.2	55.2	.3	4.7	27.4	67.9	.7
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, VA MSA	493 536	35.3	2.0	45.2	14.8	2.6	9.9	33.6	56.5	6.0
In central city	395 926	38.2	1.7	44.5	13.3	2.2	10.9	35.0	54.1	6.5
Hampton city, VA	49 673	54.3	1.3	34.0	9.1	1.4	9.5	34.8	55.7	5.2
Newport News city, VA	63 952	38.3	1.3	46.1	12.7	1.6	12.6	35.9	51.5	7.3
Norfolk city, VA	89 478	47.3	2.0	31.8	16.0	2.9	17.7	41.6	40.7	10.5
Portsmouth city, VA	38 741	61.8	1.5	25.3	9.2	2.2	16.7	38.0	45.3	9.9
Suffolk city, VA	18 516	13.0	6.3	40.1	32.9	7.7	16.2	28.7	55.1	10.5
Virginia Beach city, VA	135 566	23.0	1.4	62.1	11.9	1.6	3.8	30.2	66.1	2.5
Not in central city	97 610	23.6	3.3	48.0	20.7	4.4	5.7	28.0	66.2	4.1
Ocala, FL MSA	78 177	12.0	18.0	60.4	6.7	2.9	7.3	43.3	49.3	6.3
In central city	17 393	35.0	6.9	47.6	9.4	1.1	13.9	44.8	41.3	7.8
Ocala city, FL	17 393	35.0	6.9	47.6	9.4	1.1	13.9	44.8	41.3	7.8
Not in central city	60 784	5.4	21.1	64.1	6.0	3.4	5.5	42.9	51.6	5.9
Odessa, TX MSA	42 322	57.3	8.9	32.9	.1	.7	5.6	38.1	56.3	11.2
In central city	32 745	65.4	.6	33.6	–	.4	6.1	40.0	53.9	11.3
Odessa city (pt.), TX	32 745	65.4	.6	33.6	–	.4	6.1	40.0	53.9	11.3
Not in central city	9 577	29.6	37.5	30.8	.4	1.7	3.8	31.5	64.6	11.0
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	367 775	68.3	5.1	24.8	.1	1.6	6.8	34.9	58.2	6.6
In central city	220 932	69.8	2.9	26.4	–	.8	8.3	38.4	53.2	7.4
Norman city, OK	31 907	60.9	4.2	33.5	.1	1.3	5.8	38.7	55.5	4.9
Oklahoma City city, OK	178 688	70.7	2.7	25.9	–	.6	8.5	38.4	53.1	7.7
Shawnee city, OK	10 337	81.7	1.4	14.8	–	2.1	13.5	37.6	49.0	11.4
Not in central city	146 843	66.1	8.5	22.4	.1	2.8	4.6	29.7	65.8	5.3
Olympia, WA MSA	62 150	22.5	1.7	50.3	6.4	19.1	5.6	30.0	64.4	3.0
In central city	14 951	37.1	.9	48.0	7.9	6.0	10.8	38.4	50.8	2.8
Olympia city, WA	14 951	37.1	.9	48.0	7.9	6.0	10.8	38.4	50.8	2.8
Not in central city	47 199	17.9	2.0	51.0	5.9	23.2	3.9	27.3	68.7	3.0
Omaha, NE–IA MSA	232 352	82.8	2.9	11.4	1.4	1.5	8.8	32.4	58.8	3.1
Iowa (pt.)	31 262	79.5	9.7	6.8	1.6	2.3	7.9	30.6	61.5	3.7
Nebraska (pt.)	201 090	83.3	1.8	12.2	1.4	1.3	8.9	32.6	58.4	3.0
In central city	154 973	88.5	.7	8.6	1.0	1.2	12.0	37.1	50.9	4.1
Council Bluffs city, IA	21 131	92.6	1.1	5.2	.2	1.0	10.2	35.4	54.4	4.6
Omaha city, NE	133 842	87.9	.6	9.2	1.1	1.2	12.3	37.3	50.4	4.0
Not in central city	77 379	71.3	7.3	17.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	22.9	74.7	1.1

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with— House heating fuel: Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	Vehicles available: None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Orlando, FL MSA	401 659	7.5	5.0	80.2	6.2	1.1	6.6	35.9	57.5	4.7
In central city	65 703	5.2	2.1	84.1	7.5	1.1	12.4	43.7	43.9	7.3
Orlando city, FL	65 703	5.2	2.1	84.1	7.5	1.1	12.4	43.7	43.9	7.3
Not in central city	335 956	7.9	5.6	79.4	6.0	1.1	5.5	34.3	60.2	4.2
Owensbara, KY MSA	33 036	73.1	4.9	17.4	.5	4.0	9.9	31.2	58.9	7.6
In central city	21 672	84.6	.9	14.1	.1	.4	12.9	37.2	49.9	9.2
Owensbara city, KY	21 672	84.6	.9	14.1	.1	.4	12.9	37.2	49.9	9.2
Not in central city	11 364	51.3	12.7	23.7	1.3	11.0	4.1	19.8	76.1	4.5
Panama City, FL MSA	48 938	23.1	11.8	61.1	2.1	2.0	6.6	36.7	56.7	7.5
In central city	14 053	37.7	4.6	53.5	2.9	1.2	12.3	41.8	45.9	8.7
Panama City city, FL	14 053	37.7	4.6	53.5	2.9	1.2	12.3	41.8	45.9	8.7
Not in central city	34 885	17.1	14.7	64.2	1.7	2.3	4.3	34.6	61.1	7.0
Parkersburg–Marietta, WV–OH MSA	57 804	77.3	2.7	12.7	1.1	6.3	10.0	33.7	56.3	6.6
Ohio (pt.)	23 636	73.6	3.6	14.7	2.0	6.2	8.1	32.5	59.4	6.0
West Virginia (pt.)	34 168	79.8	2.1	11.3	.4	6.4	11.4	34.5	54.1	7.1
In central city	20 360	87.4	.6	10.2	.4	1.5	17.0	41.4	41.6	8.8
Marietta city, OH	5 935	86.5	.4	11.7	.5	1.0	14.6	42.1	43.2	7.6
Parkersburg city, WV	14 425	87.8	.7	9.6	.3	1.7	18.0	41.1	40.9	9.3
Not in central city	37 444	71.8	3.9	14.0	1.4	8.9	6.2	29.5	64.3	5.5
Pascagoula, MS MSA	40 454	37.6	11.6	48.0	.2	2.6	6.9	31.4	61.7	8.1
In central city	9 774	57.7	1.8	40.0	.1	.5	11.8	37.0	51.2	9.9
Pascagoula city, MS	9 774	57.7	1.8	40.0	.1	.5	11.8	37.0	51.2	9.9
Not in central city	30 680	31.2	14.8	50.5	.2	3.2	5.4	29.6	65.0	7.5
Pensacola, FL MSA	128 508	35.1	8.0	54.2	.6	2.2	8.3	34.9	56.8	6.3
In central city	23 983	54.5	.7	44.2	.2	.5	13.3	37.2	49.5	6.0
Pensacola city, FL	23 983	54.5	.7	44.2	.2	.5	13.3	37.2	49.5	6.0
Not in central city	104 525	30.6	9.6	56.5	.7	2.6	7.1	34.4	58.5	6.3
Peoria, IL MSA	129 363	76.3	5.7	15.3	1.0	1.7	8.6	33.9	57.4	3.9
In central city	58 054	80.3	.7	18.0	.1	1.0	13.4	39.6	47.0	5.4
Pekin city, IL	13 078	84.0	.5	14.7	.2	.7	11.1	37.7	51.2	4.3
Peoria city, IL	44 976	79.2	.7	18.9	.1	1.1	14.1	40.2	45.7	5.7
Not in central city	71 309	73.1	9.8	13.0	1.8	2.3	4.7	29.3	66.0	2.7
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA	2 154 104	53.1	1.6	13.5	30.3	1.5	16.9	34.8	48.3	2.7
Delaware (pt.)	164 161	39.7	3.6	20.5	35.1	1.1	9.0	32.4	58.6	2.2
Maryland (pt.)	24 725	7.4	9.3	29.0	49.0	5.3	6.0	26.8	67.2	6.0
New Jersey (pt.)	582 010	55.2	1.3	10.2	31.8	1.5	10.1	33.8	56.1	3.3
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 383 208	54.6	1.4	13.7	28.8	1.5	21.0	35.6	43.4	2.4
In central city	736 285	71.8	1.3	7.0	18.6	1.2	36.2	40.3	23.6	5.3
Not in central city	1 417 819	43.4	1.8	16.8	36.4	1.7	6.9	32.0	61.1	1.3
Philadelphia, PA–NJ PMSA	1 777 365	55.4	1.4	13.1	28.7	1.5	18.3	35.1	46.5	2.5
New Jersey (pt.)	394 157	57.9	1.2	11.1	28.4	1.4	9.1	33.4	57.5	2.9
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 383 208	54.6	1.4	13.7	28.8	1.5	21.0	35.6	43.4	2.4
In central city	641 888	75.9	1.2	6.5	15.2	1.1	38.0	40.4	21.6	4.9
Camden city, NJ	26 626	56.0	2.0	7.2	32.8	2.0	43.6	37.3	19.1	20.8
Norristown borough, PA	12 187	47.7	.8	11.9	38.3	1.3	22.2	40.4	37.4	3.7
Philadelphia city, PA	603 075	77.3	1.2	6.4	14.0	1.1	38.1	40.5	21.4	4.2
Not in central city	1 135 477	43.7	1.4	16.9	36.3	1.7	7.2	32.2	60.6	1.2
Trenton, NJ PMSA	116 941	60.8	1.2	7.1	29.7	1.2	12.6	34.5	52.9	3.2
In central city	30 744	49.3	1.7	6.7	40.2	2.1	30.9	39.2	29.8	10.7
Trenton city, NJ	30 744	49.3	1.7	6.7	40.2	2.1	30.9	39.2	29.8	10.7
Not in central city	86 197	64.9	1.1	7.2	25.9	.9	6.1	32.8	61.2	.5
Vineland–Millville–Bridgeton, NJ PMSA	47 118	34.6	2.0	9.1	52.3	2.1	12.3	35.7	52.0	5.9
In central city	35 097	39.6	1.5	9.0	48.4	1.4	14.3	37.2	48.5	6.7
Bridgeton city, NJ	6 725	27.7	2.0	7.8	61.3	1.3	20.0	43.9	36.2	11.2
Millville city, NJ	9 640	41.2	1.4	12.1	43.1	2.2	12.9	36.4	50.7	5.1
Vinelond city, NJ	18 732	43.1	1.5	7.8	46.6	1.1	13.0	35.2	51.8	6.0
Not in central city	12 021	20.1	3.2	9.3	63.5	3.9	6.3	31.4	62.4	3.3
Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD PMSA	212 680	34.2	4.1	20.7	39.3	1.8	8.7	31.9	59.3	2.9
Delaware (pt.)	164 161	39.7	3.6	20.5	35.1	1.1	9.0	32.4	58.6	2.2
Maryland (pt.)	24 725	7.4	9.3	29.0	49.0	5.3	6.0	26.8	67.2	6.0
New Jersey (pt.)	23 794	23.6	2.1	13.5	57.7	3.0	9.7	33.8	56.5	4.6
In central city	28 556	44.6	2.2	16.9	35.4	.8	26.9	42.8	30.3	5.9
Wilmington city, DE	28 556	44.6	2.2	16.9	35.4	.8	26.9	42.8	30.3	5.9
Not in central city	184 124	32.5	4.4	21.2	39.9	2.0	5.9	30.3	63.8	2.4
Phoenix, AZ MSA	807 560	31.3	1.4	66.3	.1	.9	7.1	39.3	53.6	5.6
In central city	590 907	34.3	1.0	63.8	.1	.7	7.7	38.8	53.5	5.7
Mesa city, AZ	107 863	20.0	1.3	78.1	.1	.5	5.5	39.9	54.6	4.2
Phoenix city, AZ	369 921	40.6	1.1	57.4	.1	.9	8.9	38.9	52.2	7.1
Scattsdale city, AZ	57 583	28.6	.4	70.6	–	.4	4.7	38.0	57.3	1.2
Tempe city, AZ	55 540	26.3	.9	72.2	–	.5	6.9	36.3	56.8	4.0
Not in central city	216 653	23.1	2.6	72.9	.1	1.3	5.6	40.7	53.7	5.5
Pine Bluff, AR MSA	30 001	63.9	5.8	25.4	.1	4.8	13.2	34.2	52.7	10.7
In central city	20 871	74.4	1.5	22.7	.1	1.3	15.9	38.0	46.1	11.7
Pine Bluff city, AR	20 871	74.4	1.5	22.7	.1	1.3	15.9	38.0	46.1	11.7
Not in central city	9 130	39.8	15.6	31.6	.1	12.9	7.0	25.4	67.6	8.6
Pittsburgh–Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	891 923	78.4	.9	8.6	9.6	2.4	16.5	37.6	45.8	1.9
In central city	164 026	89.2	.9	7.4	.7	1.7	34.9	41.2	24.0	3.1
Not in central city	727 897	76.0	1.0	8.9	11.6	2.6	12.4	36.8	50.8	1.7
Beaver County, PA PMSA	71 939	70.1	1.8	6.9	18.5	2.7	12.0	36.4	51.6	2.0
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	71 939	70.1	1.8	6.9	18.5	2.7	12.0	36.4	51.6	2.0
Pittsburgh, PA PMSA	819 984	79.1	.9	8.8	8.8	2.4	16.9	37.7	45.3	1.9
In central city	164 026	89.2	.9	7.4	.7	1.7	34.9	41.2	24.0	3.1
McKeespart city, PA	10 543	93.3	.8	3.5	1.1	1.4	35.2	39.0	25.8	6.2
Pittsburgh city, PA	153 483	89.0	.9	7.6	.7	1.8	34.8	41.3	23.8	2.9
Not in central city	655 958	76.6	.9	9.1	10.8	2.6	12.5	36.9	50.7	1.6
Pittsfield, MA MSA	31 339	31.6	3.3	11.4	49.4	4.3	12.6	40.6	46.8	2.7
In central city	19 916	36.9	2.2	10.4	47.9	2.6	16.2	42.8	41.0	3.6
Pittsfield city, MA	19 916	36.9	2.2	10.4	47.9	2.6	16.2	42.8	41.0	3.6
Not in central city	11 423	22.3	5.2	13.0	52.2	7.3	6.5	36.8	56.8	1.2

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with— House heating fuel: Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	Vehicles available: None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Portland, ME MSA	84 678	6.3	2.2	17.4	67.3	6.8	10.5	33.9	55.6	2.3
In central city	28 235	12.5	2.0	16.3	67.1	2.1	21.2	40.2	38.6	4.5
Portland city, ME	28 235	12.5	2.0	16.3	67.1	2.1	21.2	40.2	38.6	4.5
Not in central city	56 443	3.2	2.3	17.9	67.5	9.1	5.2	30.7	64.1	1.2
Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA CMSA	575 531	29.5	.9	46.1	15.2	8.4	8.8	32.3	58.9	3.1
Oregon (pt.)	487 091	33.7	.9	40.5	17.0	7.9	9.4	33.0	57.7	3.1
Washington (pt.)	88 440	6.7	.5	76.8	5.3	10.7	5.7	28.3	66.0	3.0
In central city	207 362	32.9	.8	34.9	27.5	3.9	15.9	39.2	44.9	4.5
Not in central city	368 169	27.6	.9	52.4	8.2	10.9	4.8	28.3	66.9	2.3
Portland, OR PMSA	487 091	33.7	.9	40.5	17.0	7.9	9.4	33.0	57.7	3.1
In central city	187 224	35.0	.9	30.9	29.3	3.9	16.1	38.9	45.0	4.5
Portland city, OR	187 224	35.0	.9	30.9	29.3	3.9	16.1	38.9	45.0	4.5
Not in central city	299 867	32.8	.9	46.5	9.2	10.5	5.1	29.2	65.6	2.2
Vancouver, WA PMSA	88 440	6.7	.5	76.8	5.3	10.7	5.7	28.3	66.0	3.0
In central city	20 138	13.7	.2	72.1	10.5	3.5	14.0	42.0	44.0	4.9
Vancouver city, WA	20 138	13.7	.2	72.1	10.5	3.5	14.0	42.0	44.0	4.9
Not in central city	68 302	4.7	.6	78.1	3.8	12.8	3.3	24.3	72.4	2.5
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, NH–ME MSA	84 313	13.2	4.9	14.5	60.0	7.3	5.9	34.1	60.0	2.9
Maine (pt.)	18 339	.2	3.3	16.3	67.5	12.8	4.0	29.7	66.3	2.0
New Hampshire (pt.)	65 974	16.9	5.4	14.0	57.9	5.8	6.5	35.3	58.2	3.1
In central city	30 895	22.6	4.1	14.7	54.6	3.9	8.0	40.2	51.8	3.7
Dover city, NH	10 345	16.8	3.6	17.8	57.7	4.0	7.7	41.4	51.0	3.2
Portsmouth city, NH	10 329	38.4	1.4	17.3	40.8	2.0	9.3	41.9	48.8	2.8
Rochester city, NH	10 221	12.6	7.4	8.9	65.3	5.8	7.0	37.3	55.7	5.1
Not in central city	53 418	7.8	5.4	14.5	63.1	9.2	4.7	30.6	64.7	2.4
Poughkeepsie, NY MSA	89 567	19.4	2.0	11.7	63.5	3.4	8.1	29.3	62.5	2.7
In central city	11 874	43.9	1.6	12.0	40.9	1.6	25.5	38.7	35.8	10.8
Poughkeepsie city, NY	11 874	43.9	1.6	12.0	40.9	1.6	25.5	38.7	35.8	10.8
Not in central city	77 693	15.7	2.0	11.6	67.0	3.6	5.5	27.9	66.6	1.5
Providence–Pawtucket–Foll River, RI–MA CMSA	429 780	44.2	2.2	7.8	43.8	1.9	11.4	34.8	53.8	3.1
Massachusetts (pt.)	90 945	49.3	1.8	9.8	37.2	1.9	13.0	34.7	52.3	2.2
Rhode Island (pt.)	338 835	42.9	2.3	7.2	45.6	1.9	11.0	34.8	54.2	3.3
In central city	157 671	57.4	1.9	6.8	32.9	1.0	19.3	41.4	39.3	5.7
Not in central city	272 109	36.6	2.4	8.4	50.1	2.5	6.8	31.0	62.2	1.5
Foll River, MA–RI PMSA	60 527	63.9	2.1	6.0	26.1	1.9	15.8	37.0	47.2	2.4
Massachusetts (pt.)	53 917	71.2	1.8	5.9	19.6	1.5	17.3	38.0	44.8	2.6
Rhode Island (pt.)	6 610	4.8	4.7	6.4	78.9	5.3	3.9	29.0	67.1	.4
In central city	37 303	78.1	1.8	6.3	13.1	.7	22.9	42.7	34.4	3.6
Foll River city, MA	37 303	78.1	1.8	6.3	13.1	.7	22.9	42.7	34.4	3.6
Not in central city	23 224	41.2	2.6	5.4	46.9	3.9	4.4	27.8	67.8	.4
Powtucket–Woonsocket–Attleboro, RI–MA PMSA	123 932	36.9	2.0	8.4	50.9	1.8	10.3	34.7	55.1	3.6
Massachusetts (pt.)	37 028	17.5	1.7	15.5	62.7	2.5	6.8	30.0	63.2	1.5
Rhode Island (pt.)	86 904	45.1	2.1	5.4	45.8	1.5	11.7	36.7	51.6	4.5
In central city	61 463	46.2	1.7	7.4	43.6	1.2	13.7	40.1	46.2	5.1
Attleboro city, MA	14 180	25.1	1.6	15.8	55.5	2.1	10.1	32.8	57.1	2.4
Pawtucket city, RI	29 711	52.0	1.8	5.0	40.5	.7	14.2	42.1	43.6	5.0
Woonsocket city, RI	17 572	53.4	1.8	4.4	39.2	1.1	15.6	42.6	41.8	7.4
Not in central city	62 469	27.7	2.3	9.5	58.1	2.5	6.9	29.3	63.7	2.2
Providence, RI PMSA	245 321	43.1	2.3	7.9	44.6	2.0	10.9	34.3	54.7	2.9
In central city	58 905	56.0	2.1	6.5	34.5	.9	22.9	41.9	35.2	7.6
Providence city, RI	58 905	56.0	2.1	6.5	34.5	.9	22.9	41.9	35.2	7.6
Not in central city	186 416	39.0	2.4	8.4	47.9	2.4	7.1	31.9	60.9	1.5
Provo–Orem, UT MSA	70 168	89.1	1.4	6.4	.4	2.7	4.0	26.7	69.3	2.4
In central city	41 381	90.9	.7	7.5	–	.9	4.3	31.6	64.1	2.1
Orem city, UT	17 584	92.9	.6	5.3	–	1.2	3.0	25.7	71.4	1.7
Provo city, UT	23 797	89.4	.7	9.2	.1	.7	5.2	36.0	58.8	2.4
Not in central city	28 787	86.6	2.5	4.8	.8	5.2	3.7	19.6	76.7	2.7
Pueblo, CO MSA	47 057	84.2	4.8	7.7	.1	3.1	10.0	31.3	58.7	5.9
In central city	38 324	90.5	.9	6.8	.1	1.7	11.6	33.3	55.0	6.4
Pueblo city, CO	38 324	90.5	.9	6.8	.1	1.7	11.6	33.3	55.0	6.4
Not in central city	8 733	56.8	21.9	11.7	.4	9.2	2.9	22.4	74.7	3.5
Roleigh–Ourhom, NC MSA	287 647	32.2	7.1	47.8	9.5	3.4	7.8	32.9	59.3	4.3
In central city	155 610	43.4	1.6	47.1	6.7	1.2	10.5	39.1	50.4	4.5
Chopel Hill town, NC	13 792	46.1	1.6	47.2	3.8	1.3	7.6	40.6	51.8	2.0
Ourhom city, NC	55 996	38.3	1.9	47.9	10.3	1.5	13.6	40.0	46.4	6.3
Roleigh city, NC	85 822	46.3	1.3	46.6	4.8	1.0	8.9	38.3	52.8	3.6
Not in central city	132 037	19.0	13.6	48.7	12.8	5.9	4.7	25.5	69.7	4.1
Ropid City, SO MSA	30 553	65.0	8.1	18.1	1.0	7.8	4.7	30.5	64.9	5.0
In central city	21 152	78.6	1.5	16.1	.2	3.5	5.8	33.8	60.4	4.9
Ropid City city, SO	21 152	78.6	1.5	16.1	.2	3.5	5.8	33.8	60.4	4.9
Not in central city	9 401	34.2	22.9	22.6	2.9	17.3	2.2	22.9	74.8	5.1
Reoding, PA MSA	127 649	27.4	1.6	15.0	50.4	5.6	11.9	31.4	56.7	2.2
In central city	31 403	39.6	1.2	6.4	50.4	2.5	30.2	39.6	30.3	6.5
Reoding city, PA	31 403	39.6	1.2	6.4	50.4	2.5	30.2	39.6	30.3	6.5
Not in central city	96 246	23.4	1.7	17.9	50.5	6.5	5.9	28.7	65.4	.8
Redding, CA MSA	55 966	37.2	7.2	26.9	.6	28.1	6.1	30.8	63.1	4.1
In central city	26 105	49.7	1.1	40.5	.1	8.5	7.5	35.4	57.1	3.1
Redding city, CA	26 105	49.7	1.1	40.5	.1	8.5	7.5	35.4	57.1	3.1
Not in central city	29 861	26.2	12.6	15.0	.9	45.2	4.8	26.8	68.3	5.1
Reno, NV MSA	102 294	60.6	6.3	16.6	11.8	4.7	8.3	35.3	56.4	5.3
In central city	57 286	61.0	2.6	20.6	12.9	2.8	11.4	41.2	47.3	6.6
Reno city, NV	57 286	61.0	2.6	20.6	12.9	2.8	11.4	41.2	47.3	6.6
Not in central city	45 008	60.2	10.9	11.5	10.4	7.0	4.3	27.7	68.0	3.5
Richland–Kennewick–Posco, WA MSA	54 423	5.1	.7	85.4	4.3	4.5	6.3	29.8	63.9	4.6
In central city	36 056	6.6	.6	85.7	4.6	2.5	7.9	34.4	57.7	5.1
Kennewick city, WA	16 074	5.5	.4	88.3	2.8	3.0	7.6	34.7	57.7	4.2
Posco city, WA	6 842	8.5	1.7	81.0	6.6	2.2	15.6	38.8	45.6	12.7
Richland city, WA	13 140	7.0	.3	85.0	5.9	1.9	4.2	31.7	64.0	2.3
Not in central city	18 367	2.0	.8	84.8	3.8	8.6	3.0	20.9	76.1	3.6

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with— House heating fuel: Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	Vehicles available: None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Richmond–Petersburg, VA MSA	331 824	28.8	1.8	40.9	23.8	4.6	11.1	31.7	57.2	4.8
In central city	100 067	48.3	1.7	19.7	27.3	2.9	25.2	38.9	35.8	9.3
Petersburg city, VA	14 730	51.3	1.6	27.3	17.5	2.3	24.6	36.7	38.7	14.2
Richmond city, VA	85 337	47.8	1.7	18.4	29.0	3.0	25.3	39.3	35.3	8.4
Not in central city	231 757	20.3	1.9	50.1	22.3	5.4	5.0	28.5	66.5	2.8
Roanoke, VA MSA	89 694	41.9	1.6	30.4	21.5	4.6	9.7	32.8	57.5	5.1
In central city	41 030	49.0	1.3	25.5	22.1	2.2	15.4	39.5	45.1	8.5
Roanoke city, VA	41 030	49.0	1.3	25.5	22.1	2.2	15.4	39.5	45.1	8.5
Not in central city	48 664	35.8	2.0	34.5	21.0	6.6	4.9	27.1	68.0	2.2
Rochester, MN MSA	40 058	74.0	8.9	9.5	4.2	3.5	6.6	31.4	61.9	1.8
In central city	27 913	85.2	1.2	11.0	.5	2.2	8.2	37.2	54.6	2.0
Rochester city, MN	27 913	85.2	1.2	11.0	.5	2.2	8.2	37.2	54.6	2.0
Not in central city	12 145	48.4	26.6	6.1	12.6	6.4	3.1	18.1	78.7	1.3
Rochester, NY MSA	374 475	68.8	2.6	12.7	12.0	3.8	11.2	33.9	54.9	3.3
In central city	93 607	78.2	1.5	10.3	8.2	1.8	28.1	40.9	30.9	7.8
Rochester city, NY	93 607	78.2	1.5	10.3	8.2	1.8	28.1	40.9	30.9	7.8
Not in central city	280 868	65.6	3.0	13.6	13.3	4.5	5.5	31.6	62.9	1.7
Rockford, IL MSA	107 677	84.7	2.2	8.7	3.0	1.4	7.9	33.8	58.3	4.2
In central city	54 839	88.3	.6	7.9	1.8	1.4	11.7	38.8	49.5	5.7
Rockford city, IL	54 839	88.3	.6	7.9	1.8	1.4	11.7	38.8	49.5	5.7
Not in central city	52 838	81.0	3.9	9.5	4.2	1.3	4.1	28.5	67.5	2.7
Sacramento, CA MSA	556 448	56.4	3.5	32.9	.4	6.9	7.6	32.6	59.7	2.8
In central city	193 174	64.1	.9	33.1	.1	1.8	11.8	37.6	50.6	3.4
Davis city, CA	17 926	71.1	1.1	24.1	–	3.7	7.3	35.4	57.2	.8
Roseville city, CA	16 606	66.7	1.0	30.2	–	2.1	5.9	29.3	64.8	2.6
Sacramento city, CA	144 444	62.4	.9	35.4	.1	1.3	13.4	39.4	47.2	3.7
Woodland city, CA	14 198	70.0	1.2	24.6	–	4.1	8.6	31.2	60.2	4.0
Not in central city	363 274	52.2	4.9	32.8	.5	9.6	5.4	30.0	64.6	2.5
Saginaw–Bay City–Midland, MI MSA	148 235	76.2	6.6	5.4	7.4	4.3	9.3	31.9	58.8	3.9
In central city	56 570	90.7	.8	6.1	1.2	1.3	16.3	37.3	46.4	6.1
Bay City city, MI	15 570	93.4	.2	3.5	1.1	1.8	16.1	37.3	46.6	4.8
Midland city, MI	14 821	91.1	.7	6.3	.7	1.2	5.4	31.9	62.7	2.2
Saginaw city, MI	26 179	88.8	1.1	7.5	1.5	1.1	22.7	40.2	37.1	9.0
Not in central city	91 665	67.3	10.2	5.0	11.3	6.2	5.0	28.6	66.4	2.6
St. Cloud, MN MSA	64 354	41.7	13.0	17.7	17.1	10.5	6.4	27.4	66.2	2.2
In central city	17 926	62.2	1.4	20.3	9.9	6.2	10.6	36.7	52.6	2.9
St. Cloud city, MN	17 926	62.2	1.4	20.3	9.9	6.2	10.6	36.7	52.6	2.9
Not in central city	46 428	33.7	17.5	16.7	19.9	12.2	4.8	23.8	71.4	1.9
St. Joseph, MO MSA	32 486	79.9	6.5	10.4	.9	2.3	11.0	36.8	52.3	5.7
In central city	28 411	89.7	1.2	7.6	.3	1.2	12.0	39.1	48.8	6.0
St. Joseph city, MO	28 411	89.7	1.2	7.6	.3	1.2	12.0	39.1	48.8	6.0
Not in central city	4 075	12.0	43.3	30.3	5.0	9.5	3.3	20.4	76.3	3.6
St. Louis, MO–IL MSA	924 733	72.6	4.7	18.6	2.2	1.9	10.9	33.6	55.5	3.3
Illinois (pt.)	217 306	69.9	7.2	17.7	2.9	2.2	10.3	33.7	56.0	5.0
Missouri (pt.)	707 427	73.4	4.0	18.9	2.0	1.7	11.1	33.6	55.4	2.8
In central city	243 361	82.4	1.0	13.5	2.0	1.1	24.7	41.3	34.0	6.2
Alton city, IL	12 969	77.7	1.3	14.9	4.9	1.2	14.1	41.5	44.3	7.3
Belleville city, IL	17 726	81.0	.7	15.9	1.7	.6	12.0	40.3	47.8	3.5
East St. Louis city, IL	13 057	85.6	2.0	9.9	1.6	1.0	37.0	37.8	25.3	13.9
Granite City city, IL	13 008	90.3	.6	6.3	1.5	1.4	13.0	38.4	48.6	4.9
St. Charles city, MO	21 670	58.4	1.5	34.5	4.9	.7	7.3	33.1	59.6	2.1
St. Louis city, MO	164 931	85.2	.8	11.3	1.5	1.2	29.1	42.9	27.9	6.4
Not in central city	681 372	69.1	6.1	20.4	2.3	2.1	5.9	30.9	63.2	2.3
Salem, OR MSA	101 661	28.4	1.2	47.8	9.3	13.4	7.1	33.6	59.3	4.7
In central city	40 936	34.4	1.0	49.9	8.8	6.0	10.1	39.1	50.8	4.7
Salem city, OR	40 936	34.4	1.0	49.9	8.8	6.0	10.1	39.1	50.8	4.7
Not in central city	60 725	24.3	1.3	46.4	9.6	18.4	5.0	29.9	65.0	4.8
Salinas–Seaside–Monterey, CA MSA	112 965	70.3	5.0	19.8	.4	4.4	6.3	34.6	59.1	2.9
In central city	56 687	75.1	1.3	21.4	.1	2.0	7.3	37.9	54.8	3.1
Monterey city, CA	12 693	71.1	1.2	25.7	.3	1.7	8.6	43.3	48.2	1.0
Salinas city, CA	33 360	75.1	1.5	21.1	–	2.3	7.1	35.3	57.6	4.0
Seaside city, CA	10 634	80.0	.9	17.5	.3	1.3	6.5	39.6	53.9	2.8
Not in central city	56 278	65.5	8.8	18.1	.7	6.9	5.3	31.3	63.4	2.7
Salt Lake City–Ogden, UT MSA	347 531	91.1	.7	6.7	.2	1.3	6.1	29.5	64.5	3.3
In central city	90 896	87.6	.7	9.9	.2	1.6	13.6	40.3	46.0	6.1
Ogden city, UT	24 239	91.3	.6	6.6	–	1.5	11.4	35.5	53.1	5.8
Salt Lake City city, UT	66 657	86.2	.8	11.1	.3	1.7	14.5	42.1	43.4	6.2
Not in central city	256 635	92.4	.7	5.6	.1	1.1	3.4	25.6	71.0	2.3
San Angelo, TX MSA	35 408	53.1	7.0	38.4	.2	1.3	6.2	36.8	57.0	7.6
In central city	30 661	59.4	1.7	37.8	.1	.9	7.1	39.0	53.9	7.9
San Angelo city, TX	30 661	59.4	1.7	37.8	.1	.9	7.1	39.0	53.9	7.9
Not in central city	4 747	12.3	41.2	41.9	.7	3.9	.4	22.6	76.9	5.8
San Antonio, TX MSA	451 021	58.1	4.4	36.6	.1	.8	10.0	36.7	53.3	7.3
In central city	326 751	64.5	1.2	33.9	.1	.4	12.1	39.6	48.3	8.0
San Antonio city, TX	326 751	64.5	1.2	33.9	.1	.4	12.1	39.6	48.3	8.0
Not in central city	124 270	41.2	12.8	43.7	.3	1.9	4.6	29.1	66.3	5.3
San Diego, CA MSA	887 403	66.3	3.2	27.2	.4	3.0	7.9	34.1	58.0	2.3
In central city	445 363	69.1	1.0	27.6	.2	2.1	9.9	36.0	54.1	2.4
Escondido city, CA	39 267	65.6	1.4	30.7	.4	1.9	8.0	35.7	56.4	2.7
San Diego city, CA	406 096	69.4	.9	27.3	.2	2.2	10.0	36.0	53.9	2.3
Not in central city	442 040	63.4	5.4	26.7	.6	3.9	6.0	32.2	61.8	2.3

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose, CA CMSA	2 329 808	74.0	2.0	20.6	.3	3.1	10.4	32.4	57.2	1.8
In central city	955 207	74.6	1.2	21.3	.3	2.6	17.3	35.5	47.2	2.4
Not in central city	1 374 601	73.6	2.5	20.2	.3	3.5	5.6	30.3	64.2	1.3
Oakland, CA PMSA	779 806	77.6	1.3	19.1	.2	1.9	10.0	32.4	57.6	2.1
In central city	208 617	76.8	1.1	19.6	.2	2.2	20.5	39.8	39.7	3.7
Berkeley city, CA	43 453	83.0	.8	13.9	.2	2.2	19.0	45.1	35.9	1.5
Livermore city, CA	20 643	79.5	1.0	17.1	–	2.4	3.8	23.6	72.6	.7
Oakland city, CA	144 521	74.6	1.3	21.7	.2	2.2	23.3	40.5	36.2	4.8
Not in central city	571 189	77.8	1.3	18.9	.1	1.8	6.1	29.7	64.1	1.5
San Francisco, CA PMSA	642 504	73.3	1.7	21.7	.4	3.0	17.6	36.9	45.5	1.7
In central city	305 584	71.4	1.4	22.9	.5	3.8	30.7	41.6	27.7	2.6
San Francisco city, CA	305 584	71.4	1.4	22.9	.5	3.8	30.7	41.6	27.7	2.6
Not in central city	336 920	75.0	2.0	20.5	.2	2.2	5.8	32.6	61.6	1.0
San Jose, CA PMSA	520 180	72.4	1.6	24.1	.2	1.6	5.3	28.4	66.3	1.2
In central city	274 393	73.5	1.2	23.7	.2	1.4	5.9	27.3	66.8	1.5
Palo Alta city, CA	24 206	80.2	.7	17.7	.2	1.2	6.0	35.2	58.8	.7
San Jase city, CA	250 187	72.9	1.3	24.3	.2	1.4	5.9	26.5	67.5	1.6
Not in central city	245 787	71.2	2.1	24.5	.3	1.9	4.5	29.7	65.9	1.0
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA	83 566	64.9	6.7	16.3	1.0	11.0	6.5	30.5	62.9	1.6
In central city	18 121	76.2	1.1	16.9	.4	5.4	10.8	33.0	56.2	2.1
Santa Cruz city, CA	18 121	76.2	1.1	16.9	.4	5.4	10.8	33.0	56.2	2.1
Not in central city	65 445	61.8	8.2	16.1	1.2	12.6	5.3	29.8	64.8	1.5
Santa Rasa–Petaluma, CA PMSA	149 011	69.1	4.7	16.2	.4	9.6	5.9	31.3	62.9	1.9
In central city	61 770	82.1	.8	14.0	.1	3.0	7.5	33.7	58.8	1.5
Petaluma city, CA	16 062	82.5	.8	12.3	.2	4.2	6.0	27.9	66.2	1.0
Santa Rasa city, CA	45 708	81.9	.8	14.6	.1	2.5	8.0	35.8	56.3	1.6
Not in central city	87 241	59.9	7.5	17.7	.6	14.3	4.7	29.6	65.7	2.3
Vallejo–Fairfield–Napa, CA PMSA	154 741	74.1	2.5	18.8	.2	4.3	6.0	29.1	65.0	2.3
In central city	86 722	78.7	1.0	17.8	.1	2.4	7.2	31.0	61.8	2.4
Fairfield city, CA	25 425	77.2	1.1	19.6	.1	2.0	4.8	29.9	65.3	2.2
Napa city, CA	23 914	81.7	.7	14.0	.1	3.5	7.8	31.9	60.3	1.6
Valleja city, CA	37 383	77.7	1.0	19.0	.3	2.0	8.5	31.2	60.4	3.1
Not in central city	68 019	68.4	4.5	20.1	.3	6.6	4.4	26.6	69.0	2.1
Santa Barbara–Santa Maria–Lompoc, CA MSA	129 802	80.8	2.6	14.4	.1	2.1	6.7	32.9	60.5	2.4
In central city	66 759	84.0	1.4	12.8	.1	1.7	9.2	37.3	53.5	3.1
Lampoc city, CA	12 504	92.7	1.5	4.6	.3	1.0	7.2	36.4	56.5	4.5
Santa Barbara city, CA	34 348	78.6	1.5	17.6	.1	2.1	11.0	38.7	50.3	2.5
Santa Maria city, CA	19 907	87.9	1.0	9.8	–	1.3	7.3	35.5	57.1	3.3
Not in central city	63 043	77.4	3.9	16.0	.1	2.6	4.0	28.1	67.9	1.5
Santa Fe, NM MSA	45 053	73.7	8.1	8.9	.3	9.0	5.2	32.0	62.8	6.5
In central city	22 889	85.5	1.0	10.3	.2	3.0	6.9	38.4	54.7	4.7
Santa Fe city, NM	22 889	85.5	1.0	10.3	.2	3.0	6.9	38.4	54.7	4.7
Not in central city	22 164	61.5	15.4	7.5	.4	15.2	3.4	25.4	71.2	8.2
Sarasata, FL MSA	125 493	2.4	3.4	88.3	4.7	1.3	6.2	47.3	46.5	2.7
In central city	22 814	4.6	4.2	80.8	8.6	1.8	12.9	46.5	40.6	8.0
Sarasota city, FL	22 814	4.6	4.2	80.8	8.6	1.8	12.9	46.5	40.6	8.0
Not in central city	102 679	1.9	3.2	89.9	3.8	1.1	4.7	47.4	47.9	1.5
Savannah, GA MSA	89 870	57.4	7.8	31.4	2.0	1.4	13.7	34.7	51.6	7.8
In central city	51 943	68.5	2.1	27.0	1.8	.5	19.7	39.2	41.2	9.1
Savannah city, GA	51 943	68.5	2.1	27.0	1.8	.5	19.7	39.2	41.2	9.1
Not in central city	37 927	42.2	15.6	37.3	2.2	2.6	5.5	28.5	65.9	6.1
Scrantan–Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	280 697	35.2	2.5	19.4	32.3	10.6	13.9	35.5	50.6	2.1
In central city	62 646	62.3	1.2	11.2	18.6	6.6	24.5	40.6	35.0	3.1
Hazleton city, PA	10 574	26.9	1.0	11.1	46.4	14.7	22.4	39.1	38.6	2.9
Scranton city, PA	32 637	69.9	1.3	10.3	13.6	4.9	23.9	41.1	35.0	2.7
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	19 435	69.0	1.0	12.9	12.0	5.1	26.6	40.5	32.9	3.8
Not in central city	218 051	27.4	2.9	21.7	36.2	11.8	10.9	34.1	55.1	1.8
Seattle–Tacama, WA CMSA	1 002 157	28.0	.9	53.0	11.4	6.6	7.9	31.5	60.6	2.2
In central city	348 677	26.6	.8	51.8	17.5	3.3	15.4	39.4	45.2	3.2
Not in central city	653 480	28.8	1.0	53.7	8.1	8.4	3.9	27.2	68.9	1.7
Seattle, WA PMSA	787 505	29.7	.9	51.1	12.2	6.1	8.0	31.5	60.5	2.0
In central city	278 738	26.4	.8	50.1	19.5	3.2	15.7	40.3	44.0	2.9
Auburn city, WA	13 357	32.7	.6	57.0	5.8	3.9	8.1	36.6	55.3	4.5
Everett city, WA	28 679	12.7	.5	74.4	6.5	5.9	11.0	36.8	52.2	4.6
Seattle city, WA	236 702	27.8	.8	46.8	21.8	2.9	16.7	40.9	42.3	2.6
Not in central city	508 767	31.5	1.0	51.7	8.2	7.7	3.8	26.7	69.5	1.5
Tacoma, WA PMSA	214 652	21.9	1.0	60.1	8.4	8.6	7.5	31.3	61.2	3.2
In central city	69 939	27.0	.7	58.7	9.9	3.6	14.1	35.9	50.0	4.5
Tacoma city, WA	69 939	27.0	.7	58.7	9.9	3.6	14.1	35.9	50.0	4.5
Not in central city	144 713	19.5	1.2	60.7	7.6	11.0	4.3	29.1	66.7	2.6
Sharan, PA MSA	45 591	68.9	2.2	4.9	18.0	6.0	10.5	37.9	51.6	3.2
In central city	7 186	94.4	.3	3.9	.2	1.3	18.8	42.7	38.5	4.2
Sharon city, PA	7 186	94.4	.3	3.9	.2	1.3	18.8	42.7	38.5	4.2
Not in central city	38 405	64.1	2.5	5.1	21.3	6.9	8.9	37.0	54.1	3.0
Shebaygan, WI MSA	38 592	72.0	5.4	8.0	11.9	2.8	7.9	34.6	57.5	2.1
In central city	19 703	88.2	.5	6.7	4.0	.6	11.7	41.8	46.6	2.9
Sheboygan city, WI	19 703	88.2	.5	6.7	4.0	.6	11.7	41.8	46.6	2.9
Not in central city	18 889	55.0	10.5	9.2	20.2	5.1	3.9	27.2	68.9	1.2
Sherman–Denisan, TX MSA	36 847	55.2	11.3	30.2	.2	3.1	7.5	33.5	58.9	8.0
In central city	21 162	72.7	1.1	25.1	.2	.8	9.5	38.7	51.8	8.4
Denison city, TX	8 710	79.6	1.6	17.5	.2	1.2	9.4	38.0	52.7	9.2
Sherman city, TX	12 452	68.0	.8	30.4	.2	.6	9.6	39.1	51.3	7.9
Not in central city	15 685	31.5	25.1	37.1	.2	6.1	4.9	26.6	68.5	7.3
Shrevepart, LA MSA	123 966	66.6	2.5	29.5	.1	1.4	12.3	36.7	51.0	7.0
In central city	94 677	69.0	.5	30.2	–	.3	13.6	38.8	47.6	6.3
Bassier City city, LA	19 014	67.7	.5	31.6	–	.1	8.2	36.2	55.6	5.8
Shrevepart city, LA	75 663	69.3	.5	29.8	–	.3	15.0	39.5	45.5	6.4
Not in central city	29 289	59.0	9.0	27.1	.1	4.9	8.3	29.8	61.9	9.4

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Sioux City, IA–NE MSA	42 934	76.3	7.9	10.7	2.7	2.4	9.2	34.5	56.3	5.2
Iowa (pt.)	36 899	77.8	7.8	9.2	2.8	2.3	9.6	34.8	55.6	5.3
Nebraska (pt.)	6 035	66.8	8.6	19.4	2.2	3.0	6.8	32.7	60.4	5.0
In central city	30 488	87.4	1.6	8.9	.4	1.8	10.7	36.8	52.5	5.8
Sioux City, IA	30 488	87.4	1.6	8.9	.4	1.8	10.7	36.8	52.5	5.8
Not in central city	12 446	49.1	23.2	15.1	8.5	4.1	5.7	28.8	65.6	3.9
Sioux Falls, SD MSA	47 681	75.6	5.9	11.1	3.8	3.6	6.4	31.3	62.2	3.0
In central city	39 354	85.3	1.2	9.8	.4	3.3	7.1	33.8	59.0	3.4
Sioux Falls city (pt.), SD	39 354	85.3	1.2	9.8	.4	3.3	7.1	33.8	59.0	3.4
Not in central city	8 327	29.8	28.6	16.9	19.7	5.0	3.1	19.5	77.4	1.3
South Bend–Mishawaka, IN MSA	92 365	84.5	1.1	9.7	3.3	1.4	9.8	36.1	54.1	3.5
In central city	60 241	87.6	.5	9.0	2.0	.8	13.3	42.9	43.8	4.6
Mishawaka city, IN	18 001	87.8	.4	10.1	1.0	.6	9.6	45.5	44.9	3.5
South Bend city, IN	42 240	87.5	.6	8.6	2.5	.9	14.9	41.7	43.4	5.0
Not in central city	32 124	78.8	2.1	11.0	5.6	2.6	3.2	23.5	73.3	1.6
Spokane, WA MSA	141 619	33.5	.8	43.3	12.7	9.7	9.4	32.6	58.0	3.6
In central city	75 147	43.2	.9	35.8	14.7	5.4	13.9	38.0	48.1	5.0
Spokane city, WA	75 147	43.2	.9	35.8	14.7	5.4	13.9	38.0	48.1	5.0
Not in central city	66 472	22.5	.7	51.8	10.4	14.6	4.3	26.5	69.2	2.2
Springfield, IL MSA	76 345	73.8	6.3	18.1	.6	1.2	9.0	36.2	54.8	4.1
In central city	45 006	74.0	.9	24.1	.2	.9	12.3	42.0	45.7	4.9
Springfield city, IL	45 006	74.0	.9	24.1	.2	.9	12.3	42.0	45.7	4.9
Not in central city	31 339	73.6	14.2	9.4	1.2	1.6	4.3	27.7	68.0	2.9
Springfield, MO MSA	93 400	67.4	11.1	14.6	.2	6.7	7.0	33.6	59.5	5.1
In central city	57 353	83.9	1.4	12.8	.1	1.8	9.4	40.2	50.4	6.1
Springfield city, MO	57 353	83.9	1.4	12.8	.1	1.8	9.4	40.2	50.4	6.1
Not in central city	36 047	41.2	26.5	17.3	.5	14.5	3.2	23.0	73.9	3.5
Springfield, MA MSA	197 213	36.0	2.2	19.1	40.0	2.7	14.1	37.1	48.8	3.5
In central city	98 587	40.7	2.3	18.1	37.1	1.8	20.3	39.4	40.3	5.5
Holyoke city, MA	15 850	37.6	3.0	19.0	38.2	2.2	29.1	38.2	32.7	9.9
Northampton city, MA	11 145	41.6	2.9	18.0	34.5	3.1	13.1	41.2	45.7	3.8
Springfield city, MA	57 769	43.3	2.3	18.5	34.6	1.3	21.9	40.1	38.0	5.5
Westfield city, MA	13 823	32.7	1.1	15.4	48.2	2.6	9.6	36.1	54.3	1.9
Not in central city	98 626	31.4	2.0	20.2	42.9	3.5	7.8	34.8	57.3	1.6
State College, PA MSA	42 683	12.6	1.5	34.3	37.7	13.9	9.5	36.8	53.7	1.7
In central city	10 938	27.4	1.5	47.1	21.6	2.4	16.8	47.1	36.1	.4
State College borough, PA	10 938	27.4	1.5	47.1	21.6	2.4	16.8	47.1	36.1	.4
Not in central city	31 745	7.5	1.5	29.9	43.3	17.9	7.0	33.2	59.7	2.2
Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV MSA	55 223	57.0	1.2	19.8	17.4	4.6	12.5	34.6	52.8	4.6
Ohio (pt.)	31 311	50.8	1.1	20.1	22.7	5.3	13.6	33.7	52.7	4.9
West Virginia (pt.)	23 912	65.1	1.4	19.4	10.5	3.7	11.2	35.8	53.0	4.3
In central city	18 117	82.3	.6	14.5	1.3	1.2	17.9	38.8	43.3	4.5
Steubenville city, OH	8 979	81.3	.8	14.0	2.1	1.8	22.5	41.0	36.5	5.8
Weirton city, WV	9 138	83.3	.3	15.0	.6	.7	13.4	36.6	50.1	3.2
Not in central city	37 106	44.6	1.5	22.4	25.3	6.3	9.9	32.6	57.5	4.7
Stockton, CA MSA	158 156	68.2	3.9	23.3	.2	4.5	9.5	33.0	57.5	4.3
In central city	87 795	69.9	1.2	26.6	–	2.3	12.6	36.9	50.5	4.5
Lodi city, CA	19 001	80.1	1.2	16.4	–	2.3	9.0	36.6	54.4	3.5
Stockton city, CA	68 794	67.1	1.2	29.4	.1	2.2	13.5	37.0	49.4	4.8
Not in central city	70 361	66.0	7.1	19.2	.4	7.3	5.7	28.0	66.3	4.0
Syracuse, NY MSA	243 899	62.4	2.9	15.6	13.6	5.5	12.3	35.5	52.2	3.9
In central city	64 945	79.7	1.0	15.2	1.5	2.6	27.7	42.1	30.2	8.5
Syracuse city, NY	64 945	79.7	1.0	15.2	1.5	2.6	27.7	42.1	30.2	8.5
Not in central city	178 954	56.1	3.6	15.7	18.0	6.6	6.7	33.1	60.2	2.2
Tallahassee, FL MSA	88 233	12.1	17.0	61.8	6.5	2.6	10.2	35.6	54.3	4.9
In central city	50 442	13.7	8.7	68.2	7.9	1.5	10.4	40.4	49.2	3.4
Tallahassee city, FL	50 442	13.7	8.7	68.2	7.9	1.5	10.4	40.4	49.2	3.4
Not in central city	37 791	9.9	28.0	53.3	4.6	4.2	9.9	29.1	61.0	6.8
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL MSA	869 481	5.4	5.7	82.1	5.6	1.2	9.1	44.4	46.5	5.5
In central city	264 634	10.5	3.1	75.1	10.1	1.3	15.4	43.0	41.7	8.2
Clearwater city, FL	44 131	10.1	2.2	81.9	5.0	.8	11.9	46.8	41.3	5.0
St. Petersburg city, FL	105 703	13.2	2.9	66.9	15.6	1.5	16.2	42.9	40.9	7.3
Tampa city, FL	114 800	8.1	3.6	80.1	6.9	1.4	16.0	41.5	42.5	10.1
Not in central city	604 847	3.2	6.8	85.2	3.7	1.1	6.4	45.0	48.6	4.4
Terre Haute, IN MSA	49 186	56.1	5.5	22.9	10.4	5.0	10.5	34.1	55.4	7.9
In central city	21 488	78.3	.9	14.7	4.6	1.5	16.0	41.1	42.9	10.4
Terre Haute city, IN	21 488	78.3	.9	14.7	4.6	1.5	16.0	41.1	42.9	10.4
Not in central city	27 698	38.9	9.1	29.3	14.9	7.8	6.2	28.7	65.1	5.9
Texarkana, TX–Texarkana, AR MSA	44 868	59.1	8.4	26.9	.2	5.5	9.5	33.8	56.7	8.4
Arkansas (pt.)	14 273	61.1	8.1	24.3	.1	6.4	10.3	34.8	55.0	8.4
Texas (pt.)	30 595	58.2	8.5	28.1	.2	5.0	9.1	33.4	57.5	8.4
In central city	21 175	73.9	1.0	24.3	–	.8	12.4	40.2	47.4	8.0
Texarkana city, AR	8 700	76.2	.8	22.5	–	.4	13.2	38.6	48.2	7.8
Texarkana city, TX	12 475	72.2	1.2	25.5	–	1.0	11.8	41.3	46.9	8.1
Not in central city	23 693	45.9	14.9	29.2	.3	9.7	6.9	28.2	65.0	8.8
Toledo, OH MSA	230 681	75.3	5.4	13.9	3.6	1.8	10.3	35.1	54.6	4.3
In central city	139 385	82.6	1.0	13.4	2.0	1.0	14.3	39.6	46.1	5.4
Bowling Green city, OH	8 502	78.4	1.8	18.5	.5	.9	7.1	39.3	53.5	4.2
Toledo city, OH	130 883	82.8	.9	13.1	2.1	1.1	14.8	39.6	45.6	5.5
Not in central city	91 296	64.2	12.0	14.7	6.1	2.9	4.1	28.3	67.6	2.7
Topeka, KS MSA	63 768	78.4	3.7	15.7	.3	1.9	7.8	33.9	58.4	3.4
In central city	49 936	82.0	.5	16.7	.1	.8	9.5	39.2	51.4	4.1
Topeka city, KS	49 936	82.0	.5	16.7	.1	.8	9.5	39.2	51.4	4.1
Not in central city	13 832	65.5	15.2	12.1	1.3	5.9	1.6	14.8	83.6	.7
Tucson, AZ MSA	261 792	60.6	3.5	33.9	.2	1.8	9.1	40.7	50.2	6.3
In central city	162 685	65.0	1.6	32.2	.1	1.0	11.6	44.5	43.9	6.9
Tucson city, AZ	162 685	65.0	1.6	32.2	.1	1.0	11.6	44.5	43.9	6.9
Not in central city	99 107	53.2	6.8	36.6	.2	3.2	5.0	34.5	60.5	5.5

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Tulsa, OK MSA	277 202	72.0	5.1	20.4	–	2.4	7.3	34.8	57.9	6.9
In central city	155 470	73.9	.7	25.0	–	.4	8.8	41.2	50.0	7.0
Tulsa city, OK	155 470	73.9	.7	25.0	–	.4	8.8	41.2	50.0	7.0
Not in central city	121 732	69.6	10.8	14.4	.1	5.1	5.3	26.6	68.0	6.7
Tuscaloosa, AL MSA	55 354	49.7	9.7	35.8	.4	4.3	10.0	32.4	57.6	5.5
In central city	29 467	59.0	.9	39.4	.2	.5	12.4	38.7	49.0	5.8
Tuscaloosa city, AL	29 467	59.0	.9	39.4	.2	.5	12.4	38.7	49.0	5.8
Not in central city	25 887	39.2	19.7	31.7	.7	8.7	7.2	25.3	67.5	5.1
Tyler, TX MSA	56 800	47.0	10.1	40.2	.1	2.5	7.5	32.8	59.7	8.1
In central city	29 381	65.4	1.0	33.2	–	.5	9.8	38.9	51.3	9.6
Tyler city, TX	29 381	65.4	1.0	33.2	–	.5	9.8	38.9	51.3	9.6
Not in central city	27 419	27.4	20.0	47.8	.2	4.7	4.9	26.3	68.8	6.6
Utica–Rome, NY MSA	117 498	52.5	2.8	11.1	28.0	5.7	13.0	36.8	50.2	5.4
In central city	44 112	73.1	1.6	10.8	12.5	1.9	21.9	40.6	37.5	8.6
Rome city, NY	15 754	65.1	1.9	14.4	15.8	2.8	14.1	40.6	45.4	5.3
Utica city, NY	28 358	77.6	1.5	8.8	10.7	1.5	26.3	40.5	33.2	10.4
Not in central city	73 386	40.1	3.5	11.2	37.2	8.0	7.7	34.5	57.8	3.4
Victoria, TX MSA	26 228	42.9	8.1	47.4	.3	1.2	7.7	33.3	59.0	9.9
In central city	19 770	51.6	1.4	46.2	.1	.7	9.0	36.5	54.5	10.4
Victoria city, TX	19 770	51.6	1.4	46.2	.1	.7	9.0	36.5	54.5	10.4
Not in central city	6 458	16.3	28.8	51.3	.7	2.9	3.8	23.4	72.8	8.2
Visalia–Tulare–Porterville, CA MSA	97 861	72.5	7.8	13.4	.1	6.2	8.7	34.1	57.2	6.6
In central city	46 592	83.7	1.0	13.1	–	2.1	9.5	36.0	54.5	4.3
Porterville city, CA	9 622	81.0	1.4	14.9	–	2.7	11.8	40.2	48.0	6.3
Tulare city, CA	10 859	83.9	1.3	12.4	.1	2.4	10.1	37.1	52.7	5.7
Visalia city, CA	26 111	84.6	.8	12.8	–	1.8	8.3	34.0	57.7	2.9
Not in central city	51 269	62.4	14.0	13.6	.2	9.8	8.0	32.5	59.6	8.8
Waco, TX MSA	70 208	52.1	7.1	39.6	.1	1.1	8.4	34.3	57.3	9.4
In central city	39 482	62.8	1.2	35.6	.1	.4	11.5	39.7	48.8	11.7
Waco city, TX	39 482	62.8	1.2	35.6	.1	.4	11.5	39.7	48.8	11.7
Not in central city	30 726	38.4	14.7	44.9	.1	1.9	4.4	27.4	68.2	6.4
Washington, DC–MD–VA MSA	1 459 358	50.6	1.4	34.1	12.2	1.7	11.9	33.2	55.0	2.0
District of Columbia	249 634	63.5	2.0	20.5	12.5	1.6	37.4	41.4	21.2	4.2
Maryland (pt.)	642 745	49.5	1.3	32.9	14.4	1.9	7.7	31.8	60.5	1.6
Virginia (pt.)	566 979	46.1	1.2	41.5	9.6	1.5	5.4	31.1	63.6	1.4
In central city	343 825	59.7	1.7	24.3	12.7	1.5	30.5	42.7	26.8	3.6
Washington city, DC	249 634	63.5	2.0	20.5	12.5	1.6	37.4	41.4	21.2	4.2
Frederick city, MD	15 671	27.3	1.0	52.8	18.0	1.0	11.7	37.3	51.1	5.2
Arlington CDP, VA	78 520	54.3	1.1	30.5	12.6	1.5	12.2	48.1	39.7	1.5
Not in central city	1 115 533	47.8	1.3	37.2	12.1	1.7	6.1	30.2	63.7	1.5
Waterbury, CT MSA	84 364	22.0	1.8	23.6	50.5	2.2	11.8	33.5	54.7	3.0
In central city	43 164	32.9	1.9	24.8	39.5	1.0	18.9	37.9	43.2	5.3
Waterbury city, CT	43 164	32.9	1.9	24.8	39.5	1.0	18.9	37.9	43.2	5.3
Not in central city	41 200	10.5	1.7	22.3	62.0	3.4	4.5	28.8	66.7	.7
Waterloo–Cedar Falls, IA MSA	55 326	74.1	7.5	11.4	4.5	2.5	7.5	32.1	60.4	2.8
In central city	38 726	81.4	2.4	12.6	2.2	1.4	8.7	34.6	56.7	3.2
Cedar Falls city, IA	11 689	74.9	4.6	16.5	2.4	1.6	4.0	33.8	62.2	1.3
Waterloo city, IA	27 037	84.3	1.4	10.9	2.1	1.4	10.8	34.9	54.3	4.0
Not in central city	16 600	57.0	19.4	8.8	9.8	5.0	4.6	26.2	69.2	1.7
Wausau, WI MSA	41 547	55.9	6.5	6.6	17.9	13.1	6.3	29.7	64.0	2.4
In central city	14 718	77.0	.9	6.1	12.5	3.4	11.1	40.5	48.3	3.0
Wausau city, WI	14 718	77.0	.9	6.1	12.5	3.4	11.1	40.5	48.3	3.0
Not in central city	26 829	44.3	9.5	6.9	20.8	18.4	3.6	23.8	72.6	2.0
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Delray Beach, FL MSA	365 558	3.9	2.5	90.9	.8	1.8	8.2	44.1	47.7	3.4
In central city	76 410	5.6	1.8	89.4	1.0	2.2	9.4	44.2	46.3	4.4
Boca Raton city, FL	26 233	1.7	.8	95.6	.5	1.4	4.6	39.8	55.6	.7
Delray Beach city, FL	21 390	2.3	1.8	93.6	1.0	1.4	8.9	49.3	41.8	4.3
West Palm Beach city, FL	28 787	11.7	2.7	80.6	1.4	3.6	14.3	44.4	41.3	7.9
Not in central city	289 148	3.5	2.7	91.3	.8	1.7	7.8	44.1	48.1	3.2
Wheeling, WV–OH MSA	62 858	60.1	1.4	20.6	10.6	7.3	15.0	35.8	49.2	6.2
Ohio (pt.)	28 161	52.5	1.7	19.3	18.2	8.3	12.6	35.1	52.3	4.8
West Virginia (pt.)	34 697	66.2	1.1	21.6	4.5	6.5	17.0	36.4	46.6	7.4
In central city	15 035	82.1	.7	14.1	.7	2.3	25.4	39.6	35.0	8.1
Wheeling city, WV	15 035	82.1	.7	14.1	.7	2.3	25.4	39.6	35.0	8.1
Not in central city	47 823	53.1	1.6	22.6	13.8	8.9	11.8	34.6	53.6	5.6
Wichita, KS MSA	186 640	76.5	4.8	16.9	.1	1.7	6.6	32.8	60.5	4.6
In central city	123 249	80.7	.7	17.9	–	.6	8.1	37.8	54.0	5.3
Wichita city, KS	123 249	80.7	.7	17.9	–	.6	8.1	37.8	54.0	5.3
Not in central city	63 391	68.3	12.9	14.9	.2	3.8	3.7	23.1	73.1	3.2
Wichita Falls, TX MSA	45 271	64.7	2.5	32.1	.1	.6	7.1	35.5	57.4	8.6
In central city	35 470	66.9	.9	31.9	–	.4	8.1	37.2	54.8	9.1
Witchita Falls city (pt.), TX	35 470	66.9	.9	31.9	–	.4	8.1	37.2	54.8	9.1
Not in central city	9 801	57.0	8.5	32.8	.3	1.4	3.6	29.4	67.0	6.7
Williamsport, PA MSA	44 949	21.5	1.9	15.0	48.7	13.0	11.6	35.5	52.9	3.7
In central city	12 588	45.4	1.2	12.0	39.1	2.4	22.9	43.0	34.1	6.7
Williamsport city, PA	12 588	45.4	1.2	12.0	39.1	2.4	22.9	43.0	34.1	6.7
Not in central city	32 361	12.2	2.2	16.1	52.4	17.1	7.2	32.6	60.2	2.6
Wilmington, NC MSA	48 139	13.7	5.1	65.5	13.2	2.4	10.2	34.4	55.4	4.8
In central city	23 557	26.8	3.7	51.3	16.3	1.9	17.4	40.6	42.0	6.5
Wilmington city, NC	23 557	26.8	3.7	51.3	16.3	1.9	17.4	40.6	42.0	6.5
Not in central city	24 582	1.2	6.4	79.1	10.3	3.0	3.3	28.6	68.1	3.1
Worcester, MA MSA	161 315	33.1	2.5	16.9	44.3	3.2	11.9	35.7	52.4	2.3
In central city	63 884	53.9	2.2	16.4	26.6	1.0	20.5	41.9	37.6	4.1
Worcester city, MA	63 884	53.9	2.2	16.4	26.6	1.0	20.5	41.9	37.6	4.1
Not in central city	97 431	19.4	2.7	17.2	56.0	4.7	6.3	31.6	62.1	1.2

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with— House heating fuel: Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	Vehicles available: None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.										
Yakima, WA MSA	65 985	19.1	1.4	52.4	11.4	15.8	9.0	31.3	59.7	7.9
In central city	21 648	32.3	1.0	46.8	12.8	7.1	14.2	37.8	48.0	7.6
Yakima city, WA	21 648	32.3	1.0	46.8	12.8	7.1	14.2	37.8	48.0	7.6
Not in central city	44 337	12.6	1.6	55.1	10.6	20.0	6.4	28.2	65.4	8.0
York, PA MSA	156 733	43.4	2.9	16.2	30.5	6.9	7.3	29.0	63.7	2.9
In central city	16 887	79.6	.8	7.8	11.2	.7	24.2	42.3	33.5	8.8
York city, PA	16 887	79.6	.8	7.8	11.2	.7	24.2	42.3	33.5	8.8
Not in central city	139 846	39.1	3.2	17.2	32.8	7.7	5.3	27.4	67.3	2.2
Youngstown–Warren, OH MSA	187 192	78.8	2.0	8.0	8.2	3.0	9.8	34.3	55.9	4.1
In central city	57 356	91.3	.8	5.6	.4	1.8	18.7	40.7	40.5	7.0
Warren city, OH	20 314	91.7	1.0	5.6	.2	1.5	12.8	43.6	43.7	6.3
Youngstown city, OH	37 042	91.1	.7	5.6	.6	2.0	22.0	39.1	38.8	7.3
Not in central city	129 836	73.3	2.5	9.0	11.6	3.5	5.8	31.5	62.6	2.8
Yuba City, CA MSA	42 887	59.4	6.6	22.5	.4	11.1	7.5	33.5	59.0	5.2
In central city	10 583	69.2	.9	26.7	–	3.2	10.4	41.4	48.2	4.8
Yuba City city, CA	10 583	69.2	.9	26.7	–	3.2	10.4	41.4	48.2	4.8
Not in central city	32 304	56.2	8.4	21.1	.6	13.7	6.5	30.9	62.5	5.3
Yuma, AZ MSA	35 791	28.0	11.1	56.5	.3	4.1	6.1	39.0	54.8	12.7
In central city	19 282	38.7	3.0	56.0	.2	2.2	7.3	40.8	51.9	8.9
Yuma city, AZ	19 282	38.7	3.0	56.0	.2	2.2	7.3	40.8	51.9	8.9
Not in central city	16 509	15.5	20.7	57.1	.5	6.3	4.8	36.9	58.3	17.1
URBANIZED AREA										
Abilene, TX	38 811	69.1	1.7	28.5	–	.7	5.7	37.4	56.8	7.3
In central place	38 386	69.0	1.6	28.6	–	.7	5.8	37.5	56.8	7.3
Abilene city, TX	38 386	69.0	1.6	28.6	–	.7	5.8	37.5	56.8	7.3
Urban fringe	425	73.4	9.4	16.2	–	.9	3.1	33.6	63.3	10.1
Akron, OH	204 301	88.3	.6	7.3	2.2	1.5	10.4	35.0	54.7	3.3
In central place	109 813	89.2	.8	7.8	.5	1.8	14.9	39.6	45.5	4.9
Akron city, OH	89 923	89.5	.7	7.4	.5	1.9	15.4	39.7	44.9	5.0
Barbertan city, OH	11 082	92.7	.5	5.6	.7	.5	14.7	38.3	47.0	5.1
Kent city, OH	8 808	81.6	1.1	14.9	.7	1.6	10.2	39.8	50.0	3.3
Urban fringe	94 488	87.3	.5	6.7	4.2	1.2	5.1	29.6	65.3	1.5
Albany, GA	31 004	48.5	4.3	45.7	.6	.9	17.0	35.7	47.3	11.0
In central place	27 926	50.7	3.3	44.5	.6	.9	18.7	36.3	45.1	11.7
Albany city, GA	27 926	50.7	3.3	44.5	.6	.9	18.7	36.3	45.1	11.7
Urban fringe	3 078	27.7	13.9	57.3	.6	.5	1.8	30.8	67.4	4.8
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, NY	201 873	64.3	1.2	17.6	15.8	1.1	15.1	38.4	46.5	3.5
In central place	90 630	67.6	1.3	17.1	13.1	.9	24.3	43.3	32.4	6.4
Albany city, NY	42 121	62.3	1.4	20.8	14.4	1.1	26.7	43.0	30.3	6.7
Schenectady city, NY	27 748	74.6	1.1	11.8	11.6	.9	21.9	43.5	34.6	6.7
Troy city, NY	20 761	69.2	1.3	16.5	12.4	.6	22.9	43.6	33.5	5.3
Urban fringe	111 243	61.6	1.1	18.1	18.0	1.2	7.5	34.5	58.0	1.1
Albuquerque, NM	191 926	86.6	1.7	9.8	.1	1.8	6.6	34.8	58.6	6.3
In central place	153 818	87.0	.9	10.7	.1	1.3	7.2	36.7	56.1	6.5
Albuquerque city, NM	153 818	87.0	.9	10.7	.1	1.3	7.2	36.7	56.1	6.5
Urban fringe	38 108	85.0	5.0	6.0	.1	3.9	4.2	26.9	68.9	5.3
Alexandria, LA	30 395	62.1	1.7	35.0	.2	1.0	14.5	38.4	47.1	9.3
In central place	18 134	65.3	.9	33.1	.1	.6	19.1	38.5	42.4	10.8
Alexandria city, LA	18 134	65.3	.9	33.1	.1	.6	19.1	38.5	42.4	10.8
Urban fringe	12 261	57.4	2.8	37.9	.4	1.5	7.6	38.4	54.0	7.1
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ	158 362	30.3	1.2	28.3	37.8	2.4	12.9	36.3	50.9	2.0
New Jersey (pt.)	9 650	38.1	.8	6.6	52.8	1.7	14.2	39.8	46.0	2.7
Pennsylvania (pt.)	148 712	29.8	1.2	29.7	36.8	2.5	12.8	36.0	51.2	1.9
In central place	79 440	37.6	1.4	21.5	37.7	1.7	18.0	40.7	41.3	3.1
Allentown city, PA	42 775	36.0	1.6	23.8	36.2	2.3	19.6	41.4	38.9	3.5
Bethlehem city, PA	27 268	39.1	1.0	21.8	37.1	1.0	14.7	40.0	45.3	2.3
Easton city, PA	9 397	40.8	1.3	10.3	46.6	1.0	19.9	39.7	40.5	3.4
Urban fringe	78 922	23.0	1.1	35.0	37.8	3.1	7.7	31.8	60.5	.9
Alton, IL	33 547	77.6	1.4	15.6	4.3	1.1	9.7	38.2	52.1	4.9
In central place	12 969	77.7	1.3	14.9	4.9	1.2	14.1	41.5	44.3	7.3
Alton city, IL	12 969	77.7	1.3	14.9	4.9	1.2	14.1	41.5	44.3	7.3
Urban fringe	20 578	77.5	1.4	16.0	3.9	1.1	6.9	36.0	57.0	3.4
Altoona, PA	30 130	86.3	.9	4.8	5.9	2.1	16.1	39.9	44.0	3.0
In central place	20 684	93.1	.7	3.2	1.3	1.7	19.7	40.1	40.2	3.8
Altoona city, PA	20 684	93.1	.7	3.2	1.3	1.7	19.7	40.1	40.2	3.8
Urban fringe	9 446	71.3	1.3	8.4	15.8	3.2	8.2	39.5	52.3	1.2
Amarillo, TX	61 231	87.6	.6	11.5	–	.3	6.3	37.6	56.2	9.0
In central place	61 137	87.6	.6	11.6	–	.3	6.3	37.6	56.2	9.0
Amarillo city, TX	61 137	87.6	.6	11.6	–	.3	6.3	37.6	56.2	9.0
Urban fringe	94	100.0	–	–	–	–	8.5	43.6	47.9	10.6
Anchorage, AK	80 984	82.5	1.0	13.7	.7	2.1	6.3	35.9	57.7	3.4
In central place	80 984	82.5	1.0	13.7	.7	2.1	6.3	35.9	57.7	3.4
Anchorage city (pt.), AK	80 984	82.5	1.0	13.7	.7	2.1	6.3	35.9	57.7	3.4
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Andersan, IN	29 878	81.0	.9	14.7	2.2	1.2	10.4	39.3	50.3	7.2
In central place	24 302	83.7	.8	12.2	2.0	1.2	11.8	42.4	45.8	8.4
Anderson city, IN	24 302	83.7	.8	12.2	2.0	1.2	11.8	42.4	45.8	8.4
Urban fringe	5 576	69.0	1.2	25.8	2.7	1.3	4.1	26.2	69.7	2.0
Anderson, SC	20 560	47.9	3.9	35.7	8.5	3.9	14.3	34.8	50.8	9.1
In central place	10 509	56.9	2.3	29.2	8.1	3.5	18.7	40.1	41.2	11.5
Andersan city, SC	10 509	56.9	2.3	29.2	8.1	3.5	18.7	40.1	41.2	11.5
Urban fringe	10 051	38.6	5.6	42.6	8.8	4.4	9.8	29.4	60.9	6.5
Annapalis, MO	29 228	23.7	1.3	44.3	28.1	2.5	9.5	31.0	59.4	2.6
In central place	14 061	42.4	1.1	39.6	16.2	.7	16.2	39.7	44.1	4.6
Annapolis city, MO	14 061	42.4	1.1	39.6	16.2	.7	16.2	39.7	44.1	4.6
Urban fringe	15 167	6.4	1.5	48.7	39.2	4.3	3.4	23.0	73.7	.7

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with— House heating fuel: Utility gas	Battled, tank, ar LP gas	Electricity	Fuel ail, kera-sene, etc.	Other ar nane	Vehicles available: Nane	1	2 ar mare	Na telephane in unit
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Ann Arbar, MI	85 152	86.1	.9	10.0	1.6	1.4	8.4	40.0	51.5	2.2
In central place	41 657	85.7	1.1	9.8	1.9	1.4	9.1	42.9	48.0	1.1
Ann Arbar city, MI	41 657	85.7	1.1	9.8	1.9	1.4	9.1	42.9	48.0	1.1
Urban fringe	43 495	86.5	.8	10.1	1.3	1.3	7.8	37.3	54.9	3.2
Annistan, AL	25 399	77.8	2.7	17.7	.4	1.4	11.1	33.0	55.9	6.6
In central place	10 807	79.6	2.7	16.6	.4	.7	19.0	35.9	45.1	9.3
Annistan city, AL	10 807	79.6	2.7	16.6	.4	.7	19.0	35.9	45.1	9.3
Urban fringe	14 592	76.4	2.7	18.5	.4	1.9	5.2	30.9	63.9	4.5
Antiach–Pittsburg, CA	51 624	76.4	1.0	20.0	.1	2.6	7.0	27.3	65.7	2.9
In central place	37 044	75.9	.6	21.1	.1	2.3	7.2	27.5	65.4	2.8
Antiach city, CA	21 401	76.5	.6	20.1	–	2.8	6.3	27.1	66.7	2.2
Pittsburg city, CA	15 643	75.0	.7	22.3	.2	1.7	8.4	28.1	63.6	3.6
Urban fringe	14 580	77.8	1.9	17.1	–	3.1	6.7	26.8	66.5	3.1
Appletan–Neenah, WI	60 901	73.5	.8	10.4	13.4	1.9	6.5	33.5	60.0	1.4
In central place	33 845	75.6	.8	8.3	13.7	1.7	7.1	35.1	57.8	1.4
Appletan city, WI	24 821	76.1	.7	7.4	14.0	1.8	7.2	35.0	57.7	1.4
Neenah city, WI	9 024	74.3	1.1	10.7	12.7	1.2	6.8	35.2	58.0	1.4
Urban fringe	27 056	70.9	.8	13.2	13.0	2.1	5.7	31.5	62.8	1.5
Asheville, NC	46 737	20.5	2.0	30.8	41.3	5.4	12.1	37.8	50.1	4.5
In central place	26 997	26.0	2.2	27.0	41.5	3.3	16.4	40.7	42.8	4.9
Asheville city, NC	26 997	26.0	2.2	27.0	41.5	3.3	16.4	40.7	42.8	4.9
Urban fringe	19 740	12.9	1.9	36.0	41.0	8.1	6.2	33.8	60.0	4.0
Athens, GA	27 608	57.6	2.6	38.0	1.2	.7	12.1	36.0	51.9	6.9
In central place	17 012	57.8	1.9	38.7	1.1	.5	16.6	39.3	44.1	8.4
Athens city, GA	17 012	57.8	1.9	38.7	1.1	.5	16.6	39.3	44.1	8.4
Urban fringe	10 596	57.2	3.7	36.7	1.2	1.1	5.0	30.6	64.4	4.6
Atlanta, GA	823 455	77.2	1.4	20.5	.3	.6	9.8	32.2	58.0	4.0
In central place	175 618	75.9	1.5	21.4	.3	.9	26.4	37.9	35.7	8.7
Atlanta city, GA	155 752	76.6	1.5	20.6	.3	1.0	28.6	37.4	34.0	9.1
Marietta city, GA	19 866	70.8	1.4	27.7	–	.1	9.3	41.7	48.9	5.7
Urban fringe	647 837	77.5	1.4	20.3	.3	.5	5.3	30.7	64.0	2.8
Atlantic City, NJ	68 059	54.1	1.6	22.2	20.3	1.7	19.7	37.6	42.7	4.4
In central place	15 731	50.4	2.0	21.0	23.1	3.6	52.4	34.9	12.7	11.5
Atlantic City city, NJ	15 731	50.4	2.0	21.0	23.1	3.6	52.4	34.9	12.7	11.5
Urban fringe	52 328	55.3	1.5	22.6	19.5	1.1	9.9	38.4	51.7	2.3
Auburn–Opelika, AL	22 155	53.9	1.8	43.0	.4	.9	8.9	36.0	55.1	6.1
In central place	21 506	53.3	1.8	43.5	.4	.9	9.1	35.8	55.1	6.3
Auburn city, AL	13 444	42.5	1.1	55.7	.3	.5	5.8	38.0	56.2	4.5
Opelika city (pt.), AL	8 062	71.4	3.0	23.3	.6	1.7	14.7	32.0	53.3	9.1
Urban fringe	649	73.5	1.5	25.0	–	–	1.7	43.1	55.2	–
Augusta, GA–SC	104 571	65.8	2.3	30.0	1.0	.9	11.0	34.1	54.9	6.8
Geargia (pt.)	77 746	66.7	2.1	29.9	.5	.7	11.8	34.4	53.8	6.8
Sauth Caralina (pt.)	26 825	63.1	2.7	30.1	2.5	1.6	8.5	33.1	58.4	7.0
In central place	18 819	74.5	.8	23.4	.6	.7	30.0	39.5	30.5	12.7
Augusta city, GA	18 819	74.5	.8	23.4	.6	.7	30.0	39.5	30.5	12.7
Urban fringe	85 752	63.9	2.6	31.4	1.1	1.0	6.8	32.9	60.3	5.6
Aurara, IL	66 633	87.7	.6	10.4	.4	.9	6.7	32.6	60.8	3.7
In central place	33 710	84.5	.7	13.5	.4	.9	9.1	36.7	54.2	6.6
Aurara city, IL	33 710	84.5	.7	13.5	.4	.9	9.1	36.7	54.2	6.6
Urban fringe	32 923	91.0	.6	7.2	.4	.9	4.2	28.4	67.5	.8
Austin, TX	228 020	55.9	1.5	42.0	.1	.5	7.9	42.0	50.1	6.7
In central place	192 073	57.4	1.2	40.9	.1	.5	9.0	44.1	47.0	7.5
Austin city, TX	192 073	57.4	1.2	40.9	.1	.5	9.0	44.1	47.0	7.5
Urban fringe	35 947	48.3	3.1	48.1	.1	.4	2.0	31.1	66.9	2.9
Bakersfield, CA	105 150	76.6	.8	20.6	–	2.0	9.6	35.4	55.0	4.7
In central place	62 235	71.6	.6	26.3	–	1.5	8.8	35.1	56.1	3.9
Bakersfield city (pt.), CA	62 235	71.6	.6	26.3	–	1.5	8.8	35.1	56.1	3.9
Urban fringe	42 915	83.9	1.1	12.3	–	2.7	10.8	35.9	53.3	5.7
Baltimare, MD	708 425	53.8	1.4	24.2	19.2	1.3	19.1	33.8	47.1	3.9
In central place	276 484	59.7	1.9	12.0	24.5	1.9	38.4	36.8	24.9	7.8
Baltimare city, MD	276 484	59.7	1.9	12.0	24.5	1.9	38.4	36.8	24.9	7.8
Urban fringe	431 941	50.0	1.1	32.1	15.9	1.0	6.7	31.9	61.4	1.5
Bangar, ME	22 888	.4	1.6	12.4	82.2	3.6	12.0	40.5	47.5	3.3
In central place	13 392	.4	2.0	12.1	82.7	2.9	14.2	42.7	43.0	3.9
Bangar city, ME	13 392	.4	2.0	12.1	82.7	2.9	14.2	42.7	43.0	3.9
Urban fringe	9 496	.3	1.0	12.7	81.5	4.5	8.8	37.4	53.8	2.5
Batan Rauge, LA	134 159	51.7	.8	46.6	.1	.7	9.7	36.0	54.3	4.7
In central place	83 340	54.1	.7	44.7	.1	.4	13.1	38.9	48.0	6.0
Batan Rauge city, LA	83 340	54.1	.7	44.7	.1	.4	13.1	38.9	48.0	6.0
Urban fringe	50 819	47.9	1.1	49.7	.1	1.2	4.0	31.4	64.7	2.5
Battle Creek, MI	30 743	88.8	.9	4.0	4.5	1.8	12.4	38.3	49.3	5.7
In central place	21 372	90.7	1.0	3.5	3.5	1.2	15.4	39.4	45.2	6.9
Battle Creek city (pt.), MI	21 372	90.7	1.0	3.5	3.5	1.2	15.4	39.4	45.2	6.9
Urban fringe	9 371	84.4	.8	5.1	6.7	3.1	5.5	35.8	58.7	2.8
Bay City, MI	29 059	90.9	.4	4.9	1.6	2.2	11.1	35.4	53.5	3.6
In central place	15 570	93.4	.2	3.5	1.1	1.8	16.1	37.3	46.6	4.8
Bay City city, MI	15 570	93.4	.2	3.5	1.1	1.8	16.1	37.3	46.6	4.8
Urban fringe	13 489	88.1	.7	6.5	2.0	2.7	5.4	33.1	61.5	2.1
Beaumant, TX	46 296	53.4	1.7	44.4	.1	.4	12.4	36.9	50.7	7.8
In central place	43 357	55.9	.7	43.0	–	.4	13.0	37.7	49.4	8.1
Beaumant city, TX	43 357	55.9	.7	43.0	–	.4	13.0	37.7	49.4	8.1
Urban fringe	2 939	16.4	16.0	66.2	.3	1.0	4.7	24.8	70.5	3.8
Bellingham, WA	23 865	40.7	.9	44.2	4.9	9.3	8.7	35.6	55.7	2.8
In central place	21 228	41.0	.8	44.9	4.6	8.7	9.5	36.8	53.7	2.7
Bellingham city, WA	21 228	41.0	.8	44.9	4.6	8.7	9.5	36.8	53.7	2.7
Urban fringe	2 637	38.3	1.4	38.3	7.4	14.7	2.5	26.4	71.1	4.2

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians of terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Beloit, WI–IL	21 120	85.3	1.0	6.6	5.6	1.5	9.0	35.0	56.0	6.6
Illinois (pt.)	5 048	89.0	.8	6.6	2.1	1.5	5.0	29.8	65.2	3.7
Wisconsin (pt.)	16 072	84.2	1.1	6.6	6.7	1.4	10.2	36.6	53.1	7.6
In central place	13 307	83.8	.9	7.5	6.2	1.6	11.3	38.3	50.4	8.1
Beloit city, WI	13 307	83.8	.9	7.5	6.2	1.6	11.3	38.3	50.4	8.1
Urban fringe	7 813	87.9	1.3	5.1	4.5	1.2	5.0	29.4	65.6	4.1
Benton Harbor, MI	22 208	79.1	.6	13.2	5.8	1.2	16.4	37.6	46.0	7.7
In central place	4 334	82.2	.4	10.2	6.2	.9	45.3	37.3	17.4	23.9
Benton Harbor city, MI	4 334	82.2	.4	10.2	6.2	.9	45.3	37.3	17.4	23.9
Urban fringe	17 874	78.4	.6	14.0	5.8	1.3	9.4	37.7	52.9	3.8
Billings, MT	35 689	82.8	.8	14.0	–	2.4	7.7	33.9	58.4	4.8
In central place	33 181	83.4	.7	13.9	–	1.9	7.9	34.6	57.5	4.6
Billings city, MT	33 181	83.4	.7	13.9	–	1.9	7.9	34.6	57.5	4.6
Urban fringe	2 508	74.3	1.5	15.5	–	8.7	4.6	24.6	70.8	7.3
Biloxi–Gulfport, MS	65 578	56.6	2.8	40.1	.1	.4	9.4	38.3	52.4	7.8
In central place	32 441	60.1	1.8	37.9	.1	.2	12.2	43.1	44.7	8.8
Biloxi city, MS	16 644	61.9	1.9	36.0	.1	.1	12.4	43.7	43.9	9.2
Gulfport city, MS	15 797	58.3	1.6	39.9	–	.3	12.0	42.5	45.5	8.5
Urban fringe	33 137	53.2	3.8	42.2	.2	.6	6.6	33.5	59.9	6.8
Binghamton, NY	63 007	80.9	1.1	9.7	6.9	1.4	14.3	38.6	47.0	4.1
In central place	22 617	86.9	1.3	6.9	3.6	1.3	24.6	40.8	34.6	7.2
Binghamton city, NY	22 617	86.9	1.3	6.9	3.6	1.3	24.6	40.8	34.6	7.2
Urban fringe	40 390	77.6	1.0	11.3	8.7	1.4	8.6	37.4	54.0	2.4
Birmingham, AL	241 209	74.1	1.4	23.6	.2	.7	11.7	34.0	54.2	4.0
In central place	117 295	76.9	1.4	20.8	.2	.7	19.6	39.4	41.0	6.3
Bessemer city (pt.), AL	12 459	83.9	.9	13.9	.4	1.0	20.6	36.5	42.9	7.3
Birmingham city (pt.), AL	104 836	76.1	1.4	21.6	.2	.7	19.5	39.8	40.8	6.1
Urban fringe	123 914	71.4	1.4	26.2	.2	.8	4.3	28.9	66.8	1.8
Bismarck, ND	25 552	85.6	1.1	9.0	.3	4.0	6.9	31.4	61.7	2.7
In central place	19 315	85.5	.8	9.3	.3	4.1	6.7	32.9	60.4	2.2
Bismarck city, ND	19 315	85.5	.8	9.3	.3	4.1	6.7	32.9	60.4	2.2
Urban fringe	6 237	86.0	1.9	7.9	.4	3.8	7.6	26.4	65.9	4.0
Bloomington, IN	25 647	62.0	1.0	33.1	1.6	2.4	11.4	43.5	45.1	3.9
In central place	20 983	59.5	.8	36.0	1.1	2.6	11.5	45.0	43.5	3.7
Bloomington city, IN	20 983	59.5	.8	36.0	1.1	2.6	11.5	45.0	43.5	3.7
Urban fringe	4 664	73.1	1.9	19.9	3.6	1.5	10.9	36.7	52.4	5.1
Bloomington–Normal, IL	34 173	84.0	.6	13.7	.7	.9	7.7	38.0	54.3	3.7
In central place	33 336	83.8	.5	14.0	.8	.9	7.7	37.9	54.4	3.7
Bloomington city, IL	21 480	84.6	.4	12.8	1.0	1.2	9.5	40.4	50.0	4.8
Normal town, IL	11 856	82.4	.7	16.1	.4	.4	4.5	33.3	62.3	1.7
Urban fringe	837	93.7	2.5	2.6	–	1.2	6.9	41.1	52.0	4.5
Boise City, ID	64 580	50.6	.8	37.8	5.6	5.1	4.3	30.9	64.8	2.8
In central place	50 852	53.1	.9	35.3	6.4	4.3	5.0	33.9	61.1	2.6
Boise City city, ID	50 852	53.1	.9	35.3	6.4	4.3	5.0	33.9	61.1	2.6
Urban fringe	13 728	41.5	.7	47.2	2.7	7.9	1.6	19.9	78.5	3.4
Boston, MA	1 059 586	38.9	1.5	13.2	45.2	1.3	17.6	38.0	44.4	1.6
In central place	372 651	41.4	1.9	16.4	38.7	1.6	30.8	42.4	26.8	3.1
Boston city, MA	228 464	40.8	2.2	18.2	37.0	1.9	38.3	41.6	20.1	3.4
Cambridge city, MA	39 405	55.8	1.5	12.6	29.0	1.2	28.2	51.6	20.2	1.5
Framingham COP, MA	25 115	40.3	1.3	23.4	34.3	.8	7.7	36.9	55.3	2.0
Gloucester city, MA	11 579	31.5	1.3	13.1	52.2	1.9	14.4	39.7	45.9	1.9
Lynn city, MA	31 554	38.8	1.6	10.4	48.0	1.2	23.8	42.4	33.8	5.2
Salem city, MA	15 806	36.0	2.2	10.9	50.3	.7	17.5	43.0	39.5	2.7
Waltham city, MA	20 728	35.5	1.3	10.5	51.9	.8	10.2	40.8	49.0	1.7
Urban fringe	686 935	37.6	1.2	11.4	48.7	1.1	10.4	35.6	54.0	.9
Boulder, CO	40 842	80.6	1.1	16.2	.3	1.8	7.3	39.0	53.7	1.6
In central place	34 681	78.6	1.2	17.8	.3	2.1	8.1	40.6	51.3	1.6
Boulder city, CO	34 681	78.6	1.2	17.8	.3	2.1	8.1	40.6	51.3	1.6
Urban fringe	6 161	92.1	.4	7.2	.1	.2	2.6	30.4	67.1	1.5
Bremerton, WA	41 432	24.0	.9	50.8	16.0	8.3	8.4	35.9	55.7	3.9
In central place	14 668	28.3	1.0	43.4	23.8	3.5	14.6	44.8	40.6	6.6
Bremerton city (pt.), WA	14 668	28.3	1.0	43.4	23.8	3.5	14.6	44.8	40.6	6.6
Urban fringe	26 764	21.6	.9	54.8	11.8	10.9	5.0	31.0	64.0	2.5
Bridgeport–Milford, CT	153 100	39.7	1.5	7.5	50.3	1.0	12.6	32.2	55.2	3.5
In central place	70 444	44.9	2.1	9.0	42.8	1.2	20.0	37.7	42.3	6.6
Bridgeport city, CT	52 328	47.9	2.3	9.7	39.0	1.0	25.0	39.8	35.2	8.7
Milford city (remainder), CT	18 116	36.5	1.5	6.8	53.6	1.6	5.5	31.5	63.0	.7
Urban fringe	82 656	35.2	1.1	6.3	56.6	.9	6.2	27.6	66.2	.9
Bristol, CT	36 147	18.0	1.3	23.5	54.9	2.3	6.9	29.8	63.2	1.6
In central place	23 956	17.0	.9	25.4	54.5	2.1	8.1	32.2	59.8	2.1
Bristol city, CT	23 956	17.0	.9	25.4	54.5	2.1	8.1	32.2	59.8	2.1
Urban fringe	12 191	19.9	2.1	19.6	55.5	2.8	4.7	25.2	70.1	.8
Bristol, TN–Bristol, VA	21 150	18.5	2.1	63.4	9.4	6.6	12.6	33.7	53.7	8.6
Tennessee (pt.)	13 462	16.1	2.7	65.9	8.6	6.8	9.4	31.8	58.9	8.6
Virginia (pt.)	7 688	22.8	1.1	59.0	10.7	6.4	18.3	37.0	44.7	8.5
In central place	17 336	21.4	1.5	61.4	9.9	5.8	14.4	35.1	50.5	8.5
Bristol city, TN	9 745	20.2	1.7	63.1	9.5	5.4	11.3	33.8	55.0	8.7
Bristol city, VA	7 591	22.9	1.1	59.2	10.4	6.3	18.4	36.9	44.6	8.4
Urban fringe	3 814	5.3	5.2	72.3	6.8	10.3	4.5	27.1	68.5	8.7
Brockton, MA	55 770	34.3	1.9	13.3	48.9	1.6	13.1	34.0	52.9	3.2
In central place	32 850	40.1	1.8	12.0	44.8	1.2	18.5	36.7	44.8	4.8
Brockton city, MA	32 850	40.1	1.8	12.0	44.8	1.2	18.5	36.7	44.8	4.8
Urban fringe	22 920	26.0	1.9	15.2	54.6	2.3	5.3	30.2	64.5	1.0
Brownsville, TX	30 696	43.8	7.4	47.4	.3	1.1	16.7	43.2	40.1	17.2
In central place	26 322	48.1	4.5	46.1	.2	1.0	17.5	43.1	39.3	17.0
Brownsville city, TX	26 322	48.1	4.5	46.1	.2	1.0	17.5	43.1	39.3	17.0
Urban fringe	4 374	17.7	24.7	54.9	.8	1.8	11.6	43.6	44.8	18.9

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Battled, tank, ar LP gas	Electricity	Fuel ail, kera-sene, etc.	Other ar nane	None	1	2 ar mare	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Brunswick, GA	19 379	50.3	4.3	42.4	1.5	1.6	9.8	37.7	52.5	7.9
In central place	6 161	66.2	3.1	27.3	2.0	1.4	19.6	43.1	37.3	12.3
Brunswick city (pt.), GA	6 161	66.2	3.1	27.3	2.0	1.4	19.6	43.1	37.3	12.3
Urban fringe	13 218	42.9	4.8	49.4	1.2	1.7	5.3	35.1	59.6	5.9
Bryan–College Station, TX	38 632	50.0	1.4	47.9	.2	.5	7.2	38.2	54.7	5.8
In central place	38 583	50.1	1.4	47.8	.2	.5	7.2	38.2	54.6	5.8
Bryan city, TX	20 705	61.7	1.7	35.5	.3	.8	9.1	37.8	53.0	8.4
College Station city, TX	17 878	36.7	1.0	62.1	–	.2	4.9	38.6	56.5	2.8
Urban fringe	49	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	20.4	79.6	–
Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY	378 213	89.9	.8	5.0	3.5	.8	18.6	38.8	42.6	4.4
In central place	162 406	89.1	1.2	5.4	3.5	.8	32.5	41.2	26.3	8.7
Buffalo city, NY	136 436	91.0	1.2	4.9	2.1	.9	34.0	40.7	25.3	9.1
Niagara Falls city, NY	25 970	79.1	1.1	8.4	10.9	.6	24.9	43.6	31.4	7.0
Urban fringe	215 807	90.5	.5	4.7	3.5	.7	8.1	37.0	54.9	1.1
Burlington, NC	29 626	51.2	3.6	27.5	15.1	2.6	9.9	33.1	57.0	5.5
In central place	16 654	57.1	2.1	25.6	13.5	1.8	9.9	35.3	54.8	4.9
Burlington city, NC	16 654	57.1	2.1	25.6	13.5	1.8	9.9	35.3	54.8	4.9
Urban fringe	12 972	43.7	5.5	30.1	17.1	3.6	9.9	30.3	59.7	6.3
Burlington, VT	32 809	39.6	4.5	21.8	30.3	3.8	11.2	36.6	52.3	3.0
In central place	14 680	48.2	3.0	22.6	24.1	2.1	18.2	39.5	42.4	4.5
Burlington city, VT	14 680	48.2	3.0	22.6	24.1	2.1	18.2	39.5	42.4	4.5
Urban fringe	18 129	32.6	5.7	21.2	35.4	5.2	5.5	34.2	60.3	1.7
Canton, OH	95 811	84.8	.7	11.4	2.2	.9	9.9	34.8	55.3	3.8
In central place	45 562	89.4	.5	8.5	.4	1.1	16.4	39.7	44.0	6.6
Canton city, OH	33 452	88.5	.6	9.3	.3	1.2	17.9	40.1	41.9	7.1
Massillon city, OH	12 110	92.1	.4	6.2	.7	.6	12.1	38.3	49.6	5.3
Urban fringe	50 249	80.6	.9	14.0	3.8	.7	4.0	30.4	65.6	1.2
Casper, WY	20 650	80.2	.5	15.0	.1	4.2	5.1	32.9	61.9	5.7
In central place	18 504	80.6	.4	15.2	.1	3.8	5.4	32.7	61.9	5.3
Casper city, WY	18 504	80.6	.4	15.2	.1	3.8	5.4	32.7	61.9	5.3
Urban fringe	2 146	77.1	1.7	13.1	–	8.1	2.7	34.7	62.6	8.5
Cedar Rapids, IA	54 246	89.7	.8	7.0	.2	2.2	8.0	32.2	59.8	2.2
In central place	43 674	90.2	.8	6.8	.2	2.0	9.0	32.7	58.2	2.3
Cedar Rapids city, IA	43 674	90.2	.8	6.8	.2	2.0	9.0	32.7	58.2	2.3
Urban fringe	10 572	87.7	1.0	7.9	.3	3.2	3.9	30.0	66.1	1.7
Champaign–Urbana, IL	43 643	75.3	.8	22.6	.5	.8	11.8	45.7	42.5	3.6
In central place	37 351	73.4	.8	24.5	.5	.8	13.3	46.8	39.9	3.8
Champaign city, IL	24 173	75.1	.7	22.8	.4	1.0	13.7	43.4	42.8	3.9
Urbana city, IL	13 178	70.2	.9	27.7	.5	.6	12.6	52.9	34.5	3.7
Urban fringe	6 292	87.1	.6	11.5	.6	.2	2.7	39.0	58.3	2.5
Charleston, SC	140 446	32.4	2.5	61.0	2.8	1.4	10.3	34.8	55.0	5.5
In central place	30 753	45.9	1.0	50.3	2.0	.7	19.9	37.9	42.2	5.1
Charleston city, SC	30 753	45.9	1.0	50.3	2.0	.7	19.9	37.9	42.2	5.1
Urban fringe	109 693	28.6	2.9	63.9	3.0	1.5	7.6	33.9	58.5	5.7
Charleston, WV	68 679	68.1	.6	29.2	.5	1.6	15.3	39.7	44.9	6.7
In central place	25 306	74.8	.5	22.7	.4	1.6	22.6	41.0	36.3	8.3
Charleston city, WV	25 306	74.8	.5	22.7	.4	1.6	22.6	41.0	36.3	8.3
Urban fringe	43 373	64.2	.7	33.0	.5	1.7	11.1	39.0	49.9	5.7
Charlotte, NC	179 763	41.7	1.6	46.5	8.8	1.4	9.5	34.8	55.7	4.0
In central place	158 972	43.6	1.4	45.4	8.4	1.1	10.4	36.2	53.4	4.3
Charlotte city, NC	158 972	43.6	1.4	45.4	8.4	1.1	10.4	36.2	53.4	4.3
Urban fringe	20 791	27.4	2.8	55.2	11.8	3.0	2.7	24.3	73.0	1.6
Charlottesville, VA	25 657	47.3	1.4	40.3	9.0	2.1	11.1	41.0	47.9	3.1
In central place	16 009	60.4	1.5	28.8	6.9	2.3	15.3	40.2	44.6	4.3
Charlottesville city, VA	16 009	60.4	1.5	28.8	6.9	2.3	15.3	40.2	44.6	4.3
Urban fringe	9 648	25.6	1.1	59.3	12.4	1.7	4.1	42.5	53.4	1.2
Chattanooga, TN–GA	116 888	24.9	2.2	64.6	5.1	3.2	10.8	34.2	55.0	5.7
Georgia (pt.)	17 387	14.3	4.3	69.6	7.3	4.5	6.4	34.3	59.3	7.0
Tennessee (pt.)	99 501	26.8	1.8	63.7	4.8	2.9	11.6	34.1	54.3	5.5
In central place	62 176	25.7	1.5	64.8	5.3	2.7	15.7	37.2	47.1	7.1
Chattanooga city, TN	62 176	25.7	1.5	64.8	5.3	2.7	15.7	37.2	47.1	7.1
Urban fringe	54 712	24.1	2.9	64.3	5.0	3.7	5.3	30.7	64.0	4.0
Cheyenne, WY	24 074	86.6	.8	10.2	.2	2.2	5.7	33.7	60.6	3.8
In central place	20 243	86.3	.6	10.7	.2	2.1	6.1	33.4	60.6	3.5
Cheyenne city, WY	20 243	86.3	.6	10.7	.2	2.1	6.1	33.4	60.6	3.5
Urban fringe	3 831	88.1	1.4	7.5	.5	2.5	3.6	35.6	60.8	5.5
Chicago, IL–Northwestern Indiana	2 472 344	86.7	1.2	9.0	1.2	1.8	18.5	36.7	44.7	4.3
Illinois (pt.)	2 295 409	86.6	1.3	9.2	1.1	1.9	19.0	36.9	44.1	4.3
Indiana (pt.)	176 935	89.0	.9	7.0	2.0	1.2	12.4	35.3	52.3	5.0
In central place	1 180 983	84.5	1.9	8.9	1.9	2.9	32.2	41.1	26.7	7.6
Chicago city, IL	1 025 174	84.2	2.0	9.0	1.8	3.1	34.3	41.1	24.6	7.8
Chicago Heights city, IL	10 932	90.7	.8	7.2	.2	1.1	17.2	38.1	44.7	6.2
Evanston city, IL	27 954	82.7	1.1	9.5	3.5	3.1	16.4	48.2	35.4	1.3
North Chicago city, IL	7 142	84.4	1.0	10.8	1.9	1.9	11.8	42.0	46.2	6.2
Waukegan city, IL	24 545	82.0	1.3	13.1	1.9	1.7	10.4	41.0	48.6	4.4
East Chicago city, IN	12 122	89.0	1.5	5.0	2.6	1.9	28.3	40.9	30.9	11.1
Gary city, IN	40 968	87.4	1.5	6.7	3.1	1.2	23.8	38.5	37.6	9.3
Hammond city, IN	32 146	91.0	.6	4.9	2.2	1.3	14.1	40.4	45.4	6.2
Urban fringe	1 291 361	88.8	.7	9.1	.6	.8	6.1	32.7	61.2	1.3
Chica, CA	28 644	68.1	2.0	24.2	–	5.6	6.6	38.4	54.9	2.8
In central place	15 508	65.7	1.6	28.5	–	4.2	8.0	40.6	51.4	3.3
Chica city, CA	15 508	65.7	1.6	28.5	–	4.2	8.0	40.6	51.4	3.3
Urban fringe	13 136	71.1	2.4	19.2	–	7.3	5.0	35.8	59.1	2.2
Cincinnati, OH–KY	466 666	67.1	1.4	24.6	4.7	2.1	13.9	33.7	52.4	3.5
Kentucky (pt.)	88 640	63.8	2.4	27.6	4.5	1.7	12.9	33.5	53.7	3.9
Ohio (pt.)	378 026	67.9	1.1	23.9	4.8	2.2	14.1	33.7	52.1	3.4
In central place	154 342	75.3	1.2	19.6	.6	3.3	25.8	41.0	33.1	6.2
Cincinnati city, OH	154 342	75.3	1.2	19.6	.6	3.3	25.8	41.0	33.1	6.2
Urban fringe	312 324	63.1	1.5	27.1	6.7	1.6	8.0	30.0	62.0	2.1

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with— House heating fuel: Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	Vehicles available: None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Clarksville, TN–KY	29 440	20.6	2.0	71.7	2.7	3.0	7.5	38.1	54.4	5.5
Kentucky (pt.)	3 875	8.1	4.1	84.8	1.4	1.7	2.5	53.9	43.7	4.7
Tennessee (pt.)	25 565	22.5	1.7	69.8	2.9	3.2	8.3	35.7	56.0	5.6
In central place	25 442	22.6	1.7	69.7	2.8	3.2	8.3	35.8	55.9	5.6
Clarksville city, TN	25 442	22.6	1.7	69.7	2.8	3.2	8.3	35.8	55.9	5.6
Urban fringe	3 998	7.8	4.0	84.8	1.5	1.8	2.4	53.1	44.5	4.6
Cleveland, OH	660 703	87.3	.9	8.8	1.3	1.7	15.0	36.3	48.7	3.4
In central place	199 787	90.0	1.3	6.3	.4	2.1	30.9	39.3	29.8	9.0
Cleveland city, OH	199 787	90.0	1.3	6.3	.4	2.1	30.9	39.3	29.8	9.0
Urban fringe	460 916	86.1	.8	9.9	1.7	1.5	8.1	35.0	57.0	1.1
Colorado Springs, CO	133 498	84.8	1.2	12.4	.1	1.5	6.2	35.3	58.5	3.9
In central place	110 807	83.9	1.2	13.3	.1	1.6	6.7	36.0	57.3	4.0
Colorado Springs city (pt.), CO	110 807	83.9	1.2	13.3	.1	1.6	6.7	36.0	57.3	4.0
Urban fringe	22 691	89.4	1.5	7.8	.1	1.2	3.6	32.0	64.4	3.5
Columbia, MO	28 348	69.3	1.1	28.3	.2	1.1	9.3	39.5	51.2	4.2
In central place	25 841	71.5	1.0	26.4	.2	1.0	9.8	40.0	50.2	3.9
Columbia city, MO	25 841	71.5	1.0	26.4	.2	1.0	9.8	40.0	50.2	3.9
Urban fringe	2 507	46.7	2.0	48.3	.4	2.7	4.0	34.0	62.0	8.0
Columbia, SC	119 974	47.0	1.5	46.6	3.8	1.1	9.4	35.7	54.9	4.8
In central place	33 429	61.4	1.4	32.6	3.8	.8	18.6	40.5	40.8	7.6
Columbia city (pt.), SC	33 429	61.4	1.4	32.6	3.8	.8	18.6	40.5	40.8	7.6
Urban fringe	86 545	41.4	1.5	52.0	3.8	1.3	5.8	33.8	60.3	3.8
Columbus, GA–AL	78 675	72.0	2.8	24.0	.3	.9	13.4	35.2	51.4	8.0
Alabama (pt.)	12 399	53.5	8.2	35.9	.8	1.7	14.4	33.0	52.6	8.6
Georgia (pt.)	66 276	75.5	1.8	21.8	.3	.7	13.2	35.7	51.1	7.9
In central place	63 995	75.8	1.8	21.4	.3	.7	13.5	35.7	50.8	8.2
Columbus city (remainder) (pt.), GA	63 995	75.8	1.8	21.4	.3	.7	13.5	35.7	50.8	8.2
Urban fringe	14 680	55.4	7.0	35.1	.7	1.8	12.8	33.2	54.0	7.5
Columbus, OH	372 695	80.1	1.0	17.2	1.1	.6	10.2	36.3	53.5	3.6
In central place	257 013	79.4	1.0	18.3	.6	.6	12.7	39.4	47.9	4.6
Columbus city, OH	257 013	79.4	1.0	18.3	.6	.6	12.7	39.4	47.9	4.6
Urban fringe	115 682	81.7	1.0	14.7	2.0	.6	4.6	29.3	66.0	1.5
Corpus Christi, TX	93 688	54.9	1.0	43.8	–	.3	9.6	38.4	52.0	9.1
In central place	89 468	54.9	1.0	43.8	–	.3	9.9	38.9	51.2	9.2
Corpus Christi city, TX	89 468	54.9	1.0	43.8	–	.3	9.9	38.9	51.2	9.2
Urban fringe	4 220	54.7	.3	45.0	–	.1	4.0	27.8	68.2	6.6
Crystal Lake, IL	24 482	92.5	.3	6.4	.4	.4	2.9	21.4	75.7	.7
In central place	8 651	85.0	.3	13.8	.5	.3	4.8	27.5	67.7	1.0
Crystal Lake city, IL	8 651	85.0	.3	13.8	.5	.3	4.8	27.5	67.7	1.0
Urban fringe	15 831	96.6	.2	2.4	.3	.4	1.8	18.1	80.1	.6
Cumberland, MD–WV	22 044	63.0	1.5	15.8	10.0	9.7	16.5	36.8	46.7	4.8
Maryland (pt.)	20 840	63.7	1.5	15.6	9.5	9.7	16.6	37.0	46.4	4.8
West Virginia (pt.)	1 204	49.4	3.1	18.8	17.9	10.9	14.6	34.6	50.8	3.4
In central place	10 266	77.2	1.1	9.7	5.4	6.6	24.4	40.8	34.8	6.2
Cumberland city, MD	10 266	77.2	1.1	9.7	5.4	6.6	24.4	40.8	34.8	6.2
Urban fringe	11 778	50.6	2.0	21.1	14.0	12.4	9.6	33.4	57.0	3.5
Dallas–Fort Worth, TX	1 209 734	48.4	1.0	50.2	–	.3	6.8	36.6	56.7	6.2
In central place	734 037	48.0	.9	50.6	–	.4	9.1	41.7	49.2	7.8
Arlington city, TX	100 622	27.9	1.0	70.8	–	.2	3.4	35.3	61.3	5.5
Dallas city, TX	402 042	51.7	.7	47.1	–	.4	11.2	44.2	44.6	8.0
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	168 137	55.0	1.2	43.4	–	.4	9.3	39.8	51.0	9.3
Irving city, TX	63 236	38.1	1.1	60.4	–	.4	4.8	41.0	54.2	6.1
Urban fringe	475 697	49.0	1.2	49.5	–	.3	3.1	28.7	68.2	3.8
Danbury, CT–NY	41 991	15.1	1.5	30.8	50.9	1.6	6.5	28.5	65.0	1.6
Connecticut (pt.)	40 825	15.6	1.4	31.2	50.2	1.6	6.6	28.7	64.7	1.6
New York (pt.)	1 166	–	4.3	17.8	74.4	3.4	2.4	20.8	76.8	.6
In central place	24 094	21.4	1.8	31.4	44.5	1.0	8.7	31.8	59.5	2.3
Danbury city, CT	24 094	21.4	1.8	31.4	44.5	1.0	8.7	31.8	59.5	2.3
Urban fringe	17 897	6.7	1.2	30.0	59.6	2.5	3.5	24.0	72.5	.6
Danville, VA	22 147	60.7	1.8	22.5	11.8	3.2	17.8	36.4	45.9	10.5
In central place	21 712	61.8	1.6	22.3	11.2	3.1	17.9	36.6	45.5	10.5
Danville city, VA	21 712	61.8	1.6	22.3	11.2	3.1	17.9	36.6	45.5	10.5
Urban fringe	435	9.0	9.4	30.6	44.8	6.2	10.1	27.6	62.3	6.9
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL	104 190	91.6	.5	6.6	.2	1.1	9.6	36.6	53.8	4.0
Illinois (pt.)	54 287	92.1	.4	6.1	.1	1.3	10.5	39.0	50.5	4.4
Iowa (pt.)	49 903	91.1	.7	7.1	.2	.8	8.6	34.0	57.4	3.5
In central place	71 600	91.4	.5	6.7	.1	1.2	10.8	38.0	51.2	4.3
Moline city, IL	18 265	92.6	.4	4.9	.2	1.9	8.5	41.3	50.2	2.6
Rock Island city, IL	16 264	91.6	.3	7.0	.1	1.1	14.4	40.3	45.4	6.5
Davenport city (pt.), IA	37 071	90.8	.6	7.5	.1	1.0	10.4	35.4	54.2	4.3
Urban fringe	32 590	92.0	.7	6.3	.3	.7	6.9	33.5	59.7	3.2
Davis, CA	19 216	71.4	1.1	23.8	–	3.6	7.2	36.7	56.2	.8
In central place	17 926	71.1	1.1	24.1	–	3.7	7.3	35.4	57.2	.8
Davis city, CA	17 926	71.1	1.1	24.1	–	3.7	7.3	35.4	57.2	.8
Urban fringe	1 290	74.9	1.9	19.7	.5	2.9	4.9	54.0	41.2	.5
Dayton, OH	240 894	69.4	1.6	24.8	2.9	1.3	10.3	34.4	55.3	4.0
In central place	72 670	80.7	1.4	15.1	.6	2.3	22.4	40.1	37.5	8.8
Dayton city, OH	72 670	80.7	1.4	15.1	.6	2.3	22.4	40.1	37.5	8.8
Urban fringe	168 224	64.5	1.6	29.0	4.0	.9	5.1	31.9	63.0	2.0
Daytona Beach, FL	97 151	9.1	5.4	72.8	11.3	1.4	9.2	46.5	44.3	5.9
In central place	27 546	16.5	3.5	64.4	13.8	1.8	16.6	49.7	33.8	11.1
Daytona Beach city, FL	27 546	16.5	3.5	64.4	13.8	1.8	16.6	49.7	33.8	11.1
Urban fringe	69 605	6.2	6.1	76.1	10.3	1.3	6.3	45.2	48.5	3.8
Decatur, AL	24 630	20.7	2.5	70.9	2.3	3.6	8.9	29.8	61.4	5.1
In central place	19 152	21.9	1.4	72.2	1.7	2.8	9.6	30.8	59.6	5.0
Decatur city, AL	19 152	21.9	1.4	72.2	1.7	2.8	9.6	30.8	59.6	5.0
Urban fringe	5 478	16.7	6.2	66.3	4.4	6.4	6.2	26.1	67.7	5.3

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Decatur, IL	38 334	85.9	.6	12.2	.3	1.0	10.1	37.8	52.1	5.7
In central place	34 013	86.2	.5	12.1	.3	.9	11.1	39.7	49.2	6.3
Decatur city, IL	34 013	86.2	.5	12.1	.3	.9	11.1	39.7	49.2	6.3
Urban fringe	4 321	83.4	1.0	13.2	.6	1.9	2.5	22.6	74.8	1.2
Deltona, FL	21 903	9.0	3.8	85.0	1.4	.9	3.7	38.0	58.3	2.5
In central place	18 804	9.9	2.7	85.8	1.0	.7	3.4	37.2	59.4	2.3
Deltona CDP, FL	18 804	9.9	2.7	85.8	1.0	.7	3.4	37.2	59.4	2.3
Urban fringe	3 099	3.4	10.5	80.2	3.9	2.1	5.3	42.7	52.0	3.5
Denton, TX	25 782	53.0	1.7	44.8	.1	.4	7.4	38.4	54.2	6.8
In central place	25 719	53.0	1.7	44.8	.1	.4	7.4	38.5	54.1	6.9
Dentan city, TX	25 719	53.0	1.7	44.8	.1	.4	7.4	38.5	54.1	6.9
Urban fringe	63	52.4	–	47.6	–	–	–	–	100.0	4.8
Denver, CO	612 894	84.6	.7	12.8	.1	1.8	8.4	34.6	56.9	3.4
In central place	210 939	81.1	.9	15.4	.2	2.4	16.0	42.4	41.6	5.5
Denver city (pt.), CO	210 939	81.1	.9	15.4	.2	2.4	16.0	42.4	41.6	5.5
Urban fringe	401 955	86.4	.6	11.4	.1	1.5	4.5	30.5	65.0	2.3
Des Maines, IA	117 129	82.6	1.4	13.9	.3	1.9	8.2	34.8	57.0	3.0
In central place	78 453	84.6	1.3	11.6	.4	2.1	10.8	37.7	51.5	4.1
Des Moines city, IA	78 453	84.6	1.3	11.6	.4	2.1	10.8	37.7	51.5	4.1
Urban fringe	38 676	78.4	1.5	18.5	.3	1.3	2.8	28.8	68.4	.8
Detroit, MI	1 382 161	92.7	.7	4.3	1.3	.9	13.8	33.7	52.5	3.4
In central place	434 276	91.7	1.2	4.8	1.1	1.3	30.0	39.1	30.9	7.7
Dearborn city, MI	35 442	96.5	.7	1.6	.4	.8	10.4	37.5	52.1	1.2
Detroit city, MI	374 057	91.5	1.2	5.0	1.1	1.3	32.6	39.1	28.3	8.3
Pontiac city, MI	24 777	88.6	1.0	6.1	1.7	2.6	19.2	41.0	39.8	9.0
Urban fringe	947 885	93.1	.6	4.2	1.4	.8	6.4	31.3	62.3	1.5
Dothan, AL	22 764	25.2	6.3	65.7	2.0	.9	10.9	32.6	56.5	10.4
In central place	20 678	26.4	5.4	65.3	2.0	.8	11.2	32.0	56.8	9.8
Dothan city, AL	20 678	26.4	5.4	65.3	2.0	.8	11.2	32.0	56.8	9.8
Urban fringe	2 086	12.5	15.1	69.8	1.6	1.1	7.8	38.4	53.9	17.1
Dover, DE	17 902	38.2	5.1	14.9	40.0	1.7	7.3	37.2	55.5	3.6
In central place	9 862	52.6	2.4	15.3	28.1	1.7	9.8	40.1	50.1	3.6
Dover city, DE	9 862	52.6	2.4	15.3	28.1	1.7	9.8	40.1	50.1	3.6
Urban fringe	8 040	20.6	8.5	14.4	54.7	1.8	4.3	33.7	62.0	3.6
Dubuque, IA–IL	23 592	77.9	1.4	9.6	8.9	2.2	10.7	35.6	53.7	2.4
Illinois (pt.)	1 021	72.5	.5	12.7	10.8	3.5	7.6	32.9	59.5	2.8
Iowa (pt.)	22 571	78.2	1.4	9.5	8.8	2.1	10.8	35.7	53.4	2.3
In central place	21 437	79.0	1.3	9.0	8.7	1.9	11.3	36.3	52.3	2.4
Dubuque city, IA	21 437	79.0	1.3	9.0	8.7	1.9	11.3	36.3	52.3	2.4
Urban fringe	2 155	67.2	2.0	15.7	10.3	4.7	4.4	28.3	67.4	2.3
Duluth, MN–WI	49 187	52.2	2.3	8.2	32.7	4.6	16.2	38.3	45.6	2.8
Minnesota (pt.)	37 993	49.4	2.0	7.9	35.6	5.0	16.1	37.7	46.2	2.6
Wisconsin (pt.)	11 194	61.6	3.3	9.2	22.9	3.1	16.4	40.1	43.5	3.6
In central place	45 564	54.0	1.9	8.0	31.8	4.3	16.9	38.9	44.1	3.0
Duluth city, MN	34 563	51.5	1.5	7.7	34.6	4.7	17.0	38.5	44.4	2.8
Superior city, WI	11 001	61.9	3.2	9.1	22.9	3.0	16.6	40.2	43.3	3.6
Urbon fringe	3 623	29.1	7.0	10.7	44.9	8.3	6.4	29.7	63.9	.7
Durhom, NC	82 064	38.5	2.0	49.3	8.7	1.5	11.2	39.0	49.8	5.0
In central place	69 788	39.8	1.8	47.8	9.1	1.5	12.4	40.1	47.4	5.5
Chapel Hill tawn, NC	13 792	46.1	1.6	47.2	3.8	1.3	7.6	40.6	51.8	2.0
Durham city, NC	55 996	38.3	1.9	47.9	10.3	1.5	13.6	40.0	46.4	6.3
Urban fringe	12 276	30.8	2.9	57.9	6.7	1.7	4.3	32.4	63.3	2.2
Eau Claire, WI	30 397	37.6	3.6	24.2	31.3	3.2	10.0	36.9	53.1	2.0
In central place	21 162	38.3	2.7	24.0	32.4	2.7	9.3	38.0	52.7	1.9
Eou Claire city, WI	21 162	38.3	2.7	24.0	32.4	2.7	9.3	38.0	52.7	1.9
Urban fringe	9 235	36.1	5.6	24.8	28.8	4.6	11.5	34.4	54.1	2.1
Elgin, IL	41 842	92.4	.5	5.5	.4	1.2	7.3	32.0	60.7	3.9
In central place	26 865	91.5	.6	6.3	.4	1.1	9.0	36.1	54.9	4.8
Elgin city, IL	26 865	91.5	.6	6.3	.4	1.1	9.0	36.1	54.9	4.8
Urban fringe	14 977	94.0	.3	4.0	.3	1.4	4.1	24.8	71.1	2.4
Elkhart–Goshen, IN	37 786	85.4	.5	10.9	1.8	1.4	8.2	37.7	54.1	8.7
In central place	26 548	84.7	.6	11.3	1.9	1.6	10.4	42.3	47.4	10.9
Elkhart city, IN	17 519	82.9	.4	14.0	1.4	1.3	11.5	44.2	44.4	11.9
Gashen city, IN	9 029	88.1	.9	5.9	2.9	2.2	8.3	38.6	53.2	8.9
Urban fringe	11 238	87.2	.4	9.9	1.6	1.0	3.0	26.9	70.0	3.5
Elmira, NY	25 480	88.0	.6	7.5	1.3	2.7	17.6	42.0	40.4	7.1
In central place	12 428	88.2	.9	8.2	.7	2.1	27.2	40.4	32.3	11.5
Elmira city, NY	12 428	88.2	.9	8.2	.7	2.1	27.2	40.4	32.3	11.5
Urban fringe	13 052	87.8	.3	6.7	1.9	3.3	8.5	43.4	48.2	2.9
El Pasa, TX–NM	172 972	83.7	2.7	13.0	.1	.5	11.0	36.0	53.0	9.2
New Mexica (pt.)	1 850	81.5	14.5	2.9	–	1.1	6.6	46.1	47.4	34.8
Texas (pt.)	171 122	83.7	2.5	13.1	.1	.5	11.0	35.9	53.1	8.9
In central place	160 495	84.8	1.2	13.5	.1	.4	11.3	35.7	53.0	8.6
El Paso city (pt.), TX	160 495	84.8	1.2	13.5	.1	.4	11.3	35.7	53.0	8.6
Urban fringe	12 477	69.9	21.3	6.6	.8	1.3	7.3	40.1	52.7	16.6
Erie, PA	68 053	91.6	.6	6.2	.6	1.0	15.2	41.6	43.1	3.8
In central place	42 131	93.6	.7	4.3	.3	1.1	21.1	43.7	35.2	5.6
Erie city, PA	42 131	93.6	.7	4.3	.3	1.1	21.1	43.7	35.2	5.6
Urban fringe	25 922	88.3	.5	9.5	.9	.8	5.7	38.3	56.0	.9
Eugene–Springfield, OR	75 523	10.8	.6	76.2	4.1	8.4	9.7	34.8	55.5	3.4
In central place	63 721	9.9	.4	78.3	4.0	7.4	10.9	36.6	52.6	3.7
Eugene city, OR	46 274	10.9	.5	78.1	4.8	5.7	11.6	36.6	51.9	3.1
Springfield city, OR	17 447	6.9	.3	79.0	2.0	11.8	9.1	36.4	54.4	5.2
Urban fringe	11 802	15.8	1.3	64.5	4.5	13.9	3.2	25.3	71.5	1.7

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Evansville, IN–KY	74 282	73.8	.7	24.5	.2	.8	12.2	36.9	50.9	6.5
Indiana (pt.)	63 521	74.3	.7	24.0	.2	.8	11.8	37.0	51.1	6.0
Kentucky (pt.)	10 761	71.1	.8	27.3	–	.8	14.1	36.1	49.8	9.5
In central place	63 496	76.6	.6	21.8	.1	.8	13.9	39.5	46.6	7.2
Evansville city, IN	52 948	77.7	.6	20.7	.2	.8	13.8	40.1	46.1	6.7
Henderson city, KY	10 548	71.1	.8	27.3	–	.8	14.4	36.4	49.3	9.6
Urban fringe	10 786	57.3	1.1	40.3	.5	.8	2.0	21.7	76.3	2.8
Fairfield, CA	32 140	76.3	1.1	20.5	.1	2.0	5.3	28.2	66.5	2.5
In central place	25 425	77.2	1.1	19.6	.1	2.0	4.8	29.9	65.3	2.2
Fairfield city, CA	25 425	77.2	1.1	19.6	.1	2.0	4.8	29.9	65.3	2.2
Urban fringe	6 715	72.9	1.3	24.1	.1	1.6	6.9	21.7	71.4	3.9
Fall River, MA–RI	56 111	66.4	1.8	5.8	24.8	1.2	16.9	38.4	44.7	2.6
Massachusetts (pt.)	49 299	74.4	1.6	5.8	17.1	1.1	18.7	39.4	41.9	2.9
Rhode Island (pt.)	6 812	7.8	3.3	5.9	80.7	2.3	4.2	31.3	64.5	.8
In central place	37 208	78.2	1.8	6.3	13.0	.7	23.0	42.7	34.2	3.6
Fall River city (pt.), MA	37 208	78.2	1.8	6.3	13.0	.7	23.0	42.7	34.2	3.6
Urban fringe	18 903	43.0	1.8	4.8	48.1	2.3	5.0	29.8	65.2	.6
Fargo–Moorhead, ND–MN	46 622	40.5	1.7	40.8	14.4	2.5	7.8	35.5	56.7	2.7
Minnesota (pt.)	12 041	39.6	2.3	34.6	20.3	3.1	9.3	35.4	55.3	3.0
North Dakota (pt.)	34 581	40.9	1.5	42.9	12.4	2.3	7.2	35.5	57.2	2.6
In central place	41 208	40.4	1.7	40.5	14.9	2.6	8.2	36.2	55.6	2.8
Moorhead city, MN	11 063	39.0	2.1	35.2	20.3	3.3	9.5	35.2	55.3	3.0
Fargo city, ND	30 145	40.9	1.5	42.4	12.9	2.3	7.7	36.6	55.8	2.7
Urban fringe	5 414	41.6	1.9	43.1	11.2	2.2	4.5	30.4	65.1	2.1
Fayetteville, NC	79 751	19.0	7.3	56.6	15.1	1.9	8.5	38.0	53.5	7.0
In central place	29 639	22.8	6.1	50.4	18.8	1.9	13.0	39.1	47.9	6.6
Fayetteville city, NC	29 639	22.8	6.1	50.4	18.8	1.9	13.0	39.1	47.9	6.6
Urban fringe	50 112	16.8	7.9	60.4	13.0	1.9	5.8	37.4	56.8	7.1
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR	29 387	78.5	.9	17.6	–	2.9	6.3	38.0	55.7	8.3
In central place	28 307	78.6	.9	17.8	–	2.7	6.3	38.1	55.6	8.3
Fayetteville city, AR	16 885	74.9	.6	22.5	–	2.0	7.3	39.2	53.4	7.8
Springdale city, AR	11 422	84.0	1.2	10.9	–	3.9	4.9	36.4	58.8	9.0
Urban fringe	1 080	77.1	2.0	13.1	–	7.7	4.5	35.6	59.9	8.2
Fitchburg–Leominster, MA	31 319	39.5	1.7	13.0	43.6	2.1	13.5	39.0	47.5	3.1
In central place	30 197	40.4	1.8	13.2	42.6	2.1	13.7	39.0	47.3	3.2
Fitchburg city, MA	15 363	52.0	1.9	9.6	34.5	1.9	17.6	41.1	41.3	4.8
Leominster city, MA	14 834	28.4	1.6	16.9	50.9	2.2	9.6	36.9	53.5	1.5
Urban fringe	1 122	15.5	1.3	8.2	71.1	3.8	8.6	38.7	52.7	2.0
Flint, MI	125 575	87.3	.8	8.2	2.4	1.4	13.9	38.2	47.9	6.2
In central place	53 894	86.4	.6	10.1	1.8	1.1	23.0	40.6	36.4	10.3
Flint city, MI	53 894	86.4	.6	10.1	1.8	1.1	23.0	40.6	36.4	10.3
Urban fringe	71 681	88.0	.8	6.8	2.8	1.6	7.0	36.4	56.6	3.2
Florence, AL	28 013	46.5	1.6	44.9	2.4	4.7	9.9	33.1	56.9	6.1
In central place	14 919	48.0	1.0	45.8	1.8	3.5	10.6	35.5	53.9	6.4
Florence city, AL	14 919	48.0	1.0	45.8	1.8	3.5	10.6	35.5	53.9	6.4
Urban fringe	13 094	44.8	2.3	43.8	3.1	6.0	9.2	30.4	60.3	5.7
Florence, SC	20 128	13.8	5.2	62.3	16.3	2.4	14.1	34.3	51.6	7.6
In central place	11 074	22.6	3.9	52.3	18.9	2.3	19.1	35.4	45.5	9.6
Florence city, SC	11 074	22.6	3.9	52.3	18.9	2.3	19.1	35.4	45.5	9.6
Urban fringe	9 054	3.2	6.8	74.5	13.1	2.4	8.0	32.9	59.0	5.1
Fort Collins, CO	40 403	76.5	.8	21.1	.1	1.4	5.8	32.4	61.8	2.7
In central place	33 689	74.0	.8	23.6	.1	1.4	6.2	34.0	59.8	2.4
Fort Collins city, CO	33 689	74.0	.8	23.6	.1	1.4	6.2	34.0	59.8	2.4
Urban fringe	6 714	89.3	.9	8.4	–	1.5	3.7	23.9	72.3	4.2
Fort Lauderdale–Hollywood–Pompono Beach, FL	522 777	4.8	1.9	90.5	.5	2.4	10.4	44.2	45.4	3.4
In central place	151 501	5.1	2.3	88.3	.7	3.5	13.1	47.0	39.8	5.9
Fort Lauderdale city, FL	66 440	4.1	2.9	88.2	.7	4.2	13.8	47.9	38.3	7.2
Hollywood city, FL	52 904	6.4	2.2	87.3	.7	3.4	13.3	43.9	42.8	4.0
Pompono Beach city, FL	32 157	5.2	1.5	90.4	.6	2.4	11.5	50.4	38.2	6.3
Urban fringe	371 276	4.6	1.7	91.4	.4	1.9	9.3	43.1	47.6	2.4
Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL	92 447	.6	3.8	93.5	1.0	1.1	6.8	46.7	46.5	4.5
In central place	47 329	.4	2.2	95.6	.8	1.0	8.4	42.6	49.1	5.1
Cape Coral city (pt.), FL	29 195	.2	.3	98.8	.1	.6	3.1	39.9	56.9	1.3
Fort Myers city (pt.), FL	18 134	.7	5.1	90.6	2.0	1.5	16.8	46.8	36.4	11.2
Urban fringe	45 118	.8	5.5	91.3	1.3	1.2	5.1	51.1	43.8	4.0
Fort Pierce, FL	47 939	8.3	4.1	84.9	1.4	1.3	7.5	40.8	51.8	6.5
In central place	14 171	18.2	5.9	72.6	2.1	1.2	17.5	47.6	34.9	15.8
Fort Pierce city, FL	14 171	18.2	5.9	72.6	2.1	1.2	17.5	47.6	34.9	15.8
Urban fringe	33 768	4.2	3.3	90.1	1.2	1.3	3.3	37.9	58.9	2.6
Fort Smith, AR–OK	37 422	68.9	.8	29.5	–	.8	9.4	38.5	52.1	10.3
Arkansas (pt.)	36 441	68.7	.7	29.8	–	.7	9.3	38.5	52.2	10.1
Oklahoma (pt.)	981	76.6	2.0	17.8	.2	3.4	12.0	39.3	48.6	19.0
In central place	29 646	70.8	.5	28.3	–	.4	9.6	39.1	51.3	10.0
Fort Smith city, AR	29 646	70.8	.5	28.3	–	.4	9.6	39.1	51.3	10.0
Urban fringe	7 776	61.8	1.9	33.9	–	2.4	8.6	36.1	55.4	11.4
Fort Walton Beach, FL	43 661	37.7	2.3	59.2	.3	.6	4.4	34.5	61.1	2.8
In central place	8 507	48.3	.9	50.1	.1	.6	6.1	36.5	57.3	2.8
Fort Walton Beach city, FL	8 507	48.3	.9	50.1	.1	.6	6.1	36.5	57.3	2.8
Urban fringe	35 154	35.1	2.6	61.4	.3	.6	4.0	34.1	62.0	2.7
Fort Wayne, IN	95 911	79.6	.5	18.1	1.1	.7	8.5	35.0	56.5	6.0
In central place	69 627	78.5	.5	19.3	1.1	.7	11.1	39.9	49.0	7.7
Fort Wayne city, IN	69 627	78.5	.5	19.3	1.1	.7	11.1	39.9	49.0	7.7
Urban fringe	26 284	82.7	.6	14.9	1.1	.7	1.5	22.0	76.5	1.3
Frederick, MO	22 178	22.2	.8	58.3	17.4	1.2	8.9	33.3	57.8	3.8
In central place	15 671	27.3	1.0	52.8	18.0	1.0	11.7	37.3	51.1	5.2
Frederick city, MO	15 671	27.3	1.0	52.8	18.0	1.0	11.7	37.3	51.1	5.2
Urban fringe	6 507	10.0	.6	71.8	15.9	1.8	2.3	23.9	73.8	.4

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Fredericksburg, VA	20 168	34.7	1.5	45.5	15.6	2.6	7.0	29.8	63.2	5.2
In central place	7 450	48.0	1.6	30.9	18.1	1.3	13.7	41.7	44.6	8.8
Fredericksburg city, VA	7 450	48.0	1.6	30.9	18.1	1.3	13.7	41.7	44.6	8.8
Urban fringe	12 718	27.0	1.4	54.0	14.2	3.4	3.0	22.8	74.2	3.2
Fresna, CA	157 959	66.7	1.3	29.8	–	2.1	10.9	37.7	51.4	3.6
In central place	121 807	66.2	1.3	30.8	–	1.8	12.6	39.6	47.7	4.2
Fresna city, CA	121 807	66.2	1.3	30.8	–	1.8	12.6	39.6	47.7	4.2
Urban fringe	36 152	68.6	1.4	26.6	–	3.4	5.1	31.2	63.7	1.6
Gadsden, AL	28 314	77.4	3.0	17.6	.3	1.7	11.2	32.0	56.8	6.7
In central place	17 512	85.2	1.1	12.6	.2	.8	13.9	36.2	49.9	8.1
Gadsden city, AL	17 512	85.2	1.1	12.6	.2	.8	13.9	36.2	49.9	8.1
Urban fringe	10 802	64.7	6.1	25.7	.4	3.1	6.8	25.3	67.9	4.6
Gainesville, FL	50 631	30.7	6.8	56.8	4.1	1.6	9.5	42.0	48.6	5.9
In central place	31 924	41.2	5.2	46.6	5.1	1.8	11.0	41.3	47.7	5.9
Gainesville city, FL	31 924	41.2	5.2	46.6	5.1	1.8	11.0	41.3	47.7	5.9
Urban fringe	18 707	12.8	9.5	74.1	2.4	1.2	6.8	43.1	50.1	5.8
Galvestan, TX	23 793	65.0	1.3	33.3	–	.4	20.5	45.5	34.0	10.9
In central place	23 793	65.0	1.3	33.3	–	.4	20.5	45.5	34.0	10.9
Galveston city (pt.), TX	23 793	65.0	1.3	33.3	–	.4	20.5	45.5	34.0	10.9
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gastania, NC	43 131	56.8	2.0	24.8	13.4	3.0	11.3	32.7	56.1	6.4
In central place	20 983	67.3	1.5	19.6	9.6	1.9	13.5	34.3	52.1	6.0
Gastania city, NC	20 983	67.3	1.5	19.6	9.6	1.9	13.5	34.3	52.1	6.0
Urban fringe	22 148	47.0	2.4	29.7	16.9	4.1	9.1	31.1	59.8	6.8
Glens Falls, NY	21 596	56.1	2.7	19.0	19.0	3.1	11.3	36.3	52.5	4.0
In central place	6 108	68.8	1.8	13.8	14.3	1.3	18.9	37.6	43.5	4.5
Glens Falls city, NY	6 108	68.8	1.8	13.8	14.3	1.3	18.9	37.6	43.5	4.5
Urban fringe	15 488	51.1	3.1	21.1	20.8	3.8	8.3	35.7	56.0	3.8
Galdsboro, NC	20 419	18.0	10.5	50.9	18.8	1.9	12.5	35.3	52.3	7.8
In central place	13 423	26.7	7.2	46.9	17.6	1.5	16.9	38.4	44.7	8.3
Galdsboro city, NC	13 423	26.7	7.2	46.9	17.6	1.5	16.9	38.4	44.7	8.3
Urban fringe	6 996	1.3	16.6	58.5	20.9	2.6	4.0	29.2	66.8	6.9
Grand Farks, NO–MN	21 700	41.9	1.3	39.2	13.4	4.3	7.7	38.5	53.8	3.3
Minnesata (pt.)	3 159	46.1	1.2	33.1	18.2	1.5	9.5	37.1	53.4	6.3
Narth Oakata (pt.)	18 541	41.1	1.3	40.2	12.6	4.8	7.3	38.8	53.9	2.8
In central place	18 531	41.2	1.3	40.2	12.6	4.8	7.3	38.8	53.8	2.8
Grand Farks city, NO	18 531	41.2	1.3	40.2	12.6	4.8	7.3	38.8	53.8	2.8
Urban fringe	3 169	45.9	1.2	33.3	18.1	1.5	9.5	37.0	53.6	6.3
Grand Junctian, CO	28 581	86.0	.9	8.3	.2	4.6	5.3	33.9	60.9	4.5
In central place	12 810	85.0	.8	10.6	.1	3.6	9.5	42.9	47.6	6.5
Grand Junction city, CO	12 810	85.0	.8	10.6	.1	3.6	9.5	42.9	47.6	6.5
Urban fringe	15 771	86.8	.9	6.5	.3	5.4	1.9	26.5	71.6	2.8
Grand Rapids, MI	159 333	93.2	.8	2.9	1.2	1.8	8.6	34.2	57.2	3.5
In central place	69 029	94.9	.5	3.1	.4	1.1	14.7	38.9	46.4	6.7
Grand Rapids city, MI	69 029	94.9	.5	3.1	.4	1.1	14.7	38.9	46.4	6.7
Urban fringe	90 304	92.0	1.0	2.8	1.8	2.4	3.9	30.7	65.4	1.0
Great Falls, MT	25 045	88.0	.7	8.9	.1	2.2	9.5	33.8	56.7	5.8
In central place	22 639	88.0	.8	8.9	.1	2.2	10.1	33.7	56.2	6.0
Great Falls city, MT	22 639	88.0	.8	8.9	.1	2.2	10.1	33.7	56.2	6.0
Urban fringe	2 406	87.8	.5	8.7	.3	2.7	3.7	34.8	61.5	4.5
Greeley, CO	26 629	89.0	.8	8.0	.1	2.1	7.6	35.3	57.1	6.5
In centrol place	22 556	88.7	.7	8.3	.1	2.2	8.4	35.7	55.9	6.0
Greeley city (pt.), CO	22 556	88.7	.7	8.3	.1	2.2	8.4	35.7	55.9	6.0
Urban fringe	4 073	90.4	1.4	6.4	–	1.8	3.6	33.1	63.3	9.4
Green Bay, WI	61 660	84.5	1.1	8.7	3.6	2.0	8.0	35.4	56.6	2.0
In central place	38 383	84.8	1.0	9.1	3.2	1.9	10.5	39.5	50.0	2.7
Green Bay city, WI	38 383	84.8	1.0	9.1	3.2	1.9	10.5	39.5	50.0	2.7
Urban fringe	23 277	84.1	1.4	8.0	4.3	2.3	3.9	28.7	67.4	.9
Greensboro, NC	78 994	43.2	1.8	41.9	11.5	1.6	10.1	35.8	54.1	4.1
In central place	74 905	44.3	1.9	40.9	11.5	1.5	10.5	36.4	53.1	4.3
Greensbora city, NC	74 905	44.3	1.9	40.9	11.5	1.5	10.5	36.4	53.1	4.3
Urban fringe	4 089	23.4	1.2	60.1	12.0	3.2	2.5	25.7	71.9	1.4
Greenville, NC	21 246	20.3	4.1	58.1	16.0	1.6	11.9	35.9	52.2	6.5
In central place	17 017	24.4	2.0	56.4	15.7	1.5	12.9	36.4	50.7	6.8
Greenville city, NC	17 017	24.4	2.0	56.4	15.7	1.5	12.9	36.4	50.7	6.8
Urban fringe	4 229	3.6	12.4	65.1	17.2	1.7	7.9	34.1	58.0	5.2
Greenville, SC	96 918	33.0	2.1	41.2	21.2	2.5	10.3	34.1	55.6	7.1
In central place	24 101	42.3	1.7	30.8	22.8	2.4	18.2	38.9	42.9	9.0
Greenville city, SC	24 101	42.3	1.7	30.8	22.8	2.4	18.2	38.9	42.9	9.0
Urban fringe	72 817	29.9	2.3	44.6	20.6	2.6	7.7	32.5	59.8	6.4
Hagerstawn, MO–PA–WV	28 932	26.6	1.3	28.7	40.6	3.0	13.8	35.2	51.0	5.3
Maryland (pt.)	28 197	27.2	1.2	28.5	40.3	2.8	14.1	35.3	50.7	5.4
Pennsylvania (pt.)	428	4.0	2.1	30.6	53.3	10.0	2.1	25.5	72.4	–
West Virginia (pt.)	307	–	9.4	44.6	43.3	2.6	2.6	43.3	54.1	8.5
In central place	15 063	39.5	1.4	20.3	36.2	2.6	21.0	38.6	40.4	8.5
Hagerstawn city, MD	15 063	39.5	1.4	20.3	36.2	2.6	21.0	38.6	40.4	8.5
Urban fringe	13 869	12.5	1.1	37.7	45.3	3.4	5.9	31.6	62.5	2.0
Hamiltan, OH	44 913	58.6	1.4	29.5	9.5	1.0	8.4	32.9	58.7	4.4
In central place	23 992	83.8	.9	11.0	3.5	.8	12.7	37.2	50.1	6.8
Hamilton city, OH	23 992	83.8	.9	11.0	3.5	.8	12.7	37.2	50.1	6.8
Urban fringe	20 921	29.8	2.0	50.8	16.4	1.1	3.5	27.9	68.6	1.7
Harlingen, TX	24 610	44.9	7.9	46.1	.2	.8	12.4	43.1	44.5	16.2
In central place	15 398	43.9	2.5	52.6	.3	.8	11.6	43.2	45.3	14.4
Harlingen city, TX	15 398	43.9	2.5	52.6	.3	.8	11.6	43.2	45.3	14.4
Urban fringe	9 212	46.6	17.1	35.3	.2	.8	13.8	43.0	43.2	19.1

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitions af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Harrisburg, PA	118 935	29.6	1.1	27.7	37.9	3.6	12.0	37.3	50.7	2.1
In central place	21 520	45.4	1.6	15.0	32.0	5.9	35.4	41.3	23.3	7.2
Harrisburg city, PA	21 520	45.4	1.6	15.0	32.0	5.9	35.4	41.3	23.3	7.2
Urban fringe	97 415	26.1	1.0	30.5	39.2	3.1	6.8	36.4	56.8	.9
Hartford–Middletown, CT	211 442	39.6	1.7	12.8	44.7	1.1	14.7	35.2	50.1	4.3
In central place	68 285	42.2	2.5	18.3	35.7	1.4	31.5	38.8	29.8	11.5
Hartford city, CT	51 464	50.3	2.8	16.4	29.2	1.3	38.5	39.5	21.9	14.5
Middletown city, CT	16 821	17.1	1.6	24.3	55.3	1.6	9.9	36.4	53.8	2.3
Urban fringe	143 157	38.3	1.4	10.2	49.0	1.0	6.7	33.5	59.8	.9
Hattiesburg, MS	22 492	57.7	2.6	38.5	.5	.7	11.9	41.9	46.2	10.3
In central place	15 941	55.3	1.9	41.9	.3	.5	14.5	44.4	41.1	10.5
Hattiesburg city, MS	15 941	55.3	1.9	41.9	.3	.5	14.5	44.4	41.1	10.5
Urban fringe	6 551	63.6	4.2	30.1	.9	1.2	5.7	35.9	58.4	9.9
Hemet–San Jacinto, CA	39 043	87.9	3.4	7.8	.1	.9	8.5	49.0	42.5	3.3
In central place	23 419	86.4	3.5	9.5	.1	.6	10.8	54.5	34.7	3.9
Hemet city, CA	17 397	85.4	3.3	10.7	.1	.5	11.0	56.9	32.1	3.6
San Jacinto city, CA	6 022	89.3	4.0	5.9	–	.8	10.4	47.4	42.2	4.8
Urban fringe	15 624	90.1	3.3	5.3	–	1.3	4.9	40.9	54.2	2.4
Hesperia–Apple Valley–Victorville, CA	51 218	88.1	2.6	6.9	.1	2.3	4.3	29.9	65.8	4.1
In central place	46 247	87.8	2.6	7.0	.1	2.5	4.6	30.1	65.3	4.4
Apple Valley town (pt.), CA	15 528	88.0	2.5	7.3	.1	2.2	3.3	26.4	70.3	4.3
Hesperia city, CA	16 551	85.8	3.9	6.6	.1	3.6	4.4	27.8	67.8	4.2
Victorville city (pt.), CA	14 168	89.9	1.2	7.4	.1	1.4	6.1	36.8	57.1	4.5
Urban fringe	4 971	91.2	2.4	5.7	.2	.5	1.9	27.7	70.4	1.4
Hickory, NC	28 036	25.6	2.4	40.8	26.6	4.6	7.6	33.6	58.9	7.0
In central place	11 785	34.9	1.5	39.1	22.3	2.2	10.0	40.1	49.9	7.0
Hickory city, NC	11 785	34.9	1.5	39.1	22.3	2.2	10.0	40.1	49.9	7.0
Urban fringe	16 251	18.8	3.1	42.0	29.7	6.4	5.8	28.8	65.3	7.0
High Point, NC	43 162	32.6	2.0	38.0	23.3	4.2	12.3	32.6	55.1	7.0
In central place	27 545	45.6	1.7	33.1	17.1	2.5	14.8	33.4	51.7	7.2
High Point city, NC	27 545	45.6	1.7	33.1	17.1	2.5	14.8	33.4	51.7	7.2
Urban fringe	15 617	9.6	2.6	46.5	34.1	7.1	7.8	31.2	61.0	6.6
Holland, MI	21 590	93.4	.6	3.6	.8	1.7	4.8	31.2	64.0	2.8
In central place	10 572	93.7	.6	3.5	.4	1.8	7.4	35.8	56.8	3.9
Holland city, MI	10 572	93.7	.6	3.5	.4	1.8	7.4	35.8	56.8	3.9
Urban fringe	11 018	93.1	.7	3.6	1.1	1.5	2.3	26.8	70.9	1.7
Honolulu, HI	208 563	4.7	.7	42.5	.1	52.0	12.7	38.7	48.6	2.1
In central place	134 563	5.5	.7	41.6	.1	52.1	17.2	42.4	40.3	2.6
Honolulu CDP, HI	134 563	5.5	.7	41.6	.1	52.1	17.2	42.4	40.3	2.6
Urban fringe	74 000	3.2	.7	44.2	–	51.9	4.6	31.9	63.5	1.3
Houma, LA	22 285	61.8	1.0	36.9	.1	.2	11.4	37.1	51.5	7.4
In central place	10 658	71.9	.8	27.2	–	–	17.2	36.6	46.2	8.7
Houma city, LA	10 658	71.9	.8	27.2	–	–	17.2	36.6	46.2	8.7
Urban fringe	11 627	52.5	1.2	45.7	.2	.4	6.1	37.5	56.4	6.2
Houston, TX	1 051 782	52.8	1.0	45.8	.1	.4	8.7	38.3	53.0	6.8
In central place	639 269	50.5	.8	48.2	.1	.5	12.1	43.7	44.2	8.5
Baytown city, TX	22 420	58.0	1.3	40.4	.1	.3	8.4	37.3	54.3	10.0
Houston city, TX	616 849	50.2	.8	48.4	.1	.5	12.3	43.9	43.8	8.4
Urban fringe	412 513	56.4	1.2	42.1	–	.3	3.3	30.1	66.6	4.1
Huntington–Ashland, WV–KY–OH	68 558	71.9	.7	24.2	1.0	2.2	15.2	38.6	46.3	8.6
Kentucky (pt.)	21 798	73.4	.9	23.1	.9	1.8	12.2	34.6	53.2	6.6
Ohio (pt.)	13 262	65.3	1.2	28.9	1.6	3.1	12.4	38.8	48.8	9.9
West Virginia (pt.)	33 498	73.6	.5	23.1	.8	2.0	18.2	41.0	40.7	9.3
In central place	33 547	79.1	.5	17.7	.7	2.0	20.2	41.3	38.5	9.7
Ashland city, KY	10 128	81.2	.5	16.4	.6	1.3	17.4	39.3	43.2	7.9
Huntington city, WV	23 419	78.1	.5	18.3	.7	2.3	21.4	42.2	36.4	10.5
Urban fringe	35 011	65.1	.9	30.4	1.3	2.3	10.4	35.9	53.7	7.4
Huntsville, AL	70 417	35.7	1.1	61.3	.7	1.1	6.6	32.8	60.7	4.5
In central place	62 721	36.9	1.1	60.1	.8	1.1	7.2	33.3	59.5	4.7
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	62 721	36.9	1.1	60.1	.8	1.1	7.2	33.3	59.5	4.7
Urban fringe	7 696	25.4	1.6	71.5	.4	1.1	1.6	28.4	70.0	2.4
Hyannis, MA	28 094	52.2	1.8	14.6	29.5	1.9	7.0	42.9	50.2	1.6
In central place	6 022	46.7	1.8	22.1	27.7	1.7	16.9	43.1	40.0	3.5
Hyannis CDP, MA	6 022	46.7	1.8	22.1	27.7	1.7	16.9	43.1	40.0	3.5
Urban fringe	22 072	53.6	1.9	12.5	30.0	2.0	4.3	42.8	52.9	1.1
Idaho Falls, ID	19 536	32.6	1.0	54.3	4.7	7.3	3.3	31.8	64.9	4.6
In central place	16 017	32.0	1.0	56.9	4.6	5.5	3.8	34.0	62.2	4.8
Idaho Falls city, ID	16 017	32.0	1.0	56.9	4.6	5.5	3.8	34.0	62.2	4.8
Urban fringe	3 519	35.2	1.1	42.7	5.3	15.6	1.3	21.8	76.9	3.6
Indianapolis, IN	361 522	70.3	.8	24.6	3.0	1.2	10.2	36.9	52.9	5.0
In central place	291 945	70.6	.8	24.2	3.0	1.3	11.5	38.5	50.0	5.6
Indianapolis city (remainder), IN	291 945	70.6	.8	24.2	3.0	1.3	11.5	38.5	50.0	5.6
Urban fringe	69 577	69.1	.9	26.4	2.7	.8	4.8	29.8	65.4	2.3
Indio–Coachella, CA	15 329	72.0	2.6	23.6	–	1.8	9.1	39.4	51.5	7.8
In central place	14 406	71.3	2.3	24.6	–	1.8	9.2	39.5	51.3	7.8
Coachella city (pt.), CA	3 659	64.3	3.0	30.8	–	1.8	5.3	42.1	52.6	10.0
Indio city, CA	10 747	73.7	2.1	22.4	–	1.8	10.6	38.6	50.8	7.1
Urban fringe	923	83.5	6.5	8.8	–	1.2	6.6	38.8	54.6	7.6
Iowa City, IA	27 171	81.5	1.0	15.0	.3	2.1	8.9	41.9	49.2	2.0
In central place	21 951	81.4	1.2	15.2	.4	1.8	9.4	42.1	48.5	2.1
Iowa City city, IA	21 951	81.4	1.2	15.2	.4	1.8	9.4	42.1	48.5	2.1
Urban fringe	5 220	82.1	.3	14.2	.1	3.3	6.6	41.2	52.2	1.8
Ithaca, NY	16 809	70.4	1.3	21.9	4.5	1.8	15.9	46.2	37.9	3.2
In central place	9 617	78.6	1.0	15.6	3.3	1.6	22.5	45.8	31.7	4.4
Ithaca city, NY	9 617	78.6	1.0	15.6	3.3	1.6	22.5	45.8	31.7	4.4
Urban fringe	7 192	59.5	1.8	30.4	6.2	2.1	7.1	46.8	46.1	1.6

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Jacksan, MI	29 072	90.8	.8	5.1	1.8	1.5	12.1	39.3	48.7	6.0
In central place	14 723	91.0	.8	5.8	1.0	1.4	19.0	42.0	39.0	9.5
Jacksan city, MI	14 723	91.0	.8	5.8	1.0	1.4	19.0	42.0	39.0	9.5
Urban fringe	14 349	90.5	.9	4.5	2.6	1.5	4.9	36.4	58.7	2.5
Jacksan, MS	105 613	63.6	1.6	34.1	.1	.7	9.2	36.4	54.4	5.9
In central place	71 847	67.1	1.1	31.3	.1	.5	12.0	39.5	48.5	7.5
Jacksan city, MS	71 847	67.1	1.1	31.3	.1	.5	12.0	39.5	48.5	7.5
Urban fringe	33 766	56.2	2.7	39.9	.1	1.1	3.3	29.7	67.0	2.5
Jacksan, TN	20 764	67.1	.9	30.2	.3	1.6	15.3	37.2	47.6	6.5
In central place	19 206	68.6	.9	28.7	.3	1.6	16.3	38.1	45.6	7.0
Jacksan city, TN	19 206	68.6	.9	28.7	.3	1.6	16.3	38.1	45.6	7.0
Urban fringe	1 558	49.0	.6	48.7	.4	1.2	2.1	25.7	72.1	–
Jacksanville, FL	281 313	6.4	10.2	66.4	15.4	1.6	10.2	36.3	53.5	5.7
In central place	238 939	7.3	10.9	63.5	16.6	1.6	11.1	37.0	51.9	6.2
Jacksanville city (remainder) (pt.), FL	238 939	7.3	10.9	63.5	16.6	1.6	11.1	37.0	51.9	6.2
Urban fringe	42 374	1.5	6.2	82.5	8.6	1.3	5.1	32.6	62.3	2.9
Jacksanville, NC	24 018	.7	5.3	81.0	10.0	3.0	6.4	39.7	53.9	7.7
In central place	10 916	.8	5.0	79.2	12.5	2.5	8.7	40.6	50.7	6.8
Jacksanville city, NC	10 916	.8	5.0	79.2	12.5	2.5	8.7	40.6	50.7	6.8
Urban fringe	13 102	.7	5.5	82.5	8.0	3.4	4.5	38.8	56.7	8.4
Janesville, WI	20 464	84.3	.5	8.2	5.3	1.7	7.4	35.0	57.6	2.7
In central place	20 388	84.5	.4	8.2	5.2	1.7	7.4	35.0	57.6	2.7
Janesville city, WI	20 388	84.5	.4	8.2	5.2	1.7	7.4	35.0	57.6	2.7
Urban fringe	76	38.2	22.4	9.2	27.6	2.6	2.6	30.3	67.1	–
Jahnsan City, TN	32 899	18.1	2.4	66.9	6.6	6.0	11.4	34.4	54.2	9.3
In central place	19 638	22.3	1.4	66.9	6.1	3.4	11.3	35.8	52.9	9.2
Jahnsan City city, TN	19 638	22.3	1.4	66.9	6.1	3.4	11.3	35.8	52.9	9.2
Urban fringe	13 261	12.0	3.9	66.9	7.4	10.0	11.5	32.4	56.0	9.5
Jahnstawn, PA	32 710	72.6	.9	8.6	13.1	4.9	19.2	41.2	39.6	4.7
In central place	12 536	91.6	.8	4.5	.9	2.2	33.2	40.6	26.3	9.0
Jahnstawn city, PA	12 536	91.6	.8	4.5	.9	2.2	33.2	40.6	26.3	9.0
Urban fringe	20 174	60.8	.9	11.1	20.6	6.6	10.5	41.6	47.8	2.0
Jaliet, IL	57 685	89.6	.8	8.5	.3	.8	8.1	32.1	59.8	3.2
In central place	26 779	87.4	.9	10.4	.4	1.0	12.9	38.1	49.0	5.1
Jaliet city, IL	26 779	87.4	.9	10.4	.4	1.0	12.9	38.1	49.0	5.1
Urban fringe	30 906	91.6	.7	6.8	.3	.6	4.0	27.0	69.1	1.6
Japlin, MO	24 747	83.0	2.1	13.2	.1	1.6	9.5	38.2	52.3	6.7
In central place	17 469	84.7	1.6	12.5	.2	.9	10.6	41.0	48.4	7.1
Japlin city, MO	17 469	84.7	1.6	12.5	.2	.9	10.6	41.0	48.4	7.1
Urban fringe	7 278	78.8	3.3	14.7	–	3.3	6.8	31.5	61.7	5.9
Kailua, HI	32 996	1.6	.6	33.9	–	63.8	3.3	28.6	68.1	.7
In central place	11 843	2.4	.3	29.1	–	68.2	3.2	27.1	69.7	.9
Kailua CDP, HI	11 843	2.4	.3	29.1	–	68.2	3.2	27.1	69.7	.9
Urban fringe	21 153	1.3	.8	36.6	–	61.3	3.4	29.5	67.2	.7
Kalamazoo, MI	62 244	85.5	1.0	6.7	5.0	1.7	9.6	37.3	53.1	4.1
In central place	29 409	83.9	.9	9.1	4.1	1.9	15.2	41.9	42.9	6.9
Kalamazaa city, MI	29 409	83.9	.9	9.1	4.1	1.9	15.2	41.9	42.9	6.9
Urban fringe	32 835	87.0	1.1	4.6	5.8	1.6	4.6	33.1	62.3	1.6
Kankakee, IL	21 772	86.8	.4	11.7	.2	.8	10.3	39.2	50.5	5.5
In central place	10 397	86.6	.6	11.4	.3	1.0	16.9	43.9	39.2	9.7
Kankakee city, IL	10 397	86.6	.6	11.4	.3	1.0	16.9	43.9	39.2	9.7
Urban fringe	11 375	87.0	.2	12.0	.1	.6	4.3	34.8	60.9	1.8
Kannapalis, NC	30 901	41.0	2.1	30.4	24.5	2.0	10.0	32.1	57.9	6.5
In central place	12 018	44.5	1.9	25.7	26.3	1.7	11.6	35.6	52.9	9.1
Kannapalis city, NC	12 018	44.5	1.9	25.7	26.3	1.7	11.6	35.6	52.9	9.1
Urban fringe	18 883	38.8	2.3	33.4	23.3	2.2	9.0	29.8	61.2	4.8
Kansas City, MO–KS	501 261	88.0	1.0	10.1	.1	.8	9.2	34.6	56.2	3.2
Kansas (pt.)	185 262	86.9	.8	11.7	.1	.5	6.2	32.0	61.9	2.4
Missaun (pt.)	315 999	88.6	1.1	9.2	.1	1.0	11.0	36.1	52.9	3.7
In central place	255 663	87.9	1.1	9.7	.2	1.1	13.9	38.0	48.1	4.8
Kansas City city, KS	57 141	88.4	1.1	9.4	.1	1.0	13.7	38.5	47.8	5.8
Olathe city, KS	21 499	85.9	.4	13.2	.2	.3	2.9	25.0	72.1	1.7
Kansas City city (pt.), MO	177 023	88.0	1.2	9.4	.2	1.2	15.3	39.4	45.3	4.9
Urban fringe	245 598	88.0	.9	10.5	.1	.6	4.3	31.0	64.6	1.5
Kenasha, WI	34 977	85.9	.7	7.0	4.9	1.5	10.4	37.1	52.5	4.0
In central place	29 908	85.6	.6	7.6	4.9	1.4	11.5	39.2	49.3	4.4
Kenasha city, WI	29 908	85.6	.6	7.6	4.9	1.4	11.5	39.2	49.3	4.4
Urban fringe	5 069	87.6	1.8	3.2	5.4	2.0	3.9	24.9	71.2	1.5
Killeen, TX	42 130	40.0	2.2	57.6	.1	.2	6.1	44.3	49.6	8.1
In central place	23 248	34.2	1.2	64.4	–	.2	8.7	45.4	45.9	10.1
Killeen city, TX	23 248	34.2	1.2	64.4	–	.2	8.7	45.4	45.9	10.1
Urban fringe	18 882	47.1	3.4	49.2	.1	.3	2.9	42.9	54.2	5.6
Kingsport, TN–VA	35 280	11.0	1.2	74.2	8.7	5.0	8.6	30.7	60.7	6.7
Tennessee (pt.)	33 497	11.6	1.3	74.8	7.7	4.6	8.5	30.4	61.1	6.6
Virginia (pt.)	1 783	.1	.1	62.1	26.1	11.6	11.6	35.6	52.8	9.1
In central place	15 639	19.6	1.0	69.0	7.6	2.8	11.4	37.4	51.2	7.7
Kingsport city, TN	15 639	19.6	1.0	69.0	7.6	2.8	11.4	37.4	51.2	7.7
Urban fringe	19 641	4.1	1.4	78.3	9.5	6.7	6.4	25.3	68.3	5.9
Kissimmee, FL	20 706	2.1	8.4	85.9	2.5	1.1	7.4	39.7	52.9	7.3
In central place	11 318	2.8	7.3	85.9	2.9	1.1	7.0	40.7	52.2	9.2
Kissimmee city, FL	11 318	2.8	7.3	85.9	2.9	1.1	7.0	40.7	52.2	9.2
Urban fringe	9 388	1.3	9.8	85.8	2.0	1.1	7.9	38.5	53.6	5.0
Knaxville, TN	123 546	25.9	1.0	65.7	4.3	3.0	10.2	35.8	53.9	5.2
In central place	69 973	20.3	.7	70.7	5.1	3.2	14.7	41.1	44.2	6.4
Knaxville city, TN	69 973	20.3	.7	70.7	5.1	3.2	14.7	41.1	44.2	6.4
Urban fringe	53 573	33.4	1.4	59.3	3.4	2.6	4.4	29.0	66.7	3.6

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Kokomo, IN	23 006	84.9	.4	13.5	.4	.9	10.4	37.7	52.0	6.5
In central place	18 664	84.2	.3	14.3	.4	.9	12.1	40.6	47.2	7.7
Kokomo city, IN	18 664	84.2	.3	14.3	.4	.9	12.1	40.6	47.2	7.7
Urban fringe	4 342	87.7	.8	10.3	.3	1.0	2.8	25.0	72.2	1.5
La Crosse, WI–MN	30 355	58.3	1.8	19.6	17.7	2.6	10.7	37.8	51.5	2.2
Minnesota (pt.)	1 795	67.7	2.2	17.3	9.7	3.2	2.7	33.7	63.6	–
Wisconsin (pt.)	28 560	57.7	1.8	19.8	18.2	2.6	11.2	38.0	50.7	2.4
In central place	19 970	57.9	1.5	20.1	18.4	2.2	14.5	41.2	44.3	3.1
La Crosse city, WI	19 970	57.9	1.5	20.1	18.4	2.2	14.5	41.2	44.3	3.1
Urban fringe	10 385	59.0	2.4	18.7	16.3	3.5	3.5	31.1	65.4	.6
Lafayette, LA	48 684	45.5	.9	53.3	.1	.3	10.4	38.7	50.9	6.2
In central place	36 314	48.7	.6	50.4	.1	.2	11.6	39.5	48.9	6.1
Lafayette city, LA	36 314	48.7	.6	50.4	.1	.2	11.6	39.5	48.9	6.1
Urban fringe	12 370	36.1	1.8	61.6	.1	.5	6.9	36.4	56.6	6.3
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN	34 897	70.2	1.3	25.4	1.5	1.6	8.5	40.1	51.4	4.9
In central place	27 227	74.0	.9	23.2	1.3	.6	9.1	39.4	51.5	5.0
Lafayette city, IN	18 074	83.0	1.2	13.6	1.6	.6	9.8	38.7	51.6	6.9
West Lafayette city, IN	9 153	56.4	.2	42.3	.6	.5	7.9	40.7	51.3	1.3
Urban fringe	7 670	56.6	2.8	32.8	2.5	5.4	6.3	42.5	51.2	4.7
Lake Charles, LA	43 709	68.2	1.5	29.3	.2	.8	10.5	37.1	52.4	5.9
In central place	26 815	70.8	.6	27.6	.2	.8	13.3	40.1	46.6	6.4
Lake Charles city, LA	26 815	70.8	.6	27.6	.2	.8	13.3	40.1	46.6	6.4
Urban fringe	16 894	64.0	3.0	32.0	.3	.7	5.9	32.3	61.8	5.2
Lakeland, FL	58 229	6.8	7.7	78.7	5.6	1.1	9.0	40.9	50.0	8.1
In central place	29 656	9.7	5.1	77.9	6.6	.7	12.7	45.6	41.7	7.6
Lakeland city, FL	29 656	9.7	5.1	77.9	6.6	.7	12.7	45.6	41.7	7.6
Urban fringe	28 573	3.9	10.5	79.5	4.5	1.6	5.2	36.1	58.7	8.6
Lancaster, PA	73 149	33.1	1.5	29.7	32.9	2.8	12.5	36.3	51.2	3.1
In central place	21 189	47.2	1.8	13.1	36.6	1.3	27.4	42.3	30.3	7.8
Lancaster city, PA	21 189	47.2	1.8	13.1	36.6	1.3	27.4	42.3	30.3	7.8
Urban fringe	51 960	27.3	1.4	36.5	31.4	3.4	6.5	33.8	59.8	1.2
Lancaster–Palmdale, CA	62 101	89.7	.8	8.2	–	1.2	5.1	27.9	67.1	2.4
In central place	54 596	89.8	.7	8.4	–	1.1	4.8	28.4	66.8	2.4
Lancaster city (pt.), CA	32 715	90.3	.6	7.6	–	1.5	5.4	30.3	64.3	2.5
Palmdale city (pt.), CA	21 881	89.0	.9	9.6	–	.4	3.9	25.6	70.5	2.2
Urban fringe	7 505	89.4	1.8	6.3	–	2.6	7.2	23.9	68.9	2.6
Lansing–East Lansing, MI	98 757	83.1	.8	10.9	2.2	3.2	9.0	39.5	51.5	3.5
In central place	64 135	82.9	.9	10.5	1.9	3.8	11.9	41.7	46.4	4.7
East Lansing city, MI	13 500	67.2	.8	19.5	2.7	9.7	6.6	44.2	49.2	.8
Lansing city, MI	50 635	87.1	.9	8.1	1.7	2.2	13.3	41.0	45.7	5.7
Urban fringe	34 622	83.3	.5	11.5	2.6	2.0	3.7	35.4	60.9	1.3
Laredo, TX	32 194	54.4	2.2	42.1	.1	1.3	16.0	38.5	45.5	12.4
In central place	32 029	54.6	2.1	42.0	.1	1.3	16.0	38.5	45.5	12.4
Laredo city, TX	32 029	54.6	2.1	42.0	.1	1.3	16.0	38.5	45.5	12.4
Urban fringe	165	12.1	20.6	67.3	–	–	18.2	38.2	43.6	15.2
Las Cruces, NM	29 406	76.4	6.0	15.4	.1	2.1	6.4	37.2	56.5	9.3
In central place	23 797	77.4	4.4	16.3	.1	1.8	7.1	38.9	54.0	9.7
Las Cruces city, NM	23 797	77.4	4.4	16.3	.1	1.8	7.1	38.9	54.0	9.7
Urban fringe	5 609	72.1	12.8	11.6	.2	3.3	3.1	30.0	66.9	8.0
Las Vegas, NV	271 370	44.6	1.2	53.5	.1	.6	8.6	40.3	51.2	4.2
In central place	99 590	40.8	.9	57.6	.1	.6	10.8	37.7	51.5	5.2
Las Vegas city (pt.), NV	99 590	40.8	.9	57.6	.1	.6	10.8	37.7	51.5	5.2
Urban fringe	171 780	46.7	1.5	51.1	.1	.6	7.3	41.8	51.0	3.7
Lawrence, KS	24 593	86.4	.5	12.5	–	.5	6.6	37.8	55.6	3.9
In central place	24 522	86.4	.5	12.5	–	.5	6.6	37.9	55.5	3.9
Lawrence city, KS	24 522	86.4	.5	12.5	–	.5	6.6	37.9	55.5	3.9
Urban fringe	71	88.7	11.3	–	–	–	–	25.4	74.6	–
Lawrence–Haverhill, MA–NH	86 402	54.0	2.7	9.6	32.2	1.5	14.8	35.6	49.6	4.3
Massachusetts (pt.)	77 280	59.8	2.4	9.3	27.3	1.3	16.2	36.6	47.3	4.7
New Hampshire (pt.)	9 122	4.9	5.7	11.9	73.8	3.6	3.4	27.8	68.8	1.0
In central place	43 845	64.6	2.8	7.7	23.6	1.2	22.7	38.7	38.6	7.3
Haverhill city, MA	19 575	59.3	1.8	7.8	29.8	1.3	13.3	37.7	49.0	3.7
Lawrence city, MA	24 270	68.9	3.7	7.7	18.5	1.2	30.3	39.5	30.2	10.1
Urban fringe	42 557	43.0	2.6	11.5	41.0	1.8	6.7	32.5	60.9	1.2
Lawton, OK	30 885	75.4	.7	23.4	–	.5	8.3	40.5	51.1	8.1
In central place	29 533	76.0	.7	22.8	–	.5	8.6	40.5	50.8	8.3
Lawton city (pt.), OK	29 533	76.0	.7	22.8	–	.5	8.6	40.5	50.8	8.3
Urban fringe	1 352	62.5	.4	36.6	–	.5	1.8	40.7	57.5	2.6
Lewiston–Auburn, ME	28 163	8.4	1.5	9.0	76.1	5.1	15.6	39.2	45.2	5.5
In central place	25 164	9.3	1.5	8.1	76.6	4.5	17.1	39.6	43.4	6.0
Auburn city (pt.), ME	9 341	9.0	1.9	8.6	74.3	6.2	14.4	36.2	49.4	5.4
Lewiston city, ME	15 823	9.5	1.2	7.8	77.9	3.5	18.6	41.6	39.8	6.3
Urban fringe	2 999	–	1.8	16.3	71.8	10.1	3.7	35.8	60.5	1.7
Lewisville, TX	28 388	42.9	3.3	53.4	.1	.3	2.3	26.3	71.4	3.4
In central place	17 317	35.6	.9	63.1	–	.4	3.2	32.2	64.6	4.0
Lewisville city (pt.), TX	17 317	35.6	.9	63.1	–	.4	3.2	32.2	64.6	4.0
Urban fringe	11 071	54.4	7.1	38.1	.2	.2	.8	17.1	82.0	2.4
Lexington-Fayette, KY	87 766	60.4	.8	37.3	.6	1.0	10.3	36.8	52.9	6.3
In central place	87 142	60.8	.6	37.1	.5	.9	10.3	36.9	52.8	6.3
Lexington-Fayette (pt.), KY	87 142	60.8	.6	37.1	.5	.9	10.3	36.9	52.8	6.3
Urban fringe	624	7.1	17.0	52.9	17.8	5.3	8.2	16.3	75.5	13.3
Lima, OH	25 189	76.1	1.1	20.0	1.4	1.4	11.4	37.3	51.3	6.6
In central place	16 311	80.9	.9	15.5	1.2	1.4	14.9	40.8	44.3	9.1
Lima city, OH	16 311	80.9	.9	15.5	1.2	1.4	14.9	40.8	44.3	9.1
Urban fringe	8 878	67.3	1.5	28.1	1.7	1.4	5.0	30.9	64.1	2.0

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Lincoln, NE	75 536	83.5	.7	14.6	.1	1.0	8.2	34.6	57.1	2.4
In central place	75 402	83.6	.7	14.7	.1	1.0	8.2	34.6	57.1	2.4
Lincoln city, NE	75 402	83.6	.7	14.7	.1	1.0	8.2	34.6	57.1	2.4
Urban fringe	134	72.4	15.7	3.7	–	8.2	6.0	26.1	67.9	4.5
Little Rock–North Little Rock, AR	121 276	74.7	.9	23.8	–	.5	10.1	37.9	52.0	6.0
In central place	107 407	73.6	.9	24.9	–	.5	10.7	39.2	50.1	6.2
Jacksonville city, AR	9 854	57.9	.7	40.8	–	.5	6.2	35.1	58.7	7.8
Little Rock city, AR	72 566	71.8	1.1	26.6	.1	.5	10.9	40.3	48.8	5.9
North Little Rock city, AR	24 987	85.2	.4	13.8	–	.5	11.7	37.8	50.5	6.7
Urban fringe	13 869	83.0	.9	15.3	–	.7	5.5	28.1	66.4	4.5
Ladi, CA	20 219	79.8	1.3	16.7	.1	2.2	8.6	35.9	55.5	3.3
In central place	19 001	80.1	1.2	16.4	–	2.3	9.0	36.6	54.4	3.5
Ladi city, CA	19 001	80.1	1.2	16.4	–	2.3	9.0	36.6	54.4	3.5
Urban fringe	1 218	74.5	2.5	21.2	.9	1.0	2.9	25.2	71.9	1.0
Logan, UT	15 670	90.2	1.0	6.8	.4	1.6	4.1	31.9	63.9	4.1
In central place	11 034	88.6	1.1	8.4	.6	1.3	4.9	38.5	56.6	5.1
Logan city, UT	11 034	88.6	1.1	8.4	.6	1.3	4.9	38.5	56.6	5.1
Urban fringe	4 636	93.9	.6	3.0	.2	2.3	2.2	16.4	81.4	1.7
Lampoc, CA	18 530	90.1	1.3	7.6	.2	.8	5.1	33.0	61.9	3.3
In central place	12 504	92.7	1.5	4.6	.3	1.0	7.2	36.4	56.5	4.5
Lompac city, CA	12 504	92.7	1.5	4.6	.3	1.0	7.2	36.4	56.5	4.5
Urbon fringe	6 026	84.7	1.1	13.8	–	.4	.7	26.0	73.2	.8
Langmont, CO	19 874	88.3	.5	9.8	–	1.4	5.6	29.7	64.7	3.9
In central place	19 534	88.3	.5	9.9	–	1.3	5.5	30.0	64.5	4.0
Langmont city, CO	19 534	88.3	.5	9.9	–	1.3	5.5	30.0	64.5	4.0
Urban fringe	340	88.5	–	7.9	–	3.5	11.5	13.2	75.3	3.8
Langview, TX	29 349	57.4	1.0	40.7	–	.8	7.6	37.9	54.5	8.9
In central place	27 201	58.6	.9	39.8	–	.8	7.8	38.9	53.4	9.1
Langview city, TX	27 201	58.6	.9	39.8	–	.8	7.8	38.9	53.4	9.1
Urbon fringe	2 148	43.0	2.7	52.3	.4	1.5	5.3	25.7	69.1	6.5
Longview, WA–OR	22 601	4.3	.3	85.8	3.2	6.5	9.1	33.3	57.6	5.3
Oregan (pt.)	810	17.9	4.0	43.0	12.7	22.5	6.8	30.1	63.1	7.0
Washingtan (pt.)	21 791	3.8	.1	87.4	2.9	5.9	9.2	33.4	57.4	5.3
In central place	12 782	4.1	.2	87.1	3.5	5.0	9.5	35.7	54.9	4.8
Langview city, WA	12 782	4.1	.2	87.1	3.5	5.0	9.5	35.7	54.9	4.8
Urban fringe	9 819	4.5	.4	84.0	2.9	8.3	8.6	30.2	61.2	6.0
Larain–Elyria, OH	81 277	79.5	1.4	15.5	1.6	2.0	8.1	32.4	59.6	5.1
In central place	47 621	81.3	1.2	14.7	.9	1.9	11.2	37.2	51.6	7.5
Elyria city, OH	21 423	79.3	1.7	15.9	1.3	1.7	8.8	36.6	54.6	6.2
Larain city, OH	26 198	82.9	.8	13.6	.6	2.1	13.2	37.7	49.1	8.7
Urban fringe	33 656	77.0	1.6	16.8	2.5	2.1	3.6	25.5	70.9	1.6
Los Angeles, CA	3 850 741	81.4	1.2	15.6	–	1.8	9.7	34.4	55.9	3.0
In central place	1 661 496	79.0	1.3	17.2	.1	2.4	13.9	38.7	47.4	4.0
Anaheim city, CA	87 588	81.8	1.4	15.8	–	1.0	6.1	32.1	61.8	2.6
Burbank city, CA	39 275	84.0	.8	14.3	–	.9	7.3	40.1	52.6	1.5
Long Beach city, CA	158 975	79.5	1.2	17.5	–	1.7	14.0	40.7	45.3	4.3
Los Angeles city, CA	1 217 405	78.7	1.3	17.3	.1	2.7	15.3	39.3	45.5	4.1
Pasadena city, CA	50 199	81.9	1.0	15.8	.1	1.2	11.7	40.8	47.5	2.3
Pamana city, CA	36 443	84.0	1.6	12.7	–	1.7	9.2	32.0	58.8	5.6
Santa Ana city, CA	71 611	72.7	1.7	22.3	–	3.2	7.7	33.5	58.8	4.5
Urban fringe	2 189 245	83.2	1.1	14.4	–	1.3	6.5	31.1	62.3	2.2
Lauisville, KY–IN	299 284	77.0	1.2	19.0	1.2	1.6	13.1	35.3	51.7	5.1
Indiana (pt.)	39 357	71.7	1.7	22.1	2.8	1.8	10.0	34.6	55.4	6.1
Kentucky (pt.)	259 927	77.8	1.1	18.5	1.0	1.5	13.6	35.4	51.1	5.0
In central place	127 798	82.6	.8	13.5	.8	2.3	22.2	39.7	38.1	8.0
New Albony city, IN	14 691	79.3	1.2	15.4	2.3	1.8	12.2	37.5	50.4	8.4
Louisville city, KY	113 107	83.1	.8	13.2	.6	2.3	23.6	40.0	36.5	7.9
Urban fringe	171 486	72.8	1.4	23.1	1.6	1.0	6.3	31.9	61.8	3.0
Lowell, MA–NH	64 179	66.6	1.5	10.8	19.8	1.3	14.3	33.4	52.3	3.1
Massachusetts (pt.)	63 857	67.0	1.5	10.7	19.6	1.3	14.3	33.5	52.1	3.1
New Hampshire (pt.)	322	–	–	29.8	68.6	1.6	2.2	16.5	81.4	1.9
In central place	37 019	69.8	1.8	11.9	15.6	1.0	21.9	39.3	38.9	5.0
Lowell city, MA	37 019	69.8	1.8	11.9	15.6	1.0	21.9	39.3	38.9	5.0
Urban fringe	27 160	62.4	1.1	9.3	25.6	1.7	3.9	25.5	70.6	.5
Lubbock, TX	69 649	73.2	.8	25.7	–	.2	6.7	38.1	55.2	7.9
In central place	69 094	73.1	.8	25.8	–	.2	6.7	38.3	55.0	7.9
Lubbock city, TX	69 094	73.1	.8	25.8	–	.2	6.7	38.3	55.0	7.9
Urban fringe	555	83.8	6.7	9.5	–	–	3.8	20.4	75.9	1.8
Lynchburg, VA	36 947	24.7	.8	45.1	23.3	6.1	13.7	32.3	53.9	6.1
In central place	25 143	36.0	1.1	34.5	23.1	5.3	18.2	34.5	47.2	7.1
Lynchburg city, VA	25 143	36.0	1.1	34.5	23.1	5.3	18.2	34.5	47.2	7.1
Urban fringe	11 804	.6	.3	67.7	23.7	7.6	4.2	27.6	68.2	4.2
McAllen–Edinburg–Missian, TX	73 710	39.8	10.6	48.4	.4	.9	11.7	43.5	44.8	13.5
In central place	50 353	40.2	6.2	52.6	.2	.8	11.6	42.8	45.6	11.6
Edinburg city, TX	8 474	42.0	2.7	54.9	–	.4	14.4	39.3	46.3	12.8
McAllen city, TX	24 905	36.1	3.3	59.6	.1	.8	10.2	41.7	48.0	9.6
Mission city, TX	8 315	44.1	9.6	44.7	.5	1.0	11.6	45.8	42.6	11.5
Pharr city, TX	8 659	46.7	14.5	37.9	.2	.7	12.6	46.3	41.1	16.2
Urban fringe	23 357	38.7	20.2	39.3	.7	1.1	12.0	44.9	43.1	17.7
Macan, GA	49 310	74.2	1.5	23.3	.3	.6	15.9	35.3	48.7	8.4
In central place	41 171	77.5	1.0	20.6	.3	.6	18.6	37.1	44.3	9.5
Macan city, GA	41 171	77.5	1.0	20.6	.3	.6	18.6	37.1	44.3	9.5
Urban fringe	8 139	57.7	4.2	36.8	.5	.8	2.6	26.5	70.9	2.9
Madisan, WI	99 655	72.1	1.0	18.5	6.2	2.2	12.0	40.1	47.9	1.9
In central place	77 361	72.7	.9	18.3	6.2	1.9	13.8	40.6	45.5	1.7
Madisan city, WI	77 361	72.7	.9	18.3	6.2	1.9	13.8	40.6	45.5	1.7
Urban fringe	22 294	70.2	1.1	19.1	6.4	3.2	5.5	38.2	56.3	2.4

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Manchester, NH	45 599	33.9	2.8	11.6	48.5	3.2	11.7	38.9	49.4	5.3
In central place	40 338	36.9	2.7	11.1	46.3	2.9	12.6	40.0	47.4	5.8
Manchester city, NH	40 338	36.9	2.7	11.1	46.3	2.9	12.6	40.0	47.4	5.8
Urban fringe	5 261	10.5	3.6	15.5	65.3	5.0	5.2	30.0	64.9	1.7
Mansfield, OH	29 830	80.1	.9	13.8	3.2	1.9	11.0	37.1	51.9	7.4
In central place	20 197	81.4	.8	14.8	1.4	1.6	14.4	40.0	45.6	9.1
Mansfield city, OH	20 197	81.4	.8	14.8	1.4	1.6	14.4	40.0	45.6	9.1
Urban fringe	9 633	77.5	1.3	11.6	7.1	2.6	3.8	31.0	65.2	3.8
Medford, OR	26 813	28.7	1.5	54.6	3.5	11.7	8.9	33.5	57.6	4.3
In central place	18 867	30.5	1.3	55.9	3.2	9.1	10.3	34.5	55.2	4.6
Medford city, OR	18 867	30.5	1.3	55.9	3.2	9.1	10.3	34.5	55.2	4.6
Urban fringe	7 946	24.4	1.9	51.5	4.4	17.8	5.7	31.2	63.1	3.5
Melbourne–Palm Bay, FL	123 749	11.6	4.0	78.5	4.5	1.4	5.8	38.3	55.9	4.1
In central place	48 393	9.6	2.4	82.6	4.5	1.0	6.2	39.2	54.6	4.1
Melbourne city, FL	25 065	16.8	3.1	71.1	7.9	1.1	8.8	41.8	49.4	5.4
Palm Bay city, FL	23 328	1.9	1.7	94.9	.8	.8	3.4	36.4	60.2	2.7
Urban fringe	75 356	12.8	5.1	75.8	4.6	1.6	5.6	37.7	56.8	4.1
Memphis, TN–AR–MS	305 922	68.8	1.0	29.4	.1	.7	14.2	36.5	49.3	5.0
Arkansas (pt.)	12 066	68.0	2.7	28.0	.3	1.0	14.8	35.2	50.1	12.1
Mississippi (pt.)	9 805	74.9	1.7	21.5	.1	1.8	3.8	25.6	70.6	3.4
Tennessee (pt.)	284 051	68.6	.9	29.7	.1	.6	14.5	36.9	48.6	4.7
In central place	239 708	70.2	.9	28.2	.1	.6	17.4	39.5	43.1	5.9
West Memphis city, AR	9 879	75.5	1.4	22.2	.2	.7	16.3	35.2	48.4	12.3
Memphis city (pt.), TN	229 829	70.0	.9	28.4	.1	.6	17.5	39.7	42.8	5.6
Urban fringe	66 214	63.8	1.4	33.9	.1	.9	2.3	25.6	72.1	1.5
Merced, CA	20 862	65.8	1.5	29.1	.1	3.5	11.7	38.2	50.1	4.8
In central place	18 282	65.0	1.6	30.1	.1	3.3	12.4	39.3	48.4	4.9
Merced city, CA	18 282	65.0	1.6	30.1	.1	3.3	12.4	39.3	48.4	4.9
Urban fringe	2 580	71.5	1.4	22.1	–	5.0	7.3	30.7	62.0	4.2
Miami–Hialeah, FL	686 291	6.5	3.1	84.7	.9	4.8	16.1	37.4	46.5	5.0
In central place	238 938	6.4	3.0	83.0	.7	7.0	27.9	38.5	33.6	8.1
Hialeah city, FL	59 381	5.4	1.4	88.4	.3	4.7	11.7	35.7	52.6	3.2
Miami city, FL	130 252	5.9	4.5	82.1	.6	6.9	28.9	39.9	31.2	9.9
Miami Beach city, FL	49 305	8.8	1.0	78.7	1.4	10.1	44.8	38.1	17.0	9.0
Urban fringe	447 353	6.6	3.1	85.6	1.0	3.7	9.8	36.8	53.4	3.4
Middletown, OH	36 908	66.0	1.9	24.1	6.6	1.5	7.6	31.1	61.3	6.8
In central place	18 363	73.7	2.6	20.5	2.0	1.2	11.6	35.4	53.0	8.1
Middletown city, OH	18 363	73.7	2.6	20.5	2.0	1.2	11.6	35.4	53.0	8.1
Urban fringe	18 545	58.3	1.2	27.6	11.0	1.8	3.6	26.9	69.6	5.6
Midland, TX	33 925	63.1	1.5	35.1	–	.3	5.6	36.1	58.3	8.3
In central place	33 169	63.6	1.0	35.1	–	.2	5.6	36.0	58.4	8.0
Midland city, TX	33 169	63.6	1.0	35.1	–	.2	5.6	36.0	58.4	8.0
Urban fringe	756	40.7	21.4	32.3	–	5.6	3.6	40.9	55.6	22.8
Milwaukee, WI	468 306	82.2	.9	6.9	8.7	1.4	15.5	35.8	48.7	3.1
In central place	261 775	83.7	1.0	6.4	7.3	1.7	23.1	39.4	37.4	5.2
Milwaukee city, WI	240 540	84.3	1.0	5.9	7.2	1.6	24.5	40.0	35.5	5.5
Waukesha city, WI	21 235	78.0	.6	11.7	7.9	1.9	7.5	33.0	59.5	1.4
Urban fringe	206 531	80.1	.8	7.5	10.5	1.1	5.7	31.2	63.1	.6
Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN	805 825	85.8	1.0	8.5	2.5	2.2	9.9	32.8	57.3	1.5
In central place	305 419	85.5	.8	9.4	1.9	2.4	19.1	40.2	40.7	3.0
Bloomington city, MN	34 488	87.5	.6	8.6	1.5	1.8	3.9	29.9	66.2	.6
Minneapolis city, MN	160 682	87.0	.9	8.5	1.5	2.1	22.9	41.1	36.0	3.8
St. Paul city, MN	110 249	82.6	.8	11.1	2.5	3.0	18.2	42.2	39.6	2.6
Urban fringe	500 406	86.0	1.2	8.0	2.9	2.0	4.4	28.2	67.4	.6
Missoula, MT	23 280	73.3	1.3	19.6	.7	5.2	8.6	37.2	54.2	5.1
In central place	17 677	73.3	1.1	20.7	.8	4.1	10.0	39.1	50.9	5.2
Missoula city, MT	17 677	73.3	1.1	20.7	.8	4.1	10.0	39.1	50.9	5.2
Urban fringe	5 603	73.5	1.8	16.0	.2	8.5	4.1	31.0	64.9	4.8
Mobile, AL	111 293	68.5	1.4	29.3	.1	.6	12.5	35.9	51.7	6.7
In central place	75 442	68.9	.8	30.0	.1	.3	13.2	38.2	48.5	6.3
Mobile city, AL	75 442	68.9	.8	30.0	.1	.3	13.2	38.2	48.5	6.3
Urban fringe	35 851	67.8	2.8	27.9	.2	1.3	10.9	30.9	58.3	7.5
Modesta, CA	78 817	75.7	1.0	20.2	–	3.1	7.6	32.9	59.5	2.8
In central place	57 958	74.5	.7	21.7	–	3.1	7.3	32.8	59.9	2.3
Modesta city, CA	57 958	74.5	.7	21.7	–	3.1	7.3	32.8	59.9	2.3
Urban fringe	20 859	78.8	1.6	16.1	.1	3.3	8.3	33.3	58.4	4.0
Manessen, PA	27 129	81.2	.9	8.1	7.0	2.8	19.4	41.3	39.3	2.4
In central place	4 307	92.9	.7	2.9	1.5	1.9	22.6	45.5	31.9	3.4
Manessen city, PA	4 307	92.9	.7	2.9	1.5	1.9	22.6	45.5	31.9	3.4
Urban fringe	22 822	79.0	1.0	9.1	8.0	2.9	18.8	40.6	40.7	2.2
Manroe, LA	39 544	60.9	1.7	36.3	.1	.9	14.5	38.2	47.3	8.0
In central place	19 131	64.7	2.1	32.6	.1	.5	21.8	40.1	38.1	10.3
Manrae city, LA	19 131	64.7	2.1	32.6	.1	.5	21.8	40.1	38.1	10.3
Urban fringe	20 413	57.3	1.4	39.7	.2	1.4	7.5	36.5	56.0	5.9
Mantgamery, AL	77 903	74.9	1.5	22.9	.2	.5	11.6	34.4	54.0	5.5
In central place	69 968	74.2	1.5	23.7	.2	.4	12.2	35.6	52.2	5.5
Mantgamery city, AL	69 968	74.2	1.5	23.7	.2	.4	12.2	35.6	52.2	5.5
Urban fringe	7 935	81.1	1.5	15.4	.5	1.4	6.4	24.6	69.0	5.6
Muncie, IN	33 520	74.1	.7	21.9	2.0	1.4	11.1	38.3	50.5	6.5
In central place	27 188	78.9	.7	17.4	1.9	1.0	12.6	40.8	46.5	7.4
Muncie city, IN	27 188	78.9	.7	17.4	1.9	1.0	12.6	40.8	46.5	7.4
Urban fringe	6 332	53.1	.5	41.0	2.7	2.7	4.6	27.7	67.7	2.7
Muskegan, MI	39 468	94.0	.5	2.9	.8	1.9	12.6	36.6	50.9	6.9
In central place	14 770	93.7	.4	4.1	.4	1.4	18.5	42.5	39.0	10.6
Muskegan city, MI	14 770	93.7	.4	4.1	.4	1.4	18.5	42.5	39.0	10.6
Urban fringe	24 698	94.1	.5	2.2	.9	2.2	9.1	33.0	57.9	4.7

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Myrtle Beach, SC	23 553	3.4	1.9	89.3	4.3	1.1	6.6	40.4	53.1	6.0
In central place	9 603	6.7	1.2	86.0	5.3	.9	9.9	42.5	47.6	6.8
Myrtle Beach city, SC	9 603	6.7	1.2	86.0	5.3	.9	9.9	42.5	47.6	6.8
Urban fringe	13 950	1.1	2.4	91.6	3.6	1.2	4.3	38.9	56.8	5.4
Napa, CA	25 753	81.3	.7	14.2	.1	3.8	7.4	31.7	60.9	1.6
In central place	23 914	81.7	.7	14.0	.1	3.5	7.8	31.9	60.3	1.6
Napa city, CA	23 914	81.7	.7	14.0	.1	3.5	7.8	31.9	60.3	1.6
Urban fringe	1 839	75.6	1.0	16.3	–	7.2	2.7	28.0	69.3	1.1
Naples, FL	40 971	1.1	1.8	95.0	.8	1.3	4.5	44.0	51.5	2.8
In central place	9 815	2.2	1.3	94.5	1.1	.9	7.0	44.1	49.0	2.2
Naples city, FL	9 815	2.2	1.3	94.5	1.1	.9	7.0	44.1	49.0	2.2
Urban fringe	31 156	.7	1.9	95.2	.7	1.5	3.7	44.0	52.3	2.9
Nashua, NH	36 885	60.1	2.5	12.0	22.8	2.7	7.3	32.8	59.9	3.3
In central place	31 051	63.6	1.9	11.4	21.3	1.8	8.3	34.8	56.9	3.7
Nashua city, NH	31 051	63.6	1.9	11.4	21.3	1.8	8.3	34.8	56.9	3.7
Urban fringe	5 834	41.2	5.7	15.0	30.9	7.3	2.1	22.2	75.7	1.1
Nashville, TN	228 708	30.1	1.3	65.4	1.4	1.8	9.6	36.2	54.2	4.3
In central place	196 701	28.6	1.3	66.8	1.5	1.8	10.8	38.5	50.7	4.6
Nashville-Davidson (remainder) (pt.), TN	196 701	28.6	1.3	66.8	1.5	1.8	10.8	38.5	50.7	4.6
Urban fringe	32 007	39.3	1.3	56.4	1.4	1.7	2.1	21.8	76.1	1.9
Newark, OH	21 503	83.1	.6	14.1	.8	1.3	9.5	37.5	53.0	6.6
In central place	17 802	82.9	.7	14.2	.8	1.4	10.6	38.6	50.7	7.4
Newark city, OH	17 802	82.9	.7	14.2	.8	1.4	10.6	38.6	50.7	7.4
Urban fringe	3 701	84.1	.5	13.4	.9	1.0	3.9	32.2	63.8	2.6
New Bedford, MA	53 179	66.6	1.4	5.0	25.7	1.3	19.6	41.3	39.1	3.1
In central place	38 788	69.5	1.3	4.7	23.4	1.2	23.7	42.7	33.6	3.9
New Bedford city, MA	38 788	69.5	1.3	4.7	23.4	1.2	23.7	42.7	33.6	3.9
Urban fringe	14 391	59.0	1.9	5.8	31.8	1.5	8.4	37.5	54.1	.8
New Britain, CT	55 433	45.4	1.8	13.3	38.1	1.3	10.8	35.3	53.9	3.3
In central place	30 170	56.4	2.5	11.5	29.0	.6	15.9	41.3	42.7	5.3
New Britain city, CT	30 170	56.4	2.5	11.5	29.0	.6	15.9	41.3	42.7	5.3
Urban fringe	25 263	32.3	1.1	15.5	49.0	2.1	4.7	28.0	67.3	.9
Newburgh, NY	25 154	49.8	1.6	9.7	37.1	1.8	17.1	31.0	51.9	7.7
In central place	9 008	61.9	1.0	8.0	27.3	1.8	36.2	35.4	28.4	18.9
Newburgh city, NY	9 008	61.9	1.0	8.0	27.3	1.8	36.2	35.4	28.4	18.9
Urban fringe	16 146	43.1	2.0	10.7	42.5	1.7	6.5	28.5	65.0	1.4
New Haven–Meriden, CT	172 038	32.5	1.9	13.4	51.2	1.0	14.2	35.6	50.2	3.2
In central place	72 226	40.2	2.3	12.8	43.8	.9	23.8	39.6	36.6	6.4
Meriden city, CT	23 240	32.1	1.8	12.2	52.8	1.1	11.7	34.6	53.8	4.0
New Haven city, CT	48 986	44.0	2.6	13.0	39.6	.8	29.5	42.0	28.4	7.5
Urban fringe	99 812	27.0	1.5	13.8	56.6	1.1	7.3	32.7	60.0	.9
New London–Norwich, CT	57 661	14.4	2.6	19.7	61.2	2.1	9.8	35.8	54.4	2.7
In central place	25 730	30.9	2.2	16.8	48.8	1.3	16.3	39.6	44.1	4.8
New London city, CT	10 712	32.2	2.2	23.0	41.4	1.1	21.7	42.3	36.0	6.3
Norwich city, CT	15 018	30.0	2.2	12.4	54.0	1.5	12.4	37.7	49.9	3.7
Urban fringe	31 931	1.0	2.9	22.0	71.3	2.8	4.6	32.7	62.7	1.1
New Orleans, LA	387 098	63.6	1.4	34.4	.1	.5	20.1	38.4	41.5	5.9
In central place	188 186	68.8	1.7	28.7	.1	.7	31.5	39.7	28.8	8.0
New Orleans city (pt.), LA	188 186	68.8	1.7	28.7	.1	.7	31.5	39.7	28.8	8.0
Urban fringe	198 912	58.6	1.1	39.9	–	.3	9.3	37.1	53.6	3.9
Newport, RI	20 052	30.2	1.7	11.4	55.3	1.5	9.6	40.9	49.4	2.5
In central place	11 196	35.7	1.5	7.8	54.3	.7	13.8	43.0	43.2	3.6
Newport city, RI	11 196	35.7	1.5	7.8	54.3	.7	13.8	43.0	43.2	3.6
Urban fringe	8 856	23.2	1.8	16.0	56.5	2.5	4.3	38.3	57.3	1.1
New York, NY–Northeastern New Jersey	5 890 282	47.7	1.8	6.8	41.7	2.0	33.3	32.2	34.6	4.9
New Jersey (pt.)	1 864 930	62.6	1.6	8.5	26.2	1.0	14.7	35.6	49.7	3.2
New York (pt.)	4 025 352	40.8	1.9	6.1	48.9	2.4	41.9	30.6	27.5	5.7
In central place	3 137 767	44.8	2.3	6.6	43.4	2.9	53.8	32.4	13.8	7.6
Elizabeth city, NJ	39 101	59.4	3.3	4.2	31.3	1.9	24.6	42.3	33.1	8.5
Hoboken city, NJ	15 036	57.6	2.7	17.9	19.8	2.1	42.8	44.8	12.4	4.9
Jersey City city, NJ	82 381	55.2	3.0	10.0	29.3	2.4	40.5	42.3	17.1	9.3
Newark city, NJ	91 552	48.6	3.6	9.0	35.6	3.1	44.3	36.5	19.2	15.0
New Brunswick city, NJ	12 711	58.0	2.3	7.4	30.8	1.4	22.3	42.5	35.3	9.0
Paterson city, NJ	43 946	66.6	3.0	6.8	21.4	2.1	27.4	40.3	32.3	11.3
Perth Amboy city, NJ	14 207	53.9	2.4	7.0	35.3	1.3	25.9	42.4	31.7	9.8
New York city, NY	2 819 401	43.7	2.2	6.4	44.7	3.0	55.9	31.5	12.7	7.3
White Plains city, NY	19 432	36.3	1.8	4.9	56.3	.8	20.3	41.1	38.6	2.3
Urban fringe	2 752 515	51.0	1.3	7.1	39.8	.8	9.9	31.9	58.2	1.7
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, VA	467 950	36.9	1.8	45.1	14.1	2.2	10.2	34.1	55.7	6.1
In central place	390 226	38.8	1.6	44.6	13.0	2.0	11.0	35.1	53.9	6.5
Hampton city, VA	49 673	54.3	1.3	34.0	9.1	1.4	9.5	34.8	55.7	5.2
Newport News city, VA	63 952	38.3	1.3	46.1	12.7	1.6	12.6	35.9	51.5	7.3
Norfolk city, VA	89 478	47.3	2.0	31.8	16.0	2.9	17.7	41.6	40.7	10.5
Portsmouth city, VA	38 741	61.8	1.5	25.3	9.2	2.2	16.7	38.0	45.3	9.9
Suffolk city (pt.), VA	14 133	16.5	5.8	41.2	31.1	5.4	18.9	30.5	50.6	11.5
Virginia Beach city (pt.), VA	134 249	23.2	1.2	62.3	11.7	1.6	3.8	30.2	66.0	2.5
Urban fringe	77 724	27.6	2.8	47.2	19.5	2.9	6.0	28.9	65.1	4.0
Norwalk, CT	42 146	18.0	1.5	17.3	62.1	1.0	7.0	29.9	63.1	1.2
In central place	30 560	21.5	1.4	20.1	55.8	1.2	8.6	32.7	58.7	1.5
Norwalk city, CT	30 560	21.5	1.4	20.1	55.8	1.2	8.6	32.7	58.7	1.5
Urban fringe	11 586	8.8	1.9	9.9	78.8	.6	2.9	22.4	74.8	.3
Ocala, FL	27 395	27.4	8.3	54.9	8.0	1.4	10.6	43.0	46.4	6.3
In central place	17 393	35.0	6.9	47.6	9.4	1.1	13.9	44.8	41.3	7.8
Ocala city, FL	17 393	35.0	6.9	47.6	9.4	1.1	13.9	44.8	41.3	7.8
Urban fringe	10 002	14.3	10.7	67.5	5.7	1.8	4.9	40.0	55.1	3.8

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings of symbols, see textJ

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		Hause heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephane in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, ar LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kera-sene, etc.	Other ar nane	Nane	1	2 ar more	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Odessa, TX	40 799	59.3	7.2	32.8	.1	.6	5.6	38.5	55.9	11.1
In central place	32 877	65.5	.6	33.5	–	.4	6.1	40.0	53.9	11.3
Odessa city, TX	32 877	65.5	.6	33.5	–	.4	6.1	40.0	53.9	11.3
Urban fringe	7 922	33.6	34.6	29.9	.4	1.5	3.5	32.2	64.2	10.2
Ogden, UT	81 584	91.5	.5	6.6	–	1.4	5.2	27.2	67.6	3.2
In central place	24 239	91.3	.6	6.6	–	1.5	11.4	35.5	53.1	5.8
Ogden city, UT	24 239	91.3	.6	6.6	–	1.5	11.4	35.5	53.1	5.8
Urban fringe	57 345	91.5	.5	6.6	.1	1.4	2.6	23.7	73.7	2.1
Oklahoma City, OK	306 229	72.5	2.1	24.8	–	.6	6.9	36.4	56.7	6.2
In central place	206 664	70.4	2.2	26.8	–	.6	8.2	38.9	52.9	7.3
Norman city (pt.), OK	29 905	64.7	1.6	33.1	.1	.6	6.0	40.0	54.0	4.9
Oklahama City city (pt.), OK	176 759	71.4	2.3	25.7	–	.6	8.6	38.7	52.7	7.7
Urban fringe	99 565	76.9	1.9	20.6	.1	.6	4.1	31.3	64.6	3.9
Olympia, WA	38 197	33.0	.9	52.3	5.5	8.3	7.6	35.3	57.2	2.4
In central place	14 951	37.1	.9	48.0	7.9	6.0	10.8	38.4	50.8	2.8
Olympia city, WA	14 951	37.1	.9	48.0	7.9	6.0	10.8	38.4	50.8	2.8
Urban fringe	23 246	30.3	.9	55.0	4.0	9.8	5.6	33.2	61.2	2.1
Omaha, NE–IA	206 203	87.3	.6	10.2	.9	1.0	9.5	33.9	56.6	3.3
Iowa (pt.)	23 059	92.1	1.1	5.5	.3	1.0	9.4	34.2	56.4	4.4
Nebraska (pt.)	183 144	86.7	.6	10.8	.9	1.1	9.5	33.8	56.7	3.2
In central ploce	154 973	88.5	.7	8.6	1.0	1.2	12.0	37.1	50.9	4.1
Council Bluffs city, IA	21 131	92.6	1.1	5.2	.2	1.0	10.2	35.4	54.4	4.6
Omaha city, NE	133 842	87.9	.6	9.2	1.1	1.2	12.3	37.3	50.4	4.0
Urban fringe	51 230	83.5	.5	14.9	.5	.7	1.9	24.1	73.9	.9
Orlando, FL	335 744	8.2	3.3	80.8	6.8	1.0	6.9	36.3	56.7	4.5
In central place	65 703	5.2	2.1	84.1	7.5	1.1	12.4	43.7	43.9	7.3
Orlando city, FL	65 703	5.2	2.1	84.1	7.5	1.1	12.4	43.7	43.9	7.3
Urban fringe	270 041	8.9	3.6	80.0	6.6	.9	5.6	34.5	59.9	3.8
Oshkosh, WI	22 076	86.8	.5	9.0	1.8	1.9	10.3	37.4	52.3	2.4
In central ploce	20 957	86.8	.5	9.2	1.7	1.8	10.8	38.0	51.2	2.6
Oshkosh city, WI	20 957	86.8	.5	9.2	1.7	1.8	10.8	38.0	51.2	2.6
Urban fringe	1 119	88.0	1.2	3.9	3.8	3.0	1.3	26.3	72.5	.1
Owensboro, KY	24 181	83.7	.9	14.9	.1	.5	11.9	36.2	51.9	8.6
In central place	21 672	84.6	.9	14.1	.1	.4	12.9	37.2	49.9	9.2
Owensbara city, KY	21 672	84.6	.9	14.1	.1	.4	12.9	37.2	49.9	9.2
Urban fringe	2 509	75.6	1.0	22.5	–	.9	3.6	27.7	68.7	3.3
Oxnard–Venturo, CA	158 589	85.3	.8	12.5	.1	1.3	4.7	27.3	68.0	1.6
In central place	74 751	86.5	.9	10.6	.1	1.9	6.4	30.8	62.8	2.5
Oxnard city, CA	39 343	84.8	1.1	11.8	.1	2.1	6.5	29.7	63.8	2.7
San 8uenaventura (Ventura) city, CA	35 408	88.4	.5	9.2	–	1.7	6.3	32.0	61.7	2.2
Urban fringe	83 838	84.3	.8	14.2	–	.6	3.1	24.2	72.7	.7
Palm Springs, CA	55 742	71.4	1.2	26.7	.1	.5	5.5	42.1	52.4	2.0
In central place	18 608	70.1	1.3	28.1	–	.5	8.6	47.7	43.7	3.0
Palm Springs city (pt.), CA	18 608	70.1	1.3	28.1	–	.5	8.6	47.7	43.7	3.0
Urban fringe	37 134	72.1	1.2	26.1	.1	.6	4.0	39.3	56.7	1.6
Ponama City, FL	39 978	26.5	8.5	61.6	2.0	1.4	7.3	37.4	55.3	7.7
In central ploce	14 053	37.7	4.6	53.5	2.9	1.2	12.3	41.8	45.9	8.7
Panomo City city, FL	14 053	37.7	4.6	53.5	2.9	1.2	12.3	41.8	45.9	8.7
Urban fringe	25 925	20.4	10.6	66.0	1.5	1.5	4.6	35.0	60.5	7.1
Parkersburg, WV–OH	24 562	86.7	.7	10.4	.3	1.9	13.9	38.9	47.2	7.3
Ohia (pt.)	3 021	84.4	.1	14.4	.2	.9	7.0	39.8	53.2	4.3
West Virginia (pt.)	21 541	87.0	.8	9.9	.3	2.0	14.9	38.7	46.4	7.7
In central place	14 425	87.8	.7	9.6	.3	1.7	18.0	41.1	40.9	9.3
Parkersburg city, WV	14 425	87.8	.7	9.6	.3	1.7	18.0	41.1	40.9	9.3
Urban fringe	10 137	85.1	.8	11.7	.2	2.2	8.1	35.7	56.2	4.5
Pascagoulo, MS	21 168	45.7	5.0	48.0	.1	1.2	9.6	35.4	55.0	9.3
In central place	9 774	57.7	1.8	40.0	.1	.5	11.8	37.0	51.2	9.9
Poscagoula city, MS	9 774	57.7	1.8	40.0	.1	.5	11.8	37.0	51.2	9.9
Urban fringe	11 394	35.5	7.7	54.9	.1	1.7	7.8	34.1	58.1	8.8
Pensacola, FL	95 730	40.9	4.1	53.4	.4	1.1	9.0	37.0	54.0	6.0
In central place	23 983	54.5	.7	44.2	.2	.5	13.3	37.2	49.5	6.0
Pensacola city, FL	23 983	54.5	.7	44.2	.2	.5	13.3	37.2	49.5	6.0
Urban fringe	71 747	36.4	5.3	56.5	.5	1.3	7.6	37.0	55.5	6.0
Peoria, IL	95 011	82.4	.6	15.9	.1	1.0	10.2	37.2	52.6	4.4
In central place	58 054	80.3	.7	18.0	.1	1.0	13.4	39.6	47.0	5.4
Pekin city, IL	13 078	84.0	.5	14.7	.2	.7	11.1	37.7	51.2	4.3
Peoria city, IL	44 976	79.2	.7	18.9	.1	1.1	14.1	40.2	45.7	5.7
Urban fringe	36 957	85.7	.5	12.7	.2	.9	5.2	33.5	61.3	2.8
Petersburg, VA	37 637	38.4	1.5	36.8	20.3	3.0	15.0	34.9	50.0	9.2
In central place	14 730	51.3	1.6	27.3	17.5	2.3	24.6	36.7	38.7	14.2
Petersburg city, VA	14 730	51.3	1.6	27.3	17.5	2.3	24.6	36.7	38.7	14.2
Urban fringe	22 907	30.1	1.4	42.9	22.2	3.5	8.9	33.8	57.3	6.0
Philadelphia, PA–NJ	1 560 006	60.8	1.1	11.8	25.2	1.1	20.2	36.4	43.4	2.7
New Jersey (pt.)	335 241	62.9	.9	9.8	25.4	1.0	9.9	33.9	56.2	3.0
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 224 765	60.3	1.2	12.3	25.2	1.1	23.1	37.0	39.9	2.6
In central place	641 888	75.9	1.2	6.5	15.2	1.1	38.0	40.4	21.6	4.9
Camden city, NJ	26 626	56.0	2.0	7.2	32.8	2.0	43.6	37.3	19.1	20.8
Narristown barough, PA	12 187	47.7	.8	11.9	38.3	1.3	22.2	40.4	37.4	3.7
Philadelphia city, PA	603 075	77.3	1.2	6.4	14.0	1.1	38.1	40.5	21.4	4.2
Urban fringe	918 118	50.3	1.1	15.4	32.2	1.0	7.8	33.6	58.6	1.1
Phoenix, AZ	770 542	31.7	1.1	66.4	.1	.7	7.2	39.7	53.1	5.4
In central place	588 123	34.5	1.0	63.7	.1	.7	7.7	38.8	53.4	5.7
Mesa city, AZ	107 863	20.0	1.3	78.1	.1	.5	5.5	39.9	54.6	4.2
Phoenix city (pt.), AZ	368 940	40.7	1.0	57.3	.1	.9	8.9	39.0	52.1	7.1
Scottsdale city (pt.), AZ	55 780	29.4	.4	69.9	–	.3	4.9	38.6	56.5	1.3
Tempe city, AZ	55 540	26.3	.9	72.2	–	.5	6.9	36.3	56.8	4.0
Urban fringe	182 419	22.8	1.6	74.8	.1	.7	5.6	42.5	52.0	4.3

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, ar LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kera-sene, etc.	Other ar nane	Nane	1	2 ar mare	Na telephane in unit
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Pine Bluff, AR	22 255	73.4	1.6	23.4	–	1.6	15.0	37.4	47.6	11.0
In central place	20 871	74.4	1.5	22.7	.1	1.3	15.9	38.0	46.1	11.7
Pine Bluff city, AR	20 871	74.4	1.5	22.7	.1	1.3	15.9	38.0	46.1	11.7
Urban fringe	1 384	57.9	2.2	34.0	–	6.0	2.3	27.3	70.4	1.9
Pittsburgh, PA	677 293	87.7	.7	7.7	2.7	1.2	18.4	38.8	42.8	1.8
In central place	164 026	89.2	.9	7.4	.7	1.7	34.9	41.2	24.0	3.1
McKeespart city, PA	10 543	93.3	.8	3.5	1.1	1.4	35.2	39.0	25.8	6.2
Pittsburgh city, PA	153 483	89.0	.9	7.6	.7	1.8	34.8	41.3	23.8	2.9
Urban fringe	513 267	87.2	.6	7.8	3.3	1.0	13.1	38.1	48.8	1.4
Pittsfield, MA	22 419	35.6	2.2	10.6	48.8	2.8	15.4	42.5	42.1	3.3
In central place	19 916	36.9	2.2	10.4	47.9	2.6	16.2	42.8	41.0	3.6
Pittsfield city, MA	19 916	36.9	2.2	10.4	47.9	2.6	16.2	42.8	41.0	3.6
Urban fringe	2 503	25.2	2.7	11.9	56.3	3.8	8.9	40.5	50.6	1.5
Pocatello, ID	19 614	43.6	.7	41.9	5.9	7.9	5.4	31.1	63.5	4.0
In central place	17 170	45.8	.6	39.7	6.3	7.6	5.4	32.4	62.2	4.4
Pacatello city, ID	17 170	45.8	.6	39.7	6.3	7.6	5.4	32.4	62.2	4.4
Urban fringe	2 444	28.2	1.5	57.5	2.9	9.9	5.3	22.4	72.3	1.7
Port Arthur, TX	41 658	70.8	.7	28.0	.2	.3	10.2	35.5	54.3	6.6
In central place	22 080	70.0	.9	28.6	.3	.2	16.4	39.6	44.0	9.5
Part Arthur city (pt.), TX	22 080	70.0	.9	28.6	.3	.2	16.4	39.6	44.0	9.5
Urban fringe	19 578	71.7	.5	27.2	.2	.4	3.2	31.0	65.8	3.3
Port Huran, MI	24 144	88.8	.5	7.0	2.3	1.5	11.1	38.6	50.3	5.5
In central place	13 158	91.8	.6	4.5	1.9	1.1	16.5	42.3	41.2	8.6
Port Huran city, MI	13 158	91.8	.6	4.5	1.9	1.1	16.5	42.3	41.2	8.6
Urban fringe	10 986	85.2	.4	9.9	2.6	1.9	4.7	34.1	61.2	1.7
Partland, ME	50 001	10.5	1.9	17.5	67.5	2.7	15.3	38.6	46.0	3.0
In central place	28 235	12.5	2.0	16.3	67.1	2.1	21.2	40.2	38.6	4.5
Portland city, ME	28 235	12.5	2.0	16.3	67.1	2.1	21.2	40.2	38.6	4.5
Urban fringe	21 766	7.9	1.7	19.0	67.9	3.4	7.8	36.6	55.7	1.0
Partland–Vancauver, OR–WA	470 182	34.0	.7	44.6	16.0	4.7	9.9	34.7	55.4	3.0
Oregon (pt.)	405 850	38.1	.7	38.9	17.7	4.6	10.5	35.1	54.4	3.1
Washington (pt.)	64 332	8.2	.3	80.7	5.3	5.5	6.3	31.8	61.9	2.7
In central place	207 362	32.9	.8	34.9	27.5	3.9	15.9	39.2	44.9	4.5
Portland city, OR	187 224	35.0	.9	30.9	29.3	3.9	16.1	38.9	45.0	4.5
Vancouver city, WA	20 138	13.7	.2	72.1	10.5	3.5	14.0	42.0	44.0	4.9
Urban fringe	262 820	34.9	.6	52.3	7.0	5.3	5.2	31.0	63.8	1.8
Partsmouth–Daver–Rochester, NH–ME	43 211	17.6	3.9	15.0	59.0	4.5	7.5	39.3	53.2	3.7
Maine (pt.)	5 168	–	2.7	14.4	75.1	7.9	4.6	39.8	55.6	3.9
New Hompshire (pt.)	38 043	20.0	4.1	15.0	56.8	4.0	7.9	39.3	52.8	3.7
In central place	30 895	22.6	4.1	14.7	54.6	3.9	8.0	40.2	51.8	3.7
Dover city, NH	10 345	16.8	3.6	17.8	57.7	4.0	7.7	41.4	51.0	3.2
Portsmauth city, NH	10 329	38.4	1.4	17.3	40.8	2.0	9.3	41.9	48.8	2.8
Rochester city, NH	10 221	12.6	7.4	8.9	65.3	5.8	7.0	37.3	55.7	5.1
Urban fringe	12 316	5.1	3.4	15.6	69.9	6.0	6.2	37.2	56.6	3.6
Pottstawn, PA	20 776	13.8	2.1	17.7	63.1	3.3	11.2	33.8	54.9	1.9
In central place	9 086	19.7	2.6	10.8	64.5	2.5	16.4	41.0	42.6	3.2
Pottstawn barough, PA	9 086	19.7	2.6	10.8	64.5	2.5	16.4	41.0	42.6	3.2
Urbon fringe	11 690	9.3	1.7	23.1	62.0	4.0	7.2	28.2	64.5	.8
Poughkeepsie, NY	53 040	32.8	1.9	10.4	53.2	1.7	11.0	31.8	57.2	3.8
In central ploce	11 874	43.9	1.6	12.0	40.9	1.6	25.5	38.7	35.8	10.8
Poughkeepsie city, NY	11 874	43.9	1.6	12.0	40.9	1.6	25.5	38.7	35.8	10.8
Urban fringe	41 166	29.6	2.0	9.9	56.7	1.8	6.8	29.8	63.3	1.8
Providence–Pawtucket, RI–MA	322 318	45.7	1.8	7.7	43.7	1.2	11.8	36.0	52.2	3.5
Massachusetts (pt.)	33 924	20.1	1.6	16.3	59.8	2.1	7.2	31.1	61.7	1.6
Rhade Island (pt.)	288 394	48.7	1.8	6.7	41.8	1.1	12.4	36.6	51.0	3.7
In central place	120 368	51.0	1.9	6.9	39.1	1.0	18.2	41.0	40.8	6.3
Attleboro city, MA	14 180	25.1	1.6	15.8	55.5	2.1	10.1	32.8	57.1	2.4
Pawtucket city, RI	29 711	52.0	1.8	5.0	40.5	.7	14.2	42.1	43.6	5.0
Providence city, RI	58 905	56.0	2.1	6.5	34.5	.9	22.9	41.9	35.2	7.6
Woonsocket city, RI	17 572	53.4	1.8	4.4	39.2	1.1	15.6	42.6	41.8	7.4
Urban fringe	201 950	42.5	1.7	8.1	46.4	1.3	8.0	33.1	58.9	1.8
Pravo–Orem, UT	58 712	91.3	.7	6.3	.1	1.6	4.1	28.4	67.5	2.2
In central ploce	41 377	90.9	.7	7.5	–	.9	4.3	31.6	64.1	2.1
Orem city, UT	17 584	92.9	.6	5.3	–	1.2	3.0	25.7	71.4	1.7
Provo city (pt.), UT	23 793	89.4	.7	9.2	.1	.7	5.2	36.0	58.8	2.4
Urban fringe	17 335	92.4	.7	3.3	.1	3.4	3.6	20.9	75.5	2.4
Pueblo, CO	40 979	90.4	1.0	6.7	.1	1.9	11.1	32.4	56.5	6.1
In central place	38 324	90.5	.9	6.8	.1	1.7	11.6	33.3	55.0	6.4
Puebla city, CO	38 324	90.5	.9	6.8	.1	1.7	11.6	33.3	55.0	6.4
Urban fringe	2 655	89.9	1.5	5.0	–	3.6	4.0	18.6	77.5	2.2
Punta Garda, FL	29 990	2.1	2.4	94.2	.7	.7	6.3	48.5	45.2	2.2
In central place	5 210	.9	1.6	95.0	1.0	1.5	6.9	46.6	46.5	3.7
Punta Garda city, FL	5 210	.9	1.6	95.0	1.0	1.5	6.9	46.6	46.5	3.7
Urban fringe	24 780	2.3	2.6	94.0	.6	.5	6.2	48.9	44.9	1.9
Racine, WI	45 315	82.5	.4	8.1	7.9	1.1	11.2	36.4	52.4	4.1
In central place	31 767	84.4	.4	5.4	8.5	1.2	14.3	39.8	45.9	5.3
Racine city, WI	31 767	84.4	.4	5.4	8.5	1.2	14.3	39.8	45.9	5.3
Urban fringe	13 548	78.0	.5	14.3	6.4	.9	4.0	28.2	67.9	1.2
Raleigh, NC	122 703	44.2	2.3	47.3	5.1	1.1	6.8	34.4	58.8	2.9
In central place	85 822	46.3	1.3	46.6	4.8	1.0	8.9	38.3	52.8	3.6
Raleigh city, NC	85 822	46.3	1.3	46.6	4.8	1.0	8.9	38.3	52.8	3.6
Urban fringe	36 881	39.2	4.5	48.9	5.8	1.6	1.9	25.4	72.6	1.3
Rapid City, SD	23 346	77.1	2.2	16.0	.3	4.4	5.4	32.3	62.3	4.7
In central place	21 152	78.6	1.5	16.1	.2	3.5	5.8	33.8	60.4	4.9
Rapid City city, SD	21 152	78.6	1.5	16.1	.2	3.5	5.8	33.8	60.4	4.9
Urban fringe	2 194	62.4	8.7	15.1	.8	13.0	1.6	17.9	80.4	3.2

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Reading, PA	74 631	42.7	1.0	11.7	42.7	2.0	16.9	36.6	46.5	3.0
In central place	31 403	39.6	1.2	6.4	50.4	2.5	30.2	39.6	30.3	6.5
Reading city, PA	31 403	39.6	1.2	6.4	50.4	2.5	30.2	39.6	30.3	6.5
Urban fringe	43 228	44.9	.8	15.6	37.1	1.5	7.2	34.4	58.3	.4
Redding, CA	30 535	49.8	1.7	38.4	.2	9.9	7.6	35.2	57.2	3.4
In central place	26 105	49.7	1.1	40.5	.1	8.5	7.5	35.4	57.1	3.1
Redding city, CA	26 105	49.7	1.1	40.5	.1	8.5	7.5	35.4	57.1	3.1
Urban fringe	4 430	50.3	5.5	25.8	.7	17.7	8.2	34.1	57.8	5.6
Reno, NV	87 225	64.7	3.2	18.1	10.9	3.0	9.4	37.7	52.9	5.6
In central place	57 286	61.0	2.6	20.6	12.9	2.8	11.4	41.2	47.3	6.6
Reno city, NV	57 286	61.0	2.6	20.6	12.9	2.8	11.4	41.2	47.3	6.6
Urban fringe	29 939	71.9	4.3	13.5	7.1	3.3	5.4	31.1	63.5	3.6
Richland–Kennewick–Pasco, WA	43 473	5.9	.6	86.3	4.2	3.0	6.9	31.6	61.5	4.4
In central place	35 986	6.6	.6	85.7	4.6	2.4	7.9	34.5	57.6	5.1
Kennewick city, WA	16 074	5.5	.4	88.3	2.8	3.0	7.6	34.7	57.7	4.2
Pasco city (pt.), WA	6 772	8.6	1.8	81.0	6.5	2.1	15.8	39.2	45.1	12.8
Richland city (pt.), WA	13 140	7.0	.3	85.0	5.9	1.9	4.2	31.7	64.0	2.3
Urban fringe	7 487	2.2	.7	89.1	2.0	5.9	2.1	17.6	80.3	.9
Richmond, VA	235 026	33.8	1.3	38.8	23.6	2.4	12.2	34.1	53.7	4.4
In central place	85 337	47.8	1.7	18.4	29.0	3.0	25.3	39.3	35.3	8.4
Richmond city, VA	85 337	47.8	1.7	18.4	29.0	3.0	25.3	39.3	35.3	8.4
Urban fringe	149 689	25.9	1.1	50.4	20.5	2.1	4.7	31.1	64.2	2.0
Riverside–San Bernardino, CA	375 650	85.8	1.1	11.9	.1	1.0	7.4	30.7	61.9	4.5
In central place	129 945	82.9	1.0	15.0	.1	1.0	10.1	34.4	55.5	5.4
Riverside city, CA	75 463	82.6	1.1	15.2	.1	1.0	8.0	31.5	60.6	3.6
San Bernardino city, CA	54 482	83.4	.9	14.7	–	1.0	13.1	38.5	48.4	7.9
Urban fringe	245 705	87.4	1.2	10.3	–	1.1	5.9	28.8	65.3	4.0
Roanoke, VA	72 881	49.6	1.2	27.5	19.5	2.2	10.9	35.9	53.2	5.5
In central place	41 030	49.0	1.3	25.5	22.1	2.2	15.4	39.5	45.1	8.5
Roanoke city, VA	41 030	49.0	1.3	25.5	22.1	2.2	15.4	39.5	45.1	8.5
Urban fringe	31 851	50.4	1.0	30.2	16.2	2.2	5.0	31.3	63.7	1.7
Rochester, MN	28 882	85.6	1.1	10.6	.5	2.2	7.9	36.7	55.4	2.0
In central place	27 913	85.2	1.2	11.0	.5	2.2	8.2	37.2	54.6	2.0
Rochester city, MN	27 913	85.2	1.2	11.0	.5	2.2	8.2	37.2	54.6	2.0
Urban fringe	969	97.1	–	–	1.0	1.9	1.0	22.7	76.3	1.0
Rochester, NY	239 736	80.2	1.1	11.1	6.0	1.6	13.9	36.1	50.0	3.3
In central place	93 607	78.2	1.5	10.3	8.2	1.8	28.1	40.9	30.9	7.8
Rochester city, NY	93 607	78.2	1.5	10.3	8.2	1.8	28.1	40.9	30.9	7.8
Urban fringe	146 129	81.5	.8	11.6	4.6	1.5	4.8	33.0	62.1	.4
Rockford, IL	80 689	88.8	.6	7.4	2.0	1.2	9.3	36.5	54.3	4.6
In central place	54 839	88.3	.6	7.9	1.8	1.4	11.7	38.8	49.5	5.7
Rockford city, IL	54 839	88.3	.6	7.9	1.8	1.4	11.7	38.8	49.5	5.7
Urban fringe	25 850	90.0	.7	6.2	2.4	.7	4.2	31.5	64.3	2.5
Rock Hill, SC	21 119	37.3	1.9	37.2	20.7	2.9	11.1	33.1	55.7	8.5
In central place	14 669	42.0	1.9	34.2	19.1	2.8	13.3	34.3	52.4	9.2
Rock Hill city, SC	14 669	42.0	1.9	34.2	19.1	2.8	13.3	34.3	52.4	9.2
Urban fringe	6 450	26.8	2.0	43.9	24.4	3.0	6.2	30.5	63.4	6.8
Rocky Mount, NC	19 462	41.2	6.0	38.3	10.9	3.7	17.9	33.6	48.5	8.4
In central place	18 822	42.3	5.6	37.5	11.1	3.5	18.3	33.8	47.9	8.7
Rocky Mount city, NC	18 822	42.3	5.6	37.5	11.1	3.5	18.3	33.8	47.9	8.7
Urban fringe	640	8.1	15.6	61.6	6.7	8.0	4.4	28.0	67.7	1.3
Rome, GA	19 766	82.3	1.5	13.6	.4	2.2	13.1	33.2	53.7	8.6
In central place	12 008	82.2	1.0	14.9	.3	1.5	17.4	36.9	45.8	11.2
Rome city, GA	12 008	82.2	1.0	14.9	.3	1.5	17.4	36.9	45.8	11.2
Urban fringe	7 758	82.6	2.2	11.4	.6	3.2	6.5	27.4	66.1	4.7
Round Lake Beach–McHenry, IL–WI	39 244	88.9	.5	9.3	.4	.8	5.4	27.4	67.2	1.8
Illinois (pt.)	39 206	88.8	.5	9.3	.4	.8	5.4	27.4	67.2	1.8
Wisconsin (pt.)	38	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	44.7	55.3	28.9
In central place	10 796	90.1	.2	8.9	.2	.6	5.4	29.2	65.3	2.2
McHenry city, IL	5 894	84.5	.3	14.2	.2	.8	5.9	33.1	61.0	2.1
Round Lake Beach village, IL	4 902	96.9	.1	2.4	.1	.5	4.9	24.6	70.5	2.3
Urban fringe	28 448	88.4	.7	9.5	.6	.9	5.4	26.7	67.9	1.7
Sacramento, CA	416 815	62.4	.9	34.9	.1	1.8	8.5	34.7	56.9	2.7
In central place	161 050	62.8	.9	34.8	.1	1.4	12.6	38.4	49.0	3.6
Roseville city, CA	16 606	66.7	1.0	30.2	–	2.1	5.9	29.3	64.8	2.6
Sacramento city, CA	144 444	62.4	.9	35.4	.1	1.3	13.4	39.4	47.2	3.7
Urban fringe	255 765	62.1	1.0	34.9	–	2.0	5.9	32.3	61.8	2.2
Saginaw, MI	53 409	88.9	1.0	7.1	1.9	1.1	14.5	37.1	48.3	5.3
In central place	26 179	88.8	1.1	7.5	1.5	1.1	22.7	40.2	37.1	9.0
Saginaw city, MI	26 179	88.8	1.1	7.5	1.5	1.1	22.7	40.2	37.1	9.0
Urban fringe	27 230	88.9	.9	6.8	2.3	1.0	6.7	34.2	59.1	1.8
St. Cloud, MN	26 824	63.5	1.3	19.9	9.5	5.8	9.5	33.6	57.0	2.5
In central place	17 926	62.2	1.4	20.3	9.9	6.2	10.6	36.7	52.6	2.9
St. Cloud city, MN	17 926	62.2	1.4	20.3	9.9	6.2	10.6	36.7	52.6	2.9
Urban fringe	8 898	66.1	1.1	19.1	8.7	5.0	7.1	27.2	65.8	1.7
St. Joseph, MO–KS	29 756	89.5	1.3	7.7	.3	1.2	11.7	38.5	49.7	6.0
Kansas (pt.)	437	86.0	5.0	4.1	2.3	2.5	10.3	33.9	55.8	8.9
Missouri (pt.)	29 319	89.5	1.2	7.7	.3	1.2	11.7	38.6	49.7	5.9
In central place	28 411	89.7	1.2	7.6	.3	1.2	12.0	39.1	48.8	6.0
St. Joseph city, MO	28 411	89.7	1.2	7.6	.3	1.2	12.0	39.1	48.8	6.0
Urban fringe	1 345	85.7	2.2	10.3	.9	1.0	4.8	26.4	68.8	4.8

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with— House heating fuel: Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	Vehicles available: None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
St. Louis, MO–IL	747 301	80.5	1.5	15.8	1.3	.8	12.0	34.9	53.1	3.0
Illinois (pt.)	122 320	77.1	2.0	18.4	1.6	1.0	13.1	36.0	50.9	5.5
Missouri (pt.)	624 981	81.2	1.4	15.3	1.3	.8	11.8	34.7	53.5	2.5
In central place	230 392	82.7	.9	13.4	1.8	1.1	25.3	41.3	33.5	6.1
Belleville city, IL	17 726	81.0	.7	15.9	1.7	.6	12.0	40.3	47.8	3.5
East St. Louis city, IL	13 057	85.6	2.0	9.9	1.6	1.0	37.0	37.8	25.3	13.9
Granite City city, IL	13 008	90.3	.6	6.3	1.5	1.4	13.0	38.4	48.6	4.9
St. Charles city, MO	21 670	58.4	1.5	34.5	4.9	.7	7.3	33.1	59.6	2.1
St. Louis city, MO	164 931	85.2	.8	11.3	1.5	1.2	29.1	42.9	27.9	6.4
Urban fringe	516 909	79.6	1.7	16.9	1.1	.7	6.1	32.1	61.9	1.6
Salem, OR	59 652	34.3	.9	50.1	7.9	6.8	8.4	37.2	54.4	4.2
In central place	40 936	34.4	1.0	49.9	8.8	6.0	10.1	39.1	50.8	4.7
Salem city, OR	40 936	34.4	1.0	49.9	8.8	6.0	10.1	39.1	50.8	4.7
Urban fringe	18 716	34.2	.8	50.6	5.9	8.5	4.6	33.0	62.3	3.2
Salinas, CA	37 607	73.2	2.8	20.1	.2	3.8	6.5	33.4	60.1	3.7
In central place	33 360	75.1	1.5	21.1	–	2.3	7.1	35.3	57.6	4.0
Salinas city, CA	33 360	75.1	1.5	21.1	–	2.3	7.1	35.3	57.6	4.0
Urban fringe	4 247	58.0	13.0	12.5	1.4	15.2	2.2	18.3	79.4	1.6
Salt Lake City, UT	259 354	91.6	.6	6.6	.2	1.0	6.4	30.5	63.0	3.3
In central place	66 601	86.2	.8	11.1	.3	1.7	14.5	42.1	43.4	6.2
Salt Lake City city (pt.), UT	66 601	86.2	.8	11.1	.3	1.7	14.5	42.1	43.4	6.2
Urban fringe	192 753	93.5	.5	5.1	.1	.8	3.6	26.5	69.8	2.4
San Angelo, TX	30 980	59.2	1.9	37.8	.1	1.0	7.0	38.8	54.2	7.8
In central place	30 661	59.4	1.7	37.8	.1	.9	7.1	39.0	53.9	7.9
San Angelo city, TX	30 661	59.4	1.7	37.8	.1	.9	7.1	39.0	53.9	7.9
Urban fringe	319	38.6	20.1	35.7	–	5.6	1.9	18.2	79.9	2.2
San Antonio, TX	390 934	63.2	1.3	35.1	.1	.4	10.7	37.9	51.4	7.1
In central place	326 751	64.5	1.2	33.9	.1	.4	12.1	39.6	48.3	8.0
San Antonio city, TX	326 751	64.5	1.2	33.9	.1	.4	12.1	39.6	48.3	8.0
Urban fringe	64 183	56.6	1.8	41.2	.1	.3	3.5	29.3	67.2	2.6
San Diego, CA	841 602	69.2	1.6	26.8	.2	2.2	8.2	34.8	57.1	2.2
In central place	445 199	69.1	1.0	27.6	.2	2.1	9.9	36.0	54.1	2.4
Escondido city, CA	39 267	65.6	1.4	30.7	.4	1.9	8.0	35.7	56.4	2.7
San Diego city (pt.), CA	405 932	69.4	.9	27.3	.2	2.2	10.0	36.0	53.9	2.3
Urban fringe	396 403	69.2	2.2	25.9	.3	2.4	6.3	33.4	60.3	2.1
San Francisco–Oakland, CA	1 403 815	76.2	1.1	20.2	.2	2.2	13.6	34.7	51.7	1.9
In central place	551 584	73.9	1.3	21.4	.4	3.1	25.3	40.2	34.4	3.0
Berkeley city, CA	43 453	83.0	.8	13.9	.2	2.2	19.0	45.1	35.9	1.5
Livermore city, CA	20 643	79.5	1.0	17.1	–	2.4	3.8	23.6	72.6	.7
Oakland city, CA	144 521	74.6	1.3	21.7	.2	2.2	23.3	40.5	36.2	4.8
San Francisco city, CA	305 584	71.4	1.4	22.9	.5	3.8	30.7	41.6	27.7	2.6
Vallejo city, CA	37 383	77.7	1.0	19.0	.3	2.0	8.5	31.2	60.4	3.1
Urban fringe	852 231	77.8	1.1	19.5	.1	1.6	6.0	31.2	62.8	1.2
San Jose, CA	500 922	73.2	1.2	24.1	.2	1.3	5.3	28.7	66.0	1.1
In central place	274 273	73.5	1.2	23.7	.2	1.4	5.9	27.3	66.8	1.5
Palo Alto city (pt.), CA	24 086	80.3	.7	17.6	.2	1.1	6.0	35.3	58.7	.7
San Jose city, CA	250 187	72.9	1.3	24.3	.2	1.4	5.9	26.5	67.5	1.6
Urban fringe	226 649	72.7	1.2	24.7	.2	1.3	4.5	30.4	65.1	.7
San Luis Obispo, CA	17 060	74.1	.9	23.4	.1	1.5	6.8	34.0	59.2	1.6
In central place	16 952	73.9	.9	23.6	.1	1.5	6.8	33.9	59.3	1.6
San Luis Obispo city, CA	16 952	73.9	.9	23.6	.1	1.5	6.8	33.9	59.3	1.6
Urban fringe	108	96.3	3.7	–	–	–	10.2	54.6	35.2	–
Santa Barbara, CA	67 328	77.8	1.4	18.7	.1	2.0	8.2	35.2	56.6	1.9
In central place	34 348	78.6	1.5	17.6	.1	2.1	11.0	38.7	50.3	2.5
Santa Barbara city, CA	34 348	78.6	1.5	17.6	.1	2.1	11.0	38.7	50.3	2.5
Urban fringe	32 980	77.0	1.2	19.9	–	1.8	5.2	31.6	63.2	1.2
Santa Cruz, CA	59 496	70.7	4.6	15.1	.8	8.7	7.0	31.9	61.1	1.3
In central place	18 121	76.2	1.1	16.9	.4	5.4	10.8	33.0	56.2	2.1
Santa Cruz city, CA	18 121	76.2	1.1	16.9	.4	5.4	10.8	33.0	56.2	2.1
Urban fringe	41 375	68.3	6.1	14.4	1.0	10.2	5.4	31.4	63.2	.9
Santa Fe, NM	25 313	85.8	1.2	9.8	.2	3.1	6.6	38.1	55.3	5.1
In central place	22 889	85.5	1.0	10.3	.2	3.0	6.9	38.4	54.7	4.7
Santa Fe city, NM	22 889	85.5	1.0	10.3	.2	3.0	6.9	38.4	54.7	4.7
Urban fringe	2 424	87.8	2.5	5.6	.2	3.9	4.2	35.2	60.6	8.2
Santa Maria, CA	29 800	90.2	.7	8.0	–	1.1	5.6	31.5	62.9	2.4
In central place	19 907	87.9	1.0	9.8	–	1.3	7.3	35.5	57.1	3.3
Santa Maria city, CA	19 907	87.9	1.0	9.8	–	1.3	7.3	35.5	57.1	3.3
Urban fringe	9 893	94.8	.2	4.3	–	.7	2.0	23.4	74.6	.4
Santa Rosa, CA	75 680	78.8	1.1	16.8	.1	3.2	6.9	34.0	59.1	1.8
In central place	45 708	81.9	.8	14.6	.1	2.5	8.0	35.8	56.3	1.6
Santa Rosa city, CA	45 708	81.9	.8	14.6	.1	2.5	8.0	35.8	56.3	1.6
Urban fringe	29 972	73.9	1.5	20.1	.1	4.3	5.2	31.3	63.5	2.1
Sarasota–Bradenton, FL	198 594	2.5	4.9	86.9	4.5	1.3	6.7	48.6	44.7	3.8
In central place	41 685	4.5	4.5	82.1	7.1	1.8	12.1	48.2	39.7	7.6
Bradenton city, FL	18 871	4.4	4.9	83.6	5.3	1.8	11.1	50.2	38.7	7.2
Sarasota city, FL	22 814	4.6	4.2	80.8	8.6	1.8	12.9	46.5	40.6	8.0
Urban fringe	156 909	2.0	5.0	88.1	3.8	1.2	5.2	48.8	46.0	2.9
Savannah, GA	74 226	64.8	3.9	28.6	1.9	.8	15.5	36.3	48.2	7.7
In central place	51 943	68.5	2.1	27.0	1.8	.5	19.7	39.2	41.2	9.1
Savannah city, GA	51 943	68.5	2.1	27.0	1.8	.5	19.7	39.2	41.2	9.1
Urban fringe	22 283	56.1	8.1	32.3	2.1	1.4	6.0	29.4	64.6	4.5
Scranton–Wilkes-Borre, PA	154 696	55.4	1.7	14.6	21.5	6.9	18.6	38.6	42.8	2.2
In central place	52 072	69.5	1.2	11.3	13.0	5.0	24.9	40.9	34.2	3.1
Scranton city, PA	32 637	69.9	1.3	10.3	13.6	4.9	23.9	41.1	35.0	2.7
Wilkes-Borre city, PA	19 435	69.0	1.0	12.9	12.0	5.1	26.6	40.5	32.9	3.8
Urban fringe	102 624	48.2	2.0	16.3	25.8	7.8	15.4	37.5	47.1	1.7

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Seaside–Monterey, CA	47 722	77.7	1.0	19.2	.2	1.8	6.8	40.5	52.7	1.3
In central place	23 327	75.1	1.1	22.0	.3	1.5	7.6	41.6	50.8	1.8
Monterey city, CA	12 693	71.1	1.2	25.7	.3	1.7	8.6	43.3	48.2	1.0
Seaside city, CA	10 634	80.0	.9	17.5	.3	1.3	6.5	39.6	53.9	2.8
Urban fringe	24 395	80.2	1.0	16.6	.2	2.1	6.0	39.4	54.5	.9
Seattle, WA	707 818	32.0	.7	50.7	12.8	3.8	8.6	32.9	58.5	1.9
In central place	278 738	26.4	.8	50.1	19.5	3.2	15.7	40.3	44.0	2.9
Auburn city, WA	13 357	32.7	.6	57.0	5.8	3.9	8.1	36.6	55.3	4.5
Everett city, WA	28 679	12.7	.5	74.4	6.5	5.9	11.0	36.8	52.2	4.6
Seattle city, WA	236 702	27.8	.8	46.8	21.8	2.9	16.7	40.9	42.3	2.6
Urban fringe	429 080	35.6	.7	51.1	8.4	4.2	3.9	28.0	68.0	1.3
Sharon, PA–OH	21 235	92.3	.4	3.6	2.2	1.5	13.2	41.6	45.3	2.9
Ohio (pt.)	2 221	93.0	.3	3.1	1.8	1.8	6.2	36.5	57.3	3.6
Pennsylvania (pt.)	19 014	92.2	.5	3.6	2.3	1.5	14.0	42.2	43.8	2.9
In central place	7 186	94.4	.3	3.9	.2	1.3	18.8	42.7	38.5	4.2
Sharon city, PA	7 186	94.4	.3	3.9	.2	1.3	18.8	42.7	38.5	4.2
Urban fringe	14 049	91.2	.5	3.4	3.2	1.6	10.3	41.0	48.7	2.3
Sheboygan, WI	23 946	88.1	.5	6.8	4.0	.7	10.3	39.9	49.8	2.5
In central place	19 703	88.2	.5	6.7	4.0	.6	11.7	41.8	46.6	2.9
Sheboygan city, WI	19 703	88.2	.5	6.7	4.0	.6	11.7	41.8	46.6	2.9
Urban fringe	4 243	87.6	.5	6.9	3.8	1.2	3.9	31.4	64.7	.7
Sherman–Denison, TX	22 060	71.6	1.4	25.7	.2	1.0	9.4	38.3	52.4	8.5
In central place	21 162	72.7	1.1	25.1	.2	.8	9.5	38.7	51.8	8.4
Denison city, TX	8 710	79.6	1.6	17.5	.2	1.2	9.4	38.0	52.7	9.2
Sherman city, TX	12 452	68.0	.8	30.4	.2	.6	9.6	39.1	51.3	7.9
Urban fringe	898	45.4	7.1	40.9	.7	5.9	6.3	28.7	64.9	9.0
Shreveport, LA	96 659	69.1	.5	30.1	–	.3	13.4	38.6	48.1	6.3
In central place	94 677	69.0	.5	30.2	–	.3	13.6	38.8	47.6	6.3
Bossier City city, LA	19 014	67.7	.5	31.6	–	.1	8.2	36.2	55.6	5.8
Shreveport city, LA	75 663	69.3	.5	29.8	–	.3	15.0	39.5	45.5	6.4
Urban fringe	1 982	74.3	–	25.2	–	.6	2.4	25.8	71.8	3.8
Simi Valley, CA	40 416	90.0	.7	8.5	–	.7	1.6	17.5	80.9	.6
In central place	31 998	89.7	.6	9.0	–	.7	1.7	18.1	80.2	.6
Simi Valley city, CA	31 998	89.7	.6	9.0	–	.7	1.7	18.1	80.2	.6
Urban fringe	8 418	91.2	1.3	6.8	.1	.6	1.2	15.2	83.6	.8
Sioux City, IA–NE–SD	36 164	86.2	1.8	10.1	.3	1.6	10.1	36.7	53.2	5.6
Iowa (pt.)	31 376	87.2	1.8	8.8	.3	1.7	10.5	36.7	52.8	5.6
Nebraska (pt.)	4 035	78.2	1.4	19.3	.2	.8	8.3	37.5	54.2	5.6
South Dakota (pt.)	753	83.4	3.2	12.1	–	1.3	2.7	33.9	63.5	6.2
In central place	30 488	87.4	1.6	8.9	.4	1.8	10.7	36.8	52.5	5.8
Sioux City city, IA	30 488	87.4	1.6	8.9	.4	1.8	10.7	36.8	52.5	5.8
Urban fringe	5 676	79.6	2.7	16.6	.1	1.0	7.1	36.1	56.8	5.0
Sioux Falls, SD	39 803	85.3	1.2	9.7	.4	3.3	7.1	33.5	59.4	3.4
In central place	39 790	85.3	1.2	9.7	.4	3.3	7.1	33.6	59.4	3.4
Sioux Falls city, SD	39 790	85.3	1.2	9.7	.4	3.3	7.1	33.6	59.4	3.4
Urban fringe	13	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Slidell, LA	18 613	41.8	2.6	55.0	.2	.4	5.5	30.1	64.4	3.9
In central place	8 322	62.6	.9	36.4	–	.1	6.4	31.2	62.4	2.8
Slidell city, LA	8 322	62.6	.9	36.4	–	.1	6.4	31.2	62.4	2.8
Urban fringe	10 291	25.1	4.0	70.0	.3	.6	4.8	29.2	66.0	4.9
South Bend–Mishawaka, IN–MI	89 886	86.3	.5	9.9	2.4	1.0	10.5	38.1	51.4	3.8
Indiana (pt.)	80 908	86.6	.5	9.8	2.2	.9	10.6	38.0	51.3	3.6
Michigan (pt.)	8 978	83.5	.3	10.9	3.9	1.4	9.3	38.4	52.4	4.8
In central place	60 241	87.6	.5	9.0	2.0	.8	13.3	42.9	43.8	4.6
Mishawaka city, IN	18 001	87.8	.4	10.1	1.0	.6	9.6	45.5	44.9	3.5
South Bend city, IN	42 240	87.5	.6	8.6	2.5	.9	14.9	41.7	43.4	5.0
Urban fringe	29 645	83.6	.4	11.6	3.1	1.2	4.8	28.3	66.9	2.1
Spartanburg, SC	39 991	29.3	5.0	42.3	20.9	2.5	13.7	34.0	52.3	8.6
In central place	16 712	47.4	3.0	31.7	16.1	1.8	21.8	35.5	42.7	10.3
Spartanburg city, SC	16 712	47.4	3.0	31.7	16.1	1.8	21.8	35.5	42.7	10.3
Urban fringe	23 279	16.2	6.5	49.9	24.3	3.1	7.8	33.0	59.2	7.4
Spokane, WA	113 859	39.9	.8	40.2	13.1	6.0	10.9	34.9	54.2	3.9
In central place	75 147	43.2	.9	35.8	14.7	5.4	13.9	38.0	48.1	5.0
Spokane city, WA	75 147	43.2	.9	35.8	14.7	5.4	13.9	38.0	48.1	5.0
Urban fringe	38 712	33.4	.6	48.8	10.1	7.1	5.1	28.8	66.1	1.7
Springfield, IL	53 084	76.8	.8	21.3	.2	.9	11.4	41.7	47.0	4.5
In central place	45 006	74.0	.9	24.1	.2	.9	12.3	42.0	45.7	4.9
Springfield city, IL	45 006	74.0	.9	24.1	.2	.9	12.3	42.0	45.7	4.9
Urban fringe	8 078	92.9	.3	5.8	.5	.5	6.3	39.7	54.0	2.4
Springfield, MO	63 917	84.0	1.6	12.3	.1	2.0	8.6	38.0	53.4	5.7
In central place	57 353	83.9	1.4	12.8	.1	1.8	9.4	40.2	50.4	6.1
Springfield city, MO	57 353	83.9	1.4	12.8	.1	1.8	9.4	40.2	50.4	6.1
Urban fringe	6 564	84.9	3.0	7.9	.4	3.8	1.4	18.9	79.7	1.9
Springfield, OH	33 987	88.9	.8	7.9	1.3	1.2	12.2	38.4	49.4	7.5
In central place	27 247	89.4	.7	8.2	.6	1.1	14.3	40.9	44.8	8.9
Springfield city, OH	27 247	89.4	.7	8.2	.6	1.1	14.3	40.9	44.8	8.9
Urban fringe	6 740	86.7	1.1	6.5	4.1	1.6	3.5	28.5	68.0	1.8
Springfield, MA–CT	198 223	38.6	1.8	18.2	39.6	1.8	14.1	37.0	48.9	3.5
Connecticut (pt.)	24 071	28.7	1.4	9.4	59.5	1.0	4.8	28.0	67.2	1.0
Massachusetts (pt.)	174 152	39.9	1.9	19.5	36.8	1.9	15.4	38.3	46.4	3.9
In central place	98 587	40.7	2.3	18.1	37.1	1.8	20.3	39.4	40.3	5.5
Holyoke city, MA	15 850	37.6	3.0	19.0	38.2	2.2	29.1	38.2	32.7	9.9
Northampton city, MA	11 145	41.6	2.9	18.0	34.5	3.1	13.1	41.2	45.7	3.8
Springfield city, MA	57 769	43.3	2.3	18.5	34.6	1.3	21.9	40.1	38.0	5.5
Westfield city, MA	13 823	32.7	1.1	15.4	48.2	2.6	9.6	36.1	54.3	1.9
Urban fringe	99 636	36.4	1.3	18.4	42.1	1.8	7.9	34.7	57.4	1.5

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with— House heating fuel: Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	Vehicles available: None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Spring Hill, FL	22 466	9.1	4.3	86.1	.2	.3	4.7	53.1	42.2	2.3
In central place	13 228	13.7	2.5	83.4	–	.3	5.3	50.7	44.0	2.2
Spring Hill CDP, FL	13 228	13.7	2.5	83.4	–	.3	5.3	50.7	44.0	2.2
Urban fringe	9 238	2.5	6.8	89.8	.5	.3	3.9	56.4	39.6	2.4
Stamford, CT–NY	72 027	32.6	1.5	17.9	47.4	.6	9.1	32.7	58.2	1.3
Connecticut (pt.)	72 022	32.6	1.5	17.9	47.4	.6	9.1	32.7	58.2	1.3
New York (pt.)	5	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
In central place	41 945	28.3	1.8	23.5	45.5	.9	11.8	34.6	53.6	1.7
Stamford city, CT	41 945	28.3	1.8	23.5	45.5	.9	11.8	34.6	53.6	1.7
Urban fringe	30 082	38.7	1.1	9.9	50.1	.2	5.3	29.9	64.7	.9
State College, PA	19 875	21.0	1.5	47.6	25.7	4.2	11.5	42.6	45.9	.7
In central place	10 938	27.4	1.5	47.1	21.6	2.4	16.8	47.1	36.1	.4
State College baraugh, PA	10 938	27.4	1.5	47.1	21.6	2.4	16.8	47.1	36.1	.4
Urban fringe	8 937	13.2	1.5	48.1	30.7	6.5	5.1	37.1	57.8	1.2
Steubenville–Weirtan, OH–WV–PA	27 733	76.7	.6	17.3	4.1	1.4	15.4	37.3	47.3	3.9
Ohia (pt.)	15 536	73.3	.7	18.1	6.0	1.8	17.2	38.0	44.8	4.5
Pennsylvania (pt.)	159	74.8	4.4	10.1	10.7	–	1.9	31.4	66.7	–
West Virginia (pt.)	12 038	81.0	.3	16.3	1.5	.8	13.3	36.6	50.2	3.2
In central place	18 117	82.3	.6	14.5	1.3	1.2	17.9	38.8	43.3	4.5
Steubenville city, OH	8 979	81.3	.8	14.0	2.1	1.8	22.5	41.0	36.5	5.8
Weirtan city, WV	9 138	83.3	.3	15.0	.6	.7	13.4	36.6	50.1	3.2
Urban fringe	9 616	65.9	.6	22.6	9.2	1.6	10.7	34.6	54.7	2.9
Stocktan, CA	86 232	70.3	1.3	25.9	.1	2.4	12.4	36.2	51.3	4.8
In central place	68 794	67.1	1.2	29.4	.1	2.2	13.5	37.0	49.4	4.8
Stocktan city, CA	68 794	67.1	1.2	29.4	.1	2.2	13.5	37.0	49.4	4.8
Urban fringe	17 438	83.0	1.4	12.4	.1	3.2	8.1	33.1	58.8	4.6
Stuart, FL	36 124	1.4	4.9	91.0	1.2	1.5	5.8	46.2	48.0	3.0
In central place	5 693	.8	3.0	92.3	1.2	2.7	15.0	49.7	35.2	4.9
Stuart city, FL	5 693	.8	3.0	92.3	1.2	2.7	15.0	49.7	35.2	4.9
Urban fringe	30 431	1.5	5.3	90.7	1.2	1.3	4.1	45.5	50.4	2.6
Sumter, SC	17 767	18.7	7.2	51.0	18.2	5.0	15.4	32.1	52.4	8.8
In central place	12 697	22.7	5.8	49.0	18.1	4.4	16.5	35.3	48.3	9.3
Sumter city, SC	12 697	22.7	5.8	49.0	18.1	4.4	16.5	35.3	48.3	9.3
Urban fringe	5 070	8.7	10.7	56.1	18.2	6.4	12.8	24.4	62.8	7.6
Syracuse, NY	149 288	78.3	.8	16.6	2.1	2.2	15.6	37.9	46.5	4.2
In central place	64 945	79.7	1.0	15.2	1.5	2.6	27.7	42.1	30.2	8.5
Syracuse city, NY	64 945	79.7	1.0	15.2	1.5	2.6	27.7	42.1	30.2	8.5
Urban fringe	84 343	77.2	.6	17.7	2.6	2.0	6.3	34.7	59.0	.9
Tacoma, WA	184 241	24.6	.8	60.8	8.5	5.3	8.3	33.3	58.4	3.2
In central place	69 939	27.0	.7	58.7	9.9	3.6	14.1	35.9	50.0	4.5
Tacoma city, WA	69 939	27.0	.7	58.7	9.9	3.6	14.1	35.9	50.0	4.5
Urban fringe	114 302	23.1	.9	62.1	7.6	6.4	4.8	31.6	63.6	2.4
Tallahassee, FL	61 888	11.7	10.2	69.0	7.5	1.6	9.3	38.3	52.5	3.1
In central place	50 442	13.7	8.7	68.2	7.9	1.5	10.4	40.4	49.2	3.4
Tallahassee city, FL	50 442	13.7	8.7	68.2	7.9	1.5	10.4	40.4	49.2	3.4
Urban fringe	11 446	3.1	16.7	72.8	5.5	1.8	4.2	29.0	66:8	1.9
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL	730 278	5.9	3.9	83.0	6.2	1.0	9.8	44.4	45.8	5.3
In central place	264 634	10.5	3.1	75.1	10.1	1.3	15.4	43.0	41.7	8.2
Clearwater city, FL	44 131	10.1	2.2	81.9	5.0	.8	11.9	46.8	41.3	5.0
St. Petersburg city, FL	105 703	13.2	2.9	66.9	15.6	1.5	16.2	42.9	40.9	7.3
Tampa city, FL	114 800	8.1	3.6	80.1	6.9	1.4	16.0	41.5	42.5	10.1
Urban fringe	465 644	3.3	4.3	87.6	4.0	.8	6.6	45.2	48.2	3.7
Tauntan, MA	22 019	32.5	2.6	10.3	52.9	1.7	10.8	34.7	54.4	2.4
In central place	18 849	35.2	2.3	11.0	50.1	1.5	11.9	35.3	52.8	2.8
Taunton city, MA	18 849	35.2	2.3	11.0	50.1	1.5	11.9	35.3	52.8	2.8
Urbon fringe	3 170	16.6	4.6	6.4	70.0	2.5	4.5	31.0	64.4	–
Temple, TX	22 403	50.7	1.5	47.2	.1	.5	11.1	40.4	48.5	12.9
In central place	18 153	50.5	1.2	47.9	.1	.4	10.5	41.2	48.4	12.3
Temple city, TX	18 153	50.5	1.2	47.9	.1	.4	10.5	41.2	48.4	12.3
Urban fringe	4 250	51.8	2.5	44.5	–	1.2	14.1	37.0	49.0	15.3
Terre Haute, IN	29 226	71.9	1.3	20.0	5.2	1.6	13.3	39.5	47.2	9.0
In central place	21 488	78.3	.9	14.7	4.6	1.5	16.0	41.1	42.9	10.4
Terre Haute city, IN	21 488	78.3	.9	14.7	4.6	1.5	16.0	41.1	42.9	10.4
Urbon fringe	7 738	54.3	2.5	34.6	6.7	2.0	5.6	35.1	59.3	5.0
Texarkana, TX–Texorkano, AR	24 734	74.1	1.0	24.0	–	.8	11.2	39.0	49.8	7.4
Arkansas (pt.)	8 753	76.2	.8	22.5	–	.4	13.1	38.7	48.2	7.8
Texas (pt.)	15 981	73.0	1.1	24.9	–	1.0	10.1	39.2	50.7	7.1
In central place	21 175	73.9	1.0	24.3	–	.8	12.4	40.2	47.4	8.0
Texarkana city, AR	8 700	76.2	.8	22.5	–	.4	13.2	38.6	48.2	7.8
Texarkano city, TX	12 475	72.2	1.2	25.5	–	1.0	11.8	41.3	46.9	8.1
Urban fringe	3 559	75.8	.7	22.6	–	1.0	4.0	32.2	63.8	3.8
Texos City, TX	46 786	57.1	2.8	39.5	.1	.5	6.1	33.5	60.4	7.6
In central place	14 939	59.4	.8	39.3	.1	.4	8.7	38.8	52.5	8.4
Texas City city (pt.), TX	14 939	59.4	.8	39.3	.1	.4	8.7	38.8	52.5	8.4
Urban fringe	31 847	56.0	3.7	39.6	.1	.6	4.9	31.0	64.1	7.3
Titusville, FL	20 578	22.6	7.3	62.4	6.2	1.4	5.9	36.9	57.2	5.6
In central place	16 207	25.6	4.8	62.6	5.5	1.5	6.4	39.0	54.6	5.6
Titusville city, FL	16 207	25.6	4.8	62.6	5.5	1.5	6.4	39.0	54.6	5.6
Urban fringe	4 371	11.6	16.6	61.7	8.9	1.3	3.9	29.2	66.9	5.9
Toledo, OH–MI	188 491	80.9	1.6	13.7	2.7	1.0	11.6	36.5	52.0	4.2
Michigan (pt.)	6 512	85.5	4.0	2.8	6.4	1.3	2.8	24.0	73.2	1.4
Ohia (pt.)	181 979	80.8	1.5	14.1	2.5	1.0	11.9	36.9	51.2	4.3
In central place	130 883	82.8	.9	13.1	2.1	1.1	14.8	39.6	45.6	5.5
Toledo city, OH	130 883	82.8	.9	13.1	2.1	1.1	14.8	39.6	45.6	5.5
Urban fringe	57 608	76.6	3.2	15.1	4.1	1.0	4.3	29.3	66.5	1.4

Table 7. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see texf]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero-sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
Topeka, KS	54 092	82.6	.5	16.1	.1	.8	8.9	37.4	53.7	3.8
In central place	49 936	82.0	.5	16.7	.1	.8	9.5	39.2	51.4	4.1
Topeka city, KS	49 936	82.0	.5	16.7	.1	.8	9.5	39.2	51.4	4.1
Urban fringe	4 156	89.7	.7	8.9	–	.7	1.8	16.9	81.3	.2
Trentan, NJ–PA	107 391	57.2	1.1	8.9	31.5	1.3	13.2	33.7	53.1	3.5
New Jersey (pt.)	91 784	61.3	1.2	6.5	29.7	1.3	14.7	34.8	50.5	4.0
Pennsylvania (pt.)	15 607	32.7	1.0	23.1	42.3	.9	4.5	27.4	68.1	.7
In central place	30 744	49.3	1.7	6.7	40.2	2.1	30.9	39.2	29.8	10.7
Trenton city, NJ	30 744	49.3	1.7	6.7	40.2	2.1	30.9	39.2	29.8	10.7
Urban fringe	76 647	60.3	.9	9.7	28.1	.9	6.1	31.5	62.4	.6
Tucsan, AZ	228 810	62.9	1.6	34.3	.1	1.0	9.5	41.2	49.3	5.8
In central place	162 654	65.1	1.6	32.2	.1	1.0	11.6	44.5	43.9	6.9
Tucsan city (pt.), AZ	162 654	65.1	1.6	32.2	.1	1.0	11.6	44.5	43.9	6.9
Urban fringe	66 156	57.6	1.8	39.4	.1	1.0	4.4	33.2	62.5	3.2
Tulsa, OK	192 611	76.4	.7	22.5	–	.5	7.9	38.3	53.9	6.4
In central place	155 470	73.9	.7	25.0	–	.4	8.8	41.2	50.0	7.0
Tulsa city, OK	155 470	73.9	.7	25.0	–	.4	8.8	41.2	50.0	7.0
Urban fringe	37 141	86.5	.8	11.8	–	.9	4.2	25.9	69.9	3.5
Tuscaloosa, AL	39 876	61.4	1.2	36.3	.2	.8	11.7	36.6	51.7	5.5
In central place	29 467	59.0	.9	39.4	.2	.5	12.4	38.7	49.0	5.8
Tuscaloosa city, AL	29 467	59.0	.9	39.4	.2	.5	12.4	38.7	49.0	5.8
Urban fringe	10 409	68.2	2.2	27.6	.1	1.8	9.7	30.9	59.3	4.6
Tyler, TX	30 952	65.9	1.0	32.7	–	.5	9.5	38.7	51.8	9.3
In central place	29 381	65.4	1.0	33.2	–	.5	9.8	38.9	51.3	9.6
Tyler city, TX	29 381	65.4	1.0	33.2	–	.5	9.8	38.9	51.3	9.6
Urban fringe	1 571	74.8	1.1	23.2	–	.8	2.7	35.6	61.7	5.2
Utica–Rome, NY	60 966	73.1	1.5	11.3	12.4	1.7	18.2	39.9	41.9	6.6
In central place	43 662	73.9	1.5	10.8	11.9	1.8	22.1	40.6	37.3	8.6
Rome city (pt.), NY	15 304	67.0	1.6	14.7	14.2	2.5	14.4	40.6	45.1	5.3
Utica city, NY	28 358	77.6	1.5	8.8	10.7	1.5	26.3	40.5	33.2	10.4
Urban fringe	17 304	71.0	1.5	12.4	13.7	1.4	8.4	38.1	53.4	1.4
Vacaville, CA	22 653	77.1	1.0	19.6	–	2.3	4.0	27.3	68.7	1.8
In central place	22 627	77.1	1.0	19.5	–	2.3	4.0	27.3	68.7	1.9
Vacaville city, CA	22 627	77.1	1.0	19.5	–	2.3	4.0	27.3	68.7	1.9
Urban fringe	26	34.6	42.3	23.1	–	–	–	23.1	76.9	–
Vera Beach, FL	28 033	.8	5.8	87.9	3.9	1.5	6.6	45.9	47.5	4.4
In central place	8 269	.9	5.8	85.0	5.6	2.6	9.3	46.6	44.1	6.3
Vera Beach city, FL	8 269	.9	5.8	85.0	5.6	2.6	9.3	46.6	44.1	6.3
Urban fringe	19 764	.8	5.9	89.2	3.2	1.0	5.4	45.6	48.9	3.6
Victaria, TX	19 776	51.6	1.4	46.1	.1	.7	9.0	36.5	54.5	10.5
In central place	19 770	51.6	1.4	46.2	.1	.7	9.0	36.5	54.5	10.4
Victoria city, TX	19 770	51.6	1.4	46.2	.1	.7	9.0	36.5	54.5	10.4
Urban fringe	6	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Vinelond–Millville, NJ	33 272	42.3	1.6	9.1	45.3	1.5	12.2	35.9	51.9	5.3
In central place	28 372	42.4	1.4	9.3	45.4	1.5	13.0	35.6	51.4	5.7
Millville city, NJ	9 640	41.2	1.4	12.1	43.1	2.2	12.9	36.4	50.7	5.1
Vinelond city, NJ	18 732	43.1	1.5	7.8	46.6	1.1	13.0	35.2	51.8	6.0
Urban fringe	4 900	41.9	2.7	8.4	45.0	1.9	7.5	37.6	54.9	3.0
Visalia, CA	28 542	84.8	.9	12.2	–	2.0	8.0	33.8	58.3	3.1
In central place	26 111	84.6	.8	12.8	–	1.8	8.3	34.0	57.7	2.9
Visalia city, CA	26 111	84.6	.8	12.8	–	1.8	8.3	34.0	57.7	2.9
Urban fringe	2 431	87.6	1.4	6.8	–	4.2	4.4	31.2	64.5	5.5
Waco, TX	54 332	58.6	1.6	39.4	–	.4	9.3	36.9	53.8	10.2
In central place	39 482	62.8	1.2	35.6	.1	.4	11.5	39.7	48.8	11.7
Woco city, TX	39 482	62.8	1.2	35.6	.1	.4	11.5	39.7	48.8	11.7
Urban fringe	14 850	47.4	2.7	49.6	–	.3	3.4	29.5	67.1	6.0
Warner Rabins, GA	22 656	43.6	2.5	52.5	.3	1.2	6.1	31.3	62.6	6.2
In central place	16 721	45.9	.8	52.1	.2	1.1	7.0	33.3	59.7	6.1
Worner Robins city, GA	16 721	45.9	.8	52.1	.2	1.1	7.0	33.3	59.7	6.1
Urban fringe	5 935	37.0	7.3	53.6	.5	1.6	3.6	25.7	70.7	6.5
Washingtan, DC–MD–VA	1 273 922	56.6	1.2	31.8	9.5	1.0	13.0	35.0	52.0	1.9
District of Columbia	249 634	63.5	2.0	20.5	12.5	1.6	37.4	41.4	21.2	4.2
Maryland (pt.)	520 192	59.5	1.0	29.1	9.5	.9	8.4	34.4	57.2	1.5
Virginia (pt.)	504 096	50.1	.9	40.1	8.0	.9	5.6	32.5	61.9	1.2
In central place	328 154	61.3	1.8	22.9	12.5	1.6	31.4	43.0	25.6	3.6
Washington city, DC	249 634	63.5	2.0	20.5	12.5	1.6	37.4	41.4	21.2	4.2
Arlington CDP, VA	78 520	54.3	1.1	30.5	12.6	1.5	12.2	48.1	39.7	1.5
Urban fringe	945 768	54.9	1.0	34.8	8.4	.8	6.6	32.3	61.1	1.3
Waterbury, CT	67 021	26.9	1.7	22.2	47.7	1.4	14.1	34.7	51.3	3.6
In central place	43 164	32.9	1.9	24.8	39.5	1.0	18.9	37.9	43.2	5.3
Waterbury city, CT	43 164	32.9	1.9	24.8	39.5	1.0	18.9	37.9	43.2	5.3
Urban fringe	23 857	16.2	1.5	17.6	62.6	2.2	5.3	28.8	65.9	.6
Waterloo–Cedar Falls, IA	41 445	81.3	2.3	12.5	2.3	1.5	8.6	34.1	57.3	3.2
In central place	38 726	81.4	2.4	12.6	2.2	1.4	8.7	34.6	56.7	3.2
Cedar Falls city, IA	11 689	74.9	4.6	16.5	2.4	1.6	4.0	33.8	62.2	1.3
Waterloo city, IA	27 037	84.3	1.4	10.9	2.1	1.4	10.8	34.9	54.3	4.0
Urban fringe	2 719	79.1	1.4	12.0	4.6	2.9	6.8	27.1	66.1	2.9
Watsanville, CA	14 673	75.8	1.8	17.7	.2	4.6	7.8	32.7	59.4	3.3
In central place	9 437	76.4	.8	19.4	–	3.4	8.8	36.4	54.8	3.4
Watsanville city, CA	9 437	76.4	.8	19.4	–	3.4	8.8	36.4	54.8	3.4
Urban fringe	5 236	74.5	3.6	14.6	.5	6.8	6.1	26.2	67.7	3.1
Wausau, WI	22 181	75.0	.9	8.4	11.9	3.8	8.5	36.3	55.2	2.6
In central place	14 718	77.0	.9	6.1	12.5	3.4	11.1	40.5	48.3	3.0
Wausau city, WI	14 718	77.0	.9	6.1	12.5	3.4	11.1	40.5	48.3	3.0
Urban fringe	7 463	70.9	.8	13.0	10.5	4.8	3.2	28.1	68.7	1.6

Table 7. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
URBANIZED AREA—Con.										
West Palm Beach--Boca Raton--Delroy Beach, FL	344 367	4.1	2.3	91.0	.8	1.8	7.8	45.1	47.1	2.7
In central place	76 387	5.6	1.8	89.4	1.0	2.2	9.4	44.2	46.3	4.4
Boca Raton city, FL	26 233	1.7	.8	95.6	.5	1.4	4.6	39.8	55.6	.7
Delray Beach city, FL	21 390	2.3	1.8	93.6	1.0	1.4	8.9	49.3	41.8	4.3
West Palm Beach city (pt.), FL	28 764	11.7	2.7	80.6	1.4	3.6	14.3	44.4	41.3	7.9
Urban fringe	267 980	3.7	2.4	91.5	.7	1.7	7.3	45.3	47.3	2.2
Wheeling, WV--OH	35 565	79.6	.8	15.8	1.6	2.2	20.6	40.0	39.4	6.8
Ohio (pt.)	10 737	79.4	.9	14.5	3.2	2.0	19.6	41.5	38.9	5.2
West Virginia (pt.)	24 828	79.6	.7	16.4	1.0	2.3	21.0	39.4	39.6	7.6
In central place	15 035	82.1	.7	14.1	.7	2.3	25.4	39.6	35.0	8.1
Wheeling city, WV	15 035	82.1	.7	14.1	.7	2.3	25.4	39.6	35.0	8.1
Urban fringe	20 530	77.6	.8	17.1	2.3	2.1	17.0	40.3	42.6	5.9
Wichita, KS	134 798	81.3	.8	17.2	–	.7	7.7	36.7	55.6	5.0
In central place	123 249	80.7	.7	17.9	–	.6	8.1	37.8	54.0	5.3
Wichita city, KS	123 249	80.7	.7	17.9	–	.6	8.1	37.8	54.0	5.3
Urban fringe	11 549	87.9	1.7	9.4	–	1.0	2.8	24.4	72.7	2.8
Wichito Falls, TX	35 765	66.3	.9	32.4	–	.4	8.0	37.0	55.0	9.0
In central place	35 470	66.9	.9	31.9	–	.4	8.1	37.2	54.8	9.1
Wichito Falls city, TX	35 470	66.9	.9	31.9	–	.4	8.1	37.2	54.8	9.1
Urban fringe	295	–	7.5	90.8	–	1.7	–	20.3	79.7	2.7
Williomsport, PA	23 012	36.4	1.0	14.8	43.8	4.0	16.9	41.4	41.7	4.4
In central place	12 588	45.4	1.2	12.0	39.1	2.4	22.9	43.0	34.1	6.7
Williamsport city, PA	12 588	45.4	1.2	12.0	39.1	2.4	22.9	43.0	34.1	6.7
Urban fringe	10 424	25.7	.9	18.2	49.4	5.9	9.7	39.4	50.8	1.7
Wilmingtan, DE--NJ--MD--PA	168 365	41.6	3.0	20.3	34.1	1.0	9.4	33.5	57.1	2.5
Deloware (pt.)	153 065	41.9	3.1	20.5	33.5	1.0	9.4	33.3	57.3	2.2
Maryland (pt.)	4 826	35.9	3.4	28.4	31.5	.8	9.4	32.7	57.9	7.1
New Jersey (pt.)	9 877	41.1	1.4	12.8	42.9	1.7	10.5	37.2	52.3	4.1
Pennsylvonia (pt.)	597	13.2	1.0	28.6	55.9	1.2	–	22.6	77.4	–
In central place	28 556	44.6	2.2	16.9	35.4	.8	26.9	42.8	30.3	5.9
Wilmingtan city, DE	28 556	44.6	2.2	16.9	35.4	.8	26.9	42.8	30.3	5.9
Urbon fringe	139 809	41.0	3.1	21.0	33.8	1.1	5.8	31.6	62.5	1.7
Wilmingtan, NC	40 796	16.0	4.6	63.4	13.6	2.2	11.4	35.2	53.4	5.1
In central place	23 557	26.8	3.7	51.3	16.3	1.9	17.4	40.6	42.0	6.5
Wilmingtan city, NC	23 557	26.8	3.7	51.3	16.3	1.9	17.4	40.6	42.0	6.5
Urban fringe	17 239	1.4	5.9	80.0	10.0	2.8	3.3	27.8	68.9	3.2
Winston-Salem, NC	76 501	24.1	1.9	43.6	28.2	2.2	12.7	35.9	51.4	5.0
In central place	59 919	30.1	1.9	39.2	27.2	1.7	15.1	37.8	47.2	5.5
Winston-Salem city, NC	59 919	30.1	1.9	39.2	27.2	1.7	15.1	37.8	47.2	5.5
Urban fringe	16 582	2.8	2.0	59.6	31.6	4.0	4.0	29.3	66.7	3.2
Winter Haven, FL	34 422	8.3	10.5	74.2	5.5	1.5	9.2	41.8	48.9	9.6
In central place	10 941	12.4	5.4	74.8	6.0	1.3	14.4	47.1	38.5	8.1
Winter Haven city, FL	10 941	12.4	5.4	74.8	6.0	1.3	14.4	47.1	38.5	8.1
Urban fringe	23 481	6.4	12.8	73.9	5.3	1.6	6.8	39.4	53.8	10.3
Worcester, MA--CT	118 582	41.0	2.0	16.9	38.4	1.7	14.3	38.2	47.5	2.7
Connecticut (pt.)	192	–	3.1	40.6	41.7	14.6	–	30.2	69.8	3.6
Massachusetts (pt.)	118 390	41.1	2.0	16.8	38.4	1.7	14.4	38.2	47.5	2.7
In central place	63 884	53.9	2.2	16.4	26.6	1.0	20.5	41.9	37.6	4.1
Worcester city, MA	63 884	53.9	2.2	16.4	26.6	1.0	20.5	41.9	37.6	4.1
Urban fringe	54 698	26.0	1.7	17.4	52.2	2.6	7.1	33.8	59.1	1.0
Yakimo, WA	34 199	26.7	1.2	51.2	11.3	9.7	11.6	35.9	52.6	6.6
In central place	21 648	32.3	1.0	46.8	12.8	7.1	14.2	37.8	48.0	7.6
Yakima city, WA	21 648	32.3	1.0	46.8	12.8	7.1	14.2	37.8	48.0	7.6
Urban fringe	12 551	17.1	1.5	58.8	8.5	14.1	7.0	32.5	60.5	4.8
York, PA	56 549	70.8	1.1	12.1	14.8	1.2	11.4	34.7	53.8	3.4
In central place	16 887	79.6	.8	7.8	11.2	.7	24.2	42.3	33.5	8.8
York city, PA	16 887	79.6	.8	7.8	11.2	.7	24.2	42.3	33.5	8.8
Urban fringe	39 662	67.0	1.3	14.0	16.4	1.4	6.0	31.5	62.5	1.1
Yaungstawn--Warren, OH	140 643	88.6	.7	7.3	1.6	1.8	11.4	37.0	51.7	4.0
In central place	57 356	91.3	.8	5.6	.4	1.8	18.7	40.7	40.5	7.0
Warren city, OH	20 314	91.7	1.0	5.6	.2	1.5	12.8	43.6	43.7	6.3
Yaungstown city, OH	37 042	91.1	.7	5.6	.6	2.0	22.0	39.1	38.8	7.3
Urban fringe	83 287	86.8	.6	8.5	2.3	1.8	6.3	34.4	59.3	2.0
Yuba City, CA	27 454	74.0	.9	20.7	.1	4.3	9.5	37.3	53.2	5.4
In central place	10 583	69.2	.9	26.7	–	3.2	10.4	41.4	48.2	4.8
Yuba City city, CA	10 583	69.2	.9	26.7	–	3.2	10.4	41.4	48.2	4.8
Urban fringe	16 871	77.0	.9	16.9	.1	5.0	9.0	34.6	56.4	5.7
Yuma, AZ--CA	24 286	38.6	5.8	53.0	.4	2.3	6.8	41.8	51.4	10.3
Arizona (pt.)	24 115	38.9	5.7	52.7	.4	2.3	6.7	41.7	51.6	10.1
California (pt.)	171	–	12.9	86.0	–	1.2	23.4	53.8	22.8	32.2
In central place	19 282	38.7	3.0	56.0	.2	2.2	7.3	40.8	51.9	8.9
Yuma city, AZ	19 282	38.7	3.0	56.0	.2	2.2	7.3	40.8	51.9	8.9
Urban fringe	5 004	38.2	16.4	41.3	1.3	2.8	5.0	45.4	49.6	15.5

Table 8. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with hauseholder maved into unit—		With a martgage			Nat martgaged				Percent with hauseholder moved inta unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 ar earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dallars)	Median selected manthly owner costs as a percentage af household incame in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dallars)	Median selected monthly awner costs as a percentage af household incame in 1989	Total	1989 ta March 1990	1969 ar earlier	Median gross rent (dallars)	Median grass rent as a percentage af household incame in 1989
United States	**59 031 378**	**9.4**	**26.2**	**29 811 735**	**737**	**21.0**	**15 738 324**	**209**	**12.9**	**32 916 032**	**41.6**	**4.2**	**447**	**26.4**
REGION AND DIVISION														
Northeast	**11 574 248**	**6.9**	**33.5**	**5 564 402**	**882**	**21.8**	**3 309 627**	**285**	**13.9**	**7 298 465**	**29.1**	**8.6**	**499**	**26.4**
New England	3 117 632	7.1	31.0	1 590 930	962	22.6	758 933	299	13.8	1 825 082	35.4	5.3	553	26.8
Middle Atlantic	8 456 616	6.8	34.4	3 973 472	852	21.5	2 550 694	279	13.9	5 473 383	27.0	9.7	483	26.3
Midwest	**15 200 063**	**8.6**	**28.4**	**7 510 776**	**649**	**18.8**	**4 442 338**	**213**	**12.8**	**7 116 912**	**40.8**	**3.5**	**396**	**25.4**
East North Central	10 550 947	8.5	28.9	5 330 199	657	18.6	3 084 612	226	12.9	5 045 643	39.2	3.6	407	25.6
West North Central	4 649 116	8.8	27.2	2 180 577	629	19.1	1 357 726	186	12.6	2 071 269	44.6	3.2	368	25.0
South	**21 078 413**	**9.9**	**23.8**	**10 118 336**	**677**	**20.8**	**5 712 828**	**179**	**12.7**	**10 743 841**	**47.0**	**3.1**	**405**	**25.7**
South Atlantic	11 018 525	10.4	22.3	5 499 901	735	21.3	2 684 604	187	12.5	5 484 538	45.1	3.4	452	26.1
East South Central	3 935 316	9.1	27.6	1 698 138	556	19.2	1 135 217	160	12.7	1 716 355	44.1	4.0	332	25.2
West South Central	6 124 572	9.3	24.1	2 920 297	653	20.7	1 893 007	181	13.1	3 542 948	51.5	2.4	379	25.2
West	**11 178 654**	**12.0**	**20.0**	**6 618 221**	**875**	**23.1**	**2 273 531**	**191**	**12.0**	**7 756 814**	**46.4**	**2.0**	**535**	**27.9**
Mauntain	3 238 190	12.0	17.7	1 773 935	728	21.9	699 145	183	12.3	1 795 146	54.7	1.4	410	26.1
Pacific	7 940 464	12.0	20.9	4 844 286	964	23.7	1 574 386	195	11.9	5 961 668	44.0	2.2	580	28.4
STATE														
New England	**3 117 632**	**7.1**	**31.0**	**1 590 930**	**962**	**22.6**	**758 933**	**299**	**13.8**	**1 825 082**	**35.4**	**5.3**	**553**	**26.8**
Moine	327 928	8.0	25.9	131 558	664	21.4	84 438	222	13.4	137 384	42.1	3.8	419	26.8
New Hampshire	280 415	8.4	20.9	144 554	1 000	24.4	55 665	321	14.7	130 771	43.5	3.1	549	26.4
Vermant	145 368	9.4	24.0	58 305	719	21.9	30 923	262	14.7	65 282	43.1	3.9	446	27.1
Massachusetts	1 331 533	6.5	34.2	691 108	985	22.3	323 716	298	13.8	915 577	32.8	5.9	580	26.8
Rhode Island	224 829	7.2	34.8	116 397	891	22.7	63 229	290	13.9	153 148	34.2	5.9	489	27.5
Connecticut	807 559	6.9	31.7	449 008	1 096	22.9	200 962	338	13.7	422 920	35.4	5.3	598	26.6
Middle Atlantic	**8 456 616**	**6.8**	**34.4**	**3 973 472**	**852**	**21.5**	**2 550 694**	**279**	**13.9**	**5 473 383**	**27.0**	**9.7**	**483**	**26.3**
New Yark	3 466 277	6.9	33.2	1 564 131	894	21.5	850 351	323	14.4	3 173 045	23.7	12.2	486	26.3
New Jersey	1 813 646	7.2	30.7	997 205	1 105	23.4	490 940	382	15.1	981 065	30.0	6.5	592	26.3
Pennsylvania	3 176 693	6.5	37.9	1 412 136	682	20.2	1 209 403	226	13.3	1 319 273	32.7	6.1	404	26.1
East North Central	**10 550 947**	**8.5**	**28.9**	**5 330 199**	**657**	**18.6**	**3 084 612**	**226**	**12.9**	**5 045 643**	**39.2**	**3.6**	**407**	**25.6**
Ohio	2 758 131	8.0	31.2	1 435 245	625	18.2	841 498	205	12.5	1 329 415	38.8	3.4	379	25.3
Indiana	1 450 899	9.0	28.4	742 515	561	16.7	409 828	188	12.3	614 456	43.1	2.9	374	24.3
Illinois	2 699 121	8.9	28.0	1 350 593	767	20.2	762 829	241	12.7	1 503 119	36.6	4.7	445	25.9
Michigan	2 427 472	8.8	27.6	1 235 196	651	18.0	708 613	246	13.5	991 859	40.9	2.5	423	27.2
Wisconsin	1 215 324	7.9	29.3	566 650	678	20.1	361 844	251	13.4	606 794	40.1	3.7	399	24.9
West North Central	**4 649 116**	**8.8**	**27.2**	**2 180 577**	**629**	**19.1**	**1 357 726**	**186**	**12.6**	**2 071 269**	**44.6**	**3.2**	**368**	**25.0**
Minnesota	1 183 738	9.1	26.0	624 273	724	20.4	278 532	186	12.4	464 115	45.6	2.6	422	26.7
Iowa	745 371	8.3	31.2	319 340	553	17.3	252 530	196	12.8	318 954	41.2	4.3	336	24.1
Missouri	1 348 733	9.0	25.9	622 426	600	18.4	396 794	177	12.3	612 473	44.4	3.2	368	25.2
North Dokota	157 950	8.0	28.2	58 441	608	20.3	46 126	192	13.0	82 928	43.6	3.4	313	23.9
South Dokota	171 148	9.1	26.8	62 312	569	19.8	51 697	195	13.3	87 886	41.8	4.0	306	24.6
Nebrosko	400 416	8.1	28.0	186 901	610	19.4	131 419	191	12.6	201 947	43.4	3.5	348	23.7
Konsos	641 760	9.0	26.8	306 884	628	19.1	200 628	187	12.6	302 966	49.0	2.5	372	24.5
South Atlantic	**11 018 525**	**10.4**	**22.3**	**5 499 901**	**735**	**21.3**	**2 684 604**	**187**	**12.5**	**5 484 538**	**45.1**	**3.4**	**452**	**26.1**
Delaware	173 874	10.1	27.5	93 778	763	19.5	45 281	200	12.0	73 623	39.9	2.7	495	24.7
Marylond	1 137 307	9.8	26.5	710 691	919	21.1	274 230	235	12.4	611 684	37.1	4.2	548	25.4
District af Columbia	97 085	8.2	37.1	46 967	950	20.5	26 691	250	12.8	152 549	28.6	9.4	479	25.4
Virginia	1 519 644	10.4	24.4	863 766	831	21.9	344 668	192	12.5	772 186	44.4	3.5	495	25.8
West Virginio	510 058	6.9	33.1	157 275	498	17.5	197 056	143	12.0	178 499	39.5	5.5	303	26.8
Narth Carolina	1 711 882	9.2	27.7	762 675	655	20.5	470 609	184	12.9	805 144	43.7	4.5	382	24.4
Sauth Carolina	878 824	9.2	27.2	385 604	617	19.8	237 699	179	13.0	379 220	44.3	4.3	376	24.4
Georgia	1 536 829	10.5	22.5	810 603	737	20.9	342 506	182	12.8	829 786	48.6	3.2	433	25.8
Florido	3 453 022	12.1	13.8	1 668 542	718	22.3	745 864	186	12.2	1 681 847	49.7	1.6	481	28.0
East South Central	**3 935 316**	**9.1**	**27.6**	**1 698 138**	**556**	**19.2**	**1 135 217**	**160**	**12.7**	**1 716 355**	**44.1**	**4.0**	**332**	**25.2**
Kentucky	960 508	9.1	26.8	389 536	536	18.0	281 897	150	12.3	419 274	42.8	3.5	319	24.9
Tennessee	1 261 048	9.6	27.0	583 674	594	20.1	365 568	170	12.6	592 677	45.7	3.5	357	25.0
Alabama	1 062 148	8.9	28.7	458 264	555	18.4	306 462	159	12.8	444 642	43.5	5.0	325	24.8
Mississippi	651 612	8.6	28.2	266 664	511	20.8	181 290	158	13.5	259 762	43.6	4.5	309	27.1
West South Central	**6 124 572**	**9.3**	**24.1**	**2 920 297**	**653**	**20.7**	**1 893 007**	**181**	**13.1**	**3 542 948**	**51.5**	**2.4**	**379**	**25.2**
Arkansas	620 077	9.5	24.3	241 412	514	20.0	191 636	173	13.4	271 102	47.3	3.8	328	26.5
Louisiana	988 012	7.6	29.5	429 514	595	20.6	317 056	168	13.3	511 257	44.2	4.7	352	27.9
Oklahama	821 299	9.3	24.0	376 922	573	20.0	248 725	164	12.8	384 836	53.7	2.1	340	25.4
Texas	3 695 184	9.7	22.7	1 872 449	712	20.9	1 135 590	193	13.1	2 375 753	53.2	1.7	395	24.6
Mountain	**3 238 190**	**12.0**	**17.7**	**1 773 935**	**728**	**21.9**	**699 145**	**183**	**12.3**	**1 795 146**	**54.7**	**1.4**	**410**	**26.1**
Montona	205 938	10.1	23.6	78 899	575	20.2	54 295	175	12.5	100 225	48.6	2.9	311	25.0
Idaho	252 687	11.7	20.6	119 692	561	19.3	58 814	157	11.8	108 036	53.2	1.7	330	23.8
Wyoming	114 545	10.9	19.7	51 593	612	18.8	27 133	162	11.9	54 294	54.7	2.1	333	23.7
Calorodo	798 607	11.3	18.0	496 121	800	22.5	149 444	203	12.7	483 882	53.8	1.4	418	26.1
New Mexico	365 913	10.6	21.3	163 863	651	21.6	102 107	163	12.5	176 796	51.2	1.8	372	26.5
Arizona	879 000	12.7	12.6	498 614	769	22.8	180 344	188	12.4	489 843	57.5	1.0	438	27.5
Utah	366 010	10.0	24.8	213 968	667	20.9	92 258	185	12.1	171 263	55.8	1.4	369	23.8
Nevada	255 490	18.3	11.2	151 185	833	22.4	34 750	204	11.9	210 807	55.8	.9	509	26.8
Pacific	**7 940 464**	**12.0**	**20.9**	**4 844 286**	**964**	**23.7**	**1 574 386**	**195**	**11.9**	**5 961 668**	**44.0**	**2.2**	**580**	**28.4**
Washington	1 171 714	12.1	20.9	641 275	738	20.4	262 076	194	11.8	700 717	50.0	1.6	445	25.7
Oregan	695 957	12.3	19.7	352 943	650	20.4	163 114	226	13.4	407 356	47.6	1.6	408	25.5
Califarnia	5 774 899	12.0	21.0	3 687 978	1 077	24.9	1 085 917	191	11.8	4 606 307	42.7	2.3	620	29.1
Alasko	106 000	13.2	8.2	59 489	1 059	21.5	18 370	232	12.2	82 915	58.2	.6	559	23.8
Hawaii	191 894	9.7	29.1	102 601	1 008	21.4	44 909	170	10.8	164 373	38.9	4.1	650	27.4
METROPOLITAN AREA														
Abilene, TX MSA	26 922	9.8	26.2	13 870	583	20.5	9 081	197	12.9	16 379	59.1	1.5	379	25.8
In central city	22 578	9.8	27.2	12 685	585	20.5	7 900	201	12.9	15 472	60.0	1.2	381	25.6
Abilene city (pt.), TX	22 578	9.8	27.2	12 685	585	20.5	7 900	201	12.9	15 472	60.0	1.2	381	25.6
Not in central city	4 344	9.3	21.2	1 185	572	19.5	1 181	171	12.9	907	44.4	7.1	333	30.9
Albany, GA MSA	21 912	8.5	24.5	12 528	597	18.7	4 937	190	13.2	17 450	43.9	3.3	337	26.1
In central city	13 171	7.3	31.0	7 918	581	18.6	3 675	187	13.1	14 755	43.7	3.5	332	26.8
Albany city, GA	13 171	7.3	31.0	7 918	581	18.6	3 675	187	13.1	14 755	43.7	3.5	332	26.8
Nat in central city	8 741	10.4	14.8	4 610	628	18.9	1 262	196	13.4	2 695	45.0	2.5	372	22.6

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Doto bosed on sample and subject to sampling voriobility, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgoged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter poying cosh rent	
	Totol	1989 to Morch 1990	1969 or eorlier	Totol	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)	Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percentoge of household income in 1989	Totol	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)	Medion selected monthly owner costs os a percentage of household income in 1989	Totol	1989 to Morch 1990	1969 or eorlier	Medion gross rent (dollors)	Medion gross rent os o percentoge of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Albony–Schenectody–Troy, NY MSA	215 261	7.8	34.0	99 214	809	20.3	61 320	276	13.2	120 562	36.7	5.3	458	25.2
In central city	37 305	7.7	42.6	13 756	762	20.8	11 427	274	13.4	53 325	38.5	5.3	434	26.8
Albony city, NY	16 132	7.9	38.6	6 326	798	19.7	5 074	266	13.0	25 989	40.6	4.0	456	26.9
Schenectody city, NY	12 944	7.4	45.2	4 981	741	22.0	4 028	282	14.0	14 804	38.3	6.6	428	28.1
Troy city, NY	8 229	7.8	46.5	2 449	713	20.6	2 325	278	13.5	12 532	34.4	6.6	396	24.9
Not in central city	177 956	7.8	32.2	85 458	818	20.3	49 893	277	13.2	67 237	35.3	5.3	479	24.2
Albuquerque, NM MSA	112 723	9.7	21.4	69 985	739	22.3	25 476	192	12.3	72 859	52.7	1.1	402	27.4
In central city	88 186	9.9	21.1	58 488	741	22.1	18 652	198	12.2	65 632	53.5	1.0	402	27.3
Albuquerque city, NM	88 186	9.9	21.1	58 488	741	22.1	18 652	198	12.2	65 632	53.5	1.0	402	27.3
Not in central city	24 537	9.2	22.5	11 497	733	23.3	6 824	172	12.8	7 227	45.5	2.0	399	28.0
Alexondrio, LA MSA	30 537	8.1	30.0	12 423	537	19.6	10 365	154	13.4	15 404	47.7	4.0	338	27.6
In central city	10 272	8.0	34.5	5 053	559	19.3	4 241	156	14.0	7 862	44.6	3.7	332	30.6
Alexondrio city, LA	10 272	8.0	34.5	5 053	559	19.3	4 241	156	14.0	7 862	44.6	3.7	332	30.6
Not in central city	20 265	8.2	27.8	7 370	527	19.9	6 124	153	13.1	7 542	51.0	4.3	343	24.8
Allentown–8ethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA	186 023	6.8	35.2	93 050	796	21.9	68 021	241	13.0	73 805	33.7	5.2	462	26.1
New Jersey (pt.)	23 644	7.4	29.3	13 263	1 079	25.1	7 194	354	15.2	10 353	32.0	4.4	552	27.1
Pennsylvonio (pt.)	162 379	6.7	36.1	79 787	763	21.4	60 827	233	12.8	63 452	34.0	5.4	449	26.0
In central city	45 765	6.7	42.4	22 456	688	21.6	19 752	237	13.1	33 675	36.8	3.6	442	27.2
Allentown city, PA	24 230	7.1	42.3	11 907	673	21.8	10 408	239	13.5	18 545	39.1	3.0	434	27.1
8ethlehem city, PA	16 636	5.8	43.2	8 112	708	20.8	7 402	235	12.5	10 632	32.4	3.9	453	27.5
Eoston city, PA	4 899	7.5	39.9	2 437	713	23.2	1 942	230	13.5	4 498	37.6	5.5	460	27.4
Not in central city	140 258	6.8	32.9	70 594	844	22.0	48 269	243	12.9	40 130	31.1	6.6	483	25.0
Altoono, PA MSA	36 517	5.9	40.4	14 129	491	17.0	16 053	197	13.2	13 815	33.1	5.1	299	26.8
In central city	13 669	5.0	45.8	5 669	449	16.4	7 236	199	13.7	7 015	34.1	3.6	285	28.6
Altoono city, PA	13 669	5.0	45.8	5 669	449	16.4	7 236	199	13.7	7 015	34.1	3.6	285	28.6
Not in central city	22 848	6.5	37.2	8 460	532	17.5	8 817	196	12.8	6 800	32.0	6.5	319	24.5
Amorillo, TX MSA	46 132	10.0	24.5	23 952	579	19.9	15 375	199	12.7	25 765	57.9	1.3	348	24.8
In central city	38 274	9.7	26.1	21 060	568	19.9	13 699	197	12.8	22 863	57.5	1.3	348	24.7
Amorillo city, TX	38 274	9.7	26.1	21 060	568	19.9	13 699	197	12.8	22 863	57.5	1.3	348	24.7
Not in central city	7 858	11.5	16.6	2 892	653	19.9	1 676	214	11.7	2 902	61.2	1.3	345	26.8
Anchoroge, AK MSA	43 664	14.3	7.5	30 163	1 192	22.6	3 077	288	11.4	39 038	59.5	.3	564	24.8
In central city	43 664	14.3	7.5	30 163	1 192	22.6	3 077	288	11.4	39 038	59.5	.3	564	24.8
Anchoroge city, AK	43 664	14.3	7.5	30 163	1 192	22.6	3 077	288	11.4	39 038	59.5	.3	564	24.8
Not in central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anderson, IN MSA	36 395	7.8	32.8	18 090	491	14.9	12 242	184	12.2	13 409	41.7	2.3	339	24.9
In central city	15 504	7.4	35.1	7 683	452	15.1	6 038	185	12.2	8 798	42.9	1.9	338	26.3
Anderson city, IN	15 504	7.4	35.1	7 683	452	15.1	6 038	185	12.2	8 798	42.9	1.9	338	26.3
Not in central city	20 891	8.0	31.1	10 407	524	14.8	6 204	182	12.1	4 611	39.6	3.2	341	22.2
Anderson, SC MSA	41 697	8.5	28.5	17 127	574	18.8	13 007	162	12.5	13 784	39.6	4.7	326	23.6
In central city	5 492	6.7	41.4	2 494	576	20.6	2 699	175	13.5	5 017	37.1	3.7	327	24.6
Anderson city, SC	5 492	6.7	41.4	2 494	576	20.6	2 699	175	13.5	5 017	37.1	3.7	327	24.6
Not in central city	36 205	8.8	26.6	14 633	574	18.5	10 308	158	12.3	8 767	40.9	5.3	326	22.9
Anniston, AL MSA	30 224	8.4	31.4	12 655	535	19.3	10 069	150	12.7	12 759	49.1	2.7	310	23.8
In central city	6 531	8.3	36.2	3 127	536	20.1	2 861	150	13.5	4 276	45.0	3.0	301	24.9
Anniston city, AL	6 531	8.3	36.2	3 127	536	20.1	2 861	150	13.5	4 276	45.0	3.0	301	24.9
Not in central city	23 693	8.5	30.1	9 528	534	19.0	7 208	150	12.4	8 483	51.2	2.5	316	23.1
Appleton–Oshkosh–Neenah, WI MSA	81 188	7.8	29.5	42 235	663	19.5	25 443	245	12.8	34 327	41.7	2.7	381	23.0
In central city	34 428	7.8	31.1	19 528	665	20.1	11 967	247	13.0	20 374	43.0	2.0	385	24.1
Appleton city, WI	16 428	8.5	26.8	10 190	692	20.0	5 103	263	13.3	8 393	42.0	2.1	391	23.1
Neenoh city, WI	6 058	7.8	32.2	3 553	686	19.5	2 113	245	12.2	2 966	40.7	1.3	384	22.4
Oshkosh city, WI	11 942	7.0	36.5	5 785	595	20.4	4 751	236	13.0	9 015	44.7	2.0	379	25.7
Not in central city	46 760	7.8	28.3	22 707	662	19.0	13 476	243	12.7	13 953	39.8	3.8	374	21.2
Asheville, NC MSA	49 789	9.2	28.0	19 379	604	20.3	15 769	191	13.0	21 013	42.9	2.9	372	24.9
In central city	15 267	8.7	35.1	6 887	585	21.3	6 437	212	14.0	11 730	41.7	2.5	365	26.3
Asheville city, NC	15 267	8.7	35.1	6 887	585	21.3	6 437	212	14.0	11 730	41.7	2.5	365	26.3
Not in central city	34 522	9.5	24.8	12 492	616	19.6	9 332	180	12.4	9 283	44.4	3.4	379	23.3
Athens, GA MSA	33 831	10.3	23.8	14 245	672	20.1	7 489	180	12.6	23 956	52.7	2.7	382	29.2
In central city	5 669	7.0	40.7	2 622	605	20.0	2 309	200	13.7	11 343	54.2	2.3	347	34.1
Athens city, GA	5 669	7.0	40.7	2 622	605	20.0	2 309	200	13.7	11 343	54.2	2.3	347	34.1
Not in central city	28 162	11.0	20.4	11 623	683	20.1	5 180	171	12.2	12 613	51.3	3.1	404	25.7
Atlonto, GA MSA	658 437	11.6	16.9	452 010	859	21.7	107 958	214	12.5	397 990	51.6	1.9	529	26.0
In central city	73 802	7.9	33.3	44 387	752	22.4	18 442	235	14.4	101 816	42.9	3.8	442	28.4
Atlonto city, GA	67 159	7.5	33.7	40 264	745	22.6	16 746	240	14.7	88 593	40.6	4.2	422	28.7
Morietto city, GA	6 643	11.7	29.5	4 123	805	20.5	1 696	192	12.3	13 223	58.5	1.0	539	27.1
Not in central city	584 635	12.1	14.8	407 623	867	21.6	89 516	211	12.2	296 174	54.6	1.2	551	25.1
Atlontic City, NJ MSA	82 274	8.3	27.3	39 173	856	22.8	25 927	305	15.6	40 705	36.5	3.9	571	27.6
In central city	4 892	6.9	46.3	1 450	679	19.7	1 824	249	15.8	10 839	25.7	6.0	434	28.2
Atlontic City city, NJ	4 892	6.9	46.3	1 450	679	19.7	1 824	249	15.8	10 839	25.7	6.0	434	28.2
Not in central city	77 382	8.4	26.1	37 723	864	22.9	24 103	309	15.6	29 866	40.4	3.2	615	27.3
Augusto, GA–SC MSA	94 556	9.9	24.9	51 929	660	19.4	22 591	182	12.6	48 113	49.4	3.2	387	25.3
Georgio (pt.)	61 072	10.0	23.2	36 403	673	20.4	13 865	178	12.4	36 714	50.6	2.9	390	26.0
South Corolino (pt.)	33 484	9.8	27.8	15 526	628	17.3	8 726	188	13.0	11 399	45.6	4.3	375	23.2
In central city	8 064	5.8	48.5	3 335	542	19.9	4 171	161	12.9	10 755	40.3	5.9	300	29.3
Augusto city, GA	8 064	5.8	48.5	3 335	542	19.9	4 171	161	12.9	10 755	40.3	5.9	300	29.3
Not in central city	86 492	10.3	22.6	48 594	668	19.4	18 420	186	12.6	37 358	52.0	2.5	408	24.1
Austin, TX MSA	150 728	12.3	14.7	94 412	869	23.2	32 186	235	12.7	153 143	60.1	.8	418	26.7
In central city	77 887	11.1	20.4	50 566	808	22.6	18 812	238	12.6	114 186	60.5	.7	410	27.3
Austin city, TX	77 887	11.1	20.4	50 566	808	22.6	18 812	238	12.6	114 186	60.5	.7	410	27.3
Not in central city	72 841	13.6	8.6	43 846	935	23.9	13 374	231	12.8	38 957	59.2	1.3	442	25.0

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Nat martgaged				Percent with householder maved inta unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 ta March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected manthly owner costs (dallars)	Median selected manthly awner costs as o percentage af household income in 1989	Total	Median selected manthly owner costs (dallars)	Median selected manthly owner costs os a percentage af household incame in 1989	Total	1989 ta March 1990	1969 ar earlier	Median gross rent (dallars)	Median grass rent as a percentage af household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Bakersfield, CA MSA	107 652	13.1	19.9	63 118	794	22.5	23 675	177	12.4	73 828	50.2	1.6	440	27.4
In central city	34 430	13.1	16.6	24 867	891	23.0	5 941	212	12.4	28 037	54.4	1.3	468	28.4
Bakersfield city, CA	34 430	13.1	16.6	24 867	891	23.0	5 941	212	12.4	28 037	54.4	1.3	468	28.4
Nat in central city	73 222	13.1	21.4	38 251	728	22.2	17 734	165	12.4	45 791	47.7	1.9	420	26.8
Baltimare, MO MSA	560 404	9.3	29.7	340 361	855	20.7	155 441	232	12.6	319 741	35.0	5.0	490	25.3
In central city	141 137	7.3	40.5	71 026	631	19.5	55 510	219	13.7	149 408	30.0	6.9	418	27.3
Annapolis city, MO	6 716	10.7	25.0	4 100	977	21.0	1 679	277	13.3	7 345	39.5	3.9	602	27.1
Baltimore city, MO	134 421	7.1	41.3	66 926	620	19.4	53 831	217	13.7	142 063	29.5	7.1	413	27.3
Not in central city	419 267	9.9	26.1	269 335	921	20.9	99 931	238	12.1	170 333	39.4	3.3	549	23.9
Bangar, ME MSA	20 503	9.0	26.3	9 021	674	20.0	5 120	236	13.7	12 305	43.9	2.0	411	27.1
In central city	6 491	9.3	26.4	2 885	680	18.8	1 631	255	14.2	6 901	43.8	1.4	411	26.5
Bangor city, ME	6 491	9.3	26.4	2 885	680	18.8	1 631	255	14.2	6 901	43.8	1.4	411	26.5
Nat in central city	14 012	8.9	26.2	6 136	671	20.3	3 489	227	13.4	5 404	44.0	2.7	410	27.9
Batan Rouge, LA MSA	122 917	8.2	23.8	64 948	633	18.2	33 025	172	12.5	65 460	50.6	2.5	370	26.5
In central city	44 030	6.6	32.9	25 099	598	18.2	15 263	173	12.5	39 310	50.6	2.4	354	28.5
Batan Rouge city, LA	44 030	6.6	32.9	25 099	598	18.2	15 263	173	12.5	39 310	50.6	2.4	354	28.5
Nat in central city	78 887	9.1	18.6	39 849	651	18.2	17 762	171	12.4	26 150	50.8	2.6	395	24.0
Battle Creek, MI MSA	36 806	8.2	31.9	16 383	540	16.2	12 883	219	13.6	15 006	41.4	2.4	374	27.2
In central city	13 494	8.5	34.8	6 797	537	16.9	5 812	215	13.8	7 963	40.8	2.5	381	30.3
Battle Creek city, MI	13 494	8.5	34.8	6 797	537	16.9	5 812	215	13.8	7 963	40.8	2.5	381	30.3
Not in central city	23 312	7.9	30.2	9 586	542	15.8	7 071	222	13.5	7 043	42.1	2.4	367	24.5
Beaumant–Port Arthur, TX MSA	93 500	7.6	32.4	37 185	558	17.0	41 193	202	13.0	40 738	49.0	2.0	360	25.6
In central city	40 535	8.0	36.7	18 270	548	17.8	19 678	192	13.5	25 148	48.3	2.2	356	26.8
Beaumont city, TX	26 020	8.2	32.6	13 227	579	17.7	11 097	206	13.5	17 337	50.2	2.3	370	26.7
Port Arthur city, TX	14 515	7.6	44.0	5 043	477	18.1	8 581	177	13.5	7 811	43.8	2.0	320	26.9
Not in central city	52 965	7.4	29.1	18 915	566	16.3	21 515	211	12.5	15 590	50.2	1.7	365	23.9
Bellingham, WA MSA	31 237	13.9	18.4	15 202	653	19.9	7 104	194	11.9	17 306	50.6	1.3	425	27.1
In central city	10 794	12.5	22.3	6 117	634	19.4	3 015	195	11.9	10 434	53.5	.7	426	29.1
Bellingham city, WA	10 794	12.5	22.3	6 117	634	19.4	3 015	195	11.9	10 434	53.5	.7	426	29.1
Nat in central city	20 443	14.7	16.3	9 085	667	20.2	4 089	194	11.9	6 872	46.2	2.2	423	24.1
Bentan Harbor, MI MSA	42 452	8.0	30.6	18 761	565	16.9	14 345	218	13.2	18 573	39.7	2.6	368	26.9
In central city	1 598	5.9	39.0	694	393	22.3	779	195	16.6	2 736	43.8	1.8	333	35.0+
Benton Harbor city, MI	1 598	5.9	39.0	694	393	22.3	779	195	16.6	2 736	43.8	1.8	333	35.0+
Not in central city	40 854	8.1	30.2	18 067	574	16.7	13 566	219	13.1	15 837	39.0	2.8	372	24.6
Billings, MT MSA	29 371	10.7	21.3	15 980	649	21.4	6 236	198	12.0	15 318	51.9	1.9	343	25.5
In central city	20 297	11.0	23.6	12 147	652	21.4	4 668	204	12.2	12 884	52.0	1.7	346	25.7
Billings city, MT	20 297	11.0	23.6	12 147	652	21.4	4 668	204	12.2	12 884	52.0	1.7	346	25.7
Not in central city	9 074	10.1	16.1	3 833	640	21.5	1 568	182	11.4	2 434	51.2	3.2	324	24.0
Biloxi–Gulfpart, MS MSA	45 893	8.3	26.0	21 887	556	20.9	14 154	161	12.5	25 481	52.1	2.0	344	25.6
In central city	16 236	6.5	36.8	7 966	544	20.1	6 410	158	12.3	16 205	51.8	2.5	336	25.3
Biloxi city, MS	7 279	7.6	34.4	3 432	552	18.5	2 946	154	12.2	9 365	53.1	1.9	331	24.9
Gulfport city, MS	8 957	5.7	38.7	4 534	538	21.5	3 464	162	12.4	6 840	50.0	3.2	343	25.9
Nat in central city	29 657	9.3	20.2	13 921	563	21.3	7 744	163	12.8	9 276	52.6	1.3	362	26.3
Binghamtan, NY MSA	68 361	7.2	35.7	29 402	718	19.8	20 056	245	12.9	32 320	40.1	5.0	387	26.7
In central city	10 046	5.9	49.4	3 445	723	19.7	3 745	241	13.3	12 571	37.8	5.3	361	29.3
Binghamton city, NY	10 046	5.9	49.4	3 445	723	19.7	3 745	241	13.3	12 571	37.8	5.3	361	29.3
Nat in central city	58 315	7.4	33.3	25 957	718	19.8	16 311	246	12.8	19 749	41.6	4.9	405	25.0
Birmingham, AL MSA	238 327	8.8	29.9	117 626	609	18.3	72 393	170	12.8	107 001	41.5	4.4	358	24.5
In central city	63 707	6.1	41.1	34 241	511	20.5	24 630	166	13.6	54 293	38.7	5.1	317	26.3
Bessemer city, AL	7 433	6.1	47.8	3 141	482	21.9	3 620	159	14.4	5 151	34.1	8.1	270	28.1
Birmingham city, AL	56 274	6.1	40.2	31 100	514	20.4	21 010	168	13.5	49 142	39.1	4.8	322	26.1
Not in central city	174 620	9.8	25.8	83 385	663	17.5	47 763	173	12.4	52 708	44.4	3.8	402	22.9
Bismarck, NO MSA	21 050	10.5	21.3	9 995	690	20.6	4 705	224	12.4	10 311	41.2	2.2	340	23.7
In central city	11 729	12.1	19.3	6 497	724	20.5	2 509	240	12.0	7 586	41.0	1.2	347	23.3
Bismarck city, ND	11 729	12.1	19.3	6 497	724	20.5	2 509	240	12.0	7 586	41.0	1.2	347	23.3
Not in central city	9 321	8.4	23.8	3 498	610	20.9	2 196	204	13.0	2 725	41.8	4.7	317	25.6
Bloomington, IN MSA	21 555	11.1	22.9	10 373	610	18.5	5 322	192	12.0	17 796	54.8	.9	401	32.2
In central city	7 173	12.3	23.8	3 551	662	18.1	2 261	205	11.7	13 810	58.5	.7	403	34.9
Blaamington city, IN	7 173	12.3	23.8	3 551	662	18.1	2 261	205	11.7	13 810	58.5	.7	403	34.9
Nat in central city	14 382	10.4	22.4	6 822	586	18.7	3 061	185	12.3	3 986	42.1	1.5	395	23.5
Blaamington–Normal, IL MSA	29 694	11.2	22.4	16 392	684	17.3	7 695	211	11.8	17 102	49.4	2.6	387	24.8
In central city	19 038	12.8	19.9	11 196	707	17.9	4 598	216	11.6	14 298	53.0	1.3	392	25.5
Bloomington city, IL	12 524	13.0	19.7	7 256	704	18.7	2 992	205	11.7	8 956	46.4	1.8	375	23.5
Normal tawn, IL	6 514	12.5	20.2	3 940	710	16.6	1 606	229	11.5	5 342	64.1	.5	433	29.5
Nat in central city	10 656	8.2	26.8	5 196	639	16.0	3 097	202	12.0	2 804	31.0	9.5	350	20.0
Boise City, IO MSA	53 538	14.9	14.1	35 058	656	20.2	8 311	172	11.5	23 933	54.3	1.0	401	24.9
In central city	32 104	15.0	18.4	21 797	638	19.8	6 207	174	11.5	18 748	54.8	1.1	404	25.2
Baise City city, IO	32 104	15.0	18.4	21 797	638	19.8	6 207	174	11.5	18 748	54.8	1.1	404	25.2
Nat in central city	21 434	14.6	7.6	13 261	687	20.7	2 104	167	11.4	5 185	52.5	.7	387	23.8

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings af symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All awner-occupied housing units			Specified awner-accupied housing units						All renter-accupied housing units				
		Percent with hauseholder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Nat martgaged				Percent with hauseholder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Tatal	1989 to March 1990	1969 ar earlier	Tatal	Median selected manthly owner casts (dallars)	Median selected manthly owner casts as a percentage af hausehald income in 1989	Tatal	Median selected manthly awner casts (dallars)	Median selected manthly owner casts as a percentage af hausehald income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median grass rent (dallars)	Median gross rent as a percentage af household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Bastan–Lawrence–Salem, MA–NH CMSA	909 209	6.6	32.7	491 879	1 101	22.6	192 331	333	13.8	637 903	33.1	5.6	641	26.8
Massachusetts (pt.)	832 142	6.4	34.3	441 903	1 090	22.4	181 635	332	13.8	607 976	32.6	5.7	640	26.9
New Hampshire (pt.)	77 067	8.2	16.3	49 976	1 172	24.7	10 696	353	14.3	29 927	42.8	2.3	658	25.4
In central city	204 257	7.6	34.6	81 848	1 012	22.9	40 432	303	14.2	313 159	33.5	6.1	605	27.9
Nat in central city	704 952	6.3	32.2	410 031	1 121	22.6	151 899	341	13.7	324 744	32.7	5.1	676	25.7
Baston, MA PMSA	604 188	6.5	34.8	310 622	1 107	22.2	131 209	341	13.8	476 574	32.2	6.0	656	26.7
In central city	120 097	7.9	35.1	39 543	1 026	22.3	21 809	312	14.0	225 169	32.6	6.5	619	27.7
Baston city, MA	70 544	8.6	34.3	17 629	993	22.6	11 043	307	14.1	157 920	33.0	6.8	625	28.4
Cambridge city, MA	11 959	8.7	28.6	2 223	1 409	21.3	1 302	400+	13.8	27 446	27.2	7.0	538	24.3
Framingham CDP, MA	13 494	6.0	33.2	8 583	1 138	21.4	2 871	337	13.6	11 621	39.0	3.4	695	25.7
Lynn city, MA	14 577	6.4	41.2	6 381	935	24.3	3 717	295	14.9	16 977	34.2	5.3	574	29.4
Waltham city, MA	9 523	7.0	42.7	4 727	975	21.0	2 876	298	13.0	11 205	31.5	5.6	707	25.3
Nat in central city	484 091	6.1	34.7	271 079	1 119	22.2	109 400	347	13.7	251 405	31.8	5.6	686	25.7
Brackton, MA PMSA	41 421	5.7	31.6	25 425	971	22.9	8 338	310	14.6	22 842	33.5	3.7	599	28.3
In central city	17 516	5.3	35.1	10 501	921	22.9	3 568	299	15.0	15 334	33.1	3.9	571	29.3
Brackton city, MA	17 516	5.3	35.1	10 501	921	22.9	3 568	299	15.0	15 334	33.1	3.9	571	29.3
Nat in central city	23 905	6.0	29.0	14 924	1 005	22.9	4 770	318	14.3	7 508	34.3	3.2	644	25.9
Lawrence–Haverhill, MA–NH PMSA	90 415	7.3	26.3	52 452	1 135	24.1	17 514	314	14.1	51 093	36.3	4.6	591	27.5
Massachusetts (pt.)	61 192	6.9	31.2	33 867	1 127	23.5	13 525	306	14.1	41 457	35.4	5.2	583	28.3
New Hampshire (pt.)	29 223	7.9	16.0	18 585	1 147	25.1	3 989	343	14.1	9 636	40.0	1.9	632	24.7
In central city	19 254	8.8	34.9	8 497	1 032	24.3	4 242	281	14.4	24 591	36.0	5.5	567	29.9
Haverhill city, MA	11 478	9.9	30.7	5 917	1 071	24.5	2 422	283	14.0	8 097	34.1	5.0	586	27.4
Lawrence city, MA	7 776	7.1	41.1	2 580	940	23.7	1 820	278	15.1	16 494	37.0	5.8	559	31.6
Nat in central city	71 161	6.8	24.0	43 955	1 160	24.1	13 272	325	14.0	26 502	36.6	3.7	618	25.7
Lawell, MA–NH PMSA	61 774	6.6	30.9	38 279	1 032	22.2	12 169	296	13.3	31 251	35.8	4.2	595	27.1
Massachusetts (pt.)	59 311	6.6	31.1	36 662	1 028	22.1	11 677	295	13.3	30 807	35.9	4.3	593	27.2
New Hampshire (pt.)	2 463	7.0	27.1	1 617	1 140	23.8	492	344	12.5	444	33.1	1.8	773	23.1
In central city	15 508	7.2	40.0	6 656	914	22.3	3 963	273	13.7	21 511	36.6	4.7	561	28.4
Lowell city, MA	15 508	7.2	40.0	6 656	914	22.3	3 963	273	13.7	21 511	36.6	4.7	561	28.4
Nat in central city	46 266	6.4	27.9	31 623	1 061	22.2	8 206	310	13.1	9 740	34.3	3.3	688	24.3
Nashua, NH PMSA	45 381	8.3	15.9	29 774	1 189	24.5	6 215	361	14.6	19 847	44.3	2.6	668	25.9
In central city	17 920	8.5	21.4	10 606	1 109	23.2	3 278	338	14.8	13 131	42.3	3.1	645	26.0
Noshua city, NH	17 920	8.5	21.4	10 606	1 109	23.2	3 278	338	14.8	13 131	42.3	3.1	645	26.0
Nat in central city	27 461	8.3	12.4	19 168	1 235	25.3	2 937	389	14.4	6 716	48.2	1.6	732	25.8
Solem–Gloucester, MA PMSA	66 030	5.7	36.9	35 327	1 092	22.8	16 886	326	14.1	36 296	31.3	5.7	626	26.3
In central city	13 962	5.7	40.8	6 045	999	25.0	3 572	298	15.0	13 423	29.2	7.7	594	26.9
Gloucester city, MA	6 687	4.9	38.8	3 124	974	25.7	1 822	306	15.9	4 892	29.3	8.6	571	26.4
Salem city, MA	7 275	6.4	42.6	2 921	1 034	24.2	1 750	292	14.2	8 531	29.1	7.2	608	27.2
Nat in central city	52 068	5.8	35.8	29 282	1 115	22.4	13 314	334	13.8	22 873	32.5	4.6	649	25.9
Bradentan, FL MSA	64 574	11.3	11.9	24 016	704	23.1	14 388	201	12.0	26 486	48.7	1.1	488	27.8
In central city	11 533	11.0	11.1	5 079	667	23.1	3 398	193	12.0	7 338	52.4	1.3	483	27.5
Brodentan city, FL	11 533	11.0	11.1	5 079	667	23.1	3 398	193	12.0	7 338	52.4	1.3	483	27.5
Not in central city	53 041	11.3	12.1	18 937	716	23.1	10 990	205	12.0	19 148	47.2	1.0	490	27.8
Bremertan, WA MSA	44 518	12.6	17.8	25 046	753	21.4	9 359	207	11.9	24 749	55.1	1.4	450	24.7
In central city	5 779	10.0	40.8	2 803	578	19.5	2 332	191	12.5	8 985	56.5	1.7	390	24.7
Bremertan city, WA	5 779	10.0	40.8	2 803	578	19.5	2 332	191	12.5	8 985	56.5	1.7	390	24.7
Not in central city	38 739	13.0	14.4	22 243	776	21.6	7 027	213	11.7	15 764	54.3	1.2	496	24.7
Brownsville–Harlingen, TX MSA	47 172	7.5	25.5	14 796	533	20.7	22 070	141	12.6	26 106	42.2	2.5	295	27.6
In central city	23 766	7.4	28.3	8 804	561	20.3	11 636	153	13.0	17 954	43.0	2.2	306	27.6
Brownsville city, TX	14 681	7.0	27.3	5 064	553	21.2	7 591	148	13.1	11 641	41.4	2.4	292	28.6
Harlingen city, TX	9 085	8.1	29.9	3 740	573	19.2	4 045	162	12.8	6 313	45.9	1.9	332	25.8
Not in central city	23 406	7.5	22.7	5 992	485	21.2	10 434	129	12.3	8 152	40.3	3.3	269	27.7
Bryan–College Station, TX MSA	18 312	10.2	18.1	8 696	742	20.1	4 855	219	13.0	25 413	63.1	.7	411	34.0
In central city	14 283	10.8	19.4	7 727	745	20.1	4 044	222	13.0	24 300	63.9	.5	412	34.4
Bryan city, TX	9 993	9.7	22.1	4 840	678	19.2	3 171	208	13.3	10 712	59.4	1.1	391	28.3
College Station city, TX	4 290	13.2	13.1	2 887	859	21.2	873	282	11.8	13 588	67.4	.1	428	35.0+
Nat in central city	4 029	8.1	13.4	969	705	19.7	811	205	13.1	1 113	46.9	4.9	366	24.5
Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY CMSA	297 969	6.9	37.7	139 692	674	19.1	90 519	276	14.0	163 834	31.8	6.1	381	28.3
In central city	73 450	6.1	43.8	23 057	546	17.9	22 477	239	14.4	88 956	31.4	6.9	350	31.7
Nat in central city	224 519	7.1	35.7	116 635	702	19.4	68 042	288	13.9	74 878	32.2	5.1	423	25.2
Buffola, NY PMSA	240 246	6.8	37.8	114 103	682	19.1	70 971	276	13.9	136 748	31.3	6.2	384	28.5
In central city	5B 909	6.3	42.9	17 576	544	17.9	16 137	230	14.2	77 527	31.4	6.9	352	31.8
Buffalo city, NY	58 909	6.3	42.9	17 576	544	17.9	16 137	230	14.2	77 527	31.4	6.9	352	31.8
Nat in central city	181 337	6.9	36.1	96 527	709	19.4	54 834	289	13.8	59 221	31.1	5.4	431	25.2
Niogara Falls, NY PMSA	57 723	7.2	37.4	25 589	646	19.2	19 548	276	14.2	27 086	34.1	5.4	362	27.6
In central city	14 541	5.5	47.4	5 481	552	17.9	6 340	263	15.0	11 429	31.4	7.1	330	30.8
Niagara Falls city, NY	14 541	5.5	47.4	5 481	552	17.9	6 340	263	15.0	11 429	31.4	7.1	330	30.8
Nat in central city	43 182	7.8	34.0	20 108	677	19.5	13 208	284	13.9	15 657	36.1	4.2	388	25.3
Burlingtan, NC MSA	30 702	7.3	35.3	13 054	627	19.3	9 779	180	12.6	11 950	40.0	4.9	381	23.9
In central city	10 279	6.7	40.7	5 165	639	19.6	3 965	192	12.6	6 375	42.4	3.8	393	24.5
Burlington city, NC	10 279	6.7	40.7	5 165	639	19.6	3 965	192	12.6	6 375	42.4	3.8	393	24.5
Nat in central city	20 423	7.7	32.6	7 889	619	19.2	5 814	171	12.6	5 575	37.3	6.1	367	23.0
Burlingtan, VT MSA	30 922	10.9	20.4	17 150	868	21.7	5 070	280	13.8	17 392	47.5	2.3	525	27.0
In central city	5 907	10.8	33.6	2 955	828	21.9	1 531	272	12.8	8 773	49.5	2.2	493	30.1
Burlingtan city, VT	5 907	10.8	33.6	2 955	828	21.9	1 531	272	12.8	8 773	49.5	2.2	493	30.1
Nat in central city	25 015	10.9	17.3	14 195	876	21.6	3 539	283	14.2	8 619	45.4	2.4	557	24.2
Contan, OH MSA	105 457	6.B	34.B	52 723	555	16.9	38 146	1B1	12.0	43 783	35.5	2.9	353	24.4
In central city	32 601	6.6	40.B	15 829	464	17.3	14 338	171	12.7	21 861	35.9	3.1	309	26.7
Alliance city, OH	5 274	6.5	42.5	2 470	470	18.3	2 504	184	13.5	3 626	39.2	2.1	315	27.5
Cantan city, OH	19 179	7.0	40.6	9 478	451	16.9	B 493	161	12.4	14 273	35.4	3.5	29B	26.7
Massillan city, OH	8 14B	5.7	40.2	3 881	493	17.5	3 341	186	13.0	3 962	34.6	2.5	345	26.0
Nat in central city	72 B56	6.B	32.1	36 894	599	16.8	23 808	187	11.7	21 922	35.2	2.7	393	22.3

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with hauseholder maved into unit—		With a martgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with hauseholder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Tatal	Median selected monthly awner costs (dallars)	Median selected monthly awner costs as a percentage af household income in 1989	Tatal	Median selected monthly owner casts (dallars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage af household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median grass rent (dallars)	Median grass rent as a percentage af household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Casper, WY MSA	16 416	12.3	20.7	9 232	561	18.6	4 131	160	11.7	7 421	57.8	.9	298	23.5
In central city	12 263	12.3	23.5	7 821	556	18.4	3 321	160	11.5	6 241	57.1	1.1	296	23.5
Casper city, WY	12 263	12.3	23.5	7 821	556	18.4	3 321	160	11.5	6 241	57.1	1.1	296	23.5
Nat in central city	4 153	12.3	12.4	1 411	580	19.5	810	156	12.4	1 180	61.4	.2	306	23.9
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA	46 140	9.7	28.2	25 525	615	16.5	12 911	220	12.1	19 361	43.9	1.8	369	23.2
In central city	29 346	9.7	29.7	17 045	607	16.5	9 089	218	12.1	14 328	44.7	1.5	379	23.5
Cedar Rapids city, IA	29 346	9.7	29.7	17 045	607	16.5	9 089	218	12.1	14 328	44.7	1.5	379	23.5
Nat in central city	16 794	9.7	25.7	8 480	633	16.5	3 822	224	12.1	5 033	41.5	2.7	346	22.2
Champaign–Urbana–Rantaul, IL MSA	34 857	9.3	22.3	19 101	669	20.1	8 832	237	12.2	29 043	53.3	1.6	411	29.6
In central city	18 970	8.8	25.1	11 217	653	20.3	5 273	243	12.3	23 840	55.2	.9	409	31.3
Champaign city, IL	11 408	9.6	23.6	7 282	664	20.3	2 975	238	12.6	12 765	60.0	1.1	422	35.0+
Rantoul village, IL	2 372	8.5	23.1	1 203	565	20.6	651	223	10.8	3 087	45.4	.5	355	21.0
Urbana city, IL	5 190	7.2	29.2	2 732	664	20.3	1 647	264	12.4	7 988	51.3	.7	413	30.3
Not in central city	15 887	9.9	19.1	7 884	692	19.7	3 559	229	12.1	5 203	44.5	5.0	418	22.8
Charlestan, SC MSA	111 234	12.3	22.1	59 688	717	21.8	24 192	205	13.4	66 434	51.0	2.1	433	25.4
In central city	14 806	10.6	28.0	8 656	788	22.0	3 835	247	13.4	15 947	41.6	4.1	428	28.6
Charleston city, SC	14 806	10.6	28.0	8 656	788	22.0	3 835	247	13.4	15 947	41.6	4.1	428	28.6
Not in central city	96 428	12.6	21.2	51 032	707	21.7	20 357	198	13.3	50 487	54.0	1.5	435	24.5
Charlestan, WV MSA	71 089	6.7	34.4	27 417	563	16.1	28 323	143	11.5	29 319	38.4	5.4	340	24.2
In central city	14 035	7.2	37.3	6 555	634	15.9	6 574	152	11.4	11 271	36.4	5.4	329	24.7
Charleston city, WV	14 035	7.2	37.3	6 555	634	15.9	6 574	152	11.4	11 271	36.4	5.4	329	24.7
Nat in central city	57 054	6.6	33.7	20 862	548	16.2	21 749	141	11.6	18 048	39.7	5.4	345	23.7
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill, NC–SC MSA	294 578	10.1	26.3	158 185	706	19.7	73 905	187	12.6	146 092	44.9	3.7	425	23.6
Narth Caralina (pt.)	260 804	10.2	26.6	142 510	709	19.8	65 813	187	12.6	132 860	44.9	3.6	426	23.6
Sauth Caralina (pt.)	33 774	9.0	24.6	15 675	687	19.3	8 092	186	12.9	13 232	44.2	4.6	417	24.3
In central city	115 180	9.9	25.9	74 951	720	19.9	28 331	208	12.8	91 462	45.6	2.9	447	24.3
Charlatte city, NC	87 425	10.7	22.2	60 108	755	20.1	17 926	226	12.6	71 547	46.8	2.4	462	24.3
Gastania city, NC	12 219	7.6	35.7	7 185	622	19.2	4 235	191	13.0	8 764	41.1	3.0	378	24.0
Konnapolis city, NC	7 634	5.7	43.1	3 259	535	17.8	3 423	169	12.7	4 384	34.7	11.3	339	23.2
Rock Hill city, SC	7 902	8.5	35.5	4 399	597	19.6	2 747	193	13.9	6 767	45.5	3.2	438	25.1
Nat in central city	179 398	10.2	26.6	83 234	695	19.6	45 574	177	12.5	54 630	43.7	5.0	384	22.3
Charlattesville, VA MSA	28 941	10.5	24.2	14 761	744	20.6	7 214	205	12.2	19 768	47.2	2.9	497	26.5
In central city	6 794	7.7	37.9	3 314	686	20.5	2 572	224	12.6	9 215	51.3	2.8	469	29.7
Charlottesville city, VA	6 794	7.7	37.9	3 314	686	20.5	2 572	224	12.6	9 215	51.3	2.8	469	29.7
Not in central city	22 147	11.4	20.0	11 447	761	20.6	4 642	194	12.0	10 553	43.6	3.1	520	24.1
Chattanooga, TN–GA MSA	113 889	9.0	28.6	54 545	574	18.3	35 313	175	12.8	52 515	44.4	3.5	362	24.8
Georgia (pt.)	32 415	8.9	29.2	12 979	517	18.3	9 422	160	12.6	9 688	48.6	3.8	341	24.3
Tennessee (pt.)	81 474	9.0	28.3	41 566	596	18.4	25 891	181	12.9	42 827	43.4	3.4	367	24.9
In central city	33 715	7.3	34.8	17 714	564	19.5	12 489	192	13.7	28 461	42.5	3.6	360	25.7
Chattanooga city, TN	33 715	7.3	34.8	17 714	564	19.5	12 489	192	13.7	28 461	42.5	3.6	360	25.7
Not in central city	80 174	9.7	26.0	36 831	578	17.8	22 824	166	12.4	24 054	46.6	3.4	365	23.6
Cheyenne, WY MSA	18 407	10.5	21.3	10 055	649	20.5	3 995	169	11.6	9 685	53.4	2.2	362	24.6
In central city	12 928	10.0	24.7	8 310	631	20.3	3 177	170	11.7	7 315	53.5	2.4	365	25.0
Cheyenne city, WY	12 928	10.0	24.7	8 310	631	20.3	3 177	170	11.7	7 315	53.5	2.4	365	25.0
Nat in central city	5 479	11.7	13.2	1 745	736	21.5	818	165	11.0	2 370	53.1	1.9	351	22.7
Chicago–Gary–Lake County, IL–IN–WI CMSA	1 795 696	9.4	26.4	985 752	861	21.0	428 233	278	12.8	1 112 367	34.8	5.0	486	26.0
Illinois (pt.)	1 613 645	9.5	25.9	882 800	895	21.4	374 309	284	12.8	1 031 482	34.8	5.1	493	26.1
Indiana (pt.)	149 683	8.3	31.4	86 066	590	16.4	43 758	232	13.1	66 224	34.1	3.8	401	24.7
Wisconsin (pt.)	32 368	8.9	28.3	16 886	670	19.4	10 166	260	12.9	14 661	38.9	3.0	411	24.6
In central city	585 001	8.0	33.9	234 087	708	20.6	147 691	265	13.7	713 244	32.0	6.3	444	27.1
Nat in central city	1 210 695	10.1	22.7	751 665	914	21.1	280 542	285	12.4	399 123	39.9	2.6	557	24.5
Aurara–Elgin, IL PMSA	84 754	10.9	22.5	56 030	862	21.3	19 229	267	12.6	35 723	39.8	2.2	507	24.2
In central city	29 767	10.7	28.1	17 592	757	20.7	8 013	249	13.2	20 083	41.0	1.5	478	24.8
Aurora city (pt.), IL	16 790	9.0	30.5	10 001	691	19.4	4 877	235	13.0	11 490	39.5	1.7	476	26.0
Elgin city (pt.), IL	12 977	12.9	25.0	7 591	858	21.9	3 136	271	13.6	8 593	43.0	1.3	481	23.7
Nat in central city	54 987	11.0	19.4	38 438	922	21.6	11 216	280	12.3	15 640	38.4	3.0	548	23.5
Chicago, IL PMSA	1 301 013	9.1	27.1	675 029	889	21.3	306 240	284	12.8	920 759	34.1	5.4	491	26.3
In central city	454 195	8.0	33.4	163 918	751	21.2	104 256	274	13.7	620 590	31.3	6.7	448	27.3
Auroro city (pt.), IL	3 925	30.0	.4	3 386	1 125	25.3	84	306	28.0	1 505	63.1	–	769	24.6
Chicaga city, IL	425 411	7.7	34.0	147 718	734	21.1	98 233	273	13.7	599 763	31.1	6.8	445	27.3
Chicaga Heights city, IL	6 828	5.6	39.4	3 510	643	20.6	2 643	259	13.6	4 104	32.6	4.7	402	28.8
Elgin city (pt.), IL	3 759	12.7	11.1	2 668	869	23.3	590	253	14.5	1 536	34.4	.8	560	24.0
Evanston city, IL	14 272	8.8	24.9	6 636	1 203	20.8	2 706	376	12.9	13 682	38.4	4.7	636	27.9
Nat in central city	846 818	9.7	23.7	511 111	937	21.4	201 984	290	12.4	300 169	39.9	2.7	572	24.6
Gary–Hammand, IN PMSA	149 683	8.3	31.4	86 066	590	16.4	43 758	232	13.1	66 224	34.1	3.8	401	24.7
In central city	50 112	5.6	43.2	25 347	499	17.2	18 463	225	14.2	35 124	30.4	5.1	338	26.8
East Chicaga city, IN	5 505	4.5	47.1	2 001	515	15.9	2 089	208	12.8	6 617	27.2	7.0	286	25.0
Gary city, IN	24 016	5.1	41.6	12 863	490	18.5	8 243	241	15.4	16 952	27.9	4.9	335	29.9
Hammand city, IN	20 591	6.4	44.0	10 483	509	16.0	8 131	216	13.5	11 555	35.8	4.1	377	24.1
Nat in central city	99 571	9.7	25.4	60 719	636	16.2	25 295	237	12.4	31 100	38.3	2.5	457	23.2
Joliet, IL PMSA	98 852	10.7	21.9	64 167	818	21.2	23 272	252	12.6	30 060	37.0	3.1	448	24.1
In central city	16 901	8.7	33.9	8 688	667	18.3	6 016	249	13.5	9 878	35.2	2.9	403	26.3
Joliet city, IL	16 901	8.7	33.9	8 688	667	18.3	6 016	249	13.5	9 878	35.2	2.9	403	26.3
Nat in central city	81 951	11.1	19.4	55 479	849	21.5	17 256	253	12.3	20 182	37.9	3.2	469	23.1
Kenosha, WI PMSA	32 368	8.9	28.3	16 886	670	19.4	10 166	260	12.9	14 661	38.9	3.0	411	24.6
In central city	18 528	9.1	32.6	9 795	635	19.4	6 356	258	13.0	11 380	39.2	2.5	400	25.4
Kenasha city, WI	18 528	9.1	32.6	9 795	635	19.4	6 356	258	13.0	11 380	39.2	2.5	400	25.4
Nat in central city	13 840	8.7	22.6	7 091	735	19.5	3 810	264	12.8	3 281	38.0	4.5	451	22.5
Lake Caunty, IL PMSA	129 026	12.1	19.0	87 574	1 067	22.3	25 568	329	13.1	44 940	43.4	1.9	558	25.7
In central city	15 498	9.6	33.6	8 747	739	21.3	4 587	267	13.2	16 189	43.7	2.5	489	25.9
Narth Chicaga city, IL	2 354	7.6	44.3	1 127	668	19.3	601	268	13.0	4 788	46.8	2.3	485	27.9
Waukegan city, IL	13 144	10.0	31.6	7 620	747	21.4	3 986	266	13.2	11 401	42.3	2.6	490	25.2
Nat in central city	113 528	12.4	17.0	78 827	1 125	22.4	20 981	350	13.0	28 751	43.3	1.6	607	25.6

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Chica, CA MSA	43 808	13.1	17.5	18 376	686	22.4	11 028	184	11.9	27 857	50.0	1.3	439	32.6
In central city	5 138	16.4	21.1	3 259	763	23.5	1 267	180	11.7	10 370	58.6	.6	456	35.0+
Chico city, CA	5 138	16.4	21.1	3 259	763	23.5	1 267	180	11.7	10 370	58.6	.6	456	35.0+
Not in central city	38 670	12.7	17.0	15 117	664	22.2	9 761	185	11.9	17 487	44.9	1.7	429	30.6
Cincinnati–Hamiltan, OH–KY–IN CMSA	418 318	9.2	27.5	245 001	685	18.5	108 283	211	12.2	234 602	40.2	3.3	374	24.7
Indiana (pt.)	10 683	8.9	26.2	5 209	596	17.2	2 376	191	12.2	2 959	38.8	4.9	321	22.9
Kentucky (pt.)	70 434	9.3	26.5	38 652	635	17.2	19 052	179	12.0	33 552	41.9	3.0	378	23.9
Ohia (pt.)	337 201	9.2	27.8	201 140	698	18.8	86 855	220	12.3	198 091	39.9	3.4	374	24.9
In central city	84 707	8.8	34.4	44 796	602	18.6	26 324	208	12.9	111 990	37.2	4.0	335	26.0
Nat in central city	333 611	9.3	25.8	200 205	707	18.5	81 959	213	12.0	122 612	43.0	2.8	414	23.8
Cincinnati, OH–KY–IN PMSA	345 953	8.8	28.3	201 141	683	18.5	90 301	212	12.2	202 432	39.1	3.5	367	24.6
Indiana (pt.)	10 683	8.9	26.2	5 209	596	17.2	2 376	191	12.2	2 959	38.8	4.9	321	22.9
Kentucky (pt.)	70 434	9.3	26.5	38 652	635	17.2	19 052	179	12.0	33 552	41.9	3.0	378	23.9
Ohio (pt.)	264 836	8.7	28.9	157 280	698	18.8	68 873	223	12.3	165 921	38.6	3.6	365	24.8
In central city	59 182	8.4	34.6	30 667	631	18.9	17 053	220	13.0	95 173	36.7	4.2	329	25.8
Cincinnati city, OH	59 169	8.5	34.5	30 667	631	18.9	17 046	220	13.0	95 173	36.7	4.2	329	25.8
Middletawn city (pt.), OH	13	–	100.0	–	–	–	7	225	22.5	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	286 771	8.9	27.0	170 474	693	18.4	73 248	211	12.0	107 259	41.3	2.9	405	23.7
Hamiltan–Middletown, OH PMSA	72 365	11.0	23.8	43 860	696	18.9	17 982	206	12.3	32 170	47.0	2.2	415	25.8
In central city	25 525	9.8	34.0	14 129	548	17.9	9 271	188	12.6	16 817	40.1	2.6	369	27.1
Hamiltan city, OH	14 514	9.2	34.6	8 030	539	18.1	5 459	182	12.4	9 478	38.1	3.0	363	27.9
Middletawn city (pt.), OH	11 011	10.5	33.1	6 099	562	17.6	3 812	196	12.9	7 339	42.7	2.1	376	26.1
Nat in central city	46 840	11.7	18.3	29 731	784	19.4	8 711	226	11.9	15 353	54.7	1.7	468	24.4
Clarksville–Hapkinsville, TN–KY MSA	32 604	11.0	25.9	16 960	564	20.6	8 304	159	12.4	23 377	57.2	2.3	353	24.1
Kentucky (pt.)	11 619	8.8	29.9	4 806	488	18.4	3 706	143	12.6	10 017	51.6	2.5	329	23.9
Tennessee (pt.)	20 985	12.2	23.7	12 154	591	21.3	4 598	171	12.2	13 360	61.4	2.2	373	24.2
In central city	20 440	12.0	26.0	12 983	566	20.6	5 389	161	12.0	16 404	57.1	1.9	356	24.3
Hapkinsville city, KY	6 532	9.1	31.5	3 494	481	18.1	2 511	144	12.4	4 870	43.4	2.6	305	24.1
Clarksville city, TN	13 908	13.4	23.5	9 489	594	21.4	2 878	174	11.7	11 534	62.8	1.6	377	24.4
Nat in central city	12 164	9.3	25.8	3 977	557	20.4	2 915	156	13.1	6 973	57.7	3.3	347	23.5
Cleveland–Akran–Larain, OH CMSA	707 140	7.5	33.4	391 576	678	19.3	221 983	229	12.7	350 513	34.7	4.1	401	26.3
In central city	188 584	6.9	41.5	92 183	524	19.0	68 613	199	13.3	168 637	34.0	4.7	338	28.7
Nat in central city	518 556	7.7	30.5	299 393	737	19.3	153 370	242	12.5	181 876	35.3	3.5	458	24.4
Akron, OH PMSA	171 949	8.0	32.8	94 653	639	18.9	55 312	217	12.6	77 278	39.3	3.0	397	26.7
In central city	63 348	7.2	39.9	33 003	533	19.4	26 331	205	13.1	46 465	39.4	2.9	364	28.5
Akran city, OH	52 823	7.2	39.7	27 946	529	19.8	21 557	208	13.1	37 100	38.8	2.9	360	28.4
Barberton city, OH	7 121	7.1	44.1	3 191	489	17.0	3 501	184	13.1	3 961	35.1	5.2	340	26.6
Kent city, OH	3 404	7.1	33.0	1 866	658	17.6	1 273	229	12.0	5 404	46.9	1.1	401	31.3
Nat in central city	108 601	8.5	28.7	61 650	704	18.6	28 981	227	12.2	30 813	39.1	3.2	447	24.1
Cleveland, OH PMSA	466 143	7.2	33.7	257 794	701	19.5	145 691	236	12.8	246 219	33.0	4.6	406	26.3
In central city	95 765	6.6	43.4	43 428	505	19.3	31 584	192	13.6	104 022	30.9	6.0	322	29.3
Clevelond city, OH	95 765	6.6	43.4	43 428	505	19.3	31 584	192	13.6	104 022	30.9	6.0	322	29.3
Not in central city	370 378	7.4	31.3	214 366	750	19.6	114 107	248	12.6	142 197	34.5	3.6	463	24.6
Lorain–Elyria, OH PMSA	69 048	8.0	32.6	39 129	638	18.5	20 980	216	12.3	27 016	36.9	2.7	378	24.6
In central city	29 471	7.0	39.0	15 752	562	17.6	10 698	207	12.8	18 150	37.8	2.2	369	25.9
Elyria city, OH	13 468	8.4	30.8	7 636	580	18.3	3 984	210	12.8	7 955	38.6	1.7	374	24.3
Lorain city, OH	16 003	5.8	45.8	8 116	543	16.9	6 714	205	12.8	10 195	37.1	2.6	363	27.5
Not in central city	39 577	8.7	27.9	23 377	697	19.2	10 282	224	11.8	8 866	35.2	3.6	398	22.3
Colorada Springs, CO MSA	84 307	11.8	14.9	60 874	769	22.8	11 575	193	12.2	62 658	59.4	.7	419	26.0
In central city	60 533	11.7	15.8	44 561	768	22.6	8 999	190	12.3	50 329	59.8	.8	413	25.7
Colorado Springs city, CO	60 533	11.7	15.8	44 561	768	22.6	8 999	190	12.3	50 329	59.8	.8	413	25.7
Nat in central city	23 774	12.3	12.7	16 313	772	23.2	2 576	202	12.2	12 329	58.0	.5	452	27.0
Columbia, MO MSA	23 081	11.9	19.0	11 252	641	17.5	4 563	189	12.0	18 856	57.0	1.3	381	27.3
In central city	11 311	13.1	22.6	6 344	700	17.9	2 909	199	11.9	14 530	58.4	1.1	382	29.0
Columbia city, MO	11 311	13.1	22.6	6 344	700	17.9	2 909	199	11.9	14 530	58.4	1.1	382	29.0
Not in central city	11 770	10.8	15.5	4 908	596	17.0	1 654	176	12.2	4 326	52.3	2.0	374	22.8
Columbia, SC MSA	107 051	9.7	23.5	61 643	696	20.3	22 221	203	12.5	56 172	49.2	2.2	428	24.7
In central city	15 269	7.9	39.2	8 538	687	20.6	5 246	221	12.1	18 650	45.7	3.5	392	27.8
Columbia city, SC	15 269	7.9	39.2	8 538	687	20.6	5 246	221	12.1	18 650	45.7	3.5	392	27.8
Nat in central city	91 782	10.0	20.9	53 105	697	20.3	16 975	197	12.6	37 522	50.9	1.6	442	23.7
Columbus, GA–AL MSA	47 450	8.8	28.8	27 723	572	19.7	12 783	158	12.4	38 791	47.3	3.6	351	25.3
Alabama (pt.)	11 380	9.3	28.4	4 355	503	19.1	3 661	149	12.9	6 119	38.1	9.6	294	25.8
Georgia (pt.)	36 070	8.6	29.0	23 368	591	19.8	9 122	162	12.2	32 672	49.0	2.5	360	25.2
In central city	35 350	8.5	29.0	23 198	592	19.8	8 914	162	12.2	30 290	49.1	2.6	358	25.5
Columbus city (remainder), GA	35 350	8.5	29.0	23 198	592	19.8	8 914	162	12.2	30 290	49.1	2.6	358	25.5
Nat in central city	12 100	9.5	28.4	4 525	501	19.1	3 869	148	12.9	8 501	41.0	7.2	315	24.2
Columbus, OH MSA	315 154	9.4	25.0	196 745	691	19.4	75 261	203	12.2	209 381	45.2	2.2	421	24.6
In central city	138 219	9.7	27.3	90 473	635	19.4	35 340	188	12.3	150 577	46.8	2.0	416	25.1
Columbus city, OH	119 741	9.9	26.2	80 942	651	19.6	27 792	193	12.3	137 272	47.2	2.0	422	25.0
Lancaster city, OH	8 375	7.1	36.8	4 061	500	17.9	3 633	163	12.4	5 606	43.5	2.6	362	24.5
Newark city, OH	10 103	8.7	33.5	5 470	538	17.1	3 915	176	12.2	7 699	43.0	2.0	351	26.5
Nat in central city	176 935	9.1	23.2	106 272	746	19.5	39 921	221	12.0	58 804	40.9	2.7	435	23.3
Corpus Christi, TX MSA	70 890	9.1	29.8	37 468	639	21.0	25 312	187	12.9	47 626	52.1	2.3	365	25.4
In central city	50 633	9.7	29.7	30 018	660	21.3	16 295	191	12.6	38 835	53.4	1.9	373	25.7
Corpus Christi city (pt.), TX	50 633	9.7	29.7	30 018	660	21.3	16 295	191	12.6	38 835	53.4	1.9	373	25.7
Nat in central city	20 257	7.7	30.0	7 450	562	19.6	9 017	180	13.5	8 791	46.1	3.9	327	24.2
Cumberland, MO–WV MSA	28 455	5.9	41.8	10 349	490	17.2	12 720	172	12.7	11 160	33.1	6.9	281	25.5
Maryland (pt.)	20 719	5.3	45.3	7 608	493	16.8	9 970	178	12.9	8 915	33.4	7.2	283	26.1
West Virginia (pt.)	7 736	7.6	32.4	2 741	481	18.3	2 750	149	12.1	2 245	32.1	5.5	270	23.4
In central city	5 684	5.5	49.9	2 097	472	18.4	3 114	188	13.5	4 582	34.1	5.2	274	28.1
Cumberland city, MO	5 684	5.5	49.9	2 097	472	18.4	3 114	188	13.5	4 582	34.1	5.2	274	28.1
Nat in central city	22 771	6.1	39.8	8 252	494	16.9	9 606	167	12.5	6 578	32.5	8.1	288	23.1

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cosh rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Totol	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Totol	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as o percentage of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Dollos–Fort Worth, TX CMSA	825 054	10.7	19.6	535 554	848	21.7	190 325	229	12.9	624 818	56.2	1.1	447	24.2
In central city	354 740	9.3	26.9	216 491	777	21.3	105 136	223	12.9	405 153	55.7	1.1	429	24.3
Not in central city	470 314	11.8	14.0	319 063	893	21.9	85 189	237	12.8	219 665	57.0	.9	484	24.1
Dollos, TX PMSA	526 459	10.8	19.2	348 116	879	21.8	117 324	237	13.0	428 269	55.5	1.1	456	24.3
In central city	210 809	8.7	28.8	123 906	775	21.0	64 710	230	13.0	280 188	54.9	1.2	434	24.3
Dallas city, TX	177 259	8.6	29.5	102 286	772	21.1	56 606	227	13.0	224 783	52.8	1.4	426	24.2
Denton city, TX	10 058	8.7	23.6	5 498	835	22.8	3 012	257	12.9	15 661	64.6	.6	423	33.8
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irving city, TX	23 492	9.7	25.5	16 122	765	20.0	5 092	241	12.2	39 744	63.0	.3	485	23.0
Not in central city	315 650	12.1	12.8	224 210	925	22.2	52 614	245	13.0	148 081	56.6	.9	502	24.4
Fort Worth–Arlington, TX PMSA	298 595	10.6	20.2	187 438	799	21.5	73 001	218	12.7	196 549	57.6	1.0	429	24.0
In central city	143 931	10.1	24.1	92 585	780	21.7	40 426	211	12.8	124 965	57.5	1.0	419	24.3
Arlington city, TX	52 186	12.3	10.8	41 213	886	22.0	6 903	241	11.8	48 436	63.1	.2	444	23.7
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	91 745	8.8	31.7	51 372	685	21.4	33 523	203	13.1	76 529	53.9	1.5	403	24.6
Not in central city	154 664	11.1	16.6	94 853	818	21.3	32 575	225	12.5	71 584	57.9	1.0	446	23.5
Donville, VA MSA	29 316	6.3	36.7	11 090	480	15.8	10 341	148	12.6	13 009	33.5	6.6	278	22.4
In central city	12 905	5.6	43.9	5 510	493	16.4	6 029	154	12.7	8 807	34.7	4.7	278	23.6
Donville city, VA	12 905	5.6	43.9	5 510	493	16.4	6 029	154	12.7	8 807	34.7	4.7	278	23.6
Not in central city	16 411	6.9	31.1	5 580	468	15.3	4 312	141	12.5	4 202	30.8	10.7	276	18.0
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL MSA	92 433	8.2	32.2	47 601	583	16.9	31 752	216	12.6	43 836	43.9	3.1	344	24.8
Illinois (pt.)	54 318	7.3	34.4	25 082	553	16.4	21 260	211	12.5	24 513	40.5	3.7	327	24.7
Iowa (pt.)	38 115	9.4	29.1	22 519	623	17.5	10 492	225	12.8	19 323	48.1	2.3	361	25.0
In central city	44 598	8.4	35.1	23 765	581	17.0	16 380	224	12.7	27 136	45.8	2.5	344	25.6
Moline city, IL	11 746	8.3	35.8	5 779	598	16.5	4 920	222	12.2	6 519	42.8	2.5	350	23.5
Rock Island city, IL	10 095	6.7	38.6	4 816	563	17.0	4 249	230	12.8	6 169	42.2	3.0	313	27.0
Davenport city, IA	22 757	9.2	33.2	13 170	582	17.3	7 211	222	13.1	14 448	48.8	2.3	351	26.3
Not in central city	47 835	7.9	29.5	23 836	586	16.7	15 372	208	12.5	16 700	40.6	4.0	343	23.5
Dayton–Springfield, OH MSA	239 296	8.3	29.2	144 392	610	17.5	68 060	209	12.4	125 004	40.6	2.8	399	25.2
In central city	52 309	7.2	37.0	29 579	487	17.6	18 682	191	13.5	47 608	39.0	3.4	335	28.9
Dayton city, OH	37 106	6.8	38.3	21 061	484	17.8	13 006	193	13.7	35 564	38.2	3.3	329	29.3
Springfield city, OH	15 203	8.2	33.6	8 518	493	17.1	5 676	186	13.1	12 044	41.4	3.6	351	27.6
Not in central city	186 987	8.6	27.1	114 813	653	17.5	49 378	217	12.1	77 396	41.5	2.4	438	23.4
Daytona Beach, FL MSA	110 380	12.5	12.3	52 983	636	23.2	31 213	185	12.2	43 036	51.3	1.5	464	29.2
In central city	12 926	10.0	25.2	5 372	576	24.1	4 305	190	13.1	14 620	49.8	2.3	420	30.4
Daytona Beach city, FL	12 926	10.0	25.2	5 372	576	24.1	4 305	190	13.1	14 620	49.8	2.3	420	30.4
Not in central city	97 454	12.8	10.6	47 611	642	23.1	26 908	184	12.1	28 416	52.1	1.2	489	28.7
Decatur, AL MSA	36 379	9.5	25.1	15 894	559	17.3	9 079	154	12.4	12 830	46.3	4.9	331	22.4
In central city	11 796	10.3	25.8	7 815	590	16.1	3 290	159	11.8	7 321	52.0	3.3	351	22.6
Decatur city (pt.), AL	11 796	10.3	25.8	7 815	590	16.1	3 290	159	11.8	7 321	52.0	3.3	351	22.6
Not in central city	24 583	9.1	24.7	8 079	535	18.7	5 789	152	12.7	5 509	38.7	6.9	286	22.1
Decatur, IL MSA	32 268	8.1	31.1	16 311	550	15.5	12 091	203	12.5	13 728	42.9	3.4	340	25.0
In central city	22 405	8.4	33.1	11 208	539	16.1	8 993	199	12.7	11 608	44.2	2.4	339	26.3
Decatur city, IL	22 405	8.4	33.1	11 208	539	16.1	8 993	199	12.7	11 608	44.2	2.4	339	26.3
Not in central city	9 863	7.3	26.7	5 103	573	14.4	3 098	214	12.1	2 120	35.8	8.3	347	18.5
Denver–Boulder, CO CMSA	453 990	11.2	17.5	316 654	860	22.6	72 503	225	12.5	283 816	53.6	1.3	440	25.9
In central city	131 932	9.4	26.5	79 640	778	22.3	32 415	214	13.1	133 235	50.5	1.9	410	26.8
Not in central city	322 058	11.9	13.8	237 014	886	22.6	40 088	234	12.1	150 581	56.2	.8	465	25.1
Boulder–Longmont, CO PMSA	54 027	12.2	13.6	35 670	918	22.3	8 570	237	12.3	34 375	56.8	.6	502	28.7
In central city	28 154	12.1	15.9	18 248	887	21.9	5 063	236	12.4	26 061	57.4	.5	503	29.6
Boulder city, CO	16 003	12.4	18.4	9 676	971	21.0	2 989	248	11.6	18 678	60.0	.5	521	31.9
Longmont city, CO	12 151	11.7	12.6	8 572	831	22.6	2 074	220	13.7	7 383	50.7	.5	466	25.5
Not in central city	25 873	12.3	11.0	17 422	950	22.7	3 507	240	12.1	8 314	55.0	1.0	501	26.1
Denver, CO PMSA	399 963	11.0	18.0	280 984	853	22.6	63 933	223	12.5	249 441	53.1	1.4	432	25.5
In central city	103 778	8.7	29.4	61 392	749	22.4	27 352	208	13.2	107 174	48.8	2.2	386	26.2
Denver city, CO	103 778	8.7	29.4	61 392	749	22.4	27 352	208	13.2	107 174	48.8	2.2	386	26.2
Not in central city	296 185	11.8	14.1	219 592	881	22.6	36 581	233	12.0	142 267	56.3	.8	463	25.0
Des Moines, IA MSA	102 367	10.7	26.8	59 890	673	19.5	26 629	234	13.2	50 733	45.8	2.1	427	24.7
In central city	48 660	9.8	32.9	27 440	605	20.2	15 709	233	13.6	29 793	45.0	2.5	408	27.0
Des Moines city, IA	48 660	9.8	32.9	27 440	605	20.2	15 709	233	13.6	29 793	45.0	2.5	408	27.0
Not in central city	53 707	11.5	21.2	32 450	748	18.9	10 920	235	12.7	20 940	47.1	1.5	459	22.5
Detroit–Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	1 188 328	8.6	28.1	692 461	707	18.3	333 704	275	13.6	535 150	37.9	2.8	462	27.4
In central city	261 824	6.0	37.7	134 630	527	17.8	95 649	233	14.5	227 267	36.0	3.8	393	33.7
Not in central city	926 504	9.3	25.4	557 831	760	18.4	238 055	291	13.3	307 883	39.4	2.1	505	24.6
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA	57 785	10.2	21.3	33 357	878	19.9	12 200	340	13.1	46 743	50.1	1.1	536	27.8
In central city	17 996	10.0	22.3	11 898	988	20.4	3 980	390	12.9	23 661	52.4	1.1	568	30.0
Ann Arbor city, MI	17 996	10.0	22.3	11 898	988	20.4	3 980	390	12.9	23 661	52.4	1.1	568	30.0
Not in central city	39 789	10.3	20.9	21 459	824	19.5	8 220	318	13.1	23 082	47.8	1.2	506	25.6
Detroit, MI PMSA	1 130 543	8.5	28.4	659 104	698	18.2	321 504	273	13.6	488 407	36.8	3.0	455	27.3
In central city	243 828	5.7	38.8	122 732	506	17.6	91 669	229	14.6	203 606	34.1	4.1	378	34.2
Dearborn city, MI	26 358	6.8	41.4	12 380	687	16.9	11 713	261	13.3	9 084	36.8	2.7	465	26.2
Detroit city, MI	197 977	5.3	38.7	99 684	490	17.7	72 559	223	14.8	176 080	33.2	4.5	372	35.0+
Pontioc city, MI	12 321	8.6	36.8	7 137	525	17.2	4 409	237	14.0	12 456	41.5	1.4	436	30.5
Port Huron city, MI	7 172	7.8	34.9	3 531	515	18.6	2 988	223	15.0	5 986	39.5	2.0	387	31.7
Not in central city	886 715	9.3	25.6	536 372	758	18.3	229 835	290	13.3	284 801	38.7	2.2	505	24.5
Dothon, AL MSA	31 559	9.1	25.3	15 740	510	17.3	7 455	147	12.8	16 859	51.1	3.2	314	22.9
In central city	12 583	9.3	26.2	7 779	556	16.7	3 346	155	12.7	8 095	47.3	3.5	321	23.5
Dothan city, AL	12 583	9.3	26.2	7 779	556	16.7	3 346	155	12.7	8 095	47.3	3.5	321	23.5
Not in central city	18 976	9.1	24.7	7 961	474	18.0	4 109	142	12.8	8 764	54.6	3.0	306	22.3
Dubuque, IA MSA	21 931	7.7	34.5	9 725	569	16.2	7 764	210	12.1	8 868	40.0	3.9	315	23.8
In central city	14 172	7.7	37.7	6 780	560	16.1	5 679	211	12.1	7 265	40.9	3.1	315	24.2
Dubuque city, IA	14 172	7.7	37.7	6 780	560	16.1	5 679	211	12.1	7 265	40.9	3.1	315	24.2
Not in central city	7 759	7.7	28.6	2 945	593	16.5	2 085	208	12.0	1 603	36.1	7.5	319	21.0

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with hauseholder maved into unit—		With a martgage			Nat martgaged				Percent with hauseholder maved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 ta March 1990	1969 ar earlier	Tatal	Median selected manthly awner costs (dallars)	Median selected manthly awner costs as a percentage af hausehald incame in 1989	Tatal	Median selected manthly awner costs (dallars)	Median selected manthly awner costs as a percentage of hausehald incame in 1989	Tatal	1989 ta March 1990	1969 ar earlier	Median grass rent (dallars)	Median grass rent as a percentage of hausehald income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Ouluth, MN–WI MSA	69 931	7.7	36.2	26 770	483	15.6	25 713	175	12.6	25 344	41.1	3.5	293	28.3
Minnesata (pt.)	58 541	7.6	36.8	22 743	481	15.2	21 845	169	12.5	20 360	42.1	3.3	291	28.6
Wiscansin (pt.)	11 390	8.1	33.0	4 027	500	17.9	3 868	221	13.2	4 984	37.1	4.2	300	27.2
In central city	29 007	8.3	36.8	14 376	495	16.1	11 389	189	12.7	16 557	40.8	3.1	307	28.8
Ouluth city, MN	22 275	8.3	36.5	11 336	493	15.5	8 448	179	12.4	12 288	42.3	2.9	312	29.4
Superior city, WI	6 732	8.4	37.7	3 040	504	18.4	2 941	228	13.4	4 269	36.5	3.9	295	27.5
Nat in central city	40 924	7.3	35.7	12 394	470	15.0	14 324	164	12.6	8 787	41.6	4.1	264	27.3
Eau Claire, WI MSA	34 325	8.7	28.9	14 369	575	18.7	10 896	226	13.3	16 034	46.0	2.8	346	26.5
In central city	12 149	10.3	27.4	6 472	602	18.3	4 345	233	13.3	9 013	50.3	1.5	352	27.3
Eau Claire city, WI	12 149	10.3	27.4	6 472	602	18.3	4 345	233	13.3	9 013	50.3	1.5	352	27.3
Not in central city	22 176	7.8	29.7	7 897	553	19.0	6 551	222	13.4	7 021	40.6	4.5	338	25.2
El Pasa, TX MSA	104 549	9.4	24.8	59 893	570	20.6	31 426	175	12.0	73 817	48.4	1.6	347	26.0
In central city	92 437	9.1	26.5	57 118	578	20.6	26 984	180	12.0	68 108	48.0	1.6	349	26.1
El Pasa city, TX	92 437	9.1	26.5	57 118	578	20.6	26 984	180	12.0	68 108	48.0	1.6	349	26.1
Nat in central city	12 112	12.0	11.9	2 775	408	20.3	4 442	141	12.4	5 709	53.1	1.2	315	24.7
Elkhart–Gashen, IN MSA	40 745	10.1	24.5	20 786	576	17.0	11 768	186	11.6	15 968	44.3	2.3	405	23.3
In central city	15 472	10.5	28.0	7 660	529	16.8	5 364	187	11.9	11 076	44.9	1.4	393	24.0
Elkhart city, IN	9 800	9.2	30.5	5 209	516	17.0	3 461	185	12.0	7 719	43.7	1.6	388	24.4
Goshen city, IN	5 672	12.7	23.6	2 451	556	16.5	1 903	193	11.6	3 357	47.6	.9	409	23.0
Not in central city	25 273	9.8	22.5	13 126	607	17.1	6 404	185	11.5	4 892	43.1	4.4	433	21.4
Elmira, NY MSA	24 095	7.1	37.4	11 028	580	17.5	7 847	251	14.6	11 180	37.8	5.0	361	27.3
In central city	5 972	6.2	44.4	2 578	527	17.6	2 464	256	15.9	6 456	39.8	4.3	343	29.5
Elmira city, NY	5 972	6.2	44.4	2 578	527	17.6	2 464	256	15.9	6 456	39.8	4.3	343	29.5
Nat in central city	18 123	7.4	35.1	8 450	596	17.4	5 383	249	14.1	4 724	35.1	6.0	391	23.9
Enid, OK MSA	15 522	8.2	27.3	7 382	507	19.9	5 870	158	12.3	6 938	52.5	1.7	339	24.0
In central city	11 951	8.5	26.9	5 957	508	19.6	4 979	158	12.2	6 260	53.9	1.0	340	24.0
Enid city, OK	11 951	8.5	26.9	5 957	508	19.6	4 979	158	12.2	6 260	53.9	1.0	340	24.0
Nat in central city	3 571	7.4	28.9	1 425	498	20.8	891	159	12.6	678	39.5	8.4	321	22.7
Erie, PA MSA	69 705	7.7	33.6	30 607	575	17.5	22 571	222	12.7	31 859	37.4	4.2	329	25.5
In central city	23 838	6.2	41.7	10 868	523	17.6	9 767	233	13.5	18 293	37.3	4.7	314	26.6
Erie city, PA	23 838	6.2	41.7	10 868	523	17.6	9 767	233	13.5	18 293	37.3	4.7	314	26.6
Not in central city	45 867	8.5	29.5	19 739	611	17.5	12 804	212	12.1	13 566	37.5	3.7	352	23.9
Eugene–Springfield, OR MSA	67 387	12.1	19.5	35 284	611	20.2	14 440	219	13.3	43 412	48.3	1.0	418	28.5
In central city	32 082	12.8	19.3	19 744	644	20.3	7 135	237	13.2	31 639	50.9	.7	424	29.7
Eugene city, OR	23 483	12.2	19.7	14 836	678	20.4	5 310	255	13.1	22 791	51.3	.8	425	30.6
Springfield city, OR	8 599	14.3	18.2	4 908	554	20.2	1 825	190	13.4	8 848	49.8	.6	423	28.3
Not in central city	35 305	11.6	19.6	15 540	570	19.9	7 305	203	13.4	11 773	41.4	1.7	400	24.9
Evansville, IN–KY MSA	74 911	7.8	29.0	39 116	576	17.4	22 966	181	12.4	33 752	44.7	3.0	338	24.9
Indiana (pt.)	63 837	7.8	29.6	34 200	580	17.5	19 752	185	12.4	28 268	44.8	3.1	343	25.0
Kentucky (pt.)	11 074	8.3	25.4	4 916	550	16.3	3 214	144	12.7	5 484	43.8	2.5	319	24.1
In central city	37 375	7.5	34.2	19 837	523	17.6	13 755	176	12.8	26 121	45.6	2.5	335	25.5
Evansville city, IN	31 230	7.4	35.5	16 962	521	17.9	11 559	182	12.8	21 718	45.5	2.6	340	25.8
Hendersan city, KY	6 145	8.1	27.5	2 875	539	16.1	2 196	141	12.7	4 403	46.1	2.0	315	24.4
Not in central city	37 536	8.2	23.8	19 279	643	17.2	9 211	188	11.8	7 631	41.4	4.7	350	22.7
Fargo–Moarhead, NO–MN MSA	34 021	10.0	22.8	19 237	665	20.2	6 831	208	12.4	23 750	51.4	2.1	347	26.3
Minnesata (pt.)	11 948	7.8	27.5	6 407	586	18.1	2 680	180	12.2	5 542	50.6	2.6	335	31.7
Narth Oakata (pt.)	22 073	11.1	20.3	12 830	711	20.8	4 151	226	12.5	18 208	51.6	1.9	350	24.8
In central city	21 161	11.3	22.8	13 027	679	20.0	4 369	215	12.4	20 047	53.9	1.8	352	26.9
Maarhead city, MN	6 664	9.3	26.7	4 223	603	17.8	1 520	178	11.9	4 399	55.5	2.1	343	33.6
Fargo city, NO	14 497	12.2	21.0	8 804	724	20.7	2 849	235	12.8	15 648	53.5	1.7	355	25.2
Nat in central city	12 860	7.9	23.0	6 210	634	20.4	2 462	196	12.2	3 703	37.4	3.8	315	23.4
Fayetteville, NC MSA	52 801	11.1	22.9	34 074	665	23.1	9 247	200	13.9	38 699	56.9	1.6	406	26.1
In central city	16 054	8.6	30.8	10 470	699	22.6	4 254	219	14.0	13 585	51.6	1.9	405	27.2
Fayetteville city, NC	16 054	8.6	30.8	10 470	699	22.6	4 254	219	14.0	13 585	51.6	1.9	405	27.2
Nat in central city	36 747	12.3	19.4	23 604	653	23.4	4 993	187	13.8	25 114	59.7	1.3	407	25.5
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR MSA	26 706	11.8	19.0	11 603	556	19.8	7 054	167	12.4	16 666	57.3	1.0	352	25.8
In central city	14 394	12.6	18.2	7 936	585	19.3	4 486	173	12.2	13 597	60.2	.6	356	26.4
Fayetteville city, AR	7 329	13.5	19.7	4 157	629	19.1	2 130	182	12.3	9 556	65.2	.6	351	28.5
Springdale city, AR	7 065	11.6	16.5	3 779	540	19.5	2 356	165	12.1	4 041	48.4	.7	367	23.4
Nat in central city	12 312	10.9	20.0	3 667	503	20.6	2 568	155	12.9	3 069	44.1	2.6	328	22.8
Fitchburg–Leaminster, MA MSA	22 931	6.5	36.3	11 543	937	22.9	5 750	264	13.8	15 419	35.1	5.0	524	25.8
In central city	15 953	6.4	39.5	7 447	941	22.5	4 104	264	14.0	14 244	34.6	4.9	523	26.1
Fitchburg city, MA	7 415	6.1	43.3	2 925	874	22.3	2 069	266	14.1	7 948	33.9	6.1	521	27.4
Leaminster city, MA	8 538	6.6	36.3	4 522	978	22.6	2 035	262	13.9	6 296	35.5	3.4	524	24.8
Nat in central city	6 978	6.7	29.0	4 096	930	23.7	1 646	263	13.3	1 175	40.8	5.9	546	23.1
Flint, MI MSA	113 585	8.0	29.3	61 508	577	16.0	32 593	249	13.3	47 711	41.1	1.8	401	31.3
In central city	31 306	6.9	35.8	17 731	485	16.7	11 106	226	14.2	22 588	41.5	2.2	375	35.0+
Flint city, MI	31 306	6.9	35.8	17 731	485	16.7	11 106	226	14.2	22 588	41.5	2.2	375	35.0+
Nat in central city	82 279	8.5	26.8	43 777	624	15.7	21 487	262	12.9	25 123	40.7	1.4	419	25.0
Flarence, AL MSA	37 804	7.5	33.6	15 753	502	18.1	12 999	160	12.4	13 197	42.8	4.2	296	25.4
In central city	9 008	7.4	37.4	4 812	534	17.5	3 601	159	12.6	5 911	46.4	2.7	305	26.2
Florence city, AL	9 008	7.4	37.4	4 812	534	17.5	3 601	159	12.6	5 911	46.4	2.7	305	26.2
Nat in central city	28 796	7.5	32.4	10 941	490	18.3	9 398	161	12.3	7 286	39.9	5.3	288	24.5
Flarence, SC MSA	28 346	9.0	27.4	12 273	553	18.6	7 397	184	13.7	11 871	40.1	5.0	342	25.0
In central city	6 355	7.3	36.0	3 584	604	18.9	2 392	201	13.4	4 719	39.8	3.8	367	25.8
Florence city, SC	6 355	7.3	36.0	3 584	604	18.9	2 392	201	13.4	4 719	39.8	3.8	367	25.8
Nat in central city	21 991	9.5	24.9	8 689	535	18.5	5 005	178	13.9	7 152	40.3	5.9	329	24.6

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Fort Collins–Lovelond, CO MSA	44 297	13.0	10.6	27 042	776	22.0	7 565	211	12.5	26 175	55.3	.8	420	28.4
In central city	26 684	13.9	10.9	18 010	774	21.7	4 771	207	12.6	21 058	57.2	.6	418	29.0
Fort Collins city, CO	17 746	15.0	10.2	12 072	804	21.7	2 665	215	13.0	15 943	60.0	.5	422	30.8
Lovelond city, CO	8 938	11.8	12.3	5 938	719	21.8	2 106	196	12.2	5 115	48.3	1.0	400	24.2
Not in central city	17 613	11.6	10.1	9 032	780	22.5	2 794	222	12.2	5 117	47.7	1.7	435	26.4
Fort Myers–Cape Corol, Fl MSA	101 093	15.0	7.6	43 612	688	22.6	23 751	197	11.8	39 031	52.3	.7	504	26.2
In central city	30 044	16.3	9.2	16 636	686	23.0	8 535	202	12.0	17 848	52.6	.7	486	27.0
Cape Corol city, FL	22 343	17.9	4.0	13 066	706	23.6	6 513	215	11.9	7 405	54.6	.2	533	26.7
Fort Myers city, FL	7 701	11.8	24.3	3 570	581	20.2	2 022	169	12.4	10 443	51.2	1.1	451	27.3
Not in central city	71 049	14.5	6.9	26 976	689	22.3	15 216	194	11.7	21 183	52.1	.6	519	25.4
Fort Pierce, FL MSA	75 091	14.6	8.1	32 135	696	21.8	18 180	192	11.7	26 105	49.0	1.9	517	26.4
In central city	7 552	9.9	27.0	2 631	556	20.7	2 331	172	12.7	6 619	43.6	3.7	401	33.4
Fort Pierce city, FL	7 552	9.9	27.0	2 631	556	20.7	2 331	172	12.7	6 619	43.6	3.7	401	33.4
Not in central city	67 539	15.1	6.0	29 504	710	21.9	15 849	195	11.6	19 486	50.8	1.3	553	24.8
Fort Smith, AR–OK MSA	46 385	9.4	23.0	20 817	504	19.0	13 984	157	12.8	20 499	54.5	2.2	309	24.4
Arkonsos (pt.)	37 280	9.9	23.3	18 148	516	19.0	11 303	159	12.5	17 269	53.8	2.1	313	24.0
Oklohomo (pt.)	9 105	7.5	21.6	2 669	423	19.4	2 681	145	14.1	3 230	58.3	3.0	288	27.5
In central city	17 540	9.1	29.9	9 886	536	17.3	6 618	168	12.6	12 106	54.7	1.5	315	23.8
Fort Smith city, AR	17 540	9.1	29.9	9 886	536	17.3	6 618	168	12.6	12 106	54.7	1.5	315	23.8
Not in central city	28 845	9.6	18.8	10 931	480	20.6	7 366	147	12.9	8 393	54.3	3.2	299	25.4
Fort Wolton Beach, FL MSA	33 149	12.4	15.8	20 738	645	21.6	6 183	178	11.5	20 164	54.6	.9	413	25.6
In central city	5 163	7.5	25.3	3 639	566	18.6	1 093	184	11.6	3 344	57.4	1.9	430	25.7
Fort Wolton Beach city, FL	5 163	7.5	25.3	3 639	566	18.6	1 093	184	11.6	3 344	57.4	1.9	430	25.7
Not in central city	27 986	13.3	14.1	17 099	659	22.1	5 090	176	11.5	16 820	54.1	.7	411	25.6
Fort Wayne, IN MSA	98 159	9.6	25.7	55 394	575	16.2	25 772	182	11.7	37 909	44.1	2.5	387	23.5
In central city	41 521	8.7	30.8	23 677	510	16.2	13 850	180	12.0	28 106	44.0	2.2	382	24.4
Fort Wayne city, IN	41 521	8.7	30.8	23 677	510	16.2	13 850	180	12.0	28 106	44.0	2.2	382	24.4
Not in central city	56 638	10.2	21.8	31 717	632	16.2	11 922	185	11.5	9 803	44.5	3.2	406	20.6
Fresno, CA MSA	119 876	11.1	24.6	72 058	762	22.3	27 467	182	12.2	101 057	44.8	2.2	434	29.2
In central city	58 740	12.8	23.4	38 874	760	22.6	13 801	177	12.3	63 067	48.4	1.4	441	30.1
Fresno city, CA	58 740	12.8	23.4	38 874	760	22.6	13 801	177	12.3	63 067	48.4	1.4	441	30.1
Not in central city	61 136	9.5	25.7	33 184	764	22.0	13 666	188	12.1	37 990	38.8	3.6	420	27.5
Godsden, AL MSA	28 612	7.7	34.7	10 454	491	17.8	11 266	158	12.9	10 063	41.7	7.6	281	24.0
In central city	11 353	6.4	45.9	4 486	446	17.7	5 992	153	13.3	6 159	42.4	7.1	270	24.4
Godsden city, AL	11 353	6.4	45.9	4 486	446	17.7	5 992	153	13.3	6 159	42.4	7.1	270	24.4
Not in central city	17 259	8.6	27.3	5 968	526	17.8	5 274	163	12.5	3 904	40.5	8.5	296	23.2
Goinesville, FL MSA	44 158	11.6	17.8	21 485	646	20.2	9 641	179	12.5	34 293	57.6	1.2	391	32.5
In central city	15 037	10.5	23.2	9 604	617	19.5	3 689	195	12.1	16 887	55.7	1.0	383	33.2
Goinesville city, FL	15 037	10.5	23.2	9 604	617	19.5	3 689	195	12.1	16 887	55.7	1.0	383	33.2
Not in central city	29 121	12.2	15.0	11 881	671	20.6	5 952	169	12.7	17 406	59.3	1.4	397	31.8
Glens Falls, NY MSA	30 581	7.8	30.7	11 737	700	20.5	9 610	250	13.7	12 234	39.3	5.7	433	27.2
In central city	3 140	7.3	39.9	1 515	702	20.4	1 085	272	14.0	2 968	40.2	4.9	426	27.9
Glens Falls city, NY	3 140	7.3	39.9	1 515	702	20.4	1 085	272	14.0	2 968	40.2	4.9	426	27.9
Not in central city	27 441	7.9	29.6	10 222	699	20.5	8 525	248	13.6	9 266	39.0	5.9	436	26.9
Grond Forks, ND MSA	12 346	8.9	25.5	6 171	694	20.6	3 240	231	12.2	12 994	49.2	1.3	367	25.1
In central city	9 026	9.6	24.9	5 039	713	20.5	2 400	239	12.1	9 505	52.8	1.2	367	26.1
Grond Forks city, ND	9 026	9.6	24.9	5 039	713	20.5	2 400	239	12.1	9 505	52.8	1.2	367	26.1
Not in central city	3 320	6.8	27.3	1 132	622	21.2	840	200	12.6	3 489	39.5	1.6	372	20.4
Grond Rapids, MI MSA	177 203	10.8	23.8	94 774	677	18.6	46 934	245	12.9	67 201	48.7	1.6	436	24.6
In central city	46 840	9.8	30.8	25 471	622	18.9	16 735	247	13.7	30 567	47.0	1.9	419	28.0
Grond Rapids city, MI	41 349	9.8	31.2	22 372	618	19.0	14 759	248	13.8	27 680	46.7	2.0	414	28.3
Hollond city (pt.), MI	5 491	9.9	27.3	3 099	651	18.1	1 976	243	13.1	2 887	49.7	1.1	456	25.2
Not in central city	130 363	11.1	21.4	69 303	699	18.5	30 199	244	12.5	36 634	50.1	1.4	448	22.6
Great Falls, MT MSA	19 187	11.4	25.7	9 438	582	20.5	4 852	175	11.9	10 946	47.1	2.7	318	25.7
In central city	14 207	10.8	27.7	8 040	580	20.2	3 806	179	11.7	8 432	47.5	2.6	310	27.1
Great Falls city, MT	14 207	10.8	27.7	8 040	580	20.2	3 806	179	11.7	8 432	47.5	2.6	310	27.1
Not in central city	4 980	13.2	20.1	1 398	593	22.0	1 046	156	12.3	2 514	45.9	2.9	348	21.2
Greeley, CO MSA	29 040	10.9	18.3	14 632	672	22.2	5 783	204	13.0	18 430	52.2	2.4	357	26.6
In central city	12 198	11.5	18.7	6 982	681	21.8	2 971	210	12.4	10 449	56.7	1.3	354	27.4
Greeley city, CO	12 198	11.5	18.7	6 982	681	21.8	2 971	210	12.4	10 449	56.7	1.3	354	27.4
Not in central city	16 842	10.5	18.0	7 650	664	22.5	2 812	198	13.7	7 981	46.3	3.8	362	24.8
Green Bay, WI MSA	47 423	8.0	25.9	26 983	686	20.3	13 654	252	13.0	24 857	44.3	2.1	373	23.9
In central city	21 710	7.3	30.3	12 049	648	20.6	7 473	247	13.3	16 673	44.7	2.2	363	25.1
Green Bay city, WI	21 710	7.3	30.3	12 049	648	20.6	7 473	247	13.3	16 673	44.7	2.2	363	25.1
Not in central city	25 713	8.5	22.2	14 934	721	20.0	6 181	260	12.6	8 184	43.5	1.9	399	21.7
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, NC MSA	250 408	8.6	29.6	123 409	678	19.5	68 827	188	12.5	121 733	42.6	4.3	392	23.9
In central city	86 251	8.9	31.0	52 103	709	20.6	26 402	213	12.9	76 118	43.4	3.9	413	24.7
Greensboro city, NC	40 201	9.6	28.5	25 345	756	21.1	11 257	220	12.9	34 704	47.0	3.1	437	24.9
High Point city, NC	14 979	8.5	31.6	8 837	676	21.7	4 818	204	13.7	12 566	39.2	4.6	390	24.4
Winston-Salem city, NC	31 071	8.2	33.8	17 921	662	19.1	10 327	211	12.7	28 848	40.9	4.5	385	24.7
Not in central city	164 157	8.4	28.9	71 306	658	18.6	42 425	176	12.2	45 615	41.4	4.9	360	22.2
Greenville–Spartonburg, SC MSA	164 740	8.9	29.1	77 549	620	18.1	47 972	173	12.5	76 063	44.2	3.9	368	23.2
In central city	19 336	8.3	36.4	10 409	643	19.7	7 217	191	12.6	21 477	40.4	4.6	358	24.5
Greenville city, SC	11 278	8.5	36.9	5 821	670	19.7	4 237	191	12.6	12 823	42.0	5.0	367	23.7
Spartonburg city, SC	8 058	8.1	35.6	4 588	610	19.7	2 980	192	12.7	8 654	38.1	3.9	341	25.7
Not in central city	145 404	9.0	28.2	67 140	617	17.9	40 755	170	12.5	54 586	45.7	3.6	372	22.7

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Hagerstown, MD MSA	28 577	7.5	34.5	12 716	653	18.7	10 564	185	12.4	16 185	34.5	4.6	358	21.7
In central city	6 199	8.3	41.7	2 890	611	18.9	2 666	189	13.8	8 864	34.6	4.6	330	22.8
Hagerstown city, MD	6 199	8.3	41.7	2 890	611	18.9	2 666	189	13.8	8 864	34.6	4.6	330	22.8
Not in central city	22 378	7.3	32.5	9 826	671	18.7	7 898	183	12.0	7 321	34.4	4.6	403	20.4
Harrisburg–Lebanon–Carlisle, PA MSA	155 621	7.4	32.3	75 388	684	19.2	51 141	209	12.0	70 732	36.6	4.4	419	23.3
In central city	18 187	7.8	37.4	8 778	552	18.7	7 789	203	13.1	21 054	36.1	4.7	355	25.2
Carlisle borough, PA	3 603	9.2	34.8	1 826	665	20.1	1 417	220	12.4	3 650	38.3	4.0	391	24.4
Harrisburg city, PA	9 131	7.7	35.8	4 659	534	18.0	3 721	208	13.8	12 389	35.6	5.0	363	26.3
Lebanon city, PA	5 453	6.9	41.7	2 293	520	19.0	2 651	191	12.6	5 015	35.6	4.5	312	23.8
Not in central city	137 434	7.3	31.6	66 610	703	19.2	43 352	210	11.8	49 678	36.9	4.2	447	22.5
Hartford–New Britain–Middletown, CT CMSA	265 606	6.7	31.8	154 736	1 052	22.5	65 513	322	13.2	145 954	35.3	4.8	574	25.9
In central city	48 646	6.9	36.2	21 793	980	23.5	12 258	323	14.1	73 765	34.9	5.2	516	26.9
Not in central city	216 960	6.7	30.8	132 943	1 065	22.3	53 255	322	13.0	72 189	35.6	4.4	647	25.0
Bristol, CT PMSA	20 504	6.2	31.7	12 030	1 003	23.5	5 124	315	13.6	10 091	32.0	5.0	548	24.4
In central city	14 958	6.9	32.7	8 513	993	23.6	3 881	315	13.6	8 998	32.3	4.6	549	24.7
Bristol city, CT	14 958	6.9	32.7	8 513	993	23.6	3 881	315	13.6	8 998	32.3	4.6	549	24.7
Not in central city	5 546	4.3	29.3	3 517	1 030	23.3	1 243	313	13.7	1 093	29.6	8.4	545	20.8
Hartford, CT PMSA	188 332	6.9	30.8	112 494	1 069	22.3	45 827	323	13.0	101 247	35.8	4.4	589	26.6
In central city	12 148	6.8	32.7	4 388	963	23.9	2 203	308	14.8	39 316	35.3	4.8	504	29.1
Hartford city, CT	12 148	6.8	32.7	4 388	963	23.9	2 203	308	14.8	39 316	35.3	4.8	504	29.1
Not in central city	176 184	6.9	30.6	108 106	1 073	22.3	43 624	324	12.9	61 931	36.1	4.2	656	25.2
Middletown, CT PMSA	22 561	7.2	30.3	13 302	1 024	22.6	5 034	304	12.9	11 776	38.6	3.6	594	24.6
In central city	8 535	8.2	32.8	4 425	983	22.3	2 127	295	13.2	8 286	41.9	3.2	576	24.6
Middletown city, CT	8 535	8.2	32.8	4 425	983	22.3	2 127	295	13.2	8 286	41.9	3.2	576	24.6
Not in central city	14 026	6.6	28.7	8 877	1 049	22.7	2 907	309	12.7	3 490	30.6	4.6	636	24.5
New Britain, CT PMSA	34 209	6.0	38.8	16 910	1 007	22.5	9 528	332	14.2	22 840	32.7	7.0	522	24.4
In central city	13 005	6.1	46.0	4 467	964	24.4	4 047	348	14.9	17 165	32.1	7.3	512	24.8
New Britain city, CT	13 005	6.1	46.0	4 467	964	24.4	4 047	348	14.9	17 165	32.1	7.3	512	24.8
Not in central city	21 204	5.9	34.3	12 443	1 022	21.7	5 481	316	13.8	5 675	34.7	5.9	562	23.5
Hickory–Morganton, NC MSA	63 635	8.1	31.4	25 092	569	18.5	19 351	161	11.9	21 580	42.7	4.8	350	20.7
In central city	9 726	9.7	39.2	4 280	618	20.0	4 042	179	12.4	8 107	43.3	2.9	373	21.0
Hickory city, NC	6 098	10.9	38.2	2 696	642	20.3	2 475	187	12.5	5 687	44.5	2.8	384	21.5
Morganton city, NC	3 628	7.7	40.9	1 584	582	19.1	1 567	167	12.2	2 420	40.5	3.1	342	19.6
Not in central city	53 909	7.8	30.0	20 812	560	18.2	15 309	157	11.7	13 473	42.4	5.9	337	20.6
Honolulu, HI MSA	137 893	9.2	30.7	73 972	1 121	21.5	26 931	185	10.7	127 411	38.1	4.0	663	27.6
In central city	63 235	7.8	36.3	23 658	1 190	20.1	15 219	196	10.8	71 328	33.1	5.2	623	26.9
Honolulu CDP, HI	63 235	7.8	36.3	23 658	1 190	20.1	15 219	196	10.8	71 328	33.1	5.2	623	26.9
Not in central city	74 658	10.4	26.0	50 314	1 096	22.1	11 712	171	10.7	56 083	44.4	2.3	732	28.6
Houma–Thibodaux, LA MSA	45 126	7.4	30.5	15 277	554	20.0	17 057	160	12.6	15 546	47.0	5.1	320	26.2
In central city	9 462	6.7	40.5	3 943	563	20.8	4 316	158	12.9	6 141	44.6	5.0	300	27.8
Houma city, LA	6 876	7.1	36.6	3 050	566	20.9	2 993	158	13.0	3 782	46.0	5.2	319	28.6
Thibodaux city, LA	2 586	5.6	51.0	893	551	20.5	1 323	159	12.7	2 359	42.5	4.8	277	26.2
Not in central city	35 664	7.6	27.8	11 334	552	19.6	12 741	161	12.5	9 405	48.5	5.1	332	24.4
Houston–Galveston–Brazoria, TX CMSA	746 568	10.5	19.7	463 060	779	20.3	187 368	235	13.1	585 277	52.2	1.3	406	23.3
In central city	306 419	8.4	30.4	173 707	688	19.7	101 591	230	13.4	371 231	50.7	1.7	389	23.7
Not in central city	440 149	12.1	12.2	289 353	828	20.5	85 777	241	12.7	214 046	54.7	.8	442	22.5
Brazoria, TX PMSA	44 295	9.9	18.6	22 274	731	18.2	11 883	225	12.3	19 724	55.1	1.4	401	21.6
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	44 295	9.9	18.6	22 274	731	18.2	11 883	225	12.3	19 724	55.1	1.4	401	21.6
Galveston–Texas City, TX PMSA	50 463	9.2	26.4	25 214	741	19.6	18 308	234	13.4	30 988	50.2	2.4	401	25.4
In central city	19 486	7.1	38.6	8 369	635	18.9	9 313	221	14.0	19 788	46.1	3.1	376	26.5
Galveston city, TX	10 135	6.9	40.2	3 535	749	20.7	5 351	239	14.6	14 029	43.4	3.8	381	27.1
Texas City city, TX	9 351	7.3	36.8	4 834	574	17.6	3 962	200	13.1	5 759	52.5	1.4	365	24.8
Not in central city	30 977	10.6	18.7	16 845	797	20.0	8 995	248	13.0	11 200	57.4	1.0	464	23.5
Houston, TX PMSA	651 810	10.7	19.2	415 572	784	20.4	157 177	236	13.1	534 565	52.2	1.3	407	23.2
In central city	286 933	8.5	29.8	165 338	691	19.8	92 278	231	13.3	351 443	50.9	1.6	390	23.6
Boytown city (pt.), TX	11 900	8.9	30.4	6 082	652	17.8	4 579	221	12.4	9 627	57.1	.7	384	22.9
Houston city, TX	275 033	8.4	29.8	159 256	692	19.9	87 699	231	13.4	341 816	50.8	1.6	390	23.6
Not in central city	364 877	12.5	10.9	250 234	840	20.7	64 899	243	12.8	183 122	54.5	.7	446	22.5
Huntington–Ashland, WV–KY–OH MSA	86 159	7.1	33.3	30 623	497	16.6	32 768	153	12.1	33 481	42.4	3.9	306	27.8
Kentucky (pt.)	32 349	7.5	31.6	11 941	490	16.4	11 174	156	12.2	9 620	41.0	3.4	299	24.4
Ohio (pt.)	16 528	7.2	33.0	5 778	483	17.0	6 206	170	12.7	6 371	42.0	3.9	299	31.3
West Virginia (pt.)	37 282	6.6	34.9	12 904	511	16.6	15 388	144	11.8	17 490	43.2	4.2	313	28.5
In central city	19 983	6.7	44.0	8 035	493	16.4	10 435	157	12.0	13 564	43.2	3.9	306	29.0
Ashland city, KY	6 617	7.5	42.4	2 931	495	15.2	3 223	167	11.9	3 511	38.3	3.2	288	24.3
Huntington city, WV	13 366	6.4	44.7	5 104	492	17.2	7 212	151	12.1	10 053	44.9	4.1	311	30.9
Not in central city	66 176	7.2	30.1	22 588	498	16.7	22 333	151	12.2	19 917	41.8	3.9	306	26.5
Huntsville, AL MSA	59 391	10.1	22.8	38 137	660	17.3	11 381	164	12.0	31 817	50.0	1.9	408	22.7
In central city	37 609	8.0	26.9	26 368	628	16.4	7 913	165	11.7	25 352	50.1	1.6	405	23.3
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	37 609	8.0	26.9	26 368	628	16.4	7 913	165	11.7	25 352	50.1	1.6	405	23.3
Not in central city	21 782	13.7	15.8	11 769	717	19.9	3 468	162	12.7	6 465	49.5	3.0	419	19.8
Indianapolis, IN MSA	306 292	10.5	24.6	191 941	650	17.6	73 236	192	12.1	173 718	45.8	2.1	413	24.0
In central city	165 588	9.7	27.6	106 959	615	17.7	44 179	190	12.4	126 357	46.7	2.1	410	24.3
Indianapolis city (remainder), IN	165 588	9.7	27.6	106 959	615	17.7	44 179	190	12.4	126 357	46.7	2.1	410	24.3
Not in central city	140 704	11.4	21.0	84 982	693	17.6	29 057	194	11.8	47 361	43.5	2.1	422	23.1
Iowa City, IA MSA	18 993	10.4	20.1	9 980	761	19.0	3 710	253	12.2	17 074	51.7	1.5	412	28.3
In central city	9 817	11.2	18.7	5 894	774	18.3	2 120	267	12.3	12 134	55.5	.9	414	31.1
Iowa City city, IA	9 817	11.2	18.7	5 894	774	18.3	2 120	267	12.3	12 134	55.5	.9	414	31.1
Not in central city	9 176	9.5	21.6	4 086	743	20.0	1 590	240	12.2	4 940	42.2	3.1	409	22.6
Jackson, MI MSA	39 528	9.2	29.9	17 020	560	16.1	13 383	217	12.7	14 132	41.4	2.2	376	25.0
In central city	8 217	9.1	38.6	3 587	480	17.3	3 968	207	13.7	6 506	44.5	2.2	338	27.6
Jackson city, MI	8 217	9.1	38.6	3 587	480	17.3	3 968	207	13.7	6 506	44.5	2.2	338	27.6
Not in central city	31 311	9.2	27.6	13 433	585	15.8	9 415	222	12.3	7 626	38.7	2.2	406	23.5

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Ooto based on sompla and subject to sompling voriobility, see text. For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgoge			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter poying cosh rent	
	Totol	1989 to March 1990	1969 or eorlier	Totol	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)	Medion selected monthly owner costs as o percentoge of household income in 1989	Totol	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)	Medion selected monthly owner costs as a percentoge of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Medion gross rent os o percentoge of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Jackson, MS MSA	92 120	9.2	24.4	53 208	657	21.0	22 244	185	13.8	48 037	45.5	3.5	400	27.6
In centrol city	41 174	6.9	32.4	26 370	620	21.8	12 186	193	14.0	30 673	43.3	4.0	388	28.8
Jackson city, MS	41 174	6.9	32.4	26 370	620	21.8	12 186	193	14.0	30 673	43.3	4.0	388	28.8
Not in centrol city	50 946	11.0	18.0	26 838	702	20.3	10 058	176	13.5	17 364	49.5	2.5	423	25.0
Jackson, TN MSA	19 359	10.0	23.4	10 203	567	20.4	5 898	179	12.9	10 250	45.1	4.1	337	24.3
In centrol city	10 738	9.1	26.6	5 937	548	20.6	4 021	186	13.2	8 468	45.0	3.7	334	25.0
Jockson city, TN	10 738	9.1	26.6	5 937	548	20.6	4 021	186	13.2	8 468	45.0	3.7	334	25.0
Not in centrol city	8 621	11.2	19.4	4 266	600	20.0	1 877	164	12.4	1 782	45.7	6.0	356	21.0
Jacksonville, FL MSA	222 571	10.4	21.5	129 797	687	20.8	50 205	178	12.3	120 955	53.0	2.1	439	25.6
In central city	149 886	9.5	25.6	92 122	659	20.6	35 395	175	12.4	91 498	51.8	2.3	429	25.5
Jacksonville city (remoinder), FL	149 886	9.5	25.6	92 122	659	20.6	35 395	175	12.4	91 498	51.8	2.3	429	25.5
Not in central city	72 685	12.2	13.0	37 675	756	21.4	14 810	187	12.0	29 457	56.6	1.4	480	25.8
Jocksonville, NC MSA	21 831	12.2	20.2	11 281	646	23.4	3 671	188	13.2	18 827	62.7	1.2	398	25.3
In centrol city	5 311	10.6	24.6	3 852	680	22.5	950	217	13.1	5 605	60.9	1.1	443	27.1
Jocksonville city, NC	5 311	10.6	24.6	3 852	680	22.5	950	217	13.1	5 605	60.9	1.1	443	27.1
Not in centrol city	16 520	12.7	18.8	7 429	630	23.9	2 721	178	13.3	13 222	63.5	1.3	379	24.5
Jamestown–Ounkirk, NY	36 817	6.6	36.2	13 277	567	18.0	12 424	239	13.5	16 879	38.1	5.8	326	28.6
In centrol city	11 070	6.6	41.9	4 493	534	16.7	4 741	227	13.6	8 851	38.2	5.3	313	29.2
Dunkirk city, NY	3 668	6.0	50.2	1 327	525	16.9	1 773	244	14.3	1 984	38.5	4.6	320	31.9
Jomestown city, NY	7 402	6.9	37.8	3 166	538	16.6	2 968	216	13.2	6 867	38.2	5.5	311	28.6
Not in centrol city	25 747	6.6	33.7	8 784	587	18.8	7 683	248	13.4	8 028	38.0	6.3	347	27.8
Janesville–Beloit, WI MSA	35 611	8.4	30.2	18 973	594	17.0	10 799	239	12.9	16 641	40.8	3.2	387	24.7
In centrol city	21 374	8.6	30.5	12 249	582	16.7	7 008	240	12.9	12 321	43.3	2.3	395	25.6
Beloit city, WI	8 008	6.4	35.2	4 585	524	16.1	2 727	227	13.3	5 299	44.2	1.7	381	28.8
Janesville city, WI	13 366	9.8	27.7	7 664	620	17.0	4 281	248	12.7	7 022	42.6	2.8	408	24.1
Not in centrol city	14 237	8,0	29.7	6 724	620	17.7	3 791	237	12.9	4 320	33.7	5.5	362	22.2
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, TN–VA MSA	125 674	7.6	32.1	45 786	520	17.9	44 905	158	12.3	44 895	43.3	4.3	302	24.4
Tennessee (pt.)	100 425	7.7	31.8	37 979	525	17.9	35 789	162	12.3	36 104	44.9	3.8	304	24.2
Virginia (pt.)	25 249	7.0	33.4	7 807	494	18.3	9 116	146	12.4	8 791	36.6	6.1	293	25.1
In central city	32 200	8.5	35.9	14 562	566	18.0	13 368	175	12.5	20 413	45.1	3.2	308	25.4
Bristol city, TN	6 455	8.2	38.9	2 634	586	19.3	2 637	193	12.7	3 290	49.3	3.1	299	25.6
Johnson City city, TN	11 124	9.5	31.5	5 495	585	17.7	4 087	176	12.0	8 514	46.6	2.1	313	25.7
Kingsport city, TN	9 832	7.9	37.4	4 392	573	17.0	4 427	171	12.4	5 807	44.9	3.8	297	23.6
Bristol city, VA	4 789	7.5	38.7	2 041	499	19.3	2 217	161	13.6	2 802	36.4	5.0	317	27.9
Not in central city	93 474	7.2	30.9	31 224	503	17.9	31 537	151	12.3	24 482	41.8	5.2	297	23.3
Johnstown, PA MSA	68 336	4.2	45.4	21 144	510	19.1	32 966	197	13.3	23 242	26.4	8.7	278	24.9
In central city	5 984	3.4	58.3	1 661	422	17.2	3 732	186	13.6	6 552	22.4	10.1	239	26.3
Johnstown city, PA	5 984	3.4	58.3	1 661	422	17.2	3 732	186	13.6	6 552	22.4	10.1	239	26.3
Not in central city	62 352	4.3	44.1	19 483	518	19.3	29 234	199	13.3	16 690	28.0	8.1	294	24.3
Joplin, MO MSA	38 017	9.5	26.4	14 751	430	17.2	12 476	130	12.0	15 003	50.3	2.9	298	24.5
In central city	10 556	9.4	31.5	4 953	430	16.6	4 846	127	12.1	6 913	55.6	1.6	317	25.7
Joplin city, MO	10 556	9.4	31.5	4 953	430	16.6	4 846	127	12.1	6 913	55.6	1.6	317	25.7
Not in central city	27 461	9.6	24.5	9 798	430	17.6	7 630	133	12.0	8 090	45.7	4.0	280	23.6
Kalomazoo, MI MSA	53 869	10.5	24.7	29 121	673	17.2	14 837	258	13.1	29 833	48.9	1.1	417	27.4
In central city	13 928	10.5	28.0	7 197	614	17.8	4 960	254	14.4	15 481	49.2	.7	403	30.1
Kalomozoo city, MI	13 928	10.5	28.0	7 197	614	17.8	4 960	254	14.4	15 481	49.2	.7	403	30.1
Not in central city	39 941	10.5	23.5	21 924	696	17.0	9 877	259	12.6	14 352	48.7	1.5	427	24.5
Kankokee, IL MSA	23 126	8.9	29.6	11 141	582	16.9	7 726	207	12.8	11 497	33.1	4.0	376	24.2
In central city	5 271	7.2	38.3	2 287	502	17.5	2 314	206	13.9	5 126	37.1	4.0	355	27.6
Kankakee city, IL	5 271	7.2	38.3	2 287	502	17.5	2 314	206	13.9	5 126	37.1	4.0	355	27.6
Not in central city	17 855	9.5	27.1	8 854	596	16.8	5 412	208	12.3	6 371	29.9	4.0	391	21.7
Kansas City, MO–KS MSA	394 239	9.5	25.0	238 059	687	19.2	106 175	199	12.4	208 108	46.5	2.2	426	24.5
Kansas (pt.)	152 705	10.5	22.4	98 523	785	20.2	36 906	224	12.7	73 359	47.4	1.6	461	24.2
Missouri (pt.)	241 534	8.8	26.6	139 536	631	18.5	69 269	189	12.2	134 749	46.0	2.5	407	24.7
In central city	156 713	8.8	30.7	91 063	627	19.5	51 418	194	13.0	111 003	45.9	2.7	403	25.2
Konsas City city, KS	35 382	7.7	36.0	17 823	545	19.8	14 325	201	13.9	21 759	42.6	2.8	374	26.9
Leavenworth city, KS	5 938	9.4	27.1	3 495	677	20.9	1 977	201	13.1	5 537	54.8	.4	427	22.3
Olathe city, KS	14 285	17.6	6.9	11 804	894	22.2	1 316	242	12.2	7 214	53.9	.8	470	24.4
Kansas City city, MO	101 108	7.9	32.4	57 941	601	18.4	33 800	190	12.7	76 493	45.4	3.0	404	25.0
Not in central city	237 526	9.9	21.2	146 996	725	19.0	54 757	204	11.9	97 105	47.2	1.6	449	23.9
Killeen–Temple, TX MSA	43 678	9.8	20.2	23 367	630	21.5	11 745	192	12.9	40 249	64.1	1.1	379	25.2
In central city	19 244	9.7	23.0	12 122	637	22.0	5 760	196	13.1	22 157	66.6	1.1	373	25.3
Killeen city, TX	9 639	13.3	17.3	7 445	640	23.7	1 464	211	12.8	13 609	74.3	.3	385	25.4
Temple city, TX	9 605	6.1	28.7	4 677	632	19.1	4 296	190	13.2	8 548	54.4	2.2	354	25.2
Not in central city	24 434	9.9	17.9	11 245	622	21.0	5 985	189	12.8	18 092	61.1	1.1	387	25.1
Knoxville, TN MSA	163 285	9.4	28.9	72 976	594	18.8	53 367	173	12.3	74 537	45.6	3.2	341	25.0
In central city	41 768	7.4	40.2	20 474	558	19.6	17 889	192	13.2	39 019	45.8	2.9	336	26.3
Knoxville city, TN	34 806	7.2	40.0	16 876	549	20.4	15 000	195	13.6	35 167	46.1	2.7	332	26.5
Oak Ridge city (pt.), TN	6 962	8.0	40.9	3 598	605	16.1	2 889	174	11.4	3 852	43.0	4.1	374	23.7
Not in central city	121 517	10.1	25.0	52 502	612	18.5	35 478	164	11.9	35 518	45.3	3.5	347	23.8
Kokomo, IN MSA	27 348	8.9	30.6	14 908	533	14.6	7 862	185	12.1	10 201	43.4	3.1	358	24.5
In central city	11 710	8.9	31.8	6 587	477	15.3	4 026	181	12.7	6 954	46.0	2.0	357	26.1
Kokomo city, IN	11 710	8.9	31.8	6 587	477	15.3	4 026	181	12.7	6 954	46.0	2.0	357	26.1
Not in central city	15 638	8.9	29.6	8 321	582	14.1	3 836	191	11.5	3 247	37.8	5.4	361	20.8
La Crosse, WI MSA	23 043	7.8	30.0	11 135	652	20.0	7 053	244	13.7	13 619	49.1	3.1	353	25.3
In central city	9 897	6.3	43.8	4 318	621	19.8	4 424	244	14.3	10 073	50.5	3.1	344	27.1
La Crosse city, WI	9 897	6.3	43.8	4 318	621	19.8	4 424	244	14.3	10 073	50.5	3.1	344	27.1
Not in central city	13 146	8.9	19.7	6 817	670	20.1	2 629	243	12.7	3 546	45.2	3.0	377	21.0

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Lafayette, LA MSA	48 728	8.2	26.2	21 966	587	19.0	15 559	169	13.3	26 317	51.0	2.6	323	24.5
In central city	19 340	8.5	31.1	10 741	616	18.0	6 824	179	13.1	16 974	52.1	1.9	333	24.2
Lafayette city, LA	19 340	8.5	31.1	10 741	616	18.0	6 824	179	13.1	16 974	52.1	1.9	333	24.2
Not in central city	29 388	8.0	22.9	11 225	566	20.0	8 735	162	13.5	9 343	48.9	3.8	303	25.5
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN MSA	26 057	10.1	25.2	15 219	608	17.6	6 420	191	11.7	19 561	56.1	1.5	401	27.1
In central city	13 795	8.2	31.5	8 497	575	17.1	4 375	189	11.6	13 432	58.1	1.5	424	28.5
Lafayette city, IN	10 731	8.0	33.1	6 561	528	17.4	3 463	180	11.9	7 343	50.5	2.4	385	22.9
West Lafayette city, IN	3 064	9.3	25.8	1 936	820	16.2	912	243	10.8	6 089	67.3	.4	482	35.0+
Not in central city	12 262	12.1	18.1	6 722	650	18.2	2 045	197	11.8	6 129	51.7	1.6	347	24.3
Lake Charles, LA MSA	42 452	8.2	30.8	16 548	564	17.6	15 793	171	12.8	17 876	48.7	2.7	338	26.3
In central city	15 661	6.5	39.3	7 434	548	18.5	6 982	173	13.1	11 154	47.5	2.6	339	27.3
Lake Charles city, LA	15 661	6.5	39.3	7 434	548	18.5	6 982	173	13.1	11 154	47.5	2.6	339	27.3
Not in central city	26 791	9.1	25.9	9 114	578	17.0	8 811	170	12.6	6 722	50.8	2.9	337	24.5
Lokeland–Winter Haven, FL MSA	109 885	11.7	17.7	44 779	583	19.7	27 298	158	11.9	46 084	49.0	1.7	386	25.4
In central city	23 765	10.5	22.0	10 407	572	20.4	6 748	173	12.1	16 832	47.1	1.4	398	26.5
Lakeland city, FL	17 509	10.3	21.6	7 906	572	19.9	4 826	169	12.4	12 147	49.5	1.1	403	25.9
Winter Haven city, FL	6 256	11.1	23.0	2 501	573	21.7	1 922	183	11.4	4 685	41.0	2.1	380	28.7
Not in central city	86 120	12.0	16.5	34 372	586	19.4	20 550	153	11.9	29 252	50.1	1.9	379	24.8
Lancaster, PA MSA	104 752	9.3	28.4	52 661	728	20.7	32 193	215	11.9	46 204	34.6	4.4	441	23.8
In central city	10 001	10.3	38.5	5 404	574	20.1	3 749	192	12.5	11 188	41.1	3.4	390	27.5
Lancaster city, PA	10 001	10.3	38.5	5 404	574	20.1	3 749	192	12.5	11 188	41.1	3.4	390	27.5
Not in central city	94 751	9.2	27.4	47 257	747	20.7	28 444	218	11.8	35 016	32.5	4.7	460	22.7
Lansing–East Lansing, MI MSA	101 535	10.0	23.8	55 459	692	18.4	23 778	263	13.1	55 352	47.8	1.6	422	26.0
In central city	32 207	9.7	28.2	20 065	618	18.0	9 556	245	13.4	31 928	50.3	1.3	408	28.3
East Lansing city, MI	4 470	7.7	26.8	2 989	938	17.8	1 203	398	12.5	9 030	61.7	.6	451	34.0
Lansing city, MI	27 737	10.0	28.4	17 076	584	18.0	8 353	236	13.5	22 898	45.8	1.5	399	26.8
Not in central city	69 328	10.2	21.8	35 394	744	18.6	14 222	275	13.0	23 424	44.3	1.9	440	23.7
Lareda, TX MSA	20 902	10.0	28.2	7 350	614	22.5	9 554	151	12.7	13 536	37.3	4.1	314	27.6
In central city	18 902	9.3	30.2	6 697	655	22.6	8 889	155	12.8	13 127	37.5	4.1	315	27.6
Lareda city, TX	18 902	9.3	30.2	6 697	655	22.6	8 889	155	12.8	13 127	37.5	4.1	315	27.6
Not in central city	2 000	15.8	8.5	653	271	22.1	665	100–	12.5	409	32.0	2.7	228	26.3
Las Cruces, NM MSA	29 084	12.9	16.7	11 387	617	20.7	7 293	163	12.3	15 945	53.1	1.6	347	28.2
In central city	13 382	12.0	20.1	7 248	612	19.9	3 465	176	11.9	10 415	55.3	1.3	366	28.9
Los Cruces city, NM	13 382	12.0	20.1	7 248	612	19.9	3 465	176	11.9	10 415	55.3	1.3	366	28.9
Not in central city	15 702	13.7	13.8	4 139	627	21.8	3 828	149	12.6	5 530	49.1	2.1	318	25.5
Los Vegas, NV MSA	149 007	19.0	10.2	99 490	818	22.4	17 569	203	11.6	138 018	57.2	.7	516	27.3
In central city	50 246	21.1	14.5	37 334	801	22.2	7 254	198	11.6	49 489	57.9	1.2	490	27.3
Las Vegas city, NV	50 246	21.1	14.5	37 334	801	22.2	7 254	198	11.6	49 489	57.9	1.2	490	27.3
Not in central city	98 761	17.9	8.1	62 156	830	22.5	10 315	207	11.7	88 529	56.8	.5	528	27.4
Lowrence, KS MSA	15 821	11.0	19.4	8 737	676	19.7	3 230	214	12.3	14 317	62.2	.6	413	33.8
In central city	11 345	12.7	16.7	6 998	680	19.8	2 491	217	12.3	13 177	64.4	.4	415	34.6
Lawrence city, KS	11 345	12.7	16.7	6 998	680	19.8	2 491	217	12.3	13 177	64.4	.4	415	34.6
Not in central city	4 476	6.7	26.2	1 739	650	19.4	739	206	12.0	1 140	37.3	2.1	369	26.6
Lawtan, OK MSA	22 609	11.5	23.7	13 447	576	21.3	5 672	172	12.3	14 960	62.3	1.4	377	25.7
In central city	17 114	12.1	24.5	11 497	580	21.4	4 296	172	12.2	12 452	64.4	1.0	378	26.6
Lawton city, OK	17 114	12.1	24.5	11 497	580	21.4	4 296	172	12.2	12 452	64.4	1.0	378	26.6
Not in central city	5 495	9.5	21.5	1 950	547	20.9	1 376	173	12.8	2 508	51.9	3.1	372	19.4
Lewiston–Auburn, ME MSA	19 813	8.7	30.3	8 607	711	21.4	4 977	239	14.1	14 106	39.5	4.5	375	25.9
In central city	12 880	8.6	35.6	5 783	719	21.2	3 738	248	14.2	12 490	39.6	4.7	369	25.8
Auburn city, ME	5 439	8.8	33.6	2 631	735	21.8	1 484	249	14.0	4 108	40.7	4.5	396	25.9
Lewiston city, ME	7 441	8.5	37.1	3 152	708	20.6	2 254	247	14.3	8 382	39.1	4.7	361	25.8
Not in central city	6 933	8.7	20.3	2 824	696	21.9	1 239	212	13.7	1 616	38.6	3.6	429	25.9
Lexingtan-Fayette, KY MSA	77 504	11.0	22.3	46 102	649	18.6	18 230	166	12.0	56 573	48.0	2.1	381	24.9
In central city	47 460	10.9	22.8	31 632	673	18.4	10 843	171	11.7	42 069	49.8	1.5	394	24.9
Lexington-Fayette, KY	47 460	10.9	22.8	31 632	673	18.4	10 843	171	11.7	42 069	49.8	1.5	394	24.9
Not in central city	30 044	11.0	21.5	14 470	593	19.1	7 387	160	12.4	14 504	42.9	4.0	338	25.2
Lima, OH MSA	40 529	7.6	31.9	18 960	533	15.9	13 469	180	11.9	14 855	39.5	3.2	346	23.9
In central city	9 633	5.9	38.8	4 859	442	15.4	3 884	170	12.3	6 678	39.9	2.5	329	27.6
Limo city, OH	9 633	5.9	38.8	4 859	442	15.4	3 884	170	12.3	6 678	39.9	2.5	329	27.6
Not in central city	30 896	8.1	29.7	14 101	573	16.0	9 585	184	11.7	8 177	39.3	3.8	358	21.8
Lincoln, NE MSA	50 104	9.6	22.6	29 937	645	18.9	12 771	217	11.9	32 655	49.8	1.7	378	25.6
In central city	43 818	10.0	22.6	27 117	641	19.0	11 590	217	12.0	31 584	50.5	1.5	379	25.7
Lincoln city, NE	43 818	10.0	22.6	27 117	641	19.0	11 590	217	12.0	31 584	50.5	1.5	379	25.7
Not in central city	6 286	6.9	22.1	2 820	702	18.8	1 181	219	11.5	1 071	29.6	9.4	356	20.4
Little Rack–Narth Little Rack, AR MSA	126 821	9.5	22.6	66 754	614	19.8	32 818	202	13.0	68 616	49.1	2.3	392	26.3
In central city	60 279	8.0	27.0	37 691	621	19.6	16 687	211	12.9	47 128	48.4	2.0	402	26.7
Jacksanville city, AR	4 642	11.0	18.0	3 113	594	20.6	981	195	12.3	5 212	55.4	.4	389	24.9
Little Rack city, AR	40 925	8.1	26.2	26 086	650	19.8	10 540	222	13.0	31 641	48.9	1.9	415	26.9
Narth Little Rack city, AR	14 712	6.7	32.2	8 492	551	18.5	5 166	196	12.9	10 275	43.4	3.0	370	26.9
Not in central city	66 542	10.8	18.6	29 063	605	20.1	16 131	193	13.2	21 488	50.7	3.1	371	25.3
Langview–Marshall, TX MSA	40 882	8.8	25.7	16 987	594	18.5	14 467	180	13.4	19 850	50.2	2.3	344	24.2
In central city	21 453	9.1	29.3	10 728	588	18.2	8 665	182	13.2	14 370	50.7	2.1	343	24.4
Langview city, TX	15 816	9.6	24.8	8 603	601	18.0	5 699	191	12.8	11 385	52.2	1.5	346	23.8
Marshall city, TX	5 637	7.6	42.0	2 125	539	18.9	2 966	165	14.2	2 985	45.1	4.6	333	28.1
Not in central city	19 429	8.5	21.6	6 259	606	19.0	5 802	178	13.7	5 480	48.8	2.7	350	23.3

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgoged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter poying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as o percentage of household income in 1989	Totol	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as o percentage of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Los Angeles–Anaheim–Riverside, CA CMSA	2 645 135	12.1	20.9	1 761 440	1 139	25.4	460 232	189	11.7	2 255 585	40.8	2.5	646	29.5
In central city	807 683	9.9	27.4	506 859	1 115	25.0	169 141	190	11.8	1 077 131	38.3	3.1	613	30.3
Not in central city	1 837 452	13.0	18.0	1 254 581	1 148	25.6	291 091	189	11.7	1 178 454	43.1	1.9	677	28.8
Anoheim–Santa Ana, CA PMSA	496 824	11.7	15.9	359 696	1 317	25.2	56 546	203	11.4	330 242	47.3	.9	790	29.0
In central city	77 752	11.5	19.9	52 603	1 131	24.9	10 785	176	11.3	81 447	45.1	1.2	722	30.1
Anaheim city, CA	43 173	10.0	20.9	30 677	1 188	24.2	5 702	180	11.2	44 415	46.5	1.2	712	29.3
Santa Ano city, CA	34 579	13.4	18.6	21 926	1 072	26.0	5 083	172	11.4	37 032	43.3	1.2	736	31.2
Not in central city	419 072	11.8	15.2	307 093	1 357	25.3	45 761	213	11.5	248 795	48.0	.9	815	28.6
Los Angeles–Long Beach, CA PMSA	1 440 864	10.1	26.7	938 581	1 137	25.2	293 587	187	11.6	1 548 688	37.2	3.1	626	29.5
In central city	606 962	9.4	29.7	373 494	1 158	25.3	135 605	193	11.8	895 335	36.8	3.4	603	30.3
Burbank city, CA	17 949	6.2	38.0	10 458	1 130	24.1	5 640	182	11.5	21 326	41.1	2.4	677	28.4
Long Beach city, CA	65 113	9.3	29.6	36 985	1 135	25.1	15 254	171	11.4	93 862	44.1	1.9	605	30.0
Los Angeles city, CA	479 744	9.2	30.0	297 419	1 171	25.3	106 139	198	11.9	737 661	35.5	3.7	600	30.4
Posodena city, CA	23 227	10.2	26.6	13 330	1 257	25.1	5 655	203	11.8	26 972	37.8	2.7	630	29.8
Pomona city, CA	20 929	16.0	17.8	15 302	1 009	26.8	2 917	167	11.6	15 514	45.4	1.5	592	32.0
Not in central city	833 902	10.6	24.6	565 087	1 126	25.2	157 982	183	11.5	653 353	37.8	2.6	656	28.6
Oxnard–Ventura, CA PMSA	142 262	11.4	14.2	103 445	1 305	26.2	18 083	197	11.4	75 036	43.5	1.7	754	29.3
In central city	41 072	10.1	20.2	27 137	1 097	24.5	6 575	168	11.1	33 679	42.4	1.5	700	29.0
Oxnard city, CA	21 144	10.9	18.7	14 512	1 045	25.0	2 931	165	11.1	18 199	39.9	1.8	686	28.5
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city, CA	19 928	9.2	21.8	12 625	1 162	23.9	3 644	169	11.0	15 480	45.3	1.2	723	29.6
Not in central city	101 190	12.0	11.8	76 308	1 382	26.8	11 508	224	11.6	41 357	44.4	1.8	812	29.5
Riverside–San Bernardino, CA PMSA	565 185	17.6	11.9	359 718	998	25.8	92 016	188	12.2	301 619	51.5	1.1	562	29.7
In central city	81 897	12.6	21.4	53 625	914	23.8	16 176	185	11.7	66 670	48.0	1.3	537	30.8
Palm Springs city, CA	10 963	15.6	14.4	5 154	1 026	27.2	2 654	338	13.9	7 659	47.0	1.0	563	32.3
Riverside city, CA	42 466	13.0	20.2	31 346	985	23.9	7 216	180	11.3	32 997	46.8	1.1	575	29.6
San Bernardino city, CA	28 468	10.8	26.1	17 125	784	22.9	6 306	163	11.5	26 014	49.8	1.7	485	32.1
Not in central city	483 288	18.4	10.2	306 093	1 014	26.1	75 840	188	12.3	234 949	52.6	1.1	571	29.4
Louisville, KY–IN MSA	248 268	8.5	29.5	141 518	561	17.3	71 428	179	12.2	119 551	40.7	2.8	346	24.6
Indiana (pt.)	49 106	8.3	28.2	24 708	558	17.6	13 207	188	12.4	18 889	41.3	3.0	354	24.7
Kentucky (pt.)	199 162	8.5	29.8	116 810	562	17.2	58 221	177	12.2	100 662	40.6	2.7	345	24.6
In central city	70 787	6.9	39.6	35 129	494	17.7	28 745	178	12.9	57 011	37.2	3.6	311	26.3
New Albany city, IN	8 714	9.1	36.2	4 601	511	17.1	3 486	186	12.6	5 977	42.7	2.4	348	25.4
Louisville city, KY	62 073	6.6	40.0	30 528	492	17.8	25 259	177	12.9	51 034	36.5	3.7	308	26.4
Not in central city	177 481	9.1	25.5	106 389	584	17.1	42 683	180	11.8	62 540	44.0	2.1	380	23.4
Lubbock, TX MSA	47 438	9.7	22.6	27 400	610	20.0	14 144	194	12.6	34 096	58.8	1.4	377	29.5
In central city	38 150	9.5	23.0	24 321	617	20.1	11 065	204	12.6	30 944	60.3	1.0	381	29.9
Lubbock city, TX	38 150	9.5	23.0	24 321	617	20.1	11 065	204	12.6	30 944	60.3	1.0	381	29.9
Not in central city	9 288	10.6	21.0	3 079	567	18.9	3 079	169	12.9	3 152	43.7	4.6	328	24.0
Lynchburg, VA MSA	36 267	7.9	32.9	16 290	533	16.6	11 371	163	12.1	16 655	37.6	5.1	339	23.6
In central city	14 634	6.9	39.2	7 131	553	16.9	5 925	176	12.6	10 509	35.8	4.3	346	24.7
Lynchburg city, VA	14 634	6.9	39.2	7 131	553	16.9	5 925	176	12.6	10 509	35.8	4.3	346	24.7
Not in central city	21 633	8.5	28.6	9 159	518	16.4	5 446	148	11.6	6 146	40.8	6.4	329	20.6
Macon–Warner Robins, GA MSA	64 598	9.3	26.1	35 989	634	18.1	16 513	182	12.5	38 584	45.1	3.3	364	25.4
In central city	29 982	7.2	34.6	17 563	565	18.0	9 883	181	12.5	27 910	43.9	3.1	354	26.3
Macon city, GA	20 441	6.5	40.0	10 731	568	18.8	8 062	182	12.9	20 730	40.0	3.7	336	27.5
Warner Robins city, GA	9 541	8.6	22.9	6 832	561	16.8	1 821	177	11.1	7 180	55.4	1.2	405	23.4
Not in central city	34 616	11.1	18.8	18 426	697	18.1	6 630	183	12.5	10 674	48.3	3.9	391	23.3
Modison, WI MSA	78 821	9.7	23.1	48 965	805	20.9	17 868	299	13.1	63 965	50.0	2.0	465	26.0
In central city	36 305	9.9	26.1	23 048	796	20.7	9 183	311	13.2	41 056	53.9	1.8	472	28.3
Madison city, WI	36 305	9.9	26.1	23 048	796	20.7	9 183	311	13.2	41 056	53.9	1.8	472	28.3
Not in central city	42 516	9.6	20.6	25 917	814	21.1	8 685	287	13.1	22 909	42.9	2.4	454	23.1
Monchester, NH MSA	32 206	7.5	27.8	17 646	1 043	23.7	7 218	324	14.8	24 401	41.3	4.1	541	26.2
In central city	18 571	7.3	34.1	9 479	993	23.4	4 821	320	15.1	21 767	41.4	4.2	537	26.3
Monchester city, NH	18 571	7.3	34.1	9 479	993	23.4	4 821	320	15.1	21 767	41.4	4.2	537	26.3
Not in central city	13 635	7.8	19.1	8 167	1 114	24.1	2 397	334	14.3	2 634	40.6	3.7	587	25.8
Monsfield, OH MSA	33 687	8.8	31.0	16 227	537	16.5	11 013	194	12.3	13 886	37.8	2.5	343	24.0
In central city	11 720	9.9	31.6	5 563	494	17.0	4 625	194	12.9	8 477	38.0	1.9	336	25.3
Monsfield city, OH	11 720	9.9	31.6	5 563	494	17.0	4 625	194	12.9	8 477	38.0	1.9	336	25.3
Not in central city	21 967	8.2	30.6	10 664	559	16.2	6 388	194	12.0	5 409	37.4	3.3	360	21.9
Mcallen–Edinburg–Mission, TX MSA	72 715	8.7	21.4	21 764	506	21.5	33 875	132	12.7	30 764	42.4	2.4	282	26.5
In central city	32 131	9.2	22.3	12 411	592	20.7	13 528	158	13.0	18 222	44.2	2.0	316	26.1
Edinburg city, TX	4 858	7.2	31.3	2 134	586	19.8	2 271	165	13.8	3 616	42.7	2.5	311	26.2
McAllen city, TX	15 016	10.0	17.6	7 018	637	20.1	5 477	170	12.8	9 889	45.1	1.6	340	25.3
Mission city, TX	5 949	8.6	22.9	1 779	543	21.6	2 715	162	12.7	2 366	42.2	2.5	247	27.4
Phorr city, TX	6 308	9.3	25.9	1 480	478	22.6	3 065	132	13.1	2 351	44.8	2.5	254	27.4
Not in central city	40 584	8.3	20.7	9 353	399	22.7	20 347	118	12.5	12 542	39.8	2.9	231	27.1
Medford, OR MSA	37 920	14.9	15.6	16 047	660	22.0	9 010	218	13.3	19 318	47.0	1.3	413	27.6
In central city	10 707	16.3	17.1	6 269	681	21.4	3 012	219	13.4	8 160	45.9	1.6	431	28.6
Medford city, OR	10 707	16.3	17.1	6 269	681	21.4	3 012	219	13.4	8 160	45.9	1.6	431	28.6
Not in central city	27 213	14.3	15.0	9 778	646	22.6	5 998	218	13.3	11 158	47.7	1.0	401	26.8
Melbourne–Titusville–Palm Bay, FL MSA	111 742	14.0	13.7	64 935	675	21.0	20 677	181	11.5	49 623	54.7	.7	483	26.2
In central city	40 555	13.7	13.9	26 613	622	20.8	8 145	164	11.6	24 045	57.5	.4	480	26.3
Melbourne city, FL	14 559	12.9	22.0	8 564	600	20.6	3 442	159	11.8	10 506	57.8	.7	467	27.7
Palm Bay city, FL	15 589	15.9	3.6	11 278	654	22.2	2 343	170	11.1	7 739	58.5	–	510	24.8
Titusville city, FL	10 407	11.7	17.9	6 771	570	18.1	2 360	164	12.0	5 800	55.4	.4	458	25.5
Not in central city	71 187	14.2	13.6	38 322	721	21.2	12 532	194	11.5	25 578	52.1	1.0	488	26.1
Memphis, TN–AR–MS MSA	219 238	10.8	24.9	144 772	659	20.9	51 287	190	13.1	137 759	45.1	3.3	391	26.4
Arkansas (pt.)	10 437	10.7	24.8	5 761	537	20.7	2 802	182	14.6	6 683	43.0	4.9	338	28.6
Mississippi (pt.)	18 931	14.9	14.2	12 220	620	21.3	2 804	187	12.2	4 342	50.2	5.0	430	27.3
Tennessee (pt.)	189 870	10.4	25.9	126 791	672	20.9	45 681	190	13.1	126 734	45.0	3.2	392	26.3
In central city	132 453	7.8	34.2	83 243	563	20.3	39 454	186	13.4	107 255	42.5	3.6	371	27.2
West Memphis city, AR	5 704	9.2	28.5	3 688	547	20.5	1 626	181	14.1	4 175	46.5	3.6	343	29.0
Memphis city, TN	126 749	7.7	34.4	79 555	564	20.3	37 828	187	13.4	103 080	42.4	3.6	373	27.1
Not in central city	86 785	15.4	10.7	61 529	811	21.5	11 833	202	12.3	30 504	54.0	2.3	472	24.0

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Merced, CA MSA	30 082	10.9	22.2	17 107	711	22.7	6 586	171	12.1	25 249	44.2	1.7	430	28.2
In central city	8 159	12.1	19.3	5 547	768	22.6	1 820	168	11.7	10 123	47.5	1.1	438	29.8
Merced city, CA	8 159	12.1	19.3	5 547	768	22.6	1 820	168	11.7	10 123	47.5	1.1	438	29.8
Not in central city	21 923	10.5	23.3	11 560	682	22.8	4 766	173	12.3	15 126	42.1	2.1	422	26.8
Miami–Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	735 593	11.5	14.2	395 998	822	23.3	104 182	235	13.0	485 204	43.7	2.1	524	30.4
In central city	177 483	9.4	21.2	80 886	744	23.7	33 151	231	13.3	212 956	39.0	3.0	448	32.4
Not in central city	558 110	12.1	12.0	315 112	842	23.3	71 031	236	12.9	272 248	47.4	1.3	579	29.1
Fort Lauderdale–Hollywood–Pompano Beach, FL PMSA	359 587	11.7	11.1	172 096	856	23.6	46 371	223	13.1	168 855	48.2	1.3	575	29.0
In central city	90 705	9.5	19.4	38 468	792	23.4	15 595	236	13.5	60 796	42.4	2.3	506	29.6
Fort Lauderdale city, FL	36 144	9.9	20.6	15 435	843	24.1	6 778	257	13.7	30 296	43.7	2.5	486	29.3
Hallywood city, FL	34 218	9.0	19.5	17 174	755	23.0	6 089	210	13.5	18 686	39.9	2.7	523	30.7
Pampona Beach city, FL	20 343	9.6	17.2	5 859	807	23.5	2 728	264	12.9	11 814	42.9	1.3	542	29.3
Not in central city	268 882	12.4	8.3	133 628	872	23.7	30 776	217	12.9	108 059	51.5	.7	606	28.6
Miami–Hialeah, FL PMSA	376 006	11.2	17.2	223 902	796	23.1	57 811	244	13.0	316 349	41.3	2.5	493	31.3
In central city	86 778	9.2	23.0	42 418	701	24.0	17 556	227	13.1	152 160	37.6	3.2	425	33.5
Hialeah city, FL	29 631	9.9	18.4	18 070	691	23.6	5 146	223	12.8	29 750	40.8	.9	484	32.8
Miami city, FL	43 096	7.9	28.1	21 702	670	24.3	10 597	209	13.2	87 156	35.9	3.4	404	32.7
Miami Beach city, FL	14 051	11.9	17.2	2 646	1 448	25.2	1 813	400+	13.7	35 254	39.2	4.7	427	35.0+
Not in central city	289 228	11.8	15.4	181 484	818	22.9	40 255	252	12.9	164 189	44.7	1.8	559	29.4
Midland, TX MSA	25 645	11.5	17.6	14 328	718	20.2	7 042	220	12.8	13 275	57.7	.4	367	22.6
In central city	20 726	11.9	19.5	13 018	708	20.1	6 231	229	12.8	12 443	58.2	.3	368	22.6
Midland city (pt.), TX	20 726	11.9	19.5	13 018	708	20.1	6 231	229	12.8	12 443	58.2	.3	368	22.6
Not in central city	4 919	10.0	9.7	1 310	769	21.3	811	161	12.7	832	50.2	1.4	347	22.6
Milwaukee–Racine, WI CMSA	363 215	8.0	31.0	198 258	777	20.7	104 618	297	13.5	238 243	37.3	3.6	442	25.9
In central city	138 397	7.5	35.9	66 402	662	20.4	42 648	269	13.9	155 145	37.8	3.8	420	27.7
Not in central city	224 818	8.3	28.0	131 856	849	20.8	61 970	323	13.2	83 098	36.5	3.3	486	23.2
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	319 660	7.9	31.0	173 642	791	20.9	92 100	302	13.6	218 062	37.4	3.6	447	26.0
In central city	119 457	7.4	35.6	56 297	674	20.7	36 141	272	14.1	142 318	37.9	3.8	424	27.7
Milwaukee city, WI	107 682	7.1	37.0	48 445	654	20.6	33 485	271	14.2	132 858	37.5	3.9	418	28.0
Waukesha city, WI	11 775	9.8	22.6	7 852	814	21.4	2 656	297	12.8	9 460	42.9	1.5	525	25.0
Not in central city	200 203	8.2	28.3	117 345	862	20.9	55 959	327	13.3	75 744	36.4	3.3	492	23.4
Racine, WI PMSA	43 555	8.7	31.0	24 616	679	19.3	12 518	262	12.6	20 181	36.8	3.2	402	24.9
In central city	18 940	8.3	37.7	10 105	603	18.2	6 507	245	13.1	12 827	36.9	3.7	383	27.2
Racine city, WI	18 940	8.3	37.7	10 105	603	18.2	6 507	245	13.1	12 827	36.9	3.7	383	27.2
Not in central city	24 615	9.0	25.8	14 511	749	20.1	6 011	284	12.2	7 354	36.7	2.4	430	21.3
Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN–WI MSA	642 398	9.8	22.6	423 409	820	21.3	116 484	221	12.3	293 118	47.0	1.9	479	26.9
Minnesota (pt.)	629 186	9.9	22.6	416 623	820	21.3	114 336	220	12.2	288 692	47.1	1.9	480	26.9
Wisconsin (pt.)	13 212	8.9	19.5	6 786	797	20.6	2 148	269	14.0	4 426	40.7	3.1	429	24.2
In central city	163 595	8.7	31.5	97 166	727	20.8	42 578	215	12.9	141 824	45.8	2.4	434	28.2
Bloamingtan city, MN	24 279	8.0	26.8	17 058	863	20.0	4 271	233	11.3	10 209	49.9	.7	574	25.8
Minneapolis city, MN	79 845	9.2	31.2	46 177	700	20.7	20 306	200	13.0	80 837	46.3	2.3	424	28.4
St. Paul city, MN	59 471	8.1	33.9	33 931	715	21.3	18 001	225	13.2	50 778	44.2	2.9	424	28.4
Not in central city	478 803	10.2	19.5	326 243	849	21.4	73 906	225	11.9	151 294	48.2	1.4	519	25.6
Mobile, AL MSA	120 538	8.7	27.3	59 617	559	19.1	36 146	170	12.8	53 405	45.5	3.3	329	26.2
In central city	43 806	7.4	34.9	25 840	567	19.0	15 006	176	13.0	31 636	44.8	3.3	332	26.5
Mabile city, AL	43 806	7.4	34.9	25 840	567	19.0	15 006	176	13.0	31 636	44.8	3.3	332	26.5
Not in central city	76 732	9.4	22.9	33 777	554	19.1	21 140	167	12.7	21 769	46.5	3.2	323	25.6
Modesto, CA MSA	76 129	14.7	19.7	46 807	809	23.3	16 026	161	11.7	49 246	44.8	1.7	482	28.9
In central city	41 597	15.3	17.3	29 488	837	23.4	8 228	165	11.7	31 050	48.2	1.1	501	28.8
Madesto city, CA	33 881	15.6	17.6	24 320	848	23.5	6 416	168	11.6	24 077	48.5	1.3	517	29.1
Turlock city, CA	7 716	14.4	16.3	5 168	781	23.2	1 812	152	11.9	6 973	47.2	.6	460	27.7
Not in central city	34 532	14.0	22.6	17 319	752	23.0	7 798	156	11.8	18 196	38.9	2.6	440	29.0
Manroe, LA MSA	32 724	8.1	29.4	15 983	561	21.0	10 278	173	13.2	17 794	48.9	3.1	334	28.0
In central city	9 925	6.7	39.7	5 233	561	22.3	4 099	176	13.0	9 206	47.0	3.1	300	30.5
Manrae city, LA	9 925	6.7	39.7	5 233	561	22.3	4 099	176	13.0	9 206	47.0	3.1	300	30.5
Not in central city	22 799	8.7	24.9	10 750	561	20.4	6 179	171	13.4	8 588	50.9	3.1	366	25.4
Montgamery, AL MSA	70 782	10.0	23.9	40 856	588	19.2	15 833	164	12.6	34 749	45.3	4.1	373	24.5
In central city	42 043	9.2	25.6	28 488	586	19.6	9 992	170	12.8	27 925	45.6	3.1	381	24.8
Mantgomery city, AL	42 043	9.2	25.6	28 488	586	19.6	9 992	170	12.8	27 925	45.6	3.1	381	24.8
Not in central city	28 739	11.2	21.3	12 368	592	18.3	5 841	152	12.3	6 824	43.9	8.0	326	23.0
Muncie, IN MSA	30 191	7.6	34.2	15 398	471	15.5	9 833	177	12.7	14 986	48.8	2.5	334	27.5
In central city	15 624	7.3	39.2	7 677	419	16.3	6 067	174	13.3	11 564	51.0	2.2	325	29.5
Muncie city, IN	15 624	7.3	39.2	7 677	419	16.3	6 067	174	13.3	11 564	51.0	2.2	325	29.5
Not in central city	14 567	7.9	28.9	7 721	529	14.8	3 766	183	11.8	3 422	41.3	3.4	357	21.5
Muskegon, MI MSA	43 011	9.0	31.9	18 468	530	16.9	15 862	211	13.2	14 787	38.8	2.8	362	29.7
In central city	8 070	8.2	41.8	3 489	452	17.0	4 003	190	13.6	6 700	40.8	1.2	343	30.2
Muskegan city, MI	8 070	8.2	41.8	3 489	452	17.0	4 003	190	13.6	6 700	40.8	1.2	343	30.2
Not in central city	34 941	9.2	29.6	14 979	556	16.9	11 859	219	13.0	8 087	37.1	4.1	381	29.3
Naples, FL MSA	43 319	16.2	5.1	16 862	821	22.7	8 949	269	11.7	18 384	51.2	.8	572	26.5
In central city	7 699	9.0	10.7	2 007	1 181	22.6	2 007	400+	12.3	2 116	38.8	2.3	543	26.4
Naples city, FL	7 699	9.0	10.7	2 007	1 181	22.6	2 007	400+	12.3	2 116	38.8	2.3	543	26.4
Not in central city	35 620	17.7	3.9	14 855	797	22.7	6 942	235	11.6	16 268	52.8	.6	574	26.5
Nashville, TN MSA	237 606	10.6	23.1	134 373	722	21.2	53 876	198	12.6	138 225	49.2	2.3	426	25.3
In central city	113 059	9.9	28.1	67 603	701	21.0	29 184	203	12.6	102 638	49.1	2.0	428	25.5
Murfreesbora city, TN	8 139	12.3	23.1	4 956	755	20.9	2 230	198	13.1	8 971	57.1	1.5	388	27.2
Nashville-Davidsan (remainder), TN	104 920	9.7	28.5	62 647	697	21.0	26 954	203	12.6	93 667	48.3	2.1	432	25.3
Not in central city	124 547	11.3	18.6	66 770	744	21.3	24 692	193	12.5	35 587	49.6	2.9	418	24.5
New Bedford, MA MSA	38 208	5.3	38.1	17 443	793	22.5	11 498	260	14.5	27 429	28.0	8.4	414	26.9
In central city	17 003	4.5	42.8	6 034	706	22.3	4 773	244	14.5	21 785	28.0	9.0	404	27.2
New Bedford city, MA	17 003	4.5	42.8	6 034	706	22.3	4 773	244	14.5	21 785	28.0	9.0	404	27.2
Not in central city	21 205	6.1	34.3	11 409	851	22.6	6 725	270	14.4	5 644	27.9	6.0	473	25.8

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
New Haven–Meriden, CT MSA	124 773	6.4	33.7	67 139	1 070	23.1	32 621	344	14.2	74 931	34.7	5.6	606	28.1
In central city	29 726	6.9	35.1	12 899	999	23.7	6 804	326	14.4	42 500	34.0	6.0	562	29.2
Meriden city, CT	14 071	8.0	35.7	7 237	1 006	23.8	3 776	301	13.9	9 169	35.2	5.6	533	26.7
New Haven city, CT	15 655	6.0	34.5	5 662	989	23.5	3 028	364	14.9	33 331	33.6	6.1	568	30.0
Not in central city	95 047	6.2	33.3	54 240	1 090	22.9	25 817	349	14.1	32 431	35.7	5.1	657	26.7
New London–Norwich, CT–RI MSA	62 637	6.7	31.4	34 003	952	23.1	15 623	284	13.0	35 511	42.2	4.6	566	26.1
Connecticut (pt.)	55 490	6.7	31.1	30 376	960	23.2	13 464	283	13.0	31 732	42.6	4.7	570	25.9
Rhode Island (pt.)	7 147	7.3	33.8	3 627	875	22.2	2 159	290	12.6	3 779	38.9	3.7	536	27.3
In central city	11 873	6.2	38.6	5 295	963	24.9	3 306	312	14.1	13 857	41.0	5.6	525	27.3
New London city, CT	3 954	5.8	40.5	1 727	980	27.2	1 091	341	14.6	6 758	41.0	5.0	526	27.7
Norwich city, CT	7 919	6.4	37.7	3 568	954	24.0	2 215	299	13.9	7 099	41.0	6.2	524	26.9
Not in central city	50 764	6.9	29.7	28 708	950	22.8	12 317	277	12.7	21 654	42.9	3.9	600	25.1
New Orleans, LA MSA	264 146	7.2	29.7	150 442	670	21.4	75 821	185	13.0	191 032	40.3	5.1	397	28.5
In central city	88 609	5.8	36.3	47 245	685	22.7	28 123	199	14.1	107 948	35.8	7.3	381	31.1
New Orleans city, LA	82 349	5.8	37.8	42 640	693	23.2	26 893	201	14.2	105 886	35.5	7.4	379	31.2
Slidell city, LA	6 260	6.1	16.7	4 605	625	19.1	1 230	175	12.0	2 062	53.2	2.3	463	25.6
Not in central city	175 537	7.9	26.4	103 197	664	20.9	47 698	178	12.5	83 084	46.2	2.3	416	25.8
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA	3 375 555	6.6	32.3	1 665 892	1 192	23.5	773 885	400+	15.2	3 245 684	21.9	12.6	545	26.1
Connecticut (pt.)	244 448	7.0	30.8	137 020	1 334	23.3	58 260	390	14.3	110 927	34.8	5.7	699	27.0
New Jersey (pt.)	1 291 027	6.9	31.0	698 694	1 218	23.9	336 363	400+	15.3	764 698	28.8	7.3	610	26.2
New York (pt.)	1 840 080	6.4	33.4	830 178	1 147	23.1	379 262	400+	15.3	2 370 059	19.0	14.6	519	26.0
In central city	999 644	7.1	33.1	287 452	993	22.4	158 305	344	14.4	2 305 166	18.7	14.9	501	25.9
Not in central city	2 375 911	6.4	32.0	1 378 440	1 229	23.7	615 580	400+	15.5	940 518	29.6	6.9	668	26.6
Bergen–Passaic, NJ PMSA	296 445	5.9	38.6	148 006	1 291	23.6	80 038	400+	15.2	167 704	27.7	8.6	646	26.2
In central city	14 776	7.1	31.4	3 938	1 045	24.2	2 201	400+	18.1	29 170	26.3	7.2	524	28.4
Patersan city, NJ	14 776	7.1	31.4	3 938	1 045	24.2	2 201	400+	18.1	29 170	26.3	7.2	524	28.4
Not in central city	281 669	5.8	39.0	144 068	1 301	23.5	77 837	400+	15.2	138 534	28.0	8.8	673	25.8
Bridgeport–Milford, CT PMSA	110 346	6.4	35.0	57 969	1 137	23.6	29 631	356	14.7	52 805	34.6	6.6	628	28.1
In central city	36 977	6.1	32.9	16 465	1 048	24.7	8 742	376	15.6	33 467	35.1	6.1	610	29.6
Bridgeport city, CT	23 104	6.2	32.6	8 187	1 066	26.2	4 951	400+	16.9	29 224	35.0	6.5	594	30.3
Milford city (remainder), CT	13 873	5.9	33.4	8 278	1 025	23.3	3 791	347	14.1	4 243	35.8	3.2	746	26.2
Not in central city	73 369	6.6	36.0	41 504	1 181	23.2	20 889	346	14.3	19 338	33.7	7.5	665	25.4
Danbury, CT PMSA	50 000	8.4	23.0	32 294	1 312	23.9	8 790	371	13.9	16 798	37.0	3.6	726	26.5
In central city	14 478	8.6	28.5	7 823	1 181	24.0	2 829	366	14.5	9 616	37.1	3.6	693	26.5
Danbury city, CT	14 478	8.6	28.5	7 823	1 181	24.0	2 829	366	14.5	9 616	37.1	3.6	693	26.5
Not in central city	35 522	8.3	20.8	24 471	1 355	23.9	5 961	375	13.6	7 182	37.0	3.6	795	26.5
Jersey City, NJ PMSA	67 837	7.2	36.4	12 983	1 099	24.0	9 918	400+	15.6	140 902	24.3	9.5	525	25.0
In central city	27 653	8.9	34.8	5 093	1 133	24.7	3 869	400+	16.2	69 764	26.1	9.7	531	25.5
Haboken city, NJ	3 253	16.5	20.9	323	1 703	25.6	132	400+	23.4	11 783	25.4	9.6	560	25.1
Jersey City city, NJ	24 400	7.9	36.6	4 770	1 109	24.6	3 737	400+	16.0	57 981	26.3	9.7	527	25.6
Not in central city	40 184	6.1	37.5	7 890	1 077	23.6	6 049	400+	15.2	71 138	22.5	9.3	519	24.5
Middlesex–Somerset–Hunterdon, NJ PMSA	258 237	8.4	29.7	157 827	1 231	23.7	62 789	398	14.8	106 848	34.1	4.3	680	25.3
In central city	10 081	8.5	44.5	4 004	1 002	26.1	2 979	339	17.9	16 837	34.4	5.9	600	29.2
New Brunswick city, NJ	4 110	10.4	46.7	1 761	1 021	28.0	1 288	346	18.9	8 601	37.6	5.2	640	29.9
Perth Ambay city, NJ	5 971	7.1	42.9	2 243	987	24.5	1 691	332	17.1	8 236	31.0	6.6	568	28.3
Not in central city	248 156	8.4	29.1	153 823	1 238	23.6	59 810	400+	14.7	90 011	34.1	4.0	691	24.7
Monmouth–Ocean, NJ PMSA	282 989	7.1	20.3	159 242	1 120	25.1	88 246	351	16.3	82 728	35.7	3.6	648	29.0
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	282 989	7.1	20.3	159 242	1 120	25.1	88 246	351	16.3	82 728	35.7	3.6	648	29.0
Nassau–Suffolk, NY PMSA	687 506	5.4	36.0	431 994	1 176	23.6	183 455	400+	16.3	168 728	31.8	4.7	778	29.0
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	687 506	5.4	36.0	431 994	1 176	23.6	183 455	400+	16.3	168 728	31.8	4.7	778	29.0
New York, NY PMSA	1 084 100	6.9	32.3	360 109	1 126	22.4	179 068	377	14.5	2 168 299	17.8	15.6	503	25.7
In central city	818 933	7.0	32.9	219 116	945	21.8	122 743	332	14.1	2 019 900	17.4	15.9	496	25.7
New York city, NY	808 901	7.0	33.0	215 450	938	21.8	120 360	330	14.1	2 010 500	17.3	15.9	496	25.7
White Plains city, NY	10 032	9.0	30.5	3 666	1 401	20.9	2 383	400+	13.9	9 400	20.8	13.2	589	25.9
Not in central city	265 167	6.7	30.1	140 993	1 440	23.2	56 325	400+	15.4	148 399	23.4	11.1	627	26.2
Newark, NJ PMSA	385 519	6.3	32.8	220 636	1 258	23.5	95 372	400+	14.8	266 516	27.7	7.6	583	26.2
In central city	33 531	6.9	37.9	9 297	961	24.7	5 247	356	14.9	97 122	24.6	8.7	468	26.7
Elizabeth city, NJ	12 395	7.0	39.5	3 819	1 016	25.3	2 562	372	14.6	26 706	26.4	8.6	520	26.2
Newark city, NJ	21 136	6.8	36.9	5 478	933	24.4	2 685	337	15.2	70 416	24.0	8.7	445	26.9
Nat in central city	351 988	6.3	32.3	211 339	1 276	23.4	90 125	400+	14.8	169 394	29.4	6.9	651	26.0
Norwalk, CT PMSA	34 146	7.2	28.2	20 500	1 682	22.9	7 338	400+	14.6	14 242	35.2	5.2	770	26.2
In central city	18 940	6.9	30.6	9 963	1 342	23.7	4 367	400+	15.4	11 620	34.5	5.3	738	26.6
Norwalk city, CT	18 940	6.9	30.6	9 963	1 342	23.7	4 367	400+	15.4	11 620	34.5	5.3	738	26.6
Nat in central city	15 206	7.4	25.2	10 537	2 000+	22.1	2 971	400+	13.6	2 622	38.2	4.9	1 000+	24.9
Orange County, NY PMSA	68 474	7.8	26.3	38 075	1 008	23.3	16 739	341	15.5	33 032	35.9	3.8	595	29.0
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nat in central city	68 474	7.8	26.3	38 075	1 008	23.3	16 739	341	15.5	33 032	35.9	3.8	595	29.0
Stamford, CT PMSA	49 956	6.9	31.2	26 257	1 857	22.0	12 501	400+	13.6	27 082	33.8	5.6	844	25.9
In central city	24 275	7.5	30.4	11 753	1 629	22.8	5 328	400+	14.7	17 670	33.3	4.9	794	26.5
Stamford city, CT	24 275	7.5	30.4	11 753	1 629	22.8	5 328	400+	14.7	17 670	33.3	4.9	794	26.5
Not in central city	25 681	6.4	32.1	14 504	2 000+	21.4	7 173	400+	12.9	9 412	34.8	6.9	985	24.6
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, VA MSA	290 705	11.2	24.4	200 850	822	23.6	56 787	228	13.0	202 831	49.0	2.4	481	27.2
In central city	219 718	11.0	25.6	153 805	811	23.8	43 093	230	13.2	176 208	49.1	2.5	478	27.3
Hamptan city, VA	29 431	9.1	30.5	20 497	734	22.4	6 317	223	13.2	20 242	46.3	2.0	470	26.1
Newport News city, VA	31 993	10.5	28.2	21 692	789	22.7	6 610	226	13.0	31 959	48.3	1.9	439	26.2
Norfolk city, VA	39 383	8.6	36.3	23 617	726	23.4	11 285	231	13.5	50 095	48.1	3.9	438	28.5
Portsmouth city, VA	21 644	8.0	39.8	13 723	682	22.9	6 465	220	13.6	17 097	40.9	3.9	416	28.3
Suffolk city, VA	12 544	7.9	32.6	6 714	691	22.4	3 733	212	14.3	5 972	34.1	7.4	376	28.7
Virginia Beach city, VA	84 723	14.2	13.4	67 562	905	24.9	8 683	253	12.2	50 843	56.1	.6	577	27.0
Not in central city	70 987	11.6	20.6	47 045	864	23.3	13 694	221	12.6	26 623	48.2	1.9	496	26.5

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Ocala, FL MSA	59 112	12.7	11.0	19 761	555	22.0	16 287	148	11.7	19 065	53.8	1.1	386	25.4
In central city	9 944	10.1	25.2	4 813	603	21.5	3 143	172	12.6	7 449	52.6	1.6	392	26.4
Ocala city, FL	9 944	10.1	25.2	4 813	603	21.5	3 143	172	12.6	7 449	52.6	1.6	392	26.4
Not in central city	49 168	13.2	8.1	14 948	543	22.1	13 144	144	11.6	11 616	54.6	.7	383	24.7
Odessa, TX MSA	27 858	11.2	24.4	11 349	562	18.9	10 155	179	12.7	14 464	58.1	1.2	314	22.8
In central city	20 062	10.7	29.3	9 884	560	18.7	8 085	181	12.8	12 683	58.6	1.3	313	22.7
Odessa city (pt.), TX	20 062	10.7	29.3	9 884	560	18.7	8 085	181	12.8	12 683	58.6	1.3	313	22.7
Not in central city	7 796	12.4	11.6	1 465	584	20.4	2 070	171	12.2	1 781	54.6	.4	318	23.9
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	236 478	10.0	23.0	139 500	627	20.1	63 323	180	12.5	131 297	56.5	1.4	369	25.6
In central city	129 282	10.4	25.4	76 697	638	20.4	38 273	180	12.5	91 650	57.4	1.3	362	25.8
Norman city, OK	16 284	11.6	18.3	9 992	668	19.3	3 657	192	12.1	15 623	63.6	.5	362	28.9
Oklahoma City city, OK	106 349	10.3	26.1	63 619	641	20.6	31 603	181	12.5	72 339	56.3	1.5	364	25.1
Shawnee city, OK	6 649	8.7	31.5	3 086	495	19.5	3 013	158	13.0	3 688	52.9	.9	322	28.3
Not in central city	107 196	9.6	20.0	62 803	615	19.5	25 050	179	12.4	39 647	54.3	1.6	389	25.1
Olympia, WA MSA	40 226	13.6	13.9	21 409	728	21.0	6 856	215	11.7	21 924	51.5	1.2	460	26.0
In central city	7 777	14.3	19.6	4 546	725	20.1	1 882	220	11.8	7 174	54.0	1.0	456	27.5
Olympia city, WA	7 777	14.3	19.6	4 546	725	20.1	1 882	220	11.8	7 174	54.0	1.0	456	27.5
Not in central city	32 449	13.4	12.6	16 863	729	21.3	4 974	213	11.7	14 750	50.4	1.3	463	25.3
Omaha, NE–IA MSA	149 127	9.0	25.6	94 510	687	20.5	38 426	223	12.8	83 225	45.2	2.3	401	24.5
Iowa (pt.)	22 226	7.8	32.6	11 165	555	18.9	7 274	213	13.4	9 036	40.4	4.3	371	24.7
Nebraska (pt.)	126 901	9.2	24.4	83 345	707	20.6	31 152	226	12.6	74 189	45.8	2.1	405	24.5
In central city	93 212	7.4	32.1	55 720	612	19.3	29 941	218	12.9	61 761	45.0	2.3	385	25.1
Council Bluffs city, IA	13 986	8.7	34.7	7 549	538	19.0	5 050	214	13.6	7 145	42.8	2.6	378	25.2
Omaha city, NE	79 226	7.2	31.6	48 171	626	19.4	24 891	219	12.7	54 616	45.3	2.3	386	25.1
Not in central city	55 915	11.6	14.8	38 790	805	21.6	8 485	239	12.4	21 464	45.8	2.4	450	23.0
Orlando, FL MSA	248 958	14.5	13.6	162 250	772	22.4	43 030	190	12.0	152 701	57.0	1.0	524	27.2
In central city	27 003	10.8	26.6	15 769	689	21.4	6 931	197	12.6	38 700	56.2	1.5	506	27.3
Orlando city, FL	27 003	10.8	26.6	15 769	689	21.4	6 931	197	12.6	38 700	56.2	1.5	506	27.3
Not in central city	221 955	14.9	12.0	146 481	782	22.4	36 099	188	11.9	114 001	57.2	.8	531	27.1
Owensbara, KY MSA	22 744	9.0	29.4	11 717	487	16.3	6 682	146	11.8	10 292	47.0	2.3	286	24.9
In central city	13 015	8.8	32.0	7 662	469	15.8	4 413	144	12.0	8 657	47.8	1.8	280	25.4
Owensbara city, KY	13 015	8.8	32.0	7 662	469	15.8	4 413	144	12.0	8 657	47.8	1.8	280	25.4
Not in central city	9 729	9.3	25.9	4 055	522	17.4	2 269	150	11.5	1 635	42.3	5.3	328	22.8
Panama City, FL MSA	32 072	10.5	18.3	15 094	590	20.0	8 641	160	12.3	16 866	55.8	1.1	370	25.2
In central city	8 193	8.3	35.0	4 013	540	19.3	3 303	156	13.1	5 860	51.2	2.3	364	26.3
Panama City city, FL	8 193	8.3	35.0	4 013	540	19.3	3 303	156	13.1	5 860	51.2	2.3	364	26.3
Not in central city	23 879	11.3	12.6	11 081	609	20.2	5 338	163	11.8	11 006	58.2	.4	373	24.8
Parkersburg–Marietta, WV–OH MSA	42 814	7.0	31.8	17 198	506	16.2	15 104	155	12.2	14 990	42.3	4.8	319	25.0
Ohio (pt.)	17 614	6.6	30.6	6 758	516	16.8	5 402	158	11.9	6 022	43.9	5.4	300	24.2
West Virginia (pt.)	25 200	7.3	32.6	10 440	500	15.9	9 702	153	12.4	8 968	41.2	4.3	333	25.6
In central city	12 618	6.9	40.1	5 413	478	16.4	6 067	155	13.1	7 742	44.3	3.9	321	26.4
Marietta city, OH	3 537	7.4	38.3	1 601	490	16.5	1 569	148	12.5	2 398	49.0	4.6	300	25.1
Parkersburg city, WV	9 081	6.7	40.8	3 812	473	16.3	4 498	157	13.3	5 344	42.2	3.6	330	27.1
Not in central city	30 196	7.0	28.3	11 785	524	16.2	9 037	154	11.7	7 248	40.1	5.7	317	23.4
Pascagoula, MS MSA	29 738	7.0	23.8	16 329	551	18.9	7 958	180	13.0	10 716	49.5	2.1	348	25.4
In central city	5 794	4.6	36.5	3 449	541	16.5	2 051	183	13.1	3 980	46.7	1.9	333	25.7
Pascagoula city, MS	5 794	4.6	36.5	3 449	541	16.5	2 051	183	13.1	3 980	46.7	1.9	333	25.7
Not in central city	23 944	7.6	20.7	12 880	554	19.6	5 907	180	12.9	6 736	51.1	2.2	366	25.3
Pensacola, FL MSA	86 356	11.3	22.7	46 609	573	20.2	22 024	166	12.3	42 152	55.7	1.4	384	25.8
In central city	14 512	9.6	30.8	8 683	612	20.0	4 722	179	12.6	9 471	50.6	2.3	388	26.8
Pensacola city, FL	14 512	9.6	30.8	8 683	612	20.0	4 722	179	12.6	9 471	50.6	2.3	388	26.8
Not in central city	71 844	11.6	21.0	37 926	564	20.2	17 302	162	12.2	32 681	57.2	1.1	383	25.5
Peoria, IL MSA	87 992	8.6	32.4	44 181	572	15.5	33 275	212	12.3	41 371	38.8	2.3	349	23.1
In central city	33 751	9.5	34.0	17 129	578	16.3	14 088	217	12.8	24 303	38.9	1.9	346	24.1
Pekin city, IL	8 328	7.2	35.3	4 306	501	15.4	3 725	206	12.6	4 750	36.2	1.9	307	22.6
Peoria city, IL	25 423	10.2	33.5	12 823	607	16.6	10 363	222	12.8	19 553	39.6	1.9	360	24.4
Not in central city	54 241	8.0	31.4	27 052	570	15.0	19 187	209	12.1	17 068	38.5	2.9	353	21.7
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trentan, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA	1 495 373	7.3	34.4	821 121	846	21.4	501 776	282	14.0	658 731	33.3	4.9	518	27.0
Delaware (pt.)	112 040	10.0	30.2	70 554	811	19.8	28 461	215	11.9	52 121	40.5	2.3	524	24.8
Maryland (pt.)	18 534	10.7	24.0	9 503	780	20.7	4 712	229	12.6	6 191	42.6	3.7	471	22.9
New Jersey (pt.)	416 701	8.0	30.6	246 075	898	22.1	121 456	326	14.4	165 309	33.7	3.8	534	26.6
Pennsylvania (pt.)	948 098	6.6	36.8	494 989	824	21.3	347 147	273	14.1	435 110	32.2	5.6	510	27.5
In central city	446 550	5.3	43.8	194 098	585	19.6	206 055	237	14.8	289 735	31.6	6.3	453	29.4
Not in central city	1 048 823	8.2	30.5	627 023	937	21.9	295 721	315	13.5	368 996	34.7	3.8	563	25.3
Philadelphia, PA–NJ PMSA	1 237 484	7.1	34.8	675 818	846	21.6	424 258	283	14.2	539 881	32.7	5.2	516	27.4
New Jersey (pt.)	289 386	8.6	28.1	180 829	896	22.3	77 111	329	14.5	104 771	34.9	3.4	535	26.7
Pennsylvania (pt.)	948 098	6.6	36.8	494 989	824	21.3	347 147	273	14.1	435 110	32.2	5.6	510	27.5
In central city	393 515	5.1	44.4	168 793	569	19.4	185 397	235	14.8	248 373	31.5	6.7	451	29.8
Camden city, NJ	12 878	7.0	34.1	6 356	506	20.6	5 578	241	16.2	13 748	33.3	3.3	414	32.5
Norristown baraugh, PA	6 697	7.5	42.3	3 458	714	22.5	2 821	283	14.9	5 490	36.5	5.2	504	28.2
Philadelphia city, PA	373 940	5.0	44.8	158 979	570	19.3	176 998	234	14.8	229 135	31.3	7.0	452	29.8
Not in central city	843 969	8.0	30.3	507 025	951	22.1	238 861	323	13.7	291 508	33.7	3.9	567	25.6
Trentan, NJ PMSA	77 818	7.3	35.9	43 196	1 048	22.2	26 070	345	14.4	39 123	32.0	4.5	570	25.7
In central city	15 714	6.8	44.1	7 056	696	21.1	7 174	279	15.2	15 030	30.7	4.2	451	26.9
Trentan city, NJ	15 714	6.8	44.1	7 056	696	21.1	7 174	279	15.2	15 030	30.7	4.2	451	26.9
Not in central city	62 104	7.4	33.8	36 140	1 145	22.4	18 896	374	14.1	24 093	32.9	4.7	629	24.9
Vineland–Millville–Bridgeton, NJ PMSA	32 299	6.5	36.2	14 271	712	20.8	11 966	289	14.4	14 819	32.4	4.1	480	27.9
In central city	22 142	6.9	36.1	10 127	734	21.0	8 299	300	14.5	12 955	32.2	3.9	484	28.1
Bridgeton city, NJ	3 504	5.0	46.8	1 280	588	18.7	1 919	269	14.1	3 221	26.0	4.5	424	27.9
Millville city, NJ	6 088	5.9	36.2	2 857	744	20.5	2 422	302	13.8	3 552	36.5	2.8	478	27.4
Vineland city, NJ	12 550	7.9	33.2	5 990	758	21.6	3 958	321	15.3	6 182	33.0	4.1	511	28.7
Not in central city	10 157	5.7	36.3	4 144	658	20.3	3 667	266	14.1	1 864	33.7	6.1	457	26.2

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA—Con.														
Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD PMSA	147 772	9.5	30.2	87 836	799	20.0	39 482	226	12.2	64 908	39.5	2.8	515	24.7
Delaware (pt.)	112 040	10.0	30.2	70 554	811	19.8	28 461	215	11.9	52 121	40.5	2.3	524	24.8
Maryland (pt.)	18 534	10.7	24.0	9 503	780	20.7	4 712	229	12.6	6 191	42.6	3.7	471	22.9
New Jersey (pt.)	17 198	5.4	37.1	7 779	732	20.3	6 309	280	13.6	6 596	28.5	5.6	452	26.9
In central city	15 179	7.7	36.8	8 122	680	19.7	5 185	196	13.9	13 377	32.9	3.6	450	26.8
Wilmington city, DE	15 179	7.7	36.8	8 122	680	19.7	5 185	196	13.9	13 377	32.9	3.6	450	26.8
Not in central city	132 593	9.7	29.5	79 714	811	20.0	34 297	230	12.0	51 531	41.2	2.6	525	24.3
Phoenix, AZ MSA	511 344	12.5	11.6	336 039	821	23.2	91 491	205	12.3	296 216	59.1	.8	466	27.5
In central city	350 046	12.1	14.0	246 033	809	22.9	51 404	215	12.7	240 861	59.2	.8	465	27.5
Mesa city, AZ	65 678	13.1	7.1	40 804	834	23.5	8 454	189	12.0	42 185	61.8	.4	470	27.0
Phoenix city, AZ	218 848	11.7	16.8	157 234	778	23.0	34 257	215	13.1	151 073	58.0	1.1	442	27.3
Scottsdale city, AZ	36 875	12.5	12.4	26 057	963	23.0	6 113	259	11.7	20 708	57.9	.4	597	27.4
Tempe city, AZ	28 645	12.2	10.4	21 938	852	21.3	2 580	217	12.1	26 895	62.8	.2	496	29.5
Not in central city	161 298	13.5	6.5	90 006	852	23.9	40 087	194	11.8	55 355	59.0	.7	467	27.8
Pine Bluff, AR MSA	20 121	7.4	31.4	8 291	513	17.0	7 608	190	15.0	9 880	39.9	4.3	337	28.1
In central city	12 886	6.8	36.5	5 761	496	17.5	5 422	192	15.7	7 985	40.8	3.7	333	29.1
Pine Bluff city, AR	12 886	6.8	36.5	5 761	496	17.5	5 422	192	15.7	7 985	40.8	3.7	333	29.1
Not in central city	7 235	8.4	22.4	2 530	548	15.9	2 186	184	13.7	1 895	36.0	6.8	357	22.1
Pittsburgh–Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	620 721	5.4	44.0	269 243	643	19.5	265 006	226	13.3	271 202	31.2	6.9	363	26.6
In central city	86 505	5.1	48.7	34 705	569	19.4	41 246	232	14.4	77 521	32.3	7.4	364	28.8
Not in central city	534 216	5.4	43.3	234 538	656	19.5	223 760	225	13.1	193 681	30.7	6.6	363	25.7
Beaver County, PA PMSA	52 729	5.4	46.4	20 342	582	19.8	23 007	233	13.7	19 210	29.6	7.0	321	26.8
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	52 729	5.4	46.4	20 342	582	19.8	23 007	233	13.7	19 210	29.6	7.0	321	26.8
Pittsburgh, PA PMSA	567 992	5.4	43.8	248 901	649	19.4	241 999	225	13.3	251 992	31.3	6.8	366	26.6
In central city	86 505	5.1	48.7	34 705	569	19.4	41 246	232	14.4	77 521	32.3	7.4	364	28.8
McKeesport city, PA	6 337	5.0	54.0	2 119	549	21.6	3 749	229	15.9	4 206	28.7	9.6	280	29.6
Pittsburgh city, PA	80 168	5.1	48.3	32 586	571	19.2	37 497	233	14.3	73 315	32.5	7.3	368	28.7
Not in central city	481 487	5.4	42.9	214 196	664	19.5	200 753	223	13.1	174 471	30.9	6.6	367	25.6
Pittsfield, MA MSA	20 518	6.7	37.9	9 999	778	21.1	6 126	269	13.3	10 821	34.7	5.4	464	25.9
In central city	11 862	6.6	39.5	5 822	770	20.8	3 672	268	13.1	8 054	36.3	5.5	461	26.6
Pittsfield city, MA	11 862	6.6	39.5	5 822	770	20.8	3 672	268	13.1	8 054	36.3	5.5	461	26.6
Not in central city	8 656	6.8	35.8	4 177	793	21.6	2 454	271	13.5	2 767	30.0	5.3	476	24.1
Portland, ME MSA	53 730	7.8	26.6	28 248	848	22.6	13 361	266	13.3	30 948	43.3	2.8	526	27.3
In central city	11 895	7.9	33.3	5 786	879	23.2	3 534	288	14.9	16 340	45.1	3.0	504	28.1
Portland city, ME	11 895	7.9	33.3	5 786	879	23.2	3 534	288	14.9	16 340	45.1	3.0	504	28.1
Not in central city	41 835	7.8	24.7	22 462	840	22.4	9 827	254	12.8	14 608	41.2	2.5	554	26.4
Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA CMSA	352 564	12.0	20.6	213 470	703	20.2	77 425	239	13.2	222 967	46.8	1.6	438	24.8
Oregon (pt.)	295 692	11.7	21.4	179 327	709	20.4	66 436	248	13.6	191 399	46.3	1.6	436	24.9
Washington (pt.)	56 872	13.7	16.6	34 143	677	19.3	10 989	183	11.4	31 568	49.6	1.1	447	24.7
In central city	107 932	9.8	32.1	63 279	627	20.0	35 743	237	14.0	99 430	44.8	2.2	397	26.0
Not in central city	244 632	13.0	15.5	150 191	740	20.3	41 682	241	12.6	123 537	48.4	1.1	472	24.2
Portland, OR PMSA	295 692	11.7	21.4	179 327	709	20.4	66 436	248	13.6	191 399	46.3	1.6	436	24.9
In central city	99 244	9.9	31.9	58 516	632	20.2	32 659	241	14.3	87 980	44.7	2.3	397	25.8
Portland city, OR	99 244	9.9	31.9	58 516	632	20.2	32 659	241	14.3	87 980	44.7	2.3	397	25.8
Not in central city	196 448	12.6	16.1	120 811	753	20.5	33 777	255	13.0	103 419	47.7	1.1	468	24.3
Vancouver, WA PMSA	56 872	13.7	16.6	34 143	677	19.3	10 989	183	11.4	31 568	49.6	1.1	447	24.7
In central city	8 688	8.9	34.5	4 763	565	18.1	3 084	172	11.7	11 450	45.7	1.4	393	27.2
Vancouver city, WA	8 688	8.9	34.5	4 763	565	18.1	3 084	172	11.7	11 450	45.7	1.4	393	27.2
Not in central city	48 184	14.6	13.4	29 380	695	19.5	7 905	187	11.4	20 118	51.8	1.0	490	23.6
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, NH–ME MSA	54 713	8.7	23.3	25 956	960	24.0	12 326	318	13.9	29 600	46.4	2.2	549	26.4
Maine (pt.)	14 037	6.8	21.8	6 793	863	23.1	3 340	270	13.1	4 302	46.8	2.5	570	24.5
New Hampshire (pt.)	40 676	9.3	23.8	19 163	999	24.3	8 986	335	14.3	25 298	46.4	2.2	546	26.7
In central city	16 567	9.8	28.6	7 518	924	23.9	4 069	317	14.8	14 328	44.8	2.7	533	26.8
Dover city, NH	5 190	7.9	34.7	2 581	1 015	24.6	1 422	332	16.2	5 155	47.2	2.1	523	26.7
Portsmouth city, NH	4 326	9.3	34.4	2 017	927	23.7	1 322	330	13.8	6 003	42.4	2.2	553	26.4
Rochester city, NH	7 051	11.4	20.7	2 920	856	23.6	1 325	290	14.6	3 170	45.3	4.6	519	27.9
Not in central city	38 146	8.2	21.0	18 438	974	24.0	8 257	318	13.5	15 272	47.9	1.8	569	26.0
Poughkeepsie, NY MSA	61 899	7.1	27.4	34 747	1 015	22.3	14 198	352	14.1	27 668	37.0	4.0	600	25.8
In central city	4 773	5.3	33.9	1 938	918	21.0	1 308	333	15.4	7 101	34.1	4.5	522	28.1
Poughkeepsie city, NY	4 773	5.3	33.9	1 938	918	21.0	1 308	333	15.4	7 101	34.1	4.5	522	28.1
Not in central city	57 126	7.2	26.8	32 809	1 022	22.4	12 890	354	14.0	20 567	38.0	3.9	624	24.9
Providence–Pawtucket–Fall River, RI–MA CMSA	253 921	7.0	35.2	130 670	883	22.5	69 494	282	13.9	175 859	32.0	6.8	465	26.8
Massachusetts (pt.)	51 918	6.4	35.2	25 992	878	21.7	12 835	257	13.6	39 027	28.0	9.2	409	24.4
Rhode Island (pt.)	202 003	7.1	35.2	104 678	885	22.7	56 659	289	14.0	136 832	33.1	6.2	479	27.4
In central city	62 206	7.2	39.8	23 451	841	22.4	15 282	269	14.3	95 465	32.1	7.6	430	27.2
Not in central city	191 715	6.9	33.7	107 219	892	22.5	54 212	286	13.8	80 394	31.9	5.9	512	26.5
Fall River, MA–RI PMSA	31 666	5.4	41.4	13 788	796	20.7	9 195	246	13.9	28 861	24.3	10.9	366	24.5
Massachusetts (pt.)	26 261	5.2	41.9	11 144	771	20.2	7 375	241	13.8	27 656	24.2	11.0	361	24.4
Rhode Island (pt.)	5 405	6.1	38.9	2 644	899	22.6	1 820	279	14.3	1 205	26.8	9.5	562	26.5
In central city	12 298	6.9	44.0	3 625	764	21.8	2 761	230	14.1	25 005	24.3	11.2	351	24.5
Fall River city, MA	12 298	6.9	44.0	3 625	764	21.8	2 761	230	14.1	25 005	24.3	11.2	351	24.5
Not in central city	19 368	4.4	39.7	10 163	805	20.2	6 434	255	13.8	3 856	23.9	8.7	522	24.2
Pawtucket–Woonsocket–Attleboro, RI–MA PMSA	71 752	7.2	33.6	36 680	918	22.6	17 576	278	13.6	52 180	31.9	6.9	458	25.9
Massachusetts (pt.)	25 657	7.7	28.3	14 848	958	22.7	5 460	276	13.3	11 371	37.3	4.8	557	24.5
Rhode Island (pt.)	46 095	7.0	36.5	21 832	891	22.5	12 116	279	13.8	40 809	30.3	7.4	436	26.2
In central city	28 550	6.9	37.3	12 258	863	22.7	7 146	271	14.3	32 913	31.9	6.4	451	26.2
Attleboro city, MA	8 699	8.2	28.8	4 775	976	23.4	1 863	271	13.4	5 481	35.9	4.2	538	25.9
Pawtucket city, RI	13 619	7.2	42.5	4 934	781	22.7	3 804	260	14.4	16 092	32.5	6.2	437	25.8
Woonsocket city, RI	6 232	4.6	37.8	2 549	840	21.5	1 479	293	15.6	11 340	29.0	7.9	439	26.7
Not in central city	43 202	7.4	31.2	24 422	947	22.5	10 430	284	13.2	19 267	31.9	7.6	473	25.2

Table 8. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Providence–Pawtucket–Foll River, RI–MA CMSA—Con.														
Providence, RI PMSA	150 503	7.2	34.6	80 202	883	22.7	42 723	292	14.1	94 818	34.4	5.6	501	28.0
In central city	21 358	7.8	40.7	7 568	839	22.1	5 375	291	14.3	37 547	37.5	6.3	469	30.2
Providence city, RI	21 358	7.8	40.7	7 568	839	22.1	5 375	291	14.3	37 547	37.5	6.3	469	30.2
Not in central city	129 145	7.1	33.6	72 634	887	22.8	37 348	292	14.0	57 271	32.4	5.1	524	26.9
Provo–Orem, UT MSA	44 003	10.7	25.0	24 255	659	21.3	12 799	187	11.8	26 165	57.9	1.1	349	25.1
In central city	21 433	11.9	23.0	12 097	679	20.8	5 847	193	11.6	19 948	60.5	.6	344	26.2
Orem city, UT	11 934	12.1	16.8	7 576	688	20.9	2 687	194	11.2	5 650	53.3	.9	362	23.0
Provo city, UT	9 499	11.6	30.9	4 521	662	20.7	3 160	191	12.0	14 298	63.3	.4	336	27.5
Not in central city	22 570	9.6	26.8	12 158	638	21.7	6 952	182	12.0	6 217	49.8	2.6	367	22.8
Pueblo, CO MSA	31 946	8.0	34.1	15 981	544	21.1	11 339	179	12.7	15 111	46.0	2.7	308	27.7
In central city	24 837	7.6	37.4	13 047	524	20.8	9 578	177	12.7	13 487	45.8	2.5	303	28.1
Pueblo city, CO	24 837	7.6	37.4	13 047	524	20.8	9 578	177	12.7	13 487	45.8	2.5	303	28.1
Not in central city	7 109	9.4	22.8	2 934	648	22.4	1 761	195	12.5	1 624	47.0	4.2	361	24.1
Raleigh–Durham, NC MSA	169 437	11.6	19.7	103 320	867	21.9	32 440	232	12.9	118 210	47.5	2.7	467	24.7
In central city	70 572	11.0	23.2	46 388	866	22.2	16 931	245	13.0	85 038	47.9	2.4	467	24.9
Chapel Hill town, NC	5 605	12.8	16.7	3 519	1 002	22.0	1 238	334	11.5	8 187	50.9	2.2	489	28.8
Durham city, NC	24 727	10.8	27.9	15 316	826	22.5	7 269	232	13.8	31 269	44.4	3.8	440	24.8
Raleigh city, NC	40 240	10.9	21.3	27 553	881	22.1	8 424	250	12.6	45 582	49.7	1.5	479	24.6
Not in central city	98 865	12.0	17.1	56 932	868	21.7	15 509	217	12.9	33 172	46.6	3.5	465	24.1
Rapid City, SD MSA	18 751	12.1	16.3	9 556	674	22.3	4 006	245	13.1	11 802	52.5	1.3	386	26.1
In central city	12 114	11.6	19.1	6 871	672	21.8	3 004	249	12.9	9 038	53.1	.9	396	26.6
Rapid City city, SD	12 114	11.6	19.1	6 871	672	21.8	3 004	249	12.9	9 038	53.1	.9	396	26.6
Not in central city	6 637	12.9	11.1	2 685	679	23.5	1 002	229	13.7	2 764	50.7	2.3	358	23.8
Reading, PA MSA	94 336	7.7	35.8	42 557	702	19.7	36 150	215	12.5	33 313	33.3	5.8	413	24.7
In central city	17 559	7.6	42.4	7 464	506	17.4	8 415	204	13.5	13 844	36.6	5.8	352	26.7
Reading city, PA	17 559	7.6	42.4	7 464	506	17.4	8 415	204	13.5	13 844	36.6	5.8	352	26.7
Not in central city	76 777	7.7	34.3	35 093	756	20.2	27 735	218	12.3	19 469	31.0	5.7	464	23.0
Redding, CA MSA	36 112	14.2	15.1	16 954	682	21.7	7 479	176	11.9	19 854	50.3	1.7	432	29.2
In central city	13 959	16.0	17.0	8 279	733	21.9	3 045	173	11.3	12 146	55.0	.9	439	29.3
Redding city, CA	13 959	16.0	17.0	8 279	733	21.9	3 045	173	11.3	12 146	55.0	.9	439	29.3
Not in central city	22 153	13.0	13.9	8 675	635	21.4	4 434	178	12.3	7 708	43.0	3.1	418	29.1
Reno, NV MSA	55 421	15.5	13.4	32 719	940	23.4	8 174	242	12.2	46 873	51.9	1.2	509	26.6
In central city	24 495	15.8	18.1	14 257	929	23.3	4 561	242	12.2	32 791	52.0	1.2	492	26.9
Reno city, NV	24 495	15.8	18.1	14 257	929	23.3	4 561	242	12.2	32 791	52.0	1.2	492	26.9
Not in central city	30 926	15.3	9.7	18 462	947	23.5	3 613	242	12.3	14 082	51.6	1.1	554	26.0
Richland–Kennewick–Posco, WA MSA	33 940	12.3	20.9	17 978	653	16.3	7 169	189	11.5	20 483	54.0	1.4	349	22.1
In central city	19 934	12.8	22.9	11 590	661	15.8	4 724	188	11.5	16 122	55.3	.9	345	22.6
Kennewick city, WA	8 532	12.7	17.8	5 209	670	16.4	1 645	175	11.2	7 542	55.4	.5	345	23.1
Posco city, WA	3 241	14.1	28.0	1 433	511	18.5	916	184	12.4	3 601	57.1	1.5	284	27.7
Richlond city, WA	8 161	12.4	26.3	4 948	699	14.7	2 163	202	11.4	4 979	53.8	1.1	382	19.2
Not in central city	14 006	11.5	18.0	6 388	637	17.1	2 445	190	11.6	4 361	49.2	3.2	371	19.8
Richmond–Petersburg, VA MSA	215 751	9.9	24.7	140 705	746	20.3	48 444	223	12.9	116 073	41.8	3.3	459	25.5
In central city	47 006	8.1	36.6	27 220	674	21.4	15 522	245	14.1	53 061	37.3	3.9	406	27.6
Petersburg city, VA	7 491	6.5	39.0	4 207	584	21.4	2 727	214	12.7	7 239	38.3	4.8	360	27.7
Richmond city, VA	39 515	8.4	36.1	23 013	692	21.4	12 795	254	14.5	45 822	37.1	3.8	413	27.5
Not in central city	168 745	10.4	21.4	113 485	762	20.1	32 922	214	12.4	63 012	45.6	2.8	503	24.1
Roonoke, VA MSA	60 722	8.1	30.5	33 369	602	17.9	18 967	175	12.2	28 972	42.4	3.5	364	23.6
In central city	23 234	7.9	37.7	12 117	524	18.8	9 001	170	12.7	17 796	43.2	3.5	336	24.3
Roonoke city, VA	23 234	7.9	37.7	12 117	524	18.8	9 001	170	12.7	17 796	43.2	3.5	336	24.3
Not in central city	37 488	8.3	26.1	21 252	651	17.5	9 966	180	11.8	11 176	41.2	3.6	407	22.5
Rochester, MN MSA	29 012	12.2	20.4	17 491	718	18.6	4 954	183	11.8	11 046	48.6	2.4	410	23.4
In central city	18 486	13.2	19.0	12 313	710	18.6	3 375	183	11.7	9 427	50.2	1.9	416	23.6
Rochester city, MN	18 486	13.2	19.0	12 313	710	18.6	3 375	183	11.7	9 427	50.2	1.9	416	23.6
Not in central city	10 526	10.4	23.0	5 178	740	18.7	1 579	182	12.1	1 619	39.4	5.5	363	22.4
Rochester, NY MSA	253 347	8.5	28.2	145 209	818	21.0	64 188	291	13.7	121 128	40.1	3.4	466	27.9
In central city	41 188	9.2	31.9	22 109	735	22.1	12 297	275	15.7	52 419	42.7	3.2	442	32.3
Rochester city, NY	41 188	9.2	31.9	22 109	735	22.1	12 297	275	15.7	52 419	42.7	3.2	442	32.3
Not in central city	212 159	8.3	27.5	123 100	840	20.8	51 891	296	13.3	68 709	38.1	3.5	481	25.3
Rockford, IL MSA	73 730	9.3	27.4	42 229	641	17.4	21 246	225	12.7	33 947	39.9	2.8	377	23.7
In central city	32 698	9.4	32.4	18 459	615	17.5	10 712	231	13.1	22 141	39.8	2.6	367	24.6
Rockford city, IL	32 698	9.4	32.4	18 459	615	17.5	10 712	231	13.1	22 141	39.8	2.6	367	24.6
Not in central city	41 032	9.2	23.4	23 770	661	17.4	10 534	219	12.3	11 806	40.1	3.2	398	21.9
Sacromento, CA MSA	328 401	13.9	18.8	220 525	906	23.4	60 173	192	11.7	228 047	49.1	1.4	531	29.3
In central city	100 514	11.7	24.9	68 574	850	22.7	22 752	175	11.7	92 660	48.9	1.7	510	30.0
Dovis city, CA	7 309	10.6	15.4	5 698	967	22.0	879	205	11.1	10 617	60.5	.4	588	35.0+
Roseville city, CA	10 959	18.2	14.7	7 975	1 055	24.6	1 950	177	11.5	5 647	57.7	1.1	600	28.9
Socromento city, CA	74 126	11.0	27.9	49 405	811	22.6	18 190	173	11.8	70 318	46.6	2.0	495	29.7
Woodlond city, CA	8 120	10.5	19.6	5 496	850	21.8	1 733	176	11.4	6 078	47.2	.9	484	26.1
Not in central city	227 887	14.9	16.1	151 951	932	23.7	37 421	203	11.7	135 387	49.3	1.1	545	28.9
Saginow–Boy City–Midlond, MI MSA	109 111	7.4	31.8	51 451	581	16.7	36 267	235	13.2	39 124	40.3	2.1	381	29.1
In central city	35 808	7.8	35.4	18 620	533	17.0	14 356	221	13.8	20 762	41.4	1.7	351	32.5
Boy City city, MI	10 506	5.7	43.6	4 392	485	17.3	5 167	221	14.3	5 064	41.0	1.8	312	29.2
Midlond city, MI	10 237	12.4	24.0	6 513	782	16.8	2 749	258	11.3	4 584	48.1	1.2	422	25.2
Soginow city, MI	15 065	6.1	37.4	7 715	454	17.0	6 440	210	14.8	11 114	38.8	1.9	343	35.0+
Not in central city	73 303	7.2	30.1	32 831	602	16.5	21 911	245	12.9	18 362	39.0	2.5	412	26.1

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings of symbols, see texf]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgoged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median grass rent (dollars)	Median grass rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
St. Cloud, MN MSA	46 726	9.5	23.4	22 466	640	19.8	10 815	183	12.5	17 628	51.4	2.0	399	26.9
In central city	9 195	8.8	31.2	5 092	605	18.3	3 008	189	12.3	8 731	58.4	.9	399	28.8
St. Cloud city, MN	9 195	8.8	31.2	5 092	605	18.3	3 008	189	12.3	8 731	58.4	.9	399	28.8
Not in central city	37 531	9.7	21.5	17 374	651	20.2	7 807	180	12.6	8 897	44.6	3.0	399	24.6
St. Joseph, MO MSA	22 081	8.4	31.7	9 297	457	15.2	9 244	140	11.9	10 405	44.9	2.7	304	24.0
In central city	18 698	8.5	32.5	8 338	443	15.1	8 552	139	11.9	9 713	45.8	2.6	303	24.3
St. Joseph city, MO	18 698	8.5	32.5	8 338	443	15.1	8 552	139	11.9	9 713	45.8	2.6	303	24.3
Not in central city	3 383	7.9	27.3	959	581	16.6	692	171	12.3	692	31.1	4.3	326	17.4
St. Louis, MO–IL MSA	633 864	8.2	28.7	346 032	681	18.4	190 957	210	12.4	290 869	40.2	3.7	415	25.7
Illinois (pt.)	151 306	7.9	32.5	69 745	621	18.3	54 952	219	13.0	66 000	39.2	3.6	387	27.1
Missouri (pt.)	482 558	8.3	27.5	276 287	697	18.5	136 005	207	12.2	224 869	40.5	3.7	423	25.3
In central city	122 024	6.5	38.5	51 649	574	18.5	47 786	200	13.5	121 337	35.4	5.8	354	27.8
Alton city, IL	8 405	6.7	40.5	3 809	489	15.7	3 647	196	13.1	4 564	36.5	5.0	330	27.5
Belleville city, IL	10 837	6.9	36.9	5 134	636	19.4	4 334	222	12.5	6 889	36.7	4.5	393	27.8
East St. Louis city, IL	6 595	4.0	40.7	2 678	459	20.0	3 289	226	16.3	6 462	30.5	7.0	320	35.0+
Granite City city, IL	8 898	6.0	42.6	3 983	516	16.1	4 196	207	13.2	4 110	42.8	3.2	351	28.5
St. Charles city, MO	12 937	9.1	20.7	7 212	747	18.2	3 108	214	11.7	8 733	49.3	.6	477	22.7
St. Louis city, MO	74 352	6.3	41.0	28 833	561	19.1	29 212	193	13.6	90 579	34.0	6.4	342	27.9
Not in central city	511 840	8.6	26.4	294 383	702	18.4	143 171	214	12.1	169 532	43.6	2.2	458	24.4
Salem, OR MSA	64 574	11.5	18.1	33 068	620	20.7	14 788	231	13.1	37 087	46.6	1.5	395	25.9
In central city	22 390	12.7	18.7	13 067	644	20.4	5 752	243	13.7	18 546	49.7	1.3	387	25.9
Salem city, OR	22 390	12.7	18.7	13 067	644	20.4	5 752	243	13.7	18 546	49.7	1.3	387	25.9
Not in central city	42 184	10.9	17.7	20 001	605	20.8	9 036	224	12.7	18 541	43.5	1.7	403	25.9
Salinas–Seaside–Monterey, CA MSA	57 218	10.5	24.4	34 171	1 008	24.8	13 417	197	11.4	55 747	45.7	1.9	625	28.5
In central city	24 008	11.5	28.5	15 387	931	24.8	5 670	173	11.3	32 679	48.7	1.0	619	28.6
Monterey city, CA	4 539	9.3	35.9	2 423	1 241	26.7	1 617	193	11.3	8 154	52.7	1.0	709	28.8
Salinas city, CA	15 430	13.1	25.5	10 107	914	24.4	3 262	169	11.2	17 930	46.4	1.2	580	28.3
Seaside city, CA	4 039	7.8	31.9	2 857	813	24.7	791	148	12.3	6 595	49.8	.6	630	29.7
Not in central city	33 210	9.8	21.5	18 784	1 100	24.8	7 747	228	11.5	23 068	41.5	3.0	637	28.2
Salt Lake City–Ogden, UT MSA	234 111	9.9	24.3	150 905	688	21.0	52 178	194	12.0	113 420	54.7	1.4	378	23.7
In central city	47 181	8.5	37.5	23 569	631	20.7	16 956	186	12.6	43 715	52.2	2.1	333	24.8
Ogden city, UT	14 256	8.0	37.6	7 164	566	20.2	5 378	175	12.4	9 983	52.4	1.5	330	24.6
Solt Lake City city, UT	32 925	8.8	37.4	16 405	665	21.0	11 578	191	12.7	33 732	52.2	2.3	333	24.9
Not in central city	186 930	10.3	20.9	127 336	698	21.0	35 222	198	11.7	69 705	56.2	.9	399	23.0
San Angela, TX MSA	22 049	10.1	24.8	10 167	578	19.8	8 447	182	12.8	13 359	57.9	1.4	365	25.1
In central city	18 155	10.0	26.8	9 054	577	20.2	7 531	182	13.0	12 506	58.6	1.2	365	25.4
San Angela city, TX	18 155	10.0	26.8	9 054	577	20.2	7 531	182	13.0	12 506	58.6	1.2	365	25.4
Not in central city	3 894	10.3	15.7	1 113	593	17.2	916	186	11.6	853	47.4	4.3	355	20.8
San Antonio, TX MSA	267 105	8.7	25.4	155 826	653	21.4	78 380	185	12.6	183 916	51.1	1.8	380	25.2
In central city	176 404	7.8	31.1	103 338	585	20.9	59 437	178	12.7	150 347	51.0	1.9	369	25.3
San Antonia city, TX	176 404	7.8	31.1	103 338	585	20.9	59 437	178	12.7	150 347	51.0	1.9	369	25.3
Not in central city	90 701	10.4	14.5	52 488	768	22.2	18 943	216	12.3	33 569	51.5	1.6	448	24.6
San Diego, CA MSA	477 564	13.4	17.3	306 794	1 132	25.9	81 442	194	11.5	409 839	49.9	1.2	611	29.8
In central city	216 524	12.7	20.7	142 247	1 105	25.5	38 335	183	11.4	228 839	48.8	1.4	604	29.8
Escandido city, CA	20 385	17.2	10.1	12 636	1 152	27.2	2 902	203	11.6	18 882	50.3	.5	621	30.7
San Diega city, CA	196 139	12.3	21.8	129 611	1 099	25.3	35 433	182	11.4	209 957	48.7	1.4	602	29.8
Not in central city	261 040	13.9	14.4	164 547	1 155	26.3	43 107	206	11.5	181 000	51.2	.9	618	29.7
San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose, CA CMSA	1 317 717	10.7	23.7	863 122	1 234	25.4	248 756	205	11.7	1 012 091	40.2	2.8	690	28.2
In central city	463 203	10.1	25.5	290 533	1 168	25.1	93 470	199	12.0	492 004	37.5	3.7	642	28.7
Not in central city	854 514	10.9	22.7	572 589	1 270	25.5	155 286	209	11.6	520 087	42.7	2.0	728	27.8
Oakland, CA PMSA	458 352	11.1	24.1	315 234	1 203	25.3	84 442	203	11.8	321 454	41.1	2.6	642	28.6
In central city	93 077	8.7	31.5	57 822	1 078	25.4	22 359	221	12.6	115 540	36.0	3.7	526	29.8
Berkeley city, CA	18 998	8.0	34.7	10 412	1 214	25.0	5 058	275	12.3	24 455	31.1	4.2	426	27.1
Livermare city, CA	13 860	14.1	17.8	11 300	1 255	25.9	1 561	206	11.8	6 783	49.3	.6	762	27.8
Oakland city, CA	60 219	7.6	33.7	36 110	977	25.3	15 740	208	12.8	84 302	36.3	3.8	538	30.7
Not in central city	365 275	11.7	22.2	257 412	1 229	25.3	62 083	197	11.6	205 914	44.0	1.9	698	28.0
San Francisco, CA PMSA	310 255	8.4	30.7	178 380	1 343	25.6	73 695	208	11.7	332 249	34.8	4.5	709	28.0
In central city	105 514	7.4	37.1	45 256	1 168	24.6	30 292	186	11.8	200 070	32.2	5.7	653	28.0
San Francisco city, CA	105 514	7.4	37.1	45 256	1 168	24.6	30 292	186	11.8	200 070	32.2	5.7	653	28.0
Not in central city	204 741	8.9	27.4	133 124	1 400	25.9	43 403	225	11.6	132 179	38.7	2.7	784	28.1
San Jase, CA PMSA	307 324	10.2	21.9	218 572	1 338	24.9	45 213	205	11.5	212 856	44.8	1.4	773	27.4
In central city	167 052	11.3	18.9	122 159	1 297	25.4	21 259	202	11.8	107 341	43.5	1.5	764	28.6
Pala Alta city, CA	13 735	7.0	34.2	8 584	1 496	21.6	3 395	185	10.9	10 471	39.9	2.3	851	25.9
San Jase city, CA	153 317	11.7	17.5	113 575	1 289	25.6	17 864	206	11.9	96 870	43.9	1.4	755	28.9
Not in central city	140 272	8.8	25.5	96 413	1 406	24.3	23 954	208	11.3	105 515	46.1	1.4	782	26.1
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA	50 052	10.9	15.8	28 928	1 269	27.2	9 774	205	11.7	33 514	41.3	1.5	713	31.4
In central city	8 586	8.9	22.7	5 134	1 191	26.2	2 209	178	11.7	9 535	44.9	1.4	707	35.0+
Santa Cruz city, CA	8 586	8.9	22.7	5 134	1 191	26.2	2 209	178	11.7	9 535	44.9	1.4	707	35.0+
Not in central city	41 466	11.3	14.4	23 794	1 282	27.5	7 565	216	11.7	23 979	39.8	1.6	717	29.9
Santa Rasa–Petaluma, CA PMSA	93 763	13.4	15.0	54 674	1 081	26.2	19 462	212	11.7	55 248	42.2	1.5	645	29.5
In central city	37 196	12.6	14.8	23 674	1 047	24.9	7 959	214	11.4	24 574	44.9	1.3	652	29.9
Petaluma city, CA	10 747	13.3	16.9	7 683	1 084	24.9	1 675	190	11.7	5 315	44.5	.9	709	28.2
Santa Rasa city, CA	26 449	12.3	13.9	15 991	1 029	24.9	6 284	220	11.3	19 259	45.0	1.4	638	30.5
Not in central city	56 567	14.0	15.2	31 000	1 106	27.2	11 503	210	11.9	30 674	40.0	1.7	638	29.2
Vallejo–Foirfield–Napa, CA PMSA	97 971	14.6	17.5	67 334	1 070	25.2	16 170	197	11.8	56 770	46.1	1.4	601	27.9
In central city	51 778	13.0	20.5	36 488	1 024	24.8	9 392	193	11.9	34 944	46.3	1.4	591	28.1
Fairfield city, CA	14 300	15.6	15.0	11 302	1 006	24.5	1 568	212	12.0	11 125	50.6	.9	563	27.0
Napa city, CA	14 346	10.4	22.3	9 070	994	23.9	3 234	194	11.5	9 568	41.4	1.4	641	30.0
Valleja city, CA	23 132	12.9	22.8	16 116	1 056	25.5	4 590	187	12.1	14 251	46.3	1.9	578	28.0
Not in central city	46 193	16.5	14.0	30 846	1 120	25.7	6 778	205	11.8	21 826	45.7	1.4	616	27.6

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Nat martgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Santa Barbara–Santa Maria–Lampac, CA MSA	71 043	11.3	21.2	41 993	1 099	25.0	14 551	193	11.3	58 759	47.3	1.9	654	31.3
In central city	31 683	10.9	25.2	18 869	1 017	25.2	7 815	174	11.2	35 076	46.5	2.0	623	30.8
Lampac city, CA	6 484	15.0	21.2	4 328	942	24.3	1 103	147	11.6	6 020	49.9	1.6	514	28.7
Santa Barbara city, CA	14 483	7.2	29.4	7 771	1 454	27.9	4 425	186	11.1	19 865	42.4	2.7	715	31.9
Santa Maria city, CA	10 716	13.6	22.0	6 770	887	23.9	2 287	159	11.3	9 191	53.1	1.0	548	29.9
Not in central city	39 360	11.6	17.9	23 124	1 181	24.9	6 736	222	11.3	23 683	48.6	1.8	728	32.5
Santa Fe, NM MSA	30 988	11.7	20.5	14 273	835	21.6	7 893	189	11.8	14 065	45.0	1.4	486	26.5
In central city	13 629	11.2	25.8	7 229	793	22.3	4 263	198	12.0	9 260	44.3	1.6	496	27.7
Santa Fe city, NM	13 629	11.2	25.8	7 229	793	22.3	4 263	198	12.0	9 260	44.3	1.6	496	27.7
Not in central city	17 359	12.1	16.3	7 044	878	20.9	3 630	179	11.4	4 805	46.2	1.1	456	23.2
Sarasota, FL MSA	95 598	12.2	10.1	38 961	720	23.2	28 080	206	11.7	29 895	47.3	1.2	543	28.0
In central city	12 950	9.9	21.6	5 245	640	23.0	4 036	204	12.2	9 864	46.7	1.9	492	28.6
Sarasota city, FL	12 950	9.9	21.6	5 245	640	23.0	4 036	204	12.2	9 864	46.7	1.9	492	28.6
Not in central city	82 648	12.6	8.3	33 716	733	23.2	24 044	206	11.7	20 031	47.6	.9	569	27.6
Savannah, GA MSA	54 633	9.6	27.7	27 929	685	21.0	16 224	215	13.1	35 237	47.1	3.7	404	26.9
In central city	26 319	7.2	36.5	14 568	619	21.8	9 265	211	13.6	25 624	44.6	4.0	390	28.6
Savannah city, GA	26 319	7.2	36.5	14 568	619	21.8	9 265	211	13.6	25 624	44.6	4.0	390	28.6
Not in central city	28 314	11.8	19.5	13 361	752	20.4	6 959	221	12.5	9 613	53.9	2.8	443	23.0
Scrantan–Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	196 574	6.3	41.3	74 308	605	19.5	79 890	216	13.8	84 123	27.6	9.2	334	25.1
In central city	34 128	4.2	54.2	11 269	529	18.4	16 260	217	14.3	28 518	25.3	9.7	317	26.1
Hazleton city, PA	6 379	5.3	53.2	2 082	520	19.3	3 532	216	14.6	4 195	21.8	10.6	306	24.1
Scranton city, PA	17 515	4.0	54.9	5 106	571	18.7	7 877	225	14.3	15 122	25.4	10.4	320	26.1
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	10 234	3.9	53.7	4 081	486	17.7	4 851	201	14.1	9 201	26.9	8.1	317	27.0
Not in central city	162 446	6.7	38.6	63 039	623	19.7	63 630	216	13.7	55 605	28.8	9.0	344	24.6
Seattle–Tacama, WA CMSA	605 347	12.5	21.2	372 600	835	21.2	122 227	220	11.8	396 810	49.5	1.4	498	25.9
In central city	172 136	10.0	31.7	95 074	763	21.1	52 495	209	12.1	176 541	46.2	2.0	455	27.0
Not in central city	433 211	13.5	17.0	277 526	860	21.2	69 732	227	11.6	220 269	52.2	.9	529	25.0
Seattle, WA PMSA	475 803	12.8	20.9	297 857	866	21.2	94 011	223	11.7	311 702	49.1	1.5	516	25.8
In central city	135 277	10.3	31.5	72 746	811	21.1	40 737	210	11.9	143 461	46.0	2.1	466	26.7
Auburn city, WA	6 516	14.0	19.5	3 086	770	19.9	1 197	200	12.0	6 841	49.1	.5	467	24.5
Everett city, WA	13 062	12.8	28.4	7 077	752	21.4	3 902	220	13.2	15 617	50.1	1.2	484	25.7
Seattle city, WA	115 699	9.8	32.6	62 583	824	21.1	35 638	209	11.7	121 003	45.3	2.3	463	26.9
Not in central city	340 526	13.7	16.7	225 111	884	21.3	53 274	231	11.5	168 241	51.8	.9	552	25.0
Tacama, WA PMSA	129 544	11.7	22.2	74 743	727	21.1	28 216	211	12.4	85 108	51.0	1.1	436	26.2
In central city	36 859	9.0	32.3	22 328	639	21.1	11 758	204	13.2	33 080	47.0	1.7	413	28.1
Tacoma city, WA	36 859	9.0	32.3	22 328	639	21.1	11 758	204	13.2	33 080	47.0	1.7	413	28.1
Not in central city	92 685	12.8	18.2	52 415	769	21.0	16 458	215	11.9	52 028	53.6	.7	448	24.8
Shoran, PA MSA	34 184	6.9	41.1	11 342	505	17.1	14 015	214	13.0	11 407	31.9	4.5	321	26.4
In central city	4 530	6.5	49.7	1 589	455	16.5	2 646	212	13.2	2 656	31.5	3.8	293	26.1
Sharon city, PA	4 530	6.5	49.7	1 589	455	16.5	2 646	212	13.2	2 656	31.5	3.8	293	26.1
Not in central city	29 654	7.0	39.8	9 753	519	17.2	11 369	214	12.9	8 751	32.0	4.7	332	26.4
Sheboygan, WI MSA	27 116	7.5	31.2	12 632	641	18.5	8 794	246	13.0	11 476	34.0	5.1	361	21.5
In central city	12 142	7.5	33.4	5 744	605	18.6	4 411	244	13.3	7 561	36.7	4.5	364	23.0
Sheboygan city, WI	12 142	7.5	33.4	5 744	605	18.6	4 411	244	13.3	7 561	36.7	4.5	364	23.0
Not in central city	14 974	7.5	29.4	6 888	673	18.5	4 383	248	12.6	3 915	28.9	6.3	355	18.1
Sherman–Oenison, TX MSA	25 541	8.1	25.6	9 925	556	18.3	9 885	185	13.5	11 306	47.2	3.0	368	23.8
In central city	13 064	8.5	32.6	6 076	532	17.7	5 960	183	13.6	8 098	48.8	2.8	375	24.0
Oenison city, TX	5 870	8.2	33.6	2 590	493	18.7	2 893	184	14.3	2 840	46.4	3.6	363	24.4
Sherman city, TX	7 194	8.7	31.7	3 486	561	17.1	3 067	181	12.9	5 258	50.1	2.4	380	23.8
Not in central city	12 477	7.6	18.3	3 849	592	19.1	3 925	189	13.5	3 208	43.0	3.5	342	23.5
Shrevepart, LA MSA	80 544	7.5	28.4	42 390	587	20.6	23 780	170	13.2	43 422	48.1	3.2	354	27.7
In central city	56 688	7.0	31.6	33 863	569	20.6	17 626	173	13.3	37 989	48.4	2.8	356	27.7
Bossier City city, LA	10 922	8.4	25.3	7 397	589	20.1	2 277	170	12.0	8 092	54.2	1.5	376	26.6
Shreveport city, LA	45 766	6.6	33.1	26 466	561	20.7	15 349	174	13.5	29 897	46.8	3.1	351	28.1
Not in central city	23 856	8.7	20.9	8 527	665	20.9	6 154	160	12.9	5 433	46.0	6.5	331	27.6
Sioux City, IA–NE MSA	29 400	9.4	30.6	13 677	541	17.5	10 446	198	13.1	13 534	43.9	4.2	329	24.8
Iawa (pt.)	25 280	9.2	31.7	11 887	540	17.4	9 228	199	13.1	11 619	43.9	4.2	325	25.1
Nebraska (pt.)	4 120	10.7	24.2	1 790	545	17.9	1 218	192	12.9	1 915	44.0	4.2	348	23.1
In central city	20 437	9.6	32.1	10 308	539	17.2	7 641	202	13.2	10 051	45.6	3.6	326	25.4
Sioux City city, IA	20 437	9.6	32.1	10 308	539	17.2	7 641	202	13.2	10 051	45.6	3.6	326	25.4
Not in central city	8 963	9.0	27.4	3 369	547	18.3	2 805	187	12.8	3 483	39.3	5.9	340	22.7
Sioux Falls, SO MSA	29 690	11.2	21.7	16 945	634	20.0	7 190	217	12.8	17 991	46.4	2.7	377	24.5
In central city	23 003	12.2	22.0	13 761	635	20.0	5 898	216	12.6	16 351	47.5	2.3	380	24.7
Sioux Falls city (pt.), SD	23 003	12.2	22.0	13 761	635	20.0	5 898	216	12.6	16 351	47.5	2.3	380	24.7
Not in central city	6 687	7.9	20.8	3 184	627	20.2	1 292	220	14.0	1 640	35.2	6.8	324	22.3
South Bend–Mishawaka, IN MSA	66 492	8.3	33.1	35 233	553	17.1	23 786	187	12.4	25 873	44.0	2.4	402	25.3
In central city	38 567	7.8	37.1	19 525	499	17.4	15 655	186	12.9	21 674	44.6	2.2	394	25.9
Mishawaka city, IN	10 732	9.5	31.7	5 175	525	17.5	3 838	176	12.2	7 269	45.5	1.5	363	25.2
South Bend city, IN	27 835	7.2	39.1	14 350	490	17.3	11 817	190	13.2	14 405	44.1	2.5	410	26.3
Not in central city	27 925	8.9	27.6	15 708	649	16.8	8 131	188	11.6	4 199	41.1	3.4	453	22.6
Spakane, WA MSA	90 229	10.6	24.4	49 506	587	19.4	22 347	178	12.2	51 390	52.3	1.6	356	26.9
In central city	43 010	10.4	31.2	24 668	538	19.3	14 344	172	12.6	32 137	52.8	1.8	344	28.2
Spokane city, WA	43 010	10.4	31.2	24 668	538	19.3	14 344	172	12.6	32 137	52.8	1.8	344	28.2
Not in central city	47 219	10.9	18.2	24 838	647	19.4	8 003	188	11.6	19 253	51.5	1.1	375	24.5
Springfield, IL MSA	51 212	8.9	27.0	26 191	619	16.7	15 684	193	12.0	25 133	40.8	2.7	380	23.4
In central city	26 260	9.7	28.3	13 995	604	16.2	8 193	186	11.9	18 746	42.1	1.9	379	23.7
Springfield city, IL	26 260	9.7	28.3	13 995	604	16.2	8 193	186	11.9	18 746	42.1	1.9	379	23.7
Not in central city	24 952	8.0	25.5	12 196	635	17.3	7 491	202	12.1	6 387	36.9	5.0	384	22.0

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Springfield, MO MSA	61 108	10.4	20.9	30 192	534	18.1	18 331	147	11.7	32 292	53.7	1.7	344	25.5
In central city	31 829	9.4	26.0	16 584	487	17.3	12 847	144	11.7	25 524	54.3	1.4	340	26.4
Springfield city, MO	31 829	9.4	26.0	16 584	487	17.3	12 847	144	11.7	25 524	54.3	1.4	340	26.4
Not in central city	29 279	11.5	15.4	13 608	594	19.2	5 484	155	11.6	6 768	51.6	2.7	370	22.8
Springfield, MA MSA	119 011	6.4	38.8	60 366	802	20.9	35 366	259	13.4	78 202	34.0	5.5	490	27.0
In central city	49 383	6.9	41.0	23 464	766	21.0	14 934	246	13.3	49 204	34.3	5.0	488	28.5
Holyoke city, MA	6 173	6.7	46.1	2 651	730	19.2	2 042	243	12.2	9 677	35.4	5.2	436	28.5
Northampton city, MA	5 644	6.4	40.4	2 629	800	21.0	1 767	281	13.6	5 501	36.0	4.4	530	24.9
Springfield city, MA	28 519	7.5	41.4	13 479	735	21.3	8 813	238	13.5	29 250	33.3	4.9	495	29.5
Westfield city, MA	9 047	5.5	36.4	4 705	862	21.1	2 312	266	13.8	4 776	35.7	5.8	529	27.5
Not in central city	69 628	6.0	37.3	36 902	826	20.8	20 432	268	13.4	28 998	33.5	6.5	492	24.7
State College, PA MSA	25 529	8.1	29.7	11 665	665	20.3	7 338	201	11.8	17 154	53.9	2.0	448	31.3
In central city	2 601	11.4	32.9	1 314	928	18.6	930	258	10.6	8 337	63.6	.9	490	35.0+
State College borough, PA	2 601	11.4	32.9	1 314	928	18.6	930	258	10.6	8 337	63.6	.9	490	35.0+
Not in central city	22 928	7.7	29.3	10 351	643	20.5	6 408	194	12.0	8 817	44.7	3.1	395	25.1
Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV MSA	41 619	5.4	44.6	14 626	479	15.3	19 698	171	12.2	13 604	33.7	6.1	301	24.4
Ohio (pt.)	23 029	5.5	45.4	8 031	490	15.8	10 850	178	12.6	8 282	33.6	6.6	289	26.6
West Virginia (pt.)	18 590	5.4	43.7	6 595	463	14.6	8 848	162	11.7	5 322	34.0	5.3	315	21.3
In central city	11 935	4.6	51.8	4 329	496	14.9	6 793	172	12.2	6 182	34.6	5.6	298	25.5
Steubenville city, OH	5 307	5.4	49.8	1 950	497	15.9	3 019	180	12.8	3 672	35.3	6.9	262	27.9
Weirton city, WV	6 628	4.0	53.4	2 379	496	14.2	3 774	165	11.8	2 510	33.5	3.7	335	21.4
Not in central city	29 684	5.8	41.7	10 297	471	15.4	12 905	170	12.2	7 422	33.0	6.5	304	23.4
Stocktan, CA MSA	91 059	11.3	24.7	55 029	850	23.3	21 830	179	11.8	67 097	41.8	2.3	489	28.2
In central city	43 670	10.8	24.7	28 465	797	22.2	11 122	176	11.8	44 125	43.7	1.6	480	29.1
Lodi city, CA	10 317	11.2	24.1	6 465	834	22.0	2 801	161	11.7	8 684	41.9	1.9	499	26.9
Stacktan city, CA	33 353	10.6	24.9	22 000	786	22.2	8 321	181	11.8	35 441	44.1	1.6	476	29.5
Not in central city	47 389	11.8	24.6	26 564	916	24.5	10 708	182	11.9	22 972	38.1	3.6	511	26.3
Syracuse, NY MSA	161 439	7.8	32.2	83 466	748	20.3	44 350	271	13.8	82 460	39.5	4.0	431	27.1
In central city	26 665	6.3	42.6	11 622	679	20.1	9 637	263	14.7	38 280	40.7	4.1	409	29.6
Syracuse city, NY	26 665	6.3	42.6	11 622	679	20.1	9 637	263	14.7	38 280	40.7	4.1	409	29.6
Not in central city	134 774	8.1	30.1	71 844	760	20.3	34 713	273	13.6	44 180	38.4	3.9	450	24.9
Tollahassee, FL MSA	52 692	12.6	17.7	27 949	682	19.8	11 108	181	12.5	35 541	54.0	1.7	430	29.7
In central city	22 787	13.7	21.2	14 566	675	19.4	5 149	201	12.8	27 655	57.2	.9	444	31.2
Tollohassee city, FL	22 787	13.7	21.2	14 566	675	19.4	5 149	201	12.8	27 655	57.2	.9	444	31.2
Not in central city	29 905	11.8	15.0	13 383	690	20.2	5 959	162	12.3	7 886	42.6	4.4	362	24.7
Tompa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL MSA	602 494	11.1	13.9	284 035	685	22.6	151 973	176	12.1	266 987	51.6	1.1	448	27.2
In central city	157 503	9.3	24.7	81 683	629	22.3	47 703	180	12.9	107 131	48.3	1.7	420	27.8
Clearwater city, FL	27 257	10.8	12.7	12 082	739	23.1	6 062	199	11.9	16 874	47.2	1.8	464	28.1
St. Petersburg city, FL	66 577	8.9	21.7	34 633	612	22.3	20 052	179	13.1	39 126	46.6	1.4	417	28.3
Tampa city, FL	63 669	9.1	33.1	34 968	612	21.9	21 589	176	13.0	51 131	49.9	2.0	408	27.2
Not in central city	444 991	11.7	10.0	202 352	710	22.7	104 270	174	11.8	159 856	53.9	.7	466	26.8
Terre Houte, IN MSA	35 006	7.5	33.3	15 096	479	15.8	12 681	177	12.6	14 180	47.1	2.8	306	25.9
In central city	13 345	7.3	39.0	6 203	420	16.6	6 253	173	12.9	8 143	48.8	2.2	282	27.4
Terre Haute city, IN	13 345	7.3	39.0	6 203	420	16.6	6 253	173	12.9	8 143	48.8	2.2	282	27.4
Not in central city	21 661	7.6	29.8	8 893	531	15.3	6 428	180	12.5	6 037	44.7	3.5	344	23.8
Texarkana, TX–Texarkana, AR MSA	31 414	9.0	28.8	11 939	535	17.8	11 035	177	13.2	13 454	47.4	3.3	345	25.6
Arkansas (pt.)	9 754	8.2	29.2	3 411	510	17.5	3 499	168	14.1	4 519	45.3	4.6	328	26.3
Texas (pt.)	21 660	9.3	28.6	8 528	546	18.0	7 536	181	12.9	8 935	48.4	2.6	354	25.3
In central city	12 368	8.2	35.5	5 775	524	18.3	5 625	180	13.9	8 807	46.9	2.7	349	26.4
Texarkana city, AR	5 168	7.5	35.9	2 271	511	17.3	2 467	171	14.6	3 532	46.5	3.1	334	27.1
Texarkana city, TX	7 200	8.7	35.2	3 504	534	19.0	3 158	189	13.5	5 275	47.2	2.4	361	26.1
Not in central city	19 046	9.4	24.4	6 164	544	17.4	5 410	174	12.6	4 647	48.2	4.4	335	24.0
Taledo, OH MSA	153 730	8.5	31.6	80 361	632	17.4	50 624	229	13.3	76 951	41.1	2.6	391	25.9
In central city	82 971	7.7	36.2	42 375	565	17.0	32 327	224	13.8	56 414	41.6	2.6	379	27.7
Bowling Green city, OH	3 585	10.8	22.1	1 983	722	17.7	1 003	221	11.6	4 917	63.9	.7	393	33.8
Toleda city, OH	79 386	7.6	36.8	40 392	560	17.0	31 324	224	13.9	51 497	39.5	2.8	378	27.2
Not in central city	70 759	9.3	26.2	37 986	731	17.9	18 297	240	12.6	20 537	39.5	2.7	421	22.5
Tapeka, KS MSA	42 450	9.4	24.1	24 060	626	18.4	11 983	202	12.1	21 318	48.0	1.7	386	24.5
In central city	30 353	9.3	26.8	16 782	584	18.3	9 821	198	12.2	19 583	48.3	1.6	380	24.6
Tapeka city, KS	30 353	9.3	26.8	16 782	584	18.3	9 821	198	12.2	19 583	48.3	1.6	380	24.6
Not in central city	12 097	9.7	17.2	7 278	735	18.5	2 162	219	11.4	1 735	44.7	2.7	500	23.4
Tucson, AZ MSA	159 467	11.7	14.5	91 365	697	22.2	31 560	184	12.0	102 325	56.4	1.1	390	28.7
In central city	83 687	10.8	21.6	50 839	615	21.7	17 481	179	12.5	78 998	57.1	1.1	377	29.6
Tucson city, AZ	83 687	10.8	21.6	50 839	615	21.7	17 481	179	12.5	78 998	57.1	1.1	377	29.6
Not in central city	75 780	12.7	6.7	40 526	825	22.8	14 079	192	11.6	23 327	54.0	.8	452	25.9
Tulsa, OK MSA	181 730	9.9	21.7	101 587	635	20.2	48 101	182	12.7	95 472	53.6	1.5	361	24.6
In central city	86 847	9.2	27.5	53 298	628	19.8	26 463	191	12.8	68 623	55.0	1.0	358	24.4
Tulsa city, OK	86 847	9.2	27.5	53 298	628	19.8	26 463	191	12.8	68 623	55.0	1.0	358	24.4
Not in central city	94 883	10.5	16.3	48 289	641	20.4	21 638	172	12.6	26 849	49.9	2.6	369	24.9
Tuscaloosa, AL MSA	34 023	9.0	28.2	15 809	608	18.5	9 481	173	12.7	21 331	48.2	3.8	344	29.5
In central city	13 807	8.9	32.8	7 906	614	19.0	4 728	178	12.6	15 660	51.1	2.4	342	31.7
Tuscaloosa city, AL	13 807	8.9	32.8	7 906	614	19.0	4 728	178	12.6	15 660	51.1	2.4	342	31.7
Not in central city	20 216	9.1	25.2	7 903	603	18.0	4 753	168	12.8	5 671	40.3	7.8	350	24.6
Tyler, TX MSA	37 785	9.0	22.4	16 550	638	20.2	12 621	197	13.2	19 015	50.7	2.3	372	25.9
In central city	15 512	7.1	31.3	8 085	612	18.8	6 425	199	13.2	13 869	51.5	2.0	366	26.9
Tyler city, TX	15 512	7.1	31.3	8 085	612	18.8	6 425	199	13.2	13 869	51.5	2.0	366	26.9
Not in central city	22 273	10.3	16.2	8 465	657	21.0	6 196	195	13.1	5 146	48.6	3.0	391	23.3

Table 8. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Ooto based on sample ond subject to sompling voriobility, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with house-holder moved into unit—		With o mortgoge			Not mortgoged				Percent with house-holder moved into unit—		Specified renter poying cosh rent	
	Totol	1989 to Morch 1990	1969 or eorlier	Totol	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)	Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percent-oge of household income in 1989	Totol	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)	Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percent-oge of household income in 1989	Totol	1989 to Morch 1990	1969 or eorlier	Medion gross rent (dol-lors)	Medion gross rent os o per-centoge of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Utico–Rome, NY MSA	78 193	6.3	39.0	28 701	626	18.4	25 755	250	13.9	39 305	37.0	6.8	361	27.0
In central city	22 279	5.2	47.1	7 838	631	20.1	7 570	267	14.5	21 833	38.8	7.0	357	28.1
Rome city, NY	8 413	6.4	43.7	3 625	656	19.2	2 777	270	14.6	7 341	42.3	4.6	393	27.3
Utico city, NY	13 866	4.4	49.2	4 213	611	20.6	4 793	265	14.4	14 492	37.1	8.2	338	28.7
Not in central city	55 914	6.7	35.8	20 863	624	17.8	18 185	244	13.6	17 472	34.6	6.4	365	25.5
Victorio, TX MSA	16 943	8.6	26.6	7 874	650	19.5	5 599	206	12.9	9 285	53.9	2.5	351	24.5
In central city	11 488	8.6	29.1	5 972	656	20.0	4 294	212	12.9	8 282	55.4	2.0	354	24.7
Victorio city, TX	11 488	8.6	29.1	5 972	656	20.0	4 294	212	12.9	8 282	55.4	2.0	354	24.7
Not in central city	5 455	8.5	21.2	1 902	637	18.1	1 305	189	13.0	1 003	40.7	6.5	318	22.8
Visolio–Tulore–Porterville, CA MSA	58 775	11.0	21.7	31 915	668	22.6	14 712	162	12.1	39 086	44.7	2.4	403	29.2
In central city	27 342	13.7	17.0	17 892	740	22.6	5 780	173	12.2	19 250	49.0	1.1	439	30.5
Porterville city, CA	5 356	9.2	18.6	3 163	713	22.6	1 313	170	12.3	4 266	50.0	1.1	407	30.3
Tulore city, CA	6 186	12.7	22.2	3 949	666	23.5	1 542	167	12.3	4 673	40.1	1.7	427	29.7
Visalio city, CA	15 800	15.6	14.5	10 780	783	22.3	2 925	178	12.1	10 311	52.5	.8	461	31.0
Not in central city	31 433	8.6	25.8	14 023	571	22.5	8 932	154	12.1	19 836	40.6	3.6	360	27.7
Woco, TX MSA	41 442	7.9	30.1	17 721	568	18.6	16 665	181	12.8	28 766	53.8	2.3	360	27.9
In central city	18 363	6.7	39.9	7 560	503	19.4	9 456	182	13.0	21 119	55.0	2.0	353	29.6
Woco city, TX	18 363	6.7	39.9	7 560	503	19.4	9 456	182	13.0	21 119	55.0	2.0	353	29.6
Not in central city	23 079	8.8	22.2	10 161	628	18.0	7 209	179	12.5	7 647	50.3	3.2	382	24.0
Woshington, OC–MD–VA MSA	883 724	11.8	19.8	618 885	1 147	22.6	130 575	290	12.0	575 634	39.6	4.2	667	25.9
District of Columbio	97 085	8.2	37.1	46 967	950	20.5	26 691	250	12.8	152 549	28.6	9.4	479	25.4
Morylond (pt.)	420 252	11.0	20.8	300 403	1 068	21.9	66 543	283	11.7	222 493	39.8	2.6	675	25.9
Virginio (pt.)	366 387	13.7	14.0	271 515	1 271	23.7	37 341	325	11.9	200 592	47.7	2.0	758	26.2
In central city	139 224	9.0	33.4	70 008	1 014	20.9	35 785	263	12.6	204 601	31.9	8.0	540	25.5
Woshington city, OC	97 085	8.2	37.1	46 967	950	20.5	26 691	250	12.8	152 549	28.6	9.4	479	25.4
Frederick city, MO	7 130	13.5	25.2	4 450	867	22.1	1 970	239	13.0	8 541	44.0	2.5	582	25.5
Arlington COP, VA	35 009	10.2	24.8	18 591	1 240	21.5	7 124	299	11.7	43 511	41.2	4.4	703	25.9
Not in central city	744 500	12.3	17.2	548 877	1 158	22.8	94 790	298	11.8	371 033	43.8	2.0	715	26.0
Woterbury, CT MSA	53 442	7.6	33.3	27 278	987	23.3	15 171	323	13.9	30 922	32.5	6.5	524	25.9
In centrol city	21 159	7.5	40.7	9 137	923	23.2	6 478	308	13.9	22 005	31.4	7.4	492	26.8
Woterbury city, CT	21 159	7.5	40.7	9 137	923	23.2	6 478	308	13.9	22 005	31.4	7.4	492	26.8
Not in central city	32 283	7.7	28.4	18 141	1 032	23.3	8 693	334	13.9	8 917	35.1	4.3	606	24.2
Woterloo–Cedor Folls, IA MSA	37 891	8.4	33.7	18 484	531	15.6	13 621	203	12.9	17 435	43.7	2.7	322	25.7
In central city	25 136	8.8	34.2	13 088	537	15.7	9 431	209	13.0	13 590	45.0	1.5	327	26.6
Cedor Folls city, IA	7 449	10.5	29.9	4 042	612	14.8	2 410	217	11.9	4 240	51.7	1.2	329	28.5
Woterloo city, IA	17 687	8.1	35.9	9 046	504	16.2	7 021	206	13.5	9 350	41.9	1.7	326	25.6
Not in central city	12 755	7.5	32.8	5 396	516	15.1	4 190	192	12.7	3 845	39.1	6.8	302	22.6
Wousou, WI MSA	31 054	7.2	31.6	12 828	614	18.1	9 820	233	13.1	10 493	41.9	3.7	365	23.0
In centrol city	9 272	8.5	40.1	4 189	614	18.9	4 056	236	13.5	5 446	41.2	2.7	360	24.5
Wousou city, WI	9 272	8.5	40.1	4 189	614	18.9	4 056	236	13.5	5 446	41.2	2.7	360	24.5
Not in central city	21 782	6.6	28.0	8 639	614	17.8	5 764	231	12.9	5 047	42.6	4.8	371	20.9
West Polm 8eoch–8oco Roton–Oelroy 8eoch, FL MSA	262 894	11.9	8.7	116 584	871	23.4	48 958	241	12.4	102 664	46.6	1.3	587	28.1
In centrol city	49 036	9.9	13.2	22 782	904	23.8	9 903	251	12.7	27 374	43.8	1.7	573	28.2
8oco Roton city, FL	19 518	10.3	9.2	9 877	1 196	24.3	3 295	339	12.1	6 715	44.8	.8	656	28.3
Delroy 8eoch city, FL	15 038	10.2	9.9	5 482	826	24.2	3 072	253	12.9	6 352	43.5	2.1	599	28.6
West Polm 8eoch city, FL	14 480	9.0	22.0	7 423	718	22.8	3 536	180	13.2	14 307	43.5	2.0	517	28.0
Not in central city	213 858	12.4	7.7	93 802	865	23.4	39 055	239	12.3	75 290	47.6	1.1	593	28.1
Wheeling, WV–OH MSA	45 485	5.8	40.5	14 958	479	16.8	20 415	165	12.0	17 373	33.1	6.6	280	26.6
Ohio (pt.)	20 774	5.2	42.2	6 159	483	17.8	9 911	177	12.3	7 387	33.2	8.2	285	26.9
West Virginio (pt.)	24 711	6.2	39.0	8 799	476	16.2	10 504	153	11.6	9 986	33.1	5.3	276	26.3
In central city	9 204	7.2	43.2	3 443	481	16.9	4 479	162	11.8	5 831	31.9	5.7	274	26.5
Wheeling city, WV	9 204	7.2	43.2	3 443	481	16.9	4 479	162	11.8	5 831	31.9	5.7	274	26.5
Not in central city	36 281	5.4	39.8	11 515	478	16.7	15 936	165	12.0	11 542	33.8	7.0	283	26.6
Wichito, KS MSA	121 606	9.7	25.3	68 050	669	19.5	33 770	206	12.5	65 034	50.3	2.0	392	24.8
In central city	72 630	10.1	27.5	42 658	661	19.8	21 807	207	12.7	50 619	51.7	1.6	395	25.4
Wichito city, KS	72 630	10.1	27.5	42 658	661	19.8	21 807	207	12.7	50 619	51.7	1.6	395	25.4
Not in central city	48 976	9.0	21.9	25 392	682	19.0	11 963	204	12.3	14 415	45.5	3.1	382	23.0
Wichito Folls, TX MSA	28 709	9.0	27.5	14 204	565	19.8	10 763	193	13.1	16 562	52.9	1.5	362	25.5
In central city	21 083	9.2	28.9	10 924	571	20.3	8 280	193	13.0	14 387	52.9	1.1	365	25.6
Witchito Folls city (pt.), TX	21 083	9.2	28.9	10 924	571	20.3	8 280	193	13.0	14 387	52.9	1.1	365	25.6
Not in central city	7 626	8.4	23.6	3 280	545	17.9	2 483	190	13.3	2 175	52.8	4.1	338	24.1
Williomsport, PA MSA	31 332	6.6	34.5	12 327	564	18.9	11 153	216	12.9	13 617	35.6	5.5	334	25.3
In central city	5 851	6.7	43.3	2 622	548	19.9	2 650	225	13.8	6 737	37.6	4.5	322	27.2
Williomsport city, PA	5 851	6.7	43.3	2 622	548	19.9	2 650	225	13.8	6 737	37.6	4.5	322	27.2
Not in central city	25 481	6.6	32.5	9 705	568	18.7	8 503	214	12.7	6 880	33.6	6.5	349	23.2
Wilmington, NC MSA	30 193	12.5	21.0	16 719	681	20.7	7 512	213	13.0	17 946	48.4	2.6	417	27.4
In central city	11 099	8.6	34.8	5 334	662	21.3	4 414	217	13.9	12 458	45.4	2.9	392	28.0
Wilmington city, NC	11 099	8.6	34.8	5 334	662	21.3	4 414	217	13.9	12 458	45.4	2.9	392	28.0
Not in central city	19 094	14.7	12.9	11 385	689	20.4	3 098	207	12.0	5 488	55.4	2.0	495	25.9
Worcester, MA MSA	97 033	6.4	35.8	51 256	918	21.9	24 384	273	13.6	64 282	32.1	6.7	534	25.6
In central city	27 656	5.7	44.2	11 947	860	21.2	7 731	280	13.7	36 228	31.5	7.0	527	26.9
Worcester city, MA	27 656	5.7	44.2	11 947	860	21.2	7 731	280	13.7	36 228	31.5	7.0	527	26.9
Not in central city	69 377	6.7	32.4	39 309	937	22.1	16 653	269	13.5	28 054	32.8	6.3	543	24.1
Yokimo, WA MSA	41 682	9.1	25.9	18 371	541	17.9	11 310	161	12.1	24 303	47.1	2.3	339	25.5
In central city	11 571	8.9	28.0	6 434	551	17.6	3 661	172	12.4	10 077	51.5	1.8	346	26.8
Yokimo city, WA	11 571	8.9	28.0	6 434	551	17.6	3 661	172	12.4	10 077	51.5	1.8	346	26.8
Not in central city	30 111	9.1	25.0	11 937	535	18.1	7 649	156	12.0	14 226	43.9	2.6	333	24.6

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
York, PA MSA	116 248	8.2	29.5	54 628	681	19.7	36 454	195	11.9	40 485	36.5	4.8	405	23.1
In central city	8 411	9.0	37.4	4 069	532	18.4	3 406	194	12.5	8 476	37.0	4.9	357	27.3
York city, PA	8 411	9.0	37.4	4 069	532	18.4	3 406	194	12.5	8 476	37.0	4.9	357	27.3
Not in central city	107 837	8.2	28.9	50 559	696	19.8	33 048	195	11.9	32 009	36.3	4.8	419	22.2
Youngstown–Warren, OH MSA	135 414	6.4	40.2	62 941	551	17.6	52 910	207	12.9	51 778	34.5	4.1	344	26.3
In central city	35 831	5.5	48.9	15 434	451	17.7	17 603	190	13.8	21 525	34.9	4.0	311	30.0
Warren city, OH	11 904	4.8	44.3	5 898	475	16.2	5 179	185	12.4	8 410	33.8	2.4	331	25.6
Youngstown city, OH	23 927	5.8	51.2	9 536	439	18.8	12 424	192	14.5	13 115	35.7	5.0	300	33.8
Not in central city	99 583	6.8	37.0	47 507	589	17.5	35 307	215	12.6	30 253	34.2	4.3	360	23.9
Yuba City, CA MSA	23 993	11.3	22.4	12 307	664	21.6	5 358	174	12.0	18 894	44.2	2.3	385	27.7
In central city	4 308	12.5	21.1	2 586	754	21.9	1 025	172	11.9	6 275	47.7	1.8	391	27.3
Yuba City city, CA	4 308	12.5	21.1	2 586	754	21.9	1 025	172	11.9	6 275	47.7	1.8	391	27.3
Not in central city	19 685	11.0	22.7	9 721	646	21.5	4 333	174	12.0	12 619	42.5	2.5	380	28.0
Yuma, AZ MSA	23 846	16.6	13.4	9 080	701	21.3	4 641	194	13.5	11 945	54.8	1.5	436	27.7
In central city	11 275	14.5	18.9	6 320	707	21.3	2 246	211	13.5	8 007	58.0	.7	461	27.6
Yuma city, AZ	11 275	14.5	18.9	6 320	707	21.3	2 246	211	13.5	8 007	58.0	.7	461	27.6
Not in central city	12 571	18.6	8.4	2 760	672	21.3	2 395	180	13.5	3 938	48.2	3.2	369	28.1
URBANIZED AREA														
Abilene, TX	23 158	10.0	27.0	12 842	584	20.6	8 101	200	12.9	15 653	60.0	1.2	380	25.6
In central place	22 824	9.9	27.0	12 774	585	20.5	8 020	201	12.9	15 562	60.0	1.2	380	25.6
Abilene city, TX	22 824	9.9	27.0	12 774	585	20.5	8 020	201	12.9	15 562	60.0	1.2	380	25.6
Urban fringe	334	15.3	21.0	68	525	22.6	81	175	13.3	91	51.6	6.6	343	29.6
Akron, OH	133 720	7.7	35.0	74 206	611	18.6	47 419	212	12.7	70 581	39.1	2.7	389	27.2
In central place	63 348	7.2	39.9	33 003	533	19.4	26 331	205	13.1	46 465	39.4	2.9	364	28.5
Akron city, OH	52 823	7.2	39.7	27 946	529	19.8	21 557	208	13.1	37 100	38.8	2.9	360	28.4
Barberton city, OH	7 121	7.1	44.1	3 191	489	17.0	3 501	184	13.1	3 961	35.1	5.2	340	26.6
Kent city, OH	3 404	7.1	33.0	1 866	658	17.6	1 273	229	12.0	5 404	46.9	1.1	401	31.3
Urban fringe	70 372	8.1	30.6	41 203	687	18.0	21 088	221	12.2	24 116	38.6	2.4	434	24.7
Albany, GA	15 308	7.9	28.8	8 974	590	18.5	3 932	188	13.0	15 696	44.4	3.3	337	26.2
In central place	13 171	7.3	31.0	7 918	581	18.6	3 675	187	13.1	14 755	43.7	3.5	332	26.8
Albany city, GA	13 171	7.3	31.0	7 918	581	18.6	3 675	187	13.1	14 755	43.7	3.5	332	26.8
Urban fringe	2 137	11.7	15.1	1 056	641	17.8	257	207	11.6	941	55.5	.6	422	20.6
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, NY	114 994	7.5	37.6	58 288	836	20.1	35 131	283	13.0	86 879	36.8	5.0	466	25.3
In central place	37 305	7.7	42.6	13 756	762	20.8	11 427	274	13.4	53 325	38.5	5.3	434	26.8
Albany city, NY	16 132	7.9	38.6	6 326	798	19.7	5 074	266	13.0	25 989	40.6	4.0	456	26.9
Schenectady city, NY	12 944	7.4	45.2	4 981	741	22.0	4 028	282	14.0	14 804	38.3	6.6	428	28.1
Troy city, NY	8 229	7.8	46.5	2 449	713	20.6	2 325	278	13.5	12 532	34.4	6.6	396	24.9
Urban fringe	77 689	7.4	35.1	44 532	861	19.8	23 704	287	12.8	33 554	34.2	4.4	518	23.5
Albuquerque, NM	117 532	10.3	20.2	75 519	727	22.4	25 683	193	12.3	74 394	52.9	1.1	405	27.3
In central place	88 186	9.9	21.1	58 488	741	22.1	18 652	198	12.2	65 632	53.5	1.0	402	27.3
Albuquerque city, NM	88 186	9.9	21.1	58 488	741	22.1	18 652	198	12.2	65 632	53.5	1.0	402	27.3
Urban fringe	29 346	11.4	17.5	17 031	694	23.3	7 031	177	12.5	8 762	47.8	2.0	434	27.6
Alexandria, LA	17 627	8.2	32.8	8 436	521	19.4	6 778	160	13.7	12 768	48.7	2.9	340	27.9
In central place	10 272	8.0	34.5	5 053	559	19.3	4 241	156	14.0	7 862	44.6	3.7	332	30.6
Alexandria city, LA	10 272	8.0	34.5	5 053	559	19.3	4 241	156	14.0	7 862	44.6	3.7	332	30.6
Urban fringe	7 355	8.4	30.3	3 383	485	19.5	2 537	166	13.2	4 906	55.4	1.7	350	24.5
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ	105 974	6.7	38.7	54 678	769	21.6	42 552	241	12.9	52 388	35.4	4.0	462	26.6
New Jersey (pt.)	6 114	5.6	45.3	2 948	875	23.2	2 802	304	15.6	3 536	28.5	5.7	482	27.9
Pennsylvania (pt.)	99 860	6.8	38.3	51 730	764	21.5	39 750	237	12.7	48 852	35.9	3.9	461	26.5
In central place	45 765	6.7	42.4	22 456	688	21.6	19 752	237	13.1	33 675	36.8	3.6	442	27.2
Allentown city, PA	24 230	7.1	42.3	11 907	673	21.8	10 408	239	13.5	18 545	39.1	3.0	434	27.1
Bethlehem city, PA	16 636	5.8	43.2	8 112	708	20.8	7 402	235	12.5	10 632	32.4	3.9	453	27.5
Easton city, PA	4 899	7.5	39.9	2 437	713	23.2	1 942	230	13.5	4 498	37.6	5.5	460	27.4
Urban fringe	60 209	6.7	35.8	32 222	844	21.6	22 800	246	12.7	18 713	32.9	4.8	502	25.3
Alton, IL	23 609	6.6	38.0	11 282	530	15.9	10 113	205	12.8	9 938	39.2	3.5	369	26.7
In central place	8 405	6.7	40.5	3 809	489	15.7	3 647	196	13.1	4 564	36.5	5.0	330	27.5
Alton city, IL	8 405	6.7	40.5	3 809	489	15.7	3 647	196	13.1	4 564	36.5	5.0	330	27.5
Urban fringe	15 204	6.6	36.6	7 473	553	16.0	6 466	210	12.7	5 374	41.6	2.2	392	26.1
Altoona, PA	20 463	5.4	43.5	8 392	476	16.2	10 135	200	13.4	9 667	33.2	3.9	304	27.0
In central place	13 669	5.0	45.8	5 669	449	16.4	7 236	199	13.7	7 015	34.1	3.6	285	28.6
Altoona city, PA	13 669	5.0	45.8	5 669	449	16.4	7 236	199	13.7	7 015	34.1	3.6	285	28.6
Urban fringe	6 794	6.3	38.9	2 723	551	15.8	2 899	203	12.8	2 652	30.8	4.6	373	23.0
Amarillo, TX	38 358	9.7	26.1	21 060	568	19.9	13 713	196	12.8	22 873	57.5	1.3	348	24.7
In central place	38 274	9.7	26.1	21 060	568	19.9	13 699	197	12.8	22 863	57.5	1.3	348	24.7
Amarillo city, TX	38 274	9.7	26.1	21 060	568	19.9	13 699	197	12.8	22 863	57.5	1.3	348	24.7
Urban fringe	84	7.1	31.0	–	–	–	14	100–	10.0	10	100.0	–	325	10.0
Anchorage, AK	42 344	14.5	7.5	29 305	1 189	22.6	2 889	289	11.5	38 640	59.7	.3	563	24.9
In central place	42 344	14.5	7.5	29 305	1 189	22.6	2 889	289	11.5	38 640	59.7	.3	563	24.9
Anchorage city (pt.), AK	42 344	14.5	7.5	29 305	1 189	22.6	2 889	289	11.5	38 640	59.7	.3	563	24.9
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anderson, IN	20 407	7.6	33.8	10 630	472	14.9	7 539	186	12.1	9 471	42.6	1.9	341	26.1
In central place	15 504	7.4	35.1	7 683	452	15.1	6 038	185	12.2	8 798	42.9	1.9	338	26.3
Anderson city, IN	15 504	7.4	35.1	7 683	452	15.1	6 038	185	12.2	8 798	42.9	1.9	338	26.3
Urban fringe	4 903	8.4	29.7	2 947	536	14.2	1 501	189	11.6	673	38.8	2.1	372	23.3
Anderson, SC	12 907	7.6	34.9	6 134	551	19.7	5 306	168	13.1	7 653	40.0	3.6	337	24.4
In central place	5 492	6.7	41.4	2 494	576	20.6	2 699	175	13.5	5 017	37.1	3.7	327	24.6
Anderson city, SC	5 492	6.7	41.4	2 494	576	20.6	2 699	175	13.5	5 017	37.1	3.7	327	24.6
Urban fringe	7 415	8.3	30.0	3 640	539	19.0	2 607	161	12.6	2 636	45.5	3.5	354	23.6

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All awner-accupied housing units			Specified awner-accupied housing units						All renter-accupied housing units				
		Percent with hauseholder maved inta unit—		With a mortgage			Nat martgaged				Percent with hauseholder maved inta unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Tatal	1989 ta March 1990	1969 or earlier	Tatal	Median selected manthly awner casts (dallars)	Median selected manthly awner casts as a percentage af hausehald incame in 1989	Total	Median selected manthly awner casts (dallars)	Median selected manthly awner casts as a percentage af hausehald incame in 1989	Total	1989 ta Morch 1990	1969 ar earlier	Median grass rent (dallars)	Median gross rent as a percentage af hausehald incame in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Annapolis, MO	19 262	10.9	20.9	12 807	1 046	21.5	4 398	283	12.5	9 966	39.4	3.8	625	26.8
In central place	6 716	10.7	25.0	4 100	977	21.0	1 679	277	13.3	7 345	39.5	3.9	602	27.1
Annapalis city, MO	6 716	10.7	25.0	4 100	977	21.0	1 679	277	13.3	7 345	39.5	3.9	602	27.1
Urbon fringe	12 546	11.0	18.8	8 707	1 087	21.7	2 719	287	12.0	2 621	39.1	3.6	762	25.4
Ann Arbor, MI	39 666	11.2	21.0	24 470	845	19.3	8 353	339	13.0	45 486	51.3	1.0	540	27.9
In central place	17 996	10.0	22.3	11 898	988	20.4	3 980	390	12.9	23 661	52.4	1.1	568	30.0
Ann Arbar city, MI	17 996	10.0	22.3	11 898	988	20.4	3 980	390	12.9	23 661	52.4	1.1	568	30.0
Urban fringe	21 670	12.1	19.9	12 572	735	18.2	4 373	298	13.0	21 825	50.1	.8	514	25.7
Anniston, AL	17 030	8.0	33.8	8 167	526	18.7	6 415	150	12.8	8 369	47.2	2.7	324	23.2
In central place	6 531	8.3	36.2	3 127	536	20.1	2 861	150	13.5	4 276	45.0	3.0	301	24.9
Annistan city, AL	6 531	8.3	36.2	3 127	536	20.1	2 861	150	13.5	4 276	45.0	3.0	301	24.9
Urban fringe	10 499	7.9	32.3	5 040	520	17.9	3 554	149	12.2	4 093	49.4	2.4	349	21.6
Antiach–Pittsburg, CA	33 863	15.8	15.7	25 438	1 100	26.1	4 808	187	12.0	17 761	45.3	1.9	624	29.1
In central place	23 373	14.8	17.4	17 839	1 084	25.8	3 654	192	12.2	13 671	46.3	1.6	630	28.8
Antiach city, CA	13 768	15.5	16.9	10 658	1 118	25.8	2 170	192	11.8	7 633	46.6	1.3	635	30.4
Pittsburg city, CA	9 605	13.8	18.1	7 181	1 045	25.9	1 484	191	12.9	6 038	46.1	2.0	622	27.1
Urban fringe	10 490	18.1	11.9	7 599	1 136	26.6	1 154	173	11.3	4 090	41.7	2.7	605	30.3
Appletan–Neenah, WI	41 186	8.4	28.6	24 464	684	19.4	12 977	254	13.0	19 715	43.1	1.9	390	22.6
In central place	22 486	8.3	28.2	13 743	691	19.9	7 216	257	13.0	11 359	41.7	1.9	389	22.9
Appletan city, WI	16 428	8.5	26.8	10 190	692	20.0	5 103	263	13.3	8 393	42.0	2.1	391	23.1
Neenah city, WI	6 058	7.8	32.2	3 553	686	19.5	2 113	245	12.2	2 966	40.7	1.3	384	22.4
Urban fringe	18 700	8.6	29.1	10 721	673	18.7	5 761	250	13.0	8 356	45.0	1.9	391	22.1
Asheville, NC	29 904	9.8	30.6	13 277	595	20.4	10 815	200	13.5	16 833	43.3	2.3	373	25.4
In central place	15 267	8.7	35.1	6 887	585	21.3	6 437	212	14.0	11 730	41.7	2.5	365	26.3
Asheville city, NC	15 267	8.7	35.1	6 887	585	21.3	6 437	212	14.0	11 730	41.7	2.5	365	26.3
Urban fringe	14 637	11.0	25.9	6 390	607	19.2	4 378	187	12.7	5 103	47.1	1.8	391	23.5
Athens, GA	10 829	9.9	27.9	6 183	697	20.1	3 040	210	13.2	16 779	55.6	1.8	389	32.5
In central place	5 669	7.0	40.7	2 622	605	20.0	2 309	200	13.7	11 343	54.2	2.3	347	34.1
Athens city, GA	5 669	7.0	40.7	2 622	605	20.0	2 309	200	13.7	11 343	54.2	2.3	347	34.1
Urban fringe	5 160	13.1	13.9	3 561	741	20.1	731	232	11.9	5 436	58.4	.8	443	29.7
Atlanta, GA	473 766	11.0	17.1	348 024	872	21.6	72 434	225	12.6	349 689	52.3	1.6	536	26.0
In central place	73 802	7.9	33.3	44 387	752	22.4	18 442	235	14.4	101 816	42.9	3.8	442	28.4
Atlanta city, GA	67 159	7.5	33.7	40 264	745	22.6	16 746	240	14.7	88 593	40.6	4.2	422	28.7
Marietta city, GA	6 643	11.7	29.5	4 123	805	20.5	1 696	192	12.3	13 223	58.5	1.0	539	27.1
Urban fringe	399 964	11.6	14.1	303 637	884	21.5	53 992	223	12.1	247 873	56.2	.7	563	25.0
Atlantic City, NJ	40 096	8.2	29.2	19 971	893	22.4	12 126	328	15.6	27 963	35.5	3.9	581	27.5
In central place	4 892	6.9	46.3	1 450	679	19.7	1 824	249	15.8	10 839	25.7	6.0	434	28.2
Atlantic City city, NJ	4 892	6.9	46.3	1 450	679	19.7	1 824	249	15.8	10 839	25.7	6.0	434	28.2
Urban fringe	35 204	8.3	26.9	18 521	914	22.6	10 302	339	15.6	17 124	41.7	2.7	654	27.1
Auburn–Opelika, AL	10 144	13.7	23.8	4 678	645	16.1	2 655	163	12.7	12 011	57.0	1.7	342	35.0+
In central place	9 836	12.9	24.4	4 667	645	16.2	2 655	163	12.7	11 670	57.1	1.7	344	35.0+
Auburn city, AL	4 972	16.0	18.4	2 425	717	16.7	1 092	182	11.8	8 472	65.3	.5	358	35.0+
Opelika city (pt.), AL	4 864	9.7	30.5	2 242	585	15.6	1 563	147	13.4	3 198	35.4	5.0	313	24.9
Urban fringe	308	39.0	3.9	11	250	10.0	–	–	–	341	54.8	–	285	35.0+
Augusta, GA–SC	64 258	9.9	26.9	40 542	663	19.8	16 509	185	12.7	40 313	50.4	2.7	399	25.6
Georgia (pt.)	45 629	10.0	25.1	30 058	675	20.5	11 016	179	12.5	32 117	51.0	2.6	400	26.2
South Caralina (pt.)	18 629	9.9	31.1	10 484	629	17.5	5 493	196	13.0	8 196	48.2	3.0	394	23.3
In central place	8 064	5.8	48.5	3 335	542	19.9	4 171	161	12.9	10 755	40.3	5.9	300	29.3
Augusta city, GA	8 064	5.8	48.5	3 335	542	19.9	4 171	161	12.9	10 755	40.3	5.9	300	29.3
Urban fringe	56 194	10.5	23.7	37 207	673	19.8	12 338	192	12.6	29 558	54.1	1.5	424	24.2
Aurora, IL	45 306	12.3	22.2	30 615	855	21.5	10 441	257	12.7	21 327	41.7	1.5	526	24.9
In central place	20 715	13.0	24.8	13 387	772	21.4	4 961	236	13.1	12 995	42.2	1.5	499	25.8
Aurara city, IL	20 715	13.0	24.8	13 387	772	21.4	4 961	236	13.1	12 995	42.2	1.5	499	25.8
Urban fringe	24 591	11.7	20.1	17 228	927	21.6	5 480	278	12.3	8 332	40.9	1.6	569	23.8
Austin, TX	99 631	12.5	16.6	67 614	862	23.0	21 042	246	12.6	128 389	60.7	.6	418	26.6
In central place	77 887	11.1	20.4	50 566	808	22.6	18 812	238	12.6	114 186	60.5	.7	410	27.3
Austin city, TX	77 887	11.1	20.4	50 566	808	22.6	18 812	238	12.6	114 186	60.5	.7	410	27.3
Urban fringe	21 744	17.2	3.2	17 048	1 011	24.1	2 230	327	12.4	14 203	62.3	.1	479	23.2
Bakersfield, CA	60 375	11.7	22.7	40 056	827	22.8	12 978	187	12.5	44 775	52.0	1.6	452	28.9
In central place	34 237	13.1	16.7	24 724	889	23.0	5 900	211	12.4	27 998	54.4	1.3	468	28.4
Bakersfield city (pt.), CA	34 237	13.1	16.7	24 724	889	23.0	5 900	211	12.4	27 998	54.4	1.3	468	28.4
Urban fringe	26 138	9.9	30.7	15 332	720	22.5	7 078	170	12.6	16 777	48.1	2.1	424	29.7
Baltimare, MO	427 107	9.3	32.1	258 742	821	20.4	126 458	229	12.8	281 318	34.7	5.0	486	25.4
In central place	134 421	7.1	41.3	66 926	620	19.4	53 831	217	13.7	142 063	29.5	7.1	413	27.3
Baltimare city, MD	134 421	7.1	41.3	66 926	620	19.4	53 831	217	13.7	142 063	29.5	7.1	413	27.3
Urban fringe	292 686	10.3	27.9	191 816	905	20.7	72 627	236	12.1	139 255	40.1	2.8	552	24.0
Bangar, ME	12 113	8.9	29.9	5 400	683	18.9	3 448	249	14.0	10 775	44.7	1.7	408	27.3
In central place	6 491	9.3	26.4	2 885	680	18.8	1 631	255	14.2	6 901	43.8	1.4	411	26.5
Bangar city, ME	6 491	9.3	26.4	2 885	680	18.8	1 631	255	14.2	6 901	43.8	1.4	411	26.5
Urban fringe	5 622	8.4	33.9	2 515	687	19.0	1 817	243	13.9	3 874	46.3	2.2	401	28.6
Batan Rouge, LA	78 796	7.8	26.1	48 979	626	18.2	21 866	174	12.4	55 363	51.6	2.2	374	26.7
In central place	44 030	6.6	32.9	25 099	598	18.2	15 263	173	12.5	39 310	50.6	2.4	354	28.5
Batan Rauge city, LA	44 030	6.6	32.9	25 099	598	18.2	15 263	173	12.5	39 310	50.6	2.4	354	28.5
Urban fringe	34 766	9.2	17.4	23 880	651	18.2	6 603	176	12.1	16 053	54.2	1.5	424	23.3
Battle Creek, MI	20 347	8.5	33.9	10 139	529	16.3	8 291	215	13.5	10 396	44.2	2.2	384	28.0
In central place	13 434	8.6	34.9	6 759	536	16.9	5 808	215	13.8	7 938	40.9	2.5	381	30.3
Battle Creek city (pt.), MI	13 434	8.6	34.9	6 759	536	16.9	5 808	215	13.8	7 938	40.9	2.5	381	30.3
Urban fringe	6 913	8.3	31.9	3 380	517	15.2	2 483	215	12.9	2 458	55.1	1.1	389	23.0

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Doto bosed on sample and subject to sompling voriobility, see text. For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Bay City, MI	20 932	6.8	37.2	9 233	551	16.6	9 077	232	13.7	8 127	39.8	1.4	341	28.6
In central place	10 506	5.7	43.6	4 392	485	17.3	5 167	221	14.3	5 064	41.0	1.8	312	29.2
Bay City city, MI	10 506	5.7	43.6	4 392	4B5	17.3	5 167	221	14.3	5 064	41.0	1.8	312	29.2
Urban fringe	10 426	8.0	3D.B	4 841	620	16.0	3 910	25D	13.1	3 063	38.0	.7	391	27.4
Beaumont, TX	28 360	8.3	31.0	14 200	587	17.7	11 691	209	13.3	17 936	50.8	2.3	371	26.6
In central place	26 020	8.2	32.6	13 227	579	17.7	11 097	2D6	13.5	17 337	50.2	2.3	370	26.7
Beaumont city, TX	26 020	8.2	32.6	13 227	579	17.7	11 097	206	13.5	17 337	50.2	2.3	370	26.7
Urban fringe	2 340	9.4	13.2	973	651	17.5	594	251	11.3	599	66.4	1.B	3B7	25.0
Bellingham, WA	12 805	13.0	21.2	7 302	651	19.8	3 418	197	11.9	11 06D	53.2	.B	427	28.8
In central place	10 794	12.5	22.3	6 117	634	19.4	3 015	195	11.9	10 434	53.5	.7	426	29.1
Bellingham city, WA	10 794	12.5	22.3	6 117	634	19.4	3 015	195	11.9	1D 434	53.5	.7	426	29.1
Urban fringe	2 011	16.0	15.2	1 185	738	21.0	403	224	11.6	626	49.0	1.9	447	25.4
Beloit, WI–IL	14 059	7.7	31.5	7 899	571	16.4	4 537	227	13.0	7 061	43.4	2.0	384	26.4
Illinois (pt.)	3 735	11.3	21.6	2 253	696	16.4	1 019	212	12.1	1 313	42.2	3.1	404	21.9
Wisconsin (pt.)	10 324	6.4	35.0	5 646	535	16.4	3 518	231	13.2	5 748	43.7	1.8	381	28.3
In central place	8 008	6.4	35.2	4 585	524	16.1	2 727	227	13.3	5 299	44.2	1.7	381	28.8
Beloit city, WI	8 00B	6.4	35.2	4 585	524	16.1	2 727	227	13.3	5 299	44.2	1.7	381	2B.8
Urban fringe	6 D51	9.4	26.6	3 314	660	16.B	1 810	229	12.5	1 762	41.1	2.9	400	22.5
Benton Horbar, MI	13 802	8.6	29.7	6 879	606	17.5	4 983	226	13.4	8 4D6	40.5	1.6	389	31.0
In central place	1 598	5.9	39.0	694	393	22.3	779	195	16.6	2 736	43.8	1.8	333	35.0+
Benton Horbar city, MI	1 598	5.9	39.0	694	393	22.3	779	195	16.6	2 736	43.8	1.8	333	35.0+
Urban fringe	12 204	8.9	28.5	6 185	644	17.1	4 204	231	12.9	5 670	38.9	1.5	404	25.6
Billings, MT	22 261	11.0	22.8	12 986	646	21.3	5 004	202	12.2	13 428	51.8	1.8	345	25.9
In central place	20 297	11.0	23.6	12 147	652	21.4	4 668	204	12.2	12 884	52.0	1.7	346	25.7
Billings city, MT	20 297	11.0	23.6	12 147	652	21.4	4 668	204	12.2	12 884	52.0	1.7	346	25.7
Urban fringe	1 964	11.6	14.8	839	577	20.4	336	176	11.9	544	46.7	3.7	341	33.2
Biloxi–Gulfport, MS	39 393	7.9	28.D	22 249	560	20.3	12 551	166	12.6	26 185	52.1	2.1	35D	25.4
In central place	16 236	6.5	36.8	7 966	544	20.1	6 410	158	12.3	16 205	51.8	2.5	336	25.3
Biloxi city, MS	7 279	7.6	34.4	3 432	552	18.5	2 946	154	12.2	9 365	53.1	1.9	331	24.9
Gulfport city, MS	8 957	5.7	38.7	4 534	538	21.5	3 464	162	12.4	6 840	50.0	3.2	343	25.9
Urban fringe	23 157	8.9	21.8	14 283	568	20.4	6 141	174	12.9	9 980	52.6	1.4	378	25.4
Binghomton, NY	37 761	6.5	41.5	18 176	738	18.9	13 175	243	12.8	25 246	40.0	4.8	385	26.8
In central place	10 046	5.9	49.4	3 445	723	19.7	3 745	241	13.3	12 571	37.8	5.3	361	29.3
Binghomton city, NY	10 046	5.9	49.4	3 445	723	19.7	3 745	241	13.3	12 571	37.B	5.3	361	29.3
Urban fringe	27 715	6.8	38.7	14 731	742	18.7	9 430	244	12.7	12 675	42.1	4.4	410	24.5
8irmingham, AL	154 041	8.4	31.8	90 495	626	18.3	48 713	174	12.9	87 168	41.4	4.0	368	24.5
In central place	63 274	6.0	41.1	34 106	511	20.6	24 509	166	13.6	54 021	38.5	5.1	317	26.4
Bessemer city (pt.), AL	7 308	6.0	48.1	3 111	482	21.9	3 586	160	14.4	5 151	34.1	8.1	27D	28.1
Birminghom city (pt.), AL	55 966	6.1	40.2	30 995	514	20.4	2D 923	168	13.5	48 87D	39.0	4.8	322	26.1
Urban fringe	90 767	10.0	25.4	56 389	717	17.1	24 204	182	12.2	33 147	46.1	2.2	44D	22.4
8ismorck, ND	16 093	11.6	19.8	8 478	699	2D.7	3 568	236	12.1	9 459	42.0	1.7	342	23.8
In central place	11 729	12.1	19.3	6 497	724	20.5	2 509	240	12.0	7 586	41.0	1.2	347	23.3
Bismarck city, ND	11 729	12.1	19.3	6 497	724	20.5	2 509	240	12.0	7 586	41.0	1.2	347	23.3
Urban fringe	4 364	10.0	21.0	1 981	604	21.4	1 059	228	12.5	1 873	46.0	3.4	324	26.8
Bloomingtan, IN	10 D88	12.7	25.D	4 782	648	18.2	3 118	192	12.2	15 559	56.9	.7	402	33.9
In central place	7 173	12.3	23.8	3 551	662	18.1	2 261	205	11.7	13 810	5B.5	.7	4D3	34.9
Bloomington city, IN	7 173	12.3	23.8	3 551	662	18.1	2 261	205	11.7	13 B10	58.5	.7	4D3	34.9
Urban fringe	2 915	13.9	28.1	1 231	605	18.7	857	174	13.7	1 749	43.9	.6	395	28.1
Bloomingtan–Normal, IL	19 718	13.0	19.7	11 341	706	17.9	4 704	215	11.6	14 455	53.1	1.3	391	25.4
In central place	19 038	12.8	19.9	11 196	707	17.9	4 598	216	11.6	14 298	53.0	1.3	392	25.5
8loomington city, IL	12 524	13.D	19.7	7 256	704	18.7	2 992	2D5	11.7	8 956	46.4	1.8	375	23.5
Normol town, IL	6 514	12.5	20.2	3 940	710	16.6	1 606	229	11.5	5 342	64.1	.5	433	29.5
Urban fringe	68D	18.8	15.1	145	654	20.2	106	202	11.0	157	61.8	3.8	310	17.8
Boise City, ID	43 357	14.7	15.0	29 757	655	20.0	7 D5B	174	11.5	21 223	54.9	1.0	407	25.1
In central place	32 104	15.0	18.4	21 797	638	19.8	6 207	174	11.5	18 748	54.B	1.1	404	25.2
Boise City city, ID	32 104	15.0	18.4	21 797	638	19.8	6 207	174	11.5	18 74B	54.8	1.1	404	25.2
Urban fringe	11 253	13.9	5.2	7 960	703	20.5	B51	171	11.7	2 475	55.5	.3	428	24.3
Boston, MA	574 940	6.3	37.1	284 036	1 096	22.0	131 551	340	13.8	484 646	31.8	6.1	655	26.7
In central place	134 059	7.7	35.7	45 588	1 022	22.6	25 381	310	14.1	238 592	32.4	6.6	617	27.7
Bostan city, MA	70 544	8.6	34.3	17 629	993	22.6	11 043	307	14.1	157 920	33.0	6.8	625	28.4
Combridge city, MA	11 959	8.7	28.6	2 223	1 409	21.3	1 302	400+	13.8	27 446	27.2	7.0	538	24.3
Frominghom CDP, MA	13 494	6.0	33.2	8 583	1 138	21.4	2 871	337	13.6	11 621	39.0	3.4	695	25.7
Gloucester city, MA	6 687	4.9	38.8	3 124	974	25.7	1 822	306	15.9	4 892	29.3	8.6	571	26.4
Lynn city, MA	14 577	6.4	41.2	6 381	935	24.3	3 717	295	14.9	16 977	34.2	5.3	574	29.4
Salem city, MA	7 275	6.4	42.6	2 921	1 034	24.2	1 750	292	14.2	8 531	29.1	7.2	608	27.2
Wolthom city, MA	9 523	7.0	42.7	4 727	975	21.0	2 876	298	13.0	11 205	31.5	5.6	7D7	25.3
Urban fringe	440 881	5.8	37.6	238 448	1 111	21.8	106 17D	347	13.7	246 054	31.2	5.6	689	25.8
Boulder, CO	20 560	12.4	15.9	12 53B	996	21.2	3 542	248	11.5	20 2B2	6D.2	.5	525	31.2
In central place	16 003	12.4	18.4	9 676	971	21.0	2 989	24B	11.6	18 67B	60.0	.5	521	31.9
Boulder city, CO	16 0D3	12.4	18.4	9 676	971	21.0	2 989	248	11.6	18 678	6D.0	.5	521	31.9
Urban fringe	4 557	12.7	7.2	2 862	1 086	21.6	553	25D	11.0	1 604	61.7	.9	562	24.2
Bremertan, WA	22 662	12.7	21.9	13 664	709	21.1	5 408	194	12.0	18 770	57.9	1.2	44D	24.8
In central place	5 703	10.0	41.1	2 789	580	19.4	2 332	191	12.5	8 965	56.6	1.7	390	24.7
Bremerton city (pt.), WA	5 7D3	10.0	41.1	2 789	58D	19.4	2 332	191	12.5	8 965	56.6	1.7	390	24.7
Urban fringe	16 959	13.6	15.4	10 B75	747	21.4	3 076	197	11.6	9 BD5	59.D	.8	496	24.9
Bridgeport–Milford, CT	101 61D	6.3	35.B	52 171	1 119	23.6	27 914	355	14.8	51 490	34.5	6.6	625	2B.1
In central place	36 977	6.1	32.9	16 465	1 D48	24.7	8 742	376	15.6	33 467	35.1	6.1	61D	29.6
Bridgeport city, CT	23 104	6.2	32.6	8 187	1 066	26.2	4 951	400+	16.9	29 224	35.0	6.5	594	3D.3
Milford city (remainder), CT	13 873	5.9	33.4	8 27B	1 D25	23.3	3 791	347	14.1	4 243	35.8	3.2	746	26.2
Urban fringe	64 633	6.4	37.6	35 706	1 159	23.0	19 172	344	14.5	18 023	33.5	7.4	659	25.4

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Bristol, CT	24 511	7.4	30.4	14 414	1 047	23.3	5 984	316	13.5	11 636	32.5	4.8	559	24.4
In central place	14 958	6.9	32.7	8 513	993	23.6	3 881	315	13.6	8 998	32.3	4.6	549	24.7
Bristol city, CT	14 958	6.9	32.7	8 513	993	23.6	3 881	315	13.6	8 998	32.3	4.6	549	24.7
Urban fringe	9 553	8.1	26.9	5 901	1 150	22.9	2 103	317	13.3	2 638	33.2	5.6	610	23.7
Bristol, TN–Bristol, VA	14 366	7.9	36.1	6 027	540	19.5	5 928	176	12.9	6 784	43.9	3.8	311	26.5
Tennessee (pt.)	9 498	8.1	34.6	3 978	560	19.5	3 649	186	12.4	3 964	49.2	2.9	305	25.3
Virginia (pt.)	4 868	7.4	38.9	2 049	500	19.4	2 279	160	13.8	2 820	36.4	5.0	317	27.9
In central place	11 244	7.9	38.8	4 675	544	19.3	4 854	177	13.1	6 092	43.4	4.0	309	26.8
Bristol city, TN	6 455	8.2	38.9	2 634	586	19.3	2 637	193	12.7	3 290	49.3	3.1	299	25.6
Bristal city, VA	4 789	7.5	38.7	2 041	499	19.3	2 217	161	13.6	2 802	36.4	5.0	317	27.9
Urban fringe	3 122	7.6	26.2	1 352	528	20.1	1 074	173	12.1	692	48.3	1.7	333	24.3
Brackton, MA	33 848	5.4	34.1	20 332	960	22.8	7 241	309	14.7	21 922	33.3	3.8	595	28.2
In central place	17 516	5.3	35.1	10 501	921	22.9	3 568	299	15.0	15 334	33.1	3.9	571	29.3
Brocktan city, MA	17 516	5.3	35.1	10 501	921	22.9	3 568	299	15.0	15 334	33.1	3.9	571	29.3
Urban fringe	16 332	5.5	33.1	9 831	1 002	22.7	3 673	319	14.4	6 588	33.7	3.6	63B	25.4
Brawnsville, TX	17 817	7.4	23.7	6 096	555	21.2	9 086	143	13.0	12 B79	41.9	2.4	289	28.8
In central place	14 681	7.0	27.3	5 064	553	21.2	7 591	148	13.1	11 641	41.4	2.4	292	28.6
Brawnsville city, TX	14 681	7.0	27.3	5 064	553	21.2	7 591	148	13.1	11 641	41.4	2.4	292	28.6
Urban fringe	3 136	9.4	7.1	1 032	565	21.0	1 495	120	12.8	1 238	46.1	2.4	257	32.8
Brunswick, GA	11 804	10.4	26.9	6 149	629	19.7	3 721	193	12.4	7 575	45.3	3.6	403	26.3
In central place	3 050	4.0	45.5	1 459	497	19.9	1 469	174	14.3	3 111	35.7	6.7	315	29.6
Brunswick city (pt.), GA	3 050	4.0	45.5	1 459	497	19.9	1 469	174	14.3	3 111	35.7	6.7	315	29.6
Urban fringe	8 754	12.6	20.4	4 690	690	19.7	2 252	213	11.4	4 464	52.0	1.3	459	24.4
Bryan–College Station, TX	14 332	10.7	19.3	7 733	745	20.1	4 065	223	12.9	24 300	63.9	.5	412	34.4
In central place	14 283	10.8	19.4	7 727	745	20.1	4 044	222	13.0	24 300	63.9	.5	412	34.4
Bryan city, TX	9 993	9.7	22.1	4 840	678	19.2	3 171	208	13.3	10 712	59.4	1.1	391	28.3
College Station city, TX	4 290	13.2	13.1	2 887	859	21.2	873	282	11.8	13 588	67.4	.1	428	35.0+
Urban fringe	49	–	–	6	550	32.5	21	400+	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY	232 163	6.7	39.2	109 262	666	18.9	72 326	273	14.1	146 050	31.5	6.2	380	2B.6
In central place	73 450	6.1	43.8	23 057	546	17.9	22 477	239	14.4	88 956	31.4	6.9	350	31.7
Buffola city, NY	58 909	6.3	42.9	17 576	544	17.9	16 137	230	14.2	77 527	31.4	6.9	352	31.8
Niagara Falls city, NY	14 541	5.5	47.4	5 481	552	17.9	6 340	263	15.0	11 429	31.4	7.1	330	30.8
Urban fringe	158 713	7.0	37.2	86 205	703	19.2	49 849	287	14.0	57 094	31.6	5.0	432	25.1
Burlingtan, NC	19 371	7.4	38.1	9 318	636	19.9	7 398	186	12.8	10 255	42.0	4.3	382	24.4
In central place	10 279	6.7	40.7	5 165	639	19.6	3 965	192	12.6	6 375	42.4	3.8	393	24.5
Burlingtan city, NC	10 279	6.7	40.7	5 165	639	19.6	3 965	192	12.6	6 375	42.4	3.8	393	24.5
Urban fringe	9 092	8.1	35.1	4 153	632	20.3	3 433	179	13.2	3 880	41.3	5.1	365	24.2
Burlingtan, VT	18 196	11.2	24.9	10 525	878	21.5	3 712	278	13.6	14 613	48.1	2.1	520	27.7
In central place	5 907	10.8	33.6	2 955	828	21.9	1 531	272	12.8	8 773	49.5	2.2	493	30.1
Burlington city, VT	5 907	10.8	33.6	2 955	828	21.9	1 531	272	12.8	8 773	49.5	2.2	493	30.1
Urban fringe	12 289	11.4	20.6	7 570	897	21.3	2 181	282	14.1	5 840	46.1	2.1	567	24.4
Cantan, OH	63 763	7.1	35.9	33 483	542	16.7	24 797	178	12.0	32 048	36.4	2.7	355	24.6
In central place	27 327	6.7	40.5	13 359	463	17.1	11 834	168	12.5	18 235	35.2	3.3	308	26.5
Cantan city, OH	19 179	7.0	40.6	9 478	451	16.9	8 493	161	12.4	14 273	35.4	3.5	298	26.7
Massillon city, OH	8 148	5.7	40.2	3 881	493	17.5	3 341	186	13.0	3 962	34.6	2.5	345	26.0
Urban fringe	36 436	7.4	32.5	20 124	604	16.5	12 963	187	11.6	13 813	3B.0	1.9	407	22.6
Cosper, WY	13 845	12.2	22.8	8 346	553	18.5	3 645	160	11.7	6 805	57.2	1.0	296	23.6
In central place	12 263	12.3	23.5	7 821	556	18.4	3 321	160	11.5	6 241	57.1	1.1	296	23.5
Casper city, WY	12 263	12.3	23.5	7 821	556	18.4	3 321	160	11.5	6 241	57.1	1.1	296	23.5
Urban fringe	1 582	11.4	17.6	525	526	18.9	324	154	13.6	564	58.5	–	297	28.9
Cedar Rapids, IA	37 007	10.3	28.3	21 415	611	16.4	10 678	219	12.1	17 239	45.5	1.6	372	23.3
In central place	29 346	9.7	29.7	17 045	607	16.5	9 089	218	12.1	14 328	44.7	1.5	379	23.5
Cedar Rapids city, IA	29 346	9.7	29.7	17 045	607	16.5	9 089	218	12.1	14 328	44.7	1.5	379	23.5
Urban fringe	7 661	12.5	23.1	4 370	624	16.3	1 589	226	11.9	2 911	49.7	1.6	347	22.3
Champaign–Urbana, IL	20 862	9.7	22.5	12 033	682	20.3	5 347	249	12.3	22 781	56.3	.9	422	32.4
In central place	16 598	8.9	25.3	10 014	664	20.3	4 622	246	12.5	20 753	56.7	1.0	41B	33.2
Champaign city, IL	11 408	9.6	23.6	7 282	664	20.3	2 975	238	12.6	12 765	60.0	1.1	422	35.0+
Urbana city, IL	5 190	7.2	29.2	2 732	664	20.3	1 647	264	12.4	7 988	51.3	.7	413	30.3
Urban fringe	4 264	13.1	11.4	2 019	801	20.4	725	279	11.4	2 028	52.6	.4	454	25.2
Charlestan, SC	79 626	12.9	21.0	50 561	729	21.7	15 498	219	13.1	60 820	51.9	1.7	438	25.5
In central place	14 806	10.6	28.0	8 656	788	22.0	3 835	247	13.4	15 947	41.6	4.1	428	28.6
Charlestan city, SC	14 806	10.6	28.0	8 656	7B8	22.0	3 835	247	13.4	15 947	41.6	4.1	428	28.6
Urban fringe	64 820	13.4	19.4	41 905	720	21.7	11 663	212	13.0	44 873	55.6	.9	441	24.6
Charlestan, WV	45 252	6.7	37.0	20 142	571	15.9	19 440	146	11.5	23 427	38.5	4.5	347	24.4
In central place	14 035	7.2	37.3	6 555	634	15.9	6 574	152	11.4	11 271	36.4	5.4	329	24.7
Charleston city, WV	14 035	7.2	37.3	6 555	634	15.9	6 574	152	11.4	11 271	36.4	5.4	329	24.7
Urban fringe	31 217	6.5	36.9	13 587	551	15.9	12 866	144	11.5	12 156	40.6	3.7	359	24.0
Charlatte, NC	102 942	11.7	20.9	71 163	774	20.3	20 113	222	12.5	76 821	47.B	2.3	467	24.3
In central place	87 425	10.7	22.2	60 108	755	20.1	17 926	226	12.6	71 547	46.8	2.4	462	24.3
Charlatte city, NC	87 425	10.7	22.2	60 108	755	20.1	17 926	226	12.6	71 547	46.8	2.4	462	24.3
Urban fringe	15 517	17.4	13.1	11 055	863	21.1	2 187	197	12.0	5 274	61.3	1.0	546	23.7
Charlattesville, VA	10 998	10.6	27.4	6 106	747	20.2	3 377	230	12.1	14 659	51.7	1.B	503	27.7
In central place	6 794	7.7	37.9	3 314	686	20.5	2 572	224	12.6	9 215	51.3	2.8	469	29.7
Charlattesville city, VA	6 794	7.7	37.9	3 314	686	20.5	2 572	224	12.6	9 215	51.3	2.B	469	29.7
Urban fringe	4 204	15.2	10.6	2 792	B07	19.9	805	251	10.8	5 444	52.5	.2	540	25.1

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Oata based on somple ond subject to sampling voriobility, see text. For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Chattanooga, TN–GA	73 779	8.3	30.6	39 340	583	18.0	24 691	182	12.9	43 109	43.9	3.2	372	25.0
Georgia (pt.)	12 881	7.5	32.5	6 084	510	17.8	4 423	163	12.8	4 506	47.2	3.0	362	25.0
Tennessee (pt.)	60 898	8.5	30.2	33 256	597	18.1	20 268	187	13.0	38 603	43.5	3.2	373	25.0
In central place	33 715	7.3	34.8	17 714	564	19.5	12 489	192	13.7	28 461	42.5	3.6	360	25.7
Chattanooga city, TN	33 715	7.3	34.8	17 714	564	19.5	12 489	192	13.7	28 461	42.5	3.6	360	25.7
Urban fringe	40 064	9.1	27.0	21 626	597	17.0	12 202	172	12.2	14 648	46.6	2.5	390	23.6
Cheyenne, WY	15 083	10.8	22.6	8 733	633	20.3	3 452	169	11.7	8 991	53.9	2.2	364	24.7
In central place	12 928	10.0	24.7	8 310	631	20.3	3 177	170	11.7	7 315	53.5	2.4	365	25.0
Cheyenne city, WY	12 928	10.0	24.7	8 310	631	20.3	3 177	170	11.7	7 315	53.5	2.4	365	25.0
Urban fringe	2 155	15.1	10.1	423	654	21.3	275	168	11.3	1 676	55.8	1.4	360	23.0
Chicago, IL–Northwestern Indiana	1 469 275	9.1	27.3	779 452	871	21.0	350 154	282	12.9	1 003 069	34.3	5.2	487	26.3
Illinois (pt.)	1 350 314	9.2	26.7	711 152	903	21.4	313 459	287	12.8	945 095	34.4	5.3	492	26.3
Indiana (pt.)	118 961	7.8	33.9	68 300	574	16.4	36 695	232	13.3	57 974	33.3	3.8	398	24.8
In central place	512 121	7.6	34.7	191 958	702	20.6	126 632	267	13.7	668 862	31.5	6.6	444	27.3
Chicago city, IL	425 411	7.7	34.0	147 718	734	21.1	98 233	273	13.7	599 763	31.1	6.8	445	27.3
Chicago Heights city, IL	6 828	5.6	39.4	3 510	643	20.6	2 643	259	13.6	4 104	32.6	4.7	402	28.8
Evonston city, IL	14 272	8.8	24.9	6 636	1 203	20.8	2 706	376	12.9	13 682	38.4	4.7	636	27.9
North Chicogo city, IL	2 354	7.6	44.3	1 127	668	19.3	601	268	13.0	4 788	46.8	2.3	485	27.9
Woukegon city, IL	13 144	10.0	31.6	7 620	747	21.4	3 986	266	13.2	11 401	42.3	2.6	490	25.2
Eost Chicogo city, IN	5 505	4.5	47.1	2 001	515	15.9	2 089	208	12.8	6 617	27.2	7.0	286	25.0
Gory city, IN	24 016	5.1	41.6	12 863	490	18.5	8 243	241	15.4	16 952	27.9	4.9	335	29.9
Hommond city, IN	20 591	6.4	44.0	10 483	509	16.0	8 131	216	13.5	11 555	35.8	4.1	377	24.1
Urban fringe	957 154	9.9	23.4	587 494	932	21.1	223 522	290	12.4	334 207	40.0	2.5	566	24.6
Chico, CA	12 577	15.4	20.0	7 037	787	22.8	2 977	185	11.5	16 067	55.3	.6	455	33.8
In central place	5 138	16.4	21.1	3 259	763	23.5	1 267	180	11.7	10 370	58.6	.6	456	35.0+
Chico city, CA	5 138	16.4	21.1	3 259	763	23.5	1 267	180	11.7	10 370	58.6	.6	456	35.0+
Urban fringe	7 439	14.8	19.2	3 778	818	22.1	1 710	189	11.4	5 697	49.3	.6	454	29.6
Cincinnati, OH–KY	282 489	8.8	28.8	171 853	701	18.6	75 584	217	12.2	184 177	39.4	3.5	367	24.6
Kentucky (pt.)	57 231	9.4	27.4	32 760	633	17.1	16 644	180	12.0	31 409	42.5	2.8	378	24.0
Ohio (pt.)	225 258	8.7	29.2	139 093	721	18.9	58 940	228	12.3	152 768	38.8	3.6	364	24.7
In central place	59 169	8.5	34.5	30 667	631	18.9	17 046	220	13.0	95 173	36.7	4.2	329	25.8
Cincinnati city, OH	59 169	8.5	34.5	30 667	631	18.9	17 046	220	13.0	95 173	36.7	4.2	329	25.8
Urban fringe	223 320	8.9	27.3	141 186	721	18.5	58 538	216	12.0	89 004	42.4	2.7	412	23.6
Clarksville, TN–KY	14 211	13.6	23.0	9 594	593	21.4	2 886	174	11.7	15 229	63.9	1.2	373	24.3
Kentucky (pt.)	217	19.4	5.1	26	476	11.8	8	100–	–	3 658	67.2	–	363	24.1
Tennessee (pt.)	13 994	13.5	23.3	9 568	593	21.4	2 878	174	11.7	11 571	62.8	1.6	377	24.4
In central place	13 908	13.4	23.5	9 489	594	21.4	2 878	174	11.7	11 534	62.8	1.6	377	24.4
Clarksville city, TN	13 908	13.4	23.5	9 489	594	21.4	2 878	174	11.7	11 534	62.8	1.6	377	24.4
Urban fringe	303	20.8	3.6	105	499	17.8	8	100–	–	3 695	67.2	–	365	24.0
Cleveland, OH	424 124	7.0	34.8	235 244	696	19.5	136 622	236	12.9	236 579	33.0	4.6	406	26.4
In central place	95 765	6.6	43.4	43 428	505	19.3	31 584	192	13.6	104 022	30.9	6.0	322	29.3
Cleveland city, OH	95 765	6.6	43.4	43 428	505	19.3	31 584	192	13.6	104 022	30.9	6.0	322	29.3
Urban fringe	328 359	7.2	32.3	191 816	750	19.5	105 038	249	12.7	132 557	34.6	3.6	466	24.6
Colorado Springs, CO	74 238	11.5	15.8	54 884	749	22.6	10 571	190	12.2	59 260	60.1	.7	417	26.1
In central place	60 500	11.7	15.8	44 545	768	22.6	8 999	190	12.3	50 307	59.8	.8	413	25.7
Colorado Springs city (pt.), CO	60 500	11.7	15.8	44 545	768	22.6	8 999	190	12.3	50 307	59.8	.8	413	25.7
Urban fringe	13 738	10.6	16.0	10 339	682	22.5	1 572	190	11.6	8 953	61.8	.2	439	27.9
Columbia, MO	12 604	13.1	21.1	7 126	696	17.7	3 005	200	11.8	15 744	58.3	1.1	384	28.5
In central place	11 311	13.1	22.6	6 344	700	17.9	2 909	199	11.9	14 530	58.4	1.1	382	29.0
Columbia city, MO	11 311	13.1	22.6	6 344	700	17.9	2 909	199	11.9	14 530	58.4	1.1	382	29.0
Urban fringe	1 293	13.4	8.0	782	678	15.9	96	218	11.4	1 214	56.6	.5	400	23.1
Columbia, SC	70 814	9.5	25.6	46 413	698	20.2	15 683	212	12.5	49 160	49.6	1.9	435	25.0
In central place	15 269	7.9	39.2	8 538	687	20.6	5 246	221	12.1	18 160	45.3	3.6	391	27.9
Columbia city (pt.), SC	15 269	7.9	39.2	8 538	687	20.6	5 246	221	12.1	18 160	45.3	3.6	391	27.9
Urban fringe	55 545	9.9	21.8	37 875	700	20.2	10 437	208	12.7	31 000	52.1	.9	455	23.9
Columbus, GA–AL	42 354	8.5	30.0	26 605	577	19.5	11 588	160	12.3	36 321	47.6	3.6	352	25.4
Alabama (pt.)	7 413	8.4	33.1	3 577	529	17.9	2 684	155	12.6	4 986	39.1	10.2	297	26.2
Georgia (pt.)	34 941	8.5	29.3	23 028	590	19.8	8 904	161	12.2	31 335	48.9	2.5	361	25.3
In central place	34 787	8.5	29.3	22 974	590	19.8	8 810	162	12.2	29 208	48.9	2.7	358	25.7
Columbus city (remainder) (pt.), GA	34 787	8.5	29.3	22 974	590	19.8	8 810	162	12.2	29 208	48.9	2.7	358	25.7
Urban fringe	7 567	8.6	33.3	3 631	528	17.9	2 778	153	12.7	7 113	42.0	7.2	323	24.3
Columbus, OH	203 200	9.9	24.7	139 436	712	19.8	46 441	212	12.2	169 495	46.2	1.9	430	24.7
In central place	119 741	9.9	26.2	80 942	651	19.6	27 792	193	12.3	137 272	47.2	2.0	422	25.0
Columbus city, OH	119 741	9.9	26.2	80 942	651	19.6	27 792	193	12.3	137 272	47.2	2.0	422	25.0
Urban fringe	83 459	9.8	22.7	58 494	819	19.9	18 649	243	12.0	32 223	42.1	1.8	469	23.5
Corpus Christi, TX	53 422	9.8	29.1	32 060	666	21.2	16 931	194	12.6	40 266	53.8	1.9	374	25.4
In central place	50 633	9.7	29.7	30 018	660	21.3	16 295	191	12.6	38 835	53.4	1.9	373	25.7
Corpus Christi city, TX	50 633	9.7	29.7	30 018	660	21.3	16 295	191	12.6	38 835	53.4	1.9	373	25.7
Urban fringe	2 789	11.5	18.3	2 042	738	20.0	636	266	12.1	1 431	64.4	1.3	429	20.8
Crystal Lake, IL	20 712	16.0	12.7	16 027	1 018	23.3	3 272	302	13.0	3 770	43.8	2.5	615	24.1
In central place	6 389	16.5	13.3	4 584	1 022	23.9	1 019	307	12.9	2 262	44.3	1.4	640	25.4
Crystal Lake city, IL	6 389	16.5	13.3	4 584	1 022	23.9	1 019	307	12.9	2 262	44.3	1.4	640	25.4
Urban fringe	14 323	15.8	12.5	11 443	1 016	23.1	2 253	300	13.1	1 508	43.0	4.2	593	22.2
Cumberland, MD–WV	14 565	5.8	45.2	5 700	494	16.9	7 243	182	13.0	7 479	34.3	5.9	288	26.6
Maryland (pt.)	13 610	5.9	45.4	5 338	504	17.1	6 799	185	13.1	7 230	34.4	5.8	288	26.7
West Virginia (pt.)	955	5.4	42.3	362	396	14.5	444	144	12.0	249	33.7	8.8	296	21.0
In central place	5 684	5.5	49.9	2 097	472	18.4	3 114	188	13.5	4 582	34.1	5.2	274	28.1
Cumberland city, MD	5 684	5.5	49.9	2 097	472	18.4	3 114	188	13.5	4 582	34.1	5.2	274	28.1
Urban fringe	8 881	6.1	42.3	3 603	508	16.2	4 129	177	12.6	2 897	34.7	7.1	319	23.5

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Dallas–Fort Worth, TX	654 622	10.5	21.1	449 468	845	21.6	153 836	231	12.7	555 112	56.2	1.D	447	24.D
In central place	344 571	9.3	27.0	210 918	775	21.3	102 116	222	12.9	389 466	55.4	1.1	430	24.1
Arlington city, TX	52 186	12.3	10.8	41 213	886	22.0	6 903	241	11.8	48 436	63.1	.2	444	23.7
Dallas city, TX	177 259	8.6	29.5	102 286	772	21.1	56 606	227	13.0	224 783	52.8	1.4	426	24.2
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	91 634	8.8	31.7	51 297	684	21.4	33 515	203	13.1	76 503	53.9	1.5	403	24.6
Irving city, TX	23 492	9.7	25.5	16 122	765	20.0	5 092	241	12.2	39 744	63.0	.3	485	23.0
Urban fringe	310 051	11.9	14.6	238 55D	903	21.7	51 720	249	12.4	165 646	58.2	.7	493	23.9
Danbury, CT–NY	28 529	8.3	24.9	17 304	1 188	23.8	5 342	354	14.2	13 462	37.1	3.3	708	26.3
Connecticut (pt.)	27 529	8.4	25.0	16 649	1 191	23.8	5 110	355	14.2	13 296	37.0	3.3	706	26.3
New York (pt.)	1 0DD	7.0	20.7	655	1 118	25.2	232	308	14.7	166	41.0	7.2	852	30.2
In central place	14 478	8.6	28.5	7 823	1 181	24.0	2 829	366	14.5	9 616	37.1	3.6	693	26.5
Danbury city, CT	14 478	8.6	28.5	7 823	1 181	24.0	2 829	366	14.5	9 616	37.1	3.6	693	26.5
Urban fringe	14 D51	8.0	21.1	9 481	1 193	23.7	2 513	34D	13.9	3 846	37.1	2.7	755	25.9
Danville, VA	13 224	5.6	43.5	5 631	494	16.3	6 108	154	12.7	8 923	34.9	4.6	279	23.5
In central place	12 905	5.6	43.9	5 510	493	16.4	6 029	154	12.7	8 8D7	34.7	4.7	278	23.6
Danville city, VA	12 9D5	5.6	43.9	5 510	493	16.4	6 029	154	12.7	8 807	34.7	4.7	278	23.6
Urban fringe	319	5.6	29.5	121	573	11.9	79	126	14.6	116	50.0	–	328	16.5
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL	67 647	8.4	33.2	36 613	587	16.9	23 534	221	12.6	36 543	45.2	2.3	347	25.2
Illinois (pt.)	35 437	7.5	35.9	17 173	560	16.4	14 21D	219	12.4	18 850	42.1	2.4	332	25.1
Iowa (pt.)	32 210	9.3	30.2	19 440	615	17.3	9 324	224	12.9	17 693	48.4	2.1	361	25.3
In central place	44 493	8.4	35.0	23 746	581	17.0	16 355	224	12.7	27 107	45.9	2.5	344	25.6
Moline city, IL	11 746	8.3	35.8	5 779	598	16.5	4 920	222	12.2	6 519	42.8	2.5	350	23.5
Rock Island city, IL	10 095	6.7	38.6	4 816	563	17.0	4 249	230	12.8	6 169	42.2	3.0	313	27.0
Davenport city (pt.), IA	22 652	9.2	33.1	13 151	581	17.3	7 186	222	13.1	14 419	48.8	2.3	351	26.3
Urban fringe	23 154	8.4	29.6	12 867	600	16.6	7 179	214	12.3	9 436	43.1	1.6	356	24.0
Davis, CA	7 803	11.0	15.7	5 947	979	21.9	999	213	11.0	11 413	59.7	.4	573	35.0+
In central place	7 309	10.6	15.4	5 698	967	22.0	879	2D5	11.1	10 617	60.5	.4	588	35.0+
Davis city, CA	7 309	10.6	15.4	5 698	967	22.0	879	205	11.1	10 617	60.5	.4	588	35.0+
Urban fringe	494	17.0	19.2	249	1 809	20.1	120	331	10.4	796	48.5	.9	404	30.2
Dayton, OH	150 448	8.4	28.9	96 062	633	17.7	41 967	217	12.5	90 446	42.0	2.6	41D	25.2
In central place	37 106	6.8	38.3	21 061	484	17.8	13 006	193	13.7	35 564	38.2	3.3	329	29.3
Dayton city, OH	37 106	6.8	38.3	21 061	484	17.8	13 006	193	13.7	35 564	38.2	3.3	329	29.3
Urban fringe	113 342	8.9	25.8	75 001	688	17.7	28 961	227	12.0	54 882	44.5	2.2	459	23.2
Daytona Beach, FL	65 D98	12.0	13.9	29 207	654	23.4	18 834	195	12.5	32 053	50.7	1.6	465	29.6
In central place	12 926	10.0	25.2	5 372	576	24.1	4 305	190	13.1	14 620	49.8	2.3	420	30.4
Daytona Beach city, FL	12 926	10.0	25.2	5 372	576	24.1	4 305	190	13.1	14 620	49.8	2.3	420	30.4
Urban fringe	52 172	12.5	11.2	23 835	668	23.3	14 529	196	12.4	17 433	51.4	1.0	5D5	29.0
Decatur, AL	15 993	10.1	24.8	10 147	578	16.3	4 403	158	11.8	8 637	51.0	3.3	346	22.6
In central place	11 831	10.3	25.9	7 815	590	16.1	3 301	159	11.8	7 321	52.0	3.3	351	22.6
Decatur city, AL	11 831	10.3	25.9	7 815	590	16.1	3 301	159	11.8	7 321	52.0	3.3	351	22.6
Urban fringe	4 162	9.5	21.5	2 332	541	16.8	1 102	155	11.9	1 316	45.9	3.3	304	22.7
Decatur, IL	26 027	8.4	32.3	13 319	549	15.9	10 223	202	12.7	12 307	44.0	2.4	339	25.7
In central place	22 405	8.4	33.1	11 2D8	539	16.1	8 993	199	12.7	11 608	44.2	2.4	339	26.3
Decatur city, IL	22 405	8.4	33.1	11 2D8	539	16.1	8 993	199	12.7	11 608	44.2	2.4	339	26.3
Urban fringe	3 622	8.3	27.8	2 111	599	14.9	1 230	217	12.4	699	40.5	1.1	342	19.0
Deltona, FL	18 969	15.8	4.7	12 500	623	23.7	5 190	169	11.7	2 934	66.8	.8	548	28.6
In central place	16 297	16.1	4.1	11 037	633	24.0	4 290	174	11.7	2 5D7	66.4	.9	556	28.6
Deltona CDP, FL	16 297	16.1	4.1	11 037	633	24.0	4 290	174	11.7	2 507	66.4	.9	556	28.6
Urban fringe	2 672	13.5	8.2	1 463	539	21.5	900	139	12.0	427	69.1	–	507	28.6
Denton, TX	1D 118	8.8	23.5	5 529	836	22.8	3 012	257	12.9	15 664	64.6	.6	423	33.8
In central place	10 058	8.7	23.6	5 498	835	22.8	3 012	257	12.9	15 661	64.6	.6	423	33.8
Denton city, TX	1D 058	8.7	23.6	5 498	835	22.8	3 012	257	12.9	15 661	64.6	.6	423	33.8
Urban fringe	60	20.0	–	31	1 403	16.3	–	–	–	3	100.0	–	625	32.5
Denver, CO	369 348	10.8	18.9	26D 117	839	22.5	60 506	222	12.5	243 546	53.2	1.4	430	25.5
In central place	103 778	8.7	29.4	61 392	749	22.4	27 352	208	13.2	107 161	48.9	2.2	386	26.2
Denver city (pt.), CO	103 778	8.7	29.4	61 392	749	22.4	27 352	208	13.2	107 161	48.9	2.2	386	26.2
Urban fringe	265 570	11.6	14.8	198 725	866	22.5	33 154	232	12.0	136 385	56.6	.7	460	25.0
Des Moines, IA	75 543	10.7	28.1	46 D51	673	19.7	21 188	238	13.3	41 586	46.4	1.9	438	25.2
In central place	48 660	9.8	32.9	27 44D	605	20.2	15 709	233	13.6	29 793	45.0	2.5	4D8	27.0
Des Moines city, IA	48 660	9.8	32.9	27 440	605	20.2	15 709	233	13.6	29 793	45.0	2.5	4D8	27.0
Urban fringe	26 883	12.5	19.6	18 611	814	18.9	5 479	254	12.3	11 793	49.9	.5	503	22.4
Detroit, MI	94D 450	8.1	30.0	563 3D3	69D	18.1	279 582	273	13.7	441 711	36.5	3.1	456	27.5
In central place	236 656	5.6	38.9	119 201	506	17.6	88 681	229	14.6	197 620	33.9	4.2	378	34.3
Dearborn city, MI	26 358	6.8	41.4	12 380	687	16.9	11 713	261	13.3	9 D84	36.8	2.7	465	26.2
Detroit city, MI	197 977	5.3	38.7	99 684	490	17.7	72 559	223	14.8	176 08D	33.2	4.5	372	35.0+
Pontiac city, MI	12 321	8.6	36.8	7 137	525	17.2	4 409	237	14.0	12 456	41.5	1.4	436	30.5
Urban fringe	703 794	8.9	27.0	444 102	759	18.3	190 901	292	13.3	244 091	38.5	2.2	513	24.4
Dothan, AL	13 916	9.9	25.4	8 285	541	16.8	3 566	154	12.7	8 848	47.5	3.3	312	23.6
In central place	12 583	9.3	26.2	7 779	556	16.7	3 346	155	12.7	8 095	47.3	3.5	321	23.5
Dothan city, AL	12 583	9.3	26.2	7 779	556	16.7	3 346	155	12.7	8 D95	47.3	3.5	321	23.5
Urban fringe	1 333	16.5	18.D	506	376	19.5	220	143	13.3	753	50.2	1.6	251	24.4
Dover, DE	1D 122	12.6	20.8	5 791	717	19.4	2 172	196	11.6	7 780	40.1	1.7	446	24.3
In central place	5 332	14.1	22.4	3 337	769	19.5	1 286	204	11.6	4 53D	43.0	2.1	47D	24.6
Dover city, DE	5 332	14.1	22.4	3 337	769	19.5	1 286	204	11.6	4 53D	43.0	2.1	47D	24.6
Urban fringe	4 790	1D.9	19.0	2 454	658	19.2	886	186	11.5	3 250	36.1	1.D	417	23.9

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Ooto bosed on sampling voriobility, see text. For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with house-holder moved into unit—		With o mortgoge			Not mortgoged				Percent with house-holder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cosh rent	
	Totol	1989 to Morch 1990	1969 or earlier	Totol	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)	Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percent-oge of household income in 1989	Totol	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)	Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percent-oge of household income in 1989	Totol	1989 to Morch 1990	1969 or earlier	Medion gross rent (dol-lors)	Medion gross rent os o per-centoge of household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Oubuque, IA–IL	15 869	7.9	36.3	7 622	565	16.0	6 200	211	12.0	7 723	40.8	3.1	316	24.2
Illinois (pt.)	748	4.9	35.3	322	491	16.2	286	190	11.9	273	36.6	4.4	311	24.0
Iowo (pt.)	15 121	8.0	36.3	7 300	567	16.0	5 914	212	12.0	7 450	41.0	3.0	316	24.2
In centrol ploce	14 172	7.7	37.7	6 780	560	16.1	5 679	211	12.1	7 265	40.9	3.1	315	24.2
Oubuque city, IA	14 172	7.7	37.7	6 780	560	16.1	5 679	211	12.1	7 265	40.9	3.1	315	24.2
Urban fringe	1 697	9.6	24.3	842	600	15.2	521	210	11.5	458	39.5	3.1	332	23.9
Ouluth, MN–WI	32 056	8.6	36.3	15 596	498	16.1	12 343	189	12.7	17 131	40.6	3.2	308	28.8
Minnesoto (pt.)	25 176	8.7	35.9	12 487	496	15.6	9 340	180	12.5	12 817	42.0	2.9	313	29.3
Wisconsin (pt.)	6 880	8.3	37.7	3 109	505	18.3	3 003	227	13.4	4 314	36.5	4.0	296	27.5
In centrol ploce	29 007	8.3	36.8	14 376	495	16.1	11 389	189	12.7	16 557	40.8	3.1	307	28.8
Ouluth city, MN	22 275	8.3	36.5	11 336	493	15.5	8 448	179	12.4	12 288	42.3	2.9	312	29.4
Superior city, WI	6 732	8.4	37.7	3 040	504	18.4	2 941	228	13.4	4 269	36.5	3.9	295	27.5
Urban fringe	3 049	11.4	31.7	1 220	539	15.8	954	190	13.4	574	34.3	3.8	333	28.9
Ourhom, NC	37 126	11.3	24.1	23 546	849	22.2	9 735	241	13.4	44 938	47.2	3.1	456	26.1
In centrol ploce	30 332	11.2	25.8	18 835	848	22.4	8 507	241	13.4	39 456	45.8	3.5	452	25.6
Chopel Hill town, NC	5 605	12.8	16.7	3 519	1 002	22.0	1 238	334	11.5	8 187	50.9	2.2	489	28.8
Ourhom city, NC	24 727	10.8	27.9	15 316	826	22.5	7 269	232	13.8	31 269	44.4	3.8	440	24.8
Urban fringe	6 794	12.1	16.5	4 711	853	21.5	1 228	241	13.2	5 482	57.5	.7	481	30.1
Eou Cloire, WI	17 953	9.8	29.4	8 997	583	18.3	6 499	232	13.3	12 444	49.0	1.6	352	27.1
In centrol ploce	12 149	10.3	27.4	6 472	602	18.3	4 345	233	13.3	9 013	50.3	1.5	352	27.3
Eou Cloire city, WI	12 149	10.3	27.4	6 472	602	18.3	4 345	233	13.3	9 013	50.3	1.5	352	27.3
Urban fringe	5 804	8.7	33.5	2 525	536	18.3	2 154	230	13.5	3 431	45.6	1.8	352	26.4
Elgin, IL	28 177	12.1	22.3	18 750	844	21.8	5 976	268	13.2	13 665	41.7	1.4	514	23.8
In centrol ploce	16 736	12.8	21.9	10 259	862	22.2	3 726	268	13.7	10 129	41.7	1.2	501	23.7
Elgin city, IL	16 736	12.8	21.9	10 259	862	22.2	3 726	268	13.7	10 129	41.7	1.2	501	23.7
Urban fringe	11 441	11.0	22.9	8 491	822	21.3	2 250	268	12.5	3 536	41.5	2.1	544	24.2
Elkhort–Goshen, IN	24 944	10.1	25.9	13 178	557	16.5	8 065	184	11.7	12 842	45.3	1.8	402	23.7
In centrol ploce	15 472	10.5	28.0	7 660	529	16.8	5 364	187	11.9	11 076	44.9	1.4	393	24.0
Elkhort city, IN	9 800	9.2	30.5	5 209	516	17.0	3 461	185	12.0	7 719	43.7	1.6	388	24.4
Goshen city, IN	5 672	12.7	23.6	2 451	556	16.5	1 903	193	11.6	3 357	47.6	.9	409	23.0
Urbon fringe	9 472	9.5	22.4	5 518	607	16.0	2 701	176	11.4	1 766	47.9	4.1	454	21.6
Elmiro, NY	15 577	6.4	41.8	7 482	560	17.5	6 168	251	14.8	9 903	38.5	4.7	357	27.9
In centrol ploce	5 972	6.2	44.4	2 578	527	17.6	2 464	256	15.9	6 456	39.8	4.3	343	29.5
Elmiro city, NY	5 972	6.2	44.4	2 578	527	17.6	2 464	256	15.9	6 456	39.8	4.3	343	29.5
Urban fringe	9 605	6.6	40.2	4 904	577	17.5	3 704	248	14.1	3 447	36.1	5.4	389	24.4
El Poso, TX–NM	100 175	9.0	25.5	58 291	573	20.7	30 599	176	12.0	72 797	48.4	1.6	347	26.0
New Mexico (pt.)	1 398	8.4	14.9	114	288	33.9	790	139	13.2	452	20.6	4.9	264	32.0
Texos (pt.)	98 777	9.1	25.7	58 177	573	20.7	29 809	177	12.0	72 345	48.6	1.6	348	26.0
In centrol ploce	92 398	9.1	26.5	57 113	578	20.6	26 968	180	12.0	68 097	48.0	1.6	349	26.1
El Poso city (pt.), TX	92 398	9.1	26.5	57 113	578	20.6	26 968	180	12.0	68 097	48.0	1.6	349	26.1
Urban fringe	7 777	8.3	14.0	1 178	336	23.9	3 631	142	12.4	4 700	53.9	1.3	312	24.2
Erie, PA	43 642	7.6	35.9	20 774	576	17.4	16 019	228	12.9	24 411	36.8	3.9	329	25.6
In centrol ploce	23 838	6.2	41.7	10 868	523	17.6	9 767	233	13.5	18 293	37.3	4.7	314	26.6
Erie city, PA	23 838	6.2	41.7	10 868	523	17.6	9 767	233	13.5	18 293	37.3	4.7	314	26.6
Urban fringe	19 804	9.3	29.0	9 906	659	17.2	6 252	220	12.1	6 118	35.4	1.7	378	22.7
Eugene–Springfield, OR	41 140	12.2	20.0	25 874	621	19.8	8 990	229	13.0	34 383	49.8	.7	428	29.3
In centrol ploce	32 082	12.8	19.3	19 744	644	20.3	7 135	237	13.2	31 639	50.9	.7	424	29.7
Eugene city, OR	23 483	12.2	19.7	14 836	678	20.4	5 310	255	13.1	22 791	51.3	.8	425	30.6
Springfield city, OR	8 599	14.3	18.2	4 908	554	20.2	1 825	190	13.4	8 848	49.8	.6	423	28.3
Urban fringe	9 058	10.1	22.5	6 130	553	17.7	1 855	205	12.3	2 744	37.8	.7	468	24.6
Evonsville, IN–KY	46 126	8.3	30.6	25 540	560	17.6	15 537	178	12.7	28 156	46.2	2.5	340	25.2
Indiono (pt.)	39 808	8.3	31.2	22 561	562	17.9	13 305	183	12.7	23 713	46.3	2.6	346	25.4
Kentucky (pt.)	6 318	7.9	27.0	2 979	540	16.2	2 232	141	12.7	4 443	46.2	1.9	315	24.4
In centrol ploce	37 375	7.5	34.2	19 837	523	17.6	13 755	176	12.8	26 121	45.6	2.5	335	25.5
Evonsville city, IN	31 230	7.4	35.5	16 962	521	17.9	11 559	182	12.8	21 718	45.5	2.6	340	25.8
Henderson city, KY	6 145	8.1	27.5	2 875	539	16.1	2 196	141	12.7	4 403	46.1	2.0	315	24.4
Urban fringe	8 751	11.3	15.3	5 703	721	17.7	1 782	193	11.6	2 035	54.3	2.7	389	21.8
Fairfield, CA	18 700	16.9	11.9	15 301	1 039	25.3	1 795	212	12.0	13 440	50.9	.8	570	27.7
In centrol ploce	14 300	15.6	15.0	11 302	1 006	24.5	1 568	212	12.0	11 125	50.6	.9	563	27.0
Fairfield city, CA	14 300	15.6	15.0	11 302	1 006	24.5	1 568	212	12.0	11 125	50.6	.9	563	27.0
Urban fringe	4 400	21.1	1.8	3 999	1 098	27.3	227	215	11.6	2 315	52.5	.2	610	32.7
Foll River, MA–RI	27 565	5.8	42.2	11 706	808	21.3	8 185	244	13.8	28 546	24.6	10.9	365	24.5
Mossochusetts (pt.)	22 369	5.6	43.5	8 956	765	20.5	6 426	237	13.7	26 930	24.0	11.2	357	24.4
Rhode Islond (pt.)	5 196	6.6	36.7	2 750	967	23.7	1 759	279	14.2	1 616	33.3	7.4	599	27.1
In centrol ploce	12 203	6.6	44.1	3 584	759	21.6	2 731	230	14.1	25 005	24.3	11.2	351	24.5
Foll River city (pt.), MA	12 203	6.6	44.1	3 584	759	21.6	2 731	230	14.1	25 005	24.3	11.2	351	24.5
Urban fringe	15 362	5.2	40.7	8 122	827	21.1	5 454	252	13.7	3 541	26.1	8.9	527	24.7
Forgo–Moorhead, NO–MN	24 685	11.1	21.3	15 374	678	20.2	4 814	215	12.4	21 937	53.2	1.7	351	26.6
Minnesoto (pt.)	7 350	9.3	26.3	4 603	597	17.7	1 661	180	11.9	4 691	55.1	2.0	343	33.0
North Ookoto (pt.)	17 335	11.9	19.2	10 771	717	20.9	3 153	234	12.8	17 246	52.7	1.6	353	25.0
In centrol ploce	21 161	11.3	22.8	13 027	679	20.0	4 369	215	12.4	20 047	53.9	1.8	352	26.9
Moorhead city, MN	6 664	9.3	26.7	4 223	603	17.8	1 520	178	11.9	4 399	55.5	2.1	343	33.6
Forgo city, NO	14 497	12.2	21.0	8 804	724	20.7	2 849	235	12.8	15 648	53.5	1.7	355	25.2
Urban fringe	3 524	10.3	12.9	2 347	668	21.0	445	214	12.5	1 890	45.1	.8	339	23.9
Fayetteville, NC	42 726	11.6	22.2	30 156	666	23.4	7 022	208	13.9	37 025	58.5	1.0	407	26.2
In centrol ploce	16 054	8.6	30.8	10 470	699	22.6	4 254	219	14.0	13 585	51.6	1.9	405	27.2
Fayetteville city, NC	16 054	8.6	30.8	10 470	699	22.6	4 254	219	14.0	13 585	51.6	1.9	405	27.2
Urban fringe	26 672	13.4	17.0	19 686	653	23.9	2 768	194	13.7	23 440	62.5	.4	409	25.7

Table 8. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR	15 355	12.5	18.0	8 387	578	19.3	4 787	172	12.2	14 032	60.0	.6	356	26.3
In central place	14 626	12.5	17.9	8 063	584	19.2	4 534	174	12.2	13 681	60.4	.6	356	26.4
Fayetteville city, AR	7 329	13.5	19.7	4 157	629	19.1	2 130	182	12.3	9 556	65.2	.6	351	28.5
Springdale city, AR	7 297	11.5	16.1	3 906	541	19.3	2 404	166	12.1	4 125	49.1	.7	368	23.4
Urban fringe	729	13.6	19.2	324	463	21.0	253	152	12.7	351	45.6	–	326	23.3
Fitchburg–Leaminster, MA	16 808	6.3	40.0	7 835	940	22.6	4 476	264	14.1	14 511	34.5	5.1	521	25.9
In central place	15 953	6.4	39.5	7 447	941	22.5	4 104	264	14.0	14 244	34.6	4.9	523	26.1
Fitchburg city, MA	7 415	6.1	43.3	2 925	874	22.3	2 069	266	14.1	7 948	33.9	6.1	521	27.4
Leaminster city, MA	8 538	6.6	36.3	4 522	978	22.6	2 035	262	13.9	6 296	35.5	3.4	524	24.8
Urban fringe	855	4.7	49.5	388	917	25.2	372	263	15.0	267	28.5	13.1	368	21.6
Flint, MI	81 881	7.7	31.6	44 896	551	16.0	25 487	242	13.5	43 694	41.6	1.8	399	32.0
In central place	31 306	6.9	35.8	17 731	485	16.7	11 106	226	14.2	22 588	41.5	2.2	375	35.0+
Flint city, MI	31 306	6.9	35.8	17 731	485	16.7	11 106	226	14.2	22 588	41.5	2.2	375	35.0+
Urban fringe	50 575	8.2	28.9	27 165	601	15.6	14 381	254	12.9	21 106	41.8	1.4	418	25.1
Florence, AL	18 291	7.3	37.4	9 465	506	17.4	7 381	161	12.5	9 722	44.9	3.1	301	26.0
In central place	9 008	7.4	37.4	4 812	534	17.5	3 601	159	12.6	5 911	46.4	2.7	305	26.2
Florence city, AL	9 008	7.4	37.4	4 812	534	17.5	3 601	159	12.6	5 911	46.4	2.7	305	26.2
Urban fringe	9 283	7.3	37.4	4 653	484	17.3	3 780	164	12.5	3 811	42.7	3.8	296	25.5
Florence, SC	12 858	8.6	29.7	7 356	586	18.6	3 770	195	13.1	7 270	44.2	3.8	377	25.4
In central place	6 355	7.3	36.0	3 584	604	18.9	2 392	201	13.4	4 719	39.8	3.8	367	25.8
Florence city, SC	6 355	7.3	36.0	3 584	604	18.9	2 392	201	13.4	4 719	39.8	3.8	367	25.8
Urban fringe	6 503	9.9	23.5	3 772	570	18.3	1 378	187	12.6	2 551	52.2	3.8	392	24.8
Fort Collins, CO	22 886	14.3	10.5	14 897	793	21.8	3 266	216	12.8	17 517	59.4	.5	424	30.4
In central place	17 746	15.0	10.2	12 072	804	21.7	2 665	215	13.0	15 943	60.0	.5	422	30.8
Fort Collins city, CO	17 746	15.0	10.2	12 072	804	21.7	2 665	215	13.0	15 943	60.0	.5	422	30.8
Urban fringe	5 140	11.8	11.5	2 825	748	22.4	601	230	12.0	1 574	53.5	.2	444	27.9
Fort Lauderdale–Hallywood–Pampana Beach, FL	354 625	11.5	11.2	168 261	849	23.6	45 807	221	13.1	168 152	48.1	1.3	575	29.0
In central place	90 705	9.5	19.4	38 468	792	23.4	15 595	236	13.5	60 796	42.4	2.3	506	29.6
Fort Lauderdale city, FL	36 144	9.9	20.6	15 435	843	24.1	6 778	257	13.7	30 296	43.7	2.5	486	29.3
Hallywood city, FL	34 218	9.0	19.5	17 174	755	23.0	6 089	210	13.5	18 686	39.9	2.7	523	30.7
Pampana Beach city, FL	20 343	9.6	17.2	5 859	807	23.5	2 728	264	12.9	11 814	42.9	1.3	542	29.3
Urban fringe	263 920	12.2	8.4	129 793	864	23.6	30 212	215	13.0	107 356	51.4	.7	605	28.7
Fort Myers–Cape Caral, FL	63 189	14.4	8.9	26 906	686	22.6	14 851	200	11.9	29 258	53.0	.6	492	26.6
In central place	29 509	15.8	9.4	16 191	688	23.1	8 462	202	12.0	17 820	52.6	.7	486	27.0
Cape Caral city (pt.), FL	21 818	17.2	4.1	12 631	710	23.7	6 440	215	11.9	7 377	54.6	.2	533	26.7
Fort Myers city (pt.), FL	7 691	11.8	24.3	3 560	580	20.2	2 022	169	12.4	10 443	51.2	1.1	451	27.3
Urban fringe	33 680	13.2	8.4	10 715	681	21.7	6 389	198	11.7	11 438	53.8	.4	502	25.8
Fort Pierce, FL	33 587	15.1	9.8	17 710	650	21.6	8 523	176	11.9	14 352	49.4	2.3	512	27.6
In central place	7 552	9.9	27.0	2 631	556	20.7	2 331	172	12.7	6 619	43.6	3.7	401	33.4
Fort Pierce city, FL	7 552	9.9	27.0	2 631	556	20.7	2 331	172	12.7	6 619	43.6	3.7	401	33.4
Urban fringe	26 035	16.6	4.8	15 079	665	21.8	6 192	178	11.6	7 733	54.4	1.2	589	24.6
Fort Smith, AR–OK	22 927	9.7	27.3	13 093	522	18.2	8 125	164	12.6	14 495	55.3	1.7	310	24.0
Arkonsas (pt.)	22 309	9.7	27.1	12 911	524	18.2	7 813	164	12.6	14 132	55.2	1.7	311	23.9
Oklahama (pt.)	618	10.2	35.4	182	411	17.8	312	149	13.7	363	58.1	3.6	277	27.7
In central place	17 540	9.1	29.9	9 886	536	17.3	6 618	168	12.6	12 106	54.7	1.5	315	23.8
Fort Smith city, AR	17 540	9.1	29.9	9 886	536	17.3	6 618	168	12.6	12 106	54.7	1.5	315	23.8
Urban fringe	5 387	11.8	18.7	3 207	487	20.9	1 507	146	12.8	2 389	58.3	2.6	286	24.9
Fort Walton Beach, FL	25 672	12.8	14.1	16 981	682	21.5	4 330	192	11.2	17 989	55.1	.8	425	25.4
In central place	5 163	7.5	25.3	3 639	566	18.6	1 093	184	11.6	3 344	57.4	1.9	430	25.7
Fort Walton Beach city, FL	5 163	7.5	25.3	3 639	566	18.6	1 093	184	11.6	3 344	57.4	1.9	430	25.7
Urban fringe	20 509	14.2	11.3	13 342	707	22.1	3 237	195	11.1	14 645	54.6	.6	424	25.3
Fort Wayne, IN	64 150	9.9	25.1	40 013	582	16.4	17 930	184	11.7	31 761	44.8	2.0	392	23.9
In central place	41 521	8.7	30.8	23 677	510	16.2	13 850	180	12.0	28 106	44.0	2.2	382	24.4
Fort Wayne city, IN	41 521	8.7	30.8	23 677	510	16.2	13 850	180	12.0	28 106	44.0	2.2	382	24.4
Urban fringe	22 629	12.0	14.7	16 336	709	16.6	4 080	199	11.0	3 655	51.3	.9	483	20.5
Frederick, MO	12 408	17.0	19.4	8 492	897	22.2	2 867	232	12.6	9 770	45.3	2.4	591	25.4
In central place	7 130	13.5	25.2	4 450	867	22.1	1 970	239	13.0	8 541	44.0	2.5	582	25.5
Frederick city, MO	7 130	13.5	25.2	4 450	867	22.1	1 970	239	13.0	8 541	44.0	2.5	582	25.5
Urban fringe	5 278	21.8	11.6	4 042	940	22.4	897	220	11.8	1 229	53.9	2.0	701	25.0
Fredericksburg, VA	12 537	14.7	18.6	8 630	873	21.8	2 951	221	12.0	7 631	52.0	2.8	580	26.3
In central place	2 779	6.2	41.5	1 377	817	20.6	1 299	241	12.4	4 671	48.5	3.5	530	27.2
Fredericksburg city, VA	2 779	6.2	41.5	1 377	817	20.6	1 299	241	12.4	4 671	48.5	3.5	530	27.2
Urban fringe	9 758	17.2	12.1	7 253	879	22.0	1 652	201	11.7	2 960	57.5	1.7	699	24.9
Fresno, CA	82 218	12.3	23.6	54 698	781	22.4	18 996	184	12.2	75 741	47.7	1.5	447	29.7
In central place	58 740	12.8	23.4	38 874	760	22.6	13 801	177	12.3	63 067	48.4	1.4	441	30.1
Fresno city, CA	58 740	12.8	23.4	38 874	760	22.6	13 801	177	12.3	63 067	48.4	1.4	441	30.1
Urban fringe	23 478	10.8	24.2	15 824	838	21.9	5 195	209	12.0	12 674	44.0	1.9	472	27.9
Gadsden, AL	19 701	7.6	37.6	8 282	485	17.2	8 807	159	13.0	8 613	43.2	7.1	286	24.4
In central place	11 353	6.4	45.9	4 486	446	17.7	5 992	153	13.3	6 159	42.4	7.1	270	24.4
Gadsden city, AL	11 353	6.4	45.9	4 486	446	17.7	5 992	153	13.3	6 159	42.4	7.1	270	24.4
Urban fringe	8 348	9.2	26.4	3 796	531	16.7	2 815	169	12.3	2 454	45.2	7.0	320	24.2
Gainesville, FL	21 728	13.1	18.2	13 278	645	20.1	4 589	201	12.0	28 903	59.5	.8	402	33.6
In central place	15 037	10.5	23.2	9 604	617	19.5	3 689	195	12.1	16 887	55.7	1.0	383	33.2
Gainesville city, FL	15 037	10.5	23.2	9 604	617	19.5	3 689	195	12.1	16 887	55.7	1.0	383	33.2
Urban fringe	6 691	18.9	6.9	3 674	724	21.0	900	223	11.6	12 016	64.7	.4	422	34.0
Galveston, TX	9 891	6.8	40.7	3 413	744	20.7	5 243	240	14.7	13 902	43.3	3.9	381	27.1
In central place	9 891	6.8	40.7	3 413	744	20.7	5 243	240	14.7	13 902	43.3	3.9	381	27.1
Galvestan city (pt.), TX	9 891	6.8	40.7	3 413	744	20.7	5 243	240	14.7	13 902	43.3	3.9	381	27.1
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Oata bosed on sompla and subject to sompling voriobility, see text. For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see texf]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with house-holder moved into unit—		With o mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with house-holder moved into unit—		Specified renter poying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to Morch 1990	1969 or eorlier	Totol	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)	Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percent-oge of household income in 1989	Totol	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)	Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percent-oge of household income in 1989	Totol	1989 to Morch 1990	1969 or eorlier	Medion gross rent (dol-lors)	Medion gross rent as o per-centage of household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Gastonio, NC	27 605	8.1	36.0	14 724	602	19.1	9 757	183	13.2	15 526	41.2	4.1	365	22.2
In central ploce	12 219	7.6	35.7	7 185	622	19.2	4 235	191	13.0	8 764	41.1	3.0	378	24.0
Gostonio city, NC	12 219	7.6	35.7	7 185	622	19.2	4 235	191	13.0	8 764	41.1	3.0	378	24.0
Urban fringe	15 386	8.4	36.3	7 539	587	19.0	5 522	177	13.4	6 762	41.4	5.5	349	19.5
Glens Falls, NY	13 985	9.6	32.6	6 766	742	20.5	4 479	256	13.5	7 611	40.0	4.9	444	27.2
In central ploce	3 140	7.3	39.9	1 515	702	20.4	1 085	272	14.0	2 968	40.2	4.9	426	27.9
Glens Falls city, NY	3 140	7.3	39.9	1 515	702	20.4	1 085	272	14.0	2 968	40.2	4.9	426	27.9
Urbon fringe	10 845	10.3	30.5	5 251	759	20.5	3 394	252	13.3	4 643	40.0	5.0	463	26.7
Goldsboro, NC	10 825	10.2	25.4	5 764	610	21.7	3 052	200	13.4	9 594	41.0	3.2	334	24.6
In central ploce	5 390	8.7	35.6	2 850	609	22.4	2 084	208	13.6	8 033	37.4	3.3	332	24.9
Goldsboro city, NC	5 390	8.7	35.6	2 850	609	22.4	2 084	208	13.6	8 033	37.4	3.3	332	24.9
Urban fringe	5 435	11.6	15.2	2 914	610	21.1	968	190	13.0	1 561	59.6	2.6	341	23.2
Grond Forks, NO–MN	11 113	9.4	25.6	6 208	694	20.5	3 073	229	12.2	10 587	51.9	1.2	363	26.5
Minnesoto (pt.)	2 077	8.3	29.0	1 159	625	20.0	673	181	12.7	1 082	44.2	1.1	330	29.5
North Ookoto (pt.)	9 036	9.6	24.8	5 049	713	20.5	2 400	239	12.1	9 505	52.8	1.2	367	26.1
In central ploce	9 026	9.6	24.9	5 039	713	20.5	2 400	239	12.1	9 505	52.8	1.2	367	26.1
Grond Forks city, ND	9 026	9.6	24.9	5 039	713	20.5	2 400	239	12.1	9 505	52.8	1.2	367	26.1
Urbon fringe	2 087	8.3	28.9	1 169	628	20.1	673	181	12.7	1 082	44.2	1.1	330	29.5
Grond Junction, CO	17 938	14.3	16.0	9 992	583	21.0	4 511	177	12.1	10 643	54.3	.6	332	25.7
In central ploce	6 453	14.8	24.7	2 993	532	21.0	2 233	177	12.2	6 357	53.1	.8	313	27.1
Grond Junction city, CO	6 453	14.8	24.7	2 993	532	21.0	2 233	177	12.2	6 357	53.1	.8	313	27.1
Urban fringe	11 485	14.0	11.1	6 999	606	21.0	2 278	177	11.9	4 286	56.2	.4	369	23.9
Grond Ropids, MI	107 740	10.4	25.8	61 497	673	18.5	31 058	247	13.1	51 593	48.9	1.5	434	25.0
In central ploce	41 349	9.8	31.2	22 372	618	19.0	14 759	248	13.8	27 680	46.7	2.0	414	28.3
Grond Ropids city, MI	41 349	9.8	31.2	22 372	618	19.0	14 759	248	13.8	27 680	46.7	2.0	414	28.3
Urban fringe	66 391	10.8	22.4	39 125	711	18.2	16 299	246	12.5	23 913	51.6	.9	452	22.5
Great Falls, MT	14 968	11.1	27.6	8 256	578	20.3	4 066	177	11.7	10 077	47.4	2.3	319	25.9
In central ploce	14 207	10.8	27.7	8 040	580	20.2	3 806	179	11.7	8 432	47.5	2.6	310	27.1
Great Falls city, MT	14 207	10.8	27.7	8 040	580	20.2	3 806	179	11.7	8 432	47.5	2.6	310	27.1
Urban fringe	761	16.3	26.5	216	532	25.2	260	144	11.5	1 645	47.1	.3	364	20.8
Greeley, CO	14 860	11.5	17.2	8 312	665	21.6	3 369	208	12.5	11 769	56.9	1.2	352	27.4
In central ploce	12 134	11.4	18.5	6 966	681	21.7	2 965	210	12.4	10 422	56.7	1.3	354	27.4
Greeley city (pt.), CO	12 134	11.4	18.5	6 966	681	21.7	2 965	210	12.4	10 422	56.7	1.3	354	27.4
Urbon fringe	2 726	12.1	11.0	1 346	591	21.2	404	195	13.2	1 347	58.1	.4	338	27.4
Green 8ay, WI	38 286	8.2	26.1	22 746	685	20.3	11 548	254	13.0	23 374	45.2	1.7	375	24.2
In central ploce	21 710	7.3	30.3	12 049	648	20.6	7 473	247	13.3	16 673	44.7	2.2	363	25.1
Green 8ay city, WI	21 710	7.3	30.3	12 049	648	20.6	7 473	247	13.3	16 673	44.7	2.2	363	25.1
Urban fringe	16 576	9.4	20.5	10 697	733	20.0	4 075	269	12.5	6 701	46.4	.7	409	22.2
Greensboro, NC	43 515	10.0	27.7	27 397	766	21.0	11 824	220	12.9	35 479	47.2	3.0	439	24.9
In central ploce	40 201	9.6	28.5	25 345	756	21.1	11 257	220	12.9	34 704	47.0	3.1	437	24.9
Greensboro city, NC	40 201	9.6	28.5	25 345	756	21.1	11 257	220	12.9	34 704	47.0	3.1	437	24.9
Urban fringe	3 314	14.2	18.4	2 052	879	20.6	567	210	12.9	775	59.4	–	539	21.0
Greenville, NC	10 008	12.8	21.7	5 779	732	20.3	2 246	235	13.2	11 238	53.0	2.5	371	30.0
In central ploce	7 168	12.6	25.5	4 283	756	20.6	1 857	240	12.9	9 849	53.3	2.7	374	30.8
Greenville city, NC	7 168	12.6	25.5	4 283	756	20.6	1 857	240	12.9	9 849	53.3	2.7	374	30.8
Urban fringe	2 840	13.3	12.1	1 496	674	18.8	389	194	14.9	1 389	50.8	1.5	352	24.8
Greenville, SC	58 753	8.3	30.1	33 101	658	18.7	17 916	178	12.8	38 165	44.1	3.5	385	23.1
In central ploce	11 278	8.5	36.9	5 821	670	19.7	4 237	191	12.6	12 823	42.0	5.0	367	23.7
Greenville city, SC	11 278	8.5	36.9	5 821	670	19.7	4 237	191	12.6	12 823	42.0	5.0	367	23.7
Urban fringe	47 475	8.3	28.4	27 280	656	18.5	13 679	175	12.9	25 342	45.2	2.8	392	22.8
Hogerstown, MD–PA–WV	16 333	7.5	36.4	7 571	646	18.7	6 503	188	12.6	12 599	35.3	4.0	355	22.2
Morylond (pt.)	15 666	7.1	36.9	7 399	645	18.7	6 279	189	12.7	12 531	35.2	4.1	354	22.2
Pennsylvonio (pt.)	403	13.9	26.1	144	661	18.2	126	173	11.1	25	36.0	–	431	22.5
West Virginio (pt.)	264	23.9	23.1	28	714	10.0	98	140	13.1	43	41.9	–	450	27.5
In central ploce	6 199	8.3	41.7	2 890	611	18.9	2 666	189	13.8	8 864	34.6	4.6	330	22.8
Hogerstown city, MO	6 199	8.3	41.7	2 890	611	18.9	2 666	189	13.8	8 864	34.6	4.6	330	22.8
Urban fringe	10 134	7.1	33.2	4 681	677	18.5	3 837	187	12.0	3 735	36.8	2.7	427	21.1
Homilton, OH	29 084	10.5	25.6	17 789	639	18.3	8 208	194	12.2	15 829	46.0	2.1	422	24.8
In central ploce	14 514	9.2	34.6	8 030	539	18.1	5 459	182	12.4	9 478	38.1	3.0	363	27.9
Homilton city, OH	14 514	9.2	34.6	8 030	539	18.1	5 459	182	12.4	9 478	38.1	3.0	363	27.9
Urban fringe	14 570	11.8	16.6	9 759	746	18.4	2 749	222	11.9	6 351	57.8	.8	500	22.3
Horlingen, TX	15 858	7.6	30.1	5 444	544	19.7	7 236	148	12.5	8 752	45.3	2.2	311	26.0
In central ploce	9 085	8.1	29.9	3 740	573	19.2	4 045	162	12.8	6 313	45.9	1.9	332	25.8
Horlingen city, TX	9 085	8.1	29.9	3 740	573	19.2	4 045	162	12.8	6 313	45.9	1.9	332	25.8
Urban fringe	6 773	7.0	30.4	1 704	480	20.6	3 191	136	12.1	2 439	43.7	3.1	256	26.8
Harrisburg, PA	74 563	7.4	35.0	40 742	709	19.0	26 175	218	12.0	44 372	37.3	3.6	449	23.6
In central ploce	9 131	7.7	35.8	4 659	534	18.0	3 721	208	13.8	12 389	35.6	5.0	363	26.3
Horrisburg city, PA	9 131	7.7	35.8	4 659	534	18.0	3 721	208	13.8	12 389	35.6	5.0	363	26.3
Urban fringe	65 432	7.3	34.8	36 083	734	19.1	22 454	219	11.8	31 983	38.0	3.1	475	22.8
Hortford–Middletown, CT	121 054	6.8	33.9	66 633	1 040	22.2	33 243	324	13.2	90 388	35.7	4.4	571	26.8
In central ploce	20 683	7.4	32.7	8 813	975	23.0	4 330	301	13.9	47 602	36.5	4.5	512	28.1
Hartford city, CT	12 148	6.8	32.7	4 388	963	23.9	2 203	308	14.8	39 316	35.3	4.8	504	29.1
Middletown city, CT	8 535	8.2	32.8	4 425	983	22.3	2 127	295	13.2	8 286	41.9	3.2	576	24.6
Urban fringe	100 371	6.6	34.2	57 820	1 050	22.1	28 913	328	13.1	42 786	34.8	4.2	652	25.5
Hattiesburg, MS	11 953	8.0	32.8	5 921	537	19.8	4 560	148	12.9	10 539	58.8	1.5	308	28.2
In central ploce	7 383	7.7	37.3	3 594	547	20.3	3 127	148	12.9	8 558	59.2	1.4	304	28.9
Hattiesburg city, MS	7 383	7.7	37.3	3 594	547	20.3	3 127	148	12.9	8 558	59.2	1.4	304	28.9
Urban fringe	4 570	8.5	25.5	2 327	522	19.0	1 433	149	12.8	1 981	57.0	2.2	326	25.3

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with house-holder moved inta unit—		With a mortgage			Not martgaged				Percent with house-holder maved inta unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Tatal	1989 ta March 1990	1969 ar earlier	Tatal	Median selected manthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected manthly owner costs as a percent-age of household income in 1989	Tatal	Median selected manthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected manthly owner costs as a percent-age of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median grass rent (dal-lars)	Median grass rent as a per-centage of household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Hemet–San Jacinto, CA	27 339	18.7	7.3	8 547	813	25.5	5 790	173	11.9	11 704	49.5	.8	501	31.1
In central place	14 889	20.2	7.1	4 143	731	25.3	3 610	160	11.6	8 530	50.5	.9	491	31.1
Hemet city, CA	10 844	19.3	7.2	2 621	721	25.7	2 859	159	11.4	6 553	52.7	.9	500	31.4
San Jacinta city, CA	4 045	22.5	7.1	1 522	753	24.5	751	164	12.6	1 977	43.0	1.3	455	29.8
Urban fringe	12 450	16.9	7.5	4 404	909	25.7	2 180	201	12.3	3 174	46.8	.6	522	31.3
Hesperia–Apple Valley–Victarville, CA	34 665	19.7	5.3	23 948	874	25.7	6 108	202	12.3	16 553	57.0	.6	529	29.8
In central place	31 514	20.2	5.5	21 694	861	25.6	5 524	200	12.5	14 733	58.1	.6	527	30.2
Apple Valley town (pt.), CA	10 714	17.8	5.9	7 617	901	24.7	1 832	228	12.4	4 814	60.2	.7	534	29.1
Hesperia city, CA	12 180	16.8	3.4	8 468	834	25.9	2 407	200	12.7	4 371	50.8	.9	545	32.6
Victorville city (pt.), CA	8 620	27.9	7.9	5 609	849	26.2	1 285	170	12.1	5 548	62.1	.4	508	29.8
Urban fringe	3 151	14.8	3.3	2 254	1 013	27.0	584	216	11.1	1 820	47.6	–	637	24.3
Hickory, NC	18 157	9.3	34.7	8 503	594	18.4	6 577	173	12.0	9 879	44.2	3.8	375	21.7
In central place	6 098	10.9	38.2	2 696	642	20.3	2 475	187	12.5	5 687	44.5	2.8	384	21.5
Hickary city, NC	6 098	10.9	38.2	2 696	642	20.3	2 475	187	12.5	5 687	44.5	2.8	384	21.5
Urban fringe	12 059	8.5	32.9	5 807	577	17.6	4 102	165	11.7	4 192	43.9	5.2	362	22.0
High Point, NC	24 880	7.7	34.2	13 823	657	20.9	8 532	195	13.4	18 282	39.5	4.8	378	23.8
In central place	14 979	8.5	31.6	8 837	676	21.7	4 818	204	13.7	12 566	39.2	4.6	390	24.4
High Paint city, NC	14 979	8.5	31.6	8 837	676	21.7	4 818	204	13.7	12 566	39.2	4.6	390	24.4
Urban fringe	9 901	6.4	38.1	4 986	634	19.4	3 714	185	13.0	5 716	40.1	5.1	357	22.6
Holland, MI	15 952	11.6	20.2	8 743	699	18.5	4 619	249	13.0	5 638	51.1	1.2	449	23.6
In central place	7 189	10.2	24.5	3 689	664	18.2	2 513	255	13.0	3 383	47.9	1.1	453	25.4
Halland city, MI	7 189	10.2	24.5	3 689	664	18.2	2 513	255	13.0	3 383	47.9	1.1	453	25.4
Urban fringe	8 763	12.7	16.6	5 054	725	18.8	2 106	244	13.1	2 255	55.9	1.4	444	21.8
Honolulu, HI	104 007	9.3	31.7	51 118	1 156	21.4	20 650	187	10.7	104 556	37.3	4.0	652	27.3
In central place	63 235	7.8	36.3	23 658	1 190	20.1	15 219	196	10.8	71 328	33.1	5.2	623	26.9
Honalulu CDP, HI	63 235	7.8	36.3	23 658	1 190	20.1	15 219	196	10.8	71 328	33.1	5.2	623	26.9
Urban fringe	40 772	11.5	24.5	27 460	1 134	22.4	5 431	165	10.5	33 228	46.2	1.4	740	28.5
Houma, LA	15 252	7.9	27.3	6 852	566	20.4	5 156	166	12.9	7 033	53.5	3.2	353	27.4
In central place	6 876	7.1	36.6	3 050	566	20.9	2 993	158	13.0	3 782	46.0	5.2	319	28.6
Houma city, LA	6 876	7.1	36.6	3 050	566	20.9	2 993	158	13.0	3 782	46.0	5.2	319	28.6
Urban fringe	8 376	8.6	19.7	3 802	566	19.9	2 163	176	12.7	3 251	62.3	.9	380	24.9
Hauston, TX	554 819	10.5	20.4	370 978	785	20.3	133 078	239	13.0	496 963	52.3	1.2	407	23.2
In central place	287 738	8.4	29.8	165 827	691	19.8	92 422	231	13.4	351 531	50.9	1.6	390	23.6
Baytawn city, TX	12 705	8.7	29.0	6 571	667	17.6	4 723	223	12.5	9 715	57.0	.7	385	22.9
Houston city, TX	275 033	8.4	29.8	159 256	692	19.9	87 699	231	13.4	341 816	50.8	1.6	390	23.6
Urban fringe	267 081	12.7	10.2	205 151	855	20.6	40 656	260	12.4	145 432	55.6	.5	456	22.2
Huntington–Ashland, WV–KY–OH	44 657	6.9	38.2	19 409	498	16.4	20 597	160	12.1	23 901	43.2	3.4	310	27.7
Kentucky (pt.)	15 829	7.5	36.0	7 529	490	16.0	6 619	165	12.1	5 969	41.4	2.8	306	24.4
Ohia (pt.)	8 761	6.7	35.7	3 708	483	16.5	4 011	173	12.5	4 501	41.0	3.7	295	30.7
West Virginia (pt.)	20 067	6.5	41.1	8 172	515	16.8	9 967	149	12.0	13 431	44.7	3.6	318	28.4
In central place	19 983	6.7	44.0	8 035	493	16.4	10 435	157	12.0	13 564	43.2	3.9	306	29.0
Ashland city, KY	6 617	7.5	42.4	2 931	495	15.2	3 223	167	11.9	3 511	38.3	3.2	288	24.3
Huntington city, WV	13 366	6.4	44.7	5 104	492	17.2	7 212	151	12.1	10 053	44.9	4.1	311	30.9
Urban fringe	24 674	7.0	33.6	11 374	502	16.4	10 162	162	12.2	10 337	43.1	2.8	316	25.6
Huntsville, AL	41 612	9.0	25.0	29 633	656	16.7	8 262	166	11.7	28 805	51.2	1.4	413	22.7
In central place	37 420	8.0	27.0	26 283	627	16.4	7 886	166	11.7	25 301	50.1	1.6	405	23.3
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	37 420	8.0	27.0	26 283	627	16.4	7 886	166	11.7	25 301	50.1	1.6	405	23.3
Urban fringe	4 192	18.1	7.3	3 350	855	20.0	376	178	11.9	3 504	59.3	.2	460	17.7
Hyannis, MA	20 072	6.9	16.4	10 791	855	25.4	8 075	256	14.0	8 022	46.0	1.8	686	31.9
In central place	3 037	4.8	24.1	1 642	822	25.6	1 062	274	14.4	2 985	46.1	1.3	606	31.5
Hyannis CDP, MA	3 037	4.8	24.1	1 642	822	25.6	1 062	274	14.4	2 985	46.1	1.3	606	31.5
Urban fringe	17 035	7.3	15.0	9 149	863	25.4	7 013	252	14.0	5 037	45.9	2.1	725	32.1
Idaho Falls, ID	13 348	12.3	23.7	8 070	584	17.1	3 083	169	11.6	6 188	61.3	1.5	367	23.0
In central place	10 381	11.8	26.8	6 368	597	16.8	2 696	168	11.6	5 636	61.2	1.5	364	22.9
Idaho Falls city, ID	10 381	11.8	26.8	6 368	597	16.8	2 696	168	11.6	5 636	61.2	1.5	364	22.9
Urban fringe	2 967	13.9	12.7	1 702	549	18.7	387	179	12.0	552	62.3	1.6	413	23.9
Indianapolis, IN	213 876	10.6	25.3	140 432	653	17.8	52 770	192	12.2	147 646	46.9	2.0	417	24.1
In central place	165 588	9.7	27.6	106 959	615	17.7	44 179	190	12.4	126 357	46.7	2.1	410	24.3
Indianapalis city (remainder), IN	165 588	9.7	27.6	106 959	615	17.7	44 179	190	12.4	126 357	46.7	2.1	410	24.3
Urban fringe	48 288	13.5	17.2	33 473	780	18.4	8 591	201	11.6	21 289	48.3	1.2	449	23.0
Indio–Caachella, CA	8 112	13.9	20.6	4 857	758	23.6	1 525	187	11.6	7 217	42.7	2.0	472	28.1
In central place	7 410	14.1	19.5	4 536	760	23.8	1 389	187	11.7	6 996	43.0	1.8	471	28.0
Caachella city (pt.), CA	2 140	12.1	28.1	1 341	585	25.2	531	180	11.6	1 519	28.8	4.1	354	24.6
Indio city, CA	5 270	14.9	16.1	3 195	821	23.1	858	191	11.8	5 477	46.9	1.2	495	28.7
Urban fringe	702	11.8	31.6	321	722	21.4	136	205	10.9	221	33.5	6.8	490	31.3
Iawa City, IA	11 974	11.9	18.6	7 171	776	19.0	2 532	263	12.2	15 197	54.4	.8	414	29.0
In central place	9 817	11.2	18.7	5 894	774	18.3	2 120	267	12.3	12 134	55.5	.9	414	31.1
Iowa City city, IA	9 817	11.2	18.7	5 894	774	18.3	2 120	267	12.3	12 134	55.5	.9	414	31.1
Urban fringe	2 157	14.8	18.0	1 277	784	21.0	412	245	12.0	3 063	50.0	.8	415	23.3
Ithaca, NY	6 184	9.1	31.8	2 932	951	21.9	1 801	362	12.6	10 625	61.2	1.6	516	35.0+
In central place	2 778	9.9	35.5	1 214	832	22.2	873	332	13.8	6 839	61.5	2.2	493	35.0+
Ithaca city, NY	2 778	9.9	35.5	1 214	832	22.2	873	332	13.8	6 839	61.5	2.2	493	35.0+
Urban fringe	3 406	8.4	28.9	1 718	1 055	21.8	928	392	11.7	3 786	60.8	.7	544	31.1
Jackson, MI	18 977	8.9	36.5	8 993	518	16.1	8 253	210	12.9	10 095	42.2	2.1	373	26.2
In central place	8 217	9.1	38.6	3 587	480	17.3	3 968	207	13.7	6 506	44.5	2.2	338	27.6
Jacksan city, MI	8 217	9.1	38.6	3 587	480	17.3	3 968	207	13.7	6 506	44.5	2.2	338	27.6
Urban fringe	10 760	8.7	34.9	5 406	549	15.5	4 285	212	12.2	3 589	38.1	2.0	419	24.2

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions af terms and meanings af symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Nat martgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Tatal	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner casts (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage af household income in 1989	Tatal	Median selected monthly owner casts (dollars)	Medion selected monthly owner costs as a percentage af household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 ar earlier	Median grass rent (dollars)	Median grass rent as a percentage af household incame in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Jacksan, MS	63 951	9.3	25.3	42 588	663	20.8	15 491	191	13.8	41 662	47.2	3.1	412	27.3
In central place	41 174	6.9	32.4	26 370	620	21.8	12 186	193	14.0	30 673	43.3	4.0	388	28.8
Jacksan city, MS	41 174	6.9	32.4	26 370	620	21.8	12 186	193	14.0	30 673	43.3	4.0	388	28.8
Urban fringe	22 777	13.7	12.6	16 218	737	19.1	3 305	186	13.2	10 989	58.0	.5	466	23.4
Jackson, TN	11 794	10.0	24.9	6 714	569	20.7	4 142	186	13.2	8 970	45.7	3.5	344	24.5
In central place	10 738	9.1	26.6	5 937	548	20.6	4 021	186	13.2	8 468	45.0	3.7	334	25.0
Jacksan city, TN	10 738	9.1	26.6	5 937	548	20.6	4 021	186	13.2	8 468	45.0	3.7	334	25.0
Urban fringe	1 056	19.1	6.9	777	671	20.8	121	186	13.2	502	58.2	–	461	18.6
Jacksonville, FL	174 903	10.1	23.5	111 546	685	20.8	39 171	179	12.3	106 410	53.0	2.0	442	25.6
In central place	147 868	9.5	25.8	91 574	659	20.6	35 121	175	12.4	91 071	51.9	2.3	429	25.5
Jacksonville city (remainder) (pt.), FL	147 868	9.5	25.8	91 574	659	20.6	35 121	175	12.4	91 071	51.9	2.3	429	25.5
Urban fringe	27 035	13.0	11.3	19 972	803	21.5	4 050	235	11.7	15 339	60.0	.5	535	26.0
Jacksanville, NC	10 329	12.4	19.5	7 161	671	23.0	1 523	204	13.3	13 689	61.2	.5	414	25.3
In central place	5 311	10.6	24.6	3 852	680	22.5	950	217	13.1	5 605	60.9	1.1	443	27.1
Jacksanville city, NC	5 311	10.6	24.6	3 852	680	22.5	950	217	13.1	5 605	60.9	1.1	443	27.1
Urban fringe	5 018	14.3	14.1	3 309	663	23.5	573	180	13.7	8 084	61.4	.1	392	23.9
Jonesville, WI	13 429	9.8	27.9	7 697	620	17.0	4 294	248	12.7	7 035	42.5	2.8	408	24.1
In central place	13 366	9.8	27.7	7 664	620	17.0	4 281	248	12.7	7 022	42.6	2.8	408	24.1
Janesville city, WI	13 366	9.8	27.7	7 664	620	17.0	4 281	248	12.7	7 022	42.6	2.8	408	24.1
Urban fringe	63	3.2	61.9	33	725	21.3	13	182	20.9	13	30.8	–	196	35.0+
Jahnson City, TN	20 482	7.6	34.2	8 865	525	18.4	8 125	166	12.7	12 417	46.8	2.4	305	25.8
In central place	11 124	9.5	31.5	5 495	585	17.7	4 087	176	12.0	8 514	46.6	2.1	313	25.7
Jahnsan City city, TN	11 124	9.5	31.5	5 495	585	17.7	4 087	176	12.0	8 514	46.6	2.1	313	25.7
Urban fringe	9 358	5.4	37.4	3 370	462	19.7	4 038	157	13.5	3 903	47.5	2.9	286	26.0
Jahnstawn, PA	21 258	3.9	50.9	7 564	520	18.0	11 872	199	13.4	11 452	23.8	8.6	273	25.0
In central place	5 984	3.4	58.3	1 661	422	17.2	3 732	186	13.6	6 552	22.4	10.1	239	26.3
Johnstawn city, PA	5 984	3.4	58.3	1 661	422	17.2	3 732	186	13.6	6 552	22.4	10.1	239	26.3
Urban fringe	15 274	4.1	48.0	5 903	552	18.2	8 140	209	13.3	4 900	25.7	6.6	319	23.4
Joliet, IL	41 626	9.0	30.6	24 645	714	19.9	12 749	247	12.9	16 059	36.6	3.2	433	24.8
In central place	16 901	8.7	33.9	8 688	667	18.3	6 016	249	13.5	9 878	35.2	2.9	403	26.3
Joliet city, IL	16 901	8.7	33.9	8 688	667	18.3	6 016	249	13.5	9 878	35.2	2.9	403	26.3
Urban fringe	24 725	9.2	28.3	15 957	744	20.5	6 733	246	12.3	6 181	38.9	3.6	473	23.1
Joplin, MO	16 048	9.3	28.1	7 845	436	16.9	6 644	128	12.1	8 699	54.1	1.8	312	25.5
In central place	10 556	9.4	31.5	4 953	430	16.6	4 846	127	12.1	6 913	55.6	1.6	317	25.7
Japlin city, MO	10 556	9.4	31.5	4 953	430	16.6	4 846	127	12.1	6 913	55.6	1.6	317	25.7
Urban fringe	5 492	9.2	21.6	2 892	444	17.4	1 798	131	12.1	1 786	48.2	2.7	285	24.8
Kailua, HI	22 146	8.1	31.7	15 082	1 129	21.5	4 026	189	10.6	10 850	44.7	2.5	834	29.7
In central place	8 294	8.9	31.2	5 648	1 245	22.6	1 668	197	10.6	3 549	51.6	1.7	883	31.0
Kailua COP, HI	8 294	8.9	31.2	5 648	1 245	22.6	1 668	197	10.6	3 549	51.6	1.7	883	31.0
Urban fringe	13 852	7.6	32.0	9 434	1 069	21.0	2 358	185	10.6	7 301	41.3	2.8	806	29.0
Kalamazoo, MI	36 264	10.6	26.2	20 702	659	17.1	11 270	258	13.2	25 980	50.0	.9	419	28.0
In central place	13 928	10.5	28.0	7 197	614	17.8	4 960	254	14.4	15 481	49.2	.7	403	30.1
Kalamazoo city, MI	13 928	10.5	28.0	7 197	614	17.8	4 960	254	14.4	15 481	49.2	.7	403	30.1
Urban fringe	22 336	10.6	25.2	13 505	687	16.8	6 310	261	12.3	10 499	51.2	1.2	433	25.0
Kankakee, IL	13 438	9.4	29.8	6 885	590	16.9	4 861	211	12.9	8 334	36.2	2.9	379	25.0
In central place	5 271	7.2	38.3	2 287	502	17.5	2 314	206	13.9	5 126	37.1	4.0	355	27.6
Kankakee city, IL	5 271	7.2	38.3	2 287	502	17.5	2 314	206	13.9	5 126	37.1	4.0	355	27.6
Urban fringe	8 167	10.8	24.3	4 598	622	16.6	2 547	214	12.1	3 208	34.7	1.2	408	21.9
Kannapolis, NC	20 698	6.3	39.7	9 191	572	18.4	8 341	173	12.7	10 203	39.7	9.0	363	22.8
In central ploce	7 634	5.7	43.1	3 259	535	17.8	3 423	169	12.7	4 384	34.7	11.3	339	23.2
Kannapolis city, NC	7 634	5.7	43.1	3 259	535	17.8	3 423	169	12.7	4 384	34.7	11.3	339	23.2
Urban fringe	13 064	6.7	37.7	5 932	592	18.7	4 918	176	12.7	5 819	43.4	7.3	383	22.4
Kansas City, MO–KS	318 212	9.4	25.9	203 360	693	19.0	88 606	200	12.4	183 049	46.7	2.1	431	24.7
Kansas (pt.)	123 470	10.6	22.8	84 392	799	20.1	30 298	227	12.7	61 792	47.2	1.5	470	24.4
Missouri (pt.)	194 742	8.6	27.9	118 968	634	18.3	58 308	189	12.2	121 257	46.4	2.5	412	24.8
In central place	150 325	8.8	30.8	87 430	624	19.4	49 411	194	13.0	105 338	45.4	2.8	402	25.4
Kansas City city, KS	35 382	7.7	36.0	17 823	545	19.8	14 325	201	13.9	21 759	42.6	2.8	374	26.9
Olathe city, KS	14 285	17.6	6.9	11 804	894	22.2	1 316	242	12.2	7 214	53.9	.8	470	24.4
Kansas City city (pt.), MO	100 658	7.9	32.4	57 803	600	18.4	33 770	190	12.7	76 365	45.4	3.0	404	25.1
Urban fringe	167 887	10.0	21.6	115 930	747	18.8	39 195	209	11.7	77 711	48.4	1.2	468	23.9
Kenasha, WI	22 730	9.3	30.5	12 090	655	19.3	7 441	259	13.0	12 247	39.0	2.6	404	25.1
In central place	18 528	9.1	32.6	9 795	635	19.4	6 356	258	13.0	11 380	39.2	2.5	400	25.4
Kenosha city, WI	18 528	9.1	32.6	9 795	635	19.4	6 356	258	13.0	11 380	39.2	2.5	400	25.4
Urban fringe	4 202	10.2	21.4	2 295	766	19.0	1 085	266	12.6	867	37.0	3.9	454	22.4
Killeen, TX	16 634	12.7	15.2	12 306	644	23.2	2 339	215	12.6	25 496	70.7	.2	396	25.3
In central place	9 639	13.3	17.3	7 445	640	23.7	1 464	211	12.8	13 609	74.3	.3	385	25.4
Killeen city, TX	9 639	13.3	17.3	7 445	640	23.7	1 464	211	12.8	13 609	74.3	.3	385	25.4
Urban fringe	6 995	11.9	12.3	4 861	652	22.4	875	221	12.2	11 887	66.6	.1	408	25.2
Kingspart, TN–VA	25 399	6.7	35.1	11 374	533	16.4	10 631	166	12.2	9 881	43.6	3.6	307	23.1
Tennessee (pt.)	24 145	6.9	34.5	11 023	538	16.5	9 886	167	12.2	9 352	44.4	3.5	310	23.1
Virginia (pt.)	1 254	3.0	46.6	351	433	13.0	745	157	11.9	529	28.9	5.5	276	24.1
In central place	9 832	7.9	37.4	4 392	573	17.0	4 427	171	12.4	5 807	44.9	3.8	297	23.6
Kingsport city, TN	9 832	7.9	37.4	4 392	573	17.0	4 427	171	12.4	5 807	44.9	3.8	297	23.6
Urban fringe	15 567	6.0	33.7	6 982	515	16.0	6 204	163	12.0	4 074	41.8	3.2	316	22.3
Kissimmee, FL	11 106	16.4	7.7	6 499	696	23.4	2 285	181	12.1	9 600	61.6	.5	532	28.5
In central place	5 172	17.3	10.8	3 358	712	22.1	1 093	180	12.1	6 146	69.2	.4	531	27.5
Kissimmee city, FL	5 172	17.3	10.8	3 358	712	22.1	1 093	180	12.1	6 146	69.2	.4	531	27.5
Urban fringe	5 934	15.6	5.0	3 141	678	24.6	1 192	181	12.1	3 454	48.1	.6	535	30.8

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Knoxville, TN	73 948	9.4	29.7	40 478	624	19.1	25 199	190	12.8	49 598	47.2	2.6	347	25.5
In central place	34 806	7.2	40.0	16 876	549	20.4	15 000	195	13.6	35 167	46.1	2.7	332	26.5
Knoxville city, TN	34 806	7.2	40.0	16 876	549	20.4	15 000	195	13.6	35 167	46.1	2.7	332	26.5
Urban fringe	39 142	11.2	20.5	23 602	693	18.2	10 199	182	11.8	14 431	49.7	2.2	380	23.4
Kokomo, IN	15 381	8.7	31.3	9 042	489	14.7	4 871	182	12.5	7 625	46.4	1.8	366	25.4
In central place	11 710	8.9	31.8	6 587	477	15.3	4 026	181	12.7	6 954	46.0	2.0	357	26.1
Kokomo city, IN	11 710	8.9	31.8	6 587	477	15.3	4 026	181	12.7	6 954	46.0	2.0	357	26.1
Urban fringe	3 671	7.9	29.5	2 455	527	13.2	845	192	11.6	671	50.5	–	428	20.7
La Crosse, WI–MN	17 558	7.7	33.3	8 735	636	19.3	6 234	241	13.8	12 797	49.8	2.8	354	25.7
Minnesota (pt.)	1 378	9.5	24.2	726	587	16.4	440	178	11.6	417	35.0	3.6	387	22.2
Wisconsin (pt.)	16 180	7.5	34.1	8 009	639	19.7	5 794	246	14.0	12 380	50.3	2.7	353	25.8
In central place	9 897	6.3	43.8	4 318	621	19.8	4 424	244	14.3	10 073	50.5	3.1	344	27.1
La Crosse city, WI	9 897	6.3	43.8	4 318	621	19.8	4 424	244	14.3	10 073	50.5	3.1	344	27.1
Urban fringe	7 661	9.5	19.8	4 417	651	18.9	1 810	232	12.7	2 724	47.6	1.5	389	21.2
Lafayette, LA	27 548	9.1	27.2	14 819	598	18.2	8 849	176	13.2	21 136	53.1	1.8	331	24.3
In central place	19 340	8.5	31.1	10 741	616	18.0	6 824	179	13.1	16 974	52.1	1.9	333	24.2
Lafayette city, LA	19 340	8.5	31.1	10 741	616	18.0	6 824	179	13.1	16 974	52.1	1.9	333	24.2
Urban fringe	8 208	10.6	17.9	4 078	562	18.8	2 025	166	13.6	4 162	57.3	1.1	324	24.8
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN	17 346	9.6	27.2	10 506	594	17.5	4 857	191	11.6	17 551	57.5	1.2	403	27.9
In central place	13 795	8.2	31.5	8 497	575	17.1	4 375	189	11.6	13 432	58.1	1.5	424	28.5
Lafayette city, IN	10 731	8.0	33.1	6 561	528	17.4	3 463	180	11.9	7 343	50.5	2.4	385	22.9
West Lafayette city, IN	3 064	9.3	25.8	1 936	820	16.2	912	243	10.8	6 089	67.3	.4	482	35.0+
Urban fringe	3 551	14.8	10.7	2 009	687	19.2	482	211	11.6	4 119	55.6	.4	331	26.4
Lake Charles, LA	28 539	7.9	33.6	12 799	561	17.6	11 098	173	12.9	15 170	49.4	2.5	344	26.7
In central place	15 661	6.5	39.3	7 434	548	18.5	6 982	173	13.1	11 154	47.5	2.6	339	27.3
Lake Charles city, LA	15 661	6.5	39.3	7 434	548	18.5	6 982	173	13.1	11 154	47.5	2.6	339	27.3
Urban fringe	12 878	9.7	26.7	5 365	580	16.5	4 116	174	12.6	4 016	54.8	2.1	358	24.9
Lakeland, FL	38 351	11.5	17.5	18 150	615	19.8	9 167	167	12.2	19 878	52.2	.9	411	25.3
In central place	17 509	10.3	21.6	7 906	572	19.9	4 826	169	12.4	12 147	49.5	1.1	403	25.9
Lakeland city, FL	17 509	10.3	21.6	7 906	572	19.9	4 826	169	12.4	12 147	49.5	1.1	403	25.9
Urban fringe	20 842	12.6	14.0	10 244	649	19.8	4 341	164	12.0	7 731	56.4	.7	420	24.3
Lancaster, PA	46 489	9.5	31.2	26 261	712	20.4	15 600	213	11.9	26 660	37.1	3.0	456	25.7
In central place	10 001	10.3	38.5	5 404	574	20.1	3 749	192	12.5	11 188	41.1	3.4	390	27.5
Lancaster city, PA	10 001	10.3	38.5	5 404	574	20.1	3 749	192	12.5	11 188	41.1	3.4	390	27.5
Urban fringe	36 488	9.3	29.2	20 857	753	20.4	11 851	221	11.8	15 472	34.2	2.7	506	24.5
Lancaster–Palmdale, CA	41 032	23.3	9.1	30 040	1 092	26.1	3 827	196	11.8	21 069	57.0	.7	594	28.2
In central place	36 089	24.5	8.4	26 417	1 106	26.3	3 055	195	11.7	18 507	59.6	.7	599	27.8
Lancaster city (pt.), CA	20 646	21.6	11.6	14 256	1 053	24.4	2 081	188	11.7	12 069	56.4	.6	610	27.5
Palmdale city (pt.), CA	15 443	28.3	4.1	12 161	1 160	28.3	974	211	11.8	6 438	65.5	.8	581	28.4
Urban fringe	4 943	15.1	14.6	3 623	955	25.1	772	198	12.2	2 562	38.0	.9	534	32.1
Lansing–East Lansing, MI	54 324	10.7	24.0	33 592	698	18.6	14 194	265	13.0	44 433	49.6	1.2	429	26.6
In central place	32 207	9.7	28.2	20 065	618	18.0	9 556	245	13.4	31 928	50.3	1.3	408	28.3
East Lansing city, MI	4 470	7.7	26.8	2 989	938	17.8	1 203	398	12.5	9 030	61.7	.6	451	34.0
Lansing city, MI	27 737	10.0	28.4	17 076	584	18.0	8 353	236	13.5	22 898	45.8	1.5	399	26.8
Urban fringe	22 117	12.1	18.0	13 527	866	19.6	4 638	307	12.4	12 505	47.8	.9	469	23.6
Laredo, TX	19 048	9.5	30.0	6 773	651	22.6	8 896	155	12.8	13 146	37.6	4.1	315	27.6
In central place	18 902	9.3	30.2	6 697	655	22.6	8 889	155	12.8	13 127	37.5	4.1	315	27.6
Laredo city, TX	18 902	9.3	30.2	6 697	655	22.6	8 889	155	12.8	13 127	37.5	4.1	315	27.6
Urban fringe	146	27.4	–	76	500	35.0+	7	244	10.0	19	100.0	–	625	35.0+
Las Cruces, NM	17 373	12.2	18.4	8 668	630	19.7	4 199	174	12.0	12 033	56.0	1.3	355	28.8
In central place	13 382	12.0	20.1	7 248	612	19.9	3 465	176	11.9	10 415	55.3	1.3	366	28.9
Las Cruces city, NM	13 382	12.0	20.1	7 248	612	19.9	3 465	176	11.9	10 415	55.3	1.3	366	28.9
Urban fringe	3 991	13.1	12.5	1 420	718	18.7	734	163	12.5	1 618	60.6	.8	322	27.4
Las Vegas, NV	138 229	19.2	10.4	94 643	812	22.3	15 622	206	11.7	133 141	57.2	.7	516	27.4
In central place	50 104	21.0	14.5	37 244	801	22.2	7 248	198	11.6	49 486	57.9	1.2	490	27.3
Las Vegas city (pt.), NV	50 104	21.0	14.5	37 244	801	22.2	7 248	198	11.6	49 486	57.9	1.2	490	27.3
Urban fringe	88 125	18.2	8.0	57 399	820	22.4	8 374	214	11.7	83 655	56.8	.5	528	27.5
Lawrence, KS	11 416	12.6	17.0	7 043	679	19.8	2 517	216	12.3	13 177	64.4	.4	415	34.6
In central place	11 345	12.7	16.7	6 998	680	19.8	2 491	217	12.3	13 177	64.4	.4	415	34.6
Lawrence city, KS	11 345	12.7	16.7	6 998	680	19.8	2 491	217	12.3	13 177	64.4	.4	415	34.6
Urban fringe	71	–	53.5	45	421	13.6	26	164	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Lawrence–Haverhill, MA–NH	49 106	7.1	32.8	26 064	1 073	23.3	11 347	304	14.1	37 296	35.5	5.1	582	28.4
Massachusetts (pt.)	42 321	6.9	34.2	21 866	1 081	23.3	10 006	299	14.2	34 959	35.4	5.2	578	28.6
New Hampshire (pt.)	6 785	8.0	24.1	4 198	1 036	23.3	1 341	339	13.6	2 337	36.6	3.1	643	25.4
In central place	19 254	8.8	34.9	8 497	1 032	24.3	4 242	281	14.4	24 591	36.0	5.5	567	29.9
Haverhill city, MA	11 478	9.9	30.7	5 917	1 071	24.5	2 422	283	14.0	8 097	34.1	5.0	586	27.4
Lawrence city, MA	7 776	7.1	41.1	2 580	940	23.7	1 820	278	15.1	16 494	37.0	5.8	559	31.6
Urban fringe	29 852	6.0	31.5	17 567	1 099	22.9	7 105	318	13.9	12 705	34.3	4.3	621	25.8
Lawton, OK	17 105	12.2	24.5	11 487	580	21.4	4 308	172	12.2	13 780	63.4	.9	381	26.0
In central place	17 081	12.2	24.5	11 487	580	21.4	4 296	172	12.2	12 452	64.4	1.0	378	26.6
Lawton city (pt.), OK	17 081	12.2	24.5	11 487	580	21.4	4 296	172	12.2	12 452	64.4	1.0	378	26.6
Urban fringe	24	54.2	20.8	–	–	–	12	100–	10.0	1 328	54.4	–	411	18.4
Lewiston–Auburn, ME	14 896	8.7	34.3	6 729	712	21.3	4 230	244	14.2	13 267	39.8	4.5	373	25.8
In central place	12 683	8.7	35.6	5 706	720	21.1	3 701	248	14.2	12 481	39.7	4.7	369	25.8
Auburn city (pt.), ME	5 242	9.0	33.4	2 554	737	21.7	1 447	250	14.1	4 099	40.7	4.5	396	25.9
Lewiston city, ME	7 441	8.5	37.1	3 152	708	20.6	2 254	247	14.3	8 382	39.1	4.7	361	25.8
Urban fringe	2 213	8.5	27.0	1 023	679	22.2	529	222	13.8	786	42.7	2.5	444	25.3

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitions af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with house-holder maved into unit—		With a martgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with hausehalder moved inta unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Tatal	1989 ta March 1990	1969 or earlier	Tatal	Median selected manthly owner costs (dallars)	Median selected manthly owner costs as a percentage af household income in 1989	Tatal	Median selected manthly owner costs (dallars)	Median selected manthly owner costs as a percentage af household income in 1989	Total	1989 ta March 1990	1969 ar earlier	Median grass rent (dallars)	Median grass rent as a percentage af hausehald income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Lewisville, TX	18 573	17.0	5.3	14 427	1 048	23.7	1 803	280	12.8	9 815	59.7	.6	498	23.9
In central place	9 042	16.6	6.9	6 918	934	23.1	935	266	13.2	8 275	60.1	.7	487	23.7
Lewisville city (pt.), TX	9 042	16.6	6.9	6 918	934	23.1	935	266	13.2	8 275	60.1	.7	487	23.7
Urban fringe	9 531	17.4	3.8	7 509	1 149	24.2	868	304	12.3	1 540	57.9	.5	668	24.8
Lexingtan-Fayette, KY	46 523	11.1	22.5	31 505	673	18.4	10 646	171	11.7	41 243	50.2	1.3	393	24.9
In central place	46 005	11.1	22.8	31 294	671	18.4	10 595	171	11.7	41 137	50.2	1.3	394	24.9
Lexingtan-Fayette (pt.), KY	46 005	11.1	22.8	31 294	671	18.4	10 595	171	11.7	41 137	50.2	1.3	394	24.9
Urban fringe	518	7.9	4.1	211	1 211	21.6	51	184	10.0	106	44.3	–	357	30.3
Lima, OH	16 373	7.4	33.1	8 186	490	15.4	5 895	177	12.3	8 816	39.1	2.6	350	26.1
In central place	9 633	5.9	38.8	4 859	442	15.4	3 884	170	12.3	6 678	39.9	2.5	329	27.6
Lima city, OH	9 633	5.9	38.8	4 859	442	15.4	3 884	170	12.3	6 678	39.9	2.5	329	27.6
Urban fringe	6 740	9.5	24.8	3 327	608	15.4	2 011	191	12.2	2 138	36.5	2.9	399	22.8
Lincaln, NE	43 930	10.0	22.7	27 156	641	19.0	11 658	217	12.0	31 606	50.5	1.5	379	25.7
In central place	43 818	10.0	22.6	27 117	641	19.0	11 590	217	12.0	31 584	50.5	1.5	379	25.7
Lincaln city, NE	43 818	10.0	22.6	27 117	641	19.0	11 590	217	12.0	31 584	50.5	1.5	379	25.7
Urban fringe	112	4.5	50.9	39	725	20.6	68	182	10.5	22	77.3	–	281	27.5
Little Rock–Narth Little Rock, AR	70 602	8.1	25.7	43 954	624	19.5	19 029	211	13.0	50 674	48.9	1.9	405	26.5
In central place	60 279	8.0	27.0	37 691	621	19.6	16 687	211	12.9	47 128	48.4	2.0	402	26.7
Jacksanville city, AR	4 642	11.0	18.0	3 113	594	20.6	981	195	12.3	5 212	55.4	.4	389	24.9
Little Rock city, AR	40 925	8.1	26.2	26 086	650	19.8	10 540	222	13.0	31 641	48.9	1.9	415	26.9
Narth Little Rack city, AR	14 712	6.7	32.2	8 492	551	18.5	5 166	196	12.9	10 275	43.4	3.0	370	26.9
Urban fringe	10 323	8.7	18.0	6 263	638	19.3	2 342	210	13.5	3 546	55.0	1.5	438	23.5
Lodi, CA	11 230	12.6	22.9	7 104	855	22.3	2 874	161	11.7	8 989	41.7	2.1	498	26.9
In central place	10 317	11.2	24.1	6 465	834	22.0	2 801	161	11.7	8 684	41.9	1.9	499	26.9
Lodi city, CA	10 317	11.2	24.1	6 465	834	22.0	2 801	161	11.7	8 684	41.9	1.9	499	26.9
Urban fringe	913	29.0	9.2	639	1 098	24.8	73	165	10.9	305	37.4	5.9	457	30.2
Logan, UT	8 697	10.6	28.6	4 714	634	20.0	2 715	175	11.6	6 973	64.9	.5	333	24.4
In central place	4 771	12.0	31.0	2 282	621	19.9	1 647	179	11.6	6 263	66.0	.5	328	25.2
Lagan city, UT	4 771	12.0	31.0	2 282	621	19.9	1 647	179	11.6	6 263	66.0	.5	328	25.2
Urban fringe	3 926	9.0	25.7	2 432	646	20.0	1 068	170	11.6	710	54.9	.7	401	17.9
Lampoc, CA	9 394	13.7	20.6	6 362	944	23.4	1 647	172	11.5	9 136	46.5	1.1	529	27.6
In central place	6 484	15.0	21.2	4 328	942	24.3	1 103	147	11.6	6 020	49.9	1.6	514	28.7
Lampac city, CA	6 484	15.0	21.2	4 328	942	24.3	1 103	147	11.6	6 020	49.9	1.6	514	28.7
Urban fringe	2 910	10.9	19.3	2 034	950	21.6	544	236	11.3	3 116	40.1	.2	624	22.9
Langmant, CO	12 439	11.6	12.6	8 798	832	22.5	2 123	220	13.8	7 435	51.0	.5	466	25.5
In central place	12 151	11.7	12.6	8 572	831	22.6	2 074	220	13.7	7 383	50.7	.5	466	25.5
Longmant city, CO	12 151	11.7	12.6	8 572	831	22.6	2 074	220	13.7	7 383	50.7	.5	466	25.5
Urban fringe	288	9.0	11.8	226	857	20.1	49	227	16.9	52	86.5	–	345	29.8
Longview, TX	17 413	9.4	24.4	9 480	607	18.2	6 192	191	12.8	11 936	52.5	1.5	346	23.8
In central place	15 816	9.6	24.8	8 603	601	18.0	5 699	191	12.8	11 385	52.2	1.5	346	23.8
Longview city, TX	15 816	9.6	24.8	8 603	601	18.0	5 699	191	12.8	11 385	52.2	1.5	346	23.8
Urban fringe	1 597	7.3	20.7	877	661	20.2	493	194	12.2	551	60.3	.9	357	23.8
Longview, WA–OR	13 440	10.2	27.3	7 093	547	15.0	4 163	138	11.2	9 161	44.4	2.0	349	25.1
Oregon (pt.)	540	20.4	17.6	234	597	17.3	149	189	11.5	270	40.0	1.1	374	18.9
Washingtan (pt.)	12 900	9.8	27.7	6 859	546	14.9	4 014	136	11.2	8 891	44.6	2.1	349	25.3
In central place	7 282	9.3	28.0	4 114	555	14.6	2 374	133	10.9	5 500	43.6	2.4	352	26.3
Longview city, WA	7 282	9.3	28.0	4 114	555	14.6	2 374	133	10.9	5 500	43.6	2.4	352	26.3
Urban fringe	6 158	11.2	26.5	2 979	539	15.5	1 789	145	11.7	3 661	45.7	1.4	346	23.4
Larain–Elyria, OH	57 192	8.1	33.3	33 074	630	18.4	17 877	212	12.3	24 085	37.6	2.7	378	24.9
In central place	29 471	7.0	39.0	15 752	562	17.6	10 698	207	12.8	18 150	37.8	2.2	369	25.9
Elyria city, OH	13 468	8.4	30.8	7 636	580	18.3	3 984	210	12.8	7 955	38.6	1.7	374	24.3
Larain city, OH	16 003	5.8	45.8	8 116	543	16.9	6 714	205	12.8	10 195	37.1	2.6	363	27.5
Urban fringe	27 721	9.3	27.4	17 322	701	19.2	7 179	219	11.7	5 935	37.2	4.2	410	22.5
Los Angeles, CA	1 952 821	10.2	24.0	1 313 693	1 181	25.2	352 164	189	11.6	1 897 920	39.1	2.7	657	29.4
In central place	684 714	9.6	28.6	426 097	1 154	25.2	146 390	191	11.8	976 782	37.5	3.2	616	30.3
Anaheim city, CA	43 173	10.0	20.9	30 677	1 188	24.2	5 702	180	11.2	44 415	46.5	1.2	712	29.3
Burbank city, CA	17 949	6.2	38.0	10 458	1 130	24.1	5 640	182	11.5	21 326	41.1	2.4	677	28.4
Long Beach city, CA	65 113	9.3	29.6	36 985	1 135	25.1	15 254	171	11.4	93 862	44.1	1.9	605	30.0
Los Angeles city, CA	479 744	9.2	30.0	297 419	1 171	25.3	106 139	198	11.9	737 661	35.5	3.7	600	30.4
Pasadena city, CA	23 227	10.2	26.6	13 330	1 257	25.1	5 655	203	11.8	26 972	37.8	2.7	630	29.8
Pamana city, CA	20 929	16.0	17.8	15 302	1 009	26.8	2 917	167	11.6	15 514	45.4	1.5	592	32.0
Santa Ana city, CA	34 579	13.4	18.6	21 926	1 072	26.0	5 083	172	11.4	37 032	43.3	1.2	736	31.2
Urban fringe	1 268 107	10.5	21.5	887 596	1 193	25.2	205 774	187	11.5	921 138	40.8	2.1	699	28.7
Lauisville, KY–IN	192 130	8.1	31.9	113 667	550	17.0	59 705	180	12.3	107 154	41.1	2.6	347	24.8
Indiana (pt.)	24 754	8.9	30.4	14 286	545	17.2	7 839	187	12.3	14 603	42.7	1.9	361	25.3
Kentucky (pt.)	167 376	7.9	32.1	99 381	551	16.9	51 866	178	12.2	92 551	40.8	2.7	345	24.8
In central place	70 787	6.9	39.6	35 129	494	17.7	28 745	178	12.9	57 011	37.2	3.6	311	26.3
New Albany city, IN	8 714	9.1	36.2	4 601	511	17.1	3 486	186	12.6	5 977	42.7	2.4	348	25.4
Lauisville city, KY	62 073	6.6	40.0	30 528	492	17.8	25 259	177	12.9	51 034	36.5	3.7	308	26.4
Urban fringe	121 343	8.8	27.4	78 538	576	16.6	30 960	181	11.7	50 143	45.5	1.5	388	23.5
Lawell, MA–NH	37 255	6.5	35.0	20 840	993	21.9	8 259	292	13.5	26 924	36.3	4.4	583	27.4
Massachusetts (pt.)	37 014	6.5	34.9	20 687	993	21.9	8 208	292	13.6	26 843	36.3	4.4	583	27.4
New Hampshire (pt.)	241	2.9	50.6	153	1 051	25.3	51	341	11.6	81	22.2	–	852	22.7
In central place	15 508	7.2	40.0	6 656	914	22.3	3 963	273	13.7	21 511	36.6	4.7	561	28.4
Lawell city, MA	15 508	7.2	40.0	6 656	914	22.3	3 963	273	13.7	21 511	36.6	4.7	561	28.4
Urban fringe	21 747	6.0	31.5	14 184	1 036	21.7	4 296	312	13.4	5 413	35.2	3.4	675	23.4
Lubbock, TX	38 657	9.5	22.8	24 534	618	20.1	11 164	203	12.6	30 992	60.3	1.0	381	29.9
In central place	38 150	9.5	23.0	24 321	617	20.1	11 065	204	12.6	30 944	60.3	1.0	381	29.9
Lubbock city, TX	38 150	9.5	23.0	24 321	617	20.1	11 065	204	12.6	30 944	60.3	1.0	381	29.9
Urban fringe	507	12.6	11.0	213	809	16.5	99	146	12.4	48	25.0	–	267	29.0

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Lynchburg, VA	23 580	8.2	33.2	12 214	579	16.8	8 197	169	12.2	13 367	38.5	3.9	351	23.9
In central place	14 634	6.9	39.2	7 131	553	16.9	5 925	176	12.6	10 509	35.8	4.3	346	24.7
Lynchburg city, VA	14 634	6.9	39.2	7 131	553	16.9	5 925	176	12.6	10 509	35.8	4.3	346	24.7
Urban fringe	8 946	10.4	23.4	5 083	616	16.8	2 272	153	11.0	2 858	48.2	2.5	362	20.4
McAllen–Edinburg–Missian, TX	49 391	8.8	22.6	16 802	548	21.2	21 913	144	12.8	24 319	43.6	2.0	297	26.4
In central place	32 131	9.2	22.3	12 411	592	20.7	13 528	158	13.0	18 222	44.2	2.0	316	26.1
Edinburg city, TX	4 858	7.2	31.3	2 134	586	19.8	2 271	165	13.8	3 616	42.7	2.5	311	26.2
McAllen city, TX	15 016	10.0	17.6	7 018	637	20.1	5 477	170	12.8	9 889	45.1	1.6	340	25.3
Missian city, TX	5 949	8.6	22.9	1 779	543	21.6	2 715	162	12.7	2 366	42.2	2.5	247	27.4
Pharr city, TX	6 308	9.3	25.9	1 480	478	22.6	3 065	132	13.1	2 351	44.8	2.5	254	27.4
Urban fringe	17 260	8.0	23.2	4 391	431	22.6	8 385	128	12.6	6 097	41.8	1.9	241	27.4
Macan, GA	26 474	8.3	34.6	14 921	613	18.8	9 135	183	12.8	22 836	41.1	3.5	348	27.0
In central place	20 441	6.5	40.0	10 731	568	18.8	8 062	182	12.9	20 730	40.0	3.7	336	27.5
Macan city, GA	20 441	6.5	40.0	10 731	568	18.8	8 062	182	12.9	20 730	40.0	3.7	336	27.5
Urban fringe	6 033	14.4	16.2	4 190	719	18.6	1 073	189	11.9	2 106	52.7	1.5	475	22.0
Madisan, WI	47 197	10.1	25.1	30 292	817	20.9	11 546	315	13.2	52 458	52.8	1.6	468	27.0
In central place	36 305	9.9	26.1	23 048	796	20.7	9 183	311	13.2	41 056	53.9	1.8	472	28.3
Madison city, WI	36 305	9.9	26.1	23 048	796	20.7	9 183	311	13.2	41 056	53.9	1.8	472	28.3
Urban fringe	10 892	10.9	21.8	7 244	903	21.5	2 363	332	13.3	11 402	48.6	.8	457	23.7
Manchester, NH	22 649	7.4	33.2	11 542	988	23.5	5 857	317	14.8	22 950	41.0	4.2	538	26.4
In central place	18 571	7.3	34.1	9 479	993	23.4	4 821	320	15.1	21 767	41.4	4.2	537	26.3
Manchester city, NH	18 571	7.3	34.1	9 479	993	23.4	4 821	320	15.1	21 767	41.4	4.2	537	26.3
Urban fringe	4 078	7.6	28.9	2 063	957	24.0	1 036	300	13.9	1 183	33.7	5.0	565	27.1
Mansfield, OH	19 277	9.5	31.1	9 780	514	16.6	6 928	195	12.9	10 553	39.1	2.1	347	25.0
In central place	11 720	9.9	31.6	5 563	494	17.0	4 625	194	12.9	8 477	38.0	1.9	336	25.3
Mansfield city, OH	11 720	9.9	31.6	5 563	494	17.0	4 625	194	12.9	8 477	38.0	1.9	336	25.3
Urban fringe	7 557	8.9	30.4	4 217	550	16.1	2 303	197	12.8	2 076	43.3	3.0	402	23.0
Medford, OR	16 404	16.4	16.4	8 768	662	21.3	4 193	213	13.0	10 409	46.2	1.2	428	28.1
In central place	10 707	16.3	17.1	6 269	681	21.4	3 012	219	13.4	8 160	45.9	1.6	431	28.6
Medford city, OR	10 707	16.3	17.1	6 269	681	21.4	3 012	219	13.4	8 160	45.9	1.6	431	28.6
Urban fringe	5 697	16.6	15.0	2 499	627	21.1	1 181	200	12.2	2 249	47.4	–	420	26.0
Melbaurne–Palm Bay, FL	82 509	13.6	14.7	50 205	671	21.1	15 130	182	11.5	41 240	54.8	.7	487	26.4
In central place	30 148	14.5	12.5	19 842	636	21.5	5 785	164	11.5	18 245	58.1	.4	487	26.6
Melbourne city, FL	14 559	12.9	22.0	8 564	600	20.6	3 442	159	11.8	10 506	57.8	.7	467	27.7
Palm Bay city, FL	15 589	15.9	3.6	11 278	654	22.2	2 343	170	11.1	7 739	58.5	–	510	24.8
Urban fringe	52 361	13.1	15.9	30 363	697	20.9	9 345	196	11.5	22 995	52.1	1.0	487	26.3
Memphis, TN–AR–MS	181 859	10.1	26.2	125 340	648	20.7	43 455	189	13.2	124 063	44.9	3.2	394	26.7
Arkonsas (pt.)	7 279	10.4	25.4	4 596	551	20.2	1 814	182	14.5	4 787	48.2	3.3	353	28.6
Mississippi (pt.)	7 997	15.5	11.2	6 877	562	20.3	683	183	13.5	1 808	58.4	–	496	28.4
Tennessee (pt.)	166 583	9.8	26.9	113 867	661	20.7	40 958	190	13.2	117 468	44.5	3.2	395	26.6
In central place	132 453	7.8	34.2	83 243	563	20.3	39 454	186	13.4	107 255	42.5	3.6	371	27.2
West Memphis city, AR	5 704	9.2	28.5	3 688	547	20.5	1 626	181	14.1	4 175	46.5	3.6	343	29.0
Memphis city (pt.), TN	126 749	7.7	34.4	79 555	564	20.3	37 828	187	13.4	103 080	42.4	3.6	373	27.1
Urban fringe	49 406	16.4	4.8	42 097	840	21.2	4 001	226	12.0	16 808	60.0	.3	532	23.9
Merced, CA	9 875	11.8	19.7	6 647	764	22.5	2 157	173	11.7	10 987	47.3	1.1	440	29.8
In central place	8 159	12.1	19.3	5 547	768	22.6	1 820	168	11.7	10 123	47.5	1.1	438	29.8
Merced city, CA	8 159	12.1	19.3	5 547	768	22.6	1 820	168	11.7	10 123	47.5	1.1	438	29.8
Urban fringe	1 716	10.7	21.3	1 100	745	21.7	337	223	12.2	864	45.3	1.3	462	29.9
Miami–Hialeah, FL	371 128	11.1	17.3	221 718	794	23.1	56 950	244	13.0	315 163	41.2	2.5	493	31.3
In central place	86 778	9.2	23.0	42 418	701	24.0	17 556	227	13.1	152 160	37.6	3.2	425	33.5
Hialeah city, FL	29 631	9.9	18.4	18 070	691	23.6	5 146	223	12.8	29 750	40.8	.9	484	32.8
Miami city, FL	43 096	7.9	28.1	21 702	670	24.3	10 597	209	13.2	87 156	35.9	3.4	404	32.7
Miami Beach city, FL	14 051	11.9	17.2	2 646	1 448	25.2	1 813	400+	13.7	35 254	39.2	4.7	427	35.0+
Urban fringe	284 350	11.7	15.5	179 300	817	22.9	39 394	252	12.9	163 003	44.6	1.8	560	29.4
Middletown, OH	24 433	10.6	29.0	14 895	595	17.5	7 307	195	12.5	12 475	41.0	2.2	391	25.5
In central place	11 024	10.5	33.2	6 099	562	17.6	3 819	196	13.0	7 339	42.7	2.1	376	26.1
Middletown city, OH	11 024	10.5	33.2	6 099	562	17.6	3 819	196	13.0	7 339	42.7	2.1	376	26.1
Urban fringe	13 409	10.8	25.5	8 796	621	17.4	3 488	193	11.9	5 136	38.6	2.3	411	24.8
Midland, TX	21 316	11.7	19.6	13 070	705	20.1	6 510	222	12.8	12 609	58.2	.4	367	22.6
In central place	20 726	11.9	19.5	13 018	708	20.1	6 231	229	12.8	12 443	58.2	.3	368	22.6
Midland city, TX	20 726	11.9	19.5	13 018	708	20.1	6 231	229	12.8	12 443	58.2	.3	368	22.6
Urban fringe	590	5.8	24.1	52	547	32.5	279	139	12.9	166	57.2	7.2	217	26.5
Milwaukee, WI	266 179	7.8	32.9	140 914	781	20.8	80 272	303	13.7	202 127	37.5	3.6	445	26.4
In central place	119 457	7.4	35.6	56 297	674	20.7	36 141	272	14.1	142 318	37.9	3.8	424	27.7
Milwaukee city, WI	107 682	7.1	37.0	48 445	654	20.6	33 485	271	14.2	132 858	37.5	3.9	418	28.0
Waukesha city, WI	11 775	9.8	22.6	7 852	814	21.4	2 656	297	12.8	9 460	42.9	1.5	525	25.0
Urban fringe	146 722	8.1	30.8	84 617	874	20.8	44 131	334	13.4	59 809	36.5	3.4	500	23.7
Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN	536 378	10.0	23.4	367 107	829	21.2	99 797	222	12.2	269 447	47.5	1.8	484	26.9
In central place	163 595	8.7	31.5	97 166	727	20.8	42 578	215	12.9	141 824	45.8	2.4	434	28.2
Blaamingtan city, MN	24 279	8.0	26.8	17 058	863	20.0	4 271	233	11.3	10 209	49.9	.7	574	25.8
Minneapolis city, MN	79 845	9.2	31.2	46 177	700	20.7	20 306	200	13.0	80 837	46.3	2.3	424	28.4
St. Paul city, MN	59 471	8.1	33.9	33 931	715	21.3	18 001	225	13.2	50 778	44.2	2.9	424	28.4
Urban fringe	372 783	10.5	19.8	269 941	867	21.3	57 219	228	11.8	127 623	49.4	1.1	533	25.6
Missaula, MT	12 414	12.0	22.3	6 622	626	20.1	3 159	193	12.3	10 866	53.0	1.4	331	28.3
In central place	8 750	11.8	23.3	5 083	626	20.8	2 309	197	12.7	8 927	53.7	1.6	324	28.4
Missaula city, MT	8 750	11.8	23.3	5 083	626	20.8	2 309	197	12.7	8 927	53.7	1.6	324	28.4
Urban fringe	3 664	12.5	20.0	1 539	629	17.1	850	184	11.6	1 939	49.8	.6	363	27.5

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with house-halder maved inta unit—		With a martgage			Nat martgaged				Percent with house-halder maved inta unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Tatal	Median selected monthly awner casts (dallars)	Median selected monthly awner casts as a percent-age af household incame in 1989	Total	Median selected manthly owner casts (dallars)	Median selected monthly awner casts as a percent-age af household incame in 1989	Tatol	1989 ta March 1990	1969 ar earlier	Median grass rent (dal-lars)	Median gross rent as a per-centage af household incame in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Mobile, AL	69 828	7.5	32.1	39 975	554	18.9	22 670	172	13.1	41 465	45.0	3.4	326	26.9
In central place	43 806	7.4	34.9	25 840	567	19.0	15 006	176	13.0	31 636	44.8	3.3	332	26.5
Mabile city, AL	43 806	7.4	34.9	25 840	567	19.0	15 006	176	13.0	31 636	44.8	3.3	332	26.5
Urban fringe	26 022	7.7	27.4	14 135	532	18.7	7 664	166	13.4	9 829	45.7	3.6	299	28.8
Madesta, CA	47 521	15.8	18.0	32 221	820	23.5	9 646	156	11.6	31 296	47.6	1.7	502	29.5
In central place	33 881	15.6	17.6	24 320	848	23.5	6 416	168	11.6	24 077	48.5	1.3	517	29.1
Modesta city, CA	33 881	15.6	17.6	24 320	848	23.5	6 416	168	11.6	24 077	48.5	1.3	517	29.1
Urban fringe	13 640	16.3	18.9	7 901	732	23.4	3 230	135	11.7	7 219	44.7	3.1	455	31.8
Manessen, PA	19 312	4.0	54.8	5 483	489	19.0	11 639	182	13.0	7 817	27.6	11.3	283	27.5
In central place	3 286	2.9	66.8	754	456	22.8	2 342	187	13.0	1 021	26.5	12.4	240	27.2
Manessen city, PA	3 286	2.9	66.8	754	456	22.8	2 342	187	13.0	1 021	26.5	12.4	240	27.2
Urban fringe	16 026	4.2	52.4	4 729	495	18.4	9 297	181	13.0	6 796	27.8	11.1	287	27.6
Monroe, LA	23 599	7.1	34.2	12 379	549	21.3	8 491	172	13.4	15 945	49.7	2.9	333	28.4
In central place	9 925	6.7	39.7	5 233	561	22.3	4 099	176	13.0	9 206	47.0	3.1	300	30.5
Manroe city, LA	9 925	6.7	39.7	5 233	561	22.3	4 099	176	13.0	9 206	47.0	3.1	300	30.5
Urban fringe	13 674	7.3	30.2	7 146	543	20.6	4 392	170	13.7	6 739	53.5	2.6	371	25.8
Mantgomery, AL	48 170	9.7	24.5	32 527	587	19.4	11 013	170	12.7	29 733	46.1	3.2	382	24.8
In central place	42 043	9.2	25.6	28 488	586	19.6	9 992	170	12.8	27 925	45.6	3.1	381	24.8
Mantgomery city, AL	42 043	9.2	25.6	28 488	586	19.6	9 992	170	12.8	27 925	45.6	3.1	381	24.8
Urban fringe	6 127	13.3	16.6	4 039	595	17.8	1 021	171	12.2	1 808	54.4	4.5	403	24.5
Muncie, IN	20 279	7.8	35.4	10 755	458	15.8	7 217	176	13.0	13 241	50.5	2.2	335	28.5
In central place	15 624	7.3	39.2	7 677	419	16.3	6 067	174	13.3	11 564	51.0	2.2	325	29.5
Muncie city, IN	15 624	7.3	39.2	7 677	419	16.3	6 067	174	13.3	11 564	51.0	2.2	325	29.5
Urban fringe	4 655	9.6	22.9	3 078	591	14.6	1 150	188	11.7	1 677	46.8	2.4	394	22.7
Muskegan, MI	27 417	8.8	35.2	12 673	524	16.8	11 209	210	13.4	12 051	38.8	2.7	360	31.0
In central place	8 070	8.2	41.8	3 489	452	17.0	4 003	190	13.6	6 700	40.8	1.2	343	30.2
Muskegon city, MI	8 070	8.2	41.8	3 489	452	17.0	4 003	190	13.6	6 700	40.8	1.2	343	30.2
Urban fringe	19 347	9.0	32.5	9 184	566	16.7	7 206	221	13.3	5 351	36.2	4.5	389	31.9
Myrtle Beach, SC	14 365	13.7	10.0	5 432	745	23.2	3 134	195	11.6	9 188	53.0	1.1	456	25.3
In central place	4 483	10.1	18.4	1 651	729	21.0	1 370	217	12.3	5 120	46.4	1.7	435	24.7
Myrtle Beach city, SC	4 483	10.1	18.4	1 651	729	21.0	1 370	217	12.3	5 120	46.4	1.7	435	24.7
Urban fringe	9 882	15.4	6.3	3 781	750	23.9	1 764	185	11.1	4 068	61.3	.3	480	26.1
Napa, CA	15 607	10.1	23.8	9 833	999	24.0	3 640	192	11.4	10 146	41.5	1.4	644	30.1
In central place	14 346	10.4	22.3	9 070	994	23.9	3 234	194	11.5	9 568	41.4	1.4	641	30.0
Napa city, CA	14 346	10.4	22.3	9 070	994	23.9	3 234	194	11.5	9 568	41.4	1.4	641	30.0
Urban fringe	1 261	7.1	40.4	763	1 059	25.2	406	182	10.5	578	43.8	1.6	704	31.1
Naples, FL	28 796	14.3	5.4	10 694	789	22.1	5 840	262	11.7	12 175	49.9	.7	581	26.2
In central place	7 699	9.0	10.7	2 007	1 181	22.6	2 007	400+	12.3	2 116	38.8	2.3	543	26.4
Naples city, FL	7 699	9.0	10.7	2 007	1 181	22.6	2 007	400+	12.3	2 116	38.8	2.3	543	26.4
Urban fringe	21 097	16.3	3.5	8 687	754	22.0	3 833	212	11.4	10 059	52.3	.4	584	26.1
Nashua, NH	22 265	8.7	20.9	13 561	1 127	23.3	3 897	343	14.6	14 620	42.3	2.8	651	26.0
In central place	17 920	8.5	21.4	10 606	1 109	23.2	3 278	338	14.8	13 131	42.3	3.1	645	26.0
Nashua city, NH	17 920	8.5	21.4	10 606	1 109	23.2	3 278	338	14.8	13 131	42.3	3.1	645	26.0
Urban fringe	4 345	9.6	19.1	2 955	1 200	23.9	619	369	13.8	1 489	42.1	.7	739	26.5
Nashville, TN	128 962	9.8	26.4	80 063	734	21.0	31 542	211	12.5	99 746	48.8	2.0	435	25.3
In central place	103 344	9.7	28.6	62 142	697	21.0	26 590	203	12.6	93 357	48.3	2.1	432	25.3
Nashville-Davidsan (remainder) (pt.), TN	103 344	9.7	28.6	62 142	697	21.0	26 590	203	12.6	93 357	48.3	2.1	432	25.3
Urban fringe	25 618	10.0	17.3	17 921	898	21.0	4 952	258	12.0	6 389	55.4	.9	495	24.8
Newark, OH	12 811	8.9	33.6	7 002	546	17.3	4 753	178	12.1	8 692	43.5	1.9	360	25.9
In central place	10 103	8.7	33.5	5 470	538	17.1	3 915	176	12.2	7 699	43.0	2.0	351	26.5
Newark city, OH	10 103	8.7	33.5	5 470	538	17.1	3 915	176	12.2	7 699	43.0	2.0	351	26.5
Urbon fringe	2 708	9.8	33.9	1 532	573	18.2	838	185	11.4	993	47.6	.9	409	22.8
New Bedfard, MA	27 792	5.0	42.7	11 494	744	22.3	8 702	253	14.5	25 387	27.2	8.6	404	26.9
In central place	17 003	4.5	42.8	6 034	706	22.3	4 773	244	14.5	21 785	28.0	9.0	404	27.2
New Bedfard city, MA	17 003	4.5	42.8	6 034	706	22.3	4 773	244	14.5	21 785	28.0	9.0	404	27.2
Urban fringe	10 789	5.9	42.6	5 460	793	22.4	3 929	264	14.4	3 602	22.2	6.2	409	25.3
New Britain, CT	32 392	5.9	39.0	15 922	994	22.5	9 014	331	14.3	23 041	32.6	6.9	524	24.4
In central place	13 005	6.1	46.0	4 467	964	24.4	4 047	348	14.9	17 165	32.1	7.3	512	24.8
New Britain city, CT	13 005	6.1	46.0	4 467	964	24.4	4 047	348	14.9	17 165	32.1	7.3	512	24.8
Urban fringe	19 387	5.7	34.4	11 455	1 005	21.7	4 967	312	13.9	5 876	34.1	5.5	574	23.4
Newburgh, NY	15 035	6.7	33.5	7 790	968	22.9	4 212	336	15.1	10 119	35.6	3.7	566	29.7
In central place	3 192	5.4	37.9	1 167	843	25.8	1 024	325	17.1	5 816	35.4	4.0	533	33.2
Newburgh city, NY	3 192	5.4	37.9	1 167	843	25.8	1 024	325	17.1	5 816	35.4	4.0	533	33.2
Urban fringe	11 843	7.1	32.3	6 623	997	22.4	3 188	340	14.6	4 303	36.0	3.3	617	26.7
New Haven–Meriden, CT	100 875	6.5	36.3	51 431	1 035	23.1	27 754	339	14.3	71 163	34.4	5.7	601	28.2
In central place	29 726	6.9	35.1	12 899	999	23.7	6 804	326	14.4	42 500	34.0	6.0	562	29.2
Meriden city, CT	14 071	8.0	35.7	7 237	1 006	23.8	3 776	301	13.9	9 169	35.2	5.6	533	26.7
New Haven city, CT	15 655	6.0	34.5	5 662	989	23.5	3 028	364	14.9	33 331	33.6	6.1	568	30.0
Urban fringe	71 149	6.3	36.8	38 532	1 048	22.8	20 950	343	14.2	28 663	35.1	5.2	649	26.7
New London–Narwich, CT	32 369	6.7	34.1	16 999	961	23.3	8 537	288	13.5	25 292	43.8	4.4	565	26.2
In central place	11 873	6.2	38.6	5 295	963	24.9	3 306	312	14.1	13 857	41.0	5.6	525	27.3
New London city, CT	3 954	5.8	40.5	1 727	980	27.2	1 091	341	14.6	6 758	41.0	5.0	526	27.7
Norwich city, CT	7 919	6.4	37.7	3 568	954	24.0	2 215	299	13.9	7 099	41.0	6.2	524	26.9
Urban fringe	20 496	7.0	31.5	11 704	960	22.6	5 231	275	13.1	11 435	47.1	3.0	620	24.7
New Orleans, LA	211 121	6.5	32.9	123 807	660	21.5	62 046	189	13.1	175 977	39.5	5.3	396	28.8
In central place	82 313	5.8	37.8	42 628	693	23.2	26 880	201	14.2	105 873	35.5	7.4	379	31.2
New Orleans city (pt.), LA	82 313	5.8	37.8	42 628	693	23.2	26 880	201	14.2	105 873	35.5	7.4	379	31.2
Urban fringe	128 808	7.0	29.8	81 179	645	20.7	35 166	182	12.4	70 104	45.6	2.1	419	26.0

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with house-holder maved inta unit—		With a martgage			Nat martgaged				Percent with house-holder maved inta unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Tatal	1989 ta March 1990	1969 ar earlier	Tatal	Median selected manthly owner casts (dallars)	Median selected manthly owner casts as a percent-age af hausehald incame in 1989	Tatal	Median selected manthly owner casts (dallars)	Median selected manthly owner casts as a percent-age af hausehald incame in 1989	Tatal	1989 ta March 1990	1969 ar earlier	Median gross rent (dal-lars)	Median gross rent as a per-centage af hausehald incame in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Newpart, RI	9 390	7.1	35.0	4 621	994	23.1	2 706	317	14.4	10 662	46.2	3.5	627	28.0
In central place	4 657	7.5	39.1	1 999	1 092	24.4	1 491	338	15.5	6 539	43.7	4.4	593	27.7
Newpart city, RI	4 657	7.5	39.1	1 999	1 092	24.4	1 491	338	15.5	6 539	43.7	4.4	593	27.7
Urban fringe	4 733	6.7	31.1	2 622	899	22.0	1 215	287	13.2	4 123	50.0	2.2	679	28.6
New Yark, NY–Northeastern New Jersey	2 838 772	6.5	33.5	1 355 853	1 178	23.3	643 703	400+	15.3	3 051 510	21.0	13.1	537	26.0
New Jersey (pt.)	1 134 001	6.7	32.7	599 693	1 212	23.7	301 813	400+	15.3	730 929	28.3	7.4	605	26.2
New Yark (pt.)	1 704 771	6.3	34.0	756 160	1 148	23.0	341 890	400+	15.3	2 320 581	18.7	14.8	516	26.0
In central place	904 974	7.1	33.3	241 448	953	22.1	137 039	335	14.3	2 232 793	18.2	15.2	497	25.B
Elizabeth city, NJ	12 395	7.0	39.5	3 819	1 016	25.3	2 562	372	14.6	26 706	26.4	8.6	520	26.2
Habaken city, NJ	3 253	16.5	20.9	323	1 703	25.6	132	400+	23.4	11 783	25.4	9.6	560	25.1
Jersey City city, NJ	24 400	7.9	36.6	4 770	1 109	24.6	3 737	400+	16.0	57 9B1	26.3	9.7	527	25.6
Newark city, NJ	21 136	6.8	36.9	5 478	933	24.4	2 685	337	15.2	70 416	24.0	8.7	445	26.9
New Brunswick city, NJ	4 110	10.4	46.7	1 761	1 021	28.0	1 288	346	18.9	8 601	37.6	5.2	640	29.9
Patersan city, NJ	14 776	7.1	31.4	3 938	1 045	24.2	2 201	400+	18.1	29 170	26.3	7.2	524	28.4
Perth Ambay city, NJ	5 971	7.1	42.9	2 243	9B7	24.5	1 691	332	17.1	8 236	31.0	6.6	568	28.3
New Yark city, NY	808 901	7.0	33.0	215 450	938	21.8	120 360	330	14.1	2 010 500	17.3	15.9	496	25.7
White Plains city, NY	10 032	9.0	30.5	3 666	1 401	20.9	2 383	400+	13.9	9 400	20.8	13.2	589	25.9
Urban fringe	1 933 798	6.2	33.5	1 114 405	1 223	23.5	506 664	400+	15.6	818 717	28.6	7.3	664	26.6
Narfalk–Virginia Beach–Newpart News, VA	270 199	11.1	24.7	190 037	822	23.7	52 219	230	13.1	197 751	49.0	2.4	481	27.3
In central place	215 142	11.1	25.5	151 707	812	23.8	41 997	231	13.2	175 084	49.2	2.4	479	27.3
Hamptan city, VA	29 431	9.1	30.5	20 497	734	22.4	6 317	223	13.2	20 242	46.3	2.0	470	26.1
Newpart News city, VA	31 993	10.5	28.2	21 692	789	22.7	6 610	226	13.0	31 959	48.3	1.9	439	26.2
Narfalk city, VA	39 383	8.6	36.3	23 617	726	23.4	11 285	231	13.5	50 095	4B.1	3.9	438	2B.5
Partsmauth city, VA	21 644	8.0	39.8	13 723	682	22.9	6 465	220	13.6	17 097	40.9	3.9	416	2B.3
Suffalk city (pt.), VA	8 977	7.9	33.4	5 056	690	22.7	2 853	218	14.9	5 156	34.1	5.8	380	29.4
Virginia Beach city (pt.), VA	83 714	14.3	13.2	67 122	905	24.9	8 467	254	12.2	50 535	56.3	.6	577	27.0
Urban fringe	55 057	11.4	21.2	38 330	868	23.3	10 222	227	12.7	22 667	48.2	1.9	499	26.8
Narwalk, CT	28 475	7.1	29.5	16 421	1 579	23.2	6 342	400+	14.7	13 671	35.1	5.1	762	26.3
In central place	18 940	6.9	30.6	9 963	1 342	23.7	4 367	400+	15.4	11 620	34.5	5.3	73B	26.6
Narwalk city, CT	18 940	6.9	30.6	9 963	1 342	23.7	4 367	400+	15.4	11 620	34.5	5.3	73B	26.6
Urban fringe	9 535	7.6	27.2	6 458	1 978	22.4	1 975	400+	13.5	2 051	38.4	4.1	1 000+	25.0
Ocala, FL	17 680	10.8	17.4	B 716	605	21.5	4 824	170	12.3	9 715	54.5	1.3	390	26.0
In central place	9 944	10.1	25.2	4 813	603	21.5	3 143	172	12.6	7 449	52.6	1.6	392	26.4
Ocala city, FL	9 944	10.1	25.2	4 813	603	21.5	3 143	172	12.6	7 449	52.6	1.6	392	26.4
Urban fringe	7 736	11.8	7.3	3 903	607	21.4	1 681	167	11.8	2 266	60.6	.2	384	24.5
Odessa, TX	26 548	11.2	24.8	11 198	563	18.9	9 734	179	12.6	14 251	58.2	1.2	314	22.8
In central place	20 160	10.8	29.2	9 934	561	18.7	8 108	181	12.8	12 717	58.4	1.3	313	22.7
Odessa city, TX	20 160	10.8	29.2	9 934	561	18.7	8 108	181	12.8	12 717	58.4	1.3	313	22.7
Urban fringe	6 388	12.7	10.8	1 264	581	20.5	1 626	170	11.8	1 534	55.9	.3	321	24.1
Ogden, UT	57 475	10.2	24.3	36 386	673	20.4	12 793	184	11.8	24 109	54.4	1.1	367	23.0
In central place	14 256	8.0	37.6	7 164	566	20.2	5 37B	175	12.4	9 9B3	52.4	1.5	330	24.6
Ogden city, UT	14 256	8.0	37.6	7 164	566	20.2	5 378	175	12.4	9 983	52.4	1.5	330	24.6
Urban fringe	43 219	10.9	20.0	29 222	696	20.5	7 415	190	11.5	14 126	55.9	.7	387	22.0
Oklahama City, OK	188 825	10.3	23.7	121 142	636	20.1	50 608	183	12.3	117 404	57.3	1.2	373	25.4
In central place	119 147	10.5	25.4	72 591	644	20.4	34 774	182	12.5	87 517	57.6	1.3	363	25.7
Narman city (pt.), OK	14 522	11.5	19.3	9 541	671	19.2	3 475	192	12.2	15 383	63.7	.5	361	28.9
Oklahama City city (pt.), OK	104 625	10.3	26.3	63 050	640	20.6	31 299	181	12.6	72 134	56.3	1.5	363	25.1
Urban fringe	69 678	10.0	20.8	48 551	625	19.5	15 834	185	11.9	29 887	56.4	.9	403	24.8
Olympia, WA	21 362	14.7	14.4	13 370	738	20.9	3 959	220	11.8	16 835	53.3	1.0	467	26.5
In central place	7 777	14.3	19.6	4 546	725	20.1	1 882	220	11.8	7 174	54.0	1.0	456	27.5
Olympia city, WA	7 777	14.3	19.6	4 546	725	20.1	1 882	220	11.8	7 174	54.0	1.0	456	27.5
Urban fringe	13 585	14.9	11.4	B 824	744	21.3	2 077	220	11.9	9 661	52.8	1.0	480	25.8
Omaha, NE–IA	128 283	9.0	26.2	84 088	683	20.5	33 856	223	12.8	77 920	46.1	1.9	403	24.6
Iawa (pt.)	15 715	B.6	34.0	B 568	542	19.0	5 514	215	13.5	7 344	43.0	2.5	380	25.3
Nebraska (pt.)	112 568	9.1	25.1	75 520	701	20.6	28 342	225	12.6	70 576	46.4	1.9	406	24.5
In central place	93 212	7.4	32.1	55 720	612	19.3	29 941	21B	12.9	61 761	45.0	2.3	385	25.1
Cauncil Bluffs city, IA	13 986	8.7	34.7	7 549	538	19.0	5 050	214	13.6	7 145	42.8	2.6	378	25.2
Omaha city, NE	79 226	7.2	31.6	4B 171	626	19.4	24 891	219	12.7	54 616	45.3	2.3	386	25.1
Urban fringe	35 071	13.2	10.5	28 368	B30	21.9	3 915	257	12.2	16 159	50.1	.5	472	23.1
Orlanda, FL	202 586	13.6	14.7	138 551	772	22.2	34 772	194	12.0	133 158	56.6	1.0	524	27.1
In central place	27 003	10.8	26.6	15 769	689	21.4	6 931	197	12.6	38 700	56.2	1.5	506	27.3
Orlanda city, FL	27 003	10.B	26.6	15 769	6B9	21.4	6 931	197	12.6	38 700	56.2	1.5	506	27.3
Urban fringe	175 583	14.0	12.9	122 782	784	22.3	27 841	193	11.9	94 45B	56.8	.7	532	27.0
Oshkash, WI	12 B70	6.9	35.9	6 2B1	604	20.4	5 064	235	13.0	9 206	44.7	2.0	380	25.5
In central place	11 942	7.0	36.5	5 785	595	20.4	4 751	236	13.0	9 015	44.7	2.0	379	25.7
Oshkash city, WI	11 942	7.0	36.5	5 785	595	20.4	4 751	236	13.0	9 015	44.7	2.0	379	25.7
Urban fringe	92B	6.1	28.0	496	71B	19.1	313	225	13.1	191	41.4	1.0	410	1B.4
Owensbara, KY	15 144	9.1	30.6	B 893	479	16.1	5 13B	143	11.9	9 037	47.9	1.8	281	25.3
In central place	13 015	8.8	32.0	7 662	469	15.8	4 413	144	12.0	8 657	47.8	1.B	280	25.4
Owensbara city, KY	13 015	8.8	32.0	7 662	469	15.B	4 413	144	12.0	8 657	47.8	1.8	280	25.4
Urban fringe	2 129	11.2	21.8	1 231	531	1B.1	725	139	11.5	380	48.9	2.1	288	23.6
Oxnard–Ventura, CA	101 135	11.4	14.0	73 899	1 328	25.9	13 011	204	11.4	57 454	43.7	1.5	757	29.1
In central place	41 072	10.1	20.2	27 137	1 097	24.5	6 575	16B	11.1	33 679	42.4	1.5	700	29.0
Oxnard city, CA	21 144	10.9	18.7	14 512	1 045	25.0	2 931	165	11.1	18 199	39.9	1.B	6B6	28.5
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city, CA	19 928	9.2	21.B	12 625	1 162	23.9	3 644	169	11.0	15 480	45.3	1.2	723	29.6
Urban fringe	60 063	12.4	9.7	46 762	1 4B3	26.B	6 436	262	11.8	23 775	45.6	1.3	B55	29.3
Palm Springs, CA	36 139	17.9	8.2	1B 534	1 0B3	26.9	7 327	363	13.3	19 603	52.7	.7	642	31.5
In central place	10 949	15.6	14.4	5 140	1 024	27.1	2 654	338	13.9	7 659	47.0	1.0	563	32.3
Palm Springs city (pt.), CA	10 949	15.6	14.4	5 140	1 024	27.1	2 654	33B	13.9	7 659	47.0	1.0	563	32.3
Urban fringe	25 190	1B.B	5.5	13 394	1 106	26.8	4 673	387	13.0	11 944	56.4	.5	6B0	31.0

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Oato bosed on sample ond subject to sompling voriability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with house-holder moved into unit—		With o mortgoge			Not mortgaged				Percent with house-holder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cosh rent	
	Totol	1989 to Morch 1990	1969 or earlier	Totol	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)	Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percent-oge of household income in 1989	Totol	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)	Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percent-oge of household income in 1989	Totol	1989 to Morch 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollors)	Medion gross rent as o per-centoge of household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Panomo City, FL	24 722	10.2	21.8	12 748	594	19.7	7 014	161	12.4	15 256	56.1	1.2	369	25.1
In central ploce	8 193	8.3	35.0	4 013	540	19.3	3 303	156	13.1	5 860	51.2	2.3	364	26.3
Ponomo City city, FL	8 193	8.3	35.0	4 013	540	19.3	3 303	156	13.1	5 860	51.2	2.3	364	26.3
Urban fringe	16 529	11.2	15.3	8 735	622	20.0	3 711	166	11.9	9 396	59.1	.5	371	24.6
Porkersburg, WV–OH	16 232	7.3	36.7	7 152	491	16.1	7 279	156	12.8	8 330	43.1	3.3	331	26.1
Ohio (pt.)	1 988	6.8	33.7	904	506	16.8	741	164	13.0	1 033	44.6	1.7	318	25.0
West Virginio (pt.)	14 244	7.4	37.1	6 248	489	16.0	6 538	155	12.8	7 297	42.9	3.5	333	26.3
In central ploce	9 081	6.7	40.8	3 812	473	16.3	4 498	157	13.3	5 344	42.2	3.6	330	27.1
Porkersburg city, WV	9 081	6.7	40.8	3 812	473	16.3	4 498	157	13.3	5 344	42.2	3.6	330	27.1
Urban fringe	7 151	8.0	31.5	3 340	524	15.9	2 781	154	12.1	2 986	44.7	2.8	332	24.6
Poscogoulo, MS	14 303	5.2	30.4	8 238	535	18.7	4 672	193	13.5	6 865	49.1	2.0	334	27.0
In central ploce	5 794	4.6	36.5	3 449	541	16.5	2 051	183	13.1	3 980	46.7	1.9	333	25.7
Poscogoulo city, MS	5 794	4.6	36.5	3 449	541	16.5	2 051	183	13.1	3 980	46.7	1.9	333	25.7
Urbon fringe	8 509	5.6	26.2	4 789	530	20.5	2 621	200	13.9	2 885	52.4	2.2	335	28.2
Pensocolo, FL	60 876	9.9	24.8	35 396	567	20.0	16 288	167	12.4	34 854	55.4	1.2	388	26.0
In central ploce	14 512	9.6	30.8	8 683	612	20.0	4 722	179	12.6	9 471	50.6	2.3	388	26.8
Pensocolo city, FL	14 512	9.6	30.8	8 683	612	20.0	4 722	179	12.6	9 471	50.6	2.3	388	26.8
Urban fringe	46 364	10.0	22.9	26 713	553	20.0	11 566	162	12.3	25 383	57.2	.8	388	25.8
Peorio, IL	60 519	8.9	34.2	31 036	567	15.7	24 485	213	12.5	34 492	39.8	1.8	351	23.5
In central ploce	33 751	9.5	34.0	17 129	578	16.3	14 088	217	12.8	24 303	38.9	1.9	346	24.1
Pekin city, IL	8 328	7.2	35.3	4 306	501	15.4	3 725	206	12.6	4 750	36.2	1.9	307	22.6
Peoria city, IL	25 423	10.2	33.5	12 823	607	16.6	10 363	222	12.8	19 553	39.6	1.9	360	24.4
Urban fringe	26 768	8.2	34.5	13 907	556	15.0	10 397	207	12.2	10 189	41.9	1.6	360	22.1
Petersburg, VA	22 025	7.9	34.0	13 190	601	19.4	7 158	211	12.8	15 612	42.1	4.6	393	25.3
In central ploce	7 491	6.5	39.0	4 207	584	21.4	2 727	214	12.7	7 239	38.3	4.8	360	27.7
Petersburg city, VA	7 491	6.5	39.0	4 207	584	21.4	2 727	214	12.7	7 239	38.3	4.8	360	27.7
Urban fringe	14 534	8.6	31.5	8 983	608	18.5	4 431	209	13.0	8 373	45.3	4.4	422	23.6
Philodelphio, PA–NJ	1 065 511	6.8	36.3	580 855	823	21.4	381 222	281	14.2	494 495	32.5	5.2	515	27.6
New Jersey (pt.)	244 279	8.4	29.5	155 612	890	22.1	65 451	329	14.5	90 962	34.6	3.3	535	26.9
Pennsylvonio (pt.)	821 232	6.4	38.4	425 243	793	21.1	315 771	271	14.2	403 533	32.1	5.7	508	27.8
In central ploce	393 515	5.1	44.4	168 793	569	19.4	185 397	235	14.8	248 373	31.5	6.7	451	29.8
Comden city, NJ	12 878	7.0	34.1	6 356	506	20.6	5 578	241	16.2	13 748	33.3	3.3	414	32.5
Norristown borough, PA	6 697	7.5	42.3	3 458	714	22.5	2 821	283	14.9	5 490	36.5	5.2	504	28.2
Philadelphio city, PA	373 940	5.0	44.8	158 979	570	19.3	176 998	234	14.8	229 135	31.3	7.0	452	29.8
Urban fringe	671 996	7.9	31.6	412 062	942	22.0	195 825	328	13.7	246 122	33.6	3.7	572	25.8
Phoenix, AZ	484 089	12.4	11.8	321 170	818	23.2	84 366	204	12.3	286 453	59.5	.7	466	27.6
In central ploce	347 749	11.9	14.1	244 681	807	22.9	50 992	214	12.7	240 374	59.2	.8	465	27.5
Mesa city, AZ	65 678	13.1	7.1	40 804	834	23.5	8 454	189	12.0	42 185	61.8	.4	470	27.0
Phoenix city (pt.), AZ	217 947	11.6	16.9	156 819	778	23.0	34 179	215	13.1	150 993	58.0	1.1	442	27.3
Scottsdole city (pt.), AZ	35 479	11.9	12.9	25 120	946	22.9	5 779	254	11.7	20 301	57.7	.4	595	27.4
Tempe city, AZ	28 645	12.2	10.4	21 938	852	21.3	2 580	217	12.1	26 895	62.8	.2	496	29.5
Urban fringe	136 340	13.6	6.0	76 489	848	23.8	33 374	191	11.7	46 079	61.5	.4	471	28.1
Pine Bluff, AR	13 944	6.7	35.2	6 290	506	17.3	5 763	192	15.5	8 311	40.8	3.7	337	28.6
In central ploce	12 886	6.8	36.5	5 761	496	17.5	5 422	192	15.7	7 985	40.8	3.7	333	29.1
Pine Bluff city, AR	12 886	6.8	36.5	5 761	496	17.5	5 422	192	15.7	7 985	40.8	3.7	333	29.1
Urban fringe	1 058	5.8	19.8	529	593	15.1	341	188	13.6	326	41.1	2.1	436	18.3
Pittsburgh, PA	451 897	5.5	44.5	214 004	664	19.5	193 670	239	13.5	225 396	31.7	6.4	375	26.6
In central ploce	86 505	5.1	48.7	34 705	569	19.4	41 246	232	14.4	77 521	32.3	7.4	364	28.8
McKeesport city, PA	6 337	5.0	54.0	2 119	549	21.6	3 749	229	15.9	4 206	28.7	9.6	280	29.6
Pittsburgh city, PA	80 168	5.1	48.3	32 586	571	19.2	37 497	233	14.3	73 315	32.5	7.3	368	28.7
Urban fringe	365 392	5.6	43.5	179 299	684	19.5	152 424	241	13.3	147 875	31.4	5.9	381	25.4
Pittsfield, MA	13 647	6.6	39.8	6 668	762	20.7	4 259	268	13.2	8 772	36.5	5.7	463	26.4
In central ploce	11 862	6.6	39.5	5 822	770	20.8	3 672	268	13.1	8 054	36.3	5.5	461	26.6
Pittsfield city, MA	11 862	6.6	39.5	5 822	770	20.8	3 672	268	13.1	8 054	36.3	5.5	461	26.6
Urban fringe	1 785	6.2	41.9	846	703	19.9	587	268	13.8	718	39.1	7.8	501	24.9
Pocatello, ID	12 805	11.6	22.2	7 519	565	18.4	3 051	169	11.5	6 809	56.6	1.3	294	24.7
In central ploce	10 982	11.3	24.2	6 313	557	18.3	2 838	168	11.5	6 188	56.9	1.4	289	24.5
Pocatello city, ID	10 982	11.3	24.2	6 313	557	18.3	2 838	168	11.5	6 188	56.9	1.4	289	24.5
Urban fringe	1 823	13.4	9.8	1 206	607	19.1	213	176	10.8	621	53.3	–	339	29.9
Port Arthur, TX	29 028	7.6	42.1	11 279	535	16.8	15 568	199	12.7	12 630	46.2	2.0	353	25.0
In central ploce	14 286	7.7	44.3	5 031	477	18.1	8 443	177	13.5	7 794	43.7	2.0	319	26.9
Port Arthur city (pt.), TX	14 286	7.7	44.3	5 031	477	18.1	8 443	177	13.5	7 794	43.7	2.0	319	26.9
Urban fringe	14 742	7.5	39.9	6 248	580	15.8	7 125	225	12.0	4 836	50.2	2.0	390	22.1
Port Huron, MI	15 766	9.7	27.7	8 407	598	18.0	5 344	237	14.0	8 378	39.7	2.0	404	29.2
In central ploce	7 172	7.8	34.9	3 531	515	18.6	2 988	223	15.0	5 986	39.5	2.0	387	31.7
Port Huron city, MI	7 172	7.8	34.9	3 531	515	18.6	2 988	223	15.0	5 986	39.5	2.0	387	31.7
Urban fringe	8 594	11.2	21.8	4 876	671	17.6	2 356	257	13.0	2 392	40.2	2.0	436	26.0
Portlond, ME	26 232	8.0	32.8	13 507	855	22.7	7 603	278	14.1	23 769	42.3	2.9	514	27.7
In central ploce	11 895	7.9	33.3	5 786	879	23.2	3 534	288	14.9	16 340	45.1	3.0	504	28.1
Portlond city, ME	11 895	7.9	33.3	5 786	879	23.2	3 534	288	14.9	16 340	45.1	3.0	504	28.1
Urban fringe	14 337	8.2	32.4	7 721	835	22.3	4 069	265	13.5	7 429	36.2	2.7	539	26.8
Portlond–Vancouver, OR–WA	271 030	12.1	22.0	175 873	701	20.2	64 358	242	13.4	199 152	47.4	1.5	441	25.0
Oregon (pt.)	233 471	11.7	22.8	150 759	709	20.3	56 638	249	13.7	172 379	46.7	1.6	439	25.0
Washington (pt.)	37 559	14.3	17.0	25 114	665	19.0	7 720	185	11.5	26 773	51.3	.9	455	24.8
In central ploce	107 932	9.8	32.1	63 279	627	20.0	35 743	237	14.0	99 430	44.8	2.2	397	26.0
Portlond city, OR	99 244	9.9	31.9	58 516	632	20.2	32 659	241	14.3	87 980	44.7	2.3	397	25.8
Vancouver city, WA	8 688	8.9	34.5	4 763	565	18.1	3 084	172	11.7	11 450	45.7	1.4	393	27.2
Urban fringe	163 098	13.6	15.3	112 594	748	20.3	28 615	249	12.7	99 722	49.9	.8	483	24.3

Table 8. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Oato based on sompla and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Portsmouth--Dover--Rochester, NH--ME	23 713	9.1	30.1	10 712	916	23.8	6 171	313	14.4	19 498	46.0	2.4	532	26.7
Maine (pt.)	3 155	6.4	36.0	1 414	797	22.4	1 032	263	13.2	2 013	48.9	2.2	550	23.8
New Hampshire (pt.)	20 558	9.5	29.1	9 298	934	23.9	5 139	324	14.7	17 485	45.7	2.4	530	27.0
In central place	16 567	9.8	28.6	7 518	924	23.9	4 069	317	14.8	14 328	44.8	2.7	533	26.8
Dover city, NH	5 190	7.9	34.7	2 581	1 015	24.6	1 422	332	16.2	5 155	47.2	2.1	523	26.7
Portsmouth city, NH	4 326	9.3	34.4	2 017	927	23.7	1 322	330	13.8	6 003	42.4	2.2	553	26.4
Rochester city, NH	7 051	11.4	20.7	2 920	856	23.6	1 325	290	14.6	3 170	45.3	4.6	519	27.9
Urban fringe	7 146	7.5	33.3	3 194	898	23.4	2 102	300	13.6	5 170	49.5	1.6	528	26.3
Pottstown, PA	14 026	8.0	38.7	7 253	788	22.1	5 523	260	14.2	6 750	29.3	5.3	461	24.0
In central place	5 340	7.8	47.2	2 550	712	22.5	2 476	263	15.7	3 746	28.5	6.7	449	25.0
Pottstown borough, PA	5 340	7.8	47.2	2 550	712	22.5	2 476	263	15.7	3 746	28.5	6.7	449	25.0
Urban fringe	8 686	8.1	33.5	4 703	847	21.9	3 047	257	13.2	3 004	30.4	3.6	474	22.7
Poughkeepsie, NY	32 964	6.9	31.1	18 566	1 002	21.4	7 807	352	13.9	20 076	38.4	3.8	600	26.0
In central place	4 773	5.3	33.9	1 938	918	21.0	1 308	333	15.4	7 101	34.1	4.5	522	28.1
Poughkeepsie city, NY	4 773	5.3	33.9	1 938	918	21.0	1 308	333	15.4	7 101	34.1	4.5	522	28.1
Urban fringe	28 191	7.2	30.7	16 628	1 014	21.5	6 499	355	13.6	12 975	40.8	3.3	631	24.8
Providence--Pawtucket, RI--MA	185 086	7.2	36.8	94 462	880	22.5	52 293	286	14.1	137 232	33.3	6.1	480	27.2
Massachusetts (pt.)	22 621	7.9	29.0	13 297	967	22.9	4 806	275	13.6	11 303	36.1	4.7	554	24.3
Rhode Island (pt.)	162 465	7.1	37.9	81 165	867	22.4	47 487	288	14.1	125 929	33.1	6.2	474	27.4
In central place	49 908	7.3	38.8	19 826	854	22.5	12 521	278	14.3	70 460	34.9	6.3	460	28.0
Attleboro city, MA	8 699	8.2	28.8	4 775	976	23.4	1 863	271	13.4	5 481	35.9	4.2	538	25.9
Powtucket city, RI	13 619	7.2	42.5	4 934	781	22.7	3 804	260	14.4	16 092	32.5	6.2	437	25.8
Pravidence city, RI	21 358	7.8	40.7	7 568	839	22.1	5 375	291	14.3	37 547	37.5	6.3	469	30.2
Woonsocket city, RI	6 232	4.6	37.8	2 549	840	21.5	1 479	293	15.6	11 340	29.0	7.9	439	26.7
Urban fringe	135 178	7.2	36.1	74 636	887	22.5	39 772	289	14.0	66 772	31.7	5.8	505	26.4
Provo--Orem, UT	34 907	11.1	24.3	19 711	670	21.2	9 941	189	11.7	23 805	59.1	.8	348	25.6
In central place	21 429	11.9	23.1	12 093	679	20.8	5 847	193	11.6	19 948	60.5	.6	344	26.2
Orem city, UT	11 934	12.1	16.8	7 576	688	20.9	2 687	194	11.2	5 650	53.3	.9	362	23.0
Provo city (pt.), UT	9 495	11.6	30.9	4 517	662	20.7	3 160	191	12.0	14 298	63.3	.4	336	27.5
Urban fringe	13 478	9.8	26.4	7 618	655	21.7	4 094	183	11.9	3 857	51.7	2.2	371	23.6
Pueblo, CO	27 072	7.6	36.8	14 166	530	20.8	10 286	178	12.7	13 907	45.6	2.7	303	28.0
In central place	24 837	7.6	37.4	13 047	524	20.8	9 578	177	12.7	13 487	45.8	2.5	303	28.1
Pueblo city, CO	24 837	7.6	37.4	13 047	524	20.8	9 578	177	12.7	13 487	45.8	2.5	303	28.1
Urban fringe	2 235	7.6	29.9	1 119	626	21.5	708	206	12.8	420	39.3	11.0	299	25.7
Punto Gorda, FL	23 472	16.0	5.9	10 328	610	23.5	8 928	183	12.0	6 518	49.6	1.2	505	26.6
In central place	4 106	19.7	5.8	1 447	916	23.7	1 506	321	11.5	1 104	52.3	4.9	434	25.6
Punto Gordo city, FL	4 106	19.7	5.8	1 447	916	23.7	1 506	321	11.5	1 104	52.3	4.9	434	25.6
Urban fringe	19 366	15.2	6.0	8 881	582	23.5	7 422	172	12.1	5 414	49.0	.4	511	26.8
Racine, WI	29 199	8.5	32.6	16 640	662	18.8	8 935	257	12.8	16 116	37.3	3.5	396	26.2
In central place	18 940	8.3	37.7	10 105	603	18.2	6 507	245	13.1	12 827	36.9	3.7	383	27.2
Racine city, WI	18 940	8.3	37.7	10 105	603	18.2	6 507	245	13.1	12 827	36.9	3.7	383	27.2
Urban fringe	10 259	9.1	23.1	6 535	787	19.7	2 428	303	11.9	3 289	38.7	2.4	433	23.1
Roleigh, NC	67 133	12.2	17.5	48 100	914	21.9	11 643	247	12.4	55 570	50.9	1.4	488	24.2
In central place	40 240	10.9	21.3	27 553	881	22.1	8 424	250	12.6	45 582	49.7	1.5	479	24.6
Roleigh city, NC	40 240	10.9	21.3	27 553	881	22.1	8 424	250	12.6	45 582	49.7	1.5	479	24.6
Urban fringe	26 893	14.1	11.9	20 547	953	21.7	3 219	239	11.9	9 988	56.1	1.0	527	22.5
Rapid City, SO	13 900	11.4	17.8	7 921	660	22.1	3 171	249	13.2	9 446	53.2	.9	396	26.5
In central place	12 114	11.6	19.1	6 871	672	21.8	3 004	249	12.9	9 038	53.1	.9	396	26.6
Rapid City city, SO	12 114	11.6	19.1	6 871	672	21.8	3 004	249	12.9	9 038	53.1	.9	396	26.6
Urban fringe	1 786	10.0	8.6	1 050	597	23.7	167	259	20.2	408	55.9	–	423	23.9
Reading, PA	51 180	7.9	39.0	24 510	663	18.6	22 041	214	12.7	23 451	35.5	5.1	410	26.0
In central place	17 559	7.6	42.4	7 464	506	17.4	8 415	204	13.5	13 844	36.6	5.8	352	26.7
Reading city, PA	17 559	7.6	42.4	7 464	506	17.4	8 415	204	13.5	13 844	36.6	5.8	352	26.7
Urban fringe	33 621	8.1	37.2	17 046	757	19.2	13 626	220	12.3	9 607	33.9	4.0	500	25.0
Redding, CA	16 927	15.4	17.9	9 543	711	21.9	3 688	166	11.4	13 608	54.3	1.0	437	29.6
In central place	13 959	16.0	17.0	8 279	733	21.9	3 045	173	11.3	12 146	55.0	.9	439	29.3
Redding city, CA	13 959	16.0	17.0	8 279	733	21.9	3 045	173	11.3	12 146	55.0	.9	439	29.3
Urban fringe	2 968	12.7	21.9	1 264	564	21.3	643	136	11.9	1 462	48.2	2.3	420	33.1
Reno, NV	43 508	15.3	15.8	25 670	928	23.1	6 837	237	12.3	43 717	51.9	1.2	504	26.8
In central place	24 495	15.8	18.1	14 257	929	23.3	4 561	242	12.2	32 791	52.0	1.2	492	26.9
Reno city, NV	24 495	15.8	18.1	14 257	929	23.3	4 561	242	12.2	32 791	52.0	1.2	492	26.9
Urban fringe	19 013	14.6	12.9	11 413	926	22.9	2 276	227	12.6	10 926	51.7	1.2	542	26.4
Richlond--Kennewick--Posco, WA	25 950	12.5	21.5	15 406	660	16.1	5 861	191	11.5	17 523	54.7	1.0	349	22.2
In central place	19 875	12.8	23.0	11 534	660	15.8	4 721	188	11.5	16 111	55.3	.9	345	22.6
Kennewick city, WA	8 532	12.7	17.8	5 209	670	16.4	1 645	175	11.2	7 542	55.4	.5	345	23.1
Posco city (pt.), WA	3 182	14.2	28.6	1 377	501	18.4	913	183	12.3	3 590	57.1	1.5	284	27.6
Richlond city (pt.), WA	8 161	12.4	26.3	4 948	699	14.7	2 163	202	11.4	4 979	53.8	1.1	382	19.2
Urban fringe	6 075	11.6	16.6	3 872	659	17.1	1 140	205	11.6	1 412	47.7	1.8	433	18.1
Richmond, VA	143 017	10.2	24.1	99 851	765	20.6	31 544	234	13.1	92 009	42.5	2.6	470	25.8
In central place	39 515	8.4	36.1	23 013	692	21.4	12 795	254	14.5	45 822	37.1	3.8	413	27.5
Richmond city, VA	39 515	8.4	36.1	23 013	692	21.4	12 795	254	14.5	45 822	37.1	3.8	413	27.5
Urban fringe	103 502	10.9	19.6	76 838	784	20.4	18 749	223	12.4	46 187	47.8	1.4	522	24.4
Riverside--San Bernardino, CA	235 049	15.7	15.9	168 166	990	25.3	35 128	174	11.7	140 601	49.3	1.3	559	29.7
In central place	70 934	12.1	22.5	48 471	903	23.5	13 522	172	11.4	59 011	48.1	1.4	534	30.6
Riverside city, CA	42 466	13.0	20.2	31 346	985	23.9	7 216	180	11.3	32 997	46.8	1.1	575	29.6
San Bernardino city, CA	28 468	10.8	26.1	17 125	784	22.9	6 306	163	11.5	26 014	49.8	1.7	485	32.1
Urban fringe	164 115	17.2	13.1	119 695	1 024	26.0	21 606	175	11.9	81 590	50.1	1.3	578	29.2

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Roanoke, VA	46 107	8.2	32.3	26 265	591	17.9	15 333	178	12.3	26 774	43.5	3.0	365	23.9
In central place	23 234	7.9	37.7	12 117	524	18.8	9 001	170	12.7	17 796	43.2	3.5	336	24.3
Roanoke city, VA	23 234	7.9	37.7	12 117	524	18.8	9 001	170	12.7	17 796	43.2	3.5	336	24.3
Urban fringe	22 873	8.5	26.8	14 148	649	17.3	6 332	187	11.7	8 978	44.0	2.0	415	23.2
Rochester, MN	19 403	13.0	19.7	12 831	707	18.4	3 554	182	11.7	9 479	50.3	1.9	416	23.5
In central place	18 486	13.2	19.0	12 313	710	18.6	3 375	183	11.7	9 427	50.2	1.9	416	23.6
Rochester city, MN	18 486	13.2	19.0	12 313	710	18.6	3 375	183	11.7	9 427	50.2	1.9	416	23.6
Urban fringe	917	9.7	33.7	518	618	14.7	179	171	10.8	52	63.5	–	370	20.4
Rochester, NY	151 271	8.4	29.6	96 733	839	21.0	40 563	296	13.9	88 465	40.1	3.1	477	28.6
In central place	41 188	9.2	31.9	22 109	735	22.1	12 297	275	15.7	52 419	42.7	3.2	442	32.3
Rochester city, NY	41 188	9.2	31.9	22 109	735	22.1	12 297	275	15.7	52 419	42.7	3.2	442	32.3
Urban fringe	110 083	8.2	28.7	74 624	884	20.7	28 266	308	13.2	36 046	36.5	2.9	512	24.7
Rockford, IL	52 648	9.5	29.6	30 252	619	17.4	16 258	223	13.0	28 041	40.7	2.6	376	24.0
In central place	32 698	9.4	32.4	18 459	615	17.5	10 712	231	13.1	22 141	39.8	2.6	367	24.6
Rockford city, IL	32 698	9.4	32.4	18 459	615	17.5	10 712	231	13.1	22 141	39.8	2.6	367	24.6
Urban fringe	19 950	9.8	25.1	11 793	624	17.4	5 546	208	12.6	5 900	44.2	2.5	407	21.9
Rock Hill, SC	12 515	8.2	33.9	6 900	645	19.7	4 103	190	13.8	8 604	46.0	3.4	439	24.8
In central place	7 902	8.5	35.5	4 399	597	19.6	2 747	193	13.9	6 767	45.5	3.2	438	25.1
Rock Hill city, SC	7 902	8.5	35.5	4 399	597	19.6	2 747	193	13.9	6 767	45.5	3.2	438	25.1
Urban fringe	4 613	7.8	31.3	2 501	752	19.8	1 356	186	13.6	1 837	47.8	4.1	444	23.8
Rocky Mount, NC	10 313	8.7	28.5	5 707	677	19.2	3 432	212	14.6	9 149	40.9	4.8	366	25.2
In central place	9 867	8.9	29.0	5 382	672	19.2	3 357	213	14.7	8 955	40.6	4.7	364	25.4
Rocky Mount city, NC	9 867	8.9	29.0	5 382	672	19.2	3 357	213	14.7	8 955	40.6	4.7	364	25.4
Urban fringe	446	4.3	17.3	325	753	18.8	75	145	11.0	194	54.1	10.8	474	22.4
Rome, GA	11 650	7.1	36.0	5 930	549	17.7	4 651	177	13.0	8 116	38.3	3.9	320	24.0
In central place	6 170	7.0	38.0	3 145	548	17.8	2 621	180	13.2	5 838	35.0	4.3	294	25.5
Rome city, GA	6 170	7.0	38.0	3 145	548	17.8	2 621	180	13.2	5 838	35.0	4.3	294	25.5
Urban fringe	5 480	7.1	33.8	2 785	549	17.6	2 030	172	12.8	2 278	46.7	2.9	366	19.4
Round Lake Beach–McHenry, IL–WI	30 165	11.5	17.6	21 026	827	22.1	6 694	269	13.6	9 079	44.8	.8	554	25.4
Illinois (pt.)	30 151	11.5	17.6	21 018	828	22.1	6 688	269	13.6	9 055	44.9	.9	555	25.4
Wisconsin (pt.)	14	42.9	–	8	550	10.0	6	175	35.0+	24	–	–	396	10.0
In central place	8 242	15.0	11.7	6 106	801	22.4	1 527	270	13.1	2 554	39.6	.2	530	25.5
McHenry city, IL	4 410	12.2	16.4	2 761	883	22.2	1 174	275	12.8	1 484	44.7	–	519	24.4
Round Lake Beach village, IL	3 832	18.2	6.3	3 345	746	22.7	353	247	14.2	1 070	32.4	.6	595	26.5
Urban fringe	21 923	10.2	19.8	14 920	841	22.0	5 167	268	13.7	6 525	46.8	1.1	564	25.3
Sacramento, CA	236 887	13.7	21.2	167 319	885	23.0	42 850	183	11.5	179 928	48.9	1.3	528	29.3
In central place	85 085	12.0	26.2	57 380	840	22.9	20 140	173	11.8	75 965	47.4	1.9	502	29.7
Roseville city, CA	10 959	18.2	14.7	7 975	1 055	24.6	1 950	177	11.5	5 647	57.7	1.1	600	28.9
Sacramento city, CA	74 126	11.0	27.9	49 405	811	22.6	18 190	173	11.8	70 318	46.6	2.0	495	29.7
Urban fringe	151 802	14.6	18.3	109 939	909	23.1	22 710	191	11.3	103 963	50.0	.9	545	29.0
Saginaw, MI	34 309	6.8	33.4	18 295	548	16.9	12 713	230	13.8	19 100	39.7	1.8	387	31.1
In central place	15 065	6.1	37.4	7 715	454	17.0	6 440	210	14.8	11 114	38.8	1.9	343	35.0+
Saginaw city, MI	15 065	6.1	37.4	7 715	454	17.0	6 440	210	14.8	11 114	38.8	1.9	343	35.0+
Urban fringe	19 244	7.4	30.3	10 580	634	16.7	6 273	254	12.9	7 986	40.9	1.8	437	25.0
St. Cloud, MN	14 950	11.0	26.1	8 840	636	18.2	4 073	186	12.4	11 874	56.8	.9	407	27.7
In central place	9 195	8.8	31.2	5 092	605	18.3	3 008	189	12.3	8 731	58.4	.9	399	28.8
St. Cloud city, MN	9 195	8.8	31.2	5 092	605	18.3	3 008	189	12.3	8 731	58.4	.9	399	28.8
Urban fringe	5 755	14.5	17.9	3 748	679	18.2	1 065	180	12.6	3 143	52.2	.6	427	24.8
St. Joseph, MO–KS	19 758	8.7	31.9	8 832	450	15.1	8 911	140	12.0	9 998	45.9	2.5	305	24.2
Kansas (pt.)	348	10.1	27.0	93	379	15.8	140	166	14.1	89	59.6	3.4	268	20.6
Missouri (pt.)	19 410	8.7	32.0	8 739	450	15.1	8 771	139	11.9	9 909	45.8	2.5	305	24.2
In central place	18 698	8.5	32.5	8 338	443	15.1	8 552	139	11.9	9 713	45.8	2.6	303	24.3
St. Joseph city, MO	18 698	8.5	32.5	8 338	443	15.1	8 552	139	11.9	9 713	45.8	2.6	303	24.3
Urban fringe	1 060	12.6	21.5	494	562	14.9	359	168	13.0	285	48.8	1.1	364	21.6
St. Louis, MO–IL	495 930	7.9	29.4	285 128	693	18.4	150 577	213	12.4	251 371	40.5	3.7	422	25.9
Illinois (pt.)	79 969	7.7	33.4	38 778	633	18.6	30 368	221	13.3	42 351	40.5	3.3	399	28.4
Missouri (pt.)	415 961	7.9	28.7	246 350	704	18.4	120 209	211	12.2	209 020	40.5	3.8	427	25.4
In central place	113 619	6.5	38.4	47 840	582	18.8	44 139	200	13.5	116 773	35.4	5.8	354	27.8
Belleville city, IL	10 837	6.9	36.9	5 134	636	19.4	4 334	222	12.5	6 889	36.7	4.5	393	27.8
East St. Louis city, IL	6 595	4.0	40.7	2 678	459	20.0	3 289	226	16.3	6 462	30.5	7.0	320	35.0+
Granite City city, IL	8 898	6.0	42.6	3 983	516	16.1	4 196	207	13.2	4 110	42.8	3.2	351	28.5
St. Charles city, MO	12 937	9.1	20.7	7 212	747	18.2	3 108	214	11.7	8 733	49.3	.6	477	22.7
St. Louis city, MO	74 352	6.3	41.0	28 833	561	19.1	29 212	193	13.6	90 579	34.0	6.4	342	27.9
Urban fringe	382 311	8.3	26.8	237 288	720	18.4	106 438	218	12.0	134 598	44.9	1.8	474	24.5
Salem, OR	34 075	11.8	17.5	20 353	632	20.2	8 199	237	13.2	25 577	49.1	1.1	401	25.4
In central place	22 390	12.7	18.7	13 067	644	20.4	5 752	243	13.7	18 546	49.7	1.3	387	25.9
Salem city, OR	22 390	12.7	18.7	13 067	644	20.4	5 752	243	13.7	18 546	49.7	1.3	387	25.9
Urban fringe	11 685	10.0	15.2	7 286	614	19.7	2 447	225	12.2	7 031	47.7	.7	432	24.5
Salinas, CA	18 849	12.6	23.4	12 283	949	24.8	3 745	169	11.1	18 758	45.8	1.3	583	28.3
In central place	15 430	13.1	25.5	10 107	914	24.4	3 262	169	11.2	17 930	46.4	1.2	580	28.3
Salinas city, CA	15 430	13.1	25.5	10 107	914	24.4	3 262	169	11.2	17 930	46.4	1.2	580	28.3
Urban fringe	3 419	10.4	14.4	2 176	1 158	26.1	483	165	11.0	828	31.9	3.5	702	29.1
Salt Lake City, UT	171 030	9.8	24.2	111 358	693	21.1	37 929	197	12.0	88 324	54.9	1.4	380	23.9
In central place	32 881	8.8	37.4	16 405	665	21.0	11 564	191	12.7	33 720	52.2	2.3	333	24.9
Salt Lake City city (pt.), UT	32 881	8.8	37.4	16 405	665	21.0	11 564	191	12.7	33 720	52.2	2.3	333	24.9
Urban fringe	138 149	10.1	21.0	94 953	697	21.1	26 365	201	11.7	54 604	56.5	.9	403	23.4
San Angelo, TX	18 432	9.9	26.7	9 170	577	20.1	7 605	182	13.0	12 548	58.6	1.2	366	25.4
In central place	18 155	10.0	26.8	9 054	577	20.2	7 531	182	13.0	12 506	58.6	1.2	365	25.4
San Angelo city, TX	18 155	10.0	26.8	9 054	577	20.2	7 531	182	13.0	12 506	58.6	1.2	365	25.4
Urban fringe	277	2.5	22.7	116	557	12.9	74	193	10.7	42	59.5	–	425	26.9

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
San Antonia, TX	220 720	8.5	27.0	138 042	639	21.2	65 804	185	12.7	170 214	51.3	1.7	380	25.2
In central place	176 404	7.8	31.1	103 338	585	20.9	59 437	178	12.7	150 347	51.0	1.9	369	25.3
San Antonia city, TX	176 404	7.8	31.1	103 338	585	20.9	59 437	178	12.7	150 347	51.0	1.9	369	25.3
Urban fringe	44 316	11.5	10.9	34 704	766	22.1	6 367	282	12.2	19 867	53.7	.7	493	24.2
San Diega, CA	442 814	13.1	18.0	288 075	1 120	25.8	75 371	190	11.4	398 788	50.0	1.1	612	29.8
In central place	216 465	12.7	20.7	142 224	1 105	25.5	38 326	183	11.4	228 734	48.8	1.4	604	29.8
Escandido city, CA	20 385	17.2	10.1	12 636	1 152	27.2	2 902	203	11.6	18 882	50.3	.5	621	30.7
San Diega city (pt.), CA	196 080	12.3	21.8	129 588	1 099	25.3	35 424	182	11.4	209 852	48.7	1.4	602	29.8
Urban fringe	226 349	13.4	15.4	145 851	1 133	26.1	37 045	198	11.3	170 054	51.6	.8	621	29.8
San Francisca–Oakland, CA	754 610	9.9	27.1	483 979	1 244	25.3	156 710	204	11.8	649 205	38.0	3.5	673	28.3
In central place	221 723	8.5	33.3	119 194	1 101	25.1	57 241	198	12.1	329 861	34.1	4.9	595	28.6
Berkeley city, CA	18 998	8.0	34.7	10 412	1 214	25.0	5 058	275	12.3	24 455	31.1	4.2	426	27.1
Livermare city, CA	13 860	14.1	17.8	11 300	1 255	25.9	1 561	206	11.8	6 783	49.3	.6	762	27.8
Oakland city, CA	60 219	7.6	33.7	36 110	977	25.3	15 740	208	12.8	84 302	36.3	3.8	538	30.7
San Francisca city, CA	105 514	7.4	37.1	45 256	1 168	24.6	30 292	186	11.8	200 070	32.2	5.7	653	28.0
Valleja city, CA	23 132	12.9	22.8	16 116	1 056	25.5	4 590	187	12.1	14 251	46.3	1.9	578	28.0
Urban fringe	532 887	10.4	24.6	364 785	1 294	25.4	99 469	208	11.6	319 344	41.9	2.2	732	28.0
San Jase, CA	294 679	10.2	22.1	210 001	1 334	24.8	43 467	204	11.5	206 243	45.0	1.4	777	27.4
In central place	166 943	11.3	18.9	122 102	1 297	25.4	21 240	202	11.8	107 330	43.5	1.5	764	28.6
Pala Alto city (pt.), CA	13 626	6.9	34.3	8 527	1 494	21.7	3 376	184	10.9	10 460	40.0	2.3	850	26.0
San Jase city, CA	153 317	11.7	17.5	113 575	1 289	25.6	17 864	206	11.9	96 870	43.9	1.4	755	28.9
Urban fringe	127 736	8.8	26.3	87 899	1 403	24.0	22 227	205	11.3	98 913	46.6	1.3	788	26.1
Son Luis Obispa, CA	7 500	12.7	21.2	3 762	1 183	26.2	1 823	166	10.8	9 560	61.9	1.2	596	35.0+
In central place	7 471	12.5	21.2	3 762	1 183	26.2	1 823	166	10.8	9 481	61.9	1.1	599	35.0+
San Luis Obispa city, CA	7 471	12.5	21.2	3 762	1 183	26.2	1 823	166	10.8	9 481	61.9	1.1	599	35.0+
Urban fringe	29	58.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	79	57.0	13.9	299	32.0
Santa Barbara, CA	33 076	8.5	24.7	18 596	1 413	26.4	7 650	199	11.2	34 252	47.9	1.9	732	33.3
In central place	14 483	7.2	29.4	7 771	1 454	27.9	4 425	186	11.1	19 865	42.4	2.7	715	31.9
Santa Barbara city, CA	14 483	7.2	29.4	7 771	1 454	27.9	4 425	186	11.1	19 865	42.4	2.7	715	31.9
Urban fringe	18 593	9.5	21.1	10 825	1 379	25.4	3 225	226	11.4	14 387	55.6	.8	763	35.0+
Santa Cruz, CA	34 667	11.4	15.2	20 506	1 307	27.3	6 477	211	11.9	24 829	43.4	1.3	752	32.2
In central place	8 586	8.9	22.7	5 134	1 191	26.2	2 209	178	11.7	9 535	44.9	1.4	707	35.0+
Santa Cruz city, CA	8 586	8.9	22.7	5 134	1 191	26.2	2 209	178	11.7	9 535	44.9	1.4	707	35.0+
Urban fringe	26 081	12.2	12.7	15 372	1 335	27.6	4 268	232	12.0	15 294	42.5	1.2	784	30.3
Santa Fe, NM	15 485	11.0	23.6	7 643	794	22.5	4 442	196	12.0	9 828	44.8	1.5	496	27.6
In central place	13 629	11.2	25.8	7 229	793	22.3	4 263	198	12.0	9 260	44.3	1.6	496	27.7
Santa Fe city, NM	13 629	11.2	25.8	7 229	793	22.3	4 263	198	12.0	9 260	44.3	1.6	496	27.7
Urban fringe	1 856	9.4	7.2	414	806	27.0	179	172	11.2	568	53.5	–	504	25.8
Santa Maria, CA	18 865	13.9	17.5	12 092	941	23.8	3 499	174	11.2	10 935	51.5	1.3	566	29.2
In central place	10 716	13.6	22.0	6 770	887	23.9	2 287	159	11.3	9 191	53.1	1.0	548	29.9
Santa Maria city, CA	10 716	13.6	22.0	6 770	887	23.9	2 287	159	11.3	9 191	53.1	1.0	548	29.9
Urban fringe	8 149	14.2	11.7	5 322	1 013	23.7	1 212	196	10.9	1 744	42.9	2.9	746	25.6
Santa Rosa, CA	44 935	15.5	12.0	27 659	1 080	26.3	8 585	220	11.5	30 745	46.0	1.2	652	30.3
In central place	26 449	12.3	13.9	15 991	1 029	24.9	6 284	220	11.3	19 259	45.0	1.4	638	30.5
Santa Rosa city, CA	26 449	12.3	13.9	15 991	1 029	24.9	6 284	220	11.3	19 259	45.0	1.4	638	30.5
Urban fringe	18 486	20.1	9.2	11 668	1 139	28.0	2 301	218	12.3	11 486	47.7	.9	674	30.0
Sarasata–Bradentan, FL	144 892	11.3	11.3	55 920	706	23.0	39 799	202	11.9	53 702	48.2	1.2	515	27.9
In central place	24 483	10.5	16.7	10 324	654	23.1	7 434	198	12.1	17 202	49.2	1.7	488	28.2
Bradentan city, FL	11 533	11.0	11.1	5 079	667	23.1	3 398	193	12.0	7 338	52.4	1.3	483	27.5
Sarosata city, FL	12 950	9.9	21.6	5 245	640	23.0	4 036	204	12.2	9 864	46.7	1.9	492	28.6
Urban fringe	120 409	11.5	10.3	45 596	719	23.0	32 365	203	11.8	36 500	47.8	1.0	528	27.7
Savannah, GA	42 318	8.7	31.0	23 614	673	21.1	13 286	213	13.4	31 908	46.5	3.7	404	27.4
In central place	26 319	7.2	36.5	14 568	619	21.8	9 265	211	13.6	25 624	44.6	4.0	390	28.6
Savannah city, GA	26 319	7.2	36.5	14 568	619	21.8	9 265	211	13.6	25 624	44.6	4.0	390	28.6
Urban fringe	15 999	11.2	22.1	9 046	751	20.1	4 021	216	12.8	6 284	54.2	2.4	467	23.3
Scrantan–Wilkes-Barre, PA	99 564	4.9	50.5	34 936	564	18.3	46 049	216	14.2	55 132	24.9	10.3	321	25.3
In central place	27 749	4.0	54.5	9 187	532	18.2	12 728	217	14.2	24 323	26.0	9.5	319	26.5
Scranton city, PA	17 515	4.0	54.9	5 106	571	18.7	7 877	225	14.3	15 122	25.4	10.4	320	26.1
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	10 234	3.9	53.7	4 081	486	17.7	4 851	201	14.1	9 201	26.9	8.1	317	27.0
Urban fringe	71 815	5.2	48.9	25 749	577	18.3	33 321	216	14.1	30 809	24.1	10.9	322	24.3
Seaside–Monterey, CA	21 734	9.2	29.2	12 922	1 056	25.2	6 167	220	11.6	25 988	49.9	1.1	694	30.1
In central place	8 578	8.6	34.0	5 280	970	25.5	2 408	179	11.6	14 749	51.4	.8	678	29.2
Monterey city, CA	4 539	9.3	35.9	2 423	1 241	26.7	1 617	193	11.3	8 154	52.7	1.0	709	28.8
Seaside city, CA	4 039	7.8	31.9	2 857	813	24.7	791	148	12.3	6 595	49.8	.6	630	29.7
Urban fringe	13 156	9.6	26.0	7 642	1 124	24.9	3 759	251	11.6	11 239	48.0	1.5	718	31.3
Seattle, WA	412 568	12.5	22.0	264 341	867	21.1	83 870	223	11.6	295 250	49.6	1.4	518	25.8
In central place	135 277	10.3	31.5	72 746	811	21.1	40 737	210	11.9	143 461	46.0	2.1	466	26.7
Auburn city, WA	6 516	14.0	19.5	3 086	770	19.9	1 197	200	12.0	6 841	49.1	.5	467	24.5
Everett city, WA	13 062	12.8	28.4	7 077	752	21.4	3 902	220	13.2	15 617	50.1	1.2	484	25.7
Seattle city, WA	115 699	9.8	32.6	62 583	824	21.1	35 638	209	11.7	121 003	45.3	2.3	463	26.9
Urban fringe	277 291	13.6	17.3	191 595	889	21.1	43 133	234	11.4	151 789	52.9	.8	559	25.0
Sharon, PA–OH	14 719	5.9	50.3	5 320	483	16.8	8 005	215	13.2	6 516	30.0	4.2	322	27.0
Ohia (pt.)	1 506	3.5	46.5	595	471	15.8	737	191	13.4	715	29.4	5.6	331	26.6
Pennsylvania (pt.)	13 213	6.1	50.7	4 725	485	16.9	7 268	217	13.2	5 801	30.1	4.0	320	27.0
In central place	4 530	6.5	49.7	1 589	455	16.5	2 646	212	13.2	2 656	31.5	3.8	293	26.1
Sharan city, PA	4 530	6.5	49.7	1 589	455	16.5	2 646	212	13.2	2 656	31.5	3.8	293	26.1
Urban fringe	10 189	5.6	50.6	3 731	499	16.9	5 359	218	13.2	3 860	29.1	4.4	344	27.6

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Sheboygan, WI	15 541	7.5	32.4	7 603	621	18.1	5 521	244	13.1	8 405	36.4	4.4	361	22.2
In central place	12 142	7.5	33.4	5 744	605	18.6	4 411	244	13.3	7 561	36.7	4.5	364	23.0
Sheboygan city, WI	12 142	7.5	33.4	5 744	605	18.6	4 411	244	13.3	7 561	36.7	4.5	364	23.0
Urban fringe	3 399	7.5	28.9	1 859	678	17.0	1 110	245	12.4	844	33.9	3.8	341	15.5
Sherman–Denison, TX	13 655	8.4	32.1	6 374	528	17.6	6 156	183	13.6	8 405	48.6	2.7	372	23.9
In central place	13 064	8.5	32.6	6 076	532	17.7	5 960	183	13.6	8 098	48.8	2.8	375	24.0
Denison city, TX	5 870	8.2	33.6	2 590	493	18.7	2 893	184	14.3	2 840	46.4	3.6	363	24.4
Sherman city, TX	7 194	8.7	31.7	3 486	561	17.1	3 067	181	12.9	5 258	50.1	2.4	380	23.8
Urban fringe	591	5.4	20.3	298	477	14.9	196	190	13.4	307	42.0	–	306	23.7
Shreveport, LA	58 344	7.0	31.3	34 838	572	20.5	18 113	173	13.3	38 315	48.5	2.8	356	27.7
In central place	56 688	7.0	31.6	33 863	569	20.6	17 626	173	13.3	37 989	48.4	2.8	356	27.7
Bossier City city, LA	10 922	8.4	25.3	7 397	589	20.1	2 277	170	12.0	8 092	54.2	1.5	376	26.6
Shreveport city, LA	45 766	6.6	33.1	26 466	561	20.7	15 349	174	13.5	29 897	46.8	3.1	351	28.1
Urban fringe	1 656	8.0	22.7	975	701	17.4	487	173	13.0	326	62.3	–	378	28.4
Simi Valley, CA	31 218	13.0	9.1	26 637	1 386	27.1	1 622	239	11.5	9 198	49.5	1.0	899	30.0
In central place	24 435	12.2	10.2	20 956	1 320	26.2	1 065	230	11.2	7 563	48.2	1.0	896	30.7
Simi Valley city, CA	24 435	12.2	10.2	20 956	1 320	26.2	1 065	230	11.2	7 563	48.2	1.0	896	30.7
Urban fringe	6 783	15.8	4.9	5 681	1 633	30.2	557	257	12.2	1 635	55.9	1.0	911	27.7
Sioux City, IA–NE–SD	24 186	9.9	30.3	12 124	541	17.3	8 707	201	13.2	11 978	45.1	3.3	334	25.0
Iowa (pt.)	21 001	9.7	31.6	10 626	542	17.3	7 770	203	13.2	10 375	45.3	3.6	330	25.3
Nebraska (pt.)	2 600	10.9	23.4	1 237	555	17.3	792	187	12.7	1 435	43.6	1.8	358	23.5
South Dakota (pt.)	585	11.8	16.1	261	449	17.3	145	199	13.5	168	44.6	–	316	22.2
In central place	20 437	9.6	32.1	10 308	539	17.2	7 641	202	13.2	10 051	45.6	3.6	326	25.4
Sioux City city, IA	20 437	9.6	32.1	10 308	539	17.2	7 641	202	13.2	10 051	45.6	3.6	326	25.4
Urban fringe	3 749	11.6	20.8	1 816	553	17.8	1 066	193	12.9	1 927	42.6	2.1	366	23.0
Sioux Falls, SD	23 422	12.4	21.6	14 144	639	20.1	5 923	216	12.5	16 381	47.5	2.3	380	24.7
In central place	23 409	12.3	21.6	14 131	639	20.1	5 923	216	12.5	16 381	47.5	2.3	380	24.7
Sioux Falls city, SD	23 409	12.3	21.6	14 131	639	20.1	5 923	216	12.5	16 381	47.5	2.3	380	24.7
Urban fringe	13	100.0	–	13	1 018	30.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Slidell, LA	13 888	10.0	11.6	9 646	697	20.1	2 546	165	12.0	4 725	57.7	1.3	444	24.0
In central place	6 260	6.1	16.7	4 605	625	19.1	1 230	175	12.0	2 062	53.2	2.3	463	25.6
Slidell city, LA	6 260	6.1	16.7	4 605	625	19.1	1 230	175	12.0	2 062	53.2	2.3	463	25.6
Urban fringe	7 628	13.3	7.4	5 041	757	20.7	1 316	153	12.0	2 663	61.1	.5	435	23.3
South Bend–Mishawoka, IN–MI	63 035	8.6	33.0	33 879	540	17.0	23 387	187	12.5	26 851	44.4	2.1	394	25.4
Indiana (pt.)	56 684	8.7	33.0	30 832	548	17.1	20 854	185	12.5	24 224	44.9	2.1	404	25.5
Michigan (pt.)	6 351	7.7	33.3	3 047	471	16.0	2 533	204	13.0	2 627	39.4	1.6	331	24.5
In central place	38 567	7.8	37.1	19 525	499	17.4	15 655	186	12.9	21 674	44.6	2.2	394	25.9
Mishawoka city, IN	10 732	9.5	31.7	5 175	525	17.5	3 838	176	12.2	7 269	45.5	1.5	363	25.2
South Bend city, IN	27 835	7.2	39.1	14 350	490	17.3	11 817	190	13.2	14 405	44.1	2.5	410	26.3
Urban fringe	24 468	9.8	26.7	14 354	621	16.5	7 732	188	11.8	5 177	43.5	1.6	394	23.6
Spartanburg, SC	23 645	8.2	33.0	12 433	605	17.9	8 204	180	12.8	16 346	43.6	3.8	369	24.2
In central place	8 058	8.1	35.6	4 588	610	19.7	2 980	192	12.7	8 654	38.1	3.9	341	25.7
Spartanburg city, SC	8 058	8.1	35.6	4 588	610	19.7	2 980	192	12.7	8 654	38.1	3.9	341	25.7
Urban fringe	15 587	8.2	31.7	7 845	603	17.0	5 224	174	12.8	7 692	49.9	3.6	388	22.5
Spokane, WA	70 036	10.6	27.3	41 583	569	19.1	20 067	176	12.3	43 823	52.6	1.7	356	27.1
In central place	43 010	10.4	31.2	24 668	538	19.3	14 344	172	12.6	32 137	52.8	1.8	344	28.2
Spokane city, WA	43 010	10.4	31.2	24 668	538	19.3	14 344	172	12.6	32 137	52.8	1.8	344	28.2
Urban fringe	27 026	10.9	21.1	16 915	625	18.9	5 723	184	11.8	11 686	52.2	1.2	386	24.3
Springfield, IL	32 314	9.2	30.2	16 547	592	16.3	10 825	185	11.9	20 770	41.9	2.2	381	23.7
In central place	26 260	9.7	28.3	13 995	604	16.2	8 193	186	11.9	18 746	42.1	1.9	379	23.7
Springfield city, IL	26 260	9.7	28.3	13 995	604	16.2	8 193	186	11.9	18 746	42.1	1.9	379	23.7
Urbon fringe	6 054	7.0	38.4	2 552	533	16.5	2 632	185	12.0	2 024	40.1	4.2	401	23.0
Springfield, MO	37 053	10.2	23.3	20 326	522	17.5	13 769	147	11.7	26 864	54.7	1.5	345	26.1
In central place	31 829	9.4	26.0	16 584	487	17.3	12 847	144	11.7	25 524	54.3	1.4	340	26.4
Springfield city, MO	31 829	9.4	26.0	16 584	487	17.3	12 847	144	11.7	25 524	54.3	1.4	340	26.4
Urban fringe	5 224	14.6	7.1	3 742	675	18.6	922	177	11.1	1 340	61.7	2.5	509	22.8
Springfield, OH	20 847	8.1	32.9	11 316	521	16.6	7 718	189	12.8	13 140	40.6	3.4	353	27.3
In central place	15 203	8.2	33.6	8 518	493	17.1	5 676	186	13.1	12 044	41.4	3.6	351	27.6
Springfield city, OH	15 203	8.2	33.6	8 518	493	17.1	5 676	186	13.1	12 044	41.4	3.6	351	27.6
Urban fringe	5 644	8.0	30.9	2 798	613	15.3	2 042	200	12.2	1 096	31.8	1.5	373	23.9
Springfield, MA–CT	118 126	6.2	39.7	61 455	823	21.1	35 439	261	13.3	80 097	34.3	5.4	502	26.9
Connecticut (pt.)	17 632	6.8	37.1	11 194	953	22.0	4 381	285	12.8	6 439	38.2	3.7	670	24.4
Massachusetts (pt.)	100 494	6.1	40.1	50 261	797	20.8	31 058	257	13.4	73 658	34.0	5.5	489	27.1
In central place	49 383	6.9	41.0	23 464	766	21.0	14 934	246	13.3	49 204	34.3	5.0	488	28.5
Holyoke city, MA	6 173	6.7	46.1	2 651	730	19.2	2 042	243	12.2	9 677	35.4	5.2	436	28.5
Northampton city, MA	5 644	6.4	40.4	2 629	800	21.0	1 767	281	13.6	5 501	36.0	4.4	530	24.9
Springfield city, MA	28 519	7.5	41.4	13 479	735	21.3	8 813	238	13.5	29 250	33.3	4.9	495	29.5
Westfield city, MA	9 047	5.5	36.4	4 705	862	21.1	2 312	266	13.8	4 776	35.7	5.8	529	27.5
Urban fringe	68 743	5.8	38.8	37 991	862	21.1	20 505	272	13.3	30 893	34.4	6.1	522	24.7
Spring Hill, FL	19 596	14.4	1.1	9 104	562	25.0	8 298	168	11.3	2 870	56.7	–	490	29.6
In central place	11 272	13.8	1.1	5 838	531	24.7	5 169	157	11.5	1 956	57.1	–	494	29.2
Spring Hill CDP, FL	11 272	13.8	1.1	5 838	531	24.7	5 169	157	11.5	1 956	57.1	–	494	29.2
Urban fringe	8 324	15.2	1.2	3 266	623	25.6	3 129	186	11.1	914	55.9	–	461	30.7
Stamford, CT–NY	45 463	6.8	32.2	23 315	1 764	22.2	11 487	400+	13.8	26 564	33.7	5.5	841	25.9
Connecticut (pt.)	45 458	6.8	32.2	23 310	1 764	22.2	11 487	400+	13.8	26 564	33.7	5.5	841	25.9
New York (pt.)	5	–	–	5	2 000+	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In central place	24 275	7.5	30.4	11 753	1 629	22.8	5 328	400+	14.7	17 670	33.3	4.9	794	26.5
Stamford city, CT	24 275	7.5	30.4	11 753	1 629	22.8	5 328	400+	14.7	17 670	33.3	4.9	794	26.5
Urban fringe	21 188	6.1	34.2	11 562	1 913	21.5	6 159	400+	13.1	8 894	34.6	6.6	976	24.7

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Oota bosed on sample ond subject to sampling variobility, see text. For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with house-holder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with house-holder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
State College, PA	7 976	11.0	23.7	4 803	822	20.4	1 988	243	10.5	11 899	61.9	.7	492	35.0+
In central place	2 601	11.4	32.9	1 314	928	18.6	930	258	10.6	8 337	63.6	.9	490	35.0+
State College borough, PA	2 601	11.4	32.9	1 314	928	18.6	930	258	10.6	8 337	63.6	.9	490	35.0+
Urban fringe	5 375	10.8	19.3	3 489	785	20.9	1 058	230	10.5	3 562	58.0	.2	495	27.3
Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV–PA	19 348	5.0	49.7	7 167	499	15.1	10 376	174	12.4	8 385	33.7	5.9	308	24.6
Ohio (pt.)	10 270	5.6	49.5	3 790	503	15.7	5 479	183	12.9	5 266	34.2	6.8	287	26.7
Pennsylvania (pt.)	142	8.5	52.1	54	420	12.3	82	197	10.9	17	–	17.6	354	35.0+
West Virginia (pt.)	8 936	4.3	50.0	3 323	495	14.5	4 815	164	11.8	3 102	33.1	4.2	332	21.1
In central place	11 935	4.6	51.8	4 329	496	14.9	6 793	172	12.2	6 182	34.6	5.6	298	25.5
Steubenville city, OH	5 307	5.4	49.8	1 950	497	15.9	3 019	180	12.8	3 672	35.3	6.9	262	27.9
Weirton city, WV	6 628	4.0	53.4	2 379	496	14.2	3 774	165	11.8	2 510	33.5	3.7	335	21.4
Urban fringe	7 413	5.7	46.4	2 838	504	15.5	3 583	179	12.7	2 203	31.2	6.5	335	21.1
Stockton, CA	45 794	9.8	28.2	28 504	751	21.9	12 536	179	11.9	40 438	42.7	2.0	473	29.2
In central place	33 353	10.6	24.9	22 000	786	22.2	8 321	181	11.8	35 441	44.1	1.6	476	29.5
Stockton city, CA	33 353	10.6	24.9	22 000	786	22.2	8 321	181	11.8	35 441	44.1	1.6	476	29.5
Urban fringe	12 441	7.7	37.3	6 504	624	20.9	4 215	174	11.9	4 997	32.8	5.4	453	27.2
Stuart, FL	27 718	13.2	6.6	9 187	796	22.3	6 760	226	11.5	8 406	50.4	1.0	540	25.9
In central place	3 671	11.3	10.4	966	631	19.8	548	170	11.1	2 022	43.7	2.1	507	29.7
Stuart city, FL	3 671	11.3	10.4	966	631	19.8	548	170	11.1	2 022	43.7	2.1	507	29.7
Urban fringe	24 047	13.4	6.0	8 221	822	22.5	6 212	233	11.6	6 384	52.5	.7	552	24.6
Sumter, SC	9 918	7.9	32.0	5 417	639	21.0	3 148	196	14.4	7 849	41.5	3.5	357	26.1
In central place	6 019	6.6	35.8	3 273	625	20.6	2 183	198	13.8	6 678	40.6	3.1	354	25.8
Sumter city, SC	6 019	6.6	35.8	3 273	625	20.6	2 183	198	13.8	6 678	40.6	3.1	354	25.8
Urban fringe	3 899	10.0	26.0	2 144	653	21.6	965	192	16.2	1 171	46.5	5.6	385	28.8
Syracuse, NY	88 793	7.3	34.7	52 223	765	20.5	26 125	276	14.0	60 495	39.4	4.0	440	27.2
In central place	26 665	6.3	42.6	11 622	679	20.1	9 637	263	14.7	38 280	40.7	4.1	409	29.6
Syracuse city, NY	26 665	6.3	42.6	11 622	679	20.1	9 637	263	14.7	38 280	40.7	4.1	409	29.6
Urban fringe	62 128	7.7	31.3	40 601	793	20.6	16 488	283	13.6	22 215	37.2	3.8	483	23.7
Tacoma, WA	104 671	11.1	24.8	64 437	719	21.0	24 611	211	12.4	79 570	51.4	1.1	433	26.4
In central place	36 859	9.0	32.3	22 328	639	21.1	11 758	204	13.2	33 080	47.0	1.7	413	28.1
Tacoma city, WA	36 859	9.0	32.3	22 328	639	21.1	11 758	204	13.2	33 080	47.0	1.7	413	28.1
Urban fringe	67 812	12.3	20.7	42 109	768	20.9	12 853	216	11.8	46 490	54.6	.6	445	25.1
Tallahassee, FL	31 544	13.8	17.2	20 196	693	19.4	6 162	203	12.6	30 344	56.7	.9	448	30.3
In central place	22 787	13.7	21.2	14 566	675	19.4	5 149	201	12.8	27 655	57.2	.9	444	31.2
Tallahassee city, FL	22 787	13.7	21.2	14 566	675	19.4	5 149	201	12.8	27 655	57.2	.9	444	31.2
Urban fringe	8 757	14.0	6.7	5 630	738	19.6	1 013	210	11.5	2 689	51.8	.7	492	24.6
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL	488 673	10.7	15.0	243 386	690	22.5	121 909	177	12.2	241 605	51.6	1.1	453	27.2
In central place	157 503	9.3	24.7	81 683	629	22.3	47 703	180	12.9	107 131	48.3	1.7	420	27.8
Clearwater city, FL	27 257	10.8	12.7	12 082	739	23.1	6 062	199	11.9	16 874	47.2	1.8	464	28.1
St. Petersburg city, FL	66 577	8.9	21.7	34 633	612	22.3	20 052	179	13.1	39 126	46.6	1.4	417	28.3
Tampa city, FL	63 669	9.1	33.1	34 968	612	21.9	21 589	176	13.0	51 131	49.9	2.0	408	27.2
Urban fringe	331 170	11.4	10.4	161 703	726	22.6	74 206	174	11.9	134 474	54.2	.6	477	26.8
Taunton, MA	13 491	9.9	32.9	6 378	871	22.1	2 956	245	13.6	8 528	33.4	5.5	526	26.1
In central place	10 884	10.5	33.9	4 738	877	22.3	2 484	242	13.5	7 965	34.9	5.6	523	26.4
Taunton city, MA	10 884	10.5	33.9	4 738	877	22.3	2 484	242	13.5	7 965	34.9	5.6	523	26.4
Urban fringe	2 607	7.5	29.0	1 640	848	21.6	472	266	14.0	563	12.4	3.0	631	23.1
Temple, TX	12 034	7.0	29.4	5 721	617	19.4	5 421	188	13.2	10 369	53.8	2.0	343	25.4
In central place	9 605	6.1	28.7	4 677	632	19.1	4 296	190	13.2	8 548	54.4	2.2	354	25.2
Temple city, TX	9 605	6.1	28.7	4 677	632	19.1	4 296	190	13.2	8 548	54.4	2.2	354	25.2
Urban fringe	2 429	10.7	32.0	1 044	562	20.9	1 125	179	13.1	1 821	50.9	1.1	283	26.6
Terre Haute, IN	18 705	8.0	35.8	8 863	460	16.6	7 991	176	12.7	10 521	50.4	2.2	305	26.2
In central place	13 345	7.3	39.0	6 203	420	16.6	6 253	173	12.9	8 143	48.8	2.2	282	27.4
Terre Haute city, IN	13 345	7.3	39.0	6 203	420	16.6	6 253	173	12.9	8 143	48.8	2.2	282	27.4
Urban fringe	5 360	9.6	27.8	2 660	620	16.5	1 738	186	12.1	2 378	55.6	2.0	387	21.7
Texarkana, TX–Texarkana, AR	14 994	8.5	33.5	7 228	540	18.2	6 379	181	13.7	9 740	48.3	2.6	353	26.1
Arkansas (pt.)	5 201	7.4	35.8	2 296	507	17.3	2 475	171	14.5	3 552	46.6	3.1	334	27.1
Texas (pt.)	9 793	9.0	32.2	4 932	559	18.7	3 904	189	13.2	6 188	49.3	2.3	365	25.8
In central place	12 368	8.2	35.5	5 775	524	18.3	5 625	180	13.9	8 807	46.9	2.7	349	26.4
Texarkana city, AR	5 168	7.5	35.9	2 271	511	17.3	2 467	171	14.6	3 532	46.5	3.1	334	27.1
Texarkana city, TX	7 200	8.7	35.2	3 504	534	19.0	3 158	189	13.5	5 275	47.2	2.4	361	26.1
Urban fringe	2 626	9.8	24.0	1 453	611	17.9	754	191	12.3	933	61.0	1.5	391	23.5
Texas City, TX	31 692	10.0	25.8	17 140	700	19.1	10 611	225	13.1	15 094	55.3	1.2	412	23.7
In central place	9 202	7.3	37.1	4 772	571	17.6	3 921	199	13.1	5 737	52.6	1.4	365	24.9
Texas City city (pt.), TX	9 202	7.3	37.1	4 772	571	17.6	3 921	199	13.1	5 737	52.6	1.4	365	24.9
Urban fringe	22 490	11.1	21.1	12 368	762	19.7	6 690	242	13.1	9 357	57.0	1.2	457	23.1
Titusville, FL	14 115	11.7	18.4	8 704	590	18.8	3 147	163	12.1	6 463	53.5	.8	456	25.3
In central place	10 407	11.7	17.9	6 771	570	18.1	2 360	164	12.0	5 800	55.4	.4	458	25.5
Titusville city, FL	10 407	11.7	17.9	6 771	570	18.1	2 360	164	12.0	5 800	55.4	.4	458	25.5
Urban fringe	3 708	11.7	19.8	1 933	659	21.1	787	162	12.1	663	37.3	3.5	440	23.4
Toledo, OH–MI	123 402	8.4	32.2	66 676	630	17.2	43 010	230	13.5	65 089	40.0	2.5	392	25.9
Michigan (pt.)	5 712	11.5	25.1	3 464	690	16.3	1 528	262	12.9	800	28.1	4.1	428	22.6
Ohio (pt.)	117 690	8.3	32.6	63 212	626	17.3	41 482	230	13.6	64 289	40.2	2.5	392	26.0
In central place	79 386	7.6	36.8	40 392	560	17.0	31 324	224	13.9	51 497	39.5	2.8	378	27.2
Toledo city, OH	79 386	7.6	36.8	40 392	560	17.0	31 324	224	13.9	51 497	39.5	2.8	378	27.2
Urban fringe	44 016	9.9	24.0	26 284	785	17.7	11 686	252	12.8	13 592	42.0	1.6	440	22.9
Topeka, KS	33 824	9.5	25.2	19 453	610	18.5	10 402	200	12.2	20 268	48.2	1.6	385	24.6
In central place	30 353	9.3	26.8	16 782	584	18.3	9 821	198	12.2	19 583	48.3	1.6	380	24.6
Topeka city, KS	30 353	9.3	26.8	16 782	584	18.3	9 821	198	12.2	19 583	48.3	1.6	380	24.6
Urban fringe	3 471	11.1	11.2	2 671	807	19.5	581	225	10.9	685	46.0	1.5	557	23.8

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitions af terms and meanings af symbols, see texf]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with house-holder maved into unit—		With a mortgage			Nat mortgaged				Percent with house-holder maved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Tatal	1989 ta March 1990	1969 ar earlier	Tatal	Median selected manthly awner costs (dallars)	Median selected manthly awner casts as a percent-age af household income in 1989	Total	Median selected manthly owner costs (dallars)	Median selected manthly owner casts as a percent-age af household income in 1989	Total	1989 ta March 1990	1969 ar earlier	Median grass rent (dal-lars)	Median gross rent as a per-centage af household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Trentan, NJ–PA	72 650	7.1	37.9	40 643	989	22.2	25 573	336	14.5	34 741	32.6	4.2	557	25.8
New Jersey (pt.)	60 805	6.9	40.2	32 543	936	22.0	22 764	330	14.5	30 979	30.8	4.5	547	26.1
Pennsylvania (pt.)	11 845	7.8	25.9	8 100	1 319	22.8	2 809	399	14.5	3 762	46.9	1.8	607	24.5
In central place	15 714	6.8	44.1	7 056	696	21.1	7 174	279	15.2	15 030	30.7	4.2	451	26.9
Trenton city, NJ	15 714	6.8	44.1	7 056	696	21.1	7 174	279	15.2	15 030	30.7	4.2	451	26.9
Urban fringe	56 936	7.2	36.2	33 587	1 079	22.4	18 399	357	14.2	19 711	34.0	4.2	606	25.0
Tucsan, AZ	131 687	11.8	16.3	82 595	696	22.2	24 436	189	12.2	97 123	57.1	1.0	390	28.8
In central place	83 656	10.8	21.6	50 839	615	21.7	17 481	179	12.5	78 998	57.1	1.1	377	29.6
Tucson city (pt.), AZ	83 656	10.8	21.6	50 839	615	21.7	17 481	179	12.5	78 998	57.1	1.1	377	29.6
Urban fringe	48 031	13.5	7.1	31 756	846	22.8	6 955	234	11.7	18 125	57.1	.6	466	26.0
Tulsa, OK	114 733	9.7	23.9	73 379	651	20.1	31 505	190	12.7	77 878	54.8	1.2	364	24.4
In central place	86 847	9.2	27.5	53 298	628	19.8	26 463	191	12.8	68 623	55.0	1.0	358	24.4
Tulsa city, OK	86 847	9.2	27.5	53 298	628	19.8	26 463	191	12.8	68 623	55.0	1.0	358	24.4
Urban fringe	27 886	11.4	12.6	20 081	693	20.5	5 042	184	12.4	9 255	53.6	2.5	427	24.4
Tuscaloosa, AL	20 715	8.9	31.1	11 520	613	18.8	6 553	175	12.9	19 161	50.0	2.7	344	30.2
In central place	13 807	8.9	32.8	7 906	614	19.0	4 728	178	12.6	15 660	51.1	2.4	342	31.7
Tuscalaasa city, AL	13 807	8.9	32.8	7 906	614	19.0	4 728	178	12.6	15 660	51.1	2.4	342	31.7
Urban fringe	6 908	8.8	27.9	3 614	610	18.3	1 825	169	13.6	3 501	44.8	4.4	356	25.8
Tyler, TX	16 652	7.5	30.5	8 623	609	18.7	6 786	198	13.3	14 300	51.7	1.9	367	26.9
In central place	15 512	7.1	31.3	8 085	612	18.8	6 425	199	13.2	13 869	51.5	2.0	366	26.9
Tyler city, TX	15 512	7.1	31.3	8 085	612	18.8	6 425	199	13.2	13 869	51.5	2.0	366	26.9
Urban fringe	1 140	12.9	19.2	538	575	16.8	361	174	13.8	431	56.8	–	417	24.2
Utica–Rame, NY	34 466	5.2	46.1	13 865	653	19.0	12 021	269	14.1	26 500	37.1	6.9	368	27.6
In central place	21 867	5.1	47.4	7 748	631	20.0	7 454	268	14.5	21 795	38.9	7.0	357	28.1
Rome city (pt.), NY	8 001	6.2	44.2	3 535	656	19.1	2 661	273	14.6	7 303	42.4	4.7	393	27.3
Utica city, NY	13 866	4.4	49.2	4 213	611	20.6	4 793	265	14.4	14 492	37.1	8.2	338	28.7
Urban fringe	12 599	5.3	43.9	6 117	684	17.8	4 567	272	13.6	4 705	29.0	6.3	426	25.4
Vacaville, CA	14 610	22.9	10.2	11 143	1 069	25.6	1 685	200	12.5	8 043	51.6	.3	629	27.3
In central place	14 590	22.9	10.2	11 123	1 068	25.6	1 685	200	12.5	8 037	51.6	.3	629	27.3
Vacaville city, CA	14 590	22.9	10.2	11 123	1 068	25.6	1 685	200	12.5	8 037	51.6	.3	629	27.3
Urban fringe	20	–	–	20	1 227	24.5	–	–	–	6	–	–	675	–
Vera Beach, FL	20 565	13.6	11.3	7 847	685	21.9	5 303	211	11.9	7 468	47.3	1.7	507	27.9
In central place	5 136	10.4	16.5	1 707	793	22.3	1 731	245	11.9	3 133	46.5	1.6	488	28.6
Vero Beach city, FL	5 136	10.4	16.5	1 707	793	22.3	1 731	245	11.9	3 133	46.5	1.6	488	28.6
Urban fringe	15 429	14.6	9.6	6 140	661	21.8	3 572	192	11.8	4 335	47.8	1.8	527	27.3
Victoria, TX	11 494	8.6	29.1	5 972	656	20.0	4 294	212	12.9	8 282	55.4	2.0	354	24.7
In central place	11 488	8.6	29.1	5 972	656	20.0	4 294	212	12.9	8 282	55.4	2.0	354	24.7
Victoria city, TX	11 488	8.6	29.1	5 972	656	20.0	4 294	212	12.9	8 282	55.4	2.0	354	24.7
Urban fringe	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vineland–Millville, NJ	22 482	7.1	33.5	10 396	750	21.3	7 519	309	14.9	10 790	34.3	3.5	502	28.0
In central place	18 638	7.3	34.1	8 847	754	21.2	6 380	314	14.7	9 734	34.3	3.6	501	28.1
Millville city, NJ	6 088	5.9	36.2	2 857	744	20.5	2 422	302	13.8	3 552	36.5	2.8	478	27.4
Vineland city, NJ	12 550	7.9	33.2	5 990	758	21.6	3 958	321	15.3	6 182	33.0	4.1	511	28.7
Urban fringe	3 844	6.1	30.1	1 549	728	22.2	1 139	287	16.2	1 056	35.2	2.0	517	26.8
Visalia, CA	17 476	15.2	16.1	11 834	770	22.3	3 390	172	12.0	11 066	51.4	.9	460	30.7
In central place	15 800	15.6	14.5	10 780	783	22.3	2 925	178	12.1	10 311	52.5	.8	461	31.0
Visalia city, CA	15 800	15.6	14.5	10 780	783	22.3	2 925	178	12.1	10 311	52.5	.8	461	31.0
Urban fringe	1 676	10.7	31.2	1 054	628	22.9	465	143	11.3	755	35.6	2.6	448	25.7
Waco, TX	28 696	7.8	33.8	13 374	555	18.7	12 910	184	12.8	25 636	55.8	1.9	362	28.6
In central place	18 363	6.7	39.9	7 560	503	19.4	9 456	182	13.0	21 119	55.0	2.0	353	29.6
Waco city, TX	18 363	6.7	39.9	7 560	503	19.4	9 456	182	13.0	21 119	55.0	2.0	353	29.6
Urban fringe	10 333	9.9	22.9	5 814	644	17.9	3 454	188	12.1	4 517	59.6	1.5	407	24.3
Warner Robins, GA	13 456	8.9	19.7	9 349	589	16.8	2 291	179	11.2	9 200	54.1	.9	404	23.1
In central place	9 541	8.6	22.9	6 832	561	16.8	1 821	177	11.1	7 180	55.4	1.2	405	23.4
Warner Rabins city, GA	9 541	8.6	22.9	6 832	561	16.8	1 821	177	11.1	7 180	55.4	1.2	405	23.4
Urban fringe	3 915	9.4	11.7	2 517	677	16.6	470	189	11.9	2 020	49.6	–	403	22.1
Washingtan, OC–MO–VA	739 792	11.6	20.4	520 990	1 162	22.5	106 647	301	11.9	534 130	39.5	4.2	670	25.9
Oistrict af Columbia	97 085	8.2	37.1	46 967	950	20.5	26 691	250	12.8	152 549	28.6	9.4	479	25.4
Maryland (pt.)	324 727	10.9	21.5	235 806	1 091	21.8	48 699	300	11.6	195 465	40.2	2.3	681	26.0
Virginia (pt.)	317 980	13.4	14.2	238 217	1 271	23.5	31 257	332	11.8	186 116	47.6	1.9	767	26.2
In central place	132 094	8.7	33.8	65 558	1 039	20.8	33 815	265	12.6	196 060	31.4	8.3	537	25.5
Washington city, OC	97 085	8.2	37.1	46 967	950	20.5	26 691	250	12.8	152 549	28.6	9.4	479	25.4
Arlington COP, VA	35 009	10.2	24.8	18 591	1 240	21.5	7 124	299	11.7	43 511	41.2	4.4	703	25.9
Urban fringe	607 698	12.3	17.5	455 432	1 173	22.7	72 832	315	11.6	338 070	44.1	1.8	719	26.2
Waterbury, CT	38 886	7.4	37.1	19 544	956	23.2	11 139	311	13.8	28 135	32.2	6.9	512	26.0
In central place	21 159	7.5	40.7	9 137	923	23.2	6 478	308	13.9	22 005	31.4	7.4	492	26.8
Waterbury city, CT	21 159	7.5	40.7	9 137	923	23.2	6 478	308	13.9	22 005	31.4	7.4	492	26.8
Urban fringe	17 727	7.2	32.8	10 407	1 002	23.3	4 661	313	13.7	6 130	35.2	4.9	582	24.0
Waterloo–Cedar Falls, IA	27 262	8.5	34.3	14 194	527	15.6	10 329	207	13.0	14 183	45.1	1.5	327	26.5
In central place	25 136	8.8	34.2	13 088	537	15.7	9 431	209	13.0	13 590	45.0	1.5	327	26.6
Cedar Falls city, IA	7 449	10.5	29.9	4 042	612	14.8	2 410	217	11.9	4 240	51.7	1.2	329	28.5
Waterloo city, IA	17 687	8.1	35.9	9 046	504	16.2	7 021	206	13.5	9 350	41.9	1.7	326	25.6
Urban fringe	2 126	5.2	36.3	1 106	448	14.3	898	189	12.7	593	47.2	1.7	325	25.0
Watsanville, CA	7 748	9.7	23.0	3 975	924	26.4	2 223	181	11.6	6 925	34.9	2.2	597	29.3
In central place	4 513	9.2	22.2	2 192	925	27.2	1 394	177	11.9	4 924	37.8	1.9	625	30.3
Watsonville city, CA	4 513	9.2	22.2	2 192	925	27.2	1 394	177	11.9	4 924	37.8	1.9	625	30.3
Urban fringe	3 235	10.5	24.2	1 783	923	25.4	829	194	11.0	2 001	27.8	2.9	534	27.4

Table 8. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median grass rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Wausau, WI	14 675	8.1	35.0	7 179	631	18.3	5 732	240	13.3	7 506	43.6	2.3	374	23.7
In central place	9 272	8.5	40.1	4 189	614	18.9	4 056	236	13.5	5 446	41.2	2.7	360	24.5
Wausau city, WI	9 272	8.5	40.1	4 189	614	18.9	4 056	236	13.5	5 446	41.2	2.7	360	24.5
Urban fringe	5 403	7.5	26.3	2 990	653	17.6	1 676	252	12.7	2 060	50.0	1.1	401	21.9
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Delray Beach, FL	249 009	11.6	8.8	108 064	860	23.3	46 230	241	12.4	95 358	47.5	1.2	601	28.1
In central place	49 013	9.9	13.2	22 782	904	23.8	9 890	251	12.7	27 374	43.8	1.7	573	28.2
Boca Raton city, FL	19 518	10.3	9.2	9 877	1 196	24.3	3 295	339	12.1	6 715	44.8	.8	656	28.3
Delray Beach city, FL	15 038	10.2	9.9	5 482	826	24.2	3 072	253	12.9	6 352	43.5	2.1	599	28.6
West Palm Beach city (pt.), FL	14 457	9.0	22.0	7 423	718	22.8	3 523	180	13.2	14 307	43.5	2.0	517	28.0
Urban fringe	199 996	12.0	7.7	85 282	852	23.2	36 340	238	12.3	67 984	49.0	1.0	612	28.0
Wheeling, WV–OH	23 421	6.3	45.8	7 925	465	16.5	12 182	161	11.9	12 144	32.5	6.5	276	26.7
Ohio (pt.)	6 873	5.4	51.5	1 843	442	16.9	4 085	170	12.3	3 864	31.8	8.6	272	27.2
West Virginia (pt.)	16 548	6.7	43.5	6 082	473	16.4	8 097	156	11.7	8 280	32.8	5.5	279	26.4
In central place	9 204	7.2	43.2	3 443	481	16.9	4 479	162	11.8	5 831	31.9	5.7	274	26.5
Wheeling city, WV	9 204	7.2	43.2	3 443	481	16.9	4 479	162	11.8	5 831	31.9	5.7	274	26.5
Urban fringe	14 217	5.7	47.6	4 482	453	16.3	7 703	160	12.0	6 313	33.0	7.2	278	26.8
Wichita, KS	81 419	10.1	26.9	48 065	659	19.7	23 830	207	12.6	53 379	51.6	1.7	397	25.3
In central place	72 630	10.1	27.5	42 658	661	19.8	21 807	207	12.7	50 619	51.7	1.6	395	25.4
Wichita city, KS	72 630	10.1	27.5	42 658	661	19.8	21 807	207	12.7	50 619	51.7	1.6	395	25.4
Urban fringe	8 789	10.2	21.9	5 407	649	19.1	2 023	207	12.0	2 760	49.6	2.0	433	24.5
Wichita Falls, TX	21 341	9.2	28.7	11 089	575	20.4	8 358	194	13.1	14 424	52.9	1.1	366	25.6
In central place	21 083	9.2	28.9	10 924	571	20.3	8 280	193	13.0	14 387	52.9	1.1	365	25.6
Wichita Falls city, TX	21 083	9.2	28.9	10 924	571	20.3	8 280	193	13.0	14 387	52.9	1.1	365	25.6
Urban fringe	258	9.3	8.9	165	831	23.1	78	243	18.6	37	56.8	–	805	21.0
Williamsport, PA	13 389	6.6	40.7	5 860	565	19.3	6 096	220	13.1	9 623	36.7	4.6	339	26.2
In central place	5 851	6.7	43.3	2 622	548	19.9	2 650	225	13.8	6 737	37.6	4.5	322	27.2
Williamsport city, PA	5 851	6.7	43.3	2 622	548	19.9	2 650	225	13.8	6 737	37.6	4.5	322	27.2
Urban fringe	7 538	6.4	38.6	3 238	577	18.9	3 446	215	12.6	2 886	34.8	4.9	385	24.0
Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD–PA	112 787	9.6	31.2	71 657	796	19.7	29 658	220	12.1	55 578	40.8	2.2	522	24.8
Delaware (pt.)	102 495	9.8	30.9	65 718	804	19.7	26 184	214	11.9	50 570	40.8	2.1	526	24.8
Maryland (pt.)	3 036	9.8	25.1	2 121	715	19.9	709	235	13.0	1 790	51.2	3.0	469	22.7
New Jersey (pt.)	6 741	5.7	38.9	3 438	705	19.1	2 669	274	13.9	3 136	35.5	3.7	484	26.9
Pennsylvania (pt.)	515	14.2	23.3	380	1 071	23.9	96	238	16.6	82	32.9	–	1 000+	19.2
In central place	15 179	7.7	36.8	8 122	680	19.7	5 185	196	13.9	13 377	32.9	3.6	450	26.8
Wilmington city, DE	15 179	7.7	36.8	8 122	680	19.7	5 185	196	13.9	13 377	32.9	3.6	450	26.8
Urban fringe	97 608	9.8	30.4	63 535	811	19.7	24 473	224	11.8	42 201	43.3	1.8	535	24.4
Wilmington, NC	24 718	11.8	23.4	13 606	673	20.5	6 647	212	13.0	16 078	48.3	2.8	411	27.5
In central place	11 099	8.6	34.8	5 334	662	21.3	4 414	217	13.9	12 458	45.4	2.9	392	28.0
Wilmington city, NC	11 099	8.6	34.8	5 334	662	21.3	4 414	217	13.9	12 458	45.4	2.9	392	28.0
Urban fringe	13 619	14.4	14.0	8 272	679	20.0	2 233	204	11.5	3 620	58.6	2.5	502	25.5
Winston-Salem, NC	43 275	8.1	32.3	24 979	675	19.1	13 816	204	12.5	33 226	42.3	4.2	384	24.2
In central place	31 071	8.2	33.8	17 921	662	19.1	10 327	211	12.7	28 848	40.9	4.5	385	24.7
Winston-Salem city, NC	31 071	8.2	33.8	17 921	662	19.1	10 327	211	12.7	28 848	40.9	4.5	385	24.7
Urban fringe	12 204	7.9	28.2	7 058	709	19.0	3 489	189	12.2	4 378	51.8	2.4	380	21.4
Winter Haven, FL	23 028	10.0	21.6	10 962	561	19.9	6 610	161	11.7	11 394	48.2	1.5	386	26.8
In central place	6 256	11.1	23.0	2 501	573	21.7	1 922	183	11.4	4 685	41.0	2.1	380	28.7
Winter Haven city, FL	6 256	11.1	23.0	2 501	573	21.7	1 922	183	11.4	4 685	41.0	2.1	380	28.7
Urban fringe	16 772	9.6	21.1	8 461	556	19.1	4 688	154	11.9	6 709	53.2	1.1	390	25.3
Worcester, MA–CT	64 867	6.0	39.7	32 866	902	21.5	17 725	275	13.6	53 715	31.5	6.7	535	26.0
Connecticut (pt.)	180	3.3	10.6	142	811	18.9	21	317	28.9	12	58.3	41.7	575	10.0
Massachusetts (pt.)	64 687	6.0	39.7	32 724	903	21.5	17 704	275	13.6	53 703	31.5	6.7	535	26.0
In central place	27 656	5.7	44.2	11 947	860	21.2	7 731	280	13.7	36 228	31.5	7.0	527	26.9
Worcester city, MA	27 656	5.7	44.2	11 947	860	21.2	7 731	280	13.7	36 228	31.5	7.0	527	26.9
Urban fringe	37 211	6.3	36.3	20 919	929	21.6	9 994	271	13.6	17 487	31.5	6.2	553	24.3
Yakima, WA	19 945	9.2	25.3	10 375	565	17.5	5 702	164	12.1	14 254	51.0	1.8	353	25.9
In central place	11 571	8.9	28.0	6 434	551	17.6	3 661	172	12.4	10 077	51.5	1.8	346	26.8
Yakima city, WA	11 571	8.9	28.0	6 434	551	17.6	3 661	172	12.4	10 077	51.5	1.8	346	26.8
Urban fringe	8 374	9.6	21.7	3 941	589	17.2	2 041	153	11.6	4 177	49.6	1.7	368	24.1
York, PA	37 386	7.6	35.4	18 806	647	18.3	14 354	196	11.9	19 163	38.1	3.9	412	24.8
In central place	8 411	9.0	37.4	4 069	532	18.4	3 406	194	12.5	8 476	37.0	4.9	357	27.3
York city, PA	8 411	9.0	37.4	4 069	532	18.4	3 406	194	12.5	8 476	37.0	4.9	357	27.3
Urban fringe	28 975	7.2	34.8	14 737	687	18.3	10 948	197	11.7	10 687	39.0	3.2	461	23.3
Youngstown–Warren, OH	97 435	6.2	43.0	46 605	534	17.7	41 905	204	13.1	43 208	34.7	3.8	343	26.8
In central place	35 831	5.5	48.9	15 434	451	17.7	17 603	190	13.8	21 525	34.9	4.0	311	30.0
Warren city, OH	11 904	4.8	44.3	5 898	475	16.2	5 179	185	12.4	8 410	33.8	2.4	331	25.6
Youngstown city, OH	23 927	5.8	51.2	9 536	439	18.8	12 424	192	14.5	13 115	35.7	5.0	300	33.8
Urban fringe	61 604	6.6	39.5	31 171	585	17.6	24 302	216	12.6	21 683	34.5	3.7	363	24.1
Yuba City, CA	14 136	11.0	23.5	8 672	659	21.0	3 427	173	11.7	13 318	48.2	2.0	388	28.4
In central place	4 308	12.5	21.1	2 586	754	21.9	1 025	172	11.9	6 275	47.7	1.8	391	27.3
Yuba City city, CA	4 308	12.5	21.1	2 586	754	21.9	1 025	172	11.9	6 275	47.7	1.8	391	27.3
Urban fringe	9 828	10.3	24.5	6 086	629	20.6	2 402	173	11.7	7 043	48.7	2.2	385	29.2
Yuma, AZ–CA	14 791	14.6	17.9	7 410	700	21.3	2 668	205	13.5	9 495	56.6	.7	446	27.7
Arizona (pt.)	14 704	14.5	17.8	7 401	700	21.3	2 616	206	13.5	9 411	56.7	.7	448	27.6
California (pt.)	87	18.4	27.6	9	650	32.5	52	145	14.1	84	48.8	4.8	318	35.0+
In central place	11 275	14.5	18.9	6 320	707	21.3	2 246	211	13.5	8 007	58.0	.7	461	27.6
Yuma city, AZ	11 275	14.5	18.9	6 320	707	21.3	2 246	211	13.5	8 007	58.0	.7	461	27.6
Urban fringe	3 516	14.8	14.6	1 090	609	21.7	422	176	13.9	1 488	49.2	.9	372	28.6

Table 9. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Dato based on sample ond subject to sampling voriobility, see text. For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All persons	Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut													
		Persons 3 years ond over—Enrolled in elementory or high school	Persons 16 to 19 yeors			Persons 25 years ond over			Persons 16 years ond over				Persons for whom poverty status is determined			
			Total	Not enrolled in school ond not high school groduote		Totol	Percent high school groduote or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Totol	Civilion lobor force		Per copito income in 1989 (dollors)	Totol	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	Persons 5 to 17 years	
				Totol	Not in lobor force					Totol	Percent unemployed				Totol	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND																
Acomo Pueblo ond Trust Lands, NM	2 590	706	175	23	15	1 269	64.6	5.8	1 648	898	24.5	4 049	2 554	49.9	723	53.4
Acomo Pueblo	2 590	706	175	23	15	1 269	64.6	5.8	1 648	898	24.5	4 049	2 554	49.9	723	53.4
New Mexico	2 590	706	175	23	15	1 269	64.6	5.8	1 648	898	24.5	4 049	2 554	49.9	723	53.4
Acomo Trust Londs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aguo Caliente Reservation	19 839	18	24	17	–	72	90.3	15.3	99	80	5.0	10 786	135	–	26	–
Californio	19 839	18	24	17	–	72	90.3	15.3	99	80	5.0	10 786	135	–	26	–
Alobamo ond Coushatto Reservation	548	148	40	6	4	290	66.2	5.9	378	250	6.4	5 776	548	23.4	154	18.8
Texos	548	148	40	6	4	290	66.2	5.9	378	250	6.4	5 776	548	23.4	154	18.8
Alomo Navojo Reservotion	1 259	518	119	24	9	518	27.6	2.1	749	403	25.1	2 680	1 226	60.0	408	59.1
New Mexico	1 259	518	119	24	9	518	27.6	2.1	749	403	25.1	2 680	1 226	60.0	408	59.1
Allegony Reservotion	7 312	250	74	14	4	547	68.9	3.1	710	470	21.5	7 671	1 057	27.9	254	35.8
New York	7 312	250	74	14	4	547	68.9	3.1	710	470	21.5	7 671	1 057	27.9	254	35.8
Alturas Roncherio	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	6 916	3	–	–	–
Californio	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	6 916	3	–	–	–
Annette Islonds Reserve	1 464	357	68	4	4	600	73.5	3.5	747	438	25.1	10 903	1 200	10.3	356	15.2
Alasko	1 464	357	68	4	4	600	73.5	3.5	747	438	25.1	10 903	1 200	10.3	356	15.2
Augustine Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Californio	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bod River Reservotion	1 031	206	49	5	2	421	63.2	7.8	521	311	28.6	5 123	837	50.8	249	51.0
Wisconsin	1 031	206	49	5	2	421	63.2	7.8	521	311	28.6	5 123	837	50.8	249	51.0
Borono Roncherio	573	97	36	2	–	180	53.3	3.3	249	143	28.0	6 916	351	18.8	107	27.1
Californio	573	97	36	2	–	180	53.3	3.3	249	143	28.0	6 916	351	18.8	107	27.1
Bay Mills Reservotion	441	120	36	–	–	166	75.3	2.4	233	144	18.1	6 374	377	35.3	116	29.3
Michigon	441	120	36	–	–	166	75.3	2.4	233	144	18.1	6 374	377	35.3	116	29.3
Benton Poiute Reservation	75	18	4	–	–	35	42.9	5.7	39	16	–	4 834	61	60.7	14	71.4
Californio	75	18	4	–	–	35	42.9	5.7	39	16	–	4 834	61	60.7	14	71.4
Berry Creek Roncherio	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Californio	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Big Bend Roncherio	5	3	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	4 800	5	–	3	–
Californio	5	3	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	4 800	5	–	3	–
Big Cypress Reservotion	449	93	63	30	–	205	58.0	–	322	271	38.0	5 366	444	19.6	100	4.0
Florido	449	93	63	30	–	205	58.0	–	322	271	38.0	5 366	444	19.6	100	4.0
Big Logoon Roncherio	12	5	–	–	–	4	100.0	100.0	4	4	–	10 933	9	–	5	–
Californio	12	5	–	–	–	4	100.0	100.0	4	4	–	10 933	9	–	5	–
Big Pine Roncherio	455	86	40	3	–	167	77.2	–	219	128	14.1	6 699	344	26.5	108	24.1
Californio	455	86	40	3	–	167	77.2	–	219	128	14.1	6 699	344	26.5	108	24.1
Big Sandy Roncherio	59	9	–	–	–	19	57.9	–	21	10	40.0	3 784	36	41.7	6	–
California	59	9	–	–	–	19	57.9	–	21	10	40.0	3 784	36	41.7	6	–
Big Volley Roncherio	81	3	–	–	–	28	–	–	28	17	–	2 991	31	77.4	3	100.0
Californio	81	3	–	–	–	28	–	–	28	17	–	2 991	31	77.4	3	100.0
Bishop Roncherio	1 437	270	59	10	5	505	67.9	4.0	623	414	27.3	6 799	979	26.5	282	30.5
Californio	1 437	270	59	10	5	505	67.9	4.0	623	414	27.3	6 799	979	26.5	282	30.5
Blockfeet Reservotion	8 488	2 031	431	80	60	3 294	66.3	6.6	4 162	2 340	31.1	4 718	6 950	50.1	2 192	52.0
Montono	8 488	2 031	431	80	60	3 294	66.3	6.6	4 162	2 340	31.1	4 718	6 950	50.1	2 192	52.0
Blue Lake Roncherio	53	6	–	–	–	19	100.0	–	19	13	–	12 257	27	–	8	–
Californio	53	6	–	–	–	19	100.0	–	19	13	–	12 257	27	–	8	–
Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation	335	85	25	5	2	146	66.4	5.5	203	134	26.1	4 994	324	39.5	90	42.2
Minnesoto	335	85	25	5	2	146	66.4	5.5	203	134	26.1	4 994	324	39.5	90	42.2
Bridgeport Colony	28	3	1	–	–	16	25.0	–	17	8	50.0	4 437	28	64.3	5	100.0
Californio	28	3	1	–	–	16	25.0	–	17	8	50.0	4 437	28	64.3	5	100.0
Brighton Reservation	528	152	31	7	3	204	51.0	4.4	266	159	7.5	5 304	415	21.4	153	20.3
Florido	528	152	31	7	3	204	51.0	4.4	266	159	7.5	5 304	415	21.4	153	20.3
Burns Poiute Reservotion ond Trust Lands, OR	198	36	13	7	5	66	45.5	–	97	58	43.1	4 782	150	45.3	38	39.5
Burns Poiute Reservation	198	36	13	7	5	66	45.5	–	97	58	43.1	4 782	150	45.3	38	39.5
Oregon	198	36	13	7	5	66	45.5	–	97	58	43.1	4 782	150	45.3	38	39.5
Burns Poiute Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oregon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cabazon Reservation	858	21	4	–	–	8	50.0	–	12	4	–	4 454	37	56.8	25	52.0
Californio	858	21	4	–	–	8	50.0	–	12	4	–	4 454	37	56.8	25	52.0
Cahuilla Reservation	107	14	2	–	–	43	76.7	–	50	24	25.0	4 406	77	51.9	20	45.0
Californio	107	14	2	–	–	43	76.7	–	50	24	25.0	4 406	77	51.9	20	45.0
Compo Reservation	270	24	4	2	2	64	50.0	–	69	35	28.6	6 131	103	23.3	21	9.5
Californio	270	24	4	2	2	64	50.0	–	69	35	28.6	6 131	103	23.3	21	9.5
Camp Verde Reservotion	624	168	35	12	8	243	51.4	3.7	320	161	14.3	3 270	559	61.9	182	66.5
Arizono	624	168	35	12	8	243	51.4	3.7	320	161	14.3	3 270	559	61.9	182	66.5
Canoncito Reservation	1 193	307	96	23	17	522	42.3	1.3	741	359	28.1	3 147	1 179	60.3	324	57.7
New Mexico	1 193	307	96	23	17	522	42.3	1.3	741	359	28.1	3 147	1 179	60.3	324	57.7

Table 9. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All persons	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut														
		Persons 3 years and over—Enrolled in elementary or high school	Persons 16 to 19 years		Persons 25 years and over			Persons 16 years and over			Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Persons for whom poverty status is determined			
			Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate		Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	Civilian labor force					Persons 5 to 17 years	
				Total	Not in labor force					Total	Percent unemployed		Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.																
Capitan Grande Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carsan Calany	265	61	19	4	2	130	61.5	1.5	173	116	13.8	7 830	248	35.5	64	42.2
Nevada	265	61	19	4	2	130	61.5	1.5	173	116	13.8	7 830	248	35.5	64	42.2
Catawba Reservation (state)	177	31	9	–	–	49	46.9	–	67	53	5.7	4 931	111	29.7	32	21.9
South Carolina	177	31	9	–	–	49	46.9	–	67	53	5.7	4 931	111	29.7	32	21.9
Cattaraugus Reservation	2 183	501	158	30	11	1 041	67.3	6.7	1 329	803	21.9	6 885	1 976	29.8	523	36.1
New York	2 183	501	158	30	11	1 041	67.3	6.7	1 329	803	21.9	6 885	1 976	29.8	523	36.1
Cedarville Rancheria	10	5	–	–	–	2	100.0	–	2	2	–	3 175	7	100.0	5	100.0
California	10	5	–	–	–	2	100.0	–	2	2	–	3 175	7	100.0	5	100.0
Chehalis Reservation	504	89	16	3	–	114	37.7	6.1	162	93	20.4	4 064	273	43.6	76	39.5
Washington	504	89	16	3	–	114	37.7	6.1	162	93	20.4	4 064	273	43.6	76	39.5
Chemehuevi Reservation	325	20	9	2	–	53	50.9	–	64	45	24.4	6 209	88	18.2	20	10.0
California	325	20	9	2	–	53	50.9	–	64	45	24.4	6 209	88	18.2	20	10.0
Cheyenne River Reservation	7 743	1 622	420	83	58	2 170	60.8	4.7	2 889	1 569	27.9	4 077	5 054	59.7	1 714	60.9
South Dakota	7 743	1 622	420	83	58	2 170	60.8	4.7	2 889	1 569	27.9	4 077	5 054	59.7	1 714	60.9
Chicken Ranch Rancheria	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chitimacha Reservation	311	78	8	–	–	112	61.6	–	129	85	10.6	5 584	231	38.5	77	59.7
Louisiana	311	78	8	–	–	112	61.6	–	129	85	10.6	5 584	231	38.5	77	59.7
Cochiti Pueblo	1 410	221	72	8	5	433	74.8	8.8	563	290	4.1	5 828	786	24.9	203	18.2
New Mexico	1 410	221	72	8	5	433	74.8	8.8	563	290	4.1	5 828	786	24.9	203	18.2
Cocopah Reservation	584	191	39	12	6	273	31.1	–	335	186	23.1	4 641	543	56.7	169	56.2
Arizona	584	191	39	12	6	273	31.1	–	335	186	23.1	4 641	543	56.7	169	56.2
Coeur d'Alene Reservation and Trust Lands, ID	5 778	236	82	13	13	345	65.2	5.2	486	243	17.7	5 766	755	40.0	233	45.5
Coeur d'Alene Reservation	5 775	236	82	13	13	345	65.2	5.2	486	243	17.7	5 766	755	40.0	233	45.5
Idaho	5 775	236	82	13	13	345	65.2	5.2	486	243	17.7	5 766	755	40.0	233	45.5
Coeur d'Alene Trust Lands	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Idaho	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cold Springs Rancheria	163	23	4	–	–	52	50.0	3.8	61	28	25.0	3 379	136	53.7	27	51.9
California	163	23	4	–	–	52	50.0	3.8	61	28	25.0	3 379	136	53.7	27	51.9
Colorado River Reservation	7 944	654	157	20	17	1 094	61.8	4.3	1 457	794	12.3	5 959	2 350	37.3	676	37.3
Arizona	6 846	651	157	20	17	1 089	61.6	4.3	1 452	792	12.4	5 979	2 338	37.5	673	37.4
California	1 098	3	–	–	–	5	100.0	–	5	2	–	2 108	12	–	3	–
Colusa (Cachil Dehe) Rancheria	20	7	–	–	–	11	36.4	–	11	8	62.5	9 373	18	–	7	–
California	20	7	–	–	–	11	36.4	–	11	8	62.5	9 373	18	–	7	–
Colville Reservation	7 034	1 082	299	37	12	1 901	68.1	5.9	2 427	1 470	26.1	7 561	3 698	32.9	1 059	34.6
Washington	7 034	1 082	299	37	12	1 901	68.1	5.9	2 427	1 470	26.1	7 561	3 698	32.9	1 059	34.6
Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oregon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cortina Rancheria	29	3	–	–	–	14	42.9	–	14	3	–	2 806	19	26.3	3	–
California	29	3	–	–	–	14	42.9	–	14	3	–	2 806	19	26.3	3	–
Coushatta Reservation	42	13	7	1	1	25	56.0	–	32	16	56.3	4 588	42	50.0	15	33.3
Louisiana	42	13	7	1	1	25	56.0	–	32	16	56.3	4 588	42	50.0	15	33.3
Cow Creek Reservation	89	4	–	–	–	10	100.0	20.0	10	2	–	2 079	25	88.0	4	100.0
Oregon	89	4	–	–	–	10	100.0	20.0	10	2	–	2 079	25	88.0	4	100.0
Coyote Valley Reservation	139	38	5	–	–	48	68.8	–	65	31	48.4	2 937	124	74.2	38	60.5
California	139	38	5	–	–	48	68.8	–	65	31	48.4	2 937	124	74.2	38	60.5
Crow Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	6 341	1 414	357	63	38	2 181	69.8	6.6	2 836	1 546	44.0	4 243	4 670	50.0	1 498	53.5
Crow Reservation	6 330	1 414	357	63	38	2 181	69.8	6.6	2 836	1 546	44.0	4 243	4 670	50.0	1 498	53.5
Montana	6 330	1 414	357	63	38	2 181	69.8	6.6	2 836	1 546	44.0	4 243	4 670	50.0	1 498	53.5
Crow Trust Lands	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montana	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crow Creek Reservation	1 763	469	112	22	7	614	52.6	3.4	847	480	29.0	3 717	1 503	53.6	518	56.6
South Dakota	1 763	469	112	22	7	614	52.6	3.4	847	480	29.0	3 717	1 503	53.6	518	56.6
Cuyapaipe Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deer Creek Reservation	182	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Minnesota	182	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Devils Lake Sioux Reservation	3 574	894	226	52	39	1 028	52.1	4.4	1 459	755	25.0	3 940	2 611	53.1	888	52.0
North Dakota	3 574	894	226	52	39	1 028	52.1	4.4	1 459	755	25.0	3 940	2 611	53.1	888	52.0
Dresslerville Colony	153	20	7	6	4	80	71.3	–	94	58	20.7	7 878	141	24.1	21	–
Nevada	153	20	7	6	4	80	71.3	–	94	58	20.7	7 878	141	24.1	21	–
Dry Creek Rancheria	75	23	4	4	–	21	28.6	–	38	33	48.5	5 976	69	–	23	–
California	75	23	4	4	–	21	28.6	–	38	33	48.5	5 976	69	–	23	–
Duck Valley Reservation	1 096	278	59	9	1	509	65.6	6.3	633	367	25.1	6 416	985	36.3	283	35.3
Idaho	188	58	12	3	–	84	73.8	2.4	108	70	18.6	5 397	183	35.5	66	42.4
Nevada	908	220	47	6	1	425	64.0	7.1	525	297	26.6	6 643	802	36.5	217	33.2

Table 9. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. Far definitians of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All persans	American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut													
		Persans 3 years and aver—Enrolled in ele-mentary ar high schaal	Persons 16 ta 19 years			Persans 25 years and over			Persans 16 years and over			Per capita incame in 1989 (dollars)	Persans far whom paverty status is deter-mined		
				Not enrolled in schaal and nat high school gradu-ate						Civilian labor farce					Persons 5 to 17 years
			Total	Total	Nat in labar force	Total	Percent high school gradu-ate ar higher	Percent with bache-lar's degree or higher	Total	Total	Percent unem-played		Total	Percent with incame in 1989 belaw paverty level	Total	Percent with income in 1989 belaw poverty level
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.															
Duckwater Reservatian	151	34	2	–	–	83	63.9	–	90	48	10.4	6 717	136	25.7	32	25.0
Nevada	151	34	2	–	–	83	63.9	–	90	48	10.4	6 717	136	25.7	32	25.0
Eastern Cherokee Reservatian	6 311	1 300	439	97	35	2 740	63.1	3.8	3 579	2 366	17.7	6 382	5 280	34.9	1 364	35.6
Narth Caralina	6 311	1 300	439	97	35	2 740	63.1	3.8	3 579	2 366	17.7	6 382	5 280	34.9	1 364	35.6
Elk Valley Rancheria	128	23	–	–	–	11	100.0	–	17	17	41.2	6 484	46	–	23	–
Califarnia	128	23	–	–	–	11	100.0	–	17	17	41.2	6 484	46	–	23	–
Ely Calony	85	52	16	–	–	27	100.0	–	43	28	25.0	4 819	79	30.4	48	37.5
Nevada	85	52	16	–	–	27	100.0	–	43	28	25.0	4 819	79	30.4	48	37.5
Enterprise Rancheria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Califarnia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fallan Colony	162	34	13	4	2	54	63.0	–	86	53	34.0	4 489	143	45.5	39	23.1
Nevada	162	34	13	4	2	54	63.0	–	86	53	34.0	4 489	143	45.5	39	23.1
Fallan Reservatian	369	64	11	5	2	212	74.5	.9	234	122	18.9	6 436	336	33.3	89	34.8
Nevada	369	64	11	5	2	212	74.5	.9	234	122	18.9	6 436	336	33.3	89	34.8
Flandreau Reservatian	280	73	15	2	–	131	79.4	9.2	154	127	11.8	6 548	252	22.2	74	21.6
Sauth Oakata	280	73	15	2	–	131	79.4	9.2	154	127	11.8	6 548	252	22.2	74	21.6
Flathead Reservatian	21 061	1 343	434	109	64	2 514	73.3	5.5	3 331	1 979	17.0	6 428	5 017	38.5	1 395	39.6
Montana	21 061	1 343	434	109	64	2 514	73.3	5.5	3 331	1 979	17.0	6 428	5 017	38.5	1 395	39.6
Fond du Lac Reservatian	3 211	312	55	9	6	475	69.5	8.2	599	407	27.3	5 457	1 076	43.9	342	50.0
Minnesata	3 211	312	55	9	6	475	69.5	8.2	599	407	27.3	5 457	1 076	43.9	342	50.0
Fort Apache Reservatian	10 506	2 556	562	189	130	4 265	48.3	1.3	5 721	3 138	35.3	3 805	9 781	52.7	2 862	53.9
Arizona	10 506	2 556	562	189	130	4 265	48.3	1.3	5 721	3 138	35.3	3 805	9 781	52.7	2 862	53.9
Fort Belknap Reservatian and Trust Lands, MT	2 485	658	167	13	8	1 037	66.6	6.0	1 344	721	29.5	4 536	2 297	46.9	739	52.2
Fort Belknap Reservation	2 485	658	167	13	8	1 037	66.6	6.0	1 344	721	29.5	4 536	2 297	46.9	739	52.2
Montana	2 485	658	167	13	8	1 037	66.6	6.0	1 344	721	29.5	4 536	2 297	46.9	739	52.2
Fort Belknap Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fort Berthold Reservation	5 387	836	238	20	9	1 327	70.0	8.3	1 808	1 059	26.5	4 849	2 997	50.6	865	58.2
Narth Oakata	5 387	836	238	20	9	1 327	70.0	8.3	1 808	1 059	26.5	4 849	2 997	50.6	865	58.2
Fort Bidwell Reservatian	136	45	4	–	–	73	69.9	–	80	29	24.1	5 640	131	47.3	49	65.3
Califarnia	136	45	4	–	–	73	69.9	–	80	29	24.1	5 640	131	47.3	49	65.3
Fort Hall Reservatian and Trust Lands, ID	5 114	781	228	54	44	1 471	58.8	2.4	1 944	1 082	26.5	4 610	3 016	48.6	847	55.5
Fort Hall Reservation	5 063	781	228	54	44	1 471	58.8	2.4	1 944	1 082	26.5	4 610	3 016	48.6	847	55.5
Idaha	5 063	781	228	54	44	1 471	58.8	2.4	1 944	1 082	26.5	4 610	3 016	48.6	847	55.5
Fort Hall Trust Lands	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Idaho	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fort Independence Reservation	58	13	–	–	–	24	75.0	12.5	24	12	–	8 386	42	26.2	16	50.0
Califarnia	58	13	–	–	–	24	75.0	12.5	24	12	–	8 386	42	26.2	16	50.0
Fort McDermitt Reservation	399	102	32	6	6	180	41.1	2.8	248	114	36.8	3 010	380	70.0	102	72.5
Nevada	399	102	32	6	6	180	41.1	2.8	248	114	36.8	3 010	380	70.0	102	72.5
Oregon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fort McDawell Reservatian	628	139	28	13	5	258	62.4	3.1	331	172	14.0	5 610	568	30.8	136	36.8
Arizana	628	139	28	13	5	258	62.4	3.1	331	172	14.0	5 610	568	30.8	136	36.8
Fort Majave Reservatian and Trust Lands, AZ--CA--NV	692	123	27	7	7	269	51.3	1.9	333	176	10.8	5 114	528	47.0	128	60.9
Fort Majave Reservatian	474	92	16	3	3	129	57.4	.8	170	102	15.7	3 942	329	52.3	100	50.0
Arizana	432	92	16	3	3	129	57.4	.8	170	102	15.7	3 942	329	52.3	100	50.0
Califarnia	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nevada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fort Majave Trust Lands	218	31	11	4	4	140	45.7	2.9	163	74	4.1	7 045	199	38.2	28	100.0
Califarnia	218	31	11	4	4	140	45.7	2.9	163	74	4.1	7 045	199	38.2	28	100.0
Fart Peck Reservatian	10 722	1 503	400	71	30	2 629	61.4	5.9	3 484	2 003	29.7	4 778	5 654	46.6	1 544	55.2
Montana	10 722	1 503	400	71	30	2 629	61.4	5.9	3 484	2 003	29.7	4 778	5 654	46.6	1 544	55.2
Fort Yuma (Quechan) Reservation	2 102	302	79	10	8	539	60.5	.6	695	325	23.7	4 428	1 113	48.5	322	50.3
Arizana	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Califarnia	2 086	302	79	10	8	539	60.5	.6	695	325	23.7	4 428	1 113	48.5	322	50.3
Gila Bend Reservatian and Trust Lands, AZ	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gila Bend Reservatian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arizana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gila Bend Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arizana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gila River Reservatian	9 578	2 714	719	157	79	4 169	37.3	1.3	5 706	2 552	30.6	3 176	9 005	64.4	2 540	68.9
Arizana	9 578	2 714	719	157	79	4 169	37.3	1.3	5 706	2 552	30.6	3 176	9 005	64.4	2 540	68.9
Galden Hill Reservatian (state)	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cannecticut	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gashute Reservatian	79	8	2	2	2	48	52.1	8.3	53	28	25.0	1 939	76	89.5	17	70.6
Nevada	34	8	2	2	2	13	46.2	–	18	14	21.4	2 698	34	76.5	10	50.0
Utah	45	–	–	–	–	35	54.3	11.4	35	14	28.6	1 325	42	100.0	7	100.0
Grand Partage Reservatian	308	46	–	–	–	139	67.6	7.9	142	113	26.5	10 808	202	27.7	40	35.0
Minnesata	308	46	–	–	–	139	67.6	7.9	142	113	26.5	10 808	202	27.7	40	35.0

Table 9. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut														
		Persons 3 years and over—Enralled in elementary ar high school	Persons 16 ta 19 years			Persons 25 years and over			Persons 16 years and aver				Persons for wham paverty status is determined		
				Not enralled in schaal and nat high school graduate						Civilian labar farce				Persons 5 ta 17 years	
	All persans		Tatal	Tatal	Not in labar force	Total	Percent high school graduate ar higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	Tatal	Percent unemployed	Per capita incame in 1989 (dollars)	Tatal	Percent with incame in 1989 below poverty level	Tatal	Percent with incame in 1989 below paverty level
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.															
Grand Ronde Reservation	49	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	–	2	2	–	14 297	2	–	–	–
Oregan	49	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	–	2	2	–	14 297	2	–	–	–
Grand Traverse Reservatian and Trust Lands, MI	263	72	24	3	–	104	59.6	–	139	69	23.2	4 411	233	71.2	80	81.3
Grand Traverse Reservatian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Michigan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grand Traverse Trust Lands	263	72	24	3	–	104	59.6	–	139	69	23.2	4 411	233	71.2	80	81.3
Michigan	263	72	24	3	–	104	59.6	–	139	69	23.2	4 411	233	71.2	80	81.3
Greenville Rancheria	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Califarnia	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grindstane Creek Rancheria	101	46	7	–	–	34	–	–	47	6	50.0	2 679	101	48.5	42	45.2
California	101	46	7	–	–	34	–	–	47	6	50.0	2 679	101	48.5	42	45.2
Hannahville Community and Trust Lands, MI	196	57	23	4	–	70	54.3	–	115	86	14.0	4 625	190	29.5	55	16.4
Hannahville Cammunity	171	55	19	2	–	57	56.1	–	90	68	11.8	4 885	165	30.9	53	17.0
Michigan	171	55	19	2	–	57	56.1	–	90	68	11.8	4 885	165	30.9	53	17.0
Hannahville Trust Lands	25	2	4	2	–	13	46.2	–	25	18	22.2	2 911	25	20.0	2	–
Michigan	25	2	4	2	–	13	46.2	–	25	18	22.2	2 911	25	20.0	2	–
Hassanamisca Reservatian (state)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Massachusetts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Havasupai Reservatian	433	115	14	6	6	210	38.1	–	252	151	17.2	4 112	416	31.3	118	32.2
Arizona	433	115	14	6	6	210	38.1	–	252	151	17.2	4 112	416	31.3	118	32.2
Hoh Reservation	116	31	11	9	6	46	21.7	–	61	32	21.9	4 064	107	54.2	33	63.6
Washingtan	116	31	11	9	6	46	21.7	–	61	32	21.9	4 064	107	54.2	33	63.6
Hollywaad Reservatian	1 412	175	21	–	–	223	57.8	6.3	274	194	9.3	6 522	477	39.0	147	37.4
Flarida	1 412	175	21	–	–	223	57.8	6.3	274	194	9.3	6 522	477	39.0	147	37.4
Haopa Valley Reservatian	2 199	510	122	10	7	850	61.8	3.9	1 083	591	29.6	5 936	1 778	40.7	544	45.6
Califarnia	2 199	510	122	10	7	850	61.8	3.9	1 083	591	29.6	5 936	1 778	40.7	544	45.6
Hapi Reservatian and Trust Lands, AZ	7 215	1 930	525	59	23	3 587	62.6	3.3	4 522	2 170	26.8	4 566	6 951	49.4	1 968	52.3
Hopi Reservation	7 215	1 930	525	59	23	3 587	62.6	3.3	4 522	2 170	26.8	4 566	6 951	49.4	1 968	52.3
Arizona	7 215	1 930	525	59	23	3 587	62.6	3.3	4 522	2 170	26.8	4 566	6 951	49.4	1 968	52.3
Hapi Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arizona	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hapland Rancheria	208	64	4	–	–	55	60.0	10.9	71	32	50.0	3 164	160	76.9	68	88.2
Califarnia	208	64	4	–	–	55	60.0	10.9	71	32	50.0	3 164	160	76.9	68	88.2
Hualapai Reservatian and Trust Lands, AZ	833	170	34	10	10	399	53.9	1.3	485	284	32.4	3 630	795	56.1	238	61.8
Hualapai Reservatian	833	170	34	10	10	399	53.9	1.3	485	284	32.4	3 630	795	56.1	238	61.8
Arizana	833	170	34	10	10	399	53.9	1.3	485	284	32.4	3 630	795	56.1	238	61.8
Hualapai Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arizona	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inaja-Casmit Reservatian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indian Township Reservation	624	174	49	11	2	227	62.6	1.8	322	200	36.0	5 256	539	35.1	166	34.3
Maine	624	174	49	11	2	227	62.6	1.8	322	200	36.0	5 256	539	35.1	166	34.3
Iowa Reservation	227	26	–	–	–	43	81.4	–	50	42	4.8	6 336	96	3.1	28	–
Kansas	210	23	–	–	–	39	89.7	–	46	38	5.3	7 125	82	3.7	25	–
Nebraska	17	3	–	–	–	4	–	–	4	4	–	1 714	14	–	3	–
Isabella Reservatian and Trust Lands, MI	22 931	243	90	37	6	421	52.5	3.6	558	328	8.8	5 454	834	32.7	248	38.3
Isabella Reservatian	22 817	206	66	37	6	373	55.5	4.0	486	294	9.2	5 083	750	35.6	226	41.2
Michigan	22 817	206	66	37	6	373	55.5	4.0	486	294	9.2	5 083	750	35.6	226	41.2
Isabella Trust Lands	114	37	24	–	–	48	29.2	–	72	34	5.9	8 925	84	7.1	22	9.1
Michigan	114	37	24	–	–	48	29.2	–	72	34	5.9	8 925	84	7.1	22	9.1
Isleta Puebla	2 953	640	164	32	18	1 496	67.4	4.3	1 826	1 209	11.7	7 107	2 704	27.3	683	29.0
New Mexica	2 953	640	164	32	18	1 496	67.4	4.3	1 826	1 209	11.7	7 107	2 704	27.3	683	29.0
Jacksan Rancheria	27	3	3	–	–	10	50.0	–	16	8	75.0	6 425	16	–	3	–
Califarnia	27	3	3	–	–	10	50.0	–	16	8	75.0	6 425	16	–	3	–
Jamestawn Klallam Reservatian and Trust Lands, WA	34	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	100.0	3	3	–	12 000	10	–	7	–
Jamestawn Klallam Reservatian	13	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	100.0	3	3	–	12 000	10	–	7	–
Washingtan	13	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	100.0	3	3	–	12 000	10	–	7	–
Jamestawn Klallam Trust Lands	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washingtan	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamul Village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Califarnia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jemez Puebla	1 734	451	107	–	–	867	68.4	3.8	1 118	560	21.1	4 775	1 734	36.8	482	46.1
New Mexica	1 734	451	107	–	–	867	68.4	3.8	1 118	560	21.1	4 775	1 734	36.8	482	46.1
Jicarilla Apache Reservatian	2 636	715	189	22	11	1 056	70.0	5.4	1 446	966	18.2	5 719	2 352	29.4	681	29.5
New Mexica	2 636	715	189	22	11	1 056	70.0	5.4	1 446	966	18.2	5 719	2 352	29.4	681	29.5
Kaibab Reservatian	120	12	8	2	2	32	56.3	–	44	26	30.8	5 245	65	41.5	14	57.1
Arizana	120	12	8	2	2	32	56.3	–	44	26	30.8	5 245	65	41.5	14	57.1
Kalispel Reservation	90	10	9	–	–	54	42.6	3.7	70	29	20.7	6 188	84	40.5	4	50.0
Washingtan	90	10	9	–	–	54	42.6	3.7	70	29	20.7	6 188	84	40.5	4	50.0

Table 9. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All persons	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut													
		Persons 3 years and over—Enrolled in elementary or high school	Persons 16 to 19 years			Persons 25 years and over			Persons 16 years and over			Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Persons for whom poverty status is determined		
			Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate		Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	Civilian labor force			Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	Persons 5 to 17 years
				Total	Not in labor force					Total	Percent unemployed				Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.															
Karok Reservation and Trust Lands, CA	400	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	–	6	–	–	5 000	6	–	–	–
Karok Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Karok Trust Lands	400	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	–	6	–	–	5 000	6	–	–	–
California	400	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	–	6	–	–	5 000	6	–	–	–
Kickapoo Reservation	478	80	34	–	–	173	71.7	–	229	123	14.6	4 831	366	36.9	87	34.5
Kansas	478	80	34	–	–	173	71.7	–	229	123	14.6	4 831	366	36.9	87	34.5
Kootenai Reservation	101	32	8	2	–	41	73.2	–	49	36	8.3	4 992	96	36.5	35	17.1
Idaho	101	32	8	2	–	41	73.2	–	49	36	8.3	4 992	96	36.5	35	17.1
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation and Trust Lands, WI	2 437	483	124	34	16	798	66.9	6.1	1 054	666	37.1	4 250	1 760	50.2	527	54.3
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation	2 437	483	124	34	16	798	66.9	6.1	1 054	666	37.1	4 250	1 760	50.2	527	54.3
Wisconsin	2 437	483	124	34	16	798	66.9	6.1	1 054	666	37.1	4 250	1 760	50.2	527	54.3
Lac Courte Oreilles Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wisconsin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Loc du Flambeau Reservation	2 408	398	94	24	17	685	59.0	1.6	890	512	24.2	4 152	1 427	57.7	378	66.7
Wisconsin	2 408	398	94	24	17	685	59.0	1.6	890	512	24.2	4 152	1 427	57.7	378	66.7
Lac Vieux Oesert Reservation	147	51	17	–	–	68	39.7	–	99	75	32.0	6 610	145	21.4	42	–
Michigan	147	51	17	–	–	68	39.7	–	99	75	32.0	6 610	145	21.4	42	–
Laguna Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	3 724	930	241	24	19	2 058	72.5	4.1	2 511	1 353	19.4	6 085	3 618	31.2	979	39.3
Laguna Pueblo	3 724	930	241	24	19	2 058	72.5	4.1	2 511	1 353	19.4	6 085	3 618	31.2	979	39.3
New Mexico	3 724	930	241	24	19	2 058	72.5	4.1	2 511	1 353	19.4	6 085	3 618	31.2	979	39.3
Laguna Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
La Jolla Reservation	162	48	2	–	–	48	66.7	6.3	53	31	19.4	4 269	124	34.7	62	46.8
California	162	48	2	–	–	48	66.7	6.3	53	31	19.4	4 269	124	34.7	62	46.8
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation	10 840	824	188	50	38	1 227	63.7	3.6	1 606	909	23.7	4 058	2 694	63.3	844	72.7
North Dakota	219	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Dakota	10 621	824	188	50	38	1 227	63.7	3.6	1 606	909	23.7	4 058	2 694	63.3	844	72.7
L'Anse Reservation and Trust Lands, MI	3 317	193	57	5	5	333	64.0	3.0	457	274	18.2	7 229	692	31.9	175	36.6
L'Anse Reservation	3 295	193	57	5	5	328	64.3	3.0	452	272	18.4	7 106	687	32.2	175	36.6
Michigan	3 295	193	57	5	5	328	64.3	3.0	452	272	18.4	7 106	687	32.2	175	36.6
L'Anse Trust Lands	22	–	–	–	–	5	40.0	–	5	2	–	24 306	5	–	–	–
Michigan	22	–	–	–	–	5	40.0	–	5	2	–	24 306	5	–	–	–
La Posta Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Las Vegas Colony	86	21	–	–	–	34	52.9	–	38	30	16.7	6 750	71	29.6	24	29.2
Nevada	86	21	–	–	–	34	52.9	–	38	30	16.7	6 750	71	29.6	24	29.2
Laytonville Roncheria	137	26	16	3	–	54	35.2	–	78	46	58.7	4 149	123	64.2	29	69.0
California	137	26	16	3	–	54	35.2	–	78	46	58.7	4 149	123	64.2	29	69.0
Leech Lake Reservation	8 783	986	203	20	14	1 554	60.2	4.1	1 975	1 068	30.9	4 705	3 401	54.0	1 071	62.7
Minnesota	8 783	986	203	20	14	1 554	60.2	4.1	1 975	1 068	30.9	4 705	3 401	54.0	1 071	62.7
Likely Rancherio	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lone Pine Rancheria	235	34	13	5	3	79	68.4	–	110	68	23.5	5 433	164	30.5	43	37.2
California	235	34	13	5	3	79	68.4	–	110	68	23.5	5 433	164	30.5	43	37.2
Lookout Rancheria	62	21	7	–	–	35	80.0	–	42	28	25.0	7 918	62	–	21	–
California	62	21	7	–	–	35	80.0	–	42	28	25.0	7 918	62	–	21	–
Los Coyotes Reservation	181	12	–	–	–	44	61.4	–	52	34	–	6 625	93	19.4	20	40.0
California	181	12	–	–	–	44	61.4	–	52	34	–	6 625	93	19.4	20	40.0
Lovelock Colony	92	30	5	–	–	39	61.5	–	50	31	41.9	5 422	78	30.8	33	27.3
Nevada	92	30	5	–	–	39	61.5	–	50	31	41.9	5 422	78	30.8	33	27.3
Lower Brule Reservation	1 095	319	83	15	9	378	64.8	5.8	533	360	15.8	4 850	970	54.2	336	59.8
South Dakota	1 095	319	83	15	9	378	64.8	5.8	533	360	15.8	4 850	970	54.2	336	59.8
Lower Elwha Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	112	25	7	5	5	49	36.7	–	73	35	48.6	5 159	103	33.0	25	48.0
Lower Elwha Reservation	112	25	7	5	5	49	36.7	–	73	35	48.6	5 159	103	33.0	25	48.0
Washington	112	25	7	5	5	49	36.7	–	73	35	48.6	5 159	103	33.0	25	48.0
Lower Elwha Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lower Sioux Community	241	57	12	5	–	86	46.5	1.2	114	72	8.3	4 736	212	38.2	65	33.8
Minnesota	241	57	12	5	–	86	46.5	1.2	114	72	8.3	4 736	212	38.2	65	33.8
Lummi Reservation	3 164	437	130	28	9	739	64.8	3.7	993	588	22.6	5 446	1 602	33.9	479	33.2
Washington	3 164	437	130	28	9	739	64.8	3.7	993	588	22.6	5 446	1 602	33.9	479	33.2
Makah Reservation	1 238	242	52	8	–	438	64.8	11.4	567	373	15.5	6 494	939	36.3	272	33.5
Washington	1 238	242	52	8	–	438	64.8	11.4	567	373	15.5	6 494	939	36.3	272	33.5
Manchester (Point Arena) Rancheria	212	52	6	–	–	90	35.6	–	103	52	50.0	4 152	173	55.5	55	85.5
California	212	52	6	–	–	90	35.6	–	103	52	50.0	4 152	173	55.5	55	85.5
Manzanita Reservation	66	11	–	–	–	23	60.9	8.7	24	17	–	9 876	37	43.2	13	53.8
California	66	11	–	–	–	23	60.9	8.7	24	17	–	9 876	37	43.2	13	53.8
Maricopa (Ak-Chin) Reservation	450	106	20	2	2	186	33.3	3.2	255	133	12.0	3 991	405	46.4	102	41.2
Arizona	450	106	20	2	2	186	33.3	3.2	255	133	12.0	3 991	405	46.4	102	41.2

Table 9. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut														
			Persons 16 to 19 years			Persons 25 years and over			Persons 16 years and over				Persons for whom poverty status is determined		
				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate						Civilian labor force					Persons 5 to 17 years
	All persons	Persons 3 years and over—Enrolled in elementary or high school	Total	Total	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	Total	Percent unemployed	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.															
Mashantucket Pequot Reservation	71	17	3	–	–	21	76.2	9.5	26	23	21.7	10 271	50	–	20	–
Connecticut	71	17	3	–	–	21	76.2	9.5	26	23	21.7	10 271	50	–	20	–
Mattapani Reservation (state)	74	10	11	3	–	38	52.6	–	62	22	27.3	9 838	72	25.0	10	40.0
Virginia	74	10	11	3	–	38	52.6	–	62	22	27.3	9 838	72	25.0	10	40.0
Menaminee Reservation	3 411	939	228	24	17	1 449	59.4	2.8	1 907	1 009	21.9	4 738	3 156	54.2	973	65.7
Wisconsin	3 411	939	228	24	17	1 449	59.4	2.8	1 907	1 009	21.9	4 738	3 156	54.2	973	65.7
Mesa Gronde Reservotion	63	15	1	–	–	31	64.5	–	33	9	22.2	4 890	54	46.3	15	40.0
Califarnia	63	15	1	–	–	31	64.5	–	33	9	22.2	4 890	54	46.3	15	40.0
Mescalera Apache Reservation	2 664	783	181	28	17	1 038	65.6	1.3	1 434	905	35.5	4 359	2 504	48.9	803	56.4
New Mexica	2 664	783	181	28	17	1 038	65.6	1.3	1 434	905	35.5	4 359	2 504	48.9	803	56.4
Miccasukee Reservatian	72	25	8	1	–	27	18.5	–	38	35	25.7	5 462	72	29.2	24	16.7
Florido	72	25	8	1	–	27	18.5	–	38	35	25.7	5 462	72	29.2	24	16.7
Middletown Rancheria	76	9	5	–	–	5	100.0	–	10	3	66.7	6 323	18	22.2	6	33.3
Califarnia	76	9	5	–	–	5	100.0	–	10	3	66.7	6 323	18	22.2	6	33.3
Mille Lacs Reservatian	380	103	29	3	–	169	37.3	5.9	219	88	3.4	2 189	354	80.8	97	82.5
Minnesata	380	103	29	3	–	169	37.3	5.9	219	88	3.4	2 189	354	80.8	97	82.5
Minnesoto Chippewa Trust Lands	31	13	4	–	–	13	84.6	–	22	12	–	9 446	31	16.1	12	–
Minnesata	31	13	4	–	–	13	84.6	–	22	12	–	9 446	31	16.1	12	–
Mississippi Chactaw Reservatian and Trust Lands, MS	4 257	1 343	327	84	43	1 703	51.8	2.3	2 328	1 405	14.4	4 440	3 925	43.8	1 293	46.2
Mississippi Chactaw Reservatian	4 010	1 254	327	84	43	1 598	52.9	2.5	2 223	1 339	13.5	4 486	3 719	43.2	1 209	44.7
Mississippi	4 010	1 254	327	84	43	1 598	52.9	2.5	2 223	1 339	13.5	4 486	3 719	43.2	1 209	44.7
Mississippi Chactaw Trust Lands	247	89	–	–	–	105	35.2	–	105	66	33.3	3 583	206	54.4	84	67.9
Mississippi	247	89	–	–	–	105	35.2	–	105	66	33.3	3 583	206	54.4	84	67.9
Maapa River Reservation	377	54	13	3	3	78	60.3	2.6	105	55	12.7	5 653	177	58.8	61	73.8
Nevada	377	54	13	3	3	78	60.3	2.6	105	55	12.7	5 653	177	58.8	61	73.8
Mantgomery Creek Rancherio	8	3	–	–	–	4	–	–	4	4	50.0	4 313	8	–	1	–
Califarnia	8	3	–	–	–	4	–	–	4	4	50.0	4 313	8	–	1	–
Marongo Reservatian	1 109	105	34	14	14	279	56.3	2.5	339	200	14.5	6 438	526	31.2	136	40.4
Califarnia	1 109	105	34	14	14	279	56.3	2.5	339	200	14.5	6 438	526	31.2	136	40.4
Muckleshoot Reservatian and Trust Lands, WA	3 836	276	68	29	10	335	42.7	3.3	457	225	19.6	3 711	857	53.6	288	60.1
Muckleshoot Reservation	3 836	276	68	29	10	335	42.7	3.3	457	225	19.6	3 711	857	53.6	288	60.1
Washingtan	3 836	276	68	29	10	335	42.7	3.3	457	225	19.6	3 711	857	53.6	288	60.1
Muckleshoot Trust Londs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nambe Puebla and Trust Lands, NM	1 358	74	17	1	1	159	74.2	8.8	187	145	8.3	6 723	313	24.0	84	20.2
Nambe Pueblo	1 358	74	17	1	1	159	74.2	8.8	187	145	8.3	6 723	313	24.0	84	20.2
New Mexico	1 358	74	17	1	1	159	74.2	8.8	187	145	8.3	6 723	313	24.0	84	20.2
Nambe Trust Londs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexica	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Narragonsett Reservation	30	6	–	–	–	10	80.0	–	13	11	–	10 524	19	–	6	–
Rhode Island	30	6	–	–	–	10	80.0	–	13	11	–	10 524	19	–	6	–
Navaja Reservotian and Trust Lands, AZ–NM--UT	148 658	42 086	11 040	1 770	1 141	65 355	41.1	3.0	87 118	37 954	29.5	3 735	142 402	57.8	42 771	58.7
Navajo Reservatian	128 338	36 619	9 513	1 556	1 027	56 432	42.4	3.2	75 095	32 950	29.9	3 817	122 866	56.5	37 383	57.1
Arizona	90 763	26 187	6 727	1 063	736	39 319	41.5	3.2	52 372	22 477	30.4	3 802	86 735	56.1	26 642	56.8
New Mexica	32 075	8 906	2 272	429	259	14 608	46.2	3.2	19 367	8 911	26.9	3 901	30 909	57.4	9 163	58.4
Utah	5 500	1 526	514	64	32	2 505	34.7	4.4	3 356	1 562	39.0	3 572	5 222	57.0	1 578	55.6
Navajo Trust Lands	20 320	5 467	1 527	214	114	8 923	32.7	1.7	12 023	5 004	26.8	3 215	19 536	66.1	5 388	69.6
Arizona	76	27	12	12	6	16	50.0	–	35	29	20.7	6 289	76	–	40	–
New Mexica	20 244	5 440	1 515	202	108	8 907	32.7	1.8	11 988	4 975	26.8	3 203	19 460	66.3	5 348	70.1
Nez Perce Reservation	16 159	503	167	40	26	954	70.6	7.1	1 259	743	26.1	6 102	1 837	29.7	527	26.8
Idaha	16 159	503	167	40	26	954	70.6	7.1	1 259	743	26.1	6 102	1 837	29.7	527	26.8
Nisqually Reservatian	649	155	32	3	3	195	70.8	6.7	251	177	29.4	5 503	452	35.2	166	31.9
Washington	649	155	32	3	3	195	70.8	6.7	251	177	29.4	5 503	452	35.2	166	31.9
Naaksack Reservatian and Trust Lands, WA	697	133	42	14	8	195	64.6	17.4	269	126	24.6	5 158	453	48.6	140	59.3
Naaksack Reservatian	16	–	–	–	–	8	12.5	–	8	–	–	4 420	10	–	–	–
Washingtan	16	–	–	–	–	8	12.5	–	8	–	–	4 420	10	–	–	–
Naaksack Trust Lands	681	133	42	14	8	187	66.8	18.2	261	126	24.6	5 175	443	49.7	140	59.3
Washingtan	681	133	42	14	8	187	66.8	18.2	261	126	24.6	5 175	443	49.7	140	59.3
Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT–SD	3 906	1 071	311	54	43	1 450	61.6	5.6	2 085	1 218	31.4	4 479	3 517	51.5	1 136	57.6
Northern Cheyenne Reservation	3 906	1 071	311	54	43	1 450	61.6	5.6	2 085	1 218	31.4	4 479	3 517	51.5	1 136	57.6
Montana	3 906	1 071	311	54	43	1 450	61.6	5.6	2 085	1 218	31.4	4 479	3 517	51.5	1 136	57.6
Northern Cheyenne Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mantana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sauth Dakata	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Fark Rancheria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Califarnia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northwestern Shashani Reservatian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Utah	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oil Springs Reservatian	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Yark	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 9. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut														
			Persons 16 to 19 years			Persons 25 years and over			Persons 16 years and over				Persons for whom poverty status is determined		
				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate						Civilian labor force				Persons 5 to 17 years	
	All persons	Persons 3 years and over—Enrolled in elementary or high school	Total	Total	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	Total	Percent unemployed	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.															
Omaha Reservation	5 238	527	130	21	9	773	60.3	1.7	1 065	493	33.1	3 416	1 869	62.1	580	67.4
Iowa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nebraska	5 238	527	130	21	9	773	60.3	1.7	1 065	493	33.1	3 416	1 869	62.1	580	67.4
Oneida (East) Reservation	41	–	–	–	–	22	54.5	–	22	12	–	4 241	41	–	–	–
New York	41	–	–	–	–	22	54.5	–	22	12	–	4 241	41	–	–	–
Oneida (West) Reservation	17 940	639	173	14	4	1 216	67.4	6.2	1 531	939	9.2	7 109	2 388	31.6	673	40.6
Wisconsin	17 940	639	173	14	4	1 216	67.4	6.2	1 531	939	9.2	7 109	2 388	31.6	673	40.6
Onondogo Reservation	771	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New York	771	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ontonogon Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Michigan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Osoge Reservation	41 393	1 579	342	24	15	3 315	77.1	9.6	3 932	2 239	10.2	7 236	5 951	25.7	1 741	27.7
Oklahoma	41 393	1 579	342	24	15	3 315	77.1	9.6	3 932	2 239	10.2	7 236	5 951	25.7	1 741	27.7
Ozette Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paiute of Utah Reservation	624	71	16	1	1	143	45.5	–	182	81	4.9	4 708	285	40.7	76	42.1
Utah	624	71	16	1	1	143	45.5	–	182	81	4.9	4 708	285	40.7	76	42.1
Polo Reservation	1 125	130	18	7	4	270	64.8	6.7	331	197	16.8	6 966	577	18.4	149	15.4
California	1 125	130	18	7	4	270	64.8	6.7	331	197	16.8	6 966	577	18.4	149	15.4
Pamunkey Reservation (state)	47	–	–	–	–	31	38.7	–	37	16	18.8	14 003	37	32.4	–	–
Virginia	47	–	–	–	–	31	38.7	–	37	16	18.8	14 003	37	32.4	–	–
Papago Reservation	8 587	2 423	607	164	108	4 143	47.3	.4	5 361	1 936	23.4	3 113	8 374	65.7	2 466	65.4
Arizona	8 587	2 423	607	164	108	4 143	47.3	.4	5 361	1 936	23.4	3 113	8 374	65.7	2 466	65.4
Pascua Yaqui Reservation	2 406	1 101	172	44	23	857	28.5	2.3	1 200	605	33.2	3 135	2 232	62.6	715	65.2
Arizona	2 406	1 101	172	44	23	857	28.5	2.3	1 200	605	33.2	3 135	2 232	62.6	715	65.2
Passamaquoddy Trust Lands	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maine	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paucatuck Eastern Pequot Reservation (state)	16	4	4	–	–	12	66.7	33.3	16	8	50.0	12 619	16	–	–	–
Connecticut	16	4	4	–	–	12	66.7	33.3	16	8	50.0	12 619	16	–	–	–
Paumo Reservation	151	41	5	1	–	51	58.8	3.9	58	41	29.3	5 595	129	42.6	37	73.0
California	151	41	5	1	–	51	58.8	3.9	58	41	29.3	5 595	129	42.6	37	73.0
Payson (Yavapai-Apache) Community	103	26	–	–	–	77	–	–	77	77	–	10 724	103	12.6	26	–
Arizona	103	26	–	–	–	77	–	–	77	77	–	10 724	103	12.6	26	–
Pechango Reservation	391	53	11	2	2	150	60.7	6.7	178	96	13.5	9 700	242	19.8	60	6.7
California	391	53	11	2	2	150	60.7	6.7	178	96	13.5	9 700	242	19.8	60	6.7
Penobscot Reservation and Trust Lands, ME	469	92	19	7	3	215	75.3	12.6	261	146	12.3	7 780	391	39.9	110	44.5
Penobscot Reservation	464	92	19	7	3	215	75.3	12.6	261	146	12.3	7 780	391	39.9	110	44.5
Maine	464	92	19	7	3	215	75.3	12.6	261	146	12.3	7 780	391	39.9	110	44.5
Penobscot Trust Lands	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maine	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Picayune Rancheria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Picuris Pueblo	1 899	42	6	2	–	95	77.9	–	106	69	23.2	3 187	164	64.6	39	84.6
New Mexico	1 899	42	6	2	–	95	77.9	–	106	69	23.2	3 187	164	64.6	39	84.6
Pine Creek Reservation (state)	22	2	2	–	–	16	87.5	–	20	11	36.4	10 584	22	18.2	4	–
Michigan	22	2	2	–	–	16	87.5	–	20	11	36.4	10 584	22	18.2	4	–
Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE–SD	12 119	3 297	814	205	157	4 525	55.2	6.5	6 108	2 930	32.7	3 115	10 772	66.6	3 336	72.4
Pine Ridge Reservation	11 356	3 108	747	201	153	4 281	55.8	6.7	5 755	2 833	32.6	3 121	10 183	66.0	3 159	71.7
South Dakota	11 356	3 108	747	201	153	4 281	55.8	6.7	5 755	2 833	32.6	3 121	10 183	66.0	3 159	71.7
Pine Ridge Trust Lands	763	189	67	4	4	244	44.3	2.9	353	97	34.0	3 024	589	76.6	177	84.2
Nebraska	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Dakota	763	189	67	4	4	244	44.3	2.9	353	97	34.0	3 024	589	76.6	177	84.2
Pinoleville Rancheria	70	–	–	–	–	31	16.1	–	42	15	66.7	6 581	51	31.4	5	–
California	70	–	–	–	–	31	16.1	–	42	15	66.7	6 581	51	31.4	5	–
Pit River Trust Lands	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Point Reservation	542	147	34	3	3	226	57.5	–	323	174	8.6	6 531	514	18.1	152	26.3
Maine	542	147	34	3	3	226	57.5	–	323	174	8.6	6 531	514	18.1	152	26.3
Poarch Creek Reservation and Trust Lands, AL	255	45	17	11	3	87	27.6	–	117	51	37.3	3 158	190	62.1	56	50.0
Poarch Creek Reservation	255	45	17	11	3	87	27.6	–	117	51	37.3	3 158	190	62.1	56	50.0
Alabama	255	45	17	11	3	87	27.6	–	117	51	37.3	3 158	190	62.1	56	50.0
Poarch Creek Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alabama	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pojoaque Pueblo	2 481	34	5	–	–	98	74.5	9.2	114	89	2.2	9 520	159	10.7	39	–
New Mexico	2 481	34	5	–	–	98	74.5	9.2	114	89	2.2	9 520	159	10.7	39	–
Poospotuck Reservation (state)	196	46	23	8	–	77	71.4	10.4	116	70	10.0	9 763	164	23.8	32	50.0
New York	196	46	23	8	–	77	71.4	10.4	116	70	10.0	9 763	164	23.8	32	50.0
Port Gamble Reservation	555	100	35	4	4	165	63.6	1.2	229	127	21.3	5 930	380	28.4	120	30.0
Washington	555	100	35	4	4	165	63.6	1.2	229	127	21.3	5 930	380	28.4	120	30.0

Table 9. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut														
		Persons 16 to 19 years				Persons 25 years and over			Persons 16 years and over				Persons for whom poverty status is determined		
				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate						Civilian labor force					Persons 5 to 17 years
	All persons	Persons 3 years and over—Enrolled in elementary or high school	Total	Total	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	Total	Percent unemployed	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.															
Port Madison Reservation	4 834	120	26	–	–	177	71.8	11.3	226	155	18.7	6 820	368	31.0	127	33.1
Washington	4 834	120	26	–	–	177	71.8	11.3	226	155	18.7	6 820	368	31.0	127	33.1
Potawatomi (Konsos) Reservation	1 079	125	26	8	8	242	62.8	2.1	302	164	15.9	4 846	499	42.9	153	45.1
Konsos	1 079	125	26	8	8	242	62.8	2.1	302	164	15.9	4 846	499	42.9	153	45.1
Potawatomi (Wisconsin) Reservation and Trust Lands, WI	266	75	17	–	–	118	44.9	2.5	142	91	37.4	2 994	247	62.3	85	67.1
Potawatomi (Wisconsin) Reservation	266	75	17	–	–	118	44.9	2.5	142	91	37.4	2 994	247	62.3	85	67.1
Wisconsin	266	75	17	–	–	118	44.9	2.5	142	91	37.4	2 994	247	62.3	85	67.1
Potawatomi (Wisconsin) Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wisconsin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Prairie Island Community	30	4	3	1	1	14	50.0	–	19	8	50.0	3 609	26	65.4	4	100.0
Minnesota	30	4	3	1	1	14	50.0	–	19	8	50.0	3 609	26	65.4	4	100.0
Puyallup Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	32 435	278	64	14	5	490	68.6	6.5	640	376	9.6	9 093	969	29.9	286	31.8
Puyallup Reservation	32 419	278	64	14	5	490	68.6	6.5	640	376	9.6	9 093	969	29.9	286	31.8
Washington	32 419	278	64	14	5	490	68.6	6.5	640	376	9.6	9 093	969	29.9	286	31.8
Puyallup Trust Lands	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pyramid Lake Reservation	1 358	275	58	10	6	463	68.0	4.3	577	309	16.5	5 366	959	44.3	284	44.0
Nevada	1 358	275	58	10	6	463	68.0	4.3	577	309	16.5	5 366	959	44.3	284	44.0
Quartz Valley Rancheria	57	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	57	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Quileute Reservation	352	72	21	5	–	135	40.0	3.0	183	111	32.4	4 741	290	66.6	76	64.5
Washington	352	72	21	5	–	135	40.0	3.0	183	111	32.4	4 741	290	66.6	76	64.5
Quinault Reservation	1 271	238	55	15	10	486	62.3	5.8	605	360	20.8	7 113	959	36.3	271	40.2
Washington	1 271	238	55	15	10	486	62.3	5.8	605	360	20.8	7 113	959	36.3	271	40.2
Romoh Novojo Community	175	36	21	2	2	86	34.9	8.1	121	47	40.4	2 868	175	64.0	45	60.0
New Mexico	175	36	21	2	2	86	34.9	8.1	121	47	40.4	2 868	175	64.0	45	60.0
Romono Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ronkokus Reservation (state)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Jersey	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Red Cliff Reservation and Trust Lands, WI	876	197	53	5	4	340	57.1	4.4	464	280	27.1	4 716	727	50.1	212	54.7
Red Cliff Reservation	876	197	53	5	4	340	57.1	4.4	464	280	27.1	4 716	727	50.1	212	54.7
Wisconsin	876	197	53	5	4	340	57.1	4.4	464	280	27.1	4 716	727	50.1	212	54.7
Red Cliff Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wisconsin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Redding Rancheria	72	11	16	4	–	22	54.5	–	38	12	33.3	6 836	44	–	11	–
California	72	11	16	4	–	22	54.5	–	38	12	33.3	6 836	44	–	11	–
Red Lake Reservation	3 690	981	313	56	34	1 564	56.8	1.7	2 152	1 096	25.5	4 287	3 503	51.3	1 077	53.1
Minnesota	3 690	981	313	56	34	1 564	56.8	1.7	2 152	1 096	25.5	4 287	3 503	51.3	1 077	53.1
Redwood Valley Rancheria	111	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	111	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reno-Sparks Colony	242	73	17	5	–	108	48.1	3.7	157	112	10.7	6 461	242	39.3	71	56.3
Nevada	242	73	17	5	–	108	48.1	3.7	157	112	10.7	6 461	242	39.3	71	56.3
Resighini Rancheria	51	13	–	–	–	26	42.3	–	26	13	76.9	3 966	49	55.1	18	66.7
California	51	13	–	–	–	26	42.3	–	26	13	76.9	3 966	49	55.1	18	66.7
Rincon Reservation	1 478	122	29	2	–	226	51.8	–	284	144	20.1	6 491	432	37.7	113	54.0
California	1 478	122	29	2	–	226	51.8	–	284	144	20.1	6 491	432	37.7	113	54.0
Roaring Creek Rancheria	20	3	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	1 483	20	100.0	3	100.0
California	20	3	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	1 483	20	100.0	3	100.0
Robinson Rancheria	167	52	7	–	–	49	32.7	4.1	59	40	15.0	3 180	125	53.6	53	64.2
California	167	52	7	–	–	49	32.7	4.1	59	40	15.0	3 180	125	53.6	53	64.2
Rocky Boy's Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	1 931	561	134	22	16	799	64.3	6.1	1 087	598	32.8	4 278	1 856	48.9	582	55.7
Rocky Boy's Reservation	1 531	429	113	22	16	605	61.0	6.6	855	461	37.3	4 052	1 465	50.2	448	55.8
Montono	1 531	429	113	22	16	605	61.0	6.6	855	461	37.3	4 052	1 465	50.2	448	55.8
Rocky Boy's Trust Lands	400	132	21	–	–	194	74.7	4.6	232	137	17.5	5 129	391	44.2	134	55.2
Montono	400	132	21	–	–	194	74.7	4.6	232	137	17.5	5 129	391	44.2	134	55.2
Rohnerville Rancheria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	9 632	2 507	709	167	130	3 165	59.3	5.1	4 481	2 266	29.5	3 739	7 928	60.4	2 727	61.7
Rosebud Reservation	8 352	2 163	620	133	102	2 719	62.0	5.8	3 849	1 976	27.3	4 005	6 813	56.6	2 352	58.4
South Dakota	8 352	2 163	620	133	102	2 719	62.0	5.8	3 849	1 976	27.3	4 005	6 813	56.6	2 352	58.4
Rosebud Trust Lands	1 280	344	89	34	28	446	42.8	.7	632	290	44.8	2 101	1 115	83.4	375	82.7
South Dakota	1 280	344	89	34	28	446	42.8	.7	632	290	44.8	2 101	1 115	83.4	375	82.7
Round Valley Reservation and Trust Lands, CA	1 181	141	32	3	3	268	50.4	–	344	148	31.8	5 094	549	38.3	139	41.0
Round Valley Reservation	1 181	141	32	3	3	268	50.4	–	344	148	31.8	5 094	549	38.3	139	41.0
California	1 181	141	32	3	3	268	50.4	–	344	148	31.8	5 094	549	38.3	139	41.0
Round Valley Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rumsey Rancheria	19	–	–	–	–	10	100.0	–	10	–	–	12 000	10	–	–	–
California	19	–	–	–	–	10	100.0	–	10	–	–	12 000	10	–	–	–

Table 9. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All persons	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut													
		Persons 3 years and over—Enrolled in elementary or high school	Persons 16 to 19 years			Persons 25 years and over			Persons 16 years and over				Persons for whom poverty status is determined		
				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate						Civilian labor force				Persons 5 to 17 years	
			Total	Total	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	Total	Percent unemployed	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.															
Sac and Fox (Iowa) Reservation	586	163	48	22	17	260	65.8	6.5	344	218	24.8	4 716	571	28.9	180	23.3
Iowa	586	163	48	22	17	260	65.8	6.5	344	218	24.8	4 716	571	28.9	180	23.3
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS–NE	162	14	3	–	–	16	50.0	–	19	12	–	2 774	35	5.7	11	–
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation	159	14	3	–	–	13	61.5	–	16	12	–	2 462	32	6.3	11	–
Kansas	31	14	3	–	–	9	66.7	–	12	12	–	3 050	23	–	11	–
Nebraska	128	–	–	–	–	4	50.0	–	4	–	–	960	9	22.2	–	–
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	6 096	3	–	–	–
Kansas	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	6 096	3	–	–	–
Nebraska	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
St. Craix Reservation	485	104	42	7	4	199	55.3	5.0	271	162	42.0	4 294	436	49.5	122	53.3
Wiscansin	485	104	42	7	4	199	55.3	5.0	271	162	42.0	4 294	436	49.5	122	53.3
St. Regis Mahawk Reservation	1 974	463	150	3	–	1 053	57.9	6.6	1 360	698	18.6	6 880	1 923	26.8	442	21.0
New York	1 974	463	150	3	–	1 053	57.9	6.6	1 360	698	18.6	6 880	1 923	26.8	442	21.0
Salt River Reservation	4 856	1 033	271	74	48	1 556	52.9	1.4	2 130	1 244	17.3	4 215	3 413	52.7	1 021	58.8
Arizona	4 856	1 033	271	74	48	1 556	52.9	1.4	2 130	1 244	17.3	4 215	3 413	52.7	1 021	58.8
San Carlos Reservation	7 239	2 038	548	122	103	3 021	49.4	2.0	4 228	1 819	31.0	3 173	6 995	62.5	2 174	59.9
Arizona	7 239	2 038	548	122	103	3 021	49.4	2.0	4 228	1 819	31.0	3 173	6 995	62.5	2 174	59.9
Sandia Pueblo	3 944	99	28	–	–	212	79.2	13.2	259	198	7.6	7 077	403	19.1	109	21.1
New Mexico	3 944	99	28	–	–	212	79.2	13.2	259	198	7.6	7 077	403	19.1	109	21.1
Sandy Lake Reservation	28	4	–	–	–	13	61.5	7.7	16	5	–	3 276	26	26.9	5	–
Minnesota	28	4	–	–	–	13	61.5	7.7	16	5	–	3 276	26	26.9	5	–
San Felipe Pueblo	2 525	499	168	30	26	878	54.2	1.7	1 207	656	13.1	3 924	1 876	42.1	512	45.7
New Mexico	2 525	499	168	30	26	878	54.2	1.7	1 207	656	13.1	3 924	1 876	42.1	512	45.7
San Ildefanso Pueblo	1 586	106	17	3	3	165	83.6	7.9	208	110	13.6	6 530	334	10.8	109	6.4
New Mexico	1 586	106	17	3	3	165	83.6	7.9	208	110	13.6	6 530	334	10.8	109	6.4
San Juan Pueblo	5 237	267	95	13	13	713	79.7	5.2	912	584	13.5	5 613	1 275	35.2	297	32.0
New Mexico	5 237	267	95	13	13	713	79.7	5.2	912	584	13.5	5 613	1 275	35.2	297	32.0
San Manuel Reservation	59	5	6	2	2	9	44.4	–	21	8	–	3 437	38	55.3	7	57.1
California	59	5	6	2	2	9	44.4	–	21	8	–	3 437	38	55.3	7	57.1
San Pasqual Reservation	517	79	23	5	5	91	56.0	–	130	57	31.6	3 955	221	34.8	82	40.2
California	517	79	23	5	5	91	56.0	–	130	57	31.6	3 955	221	34.8	82	40.2
Santa Ana Pueblo	624	104	23	–	–	270	73.0	3.7	326	232	6.9	6 572	491	12.6	112	15.2
New Mexico	624	104	23	–	–	270	73.0	3.7	326	232	6.9	6 572	491	12.6	112	15.2
Santa Claro Pueblo	10 230	340	65	3	–	713	82.0	10.0	868	494	15.2	6 614	1 289	27.9	350	27.1
New Mexico	10 230	340	65	3	–	713	82.0	10.0	868	494	15.2	6 614	1 289	27.9	350	27.1
Santa Rasa Rancheria	319	94	42	2	2	99	26.3	–	162	82	26.8	4 164	281	46.6	110	45.5
California	319	94	42	2	2	99	26.3	–	162	82	26.8	4 164	281	46.6	110	45.5
Santa Rasa Reservation	58	6	–	–	–	9	66.7	–	16	11	27.3	3 561	39	71.8	10	80.0
Califarnia	58	6	–	–	–	9	66.7	–	16	11	27.3	3 561	39	71.8	10	80.0
Santa Ynez Reservation	317	73	22	–	–	113	57.5	9.7	166	123	28.5	7 408	254	14.2	88	9.1
California	317	73	22	–	–	113	57.5	9.7	166	123	28.5	7 408	254	14.2	88	9.1
Santa Ysabel Reservation	173	50	20	3	3	84	45.2	–	109	67	9.0	7 387	144	11.8	44	–
Califarnia	173	50	20	3	3	84	45.2	–	109	67	9.0	7 387	144	11.8	44	–
Santee Reservation	740	119	37	2	2	205	67.8	4.9	274	176	39.2	4 401	438	55.9	124	60.5
Nebrasko	740	119	37	2	2	205	67.8	4.9	274	176	39.2	4 401	438	55.9	124	60.5
Santo Oominga Pueblo	2 773	597	214	63	53	1 277	60.1	1.1	1 765	834	12.6	5 217	2 721	34.0	727	45.8
New Mexico	2 773	597	214	63	53	1 277	60.1	1.1	1 765	834	12.6	5 217	2 721	34.0	727	45.8
San Xavier Reservation	1 129	316	99	49	29	511	42.1	–	695	339	18.6	2 735	1 081	64.4	340	68.2
Arizona	1 129	316	99	49	29	511	42.1	–	695	339	18.6	2 735	1 081	64.4	340	68.2
Sauk-Suiattle Reservation	112	18	8	–	–	20	85.0	10.0	32	18	–	4 756	50	52.0	17	70.6
Washingtan	112	18	8	–	–	20	85.0	10.0	32	18	–	4 756	50	52.0	17	70.6
Sault Ste. Marie Reservation and Trust Lands, MI	723	178	42	5	–	158	55.1	–	239	160	16.3	4 104	500	40.2	213	43.7
Sault Ste. Marie Reservation	357	98	30	5	–	74	78.4	–	121	97	13.4	4 790	279	40.5	123	48.8
Michigan	357	98	30	5	–	74	78.4	–	121	97	13.4	4 790	279	40.5	123	48.8
Sault Ste. Marie Trust Lands	366	80	12	–	–	84	34.5	–	118	63	20.6	3 243	221	39.8	90	36.7
Michigan	366	80	12	–	–	84	34.5	–	118	63	20.6	3 243	221	39.8	90	36.7
Schaghticake Reservatian (state)	10	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	5	5	–	50 400	5	40.0	–	–
Connecticut	10	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	5	5	–	50 400	5	40.0	–	–
Seminole Trust Lands	105	24	5	–	–	23	60.9	–	41	33	6.1	4 382	80	46.3	25	56.0
Florida	105	24	5	–	–	23	60.9	–	41	33	6.1	4 382	80	46.3	25	56.0
Shakapee Community	229	28	9	3	–	94	45.7	–	119	65	12.3	27 119	178	4.5	37	8.1
Minnesota	229	28	9	3	–	94	45.7	–	119	65	12.3	27 119	178	4.5	37	8.1
Sheep Ranch Rancheria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Califarnia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sherwood Valley Rancheria	6	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	–	6	4	–	16 667	6	–	–	–
Califarnia	6	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	–	6	4	–	16 667	6	–	–	–
Shingle Springs Rancheria	12	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	100.0	2	2	–	16 800	2	–	–	–
Califarnia	12	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	100.0	2	2	–	16 800	2	–	–	–

Table 9. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All persons	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut												
		Persons 3 years and over—Enrolled in elementary or high school	Persons 16 to 19 years			Persons 25 years and over			Persons 16 years and over			Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Persons for whom poverty status is determined			
				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate						Civilian labor force					Persons 5 to 17 years	
			Total	Total	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	Total	Percent unemployed		Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.																
Shinnecock Reservation (state)	397	80	17	–	–	225	62.2	14.7	262	167	12.6	9 807	355	16.9	74	10.8
New York	397	80	17	–	–	225	62.2	14.7	262	167	12.6	9 807	355	16.9	74	10.8
Shoalwater Reservation	129	26	13	3	–	33	66.7	–	48	32	28.1	2 852	83	90.4	24	100.0
Washington	129	26	13	3	–	33	66.7	–	48	32	28.1	2 852	83	90.4	24	100.0
Siletz Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oregon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Skokomish Reservation	618	107	30	11	9	195	63.1	10.3	254	121	27.3	4 506	404	55.2	124	61.3
Washington	618	107	30	11	9	195	63.1	10.3	254	121	27.3	4 506	404	55.2	124	61.3
Skull Valley Reservation	17	10	–	–	–	7	–	–	17	5	–	20 647	17	–	–	–
Utah	17	10	–	–	–	7	–	–	17	5	–	20 647	17	–	–	–
Smith River Rancheria	189	48	–	–	–	29	100.0	–	36	15	–	6 236	96	–	48	–
California	189	48	–	–	–	29	100.0	–	36	15	–	6 236	96	–	48	–
Sobobo Reservation	442	121	24	6	3	169	66.9	1.2	216	135	23.0	6 090	365	27.1	121	32.2
California	442	121	24	6	3	169	66.9	1.2	216	135	23.0	6 090	365	27.1	121	32.2
Sokoogon Chippewo Community and Trust Lands, WI	337	96	23	6	2	112	56.3	–	155	104	45.2	3 465	299	62.5	93	65.6
Sokoogon Chippewo Community	302	82	18	6	2	105	56.2	–	136	90	48.9	3 284	264	65.5	82	74.4
Wisconsin	302	82	18	6	2	105	56.2	–	136	90	48.9	3 284	264	65.5	82	74.4
Sokoogon Chippewo Trust Lands	35	14	5	–	–	7	57.1	–	19	14	21.4	4 853	35	40.0	11	–
Wisconsin	35	14	5	–	–	7	57.1	–	19	14	21.4	4 853	35	40.0	11	–
Southern Ute Reservation	7 886	271	104	17	9	495	75.2	7.9	682	429	16.1	6 124	1 037	31.0	280	29.3
Colorado	7 886	271	104	17	9	495	75.2	7.9	682	429	16.1	6 124	1 037	31.0	280	29.3
Spokane Reservation	1 451	334	77	11	10	569	69.9	4.0	730	378	28.8	5 975	1 199	37.4	343	32.9
Washington	1 451	334	77	11	10	569	69.9	4.0	730	378	28.8	5 975	1 199	37.4	343	32.9
Squaxin Island Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	194	40	13	5	2	62	58.1	3.2	82	36	36.1	5 268	146	36.3	44	43.2
Squaxin Island Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Squaxin Island Trust Lands	194	40	13	5	2	62	58.1	3.2	82	36	36.1	5 268	146	36.3	44	43.2
Washington	194	40	13	5	2	62	58.1	3.2	82	36	36.1	5 268	146	36.3	44	43.2
Standing Rock Reservation	7 956	1 560	386	47	35	2 019	61.8	4.8	2 734	1 373	33.1	3 421	4 833	59.3	1 659	58.0
North Dakota	3 761	924	221	21	20	1 179	69.7	6.4	1 588	843	32.3	3 907	2 808	54.2	972	55.6
South Dakota	4 195	636	165	26	15	840	50.7	2.6	1 146	530	34.5	2 747	2 025	66.4	687	61.4
Steworts Point Rancheria	89	14	–	–	–	42	71.4	14.3	60	41	29.3	8 067	89	62.9	14	35.7
California	89	14	–	–	–	42	71.4	14.3	60	41	29.3	8 067	89	62.9	14	35.7
Stilloguomish Reservation	112	46	8	–	–	40	47.5	–	51	21	9.5	3 258	95	81.1	37	89.2
Washington	112	46	8	–	–	40	47.5	–	51	21	9.5	3 258	95	81.1	37	89.2
Stockbridge Reservation	565	100	26	9	7	255	56.5	3.1	318	172	11.6	6 645	448	24.8	110	19.1
Wisconsin	565	100	26	9	7	255	56.5	3.1	318	172	11.6	6 645	448	24.8	110	19.1
Sulphur Bank (El-Em) Rancheria	96	35	15	–	–	42	33.3	–	61	20	10.0	3 186	91	52.7	30	53.3
California	96	35	15	–	–	42	33.3	–	61	20	10.0	3 186	91	52.7	30	53.3
Summit Lake Reservation	8	2	–	–	–	6	50.0	–	6	6	–	14 550	8	–	2	–
Nevada	8	2	–	–	–	6	50.0	–	6	6	–	14 550	8	–	2	–
Susanville Reservation	491	46	4	2	–	71	62.0	5.6	81	49	38.8	5 703	147	44.9	44	45.5
California	491	46	4	2	–	71	62.0	5.6	81	49	38.8	5 703	147	44.9	44	45.5
Swinomish Reservation	2 285	172	72	6	6	269	65.1	1.9	381	228	29.4	7 743	575	48.7	182	50.5
Washington	2 285	172	72	6	6	269	65.1	1.9	381	228	29.4	7 743	575	48.7	182	50.5
Sycuan Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Table Bluff Rancheria	45	7	–	–	–	27	44.4	7.4	29	14	35.7	6 169	39	74.4	7	85.7
California	45	7	–	–	–	27	44.4	7.4	29	14	35.7	6 169	39	74.4	7	85.7
Table Mountain Rancheria	44	–	3	–	–	24	45.8	–	27	15	26.7	6 736	35	28.6	6	50.0
California	44	–	3	–	–	24	45.8	–	27	15	26.7	6 736	35	28.6	6	50.0
Tama Reservation (state)	20	4	2	–	–	5	100.0	–	7	2	–	4 444	9	33.3	4	–
Georgia	20	4	2	–	–	5	100.0	–	7	2	–	4 444	9	33.3	4	–
Taos Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	4 701	255	82	10	3	735	70.9	5.6	913	528	24.8	4 697	1 252	42.7	264	54.9
Taos Pueblo	4 629	255	82	10	3	735	70.9	5.6	913	528	24.8	4 712	1 248	42.5	264	54.9
New Mexico	4 629	255	82	10	3	735	70.9	5.6	913	528	24.8	4 712	1 248	42.5	264	54.9
Taos Trust Lands	72	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	–	–
New Mexico	72	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	–	–
Te-Mook Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	950	208	77	13	4	451	64.5	2.2	580	372	16.1	6 768	853	36.3	217	45.2
Te-Mook Reservation	923	208	77	13	4	424	67.0	2.4	553	354	16.9	6 770	826	36.8	217	45.2
Nevada	923	208	77	13	4	424	67.0	2.4	553	354	16.9	6 770	826	36.8	217	45.2
Te-Mook Trust Lands	27	–	–	–	–	27	25.9	–	27	18	–	6 689	27	22.2	–	–
Nevada	27	–	–	–	–	27	25.9	–	27	18	–	6 689	27	22.2	–	–
Tesuque Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	702	32	8	–	–	141	78.0	7.8	163	117	11.1	8 568	223	8.1	26	–
Tesuque Pueblo	702	32	8	–	–	141	78.0	7.8	163	117	11.1	8 568	223	8.1	26	–
New Mexico	702	32	8	–	–	141	78.0	7.8	163	117	11.1	8 568	223	8.1	26	–
Tesuque Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tonawondo Reservation	483	73	21	–	–	287	68.3	1.4	325	154	19.5	8 274	448	15.8	82	14.6
New York	483	73	21	–	–	287	68.3	1.4	325	154	19.5	8 274	448	15.8	82	14.6

Table 9. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All persons	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut													
		Persons 3 years and over—Enrolled in elementary or high school	Persons 16 to 19 years			Persons 25 years and over			Persons 16 years and over			Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Persons for whom poverty status is determined		
				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate						Civilian labor force					Persons 5 to 17 years
			Total	Total	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	Total	Percent unemployed		Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.															
Torres-Martinez Reservation	1 628	43	7	4	4	66	31.8	–	87	46	21.7	4 549	158	42.4	53	43.4
California	1 628	43	7	4	4	66	31.8	–	87	46	21.7	4 549	158	42.4	53	43.4
Trinidad Rancheria	71	10	7	–	–	43	55.8	7.0	50	30	13.3	7 873	61	4.9	10	–
California	71	10	7	–	–	43	55.8	7.0	50	30	13.3	7 873	61	4.9	10	–
Tulalip Reservation	7 103	288	61	11	7	571	57.8	4.6	706	398	12.3	6 878	1 188	28.4	363	32.0
Washington	7 103	288	61	11	7	571	57.8	4.6	706	398	12.3	6 878	1 188	28.4	363	32.0
Tule River Reservation	803	251	54	15	9	337	53.1	–	444	218	24.3	4 514	745	41.3	246	46.3
California	803	251	54	15	9	337	53.1	–	444	218	24.3	4 514	745	41.3	246	46.3
Tunica-Biloxi Reservation	36	2	–	–	–	7	71.4	–	13	11	–	5 642	18	–	2	–
Louisiana	36	2	–	–	–	7	71.4	–	13	11	–	5 642	18	–	2	–
Tuolumne Rancheria	85	14	–	–	–	47	68.1	–	51	27	25.9	9 154	68	23.5	11	63.6
California	85	14	–	–	–	47	68.1	–	51	27	25.9	9 154	68	23.5	11	63.6
Turtle Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, ND--SD	7 101	1 946	510	128	97	3 011	55.1	8.2	4 021	2 062	34.1	4 681	6 651	55.5	1 989	60.5
Turtle Mountain Reservation	5 023	1 323	374	103	75	2 190	56.9	9.8	2 943	1 568	33.9	5 138	4 706	54.0	1 331	60.2
North Dakota	5 023	1 323	374	103	75	2 190	56.9	9.8	2 943	1 568	33.9	5 138	4 706	54.0	1 331	60.2
Turtle Mountain Trust Lands	2 078	623	136	25	22	821	50.2	3.9	1 078	494	34.8	3 564	1 945	59.3	658	61.2
North Dakota	2 078	623	136	25	22	821	50.2	3.9	1 078	494	34.8	3 564	1 945	59.3	658	61.2
South Dakota	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tuscarora Reservation	709	66	5	–	–	199	70.4	9.0	228	147	8.2	9 474	353	10.5	66	7.6
New York	709	66	5	–	–	199	70.4	9.0	228	147	8.2	9 474	353	10.5	66	7.6
Twenty-Nine Palms Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Uintah and Ouray Reservation	17 235	804	173	41	29	1 130	52.3	4.1	1 498	798	28.6	4 520	2 606	46.3	823	42.5
Utah	17 235	804	173	41	29	1 130	52.3	4.1	1 498	798	28.6	4 520	2 606	46.3	823	42.5
Umatilla Reservation	2 549	261	79	11	11	547	74.8	3.7	686	435	32.0	5 265	1 024	34.6	283	35.3
Oregon	2 549	261	79	11	11	547	74.8	3.7	686	435	32.0	5 265	1 024	34.6	283	35.3
Upper Loke Rancheria	70	5	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	3 171	11	100.0	5	100.0
California	70	5	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	3 171	11	100.0	5	100.0
Upper Sioux Community	26	2	2	–	–	15	26.7	–	19	6	–	6 207	23	39.1	2	–
Minnesota	26	2	2	–	–	15	26.7	–	19	6	–	6 207	23	39.1	2	–
Upper Skagit Reservation	173	34	11	5	5	76	76.3	–	97	50	18.0	3 705	161	52.8	47	46.8
Washington	173	34	11	5	5	76	76.3	–	97	50	18.0	3 705	161	52.8	47	46.8
Ute Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, CO--NM--UT	1 366	312	80	16	12	644	49.7	2.0	855	515	19.0	4 839	1 285	48.5	311	55.6
Ute Mountain Reservation	1 358	312	80	16	12	644	49.7	2.0	855	515	19.0	4 839	1 285	48.5	311	55.6
Colorado	1 112	254	69	16	12	526	52.1	2.5	688	414	15.7	4 963	1 039	48.9	253	54.9
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Utah	246	58	11	–	–	118	39.0	–	167	101	32.7	4 304	246	46.7	58	58.6
Ute Mountain Trust Lands	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Utah	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vermillion Lake Reservation	35	6	–	–	–	29	75.9	–	29	18	44.4	9 815	35	–	6	–
Minnesota	35	6	–	–	–	29	75.9	–	29	18	44.4	9 815	35	–	6	–
Viejas Rancheria	431	70	12	4	4	102	69.6	–	122	60	28.3	5 588	220	39.1	70	40.0
California	431	70	12	4	4	102	69.6	–	122	60	28.3	5 588	220	39.1	70	40.0
Walker River Reservation	811	119	38	5	3	329	65.3	6.4	401	242	16.5	6 315	599	31.7	130	30.8
Nevada	811	119	38	5	3	329	65.3	6.4	401	242	16.5	6 315	599	31.7	130	30.8
Warm Springs Reservation and Trust Lands, OR	3 143	838	201	30	18	1 212	63.6	2.9	1 632	939	17.4	5 446	2 800	29.1	871	25.6
Warm Springs Reservation	3 143	838	201	30	18	1 212	63.6	2.9	1 632	939	17.4	5 446	2 800	29.1	871	25.6
Oregon	3 143	838	201	30	18	1 212	63.6	2.9	1 632	939	17.4	5 446	2 800	29.1	871	25.6
Warm Springs Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oregon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washoe Reservation	146	5	2	–	–	33	54.5	–	49	33	9.1	5 870	58	8.6	6	–
Nevada	146	5	2	–	–	33	54.5	–	49	33	9.1	5 870	58	8.6	6	–
White Earth Reservation	8 785	808	180	21	18	1 391	61.4	3.9	1 718	765	24.8	4 917	2 742	53.5	824	62.5
Minnesota	8 785	808	180	21	18	1 391	61.4	3.9	1 718	765	24.8	4 917	2 742	53.5	824	62.5
Wind River Reservation	21 915	1 648	380	69	47	2 532	62.8	6.2	3 373	1 702	32.4	4 340	5 656	50.1	1 765	51.5
Wyoming	21 915	1 648	380	69	47	2 532	62.8	6.2	3 373	1 702	32.4	4 340	5 656	50.1	1 765	51.5
Winnebago Reservation	2 346	347	75	18	6	518	70.7	6.8	668	387	20.4	4 908	1 147	43.9	358	42.5
Nebraska	2 346	347	75	18	6	518	70.7	6.8	668	387	20.4	4 908	1 147	43.9	358	42.5
Winnemucca Colony	54	6	–	–	–	30	–	–	48	39	–	11 636	54	11.1	–	–
Nevada	54	6	–	–	–	30	–	–	48	39	–	11 636	54	11.1	–	–
Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation and Trust Lands, WI	608	172	53	3	3	230	65.2	7.0	333	205	27.8	4 376	521	48.6	159	55.3
Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation	454	143	41	3	3	175	64.0	7.4	262	152	29.6	3 972	431	51.7	135	58.5
Wisconsin	454	143	41	3	3	175	64.0	7.4	262	152	29.6	3 972	431	51.7	135	58.5
Wisconsin Winnebago Trust Lands	154	29	12	–	–	55	69.1	5.5	71	53	22.6	6 332	90	33.3	24	37.5
Wisconsin	154	29	12	–	–	55	69.1	5.5	71	53	22.6	6 332	90	33.3	24	37.5
Woodfords Community	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 9. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All persons	Persons 3 years and over—Enrolled in elementary or high school	Persons 16 to 19 years: Total	Persons 16 to 19 years: Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate: Total	Persons 16 to 19 years: Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate: Not in labor force	Persons 25 years and over: Total	Persons 25 years and over: Percent high school graduate or higher	Persons 25 years and over: Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over: Total	Persons 16 years and over: Civilian labor force: Total	Persons 16 years and over: Civilian labor force: Percent unemployed	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Persons for whom poverty status is determined: Total	Persons for whom poverty status is determined: Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	Persons for whom poverty status is determined: Persons 5 to 17 years: Total	Persons for whom poverty status is determined: Persons 5 to 17 years: Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.																
XL Ranch Reservation	23	2	–	–	–	19	52.6	–	21	11	18.2	8 197	23	34.8	2	–
California	23	2	–	–	–	19	52.6	–	21	11	18.2	8 197	23	34.8	2	–
Yakima Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	27 448	1 878	441	74	44	2 845	63.0	6.5	3 743	1 864	24.5	4 927	5 999	46.1	1 742	49.3
Yakima Reservation	27 411	1 865	428	70	44	2 837	63.1	6.5	3 714	1 856	24.4	4 904	5 962	46.3	1 733	49.5
Washington	27 411	1 865	428	70	44	2 837	63.1	6.5	3 714	1 856	24.4	4 904	5 962	46.3	1 733	49.5
Yakima Trust Lands	37	13	13	4	–	8	–	–	29	8	50.0	8 774	37	10.8	9	–
Washington	37	13	13	4	–	8	–	–	29	8	50.0	8 774	37	10.8	9	–
Yankton Reservation	6 281	621	203	39	32	844	55.5	4.1	1 167	499	30.1	2 834	1 911	66.7	642	67.6
South Dakota	6 281	621	203	39	32	844	55.5	4.1	1 167	499	30.1	2 834	1 911	66.7	642	67.6
Yavapai Reservation	193	27	19	5	5	66	71.2	15.2	96	69	10.1	6 499	151	20.5	32	28.1
Arizona	193	27	19	5	5	66	71.2	15.2	96	69	10.1	6 499	151	20.5	32	28.1
Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	470	86	24	7	5	170	59.4	1.8	226	143	16.1	6 918	344	33.4	89	38.2
Yerington Reservation	313	49	18	4	2	106	65.1	2.8	140	86	18.6	8 091	206	26.2	47	31.9
Nevada	313	49	18	4	2	106	65.1	2.8	140	86	18.6	8 091	206	26.2	47	31.9
Yerington Trust Lands	157	37	6	3	3	64	50.0	–	86	57	12.3	5 125	138	44.2	42	45.2
Nevada	157	37	6	3	3	64	50.0	–	86	57	12.3	5 125	138	44.2	42	45.2
Yombo Reservation	106	30	6	2	–	49	40.8	–	64	32	12.5	5 411	88	42.0	20	50.0
Nevada	106	30	6	2	–	49	40.8	–	64	32	12.5	5 411	88	42.0	20	50.0
Ysleta Del Sur Pueblo	370	78	28	7	3	111	36.0	–	160	90	3.3	4 401	248	28.2	82	46.3
Texas	370	78	28	7	3	111	36.0	–	160	90	3.3	4 401	248	28.2	82	46.3
Yurok Reservation	1 343	121	24	3	3	245	44.9	4.1	304	128	30.5	5 824	492	47.0	133	57.9
California	1 343	121	24	3	3	245	44.9	4.1	304	128	30.5	5 824	492	47.0	133	57.9
Zia Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	638	159	56	3	3	317	64.0	4.4	424	268	19.4	4 893	638	33.4	181	33.7
Zia Pueblo	638	159	56	3	3	317	64.0	4.4	424	268	19.4	4 893	638	33.4	181	33.7
New Mexico	638	159	56	3	3	317	64.0	4.4	424	268	19.4	4 893	638	33.4	181	33.7
Zia Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Zuni Pueblo	7 445	1 932	536	47	29	3 429	55.4	3.6	4 600	2 962	13.8	3 904	7 071	52.5	1 893	59.0
Arizona	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	7 445	1 932	536	47	29	3 429	55.4	3.6	4 600	2 962	13.8	3 904	7 071	52.5	1 893	59.0
San Felipe/Santo Ana joint area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
San Felipe/Santo Domingo joint area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crow/Northern Cheyenne Area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
TRIBAL JURISDICTION STATISTICAL AREA																
Absentee Shawnee-Citizens Band of Potawatomi TJSA	91 012	1 588	534	87	30	3 275	64.4	6.1	4 166	2 604	8.9	7 595	5 903	20.8	1 634	21.8
Oklahoma	91 012	1 588	534	87	30	3 275	64.4	6.1	4 166	2 604	8.9	7 595	5 903	20.8	1 634	21.8
Caddo-Wichita-Delaware TJSA	8 208	121	41	3	3	308	64.3	8.4	370	197	15.2	4 886	582	37.1	157	44.6
Oklahoma	8 208	121	41	3	3	308	64.3	8.4	370	197	15.2	4 886	582	37.1	157	44.6
Cherokee TJSA	399 134	16 850	5 330	696	304	34 343	64.9	10.1	44 236	26 781	11.4	6 814	65 657	28.4	18 123	30.9
Oklahoma	399 134	16 850	5 330	696	304	34 343	64.9	10.1	44 236	26 781	11.4	6 814	65 657	28.4	18 123	30.9
Cheyenne-Arapaho TJSA	150 665	1 861	410	88	33	3 268	68.0	8.5	4 188	2 502	17.6	6 012	6 616	41.3	1 968	45.4
Oklahoma	150 665	1 861	410	88	33	3 268	68.0	8.5	4 188	2 502	17.6	6 012	6 616	41.3	1 968	45.4
Chickasaw TJSA	257 513	5 557	1 830	225	140	10 828	64.8	9.9	13 997	7 928	12.6	6 813	20 578	31.5	5 825	36.3
Oklahoma	257 513	5 557	1 830	225	140	10 828	64.8	9.9	13 997	7 928	12.6	6 813	20 578	31.5	5 825	36.3
Choctaw TJSA	209 353	7 583	2 216	264	131	14 587	61.9	8.9	18 617	10 085	13.3	6 203	27 611	31.8	7 903	36.1
Oklahoma	209 353	7 583	2 216	264	131	14 587	61.9	8.9	18 617	10 085	13.3	6 203	27 611	31.8	7 903	36.1
Creek TJSA	635 454	11 055	3 063	409	213	24 291	72.4	11.1	30 576	19 396	9.3	8 372	44 258	24.1	11 655	30.1
Oklahoma	635 454	11 055	3 063	409	213	24 291	72.4	11.1	30 576	19 396	9.3	8 372	44 258	24.1	11 655	30.1
Iowa TJSA	4 137	94	32	16	13	154	59.7	5.8	202	124	22.6	6 112	307	22.1	101	26.7
Oklahoma	4 137	94	32	16	13	154	59.7	5.8	202	124	22.6	6 112	307	22.1	101	26.7
Kaw TJSA	13 227	162	23	–	–	348	85.3	19.5	414	279	3.6	8 238	659	15.9	187	13.4
Oklahoma	13 227	162	23	–	–	348	85.3	19.5	414	279	3.6	8 238	659	15.9	187	13.4
Kiowa-Comanche-Apache-Fort Sill Apache TJSA	205 740	3 299	937	100	47	6 418	69.4	11.0	8 545	4 595	21.7	5 417	12 612	43.5	3 544	49.3
Oklahoma	205 740	3 299	937	100	47	6 418	69.4	11.0	8 545	4 595	21.7	5 417	12 612	43.5	3 544	49.3
Otoe-Missouria TJSA	2 750	128	39	7	7	231	68.4	4.8	294	144	14.6	3 471	465	56.8	136	57.4
Oklahoma	2 750	128	39	7	7	231	68.4	4.8	294	144	14.6	3 471	465	56.8	136	57.4
Pawnee TJSA	15 413	433	124	16	8	860	73.5	6.9	1 081	647	12.1	6 335	1 608	30.5	463	33.0
Oklahoma	15 413	433	124	16	8	860	73.5	6.9	1 081	647	12.1	6 335	1 608	30.5	463	33.0
Sac and Fox TJSA	51 092	1 281	415	64	35	2 283	65.5	8.5	3 002	1 800	22.5	6 204	4 500	32.3	1 347	36.4
Oklahoma	51 092	1 281	415	64	35	2 283	65.5	8.5	3 002	1 800	22.5	6 204	4 500	32.3	1 347	36.4
Seminole TJSA	22 993	1 007	304	44	34	1 904	55.9	8.0	2 467	1 306	18.5	5 514	3 736	35.7	1 092	42.0
Oklahoma	22 993	1 007	304	44	34	1 904	55.9	8.0	2 467	1 306	18.5	5 514	3 736	35.7	1 092	42.0
Tonkawa TJSA	12 268	262	87	17	5	387	61.5	8.3	539	315	21.9	5 556	846	32.9	283	37.5
Oklahoma	12 268	262	87	17	5	387	61.5	8.3	539	315	21.9	5 556	846	32.9	283	37.5

Table 9. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All persons	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut												
		Persons 3 years and over—Enrolled in elementary or high school	Persons 16 to 19 years			Persons 25 years and over			Persons 16 years and over			Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Persons for whom poverty status is determined			
			Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate		Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	Civilian labor force			Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	Persons 5 to 17 years	
				Total	Not in labor force					Total	Percent unemployed				Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level
TRIBAL JURISDICTION STATISTICAL AREA—Con.																
Creek-Seminole Joint Area TJSA	2 419	154	48	7	–	265	54.7	7.5	327	173	16.8	4 860	512	44.5	174	58.6
Oklahoma	2 419	154	48	7	–	265	54.7	7.5	327	173	16.8	4 860	512	44.5	174	58.6
Iowa-Sac and Fox Joint Area TJSA	835	1	2	–	–	11	81.8	–	16	10	–	7 830	20	15.0	4	–
Oklahoma	835	1	2	–	–	11	81.8	–	16	10	–	7 830	20	15.0	4	–
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA																
Apache Chactaw TDSA (state)	22 646	185	47	3	–	381	54.9	2.4	479	261	13.4	6 703	635	22.2	152	31.6
Louisiana	22 646	185	47	3	–	381	54.9	2.4	479	261	13.4	6 703	635	22.2	152	31.6
Chickahominy TOSA (state)	2 749	86	31	–	–	342	58.5	6.1	391	298	6.0	11 701	482	.8	105	–
Virginia	2 749	86	31	–	–	342	58.5	6.1	391	298	6.0	11 701	482	.8	105	–
Clifton Choctaw TDSA (state)	552	46	22	–	–	106	36.8	–	133	53	20.8	2 805	181	58.0	38	73.7
Louisiana	552	46	22	–	–	106	36.8	–	133	53	20.8	2 805	181	58.0	38	73.7
Coharie TDSA (state)	116 224	319	90	–	–	878	47.4	4.2	1 056	531	8.9	6 098	1 361	31.0	293	30.0
North Carolina	116 224	319	90	–	–	878	47.4	4.2	1 056	531	8.9	6 098	1 361	31.0	293	30.0
Coquille Indian TDSA	403 521	1 146	412	110	53	3 640	68.6	8.2	4 553	2 815	16.3	8 301	6 007	29.1	1 246	37.8
Oregon	403 521	1 146	412	110	53	3 640	68.6	8.2	4 553	2 815	16.3	8 301	6 007	29.1	1 246	37.8
Delaware-Muncie TDSA (state)	299	12	6	–	–	6	100.0	–	17	11	–	9 183	23	–	12	–
Kansas	299	12	6	–	–	6	100.0	–	17	11	–	9 183	23	–	12	–
Eastern Chickahominy TOSA (state)	98	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8	8	–	19 950	8	–	–	–
Virginia	98	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8	8	–	19 950	8	–	–	–
Florida Tribe of Eastern Creek TDSA (state)	215	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Florida	215	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haliwa-Saponi TDSA (state)	6 431	483	153	52	16	1 263	31.7	–	1 578	903	12.0	5 313	2 244	35.3	551	32.8
North Carolina	6 431	483	153	52	16	1 263	31.7	–	1 578	903	12.0	5 313	2 244	35.3	551	32.8
Jena Band of Choctaw TDSA (state)	60 394	114	54	–	–	178	63.5	1.1	253	143	11.9	8 048	336	40.8	108	52.8
Louisiana	60 394	114	54	–	–	178	63.5	1.1	253	143	11.9	8 048	336	40.8	108	52.8
Klamath TDSA	40 883	437	168	30	12	869	63.4	3.0	1 216	735	17.7	5 672	1 777	42.0	463	45.1
Oregon	40 883	437	168	30	12	869	63.4	3.0	1 216	735	17.7	5 672	1 777	42.0	463	45.1
Lumbee TOSA (state)	50 228	7 284	2 532	511	222	15 120	48.6	9.9	19 851	12 939	8.5	7 864	28 432	23.8	7 429	26.8
North Carolina	50 228	7 284	2 532	511	222	15 120	48.6	9.9	19 851	12 939	8.5	7 864	28 432	23.8	7 429	26.8
Meherrin TDSA (state)	55 274	76	10	–	–	106	68.9	18.9	127	77	18.2	6 029	185	35.7	58	58.6
North Carolina	55 274	76	10	–	–	106	68.9	18.9	127	77	18.2	6 029	185	35.7	58	58.6
Mohegan TOSA (state)	24 636	24	–	–	–	156	75.6	16.7	185	112	8.0	12 297	240	30.4	27	66.7
Connecticut	24 636	24	–	–	–	156	75.6	16.7	185	112	8.0	12 297	240	30.4	27	66.7
Ponca TDSA (state)	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nebraska	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ramapough TDSA (state)	652	13	4	4	–	119	25.2	13.4	123	64	6.3	9 463	139	12.2	13	–
New Jersey	652	13	4	4	–	119	25.2	13.4	123	64	6.3	9 463	139	12.2	13	–
United Houma Nation TDSA (state)	817 374	2 689	768	217	110	4 778	32.3	2.9	6 341	3 214	15.7	5 463	9 931	47.0	2 913	55.1
Louisiana	817 374	2 689	768	217	110	4 778	32.3	2.9	6 341	3 214	15.7	5 463	9 931	47.0	2 913	55.1
Waccamaw Siouan TDSA (state)	2 771	269	92	–	–	750	50.4	–	915	530	5.1	8 785	1 297	18.7	315	16.2
North Carolina	2 771	269	92	–	–	750	50.4	–	915	530	5.1	8 785	1 297	18.7	315	16.2
Wampanoag-Gay Head TDSA	11 639	47	22	–	–	157	84.1	14.0	208	148	12.2	9 397	283	18.7	59	10.2
Massachusetts	11 639	47	22	–	–	157	84.1	14.0	208	148	12.2	9 397	283	18.7	59	10.2
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA																
Akhiok	81	17	5	–	–	39	48.7	–	53	32	18.8	14 793	81	2.5	20	–
Akiachak	462	71	36	–	–	215	44.2	–	289	129	14.7	6 201	410	14.1	78	10.3
Akiak	285	76	15	–	–	116	52.6	1.7	150	64	18.8	4 012	267	35.6	82	28.0
Akutan	605	22	–	–	–	44	43.2	–	46	36	–	7 820	76	10.5	19	–
Alakanuk	540	162	43	4	2	214	44.4	3.3	297	140	29.3	4 728	518	30.7	173	27.7
Alatna	23	10	3	–	–	11	81.8	–	14	12	100.0	3 639	23	73.9	10	100.0
Aleknagik	194	48	10	–	–	93	55.9	3.2	108	39	20.5	8 010	175	29.7	52	26.9
Alexander	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Allakaket	143	28	4	–	–	72	30.6	–	81	55	69.1	4 645	131	45.0	28	60.7
Ambler	317	96	24	2	2	94	41.5	2.1	141	70	50.0	4 905	288	31.6	104	39.4
Anaktuvuk Pass	272	72	18	3	–	103	58.3	–	129	88	29.5	8 969	238	18.5	83	21.7
Andreafsky	406	78	26	4	–	157	63.1	3.8	211	130	24.6	6 769	343	19.8	90	17.8
Angoon	643	136	34	2	2	232	63.4	1.3	294	200	42.0	6 895	507	25.4	157	25.5
Aniak	529	102	12	–	–	150	64.7	3.3	190	132	10.6	7 093	339	23.6	101	16.8
Anvik	78	19	–	–	–	41	70.7	–	41	19	15.8	5 015	64	42.2	19	52.6
Arctic Village	92	14	4	3	3	38	50.0	5.3	53	26	7.7	4 536	86	31.4	15	33.3
Atka	101	36	16	–	–	47	76.6	–	64	36	25.0	6 007	91	13.2	34	29.4
Atkasook	213	58	19	9	–	90	46.7	–	132	101	32.7	12 084	192	16.1	45	15.6
Atmautluak	262	86	19	–	–	111	33.3	–	143	84	27.4	3 436	251	49.4	95	50.5
Barrow	2 750	397	93	17	6	796	59.9	5.5	999	691	18.5	13 944	1 710	9.5	457	7.2

Table 9. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut														
		Persons 16 to 19 years			Persons 25 years and over			Persons 16 years and over				Persons for whom poverty status is determined			
			Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate						Civilian labor force					Persons 5 to 17 years	
	All persons	Persons 3 years and over—Enrolled in elementary or high school	Total	Total	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	Total	Percent unemployed	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.															
Beaver	96	15	10	–	–	48	54.2	–	63	28	14.3	8 328	93	33.3	22	45.5
Belkofski	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bethel	4 687	656	202	46	31	1 416	68.2	5.9	1 898	1 098	14.3	9 144	2 807	16.0	727	13.3
Bill Moore's	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Birch Creek	41	8	–	–	–	20	15.0	–	22	13	–	2 247	36	91.7	11	100.0
Brevig Mission	188	59	4	1	–	80	50.0	–	90	63	38.1	4 574	166	27.7	57	19.3
Buckland	317	110	24	–	–	107	56.1	1.9	158	72	12.5	4 461	315	33.0	117	34.2
Cantwell	145	–	–	–	–	27	51.9	7.4	27	15	20.0	10 944	39	17.9	5	–
Canyon Village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chalkyitsik	95	29	3	–	–	49	46.9	–	54	14	35.7	3 957	91	68.1	36	88.9
Chefornak	310	87	29	5	5	128	41.4	2.3	176	57	7.0	4 168	302	36.4	79	43.0
Chenega	94	17	4	–	–	29	48.3	–	38	18	22.2	9 830	62	17.7	19	47.4
Chevak	597	137	33	1	1	217	63.1	3.2	302	160	20.6	4 303	557	28.5	148	29.1
Chignik	171	33	2	2	2	41	63.4	–	43	27	–	11 429	78	–	31	–
Chignik Lagoon	78	14	4	–	–	26	30.8	–	34	2	100.0	26 067	46	6.5	14	–
Chignik Lake	125	10	–	–	–	45	42.2	11.1	69	14	–	6 123	106	–	10	–
Chilkat	140	33	10	2	–	55	58.2	–	73	41	63.4	11 543	122	4.1	40	7.5
Chilkaat	219	6	–	–	–	10	60.0	20.0	10	10	20.0	28 542	16	–	6	–
Chistochina	62	10	4	–	–	21	47.6	–	29	18	61.1	10 743	43	16.3	8	–
Chitina	46	5	–	–	–	10	80.0	–	10	2	100.0	5 017	17	64.7	5	60.0
Chuathbaluk	99	33	11	5	5	38	36.8	–	54	28	10.7	4 517	87	52.9	31	61.3
Chuloonawick	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Circle	73	16	–	–	–	39	64.1	7.7	39	20	40.0	6 322	58	13.8	16	25.0
Clark's Point	62	12	–	–	–	26	53.8	11.5	30	19	26.3	6 133	46	21.7	12	–
Copper Center	426	19	10	7	2	83	59.0	3.6	99	48	79.2	8 343	144	29.9	27	29.6
Council	6	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	4	–	–	720	4	100.0	–	–
Craig	1 260	69	11	4	–	143	69.2	5.6	171	108	14.8	18 016	288	1.7	82	–
Crooked Creek	108	20	5	–	–	41	43.9	–	59	28	32.1	7 604	98	31.6	20	30.0
Deering	157	41	6	–	–	67	62.7	3.0	91	56	7.1	6 983	152	22.4	48	39.6
Dillingham	2 017	265	60	2	2	566	70.3	7.4	694	345	13.9	14 531	1 116	14.1	281	15.3
Dot Lake	49	4	1	1	1	11	36.4	–	12	3	–	6 245	18	11.1	5	20.0
Eagle	35	3	–	–	–	23	69.6	13.0	27	24	91.7	7 551	30	10.0	3	–
Eek	264	60	12	–	–	124	46.8	1.6	162	61	27.9	5 228	248	29.8	60	33.3
Egegik	120	14	2	2	2	57	40.4	–	66	24	37.5	15 051	84	31.0	20	10.0
Eklutna	381	10	3	3	–	15	20.0	–	18	6	–	4 753	28	75.0	10	100.0
Ekuk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ekwok	73	6	5	1	–	41	29.3	–	48	15	26.7	6 223	65	49.2	8	75.0
Elim	269	54	5	–	–	116	67.2	3.4	139	72	38.9	5 341	245	26.9	62	11.3
Emmonak	610	104	32	10	8	218	55.5	2.3	323	165	41.8	6 220	538	23.2	114	17.5
English Bay	161	45	11	–	–	56	73.2	–	78	48	54.2	12 442	147	–	55	–
Evansville	64	4	–	–	–	19	52.6	–	19	19	21.1	11 937	27	48.1	4	–
Eyak	168	3	–	–	–	7	100.0	–	7	7	28.6	184 067	13	–	3	–
False Pass	67	12	6	–	–	35	48.6	–	41	18	–	5 584	59	20.3	15	–
Fort Yukon	579	93	24	4	2	259	49.4	2.3	314	170	31.8	6 764	502	35.9	142	24.6
Gakona	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Galena	806	99	32	–	–	174	65.5	2.3	235	103	16.5	8 441	350	26.0	101	18.8
Gambell	548	135	30	15	15	255	43.5	1.6	336	113	17.7	3 767	537	46.9	142	52.8
Georgetown	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Golovin	123	18	5	–	–	60	46.7	–	80	49	18.4	5 899	110	9.1	17	11.8
Goodnews Bay	232	46	15	–	–	102	33.3	–	140	55	3.6	3 562	218	44.5	45	57.8
Grayling	217	43	16	3	3	90	46.7	–	125	72	25.0	5 776	205	13.2	62	11.3
Grouse Creek Group	630	28	–	–	–	54	81.5	7.4	63	52	1.9	12 146	104	3.8	34	2.9
Gulkana	113	18	3	–	–	43	44.2	–	48	24	50.0	11 276	75	30.7	20	30.0
Hamilton	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Healy Lake	48	16	–	–	–	22	77.3	9.1	22	6	33.3	5 845	42	76.2	18	66.7
Holy Cross	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hoonah	729	129	21	11	–	281	75.1	10.3	335	226	11.5	13 610	527	2.5	146	–
Hooper Bay	846	192	41	4	2	347	60.2	1.4	444	248	44.8	4 351	817	44.8	224	44.2
Hughes	60	9	3	–	–	29	51.7	–	42	21	19.0	5 531	51	19.6	9	–
Huslia	192	40	5	–	–	94	51.1	3.2	115	62	40.3	5 734	176	47.7	43	44.2
Hydaburg	388	84	20	3	3	183	66.7	2.7	228	111	26.1	7 624	348	25.9	97	33.0
Igiugig	29	6	1	–	–	7	42.9	–	8	5	–	7 024	20	–	6	–
Iliamna	66	13	–	–	–	22	68.2	–	26	13	–	8 596	48	16.7	16	12.5
Inalik	192	37	9	3	3	80	35.0	–	102	35	–	3 063	183	66.1	48	72.9
Ivanof Bay	38	14	7	3	3	9	100.0	44.4	16	5	–	3 468	30	23.3	14	–
Kake	687	118	40	–	–	255	71.8	5.5	335	188	14.4	11 612	508	7.5	115	7.0
Kaktovik	235	36	5	–	–	103	54.4	1.9	124	85	34.1	10 078	192	25.0	42	14.3
Kalskag	163	28	11	–	–	68	45.6	2.9	88	34	32.4	4 815	132	45.5	29	31.0
Kaltag	241	71	12	–	–	100	62.0	–	123	70	25.7	5 219	221	44.3	78	33.3
Karluk	82	23	8	–	–	26	38.5	–	42	25	–	7 089	74	–	30	–
Kasaan	54	4	4	2	2	26	65.4	–	30	22	81.8	23 385	42	–	4	–
Kasigluk	440	97	18	–	–	182	51.1	1.1	237	116	40.5	4 840	416	21.6	120	28.3
Kiana	367	95	28	–	–	140	52.9	2.1	181	84	34.5	6 467	335	26.6	103	19.4
King Cove	457	54	11	–	–	84	53.6	–	109	49	10.2	14 760	184	2.7	61	–
King Salmon	684	19	15	2	–	57	64.9	–	83	43	14.0	16 812	99	13.1	19	21.1
Kipnuk	462	142	39	7	7	199	47.2	1.0	276	65	13.8	2 142	452	77.2	136	59.6
Kivalina	304	98	22	2	–	119	46.2	1.7	163	103	58.3	4 543	299	32.8	110	27.3
Klawock	705	73	31	5	3	181	75.1	6.1	256	120	30.8	13 212	377	11.9	97	10.3
Knik	276	9	3	–	–	20	60.0	–	27	12	66.7	5 653	37	21.6	11	18.2
Kobuk	72	18	5	–	–	24	33.3	–	32	15	46.7	4 060	61	37.7	16	37.5

Table 9. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut														
			Persans 16 ta 19 years			Persans 25 years and over			Persans 16 years and aver				Persans far wham poverty status is determined		
				Nat enralled in school and nat high schaal graduate						Civilian labar farce					Persans 5 to 17 years
	All persans	Persans 3 years and aver—Enrolled in elementary or high schaal	Tatal	Tatal	Nat in labor farce	Tatal	Percent high schaal graduate or higher	Percent with bachelar's degree or higher	Tatal	Tatal	Percent unemplayed	Per capita income in 1989 (dallars)	Tatal	Percent with income in 1989 belaw poverty level	Tatal	Percent with income in 1989 belaw poverty level
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.															
Kokhanak	161	43	7	–	–	85	58.8	2.4	96	34	8.8	4 104	151	57.0	42	59.5
Kaliganek	191	26	8	2	2	83	53.0	–	107	29	13.8	4 024	182	37.4	44	20.5
Kangiganak	313	81	14	–	–	127	48.8	2.4	169	74	17.6	5 563	307	30.9	86	44.2
Katlik	462	118	24	–	–	199	52.8	3.0	259	131	38.2	5 355	448	18.3	128	20.3
Kotzebue	2 751	506	137	34	19	916	63.4	2.8	1 222	711	20.3	9 387	2 014	15.6	542	14.2
Kayuk	240	67	20	–	–	101	67.3	–	139	78	39.7	5 226	232	30.6	70	34.3
Kayukuk	112	27	5	2	2	61	59.0	3.3	69	35	28.6	5 462	110	40.0	26	46.2
Kwethluk	568	155	27	2	2	249	43.8	2.4	313	90	13.3	4 452	540	38.0	169	43.2
Kwigillingak	258	34	13	–	–	135	62.2	3.0	180	70	10.0	4 521	247	44.5	35	54.3
Lake Minchumina	29	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7	7	–	10 000	7	–	–	–
Larsen Bay	164	29	21	3	3	61	49.2	3.3	96	46	41.3	17 655	138	.7	28	–
Levelack	112	13	7	3	3	57	59.6	1.8	69	34	26.5	6 082	98	27.6	20	30.0
Lime Village	47	14	2	–	–	26	30.8	7.7	28	20	15.0	5 498	44	61.4	15	46.7
Lawer Kalskag	289	90	15	–	–	119	41.2	–	158	58	37.9	3 104	285	60.7	98	60.2
McGrath	524	102	36	4	4	115	67.0	8.7	162	95	14.7	7 802	258	19.0	108	24.1
Manley Hat Springs	123	6	–	–	–	23	69.6	13.0	25	19	36.8	10 160	39	48.7	9	100.0
Manakatak	398	87	15	5	3	169	59.8	3.0	223	109	17.4	5 872	381	29.4	93	32.3
Marshall	283	85	25	3	2	123	49.6	1.6	161	81	23.5	6 881	252	19.0	89	21.3
Mary's Iglaa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Medfra	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mekoryuk	168	54	9	–	–	95	60.0	6.3	110	54	16.7	5 534	168	31.5	53	28.3
Mentasta Lake	102	21	6	–	–	40	35.0	–	50	13	23.1	3 252	80	56.3	23	69.6
Minta	197	52	11	4	4	102	31.4	–	121	54	61.1	5 340	192	35.9	54	44.4
Mauntain Village	706	191	75	8	8	233	51.1	2.1	378	175	41.1	5 598	640	27.0	208	30.3
Naknek	590	66	11	–	–	128	71.1	4.7	147	64	10.9	14 034	247	2.8	67	–
Napoimute	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Napakiak	334	80	21	–	–	164	40.2	1.2	201	97	35.1	4 346	323	36.8	88	42.0
Napaskiak	326	92	38	1	1	125	52.0	–	181	78	25.6	4 796	310	36.1	100	36.0
Nelsan Lagoon	80	–	–	–	–	47	25.5	–	64	5	–	21 421	71	–	–	–
Nenana	377	51	22	2	2	88	53.4	–	112	39	28.2	7 575	154	23.4	47	29.8
Newhalen	192	47	10	–	–	67	68.7	10.4	91	53	5.7	6 657	177	24.3	52	38.5
New Stuyahak	398	67	35	3	3	165	33.3	.6	248	70	20.0	4 021	381	53.3	81	50.6
Newtak	217	75	25	2	2	81	35.8	–	122	46	30.4	3 029	199	54.8	70	48.6
Nightmute	174	55	14	–	–	79	32.9	2.5	117	49	28.6	2 967	168	63.1	49	69.4
Nikalai	113	26	2	2	2	57	43.9	–	65	26	30.8	4 658	101	43.6	32	75.0
Nikalski	38	–	–	–	–	22	36.4	–	25	9	–	9 302	25	–	–	–
Ninilchik	10 491	115	35	7	7	221	69.2	2.3	288	127	15.7	13 649	405	9.6	121	8.3
Noatak	352	82	19	–	–	163	66.3	2.5	217	98	46.9	6 677	342	17.5	88	18.2
Nandalton	172	19	8	2	2	91	47.3	–	113	53	54.7	8 157	154	22.7	22	13.6
Noorvik	548	145	36	7	7	222	44.1	3.6	300	135	20.0	6 447	519	17.5	153	17.6
Northway	121	37	5	–	–	53	37.7	–	60	31	48.4	4 374	109	47.7	38	52.6
Nuiqsut	335	67	17	10	6	144	35.4	1.4	183	138	37.0	9 224	314	13.4	82	8.5
Nulata	399	109	17	–	–	184	77.2	6.5	227	98	27.6	5 255	382	36.6	111	38.7
Nunapitchuk	385	68	23	3	3	192	50.0	3.1	245	104	13.5	5 581	372	40.1	76	50.0
Ohogamiut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Old Harbor	276	77	23	4	2	114	45.6	–	155	54	46.3	6 003	253	34.4	79	32.9
Oscarville	44	17	5	–	–	20	40.0	–	25	11	–	5 903	44	27.3	14	35.7
Ouzinkie	214	27	9	–	–	115	62.6	–	131	69	20.3	15 589	183	10.4	28	7.1
Paimiut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pedro Bay	41	18	4	–	–	19	57.9	–	23	15	–	11 995	41	22.0	20	20.0
Pelican	212	19	7	3	–	35	74.3	5.7	50	41	9.8	9 779	74	14.9	19	15.8
Perryville	110	31	9	2	2	53	43.4	–	65	17	17.6	12 046	105	26.7	36	25.0
Pilat Point	54	6	2	–	–	25	32.0	–	32	12	–	12 087	47	14.9	9	33.3
Pilat Station	467	102	27	7	7	174	48.3	–	249	138	37.7	4 093	452	53.1	120	54.2
Pitkas Point	131	33	8	–	–	60	26.7	–	78	31	6.5	5 727	123	30.1	33	21.2
Platinum	67	11	4	–	–	34	38.2	–	47	22	9.1	8 872	64	37.5	14	50.0
Paint Hope	629	179	25	4	2	238	57.6	1.3	302	183	27.3	9 666	580	10.0	190	6.8
Paint Lay	148	12	3	–	–	62	51.6	–	89	75	14.7	16 982	121	4.1	20	–
Partage Creek	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Part Graham	145	22	6	4	–	77	63.6	–	88	51	43.1	16 440	118	2.5	20	–
Port Heiden	111	18	1	–	–	36	55.6	–	41	29	31.0	13 618	84	25.0	23	34.8
Port Lians	206	31	5	–	–	75	57.3	–	91	50	20.0	14 674	133	6.8	30	10.0
Quinhagak	509	109	31	2	2	237	41.4	3.8	301	113	5.3	4 770	464	38.4	106	37.7
Rampart	72	7	4	–	–	39	38.5	–	56	33	78.8	7 067	69	36.2	8	–
Red Oevil	54	14	–	–	–	16	50.0	–	19	8	25.0	5 876	38	42.1	14	–
Ruby	175	65	5	–	–	44	40.9	–	53	26	23.1	3 537	122	30.3	59	23.7
Russian Missian	240	56	13	2	2	84	44.0	2.4	115	51	25.5	4 154	229	47.2	70	68.6
St. George	143	32	3	–	–	74	62.2	1.4	80	42	16.7	8 825	138	42.0	38	60.5
St. Mary's	34	5	2	–	–	13	53.8	–	15	6	33.3	2 781	27	29.6	7	28.6
St. Michael	315	112	40	–	–	121	41.3	–	169	77	28.6	4 543	290	22.8	115	31.3
St. Paul	752	96	17	3	2	299	53.8	–	358	213	18.3	12 187	528	5.9	123	6.5
Salamataf	1 007	22	1	–	–	94	62.8	4.3	100	27	37.0	8 741	47	17.0	7	14.3
Sand Paint	859	108	25	–	–	210	53.3	1.4	266	133	3.8	24 671	422	15.9	125	10.4
Savaanga	514	133	38	6	6	241	39.0	–	321	85	17.6	3 344	495	52.9	137	53.3
Saxman	380	92	19	7	5	164	76.2	1.8	205	134	26.1	10 423	321	6.5	103	2.9
Scammon Bay	346	87	25	1	1	120	44.2	1.7	174	80	20.0	4 126	337	41.8	105	42.9
Selawik	579	158	21	3	2	231	44.6	–	282	124	36.3	5 212	555	24.1	179	25.1
Seldavia	315	10	5	–	–	27	81.5	–	32	7	42.9	11 747	38	15.8	7	–
Shageluk	135	26	1	–	–	60	46.7	–	79	31	25.8	4 922	131	35.9	25	28.0
Shaktoalik	175	25	5	–	–	74	50.0	4.1	96	62	35.5	7 021	167	24.0	36	13.9

Table 9. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut														
		Persons 16 ta 19 years				Persons 25 years and aver			Persons 16 years and over				Persons for whom paverty status is determined		
				Nat enrolled in school and not high schaal graduate						Civilian labar farce				Persons 5 to 17 years	
	All persons	Persons 3 years and aver—Enrolled in elementary or high schaal	Tatal	Total	Nat in labor force	Total	Percent high schaal graduate or higher	Percent with bachelar's degree or higher	Total	Tatal	Percent unemplayed	Per capita income in 1989 (dallars)	Total	Percent with incame in 1989 belaw paverty level	Total	Percent with income in 1989 belaw poverty level
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.															
Sheldon Paint	112	13	8	1	1	41	22.0	7.3	59	37	16.2	4 647	99	63.6	22	77.3
Shishmaref	433	122	34	2	–	178	55.6	1.7	246	96	20.8	4 785	413	27.6	121	30.6
Shungnak	225	48	15	2	2	103	43.7	–	143	51	15.7	7 998	217	6.0	55	3.6
Slana	63	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	1 173	2	100.0	–	–
Sleetmute	115	14	3	3	3	58	46.6	–	67	23	17.4	8 283	93	71.0	15	100.0
Salamon	6	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	–	6	2	100.0	2 488	6	33.3	–	–
Sauth Naknek	133	28	5	–	–	55	78.2	7.3	65	34	26.5	7 289	105	30.5	29	17.2
Stebbins	448	101	38	9	8	168	32.7	–	251	142	43.7	4 230	427	34.0	108	35.2
Stevens Village	101	28	6	2	2	54	38.9	5.6	62	30	43.3	4 432	96	74.0	25	88.0
Stony River	49	5	2	2	2	25	92.0	8.0	31	15	26.7	2 361	49	100.0	8	100.0
Takatna	36	1	–	–	–	8	50.0	–	8	2	–	5 020	8	25.0	–	–
Tanacross	105	32	10	–	–	62	61.3	–	77	48	35.4	8 099	105	23.8	32	25.0
Tanana	349	61	26	–	–	146	63.7	1.4	184	95	27.4	6 927	261	28.7	73	24.7
Tatitlek	111	30	11	2	2	38	63.2	–	56	11	–	8 057	98	22.4	30	6.7
Tazlina	258	21	3	–	–	41	58.5	–	44	26	46.2	9 961	80	20.0	25	8.0
Telida	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teller	154	24	7	2	2	67	59.7	–	79	44	4.5	5 271	119	37.8	25	52.0
Tenokee Springs	92	–	–	–	–	13	23.1	–	13	3	–	7 411	13	30.8	–	–
Tetlin	91	15	2	–	–	48	50.0	–	58	29	24.1	7 305	84	32.1	15	40.0
Tagiak	606	141	31	–	–	253	54.5	2.0	322	92	30.4	4 107	519	50.7	131	64.1
Tak	935	22	6	–	–	38	55.3	5.3	52	30	50.0	10 678	87	20.7	26	34.6
Taksoak Bay	405	124	52	–	–	157	47.1	1.9	248	129	27.1	4 586	389	40.1	106	37.7
Tuluksak	353	74	17	–	–	141	44.0	–	194	64	3.1	3 391	329	55.0	101	61.4
Tuntutuliak	300	78	14	4	2	127	44.9	1.6	174	67	7.5	4 720	283	48.8	82	48.8
Tununak	300	57	29	5	2	118	54.2	1.7	178	93	12.9	5 189	286	27.6	67	29.9
Twin Hills	44	2	–	–	–	26	26.9	–	26	7	–	3 990	37	59.5	2	100.0
Tyonek	121	40	14	3	3	55	36.4	5.5	81	41	43.9	5 497	109	41.3	34	50.0
Ugashik	6	–	1	–	–	2	50.0	–	4	3	66.7	12 208	4	–	–	–
Ukivak	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unalakleet	646	143	27	–	–	246	67.1	6.5	292	184	24.5	9 419	510	14.7	166	8.4
Unalaska	3 089	61	21	–	–	162	57.4	13.0	198	134	9.7	13 457	273	15.0	59	23.7
Venetie	182	50	20	8	3	76	31.6	–	105	45	46.7	3 178	171	50.3	54	59.3
Wainwright	502	131	20	–	–	221	47.1	–	267	169	11.8	9 095	471	4.5	152	3.3
Wales	159	36	10	–	–	65	55.4	4.6	82	43	25.6	4 174	140	38.6	33	33.3
White Mountain	174	38	6	–	–	79	67.1	1.3	92	42	42.9	5 324	143	41.3	36	27.8
Wiseman	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yakutat	544	57	15	4	2	150	59.3	6.0	193	134	20.9	11 956	285	14.4	71	9.9
ALASKA NATIVE REGIONAL CORPORATION															
Ahtna	3 047	99	30	7	2	322	53.4	2.5	374	182	54.4	9 388	564	29.1	124	28.2
Aleut	11 942	476	120	6	5	1 169	54.5	2.7	1 439	731	10.7	14 179	2 142	12.1	535	13.8
Arctic Slope	5 979	1 032	215	45	16	2 024	54.6	2.7	2 557	1 745	23.2	12 120	4 279	10.9	1 165	8.7
Bering Straits	8 288	1 566	437	65	34	2 957	52.7	2.2	3 843	1 948	24.6	6 373	5 998	28.9	1 633	29.6
Bristal Bay	7 028	1 066	260	29	24	2 307	57.7	3.8	2 900	1 206	18.3	9 273	4 629	27.5	1 154	27.7
Calista	19 447	4 174	1 172	132	101	7 449	52.2	2.7	10 082	4 811	22.4	5 589	16 457	34.2	4 506	34.8
Chugach	11 446	310	76	6	2	884	65.6	1.9	1 084	575	16.2	15 637	1 323	9.5	332	8.4
Cook Inlet	302 517	4 248	1 345	197	80	9 799	74.6	6.5	12 807	7 577	20.5	10 682	17 975	20.4	4 436	20.4
Doyon	91 938	2 696	750	104	63	5 225	63.9	4.2	6 841	3 678	30.0	7 605	10 274	29.6	2 936	29.6
Koniag	13 309	472	169	19	12	1 086	63.1	4.6	1 432	828	14.6	12 237	2 091	10.8	515	9.3
NANA	6 113	1 415	340	50	32	2 240	55.4	2.2	2 987	1 525	27.5	7 236	5 173	20.8	1 536	21.5
Sealaska	67 525	2 641	730	163	73	5 887	70.7	4.7	7 521	4 918	18.3	11 723	11 316	12.9	2 934	12.2

Table 10. Selected Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All housing units		Occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder								
							Vehicles available		Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter paying cash rent, median gross rent (dollars)
	Total	Occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	None	1 or more	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND											
Acoma Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	980	602	584	530	54	73	98	486	300–	100–	343
Acoma Pueblo	980	602	584	530	54	73	98	486	300–	100–	343
New Mexico	980	602	584	530	54	73	98	486	300–	100–	343
Acoma Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Agua Caliente Reservation	21 265	10 201	54	31	23	–	8	46	1 438	–	492
California	21 265	10 201	54	31	23	–	8	46	1 438	–	492
Alabama and Coushatta Reservation	169	144	144	136	8	7	23	121	300–	123	220
Texas	169	144	144	136	8	7	23	121	300–	123	220
Alamo Navajo Reservation	344	276	256	188	68	87	63	193	450	100–	238
New Mexico	344	276	256	188	68	87	63	193	450	100–	238
Allegany Reservation	3 138	2 901	386	223	163	–	88	298	398	152	228
New York	3 138	2 901	386	223	163	–	88	298	398	152	228
Alturas Rancheria	9	2	2	2	–	–	2	–	–	100–	–
California	9	2	2	2	–	–	2	–	–	100–	–
Annette Islands Reserve	527	448	349	275	74	–	82	267	421	216	279
Alaska	527	448	349	275	74	–	82	267	421	216	279
Augustine Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bad River Reservation	438	331	276	145	131	15	65	211	300	181	212
Wisconsin	438	331	276	145	131	15	65	211	300	181	212
Barona Rancheria	162	156	104	75	29	–	11	93	300–	100–	200–
California	162	156	104	75	29	–	11	93	300–	100–	200–
Bay Mills Reservation	138	123	105	65	40	6	19	86	550	146	322
Michigan	138	123	105	65	40	6	19	86	550	146	322
Benton Paiute Reservation	29	24	24	5	19	–	2	22	–	100–	–
California	29	24	24	5	19	–	2	22	–	100–	–
Berry Creek Rancheria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Big Bend Rancheria	4	2	2	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	–
California	4	2	2	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	–
Big Cypress Reservation	180	139	135	127	8	10	31	104	300–	114	250
Florida	180	139	135	127	8	10	31	104	300–	114	250
Big Lagoon Rancheria	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
California	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Big Pine Rancheria	146	129	89	78	11	–	14	75	300–	150	200–
California	146	129	89	78	11	–	14	75	300–	150	200–
Big Sandy Rancheria	16	16	10	10	–	3	2	8	–	100–	–
California	16	16	10	10	–	3	2	8	–	100–	–
Big Valley Rancheria	42	33	14	14	–	–	–	14	–	213	–
California	42	33	14	14	–	–	–	14	–	213	–
Bishop Rancheria	526	492	329	216	113	10	39	290	300–	125	263
California	526	492	329	216	113	10	39	290	300–	125	263
Blackfeet Reservation	2 973	2 309	1 863	976	887	33	258	1 605	300–	150	239
Montana	2 973	2 309	1 863	976	887	33	258	1 605	300–	150	239
Blue Lake Rancheria	32	29	17	17	–	–	–	17	600	150	–
California	32	29	17	17	–	–	–	17	600	150	–
Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation	144	115	108	51	57	1	30	78	333	144	229
Minnesota	144	115	108	51	57	1	30	78	333	144	229
Bridgeport Colony	15	11	11	–	11	–	7	4	–	–	221
California	15	11	11	–	11	–	7	4	–	–	221
Brighton Reservation	275	176	127	102	25	–	26	101	300–	100–	310
Florida	275	176	127	102	25	–	26	101	300–	100–	310
Burns Paiute Reservation and Trust Lands, OR	61	58	46	15	31	2	18	28	300–	125	400
Burns Paiute Reservation	61	58	46	15	31	2	18	28	300–	125	400
Oregon	61	58	46	15	31	2	18	28	300–	125	400
Burns Paiute Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oregon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cabazon Reservation	208	203	11	11	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
California	208	203	11	11	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Cahuilla Reservation	37	35	32	32	–	2	3	29	–	150	–
California	37	35	32	32	–	2	3	29	–	150	–
Campo Reservation	115	100	46	42	4	2	17	29	600	100–	–
California	115	100	46	42	4	2	17	29	600	100–	–
Camp Verde Reservation	163	158	144	95	49	7	22	122	300–	100–	200–
Arizona	163	158	144	95	49	7	22	122	300–	100–	200–
Canoncito Reservation	300	278	274	237	37	106	86	188	–	100–	200–
New Mexico	300	278	274	237	37	106	86	188	–	100–	200–
Capitan Grande Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carson Colony	101	86	79	66	13	2	9	70	300–	157	200–
Nevada	101	86	79	66	13	2	9	70	300–	157	200–

Table 10. **Selected Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All housing units		Occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder								
							Vehicles available		Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter paying cash rent, median gross rent (dollars)
	Total	Occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	None	1 or more	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Catawba Reservation (state)	57	57	51	51	–	2	–	51	–	127	–
South Carolina	57	57	51	51	–	2	–	51	–	127	–
Cattaraugus Reservation	789	709	657	469	188	88	150	507	333	142	242
New York	789	709	657	469	188	88	150	507	333	142	242
Cedarville Rancheria	4	2	2	2	–	–	2	–	–	250	–
California	4	2	2	2	–	–	2	–	–	250	–
Chehalis Reservation	179	162	95	34	61	–	11	84	400	150	221
Washington	179	162	95	34	61	–	11	84	400	150	221
Chemehuevi Reservation	739	151	35	16	19	–	8	27	300–	–	200–
California	739	151	35	16	19	–	8	27	300–	–	200–
Cheyenne River Reservation	2 923	2 351	1 282	431	851	136	336	946	300–	163	274
South Dakota	2 923	2 351	1 282	431	851	136	336	946	300–	163	274
Chicken Ranch Rancheria	36	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	36	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chitimacha Reservation	125	109	93	87	6	–	21	72	300–	124	–
Louisiana	125	109	93	87	6	–	21	72	300–	124	–
Cochiti Pueblo	550	456	212	194	18	–	46	166	300–	134	400
New Mexico	550	456	212	194	18	–	46	166	300–	134	400
Cocopah Reservation	151	146	128	79	49	25	34	94	336	118	200–
Arizona	151	146	128	79	49	25	34	94	336	118	200–
Coeur d'Alene Reservation and Trust Lands, ID	3 742	2 226	227	145	82	11	17	210	300–	100	203
Coeur d'Alene Reservation	3 740	2 224	227	145	82	11	17	210	300–	100	203
Idaho	3 740	2 224	227	145	82	11	17	210	300–	100	203
Coeur d'Alene Trust Lands	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Idaho	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cold Springs Rancheria	82	58	43	1	42	–	9	34	300–	–	200–
California	82	58	43	1	42	–	9	34	300–	–	200–
Colorado River Reservation	4 777	2 669	635	422	213	12	123	512	300–	145	255
Arizona	2 854	2 151	635	422	213	12	123	512	300–	145	255
California	1 923	518	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colusa (Cachil Dehe) Rancheria	10	10	10	–	10	–	6	4	–	–	–
California	10	10	10	–	10	–	6	4	–	–	–
Colville Reservation	3 016	2 416	1 203	695	508	6	151	1 052	300–	114	200–
Washington	3 016	2 416	1 203	695	508	6	151	1 052	300–	114	200–
Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oregon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cortina Rancheria	9	9	6	6	–	–	3	3	–	100–	–
California	9	9	6	6	–	–	3	3	–	100–	–
Coushatta Reservation	19	15	15	10	5	–	5	10	–	140	–
Louisiana	19	15	15	10	5	–	5	10	–	140	–
Cow Creek Reservation	25	25	8	2	6	–	2	6	–	–	250
Oregon	25	25	8	2	6	–	2	6	–	–	250
Coyote Valley Reservation	52	36	31	4	27	–	7	24	–	150	200–
California	52	36	31	4	27	–	7	24	–	150	200–
Crow Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	2 081	1 705	1 075	672	403	36	83	992	300–	155	243
Crow Reservation	2 074	1 698	1 075	672	403	36	83	992	300–	155	243
Montana	2 074	1 698	1 075	672	403	36	83	992	300–	155	243
Crow Trust Lands	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montana	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crow Creek Reservation	483	425	339	104	235	11	88	251	300–	138	222
South Dakota	483	425	339	104	235	11	88	251	300–	138	222
Cuyapaipe Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deer Creek Reservation	133	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Minnesota	133	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Devils Lake Sioux Reservation	1 319	967	631	250	381	18	145	486	300–	165	275
North Dakota	1 319	967	631	250	381	18	145	486	300–	165	275
Dresslerville Colony	53	50	47	32	15	–	11	36	300–	111	350
Nevada	53	50	47	32	15	–	11	36	300–	111	350
Dry Creek Rancheria	10	10	10	10	–	–	–	10	600	–	–
California	10	10	10	10	–	–	–	10	600	–	–
Duck Valley Reservation	423	344	318	232	86	10	41	277	300–	100–	200–
Idaho	70	49	49	41	8	3	8	41	300–	150	200–
Nevada	353	295	269	191	78	7	33	236	300–	100–	200–
Duckwater Reservation	57	47	43	34	9	2	5	38	300–	100–	200–
Nevada	57	47	43	34	9	2	5	38	300–	100–	200–
Eastern Cherokee Reservation	2 312	2 045	1 760	1 420	340	20	268	1 492	300–	104	200–
North Carolina	2 312	2 045	1 760	1 420	340	20	268	1 492	300–	104	200–
Elk Valley Rancheria	35	27	13	8	5	–	–	13	700	–	–
California	35	27	13	8	5	–	–	13	700	–	–
Ely Colony	17	13	13	13	–	–	–	13	300–	100–	–
Nevada	17	13	13	13	–	–	–	13	300–	100–	–
Enterprise Rancheria	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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[Oata based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All housing units		Occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskima, or Aleut hauseholder								
							Vehicles available		Specified awner, median selected manthly awner costs (dallars)		Specified renter paying cash rent, median grass rent (dallars)
	Total	Occupied	Tatal	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	None	1 ar mare	With a mortgage	Nat mortgaged	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Fallon Calany	53	45	42	17	25	–	15	27	300–	100–	200–
Nevada	53	45	42	17	25	–	15	27	300–	100–	200–
Fallon Reservatian	157	134	127	100	27	6	18	109	300–	100–	200–
Nevada	157	134	127	100	27	6	18	109	300–	100–	200–
Flandreau Reservation	98	84	81	51	30	–	8	73	300–	–	200–
Sauth Oakata	98	84	81	51	30	–	8	73	300–	–	200–
Flathead Reservatian	10 382	7 863	1 741	1 059	682	13	171	1 570	308	118	212
Mantana	10 382	7 863	1 741	1 059	682	13	171	1 570	308	118	212
Fond du Lac Reservatian	1 360	1 086	313	140	173	5	58	255	414	141	200–
Minnesata	1 360	1 086	313	140	173	5	58	255	414	141	200–
Fort Apache Reservatian	3 308	2 549	2 322	1 609	713	337	955	1 367	300–	100–	200–
Arizona	3 308	2 549	2 322	1 609	713	337	955	1 367	300–	100–	200–
Fort Belknap Reservatian and Trust Lands, MT	845	704	640	355	285	15	114	526	300–	127	200–
Fart Belknap Reservatian	843	704	640	355	285	15	114	526	300–	127	200–
Mantana	843	704	640	355	285	15	114	526	300–	127	200–
Fart Belknap Trust Lands	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mantana	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fort Berthold Reservatian	2 711	1 735	829	372	457	31	106	723	300–	132	222
Narth Dakata	2 711	1 735	829	372	457	31	106	723	300–	132	222
Fort Bidwell Reservatian	63	49	49	30	19	–	17	32	300–	100	200–
California	63	49	49	30	19	–	17	32	300–	100	200–
Fart Hall Reservatian and Trust Lands, ID	1 763	1 510	830	639	191	45	26	804	300–	130	221
Fart Hall Reservatian	1 740	1 500	830	639	191	45	26	804	300–	130	221
Idaho	1 740	1 500	830	639	191	45	26	804	300–	130	221
Fart Hall Trust Lands	23	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Idaho	23	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fort Independence Reservation	41	34	24	21	3	–	–	24	300–	100–	200–
California	41	34	24	21	3	–	–	24	300–	100–	200–
Fort McDermitt Reservation	145	112	108	94	14	10	27	81	300–	100–	–
Nevada	145	112	108	94	14	10	27	81	300–	100–	–
Oregan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fort McDawell Reservation	180	166	143	115	28	20	26	117	300–	100–	200–
Arizona	180	166	143	115	28	20	26	117	300–	100–	200–
Fort Majave Reservatian and Trust Lands, AZ--CA--NV	281	230	179	13	166	–	54	125	300–	400+	228
Fort Majave Reservation	185	139	100	–	100	–	24	76	–	–	204
Arizona	169	125	100	–	100	–	24	76	–	–	204
California	16	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nevada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fort Majave Trust Lands	96	91	79	13	66	–	30	49	300–	400+	247
California	96	91	79	13	66	–	30	49	300–	400+	247
Fort Peck Reservation	3 991	3 450	1 602	768	834	10	254	1 348	377	162	252
Montana	3 991	3 450	1 602	768	834	10	254	1 348	377	162	252
Fort Yuma (Quechan) Reservatian	946	777	322	237	85	3	83	239	300–	116	200
Arizona	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	940	771	322	237	85	3	83	239	300–	116	200
Gila Bend Reservatian and Trust Lands, AZ	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gila Bend Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arizona	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gila Bend Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arizona	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gila River Reservation	2 687	2 471	2 335	1 588	747	420	805	1 530	300–	100–	200–
Arizona	2 687	2 471	2 335	1 588	747	420	805	1 530	300–	100–	200–
Golden Hill Reservatian (state)	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Connecticut	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gashute Reservatian	40	21	21	1	20	8	5	16	–	100–	200
Nevada	12	8	8	–	8	–	–	8	–	–	200
Utah	28	13	13	1	12	8	5	8	–	100–	–
Grand Partage Reservation	192	125	66	42	24	5	15	51	400	164	213
Minnesata	192	125	66	42	24	5	15	51	400	164	213
Grond Ronde Reservatian	18	18	2	2	–	–	–	2	400	–	–
Oregan	18	18	2	2	–	–	–	2	400	–	–
Grand Traverse Reservatian and Trust Lands, MI	67	62	57	19	38	–	16	41	600	400+	227
Grand Traverse Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Michigan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grand Traverse Trust Lands	67	62	57	19	38	–	16	41	600	400+	227
Michigan	67	62	57	19	38	–	16	41	600	400+	227
Greenville Rancheria	19	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	19	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grindstone Creek Rancheria	22	22	22	13	9	–	4	18	400	–	250
California	22	22	22	13	9	–	4	18	400	–	250
Hannahville Community and Trust Lands, MI	47	44	44	6	38	–	5	39	–	150	200–
Hannahville Community	44	41	41	4	37	–	5	36	–	150	200–
Michigan	44	41	41	4	37	–	5	36	–	150	200–
Hannahville Trust Lands	3	3	3	2	1	–	–	3	–	150	–
Michigan	3	3	3	2	1	–	–	3	–	150	–
Hassanamisco Reservation (state)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Massachusetts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All housing units		Occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut hausehalder								
							Vehicles available		Specified owner, median selected manthly owner casts (dallars)		Specified renter paying cash rent, median grass rent (dallars)
	Tatal	Occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Nane	1 or more	With a mortgage	Nat mortgaged	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Havasupai Reservatian	149	109	97	80	17	13	73	24	–	133	–
Arizana	149	109	97	80	17	13	73	24	–	133	–
Hah Reservatian	47	39	33	27	6	2	2	31	300–	135	200–
Washingtan	47	39	33	27	6	2	2	31	300–	135	200–
Hollywaad Reservatian	805	520	154	95	59	1	22	132	314	100–	200–
Flarida	805	520	154	95	59	1	22	132	314	100–	200–
Haapa Valley Reservatian	815	691	536	346	190	21	84	452	300–	166	289
Califarnia	815	691	536	346	190	21	84	452	300–	166	289
Hapi Reservatian and Trust Lands, AZ	2 411	1 810	1 720	1 360	360	804	413	1 307	300–	100–	200–
Hopi Reservation	2 411	1 810	1 720	1 360	360	804	413	1 307	300–	100–	200–
Arizana	2 411	1 810	1 720	1 360	360	804	413	1 307	300–	100–	200–
Hopi Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arizana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hopland Rancheria	67	58	44	17	27	6	20	24	300–	113	200
Califarnia	67	58	44	17	27	6	20	24	300–	113	200
Hualapai Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ	332	221	216	123	93	14	88	128	424	127	200–
Hualapai Reservatian	329	221	216	123	93	14	88	128	424	127	200–
Arizana	329	221	216	123	93	14	88	128	424	127	200–
Hualapai Trust Lands	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arizana	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inaja-Casmit Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Califarnia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indian Tawnship Reservatian	231	187	169	81	88	2	21	148	300–	150	210
Maine	231	187	169	81	88	2	21	148	300–	150	210
Iawa Reservation	78	73	41	33	8	–	3	38	300–	–	233
Kansas	71	67	41	33	8	–	3	38	300–	–	233
Nebraska	7	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Isabella Reservatian and Trust Lands, MI	9 023	8 260	235	129	106	10	29	206	450	171	318
Isabella Reservatian	8 990	8 230	209	106	103	10	22	187	467	192	318
Michigan	8 990	8 230	209	106	103	10	22	187	467	192	318
Isabella Trust Lands	33	30	26	23	3	–	7	19	400	150	–
Michigan	33	30	26	23	3	–	7	19	400	150	–
Isleta Puebla	1 038	890	833	756	77	18	122	711	300–	114	200–
New Mexica	1 038	890	833	756	77	18	122	711	300–	114	200–
Jacksan Rancheria	10	10	8	–	8	–	8	–	–	–	–
Califarnia	10	10	8	–	8	–	8	–	–	–	–
Jamestawn Klallam Reservatian and Trust Lands, WA	13	13	3	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	625
Jamestawn Klallam Reservation	3	3	3	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	625
Washington	3	3	3	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	625
Jamestown Klallam Trust Lands	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamul Village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jemez Puebla	436	391	391	354	37	45	103	288	567	173	250
New Mexica	436	391	391	354	37	45	103	288	567	173	250
Jicarillo Apache Reservatian	922	715	632	389	243	52	99	533	300–	139	249
New Mexica	922	715	632	389	243	52	99	533	300–	139	249
Kaibab Reservatian	70	51	32	21	11	–	4	28	300–	100–	200–
Arizana	70	51	32	21	11	–	4	28	300–	100–	200–
Kalispel Reservation	29	29	25	17	8	2	5	20	–	113	200–
Washington	29	29	25	17	8	2	5	20	–	113	200–
Karok Reservatian and Trust Lands, CA	159	159	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Karok Reservatian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Califarnia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Karak Trust Lands	159	159	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Califarnia	159	159	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kickapaa Reservatian	164	125	93	46	47	–	7	86	300–	134	200–
Kansas	164	125	93	46	47	–	7	86	300–	134	200–
Kootenai Reservation	22	22	22	20	2	–	–	22	300–	100–	200–
Idaho	22	22	22	20	2	–	–	22	300–	100–	200–
Lac Caurte Oreilles Reservatian and Trust Lands, WI	1 779	795	527	200	327	4	118	409	307	164	201
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservatian	1 779	795	527	200	327	4	118	409	307	164	201
Wiscansin	1 779	795	527	200	327	4	118	409	307	164	201
Lac Caurte Oreilles Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wiscansin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lac du Flambeau Reservatian	2 602	868	448	155	293	6	144	304	313	169	229
Wiscansin	2 602	868	448	155	293	6	144	304	313	169	229
Lac Vieux Desert Reservatian	43	43	43	–	43	4	17	26	–	–	228
Michigan	43	43	43	–	43	4	17	26	–	–	228
Laguna Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	1 342	1 055	1 015	771	244	76	202	813	300–	106	209
Laguna Pueblo	1 342	1 055	1 015	771	244	76	202	813	300–	106	209
New Mexica	1 342	1 055	1 015	771	244	76	202	813	300–	106	209
Laguna Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexica	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
La Jalla Reservatian	51	34	23	23	–	3	3	20	300–	100–	–
Califarnia	51	34	23	23	–	3	3	20	300–	100–	–

Table 10. **Selected Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All housing units		Occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder								
							Vehicles available		Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter paying cash rent, median gross rent (dollars)
	Total	Occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	None	1 or more	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation	5 472	3 903	750	211	539	7	241	509	300–	151	200–
North Dakota	86	78	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Dakota	5 386	3 825	750	211	539	7	241	509	300–	151	200–
L'Anse Reservation and Trust Lands, MI	1 532	1 256	269	124	145	3	70	199	381	169	200–
L'Anse Reservation	1 523	1 247	267	122	145	3	70	197	381	163	200–
Michigan	1 523	1 247	267	122	145	3	70	197	381	163	200–
L'Anse Trust Lands	9	9	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	250	–
Michigan	9	9	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	250	–
La Pasta Reservation	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Las Vegas Colony	42	27	23	23	–	–	–	23	–	–	–
Nevada	42	27	23	23	–	–	–	23	–	–	–
Laytonville Rancheria	57	51	49	3	46	–	22	27	1 250	250	267
California	57	51	49	3	46	–	22	27	1 250	250	267
Leech Lake Reservation	6 272	3 109	1 015	628	387	31	219	796	352	143	227
Minnesota	6 272	3 109	1 015	628	387	31	219	796	352	143	227
Likely Rancheria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lone Pine Rancheria	94	82	62	46	16	3	9	53	575	150	400
California	94	82	62	46	16	3	9	53	575	150	400
Laakaut Rancheria	8	8	8	–	8	–	3	5	–	–	–
California	8	8	8	–	8	–	3	5	–	–	–
Las Coyotes Reservation	58	58	31	9	22	15	9	22	–	–	–
California	58	58	31	9	22	15	9	22	–	–	–
Lovelock Colony	31	29	26	4	22	–	4	22	–	100	200–
Nevada	31	29	26	4	22	–	4	22	–	100	200–
Lower Brule Reservation	332	266	231	106	125	3	48	183	300–	151	219
South Dakota	332	266	231	106	125	3	48	183	300–	151	219
Lower Elwha Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	37	33	33	32	1	1	–	33	300–	136	–
Lower Elwha Reservation	37	33	33	32	1	1	–	33	300–	136	–
Washington	37	33	33	32	1	1	–	33	300–	136	–
Lower Elwha Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lower Sioux Community	85	79	75	42	33	–	18	57	300–	150	200–
Minnesota	85	79	75	42	33	–	18	57	300–	150	200–
Lummi Reservation	1 344	1 057	375	246	129	10	22	353	305	160	228
Washington	1 344	1 057	375	246	129	10	22	353	305	160	228
Makah Reservation	592	411	309	254	55	4	48	261	300–	100–	200–
Washington	592	411	309	254	55	4	48	261	300–	100–	200–
Manchester (Point Arena) Rancheria	63	55	49	12	37	–	17	32	300–	175	200–
California	63	55	49	12	37	–	17	32	300–	175	200–
Manzanita Reservation	23	23	20	18	2	–	4	16	–	–	–
California	23	23	20	18	2	–	4	16	–	–	–
Maricopa (Ak-Chin) Reservation	92	90	76	72	4	2	27	49	–	100–	–
Arizona	92	90	76	72	4	2	27	49	–	100–	–
Mashantucket Pequot Reservation	29	21	16	12	4	–	–	16	540	–	400
Connecticut	29	21	16	12	4	–	–	16	540	–	400
Mattapani Reservation (state)	25	25	25	25	–	–	–	25	–	150	–
Virginia	25	25	25	25	–	–	–	25	–	150	–
Menominee Reservation	1 188	913	832	483	349	25	160	672	353	149	236
Wisconsin	1 188	913	832	483	349	25	160	672	353	149	236
Meso Grande Reservation	48	31	27	25	2	4	5	22	–	100–	–
California	48	31	27	25	2	4	5	22	–	100–	–
Mescalero Apache Reservation	727	658	613	185	428	4	179	434	321	142	245
New Mexico	727	658	613	185	428	4	179	434	321	142	245
Miccosukee Reservation	8	8	8	8	–	5	–	8	300–	150	–
Florida	8	8	8	8	–	5	–	8	300–	150	–
Middletown Rancheria	37	37	9	9	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
California	37	37	9	9	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Mille Lacs Reservation	155	106	95	80	15	4	17	78	450	151	250
Minnesota	155	106	95	80	15	4	17	78	450	151	250
Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands	22	11	11	10	1	–	–	11	400	–	–
Minnesota	22	11	11	10	1	–	–	11	400	–	–
Mississippi Choctaw Reservation and Trust Lands, MS	1 051	974	922	626	296	48	180	742	300–	100–	201
Mississippi Choctaw Reservation	969	901	863	586	277	48	156	707	300–	100–	201
Mississippi	969	901	863	586	277	48	156	707	300–	100–	201
Mississippi Choctaw Trust Lands	82	73	59	40	19	–	24	35	300–	150	205
Mississippi	82	73	59	40	19	–	24	35	300–	150	205
Moapa River Reservation	115	104	54	31	23	–	5	49	300	134	200–
Nevada	115	104	54	31	23	–	5	49	300	134	200–
Montgomery Creek Rancheria	6	3	3	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	250
California	6	3	3	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	250
Maronga Reservation	443	397	168	144	24	1	17	151	300–	154	358
California	443	397	168	144	24	1	17	151	300–	154	358

Table 10. **Selected Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitians of terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All housing units		Occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskima, or Aleut hauseholder								
							Vehicles available		Specified owner, median selected monthly awner costs (dallars)		Specified renter paying cash rent, median grass rent (dallars)
	Tatal	Occupied	Tatal	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Lacking camplete plumbing facilities	None	1 ar mare	With a martgage	Nat martgaged	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Muckleshaat Reservatian and Trust Lands, WA	1 391	1 333	176	102	74	5	30	146	764	161	200–
Muckleshoot Reservation	1 391	1 333	176	102	74	5	30	146	764	161	200–
Washingtan	1 391	1 333	176	102	74	5	30	146	764	161	200–
Muckleshaat Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washingtan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nambe Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	566	510	115	109	6	–	19	96	300–	125	200–
Nambe Puebla	566	510	115	109	6	–	19	96	300–	125	200–
New Mexico	566	510	115	109	6	–	19	96	300–	125	200–
Nambe Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Narragansett Reservation	11	11	8	8	–	–	2	6	450	150	–
Rhade Island	11	11	8	8	–	–	2	6	450	150	–
Navaja Reservatian and Trust Lands, AZ–NM--UT	55 641	36 395	34 169	26 462	7 707	16 786	9 281	24 888	300–	100–	221
Navajo Reservation	48 382	31 307	29 303	22 669	6 634	13 853	8 042	21 261	308	100–	221
Arizana	34 815	22 044	20 538	15 851	4 687	10 280	6 064	14 474	358	100–	227
New Mexica	11 514	7 933	7 523	5 759	1 764	2 910	1 707	5 816	300–	100–	205
Utah	2 053	1 330	1 242	1 059	183	663	271	971	300–	100–	221
Navaja Trust Lands	7 259	5 088	4 866	3 793	1 073	2 933	1 239	3 627	300–	100–	219
Arizona	14	9	9	9	–	9	–	9	–	–	–
New Mexica	7 245	5 079	4 857	3 784	1 073	2 924	1 239	3 618	300–	100–	219
Nez Perce Reservatian	6 947	6 141	592	395	197	4	77	515	300–	113	242
Idaha	6 947	6 141	592	395	197	4	77	515	300–	113	242
Nisqually Reservatian	186	181	118	96	22	4	9	109	300–	234	275
Washingtan	186	181	118	96	22	4	9	109	300–	234	275
Naaksack Reservatian and Trust Lands, WA	200	189	129	103	26	–	7	122	300–	170	241
Nooksack Reservation	15	9	4	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Washingtan	15	9	4	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Naaksack Trust Lands	185	180	125	99	26	–	7	118	300–	170	241
Washingtan	185	180	125	99	26	–	7	118	300–	170	241
Northern Cheyenne Reservatian and Trust Lands, MT–SO	1 287	1 037	871	544	327	17	107	764	300–	150	200–
Northern Cheyenne Reservatian	1 287	1 037	871	544	327	17	107	764	300–	150	200–
Mantana	1 287	1 037	871	544	327	17	107	764	300–	150	200–
Northern Cheyenne Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mantana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Dakata	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Narth Fark Rancheria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northwestern Shashoni Reservatian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Utah	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oil Springs Reservation	17	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Yark	17	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Omaha Reservation	1 946	1 745	433	146	287	2	107	326	304	153	200–
Iawa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nebraska	1 946	1 745	433	146	287	2	107	326	304	153	200–
Oneida (East) Reservation	22	9	9	9	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
New Yark	22	9	9	9	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Oneida (West) Reservatian	5 887	5 734	711	452	259	4	75	636	415	170	239
Wisconsin	5 887	5 734	711	452	259	4	75	636	415	170	239
Onandaga Reservation	213	213	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Yark	213	213	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ontonagan Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Michigan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Osage Reservation	18 096	15 283	1 944	1 470	474	22	173	1 771	370	164	209
Oklahoma	18 096	15 283	1 944	1 470	474	22	173	1 771	370	164	209
Ozette Reservatian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washingtan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paiute af Utah Reservation	255	192	69	30	39	–	11	58	300–	100	200–
Utah	255	192	69	30	39	–	11	58	300–	100	200–
Pala Reservatian	334	304	175	149	26	2	23	152	300–	145	280
Califarnia	334	304	175	149	26	2	23	152	300–	145	280
Pamunkey Reservation (state)	30	25	25	25	–	–	–	25	–	–	–
Virginia	30	25	25	25	–	–	–	25	–	–	–
Papaga Reservatian	2 505	2 159	2 100	1 570	530	671	999	1 101	300–	100–	200–
Arizana	2 505	2 159	2 100	1 570	530	671	999	1 101	300–	100–	200–
Pascua Yaqui Reservatian	597	539	526	266	260	6	181	345	300–	150	200–
Arizana	597	539	526	266	260	6	181	345	300–	150	200–
Passamaquaddy Trust Lands	17	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maine	17	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paucatuck Eastern Pequat Reservation (state)	25	6	6	6	–	–	4	2	–	–	–
Connecticut	25	6	6	6	–	–	4	2	–	–	–
Pauma Reservatian	36	36	35	27	8	3	7	28	300–	100–	200
Califarnia	36	36	35	27	8	3	7	28	300–	100–	200
Payson (Yavapai-Apache) Community	41	27	27	9	18	–	–	27	–	150	250
Arizana	41	27	27	9	18	–	–	27	–	150	250
Pechanga Reservatian	220	146	99	93	6	8	18	81	–	168	400
Califarnia	220	146	99	93	6	8	18	81	–	168	400

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[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All housing units		Occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder								
							Vehicles available		Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter paying cash rent, median gross rent (dollars)
	Total	Occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	None	1 or more	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Penobscot Reservation and Trust Lands, ME	274	178	163	91	72	6	50	113	364	161	326
Penobscot Reservation	181	176	163	91	72	6	50	113	364	161	326
Maine	181	176	163	91	72	6	50	113	364	161	326
Penobscot Trust Lands	93	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maine	93	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Picayune Rancheria	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Picuris Pueblo	852	647	60	59	1	–	16	44	300–	192	400
New Mexico	852	647	60	59	1	–	16	44	300–	192	400
Pine Creek Reservation (state)	13	10	10	8	2	5	–	10	–	100–	–
Michigan	13	10	10	8	2	5	–	10	–	100–	–
Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE–SD	3 376	2 748	2 302	1 015	1 287	482	495	1 807	300–	134	253
Pine Ridge Reservation	3 149	2 561	2 183	958	1 225	470	486	1 697	300–	142	252
South Dakota	3 149	2 561	2 183	958	1 225	470	486	1 697	300–	142	252
Pine Ridge Trust Lands	227	187	119	57	62	12	9	110	–	100–	257
Nebraska	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Dakota	223	187	119	57	62	12	9	110	–	100–	257
Pinaleville Rancheria	38	28	23	10	13	6	6	17	–	350	400
California	38	28	23	10	13	6	6	17	–	350	400
Pit River Trust Lands	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Point Reservation	168	165	163	114	49	7	61	102	303	150	200–
Maine	168	165	163	114	49	7	61	102	303	150	200–
Poarch Creek Reservation and Trust Lands, AL	80	78	65	6	59	–	14	51	1 250	–	200–
Poarch Creek Reservation	80	78	65	6	59	–	14	51	1 250	–	200–
Alabama	80	78	65	6	59	–	14	51	1 250	–	200–
Poarch Creek Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alabama	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pojaaque Pueblo	1 019	907	69	16	53	–	11	58	300–	100–	200–
New Mexico	1 019	907	69	16	53	–	11	58	300–	100–	200–
Poospatuck Reservation (state)	56	56	43	43	–	8	6	37	–	150	–
New York	56	56	43	43	–	8	6	37	–	150	–
Port Gamble Reservation	165	159	105	57	48	–	14	91	340	100–	272
Washington	165	159	105	57	48	–	14	91	340	100–	272
Port Madison Reservation	2 133	1 874	129	85	44	–	17	112	367	100–	338
Washington	2 133	1 874	129	85	44	–	17	112	367	100–	338
Potawatami (Kansas) Reservation	381	349	139	84	55	5	23	116	300–	150	200–
Kansas	381	349	139	84	55	5	23	116	300–	150	200–
Potawatomi (Wisconsin) Reservation and Trust Lands, WI	77	70	68	56	12	14	19	49	–	107	200
Potawatami (Wiscansin) Reservation	77	70	68	56	12	14	19	49	–	107	200
Wiscansin	77	70	68	56	12	14	19	49	–	107	200
Potawatomi (Wiscansin) Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wisconsin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Prairie Island Community	16	13	11	3	8	–	–	11	–	250	280
Minnesota	16	13	11	3	8	–	–	11	–	250	280
Puyallup Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	12 988	12 000	334	160	174	–	58	276	743	176	410
Puyallup Reservation	12 979	11 991	334	160	174	–	58	276	743	176	410
Washington	12 979	11 991	334	160	174	–	58	276	743	176	410
Puyallup Trust Lands	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pyramid Lake Reservation	594	517	304	192	112	7	43	261	300–	118	222
Nevada	594	517	304	192	112	7	43	261	300–	118	222
Quartz Valley Rancheria	26	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	26	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Quileute Reservation	119	105	97	69	28	7	25	72	400	172	386
Washington	119	105	97	69	28	7	25	72	400	172	386
Quinault Reservation	498	368	281	191	90	–	24	257	300–	118	287
Washington	498	368	281	191	90	–	24	257	300–	118	287
Ramah Navaja Community	87	51	51	51	–	34	14	37	300–	100–	–
New Mexico	87	51	51	51	–	34	14	37	300–	100–	–
Ramona Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rankokus Reservation (state)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Jersey	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Red Cliff Reservation and Trust Lands, WI	343	260	209	114	95	7	39	170	413	176	212
Red Cliff Reservation	343	260	209	114	95	7	39	170	413	176	212
Wiscansin	343	260	209	114	95	7	39	170	413	176	212
Red Cliff Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wisconsin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Redding Rancheria	32	32	13	13	–	–	–	13	–	–	–
California	32	32	13	13	–	–	–	13	–	–	–
Red Lake Reservation	1 058	948	917	581	336	44	173	744	300–	103	206
Minnesota	1 058	948	917	581	336	44	173	744	300–	103	206
Redwood Valley Rancheria	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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							Vehicles available		Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter paying cash rent, median gross rent (dollars)
	Total	Occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	None	1 or more	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Reno-Sparks Colony	52	52	52	44	8	–	11	41	300–	150	257
Nevada	52	52	52	44	8	–	11	41	300–	150	257
Resighini Rancheria	19	19	19	19	–	–	2	17	300–	100	–
California	19	19	19	19	–	–	2	17	300–	100	–
Rincan Reservation	495	435	143	102	41	13	9	134	300–	114	200–
California	495	435	143	102	41	13	9	134	300–	114	200–
Roaring Creek Rancheria	3	3	3	–	3	3	–	3	–	–	–
California	3	3	3	–	3	3	–	3	–	–	–
Robinson Rancheria	35	35	30	18	12	–	8	22	300–	–	200–
California	35	35	30	18	12	–	8	22	300–	–	200–
Rocky Boy's Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	498	421	385	208	177	2	52	333	300–	136	210
Rocky Boy's Reservation	389	326	302	170	132	2	47	255	300–	135	218
Montana	389	326	302	170	132	2	47	255	300–	135	218
Rocky Boy's Trust Lands	109	95	83	38	45	–	5	78	300–	150	200–
Montana	109	95	83	38	45	–	5	78	300–	150	200–
Rohnerville Rancheria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	2 992	2 528	1 924	816	1 108	139	504	1 420	300–	139	232
Rosebud Reservation	2 572	2 210	1 662	707	955	91	415	1 247	300–	141	239
South Dakota	2 572	2 210	1 662	707	955	91	415	1 247	300–	141	239
Rosebud Trust Lands	420	318	262	109	153	48	89	173	300–	129	201
South Dakota	420	318	262	109	153	48	89	173	300–	129	201
Round Valley Reservation and Trust Lands, CA	497	396	169	98	71	13	34	135	300–	164	233
Round Valley Reservation	497	396	169	98	71	13	34	135	300–	164	233
California	497	396	169	98	71	13	34	135	300–	164	233
Round Valley Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rumsey Rancheria	15	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	15	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sac and Fox (Iowa) Reservation	154	138	134	102	32	22	19	115	–	129	200–
Iowa	154	138	134	102	32	22	19	115	–	129	200–
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS–NE	70	59	11	11	–	–	–	11	300–	–	–
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation	65	56	8	8	–	–	–	8	300–	–	–
Kansas	15	10	6	6	–	–	–	6	300–	–	–
Nebraska	50	46	2	2	–	–	–	2	300–	–	–
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands	5	3	3	3	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Kansas	5	3	3	3	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Nebraska	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
St. Croix Reservation	154	141	130	38	92	–	15	115	443	100–	200–
Wisconsin	154	141	130	38	92	–	15	115	443	100–	200–
St. Regis Mahawk Reservation	754	638	628	563	65	53	137	491	439	148	236
New York	754	638	628	563	65	53	137	491	439	148	236
Salt River Reservation	2 137	1 581	857	593	264	153	221	636	300–	100–	200–
Arizona	2 137	1 581	857	593	264	153	221	636	300–	100–	200–
San Carlos Reservation	2 099	1 705	1 636	1 076	560	354	485	1 151	312	100–	200–
Arizona	2 099	1 705	1 636	1 076	560	354	485	1 151	312	100–	200–
Sandia Pueblo	1 425	1 267	112	97	15	–	4	108	300–	111	231
New Mexico	1 425	1 267	112	97	15	–	4	108	300–	111	231
Sandy Lake Reservation	11	9	9	5	4	6	–	9	400	–	–
Minnesota	11	9	9	5	4	6	–	9	400	–	–
San Felipe Pueblo	606	536	331	311	20	43	75	256	300–	146	200–
New Mexico	606	536	331	311	20	43	75	256	300–	146	200–
San Ildefonso Pueblo	668	573	107	107	–	–	21	86	300–	100–	–
New Mexico	668	573	107	107	–	–	21	86	300–	100–	–
San Juan Pueblo	1 876	1 659	345	312	33	20	52	293	357	136	200–
New Mexico	1 876	1 659	345	312	33	20	52	293	357	136	200–
San Manuel Reservation	23	23	20	18	2	–	2	18	600	150	875
California	23	23	20	18	2	–	2	18	600	150	875
San Pasqual Reservation	176	160	59	52	7	4	11	48	300–	100–	367
California	176	160	59	52	7	4	11	48	300–	100–	367
Santa Ana Pueblo	262	164	121	117	4	8	13	108	300–	119	–
New Mexico	262	164	121	117	4	8	13	108	300–	119	–
Santa Clara Pueblo	4 176	3 656	420	335	85	5	60	360	300–	132	303
New Mexico	4 176	3 656	420	335	85	5	60	360	300–	132	303
Santa Rosa Rancheria	86	72	67	29	38	–	5	62	–	100–	227
California	86	72	67	29	38	–	5	62	–	100–	227
Santa Rosa Reservation	20	20	17	7	10	–	4	13	–	–	250
California	20	20	17	7	10	–	4	13	–	–	250
Santa Ynez Reservation	125	78	70	43	27	5	15	55	300–	143	232
California	125	78	70	43	27	5	15	55	300–	143	232
Santa Ysabel Reservation	63	59	54	52	2	3	7	47	–	100	250
California	63	59	54	52	2	3	7	47	–	100	250
Santee Reservation	323	254	135	31	104	–	44	91	300–	150	200–
Nebraska	323	254	135	31	104	–	44	91	300–	150	200–

Table 10. **Selected Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Oata based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All housing units		Occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut hauseholder								
							Vehicles available		Specified awner, median selected manthly awner casts (dallars)		Specified renter paying cash rent, median gross rent (dallars)
	Tatal	Occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Nane	1 ar mare	With a martgage	Nat martgaged	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Santo Oaminga Puebla	458	400	377	374	3	24	11	366	400	172	250
New Mexica	458	400	377	374	3	24	11	366	400	172	250
San Xavier Reservatian	340	285	269	201	68	41	110	159	300–	102	215
Arizana	340	285	269	201	68	41	110	159	300–	102	215
Sauk-Suiattle Reservatian	27	27	13	7	6	–	1	12	300–	150	200–
Washingtan	27	27	13	7	6	–	1	12	300–	150	200–
Soult Ste. Marie Reservation and Trust Lands, MI	200	198	118	6	112	–	29	89	300–	–	200–
Sault Ste. Marie Reservation	93	93	69	–	69	–	20	49	–	–	200–
Michigan	93	93	69	–	69	–	20	49	–	–	200–
Sault Ste. Marie Trust Lands	107	105	49	6	43	–	9	40	300–	–	256
Michigan	107	105	49	6	43	–	9	40	300–	–	256
Schaghticake Reservatian (state)	5	5	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Cannecticut	5	5	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Seminale Trust Londs	29	29	23	23	–	–	2	21	300–	175	–
Flarida	29	29	23	23	–	–	2	21	300–	175	–
Shakapee Community	81	76	65	65	–	–	5	60	439	179	–
Minnesata	81	76	65	65	–	–	5	60	439	179	–
Sheep Ranch Rancheria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sherwood Valley Rancheria	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Califarnia	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Shingle Springs Rancheria	6	6	3	3	–	–	–	3	–	100–	–
Califarnia	6	6	3	3	–	–	–	3	–	100–	–
Shinnecack Reservatian (state)	174	136	123	114	9	9	21	102	–	203	875
New Yark	174	136	123	114	9	9	21	102	–	203	875
Shaalwater Reservatian	76	40	22	21	1	–	5	17	300–	–	–
Washington	76	40	22	21	1	–	5	17	300–	–	–
Siletz Reservatian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oregan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Skakamish Reservatian	317	208	130	105	25	12	8	122	300–	113	350
Washingtan	317	208	130	105	25	12	8	122	300–	113	350
Skull Valley Reservation	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Utah	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Smith River Rancheria	54	48	17	14	3	–	5	12	–	–	–
Califarnia	54	48	17	14	3	–	5	12	–	–	–
Soboba Reservation	135	130	101	77	24	3	15	86	300–	100–	221
Califarnia	135	130	101	77	24	3	15	86	300–	100–	221
Sokaogan Chippewa Cammunity and Trust Lands, WI	121	106	91	16	75	–	35	56	300–	150	230
Sokaogan Chippewa Community	106	94	79	16	63	–	26	53	300–	150	237
Wisconsin	106	94	79	16	63	–	26	53	300–	150	237
Sokoogan Chippewa Trust Lands	15	12	12	–	12	–	9	3	–	–	200–
Wiscansin	15	12	12	–	12	–	9	3	–	–	200–
Southern Ute Reservation	3 357	2 724	309	174	135	2	34	275	300–	144	227
Colorada	3 357	2 724	309	174	135	2	34	275	300–	144	227
Spokane Reservation	539	437	366	230	136	–	44	322	300–	100–	200–
Washingtan	539	437	366	230	136	–	44	322	300–	100–	200–
Squaxin Island Reservatian and Trust Lands, WA	67	63	42	42	–	–	2	40	300–	–	–
Squaxin Island Reservation	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Squaxin Islond Trust Lands	65	63	42	42	–	–	2	40	300–	–	–
Washington	65	63	42	42	–	–	2	40	300–	–	–
Standing Rock Reservatian	2 732	2 325	1 135	317	818	104	336	799	300–	134	200–
Narth Oakata	1 175	1 022	667	188	479	48	181	486	300–	109	200–
South Oakata	1 557	1 303	468	129	339	56	155	313	300–	148	200–
Stewarts Paint Rancheria	19	19	19	7	12	–	–	19	–	–	–
Califarnio	19	19	19	7	12	–	–	19	–	–	–
Stillaguamish Reservation	47	42	31	25	6	–	3	28	300–	150	250
Washingtan	47	42	31	25	6	–	3	28	300–	150	250
Stockbridge Reservation	227	196	160	113	47	12	20	140	300–	161	232
Wiscansin	227	196	160	113	47	12	20	140	300–	161	232
Sulphur Bank (El-Em) Rancheria	21	21	21	10	11	–	4	17	–	283	–
California	21	21	21	10	11	–	4	17	–	283	–
Summit Lake Reservation	12	4	4	4	–	4	–	4	–	–	–
Nevada	12	4	4	4	–	4	–	4	–	–	–
Susanville Reservatian	181	172	58	49	9	–	8	50	300–	100	200
California	181	172	58	49	9	–	8	50	300–	100	200
Swinamish Reservatian	1 070	924	155	71	84	2	14	141	353	145	219
Washingtan	1 070	924	155	71	84	2	14	141	353	145	219
Sycuan Reservatian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Table Bluff Rancheria	16	16	13	10	3	2	3	10	–	100–	200–
California	16	16	13	10	3	2	3	10	–	100–	200–

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American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All housing units		Occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder								
							Vehicles available		Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter paying cash rent, median gross rent (dollars)
	Total	Occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	None	1 or more	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Table Mountain Rancheria	12	12	10	8	2	1	–	10	300–	–	250
California	12	12	10	8	2	1	–	10	300–	–	250
Tama Reservation (state)	3	3	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Georgia	3	3	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Taos Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	2 696	1 961	424	359	65	114	102	322	300–	118	200–
Taos Pueblo	2 662	1 930	424	359	65	114	102	322	300–	118	200–
New Mexico	2 662	1 930	424	359	65	114	102	322	300–	118	200–
Taos Trust Lands	34	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	34	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Te-Maak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	421	350	325	209	116	–	53	272	300–	100–	200–
Te-Maak Reservation	408	337	312	198	114	–	53	259	300–	100–	200–
Nevada	408	337	312	198	114	–	53	259	300–	100–	200–
Te-Maak Trust Lands	13	13	13	11	2	–	–	13	–	–	400
Nevada	13	13	13	11	2	–	–	13	–	–	400
Tesuque Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	326	279	69	58	11	–	10	59	300–	100–	292
Tesuque Pueblo	326	279	69	58	11	–	10	59	300–	100–	292
New Mexico	326	279	69	58	11	–	10	59	300–	100–	292
Tesuque Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tonawanda Reservation	161	161	161	129	32	49	7	154	850	149	220
New York	161	161	161	129	32	49	7	154	850	149	220
Torres-Martinez Reservation	512	413	49	39	10	–	14	35	562	100–	200–
California	512	413	49	39	10	–	14	35	562	100–	200–
Trinidad Rancheria	28	24	21	18	3	–	–	21	–	233	–
California	28	24	21	18	3	–	–	21	–	233	–
Tulalip Reservation	4 026	2 524	307	195	112	11	30	277	405	140	282
Washington	4 026	2 524	307	195	112	11	30	277	405	140	282
Tule River Reservation	229	202	192	152	40	9	49	143	300–	130	203
California	229	202	192	152	40	9	49	143	300–	130	203
Tunica-Biloxi Reservation	11	11	9	9	–	–	–	9	–	164	–
Louisiana	11	11	9	9	–	–	–	9	–	164	–
Tuolumne Rancheria	48	42	40	28	12	–	4	36	300–	121	200–
California	48	42	40	28	12	–	4	36	300–	121	200–
Turtle Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, ND–SD	2 352	2 105	1 982	1 159	823	138	378	1 604	300–	178	200–
Turtle Mountain Reservation	1 729	1 539	1 456	834	622	108	260	1 196	300–	181	200–
North Dakota	1 729	1 539	1 456	834	622	108	260	1 196	300–	181	200–
Turtle Mountain Trust Lands	623	566	526	325	201	30	118	408	300–	170	200–
North Dakota	623	566	526	325	201	30	118	408	300–	170	200–
South Dakota	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tuscarora Reservation	332	250	155	96	59	–	–	155	600	150	400
New York	332	250	155	96	59	–	–	155	600	150	400
Twenty-Nine Palms Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Uintah and Ouray Reservation	7 549	4 942	656	421	235	18	92	564	319	159	264
Utah	7 549	4 942	656	421	235	18	92	564	319	159	264
Umatilla Reservation	967	843	304	149	155	3	43	261	300–	100–	206
Oregon	967	843	304	149	155	3	43	261	300–	100–	206
Upper Lake Rancheria	22	22	1	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	–
California	22	22	1	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	–
Upper Sioux Community	16	14	12	12	–	–	6	6	–	300	–
Minnesota	16	14	12	12	–	–	6	6	–	300	–
Upper Skagit Reservation	48	44	42	39	3	–	–	42	300–	150	200–
Washington	48	44	42	39	3	–	–	42	300–	150	200–
Ute Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, CO–NM–UT	433	365	352	272	80	19	99	253	300–	100–	200–
Ute Mountain Reservation	428	363	352	272	80	19	99	253	300–	100–	200–
Colorado	360	300	289	221	68	8	69	220	300–	100–	200–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Utah	68	63	63	51	12	11	30	33	300–	100–	290
Ute Mountain Trust Lands	5	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Utah	5	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vermillion Lake Reservation	113	12	12	6	6	3	–	12	–	125	–
Minnesota	113	12	12	6	6	3	–	12	–	125	–
Viejas Rancheria	178	140	63	41	22	8	5	58	300–	100	322
California	178	140	63	41	22	8	5	58	300–	100	322
Walker River Reservation	305	261	211	165	46	–	15	196	300–	163	200–
Nevada	305	261	211	165	46	–	15	196	300–	163	200–
Warm Springs Reservation and Trust Lands, OR	818	754	665	410	255	17	57	608	300–	126	258
Warm Springs Reservation	818	754	665	410	255	17	57	608	300–	126	258
Oregon	818	754	665	410	255	17	57	608	300–	126	258
Warm Springs Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oregon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washoe Reservation	66	51	18	3	15	–	4	14	300–	100	200–
Nevada	66	51	18	3	15	–	4	14	300–	100	200–
White Earth Reservation	4 587	3 005	833	499	334	25	170	663	359	146	200–
Minnesota	4 587	3 005	833	499	334	25	170	663	359	146	200–

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							Vehicles available		Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter paying cash rent, median gross rent (dollars)
	Total	Occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	None	1 or more	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Wind River Reservation	8 758	7 499	1 536	885	651	74	216	1 320	300–	100–	261
Wyoming	8 758	7 499	1 536	885	651	74	216	1 320	300–	100–	261
Winnebago Reservation	848	755	309	125	184	4	73	236	300–	166	200–
Nebraska	848	755	309	125	184	4	73	236	300–	166	200–
Winnemucca Colony	22	22	22	22	–	–	–	22	–	150	–
Nevada	22	22	22	22	–	–	–	22	–	150	–
Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation and Trust Lands, WI	245	192	156	52	104	7	25	131	300	156	229
Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation	163	126	119	22	97	–	21	98	300–	169	229
Wisconsin	163	126	119	22	97	–	21	98	300–	169	229
Wisconsin Winnebago Trust Lands	82	66	37	30	7	7	4	33	400	100–	–
Wisconsin	82	66	37	30	7	7	4	33	400	100–	–
Woodfords Community	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
XL Ranch Reservation	15	15	15	1	14	3	5	10	–	150	200–
California	15	15	15	1	14	3	5	10	–	150	200–
Yakima Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	8 413	7 886	1 544	831	713	23	194	1 350	302	138	231
Yakima Reservation	8 400	7 878	1 536	823	713	23	194	1 342	300–	138	231
Washington	8 400	7 878	1 536	823	713	23	194	1 342	300–	138	231
Yakima Trust Lands	13	8	8	8	–	–	–	8	400	–	–
Washington	13	8	8	8	–	–	–	8	400	–	–
Yankton Reservation	2 488	2 156	488	166	322	15	172	316	300–	146	200–
South Dakota	2 488	2 156	488	166	322	15	172	316	300–	146	200–
Yavapai Reservation	50	46	38	27	11	–	5	33	–	127	400
Arizona	50	46	38	27	11	–	5	33	–	127	400
Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	153	146	140	79	61	–	12	128	300–	131	200–
Yerington Reservation	100	95	93	54	39	–	5	88	300–	125	200–
Nevada	100	95	93	54	39	–	5	88	300–	125	200–
Yerington Trust Lands	53	51	47	25	22	–	7	40	333	138	243
Nevada	53	51	47	25	22	–	7	40	333	138	243
Yombo Reservation	41	32	29	3	26	–	2	27	–	–	200
Nevada	41	32	29	3	26	–	2	27	–	–	200
Ysleta Del Sur Pueblo	97	97	78	67	11	–	3	75	300–	100–	200–
Texas	97	97	78	67	11	–	3	75	300–	100–	200–
Yurok Reservation	675	503	158	100	58	8	19	139	–	141	440
California	675	503	158	100	58	8	19	139	–	141	440
Zia Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	170	145	145	134	11	2	13	132	300–	108	250
Zia Pueblo	170	145	145	134	11	2	13	132	300–	108	250
New Mexico	170	145	145	134	11	2	13	132	300–	108	250
Zia Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Zuni Pueblo	1 900	1 646	1 462	1 142	320	91	283	1 179	300–	145	200–
Arizona	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	1 900	1 646	1 462	1 142	320	91	283	1 179	300–	145	200–
San Felipe/Santo Ana joint area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
San Felipe/Santo Domingo joint area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crow/Northern Cheyenne Area	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montana	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
TRIBAL JURISDICTION STATISTICAL AREA											
Absentee Shawnee-Citizens Band of Potowatomi TJSA	34 386	30 972	1 702	1 411	291	3	78	1 624	515	164	313
Oklahoma	34 386	30 972	1 702	1 411	291	3	78	1 624	515	164	313
Caddo-Wichita-Delaware TJSA	4 108	3 144	190	125	65	–	10	180	300–	138	269
Oklahoma	4 108	3 144	190	125	65	–	10	180	300–	138	269
Cherokee TJSA	179 568	149 891	20 283	14 095	6 188	350	1 855	18 428	411	146	284
Oklahoma	179 568	149 891	20 283	14 095	6 188	350	1 855	18 428	411	146	284
Cheyenne-Arapaho TJSA	65 850	55 342	1 908	985	923	17	296	1 612	534	168	292
Oklahoma	65 850	55 342	1 908	985	923	17	296	1 612	534	168	292
Chickasaw TJSA	117 864	99 458	6 694	4 428	2 266	63	543	6 151	392	152	275
Oklahoma	117 864	99 458	6 694	4 428	2 266	63	543	6 151	392	152	275
Choctaw TJSA	92 324	79 368	9 262	6 399	2 863	176	1 078	8 184	308	135	253
Oklahoma	92 324	79 368	9 262	6 399	2 863	176	1 078	8 184	308	135	253
Creek TJSA	282 723	251 320	14 731	8 920	5 811	136	1 317	13 414	501	159	325
Oklahoma	282 723	251 320	14 731	8 920	5 811	136	1 317	13 414	501	159	325
Iowa TJSA	1 873	1 561	81	67	14	–	–	81	300	125	250
Oklahoma	1 873	1 561	81	67	14	–	–	81	300	125	250
Kaw TJSA	5 727	5 152	217	150	67	–	18	199	421	203	348
Oklahoma	5 727	5 152	217	150	67	–	18	199	421	203	348
Kiowa-Comanche-Apache-Fort Sill Apache TJSA	85 521	72 798	3 479	2 089	1 390	15	544	2 935	331	159	289
Oklahoma	85 521	72 798	3 479	2 089	1 390	15	544	2 935	331	159	289
Otoe-Missouria TJSA	1 189	977	138	57	81	8	38	100	300–	144	203
Oklahoma	1 189	977	138	57	81	8	38	100	300–	144	203

Table 10. **Selected Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All housing units		Occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder								
							Vehicles available		Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter paying cash rent, median gross rent (dollars)
	Total	Occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	None	1 or more	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
TRIBAL JURISDICTION STATISTICAL AREA—Con.											
Pawnee TJSA	7 333	5 953	515	357	158	2	38	477	354	162	270
Oklahoma	7 333	5 953	515	357	158	2	38	477	354	162	270
Sac and Fox TJSA	23 160	20 232	1 374	926	448	2	178	1 196	353	145	251
Oklahoma	23 160	20 232	1 374	926	448	2	178	1 196	353	145	251
Seminole TJSA	10 336	8 795	1 063	664	399	9	103	960	356	144	252
Oklahoma	10 336	8 795	1 063	664	399	9	103	960	356	144	252
Tonkawa TJSA	5 953	4 838	238	139	99	–	45	193	363	154	235
Oklahoma	5 953	4 838	238	139	99	–	45	193	363	154	235
Creek-Seminole Joint Area TJSA	1 068	870	167	103	64	5	21	146	300–	109	211
Oklahoma	1 068	870	167	103	64	5	21	146	300–	109	211
Iowa-Sac and Fox Joint Area TJSA	395	303	5	5	–	3	–	5	600	–	–
Oklahoma	395	303	5	5	–	3	–	5	600	–	–
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA											
Apache Choctaw TDSA (state)	12 789	8 361	214	178	36	27	4	210	400	127	313
Louisiana	12 789	8 361	214	178	36	27	4	210	400	127	313
Chickahominy TOSA (state)	989	929	159	159	–	–	–	159	570	174	–
Virginia	989	929	159	159	–	–	–	159	570	174	–
Clifton Choctaw TOSA (state)	188	176	62	51	11	–	31	31	400	100–	–
Louisiana	188	176	62	51	11	–	31	31	400	100–	–
Coharie TOSA (state)	48 370	44 289	488	300	188	–	60	428	404	166	290
North Carolina	48 370	44 289	488	300	188	–	60	428	404	166	290
Coquille Indian TOSA	170 526	160 872	2 251	1 057	1 194	4	255	1 996	499	202	386
Oregon	170 526	160 872	2 251	1 057	1 194	4	255	1 996	499	202	386
Delaware-Muncie TOSA (state)	91	91	5	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Kansas	91	91	5	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Eastern Chickahominy TOSA (state)	29	29	6	6	–	–	–	6	400	–	–
Virginia	29	29	6	6	–	–	–	6	400	–	–
Florida Tribe of Eastern Creek TOSA (state)	128	88	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Florida	128	88	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haliwa-Saponi TOSA (state)	2 302	2 098	710	489	221	105	102	608	488	153	240
North Carolina	2 302	2 098	710	489	221	105	102	608	488	153	240
Jena Band of Choctaw TOSA (state)	23 648	21 057	133	73	60	–	7	126	593	100–	280
Louisiana	23 648	21 057	133	73	60	–	7	126	593	100–	280
Klamath TOSA	17 622	16 182	575	255	320	8	125	450	450	206	330
Oregon	17 622	16 182	575	255	320	8	125	450	450	206	330
Lumbee TDSA (state)	17 200	16 099	8 681	6 605	2 076	191	982	7 699	490	173	256
North Carolina	17 200	16 099	8 681	6 605	2 076	191	982	7 699	490	173	256
Meherrin TOSA (state)	22 407	20 117	86	65	21	–	6	80	397	257	389
North Carolina	22 407	20 117	86	65	21	–	6	80	397	257	389
Mahegan TOSA (state)	10 682	9 823	63	11	52	–	23	40	–	150	534
Connecticut	10 682	9 823	63	11	52	–	23	40	–	150	534
Ponca TOSA (state)	7	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nebraska	7	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ramapough TOSA (state)	205	202	48	41	7	–	5	43	755	350	875
New Jersey	205	202	48	41	7	–	5	43	755	350	875
United Houma Nation TOSA (state)	321 785	290 246	2 760	1 822	938	45	586	2 174	566	143	360
Louisiana	321 785	290 246	2 760	1 822	938	45	586	2 174	566	143	360
Waccamaw Siouan TOSA (state)	968	882	400	360	40	8	55	345	595	135	250
North Carolina	968	882	400	360	40	8	55	345	595	135	250
Wampanoag-Gay Head TDSA	11 604	5 003	97	63	34	3	13	84	835	286	523
Massachusetts	11 604	5 003	97	63	34	3	13	84	835	286	523
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA											
Akhiak	37	18	18	11	7	6	16	2	300–	150	350
Akiachak	128	111	100	74	26	100	66	34	–	150	200–
Akiak	80	67	61	50	11	27	47	14	300–	175	400
Akutan	27	27	19	17	2	–	19	–	300–	183	200–
Alakanuk	139	120	114	104	10	111	98	16	300–	121	875
Alatna	14	12	12	12	–	12	12	–	–	150	–
Aleknagik	82	54	44	41	3	21	21	23	300	121	275
Alexander	24	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Allakaket	64	49	47	47	–	47	44	3	–	160	–
Ambler	82	74	56	48	8	18	49	7	300–	253	250
Anaktuvuk Pass	82	77	54	38	16	54	16	38	567	400+	792
Andreafsky	138	110	82	59	23	46	54	28	429	209	521
Angoon	161	151	109	45	64	6	46	63	850	191	438
Aniak	175	154	85	35	50	24	51	34	1 125	129	382
Anvik	48	34	28	24	4	23	21	7	–	136	400
Arctic Village	49	34	30	25	5	30	28	2	–	250	400
Atka	44	33	29	26	3	–	24	5	417	350	–
Atkasook	66	52	45	29	16	45	43	2	407	–	478
Atmautluak	69	54	49	24	25	49	25	24	400	164	270
Barrow	922	821	407	186	221	221	219	188	770	272	640

Table 10. **Selected Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitians af terms and meanings af symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All housing units		Occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder								
							Vehicles available		Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter paying cash rent, median gross rent (dollars)
	Total	Occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	None	1 or more	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.											
Beaver	53	43	40	22	18	40	34	6	–	100	200–
Belkafski	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bethel	1 630	1 437	703	314	3B9	238	359	344	930	223	54B
Bill Maare's	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Birch Creek	21	16	16	16	–	16	16	–	–	100	–
Brevig Missian	59	48	46	35	11	46	46	–	408	241	–
Buckland	69	69	66	48	1B	66	66	–	414	263	400
Cantwell	B8	64	16	6	10	5	4	12	–	150	300
Canyan Village	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chalkyitsik	49	31	29	29	–	29	27	2	–	100–	–
Chefarnak	80	64	60	50	10	60	60	–	300–	280	–
Chenega	42	38	23	23	–	–	23	–	300–	–	–
Chevak	158	141	124	87	37	124	124	–	369	197	242
Chignik	109	46	29	27	2	–	15	14	300–	186	–
Chignik Lagaan	84	24	12	12	–	2	4	8	–	300	–
Chignik Lake	59	36	27	20	7	7	27	–	300–	161	475
Chilkat	63	33	29	24	5	12	2	27	400	283	450
Chilkaot	108	88	9	7	2	–	–	9	1 250	150	875
Chistochina	35	21	11	11	–	11	–	11	–	167	–
Chitina	38	23	9	6	3	5	7	2	–	150	–
Chuathbaluk	30	25	21	17	4	21	1B	3	300–	125	–
Chulloanawick	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Circle	32	24	17	8	9	16	13	4	–	200	200
Clark's Paint	60	24	19	10	9	7	14	5	–	171	–
Capper Center	237	160	41	30	11	8	14	27	533	250	225
Cauncil	31	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Craig	504	444	83	59	24	–	21	62	750	336	300
Crooked Creek	51	35	32	20	12	25	29	3	300–	100–	200–
Deering	51	42	39	32	7	39	33	6	520	264	200–
Dillingham	851	691	333	194	139	42	79	254	614	256	504
Dot Lake	24	19	8	8	–	–	4	4	–	150	–
Eagle	34	1B	16	16	–	16	9	7	–	100–	–
Eek	79	72	66	37	29	66	62	4	–	147	200–
Egegik	67	49	31	2B	3	12	21	10	300	275	–
Eklutna	145	125	11	5	6	4	2	9	300–	–	625
Ekuk	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ekwak	44	35	30	29	1	25	27	3	–	100–	625
Elim	122	74	67	55	12	21	57	10	409	175	350
Emmanak	177	166	134	96	38	63	100	34	300–	184	300
English Bay	55	50	47	37	10	9	40	7	300–	100–	200–
Evansville	45	33	12	12	–	5	8	4	–	186	–
Eyak	50	44	2	2	–	–	–	2	1 250	–	–
False Pass	37	25	19	19	–	5	13	6	350	100–	–
Fart Yukan	275	208	165	145	20	86	119	46	–	176	333
Gakana	12	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Galena	269	173	9B	65	33	54	34	64	850	133	388
Gambell	133	121	115	101	14	112	115	–	332	217	531
Georgetawn	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Galovin	49	42	38	35	3	23	36	2	350	150	250
Goodnews Bay	72	65	60	49	11	60	51	9	–	238	350
Grayling	62	51	45	42	3	3	27	18	300–	122	200–
Grause Creek Graup	242	207	30	27	3	8	2	28	300–	175	200–
Gulkana	60	42	27	20	7	5	6	21	400	300	333
Hamiltan	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Healy Lake	49	14	13	13	–	13	4	9	–	150	–
Holy Crass	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hoonah	251	225	167	123	44	4	60	107	400	234	361
Hooper Bay	209	196	182	141	41	180	176	6	300–	181	267
Hughes	30	23	20	13	7	20	20	–	–	100–	–
Huslia	86	63	58	54	4	27	49	9	–	212	–
Hydaburg	138	121	99	66	33	2	49	50	300–	204	333
Igiugig	12	9	2	2	–	2	2	–	–	350	–
Iliamna	27	18	13	7	6	2	2	11	850	267	667
Inalik	45	45	42	7	35	41	42	–	400	160	–
Ivanaf Bay	12	8	5	–	5	5	5	–	–	–	400
Kake	264	218	161	137	24	2	49	112	431	217	400
Kaktavik	93	79	54	32	22	49	46	8	577	–	625
Kalskag	54	51	32	22	10	24	31	1	300	156	380
Kaltag	84	73	66	63	3	30	56	10	383	220	200–
Karluk	33	25	19	19	–	–	14	5	400	–	–
Kasaan	30	20	17	8	9	–	5	12	–	180	450
Kasigluk	102	8B	77	47	30	77	59	18	300–	203	277
Kiana	125	91	76	67	9	37	50	26	431	242	563
King Cove	129	90	50	40	10	–	11	39	650	246	70B
King Salman	233	161	23	18	5	–	–	23	1 250	243	B75
Kipnuk	132	103	97	94	3	97	97	–	373	317	–
Kivalina	66	62	57	38	19	57	57	–	–	265	460
Klawock	275	233	108	68	40	7	10	98	387	221	563
Knik	175	104	7	7	–	2	–	7	300–	150	–
Kabuk	26	20	15	12	3	15	12	3	375	100–	–
Kokhanak	37	34	30	28	2	30	24	6	300–	100–	400
Koliganek	55	49	41	34	7	23	41	–	–	175	200
Kangiganak	72	64	61	61	–	61	55	6	300–	250	–
Katlik	110	101	97	79	18	95	97	–	300–	197	B13
Katzebue	911	764	479	230	249	109	316	163	746	272	779
Kayuk	69	60	53	44	9	53	49	4	429	163	–
Koyukuk	48	3B	36	33	3	34	32	4	–	129	200–
Kwethluk	138	127	112	96	16	112	106	6	300	163	833
Kwigillingak	79	62	59	54	5	59	57	2	600	235	875
Lake Minchumina	33	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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[Oata based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All housing units		Occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskimo, ar Aleut hausehalder								
							Vehicles available		Specified awner, median selected monthly awner casts (dallars)		Specified renter paying cash rent, median grass rent (dallars)
	Tatal	Occupied	Tatal	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Lacking camplete plumbing facilities	None	1 ar mare	With a martgage	Nat martgaged	
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.											
Larsen Bay	77	47	39	35	4	6	10	29	300–	340	250
Levelack	42	36	32	17	15	9	21	11	400	143	325
Lime Village	19	16	14	10	4	12	14	–	–	250	625
Lawer Kalskag	72	66	64	41	23	34	46	18	300	238	225
McGrath	210	175	69	19	50	7	28	41	850	171	388
Manley Hat Springs	119	54	12	12	–	4	6	6	400	150	–
Manokatak	107	90	86	70	16	19	54	32	382	222	450
Marshall	86	73	59	51	8	35	55	4	380	183	250
Mary's Iglao	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Medfra	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mekoryuk	65	61	61	53	8	61	56	5	400	246	250
Mentasta Lake	50	31	20	11	9	9	5	15	–	125	200–
Minta	90	60	58	52	6	20	42	16	343	160	200–
Mountain Village	186	143	112	76	36	29	59	53	383	211	336
Naknek	268	202	80	54	26	–	15	65	440	217	425
Napaimute	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Napakiak	104	80	75	39	36	43	43	32	–	174	250
Napaskiak	96	71	64	56	8	64	50	14	300–	264	875
Nelsan Lagaan	29	25	25	25	–	–	8	17	400	400+	–
Nenana	184	132	55	47	8	7	18	37	300–	171	400
Newhalen	42	40	36	27	9	4	15	21	300–	189	475
New Stuyahak	92	85	80	61	19	21	73	7	389	136	250
Newtak	39	39	32	20	12	32	32	–	–	375	300
Nightmute	35	33	28	28	–	28	22	6	300–	281	–
Nikalai	46	44	41	31	10	38	38	3	–	114	225
Nikalski	27	21	17	17	–	–	17	–	360	100–	–
Ninilchik	5 199	3 753	147	114	33	11	27	120	480	187	408
Naatak	85	74	66	50	16	66	66	–	400	100–	–
Nandaltan	64	53	44	32	12	27	32	12	–	192	400
Naarvik	127	109	95	79	16	43	92	3	392	300	607
Narthway	33	26	20	18	2	20	3	17	–	173	–
Nuiqsut	100	90	79	55	24	22	54	25	417	363	456
Nulata	126	99	94	84	10	94	55	39	300–	141	200–
Nunapitchuk	95	85	83	56	27	82	63	20	813	173	288
Ohogamiut	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Old Harbar	112	87	71	66	5	4	48	23	300–	195	267
Oscarville	15	10	10	8	2	10	7	3	300–	225	250
Ouzinkie	75	63	56	52	4	1	45	11	356	160	400
Paimiut	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pedra Bay	38	19	19	19	–	8	19	–	–	200	–
Pelican	100	85	23	9	14	–	21	2	600	270	367
Perryville	46	31	29	27	2	21	21	8	–	350	625
Pilat Paint	57	18	15	13	2	10	9	6	417	275	–
Pilat Statian	124	101	94	64	30	47	84	10	367	169	250
Pitkas Paint	43	33	29	18	11	29	25	4	378	150	200
Platinum	52	25	23	21	2	21	17	6	–	294	–
Paint Hape	174	143	126	54	72	126	116	10	456	327	539
Point Lay	47	43	38	20	18	38	25	13	300–	238	813
Partage Creek	21	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Part Graham	72	60	56	42	14	3	41	15	300–	167	243
Part Heiden	68	48	35	28	7	3	11	24	342	300	–
Port Lions	101	70	41	40	1	3	13	28	338	186	400
Quinhagak	132	123	112	82	30	112	105	7	318	167	267
Rampart	43	25	25	25	–	25	19	6	–	100–	–
Red Oevil	21	15	8	8	–	5	5	3	–	150	–
Ruby	92	61	33	20	13	30	18	15	–	183	200
Russian Mission	59	57	51	42	9	44	51	–	–	153	875
St. George	69	46	37	28	9	–	17	20	–	300	429
St. Mary's	15	8	6	6	–	6	6	–	–	150	–
St. Michael	80	72	58	47	11	58	51	7	300–	257	300
St. Paul	175	153	126	104	22	–	56	70	415	390	563
Salamataf	424	266	24	6	18	–	9	15	850	150	375
Sand Paint	274	243	141	109	32	2	37	104	300–	208	483
Savaanga	129	116	107	83	24	107	103	4	300	278	400
Saxman	100	92	66	52	14	–	8	58	469	300	425
Scamman Bay	101	87	83	72	11	34	83	–	329	147	400
Selawik	152	127	113	83	30	113	113	–	406	241	400
Seldavia	221	126	15	14	1	–	1	14	730	250	200–
Shageluk	46	39	37	31	6	37	25	12	–	143	400
Shaktaalik	61	49	45	34	11	15	38	7	400	208	200–
Sheldan Paint	34	28	20	–	20	20	17	3	–	–	350
Shishmaref	135	118	108	83	25	108	108	–	403	271	440
Shungnak	73	59	51	41	10	22	41	10	300–	160	–
Stana	37	29	3	3	–	3	–	3	–	–	–
Sleetmute	46	41	30	26	4	27	30	–	–	100–	–
Salaman	4	4	4	4	–	4	4	–	–	100–	–
Sauth Naknek	93	42	24	24	–	8	5	19	433	275	–
Stebbins	91	90	81	66	15	81	81	–	400	160	333
Stevens Village	54	37	37	29	8	37	37	–	–	134	283
Stany River	25	17	17	13	4	17	15	2	–	100–	400
Takatna	38	14	4	4	–	4	4	–	–	150	–
Tanacrass	56	37	37	37	–	14	8	29	–	143	–
Tanana	163	116	81	41	40	74	66	15	300–	117	200–
Tatitlek	52	31	26	23	3	1	26	–	300–	150	–
Tazlina	101	82	20	19	1	7	3	17	750	150	625
Telida	6	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teller	69	49	40	13	27	40	30	10	–	300	267
Tenakee Springs	143	53	10	–	10	10	10	–	–	–	217
Tetlin	50	30	25	22	3	25	15	10	–	119	–
Tagiak	203	154	127	121	6	62	78	49	300–	216	250

Table 10. **Selected Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitians af terms and meanings af symbols, see textj

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	All housing units		Occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut hausehalder								
							Vehicles available		Specified awner, median selected monthly awner costs (dallars)		Specified renter paying cash rent, median grass rent (dallars)
	Tatal	Occupied	Tatal	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Lacking camplete plumbing facilities	None	1 or mare	With a mortgage	Nat mortgaged	
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.											
Tak	561	367	26	20	6	16	8	18	600	183	625
Taksoak Bay	106	89	82	69	13	11	77	5	313	253	–
Tuluksak	95	79	69	62	7	69	56	13	300–	100–	–
Tuntutuliak	82	76	70	64	6	70	68	2	300–	182	200–
Tununak	87	73	66	54	12	66	54	12	300–	128	–
Twin Hills	32	20	17	15	2	4	13	4	–	150	–
Tyanek	94	55	52	34	18	–	33	19	300–	188	282
Ugashik	21	5	3	3	–	3	1	2	–	400+	–
Ukivak	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unalakleet	234	200	153	120	33	26	116	37	406	253	489
Unalaska	673	575	69	53	16	11	28	41	433	200	400
Venetie	65	51	45	39	6	45	42	3	–	250	–
Wainwright	160	133	114	91	23	93	75	39	462	317	625
Wales	68	51	41	27	14	41	37	4	533	218	400
White Mauntain	66	55	46	33	13	44	46	–	300–	136	320
Wiseman	35	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yakutat	194	182	87	53	34	9	27	60	500	225	521
ALASKA NATIVE REGIONAL CORPORATION											
Ahtna	2 753	1 170	180	133	47	70	39	141	500	188	269
Aleut	2 742	2 378	605	491	114	18	232	373	378	295	477
Arctic Slape	2 153	1 673	1 027	581	446	748	656	371	527	262	594
Bering Straits	3 684	2 371	1 497	991	506	922	1 182	315	399	241	584
Bristal Bay	3 201	2 105	1 268	962	306	379	650	618	392	204	450
Calista	6 228	4 973	3 785	2 664	1 121	2 742	2 975	810	340	187	382
Chugach	4 840	3 854	405	264	141	28	181	224	300–	193	372
Cook Inlet	132 254	108 851	5 272	2 172	3 100	112	1 274	3 998	945	205	445
Dayan	39 781	31 272	3 037	1 715	1 322	1 116	1 604	1 433	671	157	439
Kaniag	4 889	4 083	637	426	211	36	222	415	496	237	519
NANA	1 998	1 526	1 131	743	388	603	911	220	419	245	702
Sealaska	27 558	24 211	3 180	1 621	1 559	143	1 061	2 119	650	229	495

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**

[For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capito income in 1989 (dollors) —Standard error	Medion income in 1989 (dollors)					
				Household		Fomily		Nonfomily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in somple		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
United States	**248 709 873**	**15.5**	**3**	**30 044**	**30 067**	**35 210**	**35 239**	**17 225**	**17 255**
REGION AND DIVISION									
Northeast	**50 809 229**	**15.3**	**8**	**33 789**	**33 861**	**40 382**	**40 448**	**18 864**	**18 952**
New Englond	13 206 943	15.1	16	36 183	36 299	42 716	42 878	20 309	20 456
Middle Atlontic	37 602 286	15.3	9	32 827	32 911	39 412	39 508	18 297	18 400
Midwest	**59 668 632**	**18.2**	**5**	**29 309**	**29 358**	**35 004**	**35 054**	**15 996**	**16 047**
Eost North Central	42 008 942	17.3	7	30 294	30 344	35 930	35 991	16 518	16 583
West North Centrol	17 659 690	20.3	9	27 095	27 160	32 690	32 779	14 880	14 964
South	**85 445 930**	**14.8**	**5**	**26 814**	**26 851**	**31 468**	**31 512**	**15 459**	**15 511**
South Atlontic	43 566 853	14.1	8	29 248	29 315	33 960	34 039	17 202	17 274
Eost South Centrol	15 176 284	15.9	11	23 050	23 146	27 715	27 827	11 330	11 425
West South Central	26 702 793	15.2	9	25 233	25 301	29 747	29 842	14 586	14 689
West	**52 786 082**	**14.0**	**8**	**32 244**	**32 296**	**37 107**	**37 177**	**20 841**	**20 916**
Mountain	13 658 776	15.5	12	27 688	27 796	32 331	32 432	16 979	17 093
Pacific	39 127 306	13.4	10	34 384	34 473	39 294	39 401	22 280	22 373
STATE									
New England	**13 206 943**	**15.1**	**16**	**36 183**	**36 299**	**42 716**	**42 878**	**20 309**	**20 456**
Moine	1 227 928	22.3	30	27 719	27 989	32 303	32 553	15 368	15 660
New Hompshire	1 109 252	17.4	42	36 170	36 488	41 449	41 807	20 572	21 007
Vermont	562 758	26.0	41	29 611	29 973	34 565	34 994	16 919	17 314
Mossochusetts	6 016 425	13.4	25	36 858	37 047	44 233	44 500	20 683	20 922
Rhode Islond	1 003 464	12.8	55	31 983	32 379	38 907	39 438	16 226	16 735
Connecticut	3 287 116	13.6	38	41 594	41 847	49 017	49 380	23 585	24 006
Middle Atlantic	**37 602 286**	**15.3**	**9**	**32 827**	**32 911**	**39 412**	**39 508**	**18 297**	**18 400**
New York	17 990 455	14.3	14	32 899	33 032	39 663	39 819	19 545	19 704
New Jersey	7 730 188	13.6	23	40 843	41 011	47 469	47 716	22 173	22 400
Pennsylvania	11 881 643	18.1	13	29 015	29 122	34 796	34 917	15 040	15 158
East North Central	**42 008 942**	**17.3**	**7**	**30 294**	**30 344**	**35 930**	**35 991**	**16 518**	**16 583**
Ohio	10 847 115	15.9	13	28 646	28 767	34 283	34 419	15 580	15 710
Indiono	5 544 159	16.1	18	28 715	28 879	33 990	34 174	15 293	15 466
Illinois	11 430 602	15.3	15	32 198	32 305	38 584	38 743	18 316	18 484
Michigon	9 295 297	18.7	14	30 967	31 073	36 585	36 719	16 619	16 761
Wisconsin	4 891 769	24.1	15	29 376	29 509	35 015	35 148	15 955	16 098
West North Central	**17 659 690**	**20.3**	**9**	**27 095**	**27 160**	**32 690**	**32 779**	**14 880**	**14 964**
Minnesoto	4 375 099	23.8	17	30 847	30 970	36 841	36 990	17 309	17 468
Iowa	2 776 755	20.9	20	26 153	26 305	31 575	31 742	14 097	14 283
Missouri	5 117 073	16.9	19	26 293	26 431	31 760	31 915	14 192	14 377
North Ookoto	638 800	24.3	35	23 059	23 367	28 527	28 888	12 672	13 007
South Ookoto	696 004	23.4	35	22 381	22 650	27 436	27 779	12 160	12 413
Nebrasko	1 578 385	20.8	27	25 916	26 115	31 524	31 745	14 138	14 396
Konsos	2 477 574	18.3	26	27 199	27 383	32 840	33 091	14 674	14 916
South Atlantic	**43 566 853**	**14.1**	**8**	**29 248**	**29 315**	**33 960**	**34 039**	**17 202**	**17 274**
Delawore	666 168	15.4	60	34 599	35 123	39 986	40 515	20 210	20 823
Morylond	4 781 468	14.3	27	39 267	39 506	44 898	45 158	24 315	24 648
Oistrict of Columbio	606 900	12.0	99	30 469	30 984	35 765	36 747	25 122	25 747
Virginio	6 187 358	14.5	21	33 230	33 426	38 097	38 329	20 917	21 143
West Virginio	1 793 477	17.7	26	20 694	20 895	25 476	25 729	10 250	10 449
North Corolino	6 628 637	15.3	17	26 585	26 709	31 479	31 617	14 494	14 685
South Corolino	3 486 703	14.5	23	26 165	26 348	30 695	30 899	13 343	13 645
Georgio	6 478 216	14.4	20	28 934	29 109	33 426	33 632	16 680	16 884
Florido	12 937 926	12.4	16	27 434	27 540	32 153	32 271	16 835	16 958
East South Central	**15 176 284**	**15.9**	**11**	**23 050**	**23 146**	**27 715**	**27 827**	**11 330**	**11 425**
Kentucky	3 685 296	17.5	20	22 455	22 624	26 937	27 119	11 387	11 556
Tennessee	4 877 185	15.1	20	24 724	24 890	29 447	29 645	12 703	12 935
Alobomo	4 040 587	15.6	21	23 500	23 693	28 578	28 799	10 800	10 988
Mississippi	2 573 216	15.5	24	20 039	20 233	24 314	24 581	8 917	9 156
West South Central	**26 702 793**	**15.2**	**9**	**25 233**	**25 301**	**29 747**	**29 842**	**14 586**	**14 689**
Arkonsos	2 350 725	17.6	23	21 066	21 229	25 294	25 496	10 196	10 395
Louisiono	4 219 973	14.9	21	21 869	22 029	26 210	26 416	11 399	11 587
Oklohoma	3 145 585	16.8	23	23 482	23 671	28 439	28 669	12 380	12 582
Texos	16 986 510	14.6	12	26 972	27 060	31 501	31 606	16 559	16 679
Mountain	**13 658 776**	**15.5**	**12**	**27 688**	**27 796**	**32 331**	**32 432**	**16 979**	**17 093**
Montono	799 065	18.8	38	22 828	23 149	27 845	28 244	12 365	12 689
Idoho	1 006 749	20.0	34	25 127	25 387	29 307	29 637	13 590	13 958
Wyoming	453 588	18.3	53	26 877	27 315	31 974	32 458	14 535	15 095
Colorodo	3 294 394	15.6	27	30 050	30 230	35 807	36 052	18 815	19 081
New Mexico	1 515 069	15.7	33	23 940	24 233	27 446	27 810	14 745	15 135
Arizono	3 665 228	12.8	27	27 437	27 659	32 065	32 291	17 367	17 632
Utah	1 722 850	17.7	27	29 328	29 612	33 092	33 400	15 790	16 148
Nevodo	1 201 833	13.3	49	30 859	31 163	35 635	36 039	20 207	20 619
Pacific	**39 127 306**	**13.4**	**10**	**34 384**	**34 473**	**39 294**	**39 401**	**22 280**	**22 373**
Woshington	4 866 692	15.1	22	31 110	31 256	36 700	36 889	19 058	19 285
Oregon	2 842 321	15.9	26	27 158	27 341	32 232	32 440	15 895	16 123
Colifornio	29 760 021	12.7	12	35 754	35 843	40 506	40 611	23 975	24 130
Alosko	550 043	20.2	62	41 136	41 680	46 226	46 936	28 123	29 080
Howoii	1 108 229	14.1	52	38 545	39 113	42 852	43 499	24 001	24 750
METROPOLITAN AREA									
Abilene, TX MSA	119 655	14.8	125	24 137	25 158	28 707	29 925	12 655	14 022
In central city	105 857	13.9	140	24 134	25 237	28 705	30 067	12 936	14 437
Abilene city (pt.), TX	105 857	13.9	140	24 134	25 237	28 705	30 067	12 936	14 437
Not in central city	13 798	22.2	259	22 981	25 569	27 639	30 054	8 573	11 774
Albony, GA MSA	112 561	14.4	125	24 047	25 342	28 523	30 125	13 602	15 310
In central city	78 122	13.6	164	21 229	22 551	25 346	27 115	12 845	14 755
Albony city, GA	78 122	13.6	164	21 229	22 551	25 346	27 115	12 845	14 755
Not in central city	34 439	16.4	182	30 747	32 428	33 441	35 832	15 448	17 520
Albony–Schenectody–Troy, NY MSA	874 304	15.6	50	32 230	32 625	39 152	39 678	18 362	18 875
In central city	220 917	13.2	95	24 047	24 864	31 666	32 782	16 518	17 261
Albony city, NY	101 082	12.4	159	24 497	25 770	33 489	35 434	17 514	18 767
Schenectody city, NY	65 566	14.0	157	23 645	24 987	29 559	31 293	15 259	16 776
Troy city, NY	54 269	13.9	170	22 569	24 155	30 151	32 359	14 463	15 902
Not in central city	653 387	16.3	57	35 384	35 829	41 024	41 526	19 546	20 178

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Albuquerque, NM MSA	480 577	13.5	72	27 128	27 663	32 307	33 030	17 066	17 723
In central city	384 736	13.2	82	27 263	27 896	33 324	34 167	17 217	17 923
Albuquerque city, NM	384 736	13.2	82	27 263	27 896	33 324	34 167	17 217	17 923
Not in central city	95 841	14.7	151	25 976	27 167	28 235	29 618	14 720	16 788
Alexandria, LA MSA	131 556	15.8	110	20 372	21 249	24 470	25 526	10 528	11 450
In central city	49 188	14.5	228	17 795	19 298	21 988	24 508	10 485	11 937
Alexandria city, LA	49 188	14.5	228	17 795	19 298	21 988	24 508	10 485	11 937
Not in central city	82 368	16.6	114	21 601	22 640	25 132	26 173	10 197	11 398
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA	686 688	16.4	54	32 439	32 910	38 379	38 925	16 558	17 109
New Jersey (pt.)	91 607	19.7	139	39 175	40 463	45 185	46 355	18 414	20 213
Pennsylvania (pt.)	595 081	15.9	58	31 669	32 083	37 272	37 817	16 274	16 859
In central city	202 794	13.5	100	26 405	27 155	32 298	33 330	15 956	16 828
Allentown city, PA	105 090	12.7	139	25 472	26 493	31 387	32 571	15 801	17 005
Bethlehem city, PA	71 428	14.6	178	27 616	29 133	34 056	35 876	15 939	17 514
Eastan city, PA	26 276	13.3	233	25 102	27 614	30 357	32 770	14 010	16 707
Not in central city	483 894	17.6	63	35 440	35 951	40 667	41 162	16 820	17 568
Altoona, PA MSA	130 542	18.9	89	22 886	23 655	27 957	28 777	11 127	11 779
In central city	51 881	14.9	158	20 084	21 305	25 743	27 476	10 057	11 069
Altoona city, PA	51 881	14.9	158	20 084	21 305	25 743	27 476	10 057	11 069
Not in central city	78 661	21.5	107	24 630	25 494	28 932	29 900	11 926	12 952
Amarillo, TX MSA	187 547	14.8	108	25 070	25 779	30 281	31 095	13 803	14 681
In central city	157 615	14.7	119	24 453	25 311	29 597	30 582	13 960	14 903
Amarillo city, TX	157 615	14.7	119	24 453	25 311	29 597	30 582	13 960	14 903
Not in central city	29 932	15.1	257	27 502	29 859	32 744	34 956	11 711	14 104
Anchorage, AK MSA	226 338	13.5	133	43 292	44 601	49 372	50 823	29 494	30 928
In central city	226 338	13.5	133	43 292	44 601	49 372	50 823	29 494	30 928
Ancharage city, AK	226 338	13.5	133	43 292	44 601	49 372	50 823	29 494	30 928
Not in central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anderson, IN MSA	130 669	17.3	102	26 996	27 950	32 695	33 970	13 977	14 819
In central city	59 459	14.8	165	22 464	23 986	28 054	29 747	13 631	14 776
Anderson city, IN	59 459	14.8	165	22 464	23 986	28 054	29 747	13 631	14 776
Not in central city	71 210	19.4	128	31 440	32 787	36 297	37 680	14 062	15 429
Anderson, SC MSA	145 196	13.8	108	25 281	26 214	30 782	31 675	9 289	10 302
In central city	26 184	13.7	255	18 380	20 457	24 271	26 786	9 087	11 278
Anderson city, SC	26 184	13.7	255	18 380	20 457	24 271	26 786	9 087	11 278
Not in central city	119 012	13.9	118	26 691	27 751	31 638	32 656	9 138	10 278
Anniston, AL MSA	116 034	13.5	113	23 247	24 358	27 780	28 899	10 193	11 337
In central city	26 623	13.8	316	17 858	20 324	24 363	27 567	9 298	11 281
Anniston city, AL	26 623	13.8	316	17 858	20 324	24 363	27 567	9 298	11 281
Not in central city	89 411	13.4	111	24 514	25 587	28 290	29 599	10 260	11 700
Appleton–Oshkash–Neenah, WI MSA	315 121	22.2	59	31 740	32 169	36 955	37 449	16 891	17 498
In central city	143 920	15.9	111	29 503	30 349	35 489	36 471	16 418	17 337
Appleton city, WI	65 695	16.2	170	32 379	33 665	37 808	39 369	18 030	19 756
Neenah city, WI	23 219	16.1	298	31 230	33 364	36 816	39 549	16 557	19 186
Oshkosh city, WI	55 006	15.3	160	24 547	25 774	31 136	32 410	14 591	15 856
Not in central city	171 201	27.6	68	33 778	34 390	37 808	38 405	17 249	18 121
Asheville, NC MSA	174 821	12.7	117	25 433	26 261	30 506	31 271	13 543	14 683
In central city	61 607	13.2	198	21 632	22 970	27 628	29 630	12 904	14 616
Asheville city, NC	61 607	13.2	198	21 632	22 970	27 628	29 630	12 904	14 616
Not in central city	113 214	12.4	144	27 191	28 280	31 204	32 090	13 660	15 158
Athens, GA MSA	156 267	16.8	105	22 997	23 947	30 662	31 657	11 338	12 022
In central city	45 734	13.5	211	13 521	15 055	22 042	24 957	8 593	9 935
Athens city, GA	45 734	13.5	211	13 521	15 055	22 042	24 957	8 593	9 935
Not in central city	110 533	18.2	120	26 947	27 906	31 888	33 015	13 657	15 010
Atlanta, GA MSA	2 833 511	12.6	37	35 922	36 180	41 466	41 770	23 316	23 720
In central city	438 146	12.1	112	22 617	23 336	25 729	26 579	18 672	19 450
Atlanta city, GA	394 017	12.2	119	21 980	22 590	24 656	25 647	18 155	19 014
Marietta city, GA	44 129	10.6	305	26 658	28 268	31 829	35 204	20 630	22 345
Not in central city	2 395 365	12.7	38	38 183	38 535	43 224	43 609	24 767	25 173
Atlantic City, NJ MSA	319 416	13.4	98	32 099	32 810	38 525	39 542	18 297	19 301
In central city	37 986	10.6	267	19 379	21 224	26 052	29 031	12 724	15 134
Atlantic City city, NJ	37 986	10.6	267	19 379	21 224	26 052	29 031	12 724	15 134
Not in central city	281 430	13.8	104	34 059	34 971	40 077	40 901	19 520	20 576
Augusta, GA–SC MSA	396 809	13.6	74	28 120	28 860	32 887	33 759	14 882	15 758
Georgia (pt.)	275 869	13.2	92	27 422	28 294	31 967	32 855	15 184	16 201
South Caralina (pt.)	120 940	14.6	125	29 328	30 576	34 642	35 931	13 379	15 208
In central city	44 639	13.1	242	14 558	16 006	19 902	22 031	8 779	10 238
Augusto city, GA	44 639	13.1	242	14 558	16 006	19 902	22 031	8 779	10 238
Not in central city	352 170	13.7	77	30 307	30 944	34 377	35 221	16 624	17 592
Austin, TX MSA	781 572	14.8	58	28 221	28 728	36 054	36 597	17 208	17 644
In central city	465 622	13.2	81	25 156	25 672	33 059	33 903	16 961	17 455
Austin city, TX	465 622	13.2	81	25 156	25 672	33 059	33 903	16 961	17 455
Not in central city	315 950	17.3	82	33 976	34 786	39 605	40 423	17 703	18 677
Bakersfield, CA MSA	543 477	12.8	65	28 267	29 001	31 414	32 015	16 419	17 299
In central city	174 820	12.7	131	31 698	32 658	36 292	37 726	19 891	21 255
Bakersfield city, CA	174 820	12.7	131	31 698	32 658	36 292	37 726	19 891	21 255
Not in central city	368 657	12.8	73	26 313	26 983	29 240	30 177	13 846	15 095
Baltimare, MO MSA	2 382 172	13.5	37	36 407	36 692	42 047	42 366	21 479	21 846
In central city	769 201	12.2	58	24 302	24 814	28 380	29 094	15 701	16 282
Annapolis city, MO	33 187	11.5	377	33 876	36 855	39 071	42 931	26 200	30 052
Baltimare city, MO	736 014	12.3	58	23 782	24 308	27 854	28 581	15 148	15 736
Not in central city	1 612 971	14.1	45	42 225	42 552	47 552	48 009	25 690	26 160
Bangor, ME MSA	88 745	15.8	149	26 862	28 146	32 980	34 565	15 528	16 637
In central city	33 181	13.7	286	23 867	25 742	31 088	33 370	15 457	17 239
Bangar city, ME	33 181	13.7	286	23 867	25 742	31 088	33 370	15 457	17 239
Not in central city	55 564	17.0	170	28 523	30 176	33 903	35 738	15 127	16 563

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capito income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Baton Rouge, LA MSA	528 264	13.1	69	26 643	27 199	32 147	32 882	13 843	14 627
In central city	219 531	12.5	124	21 491	22 305	28 296	29 752	12 662	13 682
Baton Rouge city, LA	219 531	12.5	124	21 491	22 305	28 296	29 752	12 662	13 6B2
Not in central city	308 733	13.5	79	30 441	31 101	34 005	34 940	15 194	16 184
Battle Creek, MI MSA	135 982	20.2	93	27 096	27 920	32 130	33 147	14 444	15 428
In central city	53 540	14.0	204	24 461	26 023	30 246	31 984	12 980	14 966
Battle Creek city, MI	53 540	14.0	204	24 461	26 023	30 246	31 984	12 980	14 966
Not in central city	82 442	24.2	97	28 687	29 640	33 079	34 304	15 147	16 293
Beaumant–Port Arthur, TX MSA	361 226	13.6	76	25 132	25 801	30 561	31 258	11 721	12 305
In central city	173 047	13.0	122	21 766	22 617	27 460	28 902	11 386	12 190
Beaumant city, TX	114 323	12.5	167	23 805	25 191	30 443	31 851	12 173	13 956
Part Arthur city, TX	58 724	14.0	157	17 752	19 344	22 290	24 062	9 037	10 465
Not in central city	188 179	14.2	94	27 780	28 892	32 185	33 297	11 8B4	12 892
Bellingham, WA MSA	127 780	15.5	130	27 845	28 890	34 327	35 594	15 789	16 757
In central city	52 179	12.0	241	23 917	25 479	32 392	35 052	14 828	16 242
Bellingham city, WA	52 179	12.0	241	23 917	25 479	32 392	35 052	14 828	16 242
Not in central city	75 601	17.9	151	30 861	31 847	34 938	36 232	16 715	18 346
Bentan Harbar, MI MSA	161 378	20.2	90	26 880	27 624	31 860	32 601	13 730	14 623
In central city	12 818	14.8	221	8 160	9 684	9 357	11 607	5 331	6 445
Benton Harbar city, MI	12 818	14.8	221	8 160	9 684	9 357	11 607	5 331	6 445
Nat in central city	148 560	20.6	94	28 431	29 251	33 291	34 206	14 657	15 524
Billings, MT MSA	113 419	14.1	130	25 475	26 409	30 970	32 096	13 429	14 678
In central city	81 151	13.7	165	25 104	26 174	31 222	32 618	13 465	14 855
Billings city, MT	81 151	13.7	165	25 104	26 174	31 222	32 618	13 465	14 855
Nat in central city	32 268	15.2	196	25 962	27 924	29 633	31 638	12 148	15 001
Bilaxi–Gulfport, MS MSA	197 125	11.9	96	21 621	22 334	25 360	26 305	12 042	13 144
In central city	87 094	12.7	144	19 969	20 951	23 469	25 005	12 348	13 834
Bilaxi city, MS	46 319	13.0	177	19 137	20 485	22 094	24 182	11 523	13 620
Gulfport city, MS	40 775	12.4	232	20 436	21 911	24 302	26 553	12 668	14 528
Nat in central city	110 031	11.3	129	22 942	24 331	26 186	27 349	11 317	12 793
Binghamtan, NY MSA	264 497	16.1	80	28 873	29 618	35 474	36 271	14 530	15 256
In central city	53 008	14.1	192	20 308	21 474	28 220	30 150	11 445	12 360
Binghamtan city, NY	53 008	14.1	192	20 308	21 474	28 220	30 150	11 445	12 360
Nat in central city	211 489	16.6	87	31 295	31 995	36 540	37 354	15 960	16 862
Birmingham, AL MSA	907 810	14.5	52	25 964	26 338	31 318	31 736	12 850	13 396
In central city	299 465	12.0	78	18 578	19 218	23 155	24 007	10 976	11 683
Bessemer city, AL	33 497	13.2	186	15 514	17 149	19 886	22 141	6 792	8 028
Birmingham city, AL	265 968	11.8	85	18 857	19 528	23 447	24 336	11 434	12 179
Nat in central city	608 345	15.8	65	30 267	30 703	35 236	35 771	14 431	15 117
Bismarck, NO MSA	83 831	17.7	127	26 472	27 535	32 486	34 070	14 349	15 506
In central city	49 256	14.6	195	27 342	29 138	35 035	36 716	15 649	17 022
Bismarck city, NO	49 256	14.6	195	27 342	29 138	35 035	36 716	15 649	17 022
Not in central city	34 575	22.0	158	24 503	25 984	28 921	30 520	11 152	12 417
Bloamingtan, IN MSA	108 978	11.7	156	24 111	25 400	32 103	33 668	13 438	14 721
In central city	60 633	11.0	218	17 460	19 348	28 252	31 314	12 071	13 454
Bloomingtan city, IN	60 633	11.0	218	17 460	19 348	28 252	31 314	12 071	13 454
Not in central city	48 345	12.6	217	29 943	31 559	33 552	35 284	16 761	19 529
Bloomington–Normol, IL MSA	129 180	17.6	114	30 883	31 849	39 179	40 307	16 893	17 904
In central city	91 995	13.5	165	29 321	30 783	39 097	40 757	16 769	18 032
Bloomington city, IL	51 972	13.7	229	28 487	30 226	37 600	39 753	17 032	18 720
Normal tawn, IL	40 023	13.2	233	30 169	32 592	40 727	43 501	15 355	17 729
Not in central city	37 185	28.0	141	33 786	35 327	38 686	40 119	16 349	18 544
Boise City, ID MSA	205 775	13.8	108	29 866	30 607	35 308	36 319	17 150	18 203
In central city	125 738	13.1	151	28 605	29 637	34 955	36 369	17 124	18 418
Boise City city, IO	125 738	13.1	151	28 605	29 637	34 955	36 369	17 124	18 418
Not in central city	80 037	14.9	148	31 789	33 162	35 303	36 730	16 618	18 423
Boston–Lawrence–Solem, MA–NH CMSA	4 171 643	12.8	32	40 545	40 786	48 437	48 799	23 434	23 861
Massachusetts (pt.)	3 871 990	12.7	34	40 148	40 404	48 218	48 605	23 167	23 608
New Hampshire (pt.)	299 653	14.2	95	45 057	45 818	50 008	50 845	26 694	28 058
In central city	1 338 523	12.2	51	31 208	31 570	37 433	38 030	21 618	22 084
Nat in central city	2 833 120	13.2	40	45 457	45 785	52 695	53 061	24 912	25 354
Baston, MA PMSA	2 870 669	12.6	41	40 340	40 642	49 032	49 499	24 376	24 874
In central city	874 202	11.7	69	30 844	31 292	36 859	37 550	22 840	23 630
Boston city, MA	574 283	11.0	86	28 800	29 559	33 845	34 909	22 083	22 930
Cambridge city, MA	95 802	13.6	231	32 373	33 967	38 649	41 361	26 762	28 533
Framingham COP, MA	64 994	12.1	280	41 949	44 042	51 889	54 739	25 632	28 041
Lynn city, MA	81 245	13.4	148	27 648	29 457	35 002	36 657	15 080	16 884
Walthom city, MA	57 878	13.3	220	37 544	39 484	44 427	46 842	26 231	28 904
Not in central city	1 996 467	13.0	50	45 110	45 514	52 939	53 403	25 258	25 748
Brockton, MA PMSA	189 478	13.6	112	36 932	38 203	43 192	44 499	16 255	17 853
In central city	92 788	13.3	153	31 051	32 374	37 498	39 592	13 000	15 418
Brocktan city, MA	92 788	13.3	153	31 051	32 374	37 498	39 592	13 000	15 418
Nat in central city	96 690	13.8	158	42 336	44 214	48 174	50 024	19 717	21 989
Lawrence–Haverhill, MA–NH PMSA	393 516	13.4	93	39 149	40 024	46 075	46 992	19 727	20 892
Massachusetts (pt.)	283 828	13.1	115	36 784	37 789	44 327	45 602	17 014	18 606
New Hampshire (pt.)	109 688	14.4	152	43 597	45 119	48 821	50 308	25 848	27 424
In central city	121 625	12.9	125	27 597	29 265	33 159	35 133	14 335	16 074
Haverhill city, MA	51 418	13.6	207	35 80B	38 010	42 059	44 37B	19 905	23 392
Lawrence city, MA	70 207	12.5	144	21 476	22 980	25 212	27 605	10 192	12 610
Nat in central city	271 891	13.7	118	44 042	45 194	50 955	51 950	22 029	23 779
Lowell, MA–NH PMSA	273 067	13.1	101	41 716	42 641	47 3BB	48 678	20 445	21 949
Massachusetts (pt.)	263 659	13.0	103	41 465	42 391	47 225	48 533	20 256	21 805
New Hampshire (pt.)	9 408	15.7	527	48 093	52 221	49 020	53 322	25 098	36 363
In central city	103 439	12.9	142	28 480	30 170	34 116	36 000	16 147	18 055
Lowell city, MA	103 439	12.9	142	28 480	30 170	34 116	36 000	16 147	1B 055
Not in central city	169 628	13.3	130	50 366	51 455	53 902	55 201	26 232	2B 965
Nashua, NH PMSA	180 557	14.0	125	4[illegible] 303	46 269	50 323	51 492	26 881	29 173
In central city	79 662	13.1	190	39 819	41 155	45 686	47 547	24 932	27 224
Nashua city, NH	79 662	13.1	190	39 819	41 155	45 686	47 547	24 932	27 224
Nat in central city	100 895	14.8	163	49 771	51 112	53 201	54 878	29 579	32 525

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Boston–Lawrence–Salem, MA–NH CMSA—Con.									
Salem–Gloucester, MA PMSA	264 356	12.9	134	40 123	41 041	47 986	49 463	20 908	22 006
In central city	66 807	13.0	215	31 806	33 753	39 145	41 204	17 940	20 651
Gloucester city, MA	28 716	13.7	328	31 340	34 315	38 178	40 936	16 098	19 582
Salem city, MA	38 091	12.5	283	31 557	34 112	39 082	42 530	19 091	21 787
Not in central city	197 549	12.8	162	42 724	44 220	51 305	52 635	21 701	23 176
Bradenton, FL MSA	211 707	12.7	113	25 626	26 277	30 307	31 089	15 648	16 409
In central city	43 779	12.8	209	25 404	26 617	29 803	31 927	16 553	18 486
Bradenton city, FL	43 779	12.8	209	25 404	26 617	29 803	31 927	16 553	18 486
Not in central city	167 928	12.7	132	25 549	26 316	30 254	31 089	15 239	16 078
Bremerton, WA MSA	189 731	15.1	102	31 691	32 395	35 937	36 838	19 726	20 810
In central city	38 142	14.1	178	21 940	23 444	25 348	27 498	16 774	18 650
Bremerton city, WA	38 142	14.1	178	21 940	23 444	25 348	27 498	16 774	18 650
Not in central city	151 589	15.3	116	34 569	35 506	38 247	39 407	20 848	22 103
Brownsville–Harlingen, TX MSA	260 120	23.8	49	17 112	17 571	18 458	19 003	9 522	10 446
In central city	147 697	15.4	85	17 063	17 955	18 437	19 447	9 457	10 893
Brownsville city, TX	98 962	15.6	94	15 410	16 369	16 388	17 389	8 140	10 267
Harlingen city, TX	48 735	14.9	171	20 113	21 603	22 173	24 155	10 335	12 587
Not in central city	112 423	34.9	58	16 927	17 424	18 198	18 784	9 033	10 189
Bryan–College Station, TX MSA	121 862	12.6	141	19 802	20 985	30 296	31 816	10 361	11 095
In central city	107 458	12.6	145	18 282	19 722	29 320	31 141	10 167	10 929
Bryon city, TX	55 002	13.0	203	21 856	23 624	28 183	30 331	12 133	13 789
College Station city, TX	52 456	12.1	207	13 715	15 241	30 624	34 795	8 055	9 401
Not in central city	14 404	13.0	479	27 871	31 280	32 808	36 288	11 958	16 873
Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY CMSA	1 189 288	13.4	44	27 881	28 288	34 594	35 059	13 904	14 331
In central city	389 963	11.9	69	18 523	19 089	24 038	24 815	11 264	11 742
Not in central city	799 325	14.1	54	32 993	33 489	38 828	39 351	16 226	16 773
Buffalo, NY PMSA	968 532	13.1	51	27 773	28 236	34 800	35 293	13 916	14 387
In central city	328 123	11.5	78	18 172	18 792	23 437	24 338	11 271	11 814
Buffalo city, NY	328 123	11.5	78	18 172	18 792	23 437	24 338	11 271	11 814
Not in central city	640 409	13.9	62	33 516	34 083	39 436	40 013	16 301	16 922
Niagara Falls, NY PMSA	220 756	14.5	84	27 986	28 831	33 420	34 379	13 437	14 459
In central city	61 840	14.1	145	19 992	21 290	25 981	27 674	10 828	11 795
Niagara Falls city, NY	61 840	14.1	145	19 992	21 290	25 981	27 674	10 828	11 795
Not in central city	158 916	14.6	100	31 111	31 876	36 064	37 036	15 496	16 640
Burlington, NC MSA	108 213	13.9	136	26 741	27 784	32 227	33 451	12 540	13 812
In central city	39 498	12.3	282	25 573	27 427	32 049	34 501	13 531	15 533
Burlington city, NC	39 498	12.3	282	25 573	27 427	32 049	34 501	13 531	15 533
Not in central city	68 715	14.8	146	27 061	28 518	31 982	33 358	11 495	12 880
Burlington, VT MSA	131 439	16.4	129	36 207	37 175	43 219	44 634	21 590	22 795
In central city	39 127	12.8	284	24 482	26 502	34 184	37 514	17 440	19 268
Burlington city, VT	39 127	12.8	284	24 482	26 502	34 184	37 514	17 440	19 268
Not in central city	92 312	18.0	141	40 574	41 647	45 481	46 711	25 127	26 904
Canton, OH MSA	394 106	15.4	66	27 416	27 973	32 231	32 806	13 916	14 579
In central city	138 472	13.9	98	20 548	21 357	25 541	26 474	11 385	12 141
Alliance city, OH	23 304	14.3	236	20 181	21 898	24 981	27 499	10 267	12 104
Canton city, OH	84 161	13.4	128	19 285	20 350	24 480	25 751	11 366	12 334
Massillon city, OH	31 007	15.1	200	23 037	24 601	27 379	29 311	11 138	12 828
Not in central city	255 634	16.2	84	31 490	32 039	35 772	36 458	16 165	16 994
Casper, WY MSA	61 226	15.8	172	26 940	28 304	31 668	33 146	15 433	17 338
In central city	46 742	12.5	234	26 809	28 713	32 512	34 219	14 972	17 489
Casper city, WY	46 742	12.5	234	26 809	28 713	32 512	34 219	14 972	17 489
Not in central city	14 484	26.4	221	26 446	28 169	28 545	30 355	15 600	19 524
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA	168 767	16.1	108	31 755	32 522	37 627	38 657	17 058	18 061
In central city	108 751	13.7	154	30 949	31 966	37 122	38 480	17 142	18 500
Cedar Rapids city, IA	108 751	13.7	154	30 949	31 966	37 122	38 480	17 142	18 500
Not in central city	60 016	20.5	143	33 013	34 299	38 055	39 527	16 177	17 692
Champaign–Urbana–Rantoul, IL MSA	173 025	15.7	106	26 121	26 961	35 133	36 127	14 834	15 708
In central city	117 058	12.1	148	22 403	23 660	32 869	34 389	13 717	14 751
Champaign city, IL	63 502	11.4	228	22 082	23 902	35 688	37 999	12 486	13 869
Rantoul village, IL	17 212	13.3	240	25 195	27 214	26 879	29 802	16 499	19 561
Urbana city, IL	36 344	12.8	243	20 875	22 545	29 052	32 920	14 307	16 171
Not in central city	55 967	23.3	147	33 030	34 382	37 621	38 808	18 997	20 538
Charleston, SC MSA	506 875	13.1	63	27 760	28 372	31 376	31 918	17 066	17 875
In central city	80 414	12.8	219	24 404	25 938	31 215	33 533	15 247	16 903
Charleston city, SC	80 414	12.8	219	24 404	25 938	31 215	33 533	15 247	16 903
Not in central city	426 461	13.2	63	28 308	28 971	31 302	31 860	17 426	18 447
Charleston, WV MSA	250 454	16.1	87	24 190	24 967	29 925	30 653	12 425	13 146
In central city	57 287	13.2	287	22 592	24 576	31 819	34 319	13 520	14 828
Charleston city, WV	57 287	13.2	287	22 592	24 576	31 819	34 319	13 520	14 828
Not in central city	193 167	16.9	80	24 442	25 237	29 229	30 121	11 802	12 422
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill, NC–SC MSA	1 162 093	14.8	45	30 976	31 273	36 115	36 500	17 499	18 006
North Carolina (pt.)	1 030 596	14.8	48	30 948	31 262	36 159	36 568	17 767	18 290
South Carolina (pt.)	131 497	14.6	121	30 827	31 750	35 308	36 441	14 735	16 131
In central city	522 005	13.4	79	30 263	30 727	35 841	36 516	19 879	20 467
Charlotte city, NC	395 934	13.2	96	31 604	32 141	38 053	39 052	21 328	21 934
Gastonia city, NC	54 732	14.0	200	25 191	26 630	30 487	31 924	12 911	15 233
Kannapolis city, NC	29 696	12.7	213	21 580	23 552	27 073	29 574	10 262	11 726
Rock Hill city, SC	41 643	14.3	203	25 823	27 408	30 509	32 300	14 284	16 438
Not in central city	640 088	15.9	53	31 478	31 865	36 162	36 623	14 797	15 389
Charlottesville, VA MSA	131 107	14.4	151	30 851	31 942	37 664	39 192	17 726	19 096
In central city	40 341	15.1	234	23 370	25 011	32 257	35 224	14 414	16 192
Charlottesville city, VA	40 341	15.1	234	23 370	25 011	32 257	35 224	14 414	16 192
Not in central city	90 766	14.1	189	34 671	35 925	39 340	40 982	20 154	22 789

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capito income in 1989 (dollors) —Stondord error	Medion income in 1989 (dollors)					
				Household		Family		Nonfomily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in somple		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Chottonoogo, TN–GA MSA	433 210	14.3	72	25 231	25 719	30 221	30 761	12 312	13 007
Georgia (pt.)	113 951	14.8	104	23 602	24 773	27 616	28 767	9 575	10 920
Tennessee (pt.)	319 259	14.1	90	25 578	26 151	30 945	31 583	12 942	13 837
In central city	152 466	13.3	128	21 796	22 622	26 994	28 175	12 383	13 549
Chottonoogo city, TN	152 466	13.3	128	21 796	22 622	26 994	28 175	12 383	13 549
Not in central city	280 744	14.8	86	26 888	27 492	31 272	31 908	12 019	12 852
Cheyenne, WY MSA	73 142	14.6	152	26 956	28 270	31 835	33 390	16 038	17 457
In central city	50 008	14.1	190	27 341	28 923	32 625	34 623	16 164	17 879
Cheyenne city, WY	50 008	14.1	190	27 341	28 923	32 625	34 623	16 164	17 879
Not in central city	23 134	15.7	253	24 634	27 376	28 282	31 453	14 273	17 442
Chicogo–Gory–Loke County, IL–IN–WI CMSA	8 065 633	13.2	21	35 839	35 997	42 065	42 242	21 297	21 496
Illinois (pt.)	7 332 926	13.1	23	36 279	36 446	42 683	42 928	21 725	21 932
Indiono (pt.)	604 526	13.0	60	31 379	31 879	36 619	37 222	15 969	16 619
Wisconsin (pt.)	128 181	16.8	100	30 208	31 068	35 060	36 254	16 901	18 113
In central city	3 562 954	12.0	29	26 810	27 032	31 455	31 729	18 503	18 834
Not in central city	4 502 679	14.1	29	43 048	43 299	49 182	49 451	24 609	24 964
Auroro–Elgin, IL PMSA	356 884	14.6	85	40 073	40 749	45 236	45 990	20 828	21 819
In central city	146 380	12.2	117	32 386	33 613	37 328	38 833	18 474	20 113
Auroro city (pt.), IL	84 770	12.5	148	31 305	32 628	35 738	37 410	17 335	19 686
Elgin city (pt.), IL	61 610	11.8	192	33 493	35 266	39 104	41 263	18 991	21 004
Not in central city	210 504	16.3	112	45 371	46 258	50 041	50 933	23 138	24 749
Chicogo, IL PMSA	6 069 974	12.8	25	35 172	35 358	41 638	41 853	21 661	21 886
In central city	2 920 242	11.8	33	26 656	26 903	31 159	31 471	19 138	19 505
Auroro city (pt.), IL	14 811	11.8	457	47 190	49 850	50 390	53 533	31 845	39 507
Chicogo city, IL	2 783 726	11.7	34	26 175	26 426	30 547	30 867	18 850	19 227
Chicogo Heights city, IL	33 072	13.9	217	26 446	28 761	30 329	32 840	11 962	14 630
Elgin city (pt.), IL	15 400	11.3	332	38 857	41 885	42 195	45 745	21 701	27 712
Evonston city, IL	73 233	13.1	295	40 306	41 924	51 983	55 292	25 928	28 221
Not in central city	3 149 732	13.7	36	42 937	43 243	49 607	49 935	25 146	25 474
Gory–Hommond, IN PMSA	604 526	13.0	60	31 379	31 879	36 619	37 222	15 969	16 619
In central city	234 774	12.8	77	21 811	22 642	26 912	27 978	11 749	12 671
Eost Chicogo city, IN	33 892	13.8	189	18 312	20 625	23 393	26 071	9 530	11 629
Gory city, IN	116 646	12.2	108	18 829	19 951	22 356	24 033	9 652	11 185
Hommond city, IN	84 236	13.1	130	26 248	27 518	31 450	32 694	14 034	15 648
Not in central city	369 752	13.1	82	37 172	37 924	41 849	42 495	19 144	20 196
Joliet, IL PMSA	389 650	15.4	70	40 542	41 093	44 814	45 497	19 038	20 048
In central city	76 836	12.5	172	30 230	31 703	36 424	38 109	13 473	15 519
Joliet city, IL	76 836	12.5	172	30 230	31 703	36 424	38 109	13 473	15 519
Not in central city	312 814	16.1	76	42 562	43 323	46 441	47 149	20 862	21 883
Kenosho, WI PMSA	128 181	16.8	100	30 208	31 068	35 060	36 254	16 901	18 113
In central city	80 352	15.0	125	27 229	28 406	32 106	33 709	15 804	17 429
Kenosho city, WI	80 352	15.0	125	27 229	28 406	32 106	33 709	15 804	17 429
Not in central city	47 829	19.9	160	34 450	35 946	39 489	41 105	18 618	20 399
Loke County, IL PMSA	516 418	14.7	101	45 671	46 422	51 894	52 731	25 148	26 182
In central city	104 370	11.5	132	29 366	30 742	33 339	34 746	17 132	19 405
North Chicogo city, IL	34 978	11.6	163	24 404	26 712	26 760	29 823	12 155	15 184
Woukegon city, IL	69 392	11.4	179	30 623	32 006	35 210	37 026	18 397	20 620
Not in central city	412 048	15.5	116	50 528	51 326	56 505	57 513	27 558	28 911
Chico, CA MSA	182 120	12.6	114	22 365	23 225	27 795	28 833	12 908	13 848
In central city	40 079	11.5	239	18 084	19 926	26 705	29 778	12 733	14 433
Chico city, CA	40 079	11.5	239	18 084	19 926	26 705	29 778	12 733	14 433
Not in central city	142 041	12.9	130	23 479	24 431	27 770	28 869	12 704	13 845
Cincinnoti–Homilton, OH–KY–IN CMSA	1 744 124	15.0	38	30 840	31 113	37 227	37 567	16 645	16 978
Indiono (pt.)	38 835	16.2	190	30 526	32 269	34 720	36 710	13 177	16 178
Kentucky (pt.)	283 486	18.0	72	30 547	31 107	36 055	36 720	15 662	16 501
Ohio (pt.)	1 421 803	14.3	44	30 840	31 156	37 478	37 922	16 779	17 147
In central city	471 430	13.1	74	21 379	21 865	27 075	27 841	14 563	15 206
Not in central city	1 272 694	15.7	43	34 946	35 288	40 241	40 608	18 100	18 573
Cincinnoti, OH–KY–IN PMSA	1 452 645	15.1	42	30 542	30 840	36 997	37 353	16 706	17 064
Indiono (pt.)	38 835	16.2	190	30 526	32 269	34 720	36 710	13 177	16 178
Kentucky (pt.)	283 486	18.0	72	30 547	31 107	36 055	36 720	15 662	16 501
Ohio (pt.)	1 130 324	14.3	51	30 452	30 808	37 240	37 696	16 879	17 284
In central city	364 071	12.9	88	20 728	21 285	26 359	27 178	14 936	15 561
Cincinnoti city, OH	364 040	12.9	88	20 728	21 285	26 364	27 183	14 936	15 561
Middletown city (pt.), OH	31	16.1	1 839	–	25 000	–	25 000	–	–
Not in central city	1 088 574	15.8	47	34 301	34 713	39 597	40 025	17 873	18 372
Homilton–Middletown, OH PMSA	291 479	14.3	86	32 097	32 856	38 176	39 171	15 919	16 813
In central city	107 359	13.9	131	23 482	24 671	28 716	30 173	12 334	13 730
Homilton city, OH	61 368	13.0	159	22 168	23 630	27 219	29 025	11 370	12 910
Middletown city (pt.), OH	45 991	15.1	216	25 041	26 428	30 389	32 306	13 332	15 232
Not in central city	184 120	14.6	107	38 428	39 548	43 571	44 882	19 184	20 563
Clorksville–Hopkinsville, TN–KY MSA	169 439	14.3	82	23 313	24 148	25 903	26 744	13 622	15 199
Kentucky (pt.)	68 941	14.6	115	20 512	21 552	23 105	24 570	10 930	12 469
Tennessee (pt.)	100 498	14.1	114	25 114	26 023	27 281	28 432	15 372	17 154
In central city	105 303	14.2	115	23 703	24 745	26 557	27 663	15 118	16 631
Hopkinsville city, KY	29 809	13.6	215	20 609	22 096	25 108	27 058	10 881	13 493
Clorksville city, TN	75 494	14.4	136	24 811	25 852	26 899	28 271	16 701	18 484
Not in central city	64 136	14.6	108	22 167	23 495	24 377	25 725	10 208	11 655
Clevelond–Akron–Loroin, OH CMSA	2 759 823	14.8	30	30 228	30 437	36 399	36 660	16 366	16 633
In central city	913 084	13.8	39	20 066	20 396	25 178	25 610	11 952	12 284
Not in central city	1 846 739	15.3	39	35 625	35 897	41 572	41 865	19 495	19 889
Akron, OH PMSA	657 575	14.1	61	29 019	29 540	34 905	35 472	15 526	16 090
In central city	279 477	13.7	82	21 880	22 432	27 058	27 813	13 154	13 916
Akron city, OH	223 019	13.8	96	21 976	22 601	27 140	28 008	13 266	14 142
Borberton city, OH	27 623	13.7	193	20 804	22 582	25 685	27 201	10 927	12 485
Kent city, OH	28 835	13.1	221	20 438	22 488	26 472	30 312	13 178	15 225
Not in central city	378 098	14.3	83	35 109	35 725	40 405	41 067	18 163	19 144
Clevelond, OH PMSA	1 831 122	15.0	39	30 431	30 690	36 982	37 299	16 617	16 934
In central city	505 616	13.7	48	17 590	18 053	22 158	22 796	10 763	11 226
Clevelond city, OH	505 616	13.7	48	17 590	18 053	22 158	22 796	10 763	11 226
Not in central city	1 325 506	15.5	47	35 591	35 908	41 936	42 286	19 837	20 253
Loroin–Elyrio, OH PMSA	271 126	15.3	74	30 786	31 409	35 237	36 034	15 503	16 558
In central city	127 991	14.2	101	25 113	26 047	29 390	30 521	14 136	15 418
Elyrio city, OH	56 746	13.9	156	26 279	27 572	29 848	31 234	15 019	17 450
Loroin city, OH	71 245	14.4	132	23 302	24 944	28 276	30 232	12 930	14 560
Not in central city	143 135	16.2	102	36 447	37 504	40 462	41 364	17 031	18 581

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Colorado Springs, CO MSA	397 014	13.6	74	29 273	29 935	33 572	34 292	18 782	19 545
In central city	281 140	13.0	94	28 531	29 325	33 665	34 561	18 628	19 466
Colorado Springs city, CO	281 140	13.0	94	28 531	29 325	33 665	34 561	18 628	19 466
Not in central city	115 874	15.2	114	30 754	31 692	32 910	34 111	18 884	20 622
Columbia, MO MSA	112 379	15.5	132	25 137	26 156	33 531	34 714	13 744	14 763
In central city	69 101	13.7	191	21 396	22 818	33 612	35 671	12 707	13 925
Columbia city, MO	69 101	13.7	191	21 396	22 818	33 612	35 671	12 707	13 925
Not in central city	43 278	18.5	175	29 294	30 699	33 010	34 389	16 216	17 973
Columbia, SC MSA	453 331	13.8	70	30 214	30 734	35 390	36 074	18 161	18 974
In central city	98 052	13.6	161	22 541	23 891	27 451	29 552	16 054	17 197
Columbia city, SC	98 052	13.6	161	22 541	23 891	27 451	29 552	16 054	17 197
Not in central city	355 279	13.9	77	31 773	32 326	36 505	37 223	18 973	19 892
Columbus, GA–AL MSA	243 072	14.2	87	22 955	23 731	27 009	27 944	12 300	13 308
Alabama (pt.)	46 860	13.6	158	20 413	21 578	23 751	25 583	9 149	11 206
Georgia (pt.)	196 212	14.3	100	23 722	24 599	27 726	28 960	12 955	14 259
In central city	178 681	14.1	110	23 625	24 579	27 936	29 278	13 022	14 350
Columbus city (remainder), GA	178 681	14.1	110	23 625	24 579	27 936	29 278	13 022	14 350
Not in central city	64 391	14.4	119	21 219	22 214	24 182	25 645	9 291	11 164
Columbus, OH MSA	1 377 419	15.2	41	30 528	30 808	36 639	36 991	18 451	18 844
In central city	711 806	13.9	51	26 023	26 392	31 971	32 465	18 101	18 599
Columbus city, OH	632 910	13.8	54	26 455	26 847	32 554	33 242	18 696	19 225
Lancaster city, OH	34 507	14.9	205	21 874	23 156	26 600	28 407	11 778	13 385
Newark city, OH	44 389	14.6	188	22 408	23 708	27 283	29 788	13 097	14 913
Not in central city	665 613	16.6	61	36 282	36 735	41 093	41 580	18 978	19 651
Corpus Christi, TX MSA	349 894	13.1	78	24 579	25 317	28 036	28 962	14 161	15 259
In central city	257 453	12.4	98	25 316	26 229	29 316	30 329	15 180	16 307
Corpus Christi city (pt.), TX	257 453	12.4	98	25 316	26 229	29 316	30 329	15 180	16 307
Not in central city	92 441	15.3	119	21 920	23 189	24 636	25 883	10 337	11 922
Cumberland, MD–WV MSA	101 643	16.3	118	21 312	22 071	26 500	27 537	9 880	10 781
Maryland (pt.)	74 946	16.3	142	21 081	22 011	26 435	27 740	10 025	11 001
West Virginia (pt.)	26 697	16.1	204	21 388	22 793	26 016	27 816	8 641	10 687
In central city	23 706	14.7	299	15 727	17 156	20 641	22 871	9 457	10 964
Cumberland city, MD	23 706	14.7	299	15 727	17 156	20 641	22 871	9 457	10 964
Not in central city	77 937	16.8	125	22 882	23 949	27 857	29 158	9 799	10 969
Dallas–Fort Worth, TX CMSA	3 885 415	13.6	29	32 698	32 951	38 673	38 986	21 448	21 682
In central city	1 937 524	12.6	45	28 378	28 692	33 565	34 039	21 033	21 333
Not in central city	1 947 891	14.7	38	38 001	38 365	42 482	42 891	22 120	22 513
Dallas, TX PMSA	2 553 362	13.6	38	33 120	33 435	39 321	39 713	22 089	22 370
In central city	1 228 184	12.3	61	27 725	28 122	32 516	33 156	21 588	21 948
Dallas city, TX	1 006 877	12.4	70	27 318	27 706	31 661	32 189	21 804	22 197
Denton city, TX	66 270	12.9	184	22 309	24 009	34 431	36 349	12 208	13 386
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irving city, TX	155 037	11.3	151	31 338	32 196	36 427	37 794	23 756	25 043
Not in central city	1 325 178	14.9	47	39 430	39 870	43 831	44 329	23 115	23 758
Fort Worth–Arlington, TX PMSA	1 332 053	13.6	45	31 968	32 275	37 372	37 852	19 883	20 323
In central city	709 340	13.0	63	29 388	29 904	34 840	35 452	19 450	20 082
Arlington city, TX	261 721	12.9	108	34 585	35 434	41 157	42 083	21 710	22 498
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	447 619	13.1	77	26 287	26 807	30 619	31 314	17 541	18 374
Not in central city	622 713	14.2	63	35 473	35 968	40 197	40 744	20 288	20 965
Danville, VA MSA	108 711	15.8	115	22 542	23 630	28 074	29 289	10 341	11 296
In central city	53 056	14.0	186	19 721	21 133	26 723	28 771	10 056	11 374
Danville city, VA	53 056	14.0	186	19 721	21 133	26 723	28 771	10 056	11 374
Not in central city	55 655	17.5	142	25 053	26 118	28 672	30 137	10 267	11 694
Davenport–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL MSA	350 861	17.0	67	27 615	28 266	33 714	34 450	15 202	15 761
Illinois (pt.)	199 882	18.0	84	26 311	26 969	32 059	32 873	14 431	15 181
Iowa (pt.)	150 979	15.6	111	29 462	30 419	35 620	36 699	15 961	16 881
In central city	179 087	13.9	109	25 732	26 534	32 013	33 039	15 188	15 987
Moline city, IL	43 202	13.3	249	26 726	28 523	33 389	35 897	15 785	17 384
Rock Island city, IL	40 552	15.2	220	23 147	25 097	29 802	31 476	13 421	15 507
Davenport city, IA	95 333	13.6	142	25 651	26 786	31 908	33 334	14 886	16 071
Not in central city	171 774	20.3	84	30 041	30 732	35 225	36 000	14 904	15 721
Dayton–Springfield, OH MSA	951 270	14.9	47	30 291	30 652	35 784	36 214	16 934	17 387
In central city	252 531	13.2	72	19 898	20 534	24 894	25 820	12 835	13 709
Dayton city, OH	182 044	12.7	82	19 414	20 150	24 230	25 372	12 963	14 035
Springfield city, OH	70 487	14.5	143	20 826	21 989	25 937	27 714	12 067	13 415
Not in central city	698 739	15.5	56	34 181	34 670	39 120	39 666	19 360	19 998
Daytona Beach, FL MSA	370 712	12.7	80	24 541	25 092	29 213	29 913	14 482	15 087
In central city	61 921	11.9	195	18 023	19 239	23 430	25 107	12 710	14 083
Daytona Beach city, FL	61 921	11.9	195	18 023	19 239	23 430	25 107	12 710	14 083
Not in central city	308 791	12.9	87	25 881	26 452	29 983	30 622	14 873	15 640
Decatur, AL MSA	131 556	16.4	105	26 187	27 101	30 766	31 655	10 928	11 911
In central city	48 706	13.1	230	29 032	30 816	35 046	37 300	14 000	15 992
Decatur city (pt.), AL	48 706	13.1	230	29 032	30 816	35 046	37 300	14 000	15 992
Not in central city	82 850	18.4	107	24 343	25 472	28 192	29 673	7 952	9 210
Decatur, IL MSA	117 206	17.1	123	27 989	29 207	34 224	35 440	14 499	15 643
In central city	83 885	14.0	168	24 823	26 053	31 336	32 933	13 772	15 319
Decatur city, IL	83 885	14.0	168	24 823	26 053	31 336	32 933	13 772	15 319
Not in central city	33 321	25.0	166	36 191	37 683	40 007	41 337	16 497	18 418
Denver–Boulder, CO CMSA	1 848 319	13.5	42	32 950	33 302	40 427	40 780	20 990	21 302
In central city	602 477	13.0	77	25 884	26 322	33 654	34 434	18 605	19 138
Not in central city	1 245 842	13.7	49	36 983	37 339	42 601	43 093	22 923	23 497
Boulder–Longmont, CO PMSA	225 339	13.7	123	34 830	35 786	43 047	44 516	21 303	22 237
In central city	134 867	13.6	151	30 111	31 276	40 638	42 135	19 277	20 451
Boulder city, CO	83 312	13.4	220	28 619	30 198	44 957	47 449	19 340	20 689
Longmont city, CO	51 555	13.9	175	31 692	33 506	37 008	38 952	18 112	20 534
Not in central city	90 472	13.9	201	40 902	42 068	45 821	47 492	26 549	29 069
Denver, CO PMSA	1 622 980	13.4	45	32 666	33 038	40 032	40 411	20 897	21 227
In central city	467 610	12.8	89	24 846	25 350	31 672	32 404	18 339	18 934
Denver city, CO	467 610	12.8	89	24 846	25 350	31 672	32 404	18 339	18 934
Not in central city	1 155 370	13.7	51	36 673	37 041	42 349	42 821	22 593	23 181

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita incame in 1989 (dallars) —Standard errar	Median income in 1989 (dallars)					
				Hausehald		Family		Nanfamily hausehald	
				90-percent canfidence baunds		90-percent canfidence baunds		90-percent canfidence baunds	
	100-percent caunt	Percent in sample		Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Des Maines, IA MSA	392 928	15.5	76	30 942	31 422	36 998	37 630	18 239	18 946
In central city	193 187	13.8	109	26 335	27 071	32 319	33 268	16 330	17 151
Des Maines city, IA	193 187	13.8	109	26 335	27 071	32 319	33 268	16 330	17 151
Nat in central city	199 741	17.2	103	36 115	36 852	41 324	42 071	20 869	21 724
Detrait–Ann Arbar, MI CMSA	4 665 236	14.9	25	34 608	34 850	41 126	41 348	18 949	19 248
In central city	1 331 712	13.4	38	21 026	21 378	25 547	26 028	12 616	13 079
Nat in central city	3 333 524	15.5	30	39 871	40 110	45 938	46 208	22 071	22 380
Ann Arbar, MI PMSA	282 937	15.4	105	35 890	36 724	46 736	47 902	21 747	22 620
In central city	109 592	13.5	200	32 563	34 125	48 990	51 202	21 045	22 357
Ann Arbar city, MI	109 592	13.5	200	32 563	34 125	48 990	51 202	21 045	22 357
Nat in central city	173 345	16.5	120	37 496	38 658	45 457	46 751	22 072	23 313
Detrait, MI PMSA	4 382 299	14.8	26	34 486	34 738	40 848	41 075	18 601	18 920
In central city	1 222 120	13.4	37	20 024	20 391	24 181	24 716	11 687	12 034
Dearbarn city, MI	89 286	14.4	183	34 146	35 703	41 405	43 114	20 340	22 083
Detrait city, MI	1 027 974	13.2	38	18 526	18 957	22 315	22 856	10 996	11 378
Pantiac city, MI	71 166	13.3	129	21 236	22 777	24 977	26 684	12 024	13 943
Part Huran city, MI	33 694	15.3	229	20 771	22 273	25 940	27 698	10 809	12 348
Nat in central city	3 160 179	15.4	31	39 968	40 194	45 934	46 210	22 037	22 357
Dathan, AL MSA	130 964	19.1	96	24 057	24 913	28 467	29 390	11 000	12 013
In central city	53 589	14.2	216	25 021	26 558	30 894	32 841	11 442	13 436
Dathan city, AL	53 589	14.2	216	25 021	26 558	30 894	32 841	11 442	13 436
Nat in central city	77 375	22.5	92	23 286	24 157	26 823	27 750	10 234	11 399
Dubuque, IA MSA	86 403	20.2	121	27 765	28 787	33 285	34 371	14 099	15 052
In central city	57 546	16.2	167	26 365	27 695	32 210	33 608	13 661	14 853
Dubuque city, IA	57 546	16.2	167	26 365	27 695	32 210	33 608	13 661	14 853
Nat in central city	28 857	28.1	173	30 563	31 890	35 116	36 502	14 947	16 381
Duluth, MN–WI MSA	239 971	23.6	58	23 381	23 999	30 284	30 839	11 331	11 780
Minnesata (pt.)	198 213	23.1	66	23 743	24 442	30 845	31 455	11 326	11 809
Wiscansin (pt.)	41 758	25.8	112	21 699	22 569	26 835	28 119	10 870	12 099
In central city	112 627	15.5	122	22 133	23 114	29 623	30 849	12 009	12 877
Duluth city, MN	85 493	15.6	147	22 751	23 990	30 770	32 092	12 192	13 246
Superiar city, WI	27 134	15.3	205	20 181	21 629	25 532	27 594	10 399	12 488
Nat in central city	127 344	30.7	58	24 468	25 180	30 477	31 057	10 259	10 813
Eau Claire, WI MSA	137 543	22.9	81	25 552	26 199	31 246	31 980	13 605	14 322
In central city	56 856	14.2	166	23 894	25 441	31 617	33 294	13 893	15 192
Eau Claire city, WI	56 856	14.2	166	23 894	25 441	31 617	33 294	13 893	15 192
Nat in central city	80 687	29.0	91	26 337	27 079	30 719	31 525	12 842	13 742
El Pasa, TX MSA	591 610	13.1	53	22 402	22 901	23 773	24 342	15 328	16 292
In central city	515 342	12.9	60	23 183	23 737	24 851	25 460	15 656	16 635
El Pasa city, TX	515 342	12.9	60	23 183	23 737	24 851	25 460	15 656	16 635
Nat in central city	76 268	14.3	95	16 969	17 910	17 340	18 397	7 454	10 280
Elkhart–Gashen, IN MSA	156 198	14.8	115	30 594	31 353	34 658	35 627	16 844	17 947
In central city	67 424	12.9	190	25 882	27 094	30 863	32 052	15 412	16 814
Elkhart city, IN	43 627	12.6	247	24 472	26 019	29 283	31 033	15 010	16 791
Gashen city, IN	23 797	13.3	292	27 942	29 922	32 527	34 742	15 390	17 642
Nat in central city	88 774	16.2	142	34 537	35 649	37 227	38 526	19 291	21 015
Elmira, NY MSA	95 195	16.6	122	25 679	26 590	31 405	32 645	12 457	13 652
In central city	33 724	15.2	188	17 687	19 409	23 417	25 623	10 313	11 746
Elmira city, NY	33 724	15.2	188	17 687	19 409	23 417	25 623	10 313	11 746
Nat in central city	61 471	17.3	153	29 625	30 856	34 490	35 909	14 347	16 048
Enid, OK MSA	56 735	16.2	162	22 531	23 954	27 480	28 962	12 060	13 357
In central city	45 309	12.5	218	22 057	23 664	27 213	29 057	11 977	13 624
Enid city, OK	45 309	12.5	218	22 057	23 664	27 213	29 057	11 977	13 624
Nat in central city	11 426	31.0	200	24 331	26 149	27 617	29 821	11 020	13 383
Erie, PA MSA	275 572	17.9	72	26 324	26 839	31 853	32 437	13 566	14 259
In central city	108 718	14.8	107	21 637	22 428	27 124	28 451	12 128	13 095
Erie city, PA	108 718	14.8	107	21 637	22 428	27 124	28 451	12 128	13 095
Nat in central city	166 854	19.9	93	29 892	30 549	34 365	35 189	14 833	15 802
Eugene–Springfield, OR MSA	282 912	15.5	81	24 978	25 558	30 438	31 087	13 931	14 689
In central city	157 352	14.2	120	23 761	24 639	30 492	31 527	14 098	15 068
Eugene city, OR	112 669	14.4	153	24 856	25 867	33 386	34 921	14 058	15 200
Springfield city, OR	44 683	13.5	154	21 380	22 483	24 645	26 242	13 527	15 306
Nat in central city	125 560	17.1	108	26 196	27 025	30 136	30 943	13 094	14 341
Evansville, IN–KY MSA	278 990	14.7	86	26 924	27 541	33 064	33 982	13 242	14 072
Indiana (pt.)	235 946	14.6	95	27 198	27 953	33 865	34 875	13 422	14 276
Kentucky (pt.)	43 044	15.4	197	24 752	26 312	29 292	30 972	11 327	13 389
In central city	152 217	13.9	118	22 353	23 283	28 686	29 778	12 496	13 409
Evansville city, IN	126 272	13.7	133	22 439	23 443	28 790	29 946	12 697	13 641
Hendersan city, KY	25 945	15.0	247	21 069	23 358	26 940	29 986	10 685	12 637
Nat in central city	126 773	15.7	122	33 772	34 993	38 199	39 292	15 262	16 626
Fargo–Maarhead, ND–MN MSA	153 296	19.1	94	26 167	26 935	33 336	34 303	13 927	14 657
Minnesata (pt.)	50 422	25.2	114	25 257	26 525	32 325	33 687	11 301	12 198
Narth Dakata (pt.)	102 874	16.2	137	26 313	27 299	33 566	34 876	14 866	15 795
In central city	106 406	14.3	140	24 550	25 651	33 271	34 754	13 841	14 803
Maarhead city, MN	32 295	17.1	181	23 093	25 416	32 230	34 604	11 329	12 735
Farga city, ND	74 111	13.0	191	24 690	25 995	33 338	35 186	14 572	15 733
Nat in central city	46 890	30.2	114	29 432	30 390	32 923	34 057	13 520	14 794
Fayetteville, NC MSA	274 566	13.6	74	25 142	25 781	27 536	28 396	15 734	16 623
In central city	75 695	13.1	187	23 601	25 100	28 335	30 205	15 843	17 209
Fayetteville city, NC	75 695	13.1	187	23 601	25 100	28 335	30 205	15 843	17 209
Nat in central city	198 871	13.8	74	25 490	26 201	27 153	28 008	15 316	16 497
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR MSA	113 409	19.1	107	22 729	23 518	27 813	28 727	11 815	12 574
In central city	71 133	14.8	165	22 466	23 643	28 958	30 447	12 188	13 427
Fayetteville city, AR	42 099	13.9	234	20 491	21 913	29 132	31 493	11 679	13 081
Springdale city, AR	29 034	16.0	224	24 514	25 951	28 237	30 067	12 818	15 468
Nat in central city	42 276	26.3	132	22 734	23 751	26 062	27 095	10 197	11 298

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Fitchburg–Leominster, MA MSA	102 797	12.7	159	33 201	34 814	39 879	41 206	16 242	18 297
In central city	79 339	12.8	171	30 508	32 098	37 206	39 049	15 617	17 596
Fitchburg city, MA	41 194	13.0	204	26 213	28 209	32 140	34 635	11 858	14 881
Leominster city, MA	38 145	12.5	275	34 907	37 022	40 878	43 100	19 130	21 454
Not in central city	23 458	12.4	370	42 467	45 776	47 066	51 143	19 198	25 280
Flint, MI MSA	430 459	14.1	69	30 718	31 342	36 383	37 138	16 018	16 829
In central city	140 761	13.5	105	19 615	20 720	24 105	25 911	12 222	13 289
Flint city, MI	140 761	13.5	105	19 615	20 720	24 105	25 911	12 222	13 289
Not in central city	289 698	14.4	86	35 261	36 050	40 717	41 501	18 498	19 722
Florence, AL MSA	131 327	15.0	111	22 507	23 706	28 262	29 425	9 381	10 402
In central city	36 426	13.3	237	20 665	22 253	27 603	30 030	9 748	11 365
Florence city, AL	36 426	13.3	237	20 665	22 253	27 603	30 030	9 748	11 365
Not in central city	94 901	15.6	124	23 286	24 640	28 192	29 514	8 840	10 102
Florence, SC MSA	114 344	16.3	122	23 656	24 873	28 067	29 369	10 657	12 046
In central city	29 813	14.3	326	23 740	25 952	29 378	32 484	13 865	17 344
Florence city, SC	29 813	14.3	326	23 740	25 952	29 378	32 484	13 865	17 344
Not in central city	84 531	17.1	123	23 278	24 712	27 536	28 835	8 786	10 210
Fort Collins–Loveland, CO MSA	186 136	13.6	112	29 134	30 192	36 322	37 540	15 615	16 706
In central city	125 110	13.5	131	27 483	28 792	35 775	37 248	14 875	16 114
Fort Collins city, CO	87 758	13.7	161	26 097	27 566	36 480	38 442	14 399	15 695
Loveland city, CO	37 352	13.0	219	29 595	31 483	33 879	36 202	15 902	18 682
Not in central city	61 026	14.0	208	31 702	33 497	36 680	38 689	17 266	19 525
Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL MSA	335 113	12.6	101	28 120	28 775	31 996	32 645	17 509	18 384
In central city	120 197	13.0	147	27 597	28 614	31 344	32 268	17 149	18 469
Cape Coral city, FL	74 991	13.1	181	30 675	31 679	33 233	34 600	18 097	20 359
Fort Myers city, FL	45 206	12.8	247	21 425	22 877	25 813	27 966	16 008	17 619
Not in central city	214 916	12.4	134	28 223	29 076	32 210	33 111	17 487	18 608
Fort Pierce, FL MSA	251 071	11.7	129	28 996	29 838	33 039	34 042	16 700	17 752
In central city	36 830	9.6	257	17 869	19 957	21 149	23 846	10 628	12 669
Fort Pierce city, FL	36 830	9.6	257	17 869	19 957	21 149	23 846	10 628	12 669
Not in central city	214 241	12.0	142	30 671	31 454	34 611	35 641	17 820	19 316
Fort Smith, AR–OK MSA	175 911	15.9	94	22 090	22 739	26 053	26 753	10 693	11 468
Arkansas (pt.)	142 083	15.5	110	22 887	23 665	26 963	27 833	11 458	12 223
Oklahoma (pt.)	33 828	17.7	161	17 599	19 283	21 393	22 975	6 543	7 470
In central city	72 798	13.2	195	23 229	24 441	28 875	30 539	12 190	13 384
Fort Smith city, AR	72 798	13.2	195	23 229	24 441	28 875	30 539	12 190	13 384
Not in central city	103 113	17.8	93	21 071	21 821	24 260	25 140	8 084	8 975
Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	143 776	13.9	113	27 454	28 442	31 071	32 254	17 421	18 745
In central city	21 471	15.6	275	27 318	29 368	31 024	33 580	17 374	20 428
Fort Walton Beach city, FL	21 471	15.6	275	27 318	29 368	31 024	33 580	17 374	20 428
Not in central city	122 305	13.6	124	27 340	28 424	30 866	32 202	17 243	18 635
Fort Wayne, IN MSA	363 811	15.6	73	31 432	31 946	37 004	37 629	17 600	18 299
In central city	173 072	13.9	96	25 980	26 708	31 549	32 412	16 779	17 608
Fort Wayne city, IN	173 072	13.9	96	25 980	26 708	31 549	32 412	16 779	17 608
Not in central city	190 739	17.1	102	37 340	38 233	41 613	42 373	19 035	20 199
Fresno, CA MSA	667 490	12.8	62	26 132	26 622	29 612	30 258	16 186	16 826
In central city	354 202	11.9	85	24 545	25 280	27 841	28 831	16 585	17 431
Fresno city, CA	354 202	11.9	85	24 545	25 280	27 841	28 831	16 585	17 431
Not in central city	313 288	13.7	89	27 822	28 798	31 003	31 761	15 142	16 132
Gadsden, AL MSA	99 840	15.7	121	21 872	22 852	26 576	27 591	8 903	9 998
In central city	42 523	15.3	193	18 468	19 906	22 802	24 612	8 875	10 353
Gadsden city, AL	42 523	15.3	193	18 468	19 906	22 802	24 612	8 875	10 353
Not in central city	57 317	16.0	154	25 233	26 587	29 131	30 724	8 474	10 064
Gainesville, FL MSA	204 111	12.8	112	21 910	22 701	30 366	31 424	12 175	13 014
In central city	84 770	11.8	178	20 474	21 679	30 404	32 238	12 075	13 287
Gainesville city, FL	84 770	11.8	178	20 474	21 679	30 404	32 238	12 075	13 287
Not in central city	119 341	13.4	144	22 690	23 950	30 003	31 291	12 009	13 171
Glens Falls, NY MSA	118 539	20.3	102	29 155	30 098	33 568	34 508	14 690	15 779
In central city	15 023	14.4	368	26 100	29 295	33 275	36 657	12 399	16 067
Glens Falls city, NY	15 023	14.4	368	26 100	29 295	33 275	36 657	12 399	16 067
Not in central city	103 516	21.2	106	29 440	30 327	33 424	34 377	14 839	15 992
Grand Forks, ND MSA	70 683	18.2	126	24 608	25 623	29 791	30 948	13 519	14 555
In central city	49 425	14.0	186	24 690	26 140	31 561	33 384	13 372	14 732
Grand Forks city, ND	49 425	14.0	186	24 690	26 140	31 561	33 384	13 372	14 732
Not in central city	21 258	28.2	144	23 773	25 102	25 956	27 072	13 108	14 825
Grand Rapids, MI MSA	688 399	14.7	56	33 262	33 769	38 348	38 903	18 601	19 331
In central city	214 212	14.2	90	26 786	27 519	32 081	33 045	16 286	17 185
Grand Rapids city, MI	189 126	14.3	94	26 413	27 206	31 576	32 525	16 301	17 250
Holland city (pt.), MI	25 086	14.2	293	29 051	31 893	35 294	37 722	14 983	17 830
Not in central city	474 187	14.9	70	36 272	36 775	40 723	41 251	20 140	20 878
Great Falls, MT MSA	77 691	16.0	146	23 244	24 156	27 273	28 611	12 333	13 593
In central city	55 097	15.2	186	22 494	23 732	27 832	29 630	12 168	13 543
Great Falls city, MT	55 097	15.2	186	22 494	23 732	27 832	29 630	12 168	13 543
Not in central city	22 594	18.0	224	24 207	25 524	25 805	27 319	12 225	15 754
Greeley, CO MSA	131 821	21.8	87	25 280	26 005	30 409	31 191	13 490	14 456
In central city	60 536	14.3	176	22 731	24 192	29 871	31 529	12 997	14 507
Greeley city, CO	60 536	14.3	176	22 731	24 192	29 871	31 529	12 997	14 507
Not in central city	71 285	28.2	93	26 951	27 806	30 447	31 281	13 652	15 095
Green Bay, WI MSA	194 594	20.9	84	31 009	31 597	36 786	37 455	16 770	17 540
In central city	96 466	16.9	124	26 251	27 289	32 750	33 985	14 933	15 991
Green Bay city, WI	96 466	16.9	124	26 251	27 289	32 750	33 985	14 933	15 991
Not in central city	98 128	24.7	111	36 053	36 822	40 327	41 174	19 553	20 757

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Greensboro--Winston-Salem--High Point, NC MSA	942 091	14.8	51	29 054	29 454	34 903	35 320	16 103	16 495
In central city	396 502	13.7	92	27 023	27 566	34 267	35 135	17 159	17 771
Greensboro city, NC	1B3 521	13.7	132	2B 697	29 670	36 193	37 162	1B 686	19 706
High Point city, NC	69 496	13.3	202	24 310	25 606	29 920	31 347	12 B0B	14 500
Winston-Salem city, NC	143 4B5	14.0	161	26 034	26 943	33 1B3	34 B32	16 759	17 677
Not in central city	545 5B9	15.5	59	30 357	30 769	35 075	35 551	14 549	15 173
Greenville--Sportonburg, SC MSA	640 B61	14.6	56	27 579	2B 100	32 914	33 457	13 739	14 400
In central city	101 749	14.9	170	22 846	24 046	29 606	31 091	14 485	15 776
Greenville city, SC	5B 282	15.0	23B	23 2B2	24 644	30 146	31 847	15 514	17 135
Sportonburg city, SC	43 467	14.6	237	21 614	23 56B	27 B79	30 629	11 547	14 022
Not in central city	539 112	14.5	5B	2B 524	29 079	33 339	33 914	13 347	14 104
Hogerstown, MD MSA	121 393	17.2	107	29 133	30 10B	34 024	35 169	14 295	15 536
In central city	35 445	13.B	203	22 113	23 6B5	26 B63	29 102	12 535	14 273
Hogerstown city, MD	35 445	13.B	203	22 113	23 6B5	26 B63	29 102	12 535	14 273
Not in central city	B5 94B	1B.6	123	32 439	33 699	36 625	37 761	15 687	17 3B5
Horrisburg--Lebonon--Corlisle, PA MSA	5B7 9B6	17.7	53	31 456	31 B19	37 164	37 631	17 949	1B 480
In central city	95 595	12.7	147	21 212	22 251	26 517	28 0B5	14 202	15 336
Corlisle borough, PA	18 419	13.1	376	24 950	27 341	32 712	35 833	14 42B	17 657
Horrisburg city, PA	52 376	12.5	195	19 597	21 114	23 214	25 753	15 10B	16 544
Lebanon city, PA	24 B00	12.B	264	20 748	22 490	25 643	27 57B	11 246	12 924
Not in central city	492 391	1B.7	56	33 513	33 976	3B BBB	39 411	19 134	19 715
Hortford--New Britoin--Middletown, CT CMSA	1 0B5 B37	13.5	59	41 230	41 650	4B 46B	49 074	23 B32	24 506
In central city	318 632	12.0	90	29 000	29 919	34 6B0	35 684	19 754	20 681
Not in central city	767 205	14.0	71	46 5B1	47 109	53 216	53 84B	26 267	26 951
Bristol, CT PMSA	79 4BB	13.0	1B0	39 450	41 044	46 079	47 965	21 446	23 593
In central city	60 640	13.2	19B	37 291	39 312	44 594	46 629	21 165	23 2B6
Bristol city, CT	60 640	13.2	19B	37 291	39 312	44 594	46 629	21 165	23 2B6
Not in central city	1B 848	12.6	40B	44 353	49 139	50 221	53 03B	20 96B	2B 29B
Hortford, CT PMSA	767 841	13.6	73	42 06B	42 604	49 543	50 231	24 353	25 152
In central city	139 739	11.2	133	21 615	22 707	23 B60	25 594	16 475	17 7B2
Hortford city, CT	139 739	11.2	133	21 615	22 707	23 B60	25 594	16 475	17 7B2
Not in central city	62B 102	14.1	B1	46 643	47 217	53 479	54 205	26 6B6	27 429
Middletown, CT PMSA	90 320	13.4	1B0	41 B06	43 27B	49 6B2	51 366	25 72B	2B 011
In central city	42 762	12.7	265	36 6BB	3B B30	42 971	45 871	24 237	27 303
Middletown city, CT	42 762	12.7	265	36 688	3B B30	42 971	45 B71	24 237	27 303
Not in central city	47 55B	14.0	241	47 626	50 199	52 940	55 0B7	26 698	30 16B
New Britoin, CT PMSA	14B 1BB	13.1	13B	36 035	37 215	42 9BB	44 596	20 540	21 752
In central city	75 491	12.3	176	29 364	30 772	34 7B1	36 56B	20 2B7	21 B61
New Britoin city, CT	75 491	12.3	176	29 364	30 772	34 7B1	36 56B	20 2B7	21 861
Not in central city	72 697	13.9	202	43 942	45 840	50 539	52 411	20 300	22 241
Hickory--Morgonton, NC MSA	221 700	14.1	91	27 335	2B 049	31 675	32 323	13 710	14 769
In central city	43 386	13.0	279	25 544	27 163	31 551	33 612	15 07B	16 666
Hickory city, NC	28 301	12.5	381	26 111	2B 1B1	31 B06	35 126	15 493	17 484
Morgonton city, NC	15 0B5	13.9	375	23 818	26 172	30 020	32 967	12 265	15 941
Not in central city	17B 314	14.3	92	27 627	2B 462	31 568	32 252	12 7B5	14 049
Honolulu, HI MSA	836 231	14.1	61	40 313	40 848	44 956	45 66B	25 310	26 060
In central city	365 272	13.9	110	36 826	37 575	44 649	45 7B6	23 671	24 684
Honolulu CDP, HI	365 272	13.9	110	36 B26	37 575	44 649	45 7B6	23 671	24 684
Not in central city	470 959	14.3	68	43 143	44 039	44 914	45 B35	2B BB1	30 617
Houmo--Thibodoux, LA MSA	1B2 842	13.9	B9	21 229	21 970	24 016	24 912	9 60B	10 685
In central city	44 530	13.0	21B	17 699	19 671	22 057	24 020	9 757	11 721
Houmo city, LA	30 495	12.2	276	1B 279	20 5B0	22 520	24 B95	9 052	11 B28
Thibodoux city, LA	14 035	14.7	353	15 739	1B 592	19 568	23 195	9 942	12 43B
Not in central city	138 312	14.2	95	21 941	22 790	24 3BB	25 392	9 153	10 501
Houston--Golveston--Brozorio, TX CMSA	3 711 043	12.B	31	31 385	31 590	36 769	37 053	20 635	20 905
In central city	1 791 571	12.1	46	26 021	26 297	30 005	30 413	19 9B5	20 347
Not in central city	1 919 472	13.5	40	37 363	37 739	42 009	42 347	21 532	21 946
Brozorio, TX PMSA	191 707	15.9	92	33 B65	34 970	3B 679	40 006	18 244	19 730
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	191 707	15.9	92	33 B65	34 970	3B 679	40 006	1B 244	19 730
Golveston--Texos City, TX PMSA	217 399	13.6	111	2B 903	30 022	34 797	35 962	15 69B	16 7B1
In central city	99 892	12.3	165	22 311	23 563	26 7B1	2B 394	13 2B3	14 565
Golveston city, TX	59 070	12.2	234	20 069	21 5B0	24 630	26 479	13 054	14 62B
Texos City city, TX	40 B22	12.4	219	25 322	26 966	29 337	32 000	13 002	15 284
Not in central city	117 507	14.7	146	36 120	37 421	40 605	41 7B0	19 557	21 902
Houston, TX PMSA	3 301 937	12.6	33	31 365	31 5B2	36 734	37 040	20 92B	21 211
In central city	1 691 679	12.1	48	26 203	26 48B	30 150	30 569	20 320	20 6B6
Boytown city (pt.), TX	61 126	13.2	192	2B 370	30 372	31 925	34 191	17 040	20 271
Houston city, TX	1 630 553	12.0	49	26 116	26 405	30 033	30 463	20 351	20 722
Not in central city	1 610 25B	13.2	46	37 811	3B 270	42 415	42 904	21 B64	22 314
Huntington--Ashlond, WV--KY--OH MSA	312 529	16.4	68	20 7B3	21 332	26 045	26 704	9 14B	9 72B
Kentucky (pt.)	112 232	17.1	110	21 957	22 957	26 849	2B 12B	B 791	9 75B
Ohio (pt.)	61 834	16.3	122	1B 848	20 05B	22 844	24 363	7 932	9 066
West Virginio (pt.)	138 463	15.9	112	20 303	21 153	26 299	27 233	9 4B5	10 310
In central city	78 466	15.1	175	18 671	19 696	26 375	27 739	9 659	10 5B0
Ashlond city, KY	23 622	15.6	29B	20 B03	23 075	27 747	30 567	B 912	10 934
Huntington city, WV	54 844	15.0	215	17 701	1B B50	25 553	27 014	9 701	10 694
Not in central city	234 063	16.9	70	21 415	22 021	25 769	26 530	B 645	9 317
Huntsville, AL MSA	238 912	14.3	103	32 579	33 516	3B 693	39 B34	19 319	20 467
In central city	159 450	13.7	139	31 B55	32 B25	39 190	40 597	19 431	20 676
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	159 450	13.7	139	31 B55	32 B25	39 190	40 597	19 431	20 676
Not in central city	79 462	15.6	140	33 994	35 441	37 371	3B 9B1	17 445	20 515
Indionopolis, IN MSA	1 249 B22	14.6	45	31 502	31 B0B	37 3B2	37 B23	1B 57B	19 022
In central city	731 327	13.4	61	2B 75B	29 253	34 59B	35 202	1B 765	19 31B
Indionopolis city (remoinder), IN	731 327	13.4	61	2B 75B	29 253	34 59B	35 202	1B 765	19 31B
Not in central city	51B 495	16.3	67	35 920	36 423	41 032	41 574	17 B27	1B 59B
Iowo City, IA MSA	96 119	16.3	162	27 251	2B 547	3B 699	40 430	15 B0B	16 7BB
In central city	59 73B	14.5	227	23 701	25 421	37 676	40 642	14 597	15 B69
Iowo City city, IA	59 73B	14.5	227	23 701	25 421	37 676	40 642	14 597	15 B69
Not in central city	36 3B1	19.2	222	31 491	32 969	3B B71	40 B24	1B 364	20 360

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capito income in 1989 (dollors) —Stondord error	Medion income in 1989 (dollors)					
				Household		Family		Nonfomily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Jackson, MI MSA	149 756	16.7	99	28 665	29 646	33 397	34 538	14 942	16 069
In central city	37 446	14.6	182	20 031	21 629	24 317	26 347	12 792	14 552
Jackson city, MI	37 446	14.6	182	20 031	21 629	24 317	26 347	12 792	14 552
Not in central city	112 310	17.4	114	31 695	32 645	35 860	36 767	16 042	17 498
Jackson, MS MSA	395 396	13.1	81	26 035	26 695	31 197	31 953	14 745	15 544
In central city	196 637	11.7	133	22 766	23 773	27 799	29 004	14 061	15 237
Jackson city, MS	196 637	11.7	133	22 766	23 773	27 799	29 004	14 061	15 237
Not in central city	198 759	14.5	98	29 647	30 618	34 340	35 478	15 270	16 508
Jackson, TN MSA	77 982	13.0	172	22 915	24 517	28 422	30 097	11 799	13 548
In central city	48 949	12.7	225	20 413	21 713	25 411	27 519	11 688	13 566
Jackson city, TN	48 949	12.7	225	20 413	21 713	25 411	27 519	11 688	13 566
Not in central city	29 033	13.5	262	28 781	31 175	32 093	34 468	10 784	15 186
Jacksonville, FL MSA	906 727	11.7	58	29 272	29 756	33 996	34 557	17 345	17 940
In central city	635 230	11.4	67	28 014	28 595	32 957	33 649	17 043	17 684
Jacksonville city (remainder), FL	635 230	11.4	67	28 014	28 595	32 957	33 649	17 043	17 684
Not in central city	271 497	12.6	109	31 545	32 206	35 887	36 808	17 934	19 287
Jacksonville, NC MSA	149 838	14.6	79	22 978	23 793	24 432	25 260	15 327	16 548
In central city	30 013	13.7	242	24 917	26 463	26 366	28 178	16 755	19 360
Jacksonville city, NC	30 013	13.7	242	24 917	26 463	26 366	28 178	16 755	19 360
Not in central city	119 825	14.9	79	22 264	23 090	23 570	24 491	14 083	15 801
Jomestown–Ounkirk, NY	141 895	21.1	79	23 830	24 537	29 484	30 344	11 527	12 112
In central city	48 670	13.7	162	20 040	21 204	25 416	27 066	10 394	11 757
Ounkirk city, NY	13 989	15.5	258	19 529	21 885	25 102	28 148	9 406	11 540
Jomestown city, NY	34 681	13.0	204	19 868	21 261	25 113	27 128	10 482	12 203
Not in central city	93 225	24.9	89	26 054	26 778	31 235	32 099	11 942	12 620
Jonesville–Beloit, WI MSA	139 510	20.3	90	30 269	30 995	35 149	36 060	15 800	16 786
In central city	87 706	15.5	134	28 828	30 161	33 888	35 329	15 677	17 195
Beloit city, WI	35 573	14.9	190	24 873	26 831	30 021	31 892	12 791	14 788
Jonesville city, WI	52 133	15.9	182	30 891	32 275	36 245	38 150	17 396	19 780
Not in central city	51 804	28.5	117	31 907	32 931	36 506	37 620	15 433	16 637
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, TN–VA MSA	436 047	14.7	62	22 167	22 641	26 966	27 509	10 128	10 703
Tennessee (pt.)	348 530	14.2	72	22 590	23 250	27 560	28 330	10 419	11 085
Virginio (pt.)	87 517	16.8	115	20 386	21 221	24 304	25 475	8 493	9 638
In central city	127 593	13.9	144	21 822	22 800	28 987	30 320	10 818	11 849
Bristol city, TN	23 421	14.2	360	21 573	23 813	28 039	31 260	10 638	12 686
Johnson City city, TN	49 381	13.1	238	22 113	24 124	30 469	32 372	10 940	12 705
Kingsport city, TN	36 365	14.9	279	21 920	23 699	28 969	31 335	10 982	12 820
Bristol city, VA	18 426	13.9	252	17 748	20 572	23 028	26 266	7 557	9 513
Not in central city	308 454	15.0	65	22 177	22 737	26 273	26 859	9 488	10 233
Johnstown, PA MSA	241 247	25.3	54	21 343	21 716	25 925	26 364	10 210	10 566
In central city	28 134	15.8	156	14 253	15 463	19 474	21 140	7 692	8 725
Johnstown city, PA	28 134	15.8	156	14 253	15 463	19 474	21 140	7 692	8 725
Not in central city	213 113	26.6	57	22 357	22 794	26 633	27 080	10 643	11 005
Joplin, MO MSA	134 910	19.3	91	21 077	21 710	25 848	26 536	10 187	10 843
In central city	40 961	14.6	216	18 788	20 055	24 352	25 951	11 027	12 168
Joplin city, MO	40 961	14.6	216	18 788	20 055	24 352	25 951	11 027	12 168
Not in central city	93 949	21.4	98	21 981	22 711	26 214	26 969	9 151	10 063
Kolomozoo, MI MSA	223 411	15.7	103	30 710	31 409	37 807	38 988	17 108	18 005
In central city	80 277	12.9	184	22 341	24 102	28 730	30 835	15 018	16 501
Kolomozoo city, MI	80 277	12.9	184	22 341	24 102	28 730	30 835	15 018	16 501
Not in central city	143 134	17.2	123	34 887	35 872	41 091	41 966	18 375	19 445
Konkokee, IL MSA	96 255	16.7	119	27 680	28 888	32 846	34 274	13 390	14 541
In central city	27 575	14.0	239	19 227	21 351	25 072	28 216	11 537	13 280
Konkokee city, IL	27 575	14.0	239	19 227	21 351	25 072	28 216	11 537	13 280
Not in central city	68 680	17.8	136	30 798	31 857	35 522	36 957	14 468	15 989
Konsas City, MO–KS MSA	1 566 280	14.6	40	31 481	31 745	37 536	37 942	18 261	18 648
Konsos (pt.)	604 884	14.4	74	35 118	35 631	41 424	42 030	20 388	20 997
Missouri (pt.)	961 396	14.8	46	29 581	30 000	35 480	35 899	17 128	17 559
In central city	686 760	13.5	55	26 798	27 211	32 532	33 144	16 698	17 198
Konsas City city, KS	149 767	13.9	85	22 868	23 746	27 553	28 611	12 710	13 930
Leavenworth city, KS	38 495	14.8	178	28 945	30 996	33 841	35 915	15 229	18 035
Olathe city, KS	63 352	12.6	173	38 850	40 658	43 391	45 621	21 409	23 598
Konsas City city, MO	435 146	13.3	76	26 461	26 965	32 574	33 365	17 208	17 837
Not in central city	879 520	15.5	56	35 344	35 721	41 038	41 458	19 855	20 353
Killeen–Temple, TX MSA	255 301	14.7	71	23 365	24 033	26 092	26 766	14 369	15 381
In central city	109 644	12.7	129	22 253	23 232	25 530	26 611	14 440	15 867
Killeen city, TX	63 535	11.6	127	21 966	23 084	23 617	24 992	16 440	18 312
Temple city, TX	46 109	14.2	239	22 301	24 160	28 721	30 927	12 155	13 913
Not in central city	145 657	16.2	82	24 204	25 071	26 303	27 170	13 638	15 242
Knoxville, TN MSA	604 816	14.5	61	24 914	25 347	30 193	30 701	12 414	12 971
In central city	189 864	13.7	116	20 735	21 473	27 195	28 246	12 130	12 867
Knoxville city, TN	165 121	13.7	122	19 522	20 313	25 636	26 626	11 815	12 482
Ook Ridge city (pt.), TN	24 743	13.9	339	29 443	31 798	37 411	40 914	14 537	17 205
Not in central city	414 952	14.9	72	26 803	27 304	31 111	31 684	12 520	13 297
Kokomo, IN MSA	96 946	14.9	138	30 925	31 980	36 118	37 420	15 100	16 589
In central city	44 962	13.3	192	25 381	27 162	31 058	33 114	13 957	15 875
Kokomo city, IN	44 962	13.3	192	25 381	27 162	31 058	33 114	13 957	15 875
Not in central city	51 984	16.2	189	35 913	37 577	40 633	42 173	16 334	19 177
La Crosse, WI MSA	97 904	20.6	105	26 430	27 283	33 273	34 387	14 292	15 252
In central city	51 003	14.0	160	21 232	22 680	29 073	31 058	12 909	14 372
La Crosse city, WI	51 003	14.0	160	21 232	22 680	29 073	31 058	12 909	14 372
Not in central city	46 901	27.8	135	32 069	33 160	36 125	37 086	16 870	18 484
Lafayette, LA MSA	208 740	14.1	104	22 633	23 527	27 368	28 609	11 863	12 743
In central city	94 440	12.7	191	22 723	24 138	30 134	31 781	12 695	14 240
Lafayette city, LA	94 440	12.7	191	22 723	24 138	30 134	31 781	12 695	14 240
Not in central city	114 300	15.3	111	22 245	23 348	25 766	26 811	9 974	11 344

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN MSA	130 598	15.4	116	27 100	28 241	35 530	36 616	15 306	16 379
In central city	69 671	14.0	179	25 118	26 481	35 823	37 295	14 734	16 041
Lafayette city, IN	43 764	14.3	196	26 356	27 741	33 161	35 006	16 225	17 790
West Lafayette city, IN	25 907	13.5	353	20 895	22 872	50 093	55 101	12 346	14 139
Not in central city	60 927	16.9	146	30 001	31 475	34 577	36 268	16 176	18 122
Lake Charles, LA MSA	168 134	13.3	111	23 868	24 882	28 513	29 846	11 077	12 073
In central city	70 580	13.2	190	20 545	21 905	25 349	27 059	10 909	12 181
Lake Charles city, LA	70 580	13.2	190	20 545	21 905	25 349	27 059	10 909	12 181
Not in central city	97 554	13.4	133	26 193	27 505	30 151	31 474	10 817	12 418
Lakeland–Winter Haven, FL MSA	405 382	12.9	74	24 964	25 466	28 656	29 275	13 490	14 235
In central city	95 301	12.8	172	23 746	24 745	28 771	30 062	14 526	15 644
Lakeland city, FL	70 576	13.0	200	23 872	25 049	28 509	29 949	14 892	16 005
Winter Haven city, FL	24 725	12.2	341	22 753	24 636	28 586	31 174	12 751	15 247
Not in central city	310 081	12.9	81	25 263	25 838	28 479	29 183	12 749	13 643
Lancaster, PA MSA	422 822	15.8	66	32 969	33 541	37 470	38 119	18 124	18 882
In central city	55 551	14.7	144	21 638	22 838	26 049	27 931	15 068	16 395
Lancaster city, PA	55 551	14.7	144	21 638	22 838	26 049	27 931	15 068	16 395
Not in central city	367 271	16.0	72	34 804	35 358	38 895	39 570	19 008	19 867
Lansing–East Lansing, MI MSA	432 674	19.1	59	31 907	32 404	38 318	39 002	18 989	19 688
In central city	177 998	14.5	100	25 678	26 502	32 265	33 556	17 383	18 486
East Lansing city, MI	50 677	13.9	242	23 724	25 764	40 776	46 065	15 539	17 190
Lansing city, MI	127 321	14.8	101	25 955	26 840	30 980	32 171	17 984	19 254
Not in central city	254 676	22.2	72	36 305	36 889	41 513	42 181	20 434	21 326
Laredo, TX MSA	133 239	13.5	102	17 501	18 647	18 924	20 125	7 373	9 291
In central city	122 899	13.7	107	17 810	18 981	19 293	20 519	7 449	9 518
Laredo city, TX	122 899	13.7	107	17 810	18 981	19 293	20 519	7 449	9 518
Not in central city	10 340	11.3	276	13 413	16 445	13 958	17 130	5 227	9 335
Las Cruces, NM MSA	135 510	15.6	94	21 419	22 298	24 145	25 261	12 487	13 742
In central city	62 126	15.0	157	22 921	24 376	28 208	30 082	12 479	14 054
Las Cruces city, NM	62 126	15.0	157	22 921	24 376	28 208	30 082	12 479	14 054
Not in central city	73 384	16.0	112	19 733	20 863	20 701	21 931	11 939	13 863
Las Vegas, NV MSA	741 459	12.0	66	30 545	30 946	34 872	35 452	20 225	20 782
In central city	258 295	11.9	110	30 236	30 945	34 819	35 751	18 897	19 999
Las Vegas city, NV	258 295	11.9	110	30 236	30 945	34 819	35 751	18 897	19 999
Not in central city	483 164	12.1	83	30 581	31 067	34 698	35 455	20 658	21 316
Lawrence, KS MSA	81 798	12.7	172	24 436	26 055	34 721	36 555	12 101	13 312
In central city	65 608	12.3	203	22 031	23 855	33 879	36 153	11 937	13 133
Lawrence city, KS	65 608	12.3	203	22 031	23 855	33 879	36 153	11 937	13 133
Not in central city	16 190	14.4	302	31 975	34 529	35 674	38 601	12 686	18 893
Lawton, OK MSA	111 486	14.6	106	23 883	24 874	26 229	27 281	14 452	15 932
In central city	80 561	13.3	134	23 601	24 800	26 007	27 311	14 740	16 384
Lawton city, OK	80 561	13.3	134	23 601	24 800	26 007	27 311	14 740	16 384
Not in central city	30 925	18.1	168	24 099	25 853	26 156	28 288	11 324	14 893
Lewistan–Auburn, ME MSA	88 141	14.3	145	26 058	27 079	31 377	32 536	13 496	14 776
In central city	64 066	13.9	185	24 791	26 082	30 912	32 392	13 284	14 632
Auburn city, ME	24 309	14.9	302	26 562	28 545	31 637	34 058	14 437	16 407
Lewistan city, ME	39 757	13.3	233	23 149	24 953	29 870	31 931	12 486	14 015
Not in central city	24 075	15.5	210	28 871	30 906	31 670	33 764	13 343	16 725
Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA	348 428	14.1	87	27 255	27 942	33 344	34 240	15 962	16 673
In central city	225 366	13.4	119	27 553	28 560	35 376	36 496	17 110	18 044
Lexington-Fayette, KY	225 366	13.4	119	27 553	28 560	35 376	36 496	17 110	18 044
Not in central city	123 062	15.4	120	26 278	27 289	30 415	31 438	11 597	12 615
Lima, OH MSA	154 340	17.6	88	27 699	28 584	32 804	33 779	14 006	14 997
In central city	45 549	14.7	155	20 349	21 772	24 792	26 752	11 722	13 403
Lima city, OH	45 549	14.7	155	20 349	21 772	24 792	26 752	11 722	13 403
Not in central city	108 791	18.9	104	30 502	31 424	35 466	36 472	15 058	16 285
Lincoln, NE MSA	213 641	14.5	96	28 481	29 337	36 031	36 902	16 018	16 736
In central city	191 972	13.5	105	27 585	28 527	35 597	36 551	15 967	16 729
Lincoln city, NE	191 972	13.5	105	27 585	28 527	35 597	36 551	15 967	16 729
Not in central city	21 669	24.1	231	35 531	37 445	38 649	40 548	15 682	18 476
Little Rock–North Little Rock, AR MSA	513 117	14.1	65	26 271	26 730	31 327	31 867	14 862	15 471
In central city	266 637	12.3	109	25 738	26 410	31 854	32 872	16 073	16 852
Jacksanville city, AR	29 101	13.4	184	24 052	25 927	26 838	30 104	14 397	16 597
Little Rack city, AR	175 795	12.3	148	26 484	27 293	33 466	35 190	16 918	17 931
North Little Rock city, AR	61 741	12.0	190	23 183	24 733	29 162	31 224	12 921	14 617
Not in central city	246 480	16.0	74	26 700	27 330	30 689	31 331	11 687	12 474
Langview–Marshall, TX MSA	162 431	14.2	111	23 931	24 867	28 678	30 018	11 273	12 361
In central city	93 993	12.6	164	23 079	24 406	27 965	29 919	12 431	13 994
Langview city, TX	70 311	12.7	194	24 619	26 118	30 048	31 865	13 697	15 393
Marshall city, TX	23 682	12.4	297	17 739	20 372	22 442	25 186	7 945	10 146
Not in central city	68 438	16.4	145	24 646	25 755	28 947	30 544	9 030	10 544
Las Angeles–Anaheim–Riverside, CA CMSA	14 531 529	12.7	17	36 645	36 776	41 053	41 210	25 100	25 290
In central city	5 497 577	12.6	28	31 872	32 054	35 674	35 949	23 610	23 968
Not in central city	9 033 952	12.7	21	39 862	40 061	43 805	44 064	26 032	26 291
Anaheim–Santa Ana, CA PMSA	2 410 556	13.4	44	45 744	46 100	50 959	51 377	30 737	31 145
In central city	560 148	13.6	60	36 983	37 601	38 304	39 201	26 185	27 093
Anaheim city, CA	266 406	13.1	105	39 066	40 146	42 403	43 897	26 005	27 130
Santa Ana city, CA	293 742	14.1	65	34 706	35 587	34 199	35 254	25 982	27 550
Not in central city	1 850 408	13.3	53	48 029	48 539	54 300	54 839	31 481	31 939
Las Angeles–Lang Beach, CA PMSA	8 863 164	12.7	22	34 858	35 057	38 899	39 171	24 810	25 086
In central city	4 271 788	12.5	33	31 187	31 394	34 862	35 216	23 666	24 072
Burbank city, CA	93 643	12.6	212	35 305	36 613	41 268	43 157	25 819	27 453
Lang Beach city, CA	429 433	12.1	95	31 618	32 258	35 805	36 804	24 705	25 702
Los Angeles city, CA	3 485 398	12.5	38	30 810	31 041	34 144	34 584	23 267	23 722
Pasadena city, CA	131 591	12.9	213	34 267	35 805	39 466	41 333	25 340	26 861
Pomona city, CA	131 723	12.9	115	31 487	32 905	33 704	35 570	19 868	21 781
Not in central city	4 591 376	12.9	29	38 279	38 586	41 941	42 215	25 923	26 271

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita incame in 1989 (dallars) —Standard errar	Median income in 1989 (dallars)					
				Household		Family		Nanfamily hausehald	
				90-percent confidence baunds		90-percent canfidence baunds		90-percent canfidence baunds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Las Angeles–Anaheim–Riverside, CA CMSA—Con.									
Oxnard–Ventura, CA PMSA	669 016	13.0	75	45 263	45 962	49 660	50 435	27 480	28 940
In central city	234 791	13.1	106	38 043	39 362	41 343	42 458	25 520	26 995
Oxnard city, CA	142 216	12.8	115	36 533	37 981	37 593	39 808	25 305	27 678
San 8uenaventura (Ventura) city, CA	92 575	13.4	199	39 477	41 057	45 418	47 303	25 166	27 067
Not in central city	434 225	13.0	99	49 433	50 374	53 518	54 506	28 972	30 568
Riverside–San 8ernardina, CA PMSA	2 588 793	11.8	34	33 093	33 465	37 106	37 441	18 918	19 429
In central city	430 850	11.9	84	30 163	30 823	34 797	35 727	18 746	19 731
Palm Springs city, CA	40 181	15.4	342	26 822	28 585	32 894	36 497	18 908	20 827
Riverside city, CA	226 505	11.4	120	34 121	35 358	39 326	40 612	20 389	21 752
San 8ernardino city, CA	164 164	11.6	111	24 937	26 130	27 892	29 794	16 050	17 385
Nat in central city	2 157 943	11.7	37	33 784	34 188	37 440	37 905	18 856	19 451
Louisville, KY–IN MSA	952 662	17.7	44	27 427	27 788	32 965	33 393	15 155	15 552
Indiana (pt.)	182 071	15.4	89	27 352	28 214	31 864	32 683	13 257	14 261
Kentucky (pt.)	770 591	18.2	50	27 377	27 765	33 219	33 710	15 448	15 863
In central city	305 385	14.7	78	20 332	20 849	25 725	26 384	12 379	13 042
New Albany city, IN	36 322	15.2	205	23 150	24 716	26 670	28 387	12 944	14 866
Lauisville city, KY	269 063	14.7	85	19 847	20 419	25 441	26 170	12 252	12 916
Nat in central city	647 277	19.1	52	31 519	31 877	35 939	36 365	17 198	17 742
Lubbock, TX MSA	222 636	13.2	105	23 875	24 782	29 897	30 853	12 233	13 116
In central city	186 206	12.5	123	23 619	24 642	30 270	31 383	12 285	13 261
Lubbock city, TX	186 206	12.5	123	23 619	24 642	30 270	31 383	12 285	13 261
Not in central city	36 430	17.1	173	24 431	26 024	27 358	29 357	10 854	12 958
Lynchburg, VA MSA	142 199	14.5	112	25 379	26 275	30 663	31 663	13 487	14 538
In central city	66 049	14.2	188	23 006	24 447	29 141	30 966	13 748	15 404
Lynchburg city, VA	66 049	14.2	188	23 006	24 447	29 141	30 966	13 748	15 404
Not in central city	76 150	14.8	132	26 829	28 043	31 226	32 476	12 831	14 119
Macan–Warner Robins, GA MSA	281 103	13.2	92	27 739	28 568	32 851	33 820	14 959	15 919
In central city	150 338	13.5	117	23 277	24 358	28 367	29 553	13 703	14 946
Macon city, GA	106 612	13.7	150	20 477	21 600	25 466	27 045	11 574	12 800
Warner Rabins city, GA	43 726	13.0	167	28 938	30 469	32 665	34 777	18 543	20 804
Nat in central city	130 765	13.0	142	33 301	34 597	37 512	38 923	16 901	18 848
Madison, WI MSA	367 085	20.6	68	32 425	33 005	41 240	41 817	20 184	20 638
In central city	191 262	14.8	117	28 978	29 862	40 233	41 366	18 984	19 964
Madisan city, WI	191 262	14.8	117	28 978	29 862	40 233	41 366	18 984	19 964
Not in central city	175 823	26.8	80	36 325	36 889	41 753	42 369	21 423	22 002
Manchester, NH MSA	147 809	13.0	143	35 343	36 388	41 678	42 923	19 320	20 892
In central city	99 567	13.4	154	31 397	32 425	38 102	39 521	18 871	20 627
Manchester city, NH	99 567	13.4	154	31 397	32 425	38 102	39 521	18 871	20 627
Not in central city	48 242	12.2	292	44 457	46 760	48 650	50 984	19 808	23 966
Mansfield, OH MSA	126 137	15.3	113	26 853	27 831	32 207	33 295	14 069	15 258
In central city	50 627	13.4	196	21 982	23 236	27 467	29 545	13 318	15 506
Mansfield city, OH	50 627	13.4	196	21 982	23 236	27 467	29 545	13 318	15 506
Nat in central city	75 510	16.7	135	30 553	31 739	34 529	35 732	14 148	15 538
Mcallen–Edinburg–Missian, TX MSA	383 545	12.9	59	16 429	16 977	17 317	17 946	8 506	9 813
In central city	175 480	12.9	103	18 978	19 983	20 328	21 345	11 006	12 792
Edinburg city, TX	29 885	14.2	210	17 671	20 180	19 374	21 818	7 618	11 155
McAllen city, TX	84 021	12.7	176	21 354	22 865	22 828	24 790	13 997	16 476
Mission city, TX	28 653	11.2	214	16 536	18 814	17 721	20 595	7 279	11 485
Pharr city, TX	32 921	13.4	151	14 792	16 427	15 804	17 511	5 420	8 608
Not in central city	208 065	13.0	64	14 339	15 003	15 190	15 927	6 079	7 153
Medford, OR MSA	146 389	15.7	107	24 601	25 460	29 310	30 293	13 045	14 076
In central city	46 951	11.8	250	24 820	26 482	30 295	32 369	13 908	15 810
Medford city, OR	46 951	11.8	250	24 820	26 482	30 295	32 369	13 908	15 810
Not in central city	99 438	17.5	113	24 212	25 218	28 613	29 672	12 297	13 393
Melbaurne–Titusville–Palm 8ay, FL MSA	398 978	13.5	76	30 250	30 819	35 066	35 738	18 363	19 299
In central city	161 672	12.7	102	27 624	28 598	32 121	33 247	16 768	17 911
Melbaurne city, FL	59 646	12.6	177	25 181	26 604	30 886	32 380	15 404	16 948
Palm 8ay city, FL	62 632	12.6	150	29 582	30 889	32 038	33 600	17 605	20 328
Titusville city, FL	39 394	13.2	214	27 495	29 355	33 171	35 886	16 741	19 475
Nat in central city	237 306	14.1	106	31 845	32 628	36 736	37 677	19 427	20 534
Memphis, TN–AR–MS MSA	981 747	13.2	53	26 798	27 191	31 916	32 362	15 636	16 130
Arkansas (pt.)	49 939	15.0	173	20 272	21 624	24 312	26 233	8 467	10 358
Mississippi (pt.)	67 910	13.5	159	31 087	32 425	33 957	35 577	12 495	14 841
Tennessee (pt.)	863 898	13.1	59	26 778	27 202	32 104	32 642	16 012	16 529
In central city	638 596	12.7	64	22 405	22 905	26 908	27 480	14 262	14 950
West Memphis city, AR	28 259	12.3	260	21 108	23 451	26 235	29 285	9 667	11 777
Memphis city, TN	610 337	12.7	66	22 427	22 938	26 884	27 471	14 425	15 101
Nat in central city	343 151	14.1	91	36 760	37 428	40 898	41 663	20 045	21 153
Merced, CA MSA	178 403	12.9	105	25 085	26 010	27 525	29 013	13 731	14 964
In central city	56 216	13.0	169	23 833	25 599	26 400	28 869	16 243	18 529
Merced city, CA	56 216	13.0	169	23 833	25 599	26 400	28 869	16 243	18 529
Nat in central city	122 187	12.8	132	25 359	26 453	27 766	29 456	11 814	13 361
Miami–Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	3 192 582	11.6	36	28 357	28 650	33 286	33 660	17 561	17 951
In central city	982 676	11.8	62	21 542	21 900	25 587	26 083	14 060	14 598
Not in central city	2 209 906	11.5	43	31 618	31 895	36 683	37 053	20 083	20 472
Fart Lauderdale–Hallywood–Pampana 8each, FL PMSA	1 255 488	11.6	58	30 404	30 738	36 572	37 030	19 635	20 125
In central city	343 485	11.0	131	27 294	28 114	33 793	34 946	19 465	20 305
Fort Lauderdale city, FL	149 377	10.5	224	26 719	27 862	33 055	34 966	20 623	21 646
Hallywood city, FL	121 697	11.8	192	26 839	27 957	33 112	34 878	16 076	17 218
Pampano 8each city, FL	72 411	10.7	266	28 509	30 480	34 437	36 584	20 691	22 385
Nat in central city	912 003	11.9	63	31 285	31 679	37 249	37 828	19 562	20 158
Miami–Hialeah, FL PMSA	1 937 094	11.6	45	26 757	27 061	30 918	31 307	15 794	16 222
In central city	639 191	12.2	65	17 882	18 361	21 538	22 049	10 270	10 745
Hialeah city, FL	188 004	12.0	80	22 970	23 916	24 893	25 784	9 830	11 160
Miami city, FL	358 548	12.7	82	16 677	17 172	19 379	20 068	9 603	10 354
Miami Beach city, FL	92 639	10.8	276	14 887	15 746	21 210	23 003	10 796	11 637
Nat in central city	1 297 903	11.3	59	31 802	32 188	36 034	36 568	20 405	20 995

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persans		Per capita incame in 1989 (dallars) —Standard errar	Median income in 1989 (dallars)					
				Household		Family		Nanfamily hausehald	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence baunds		90-percent canfidence baunds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Midland, TX MSA	106 611	12.9	186	30 534	31 793	35 346	36 871	17 823	20 051
In central city	89 443	13.2	209	30 864	32 224	36 221	37 993	18 337	20 414
Midland city (pt.), TX	89 443	13.2	209	30 864	32 224	36 221	37 993	18 337	20 414
Not in central city	17 168	11.0	342	26 753	30 802	30 415	33 694	13 011	17 826
Milwaukee–Racine, WI CMSA	1 607 183	15.6	37	32 220	32 498	38 692	39 069	18 300	18 685
In central city	769 344	14.3	42	24 622	25 054	29 724	30 244	16 307	16 766
Nat in central city	837 839	16.8	56	40 270	40 640	45 562	45 981	21 107	21 615
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	1 432 149	15.5	40	32 167	32 464	38 802	39 208	18 437	18 845
In central city	685 046	14.3	44	24 396	24 856	29 378	29 977	16 455	16 942
Milwaukee city, WI	628 088	14.3	45	23 389	23 864	27 981	28 602	16 095	16 601
Waukesha city, WI	56 958	14.0	168	35 406	36 977	41 340	42 811	20 714	22 618
Nat in central city	747 103	16.6	60	40 387	40 785	45 900	46 350	21 110	21 653
Racine, WI PMSA	175 034	16.2	100	32 308	33 252	37 490	38 494	16 660	17 675
In central city	84 298	13.8	128	25 900	27 180	31 220	32 473	14 339	15 803
Rocine city, WI	84 298	13.8	128	25 900	27 180	31 220	32 473	14 339	15 803
Nat in centrol city	90 736	18.5	143	38 596	39 900	42 428	43 575	20 473	21 888
Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN–WI MSA	2 464 124	17.1	31	36 452	36 677	43 106	43 398	21 842	22 104
Minnesoto (pt.)	2 413 873	16.7	32	36 446	36 676	43 134	43 434	21 862	22 129
Wisconsin (pt.)	50 251	33.4	118	36 223	37 210	41 285	42 401	18 826	20 848
In central city	726 953	14.0	62	27 151	27 573	35 295	35 878	19 124	19 574
Blaamington city, MN	86 335	14.5	203	41 167	42 306	47 758	49 458	26 358	28 229
Minneapalis city, MN	368 383	14.0	87	25 048	25 600	32 520	33 476	18 678	19 249
St. Paul city, MN	272 235	13.9	91	26 171	26 826	33 304	34 331	17 891	18 695
Nat in central city	1 737 171	18.3	36	40 706	40 946	45 671	45 953	24 468	24 884
Mabile, AL MSA	476 923	14.4	64	23 366	23 923	27 859	28 525	11 761	12 273
In central city	196 278	14.0	118	22 083	22 890	27 653	28 786	12 470	13 651
Mabile city, AL	196 278	14.0	118	22 083	22 890	27 653	28 786	12 470	13 651
Nat in central city	280 645	14.7	73	24 131	24 831	27 765	28 585	10 701	11 442
Madesta, CA MSA	370 522	13.3	80	29 412	30 137	32 473	33 383	16 303	17 253
In central city	206 928	13.3	105	30 538	31 317	34 287	35 452	17 971	19 521
Madesta city, CA	164 730	13.0	122	31 255	32 148	35 241	36 527	18 938	20 502
Turlack city, CA	42 198	14.2	205	26 486	28 342	30 616	32 572	13 862	16 136
Nat in central city	163 594	13.3	123	27 340	28 471	30 506	31 479	12 411	14 129
Manrae, LA MSA	142 191	14.3	117	20 666	21 593	25 675	26 893	10 268	11 326
In central city	54 909	14.4	213	15 574	16 872	19 489	21 897	9 347	10 977
Manrae city, LA	54 909	14.4	213	15 574	16 872	19 489	21 897	9 347	10 977
Nat in central city	87 282	14.2	135	23 276	24 641	27 982	29 740	10 603	11 993
Mantgamery, AL MSA	292 517	13.7	86	26 309	27 062	31 664	32 432	14 240	15 255
In central city	187 106	13.0	118	25 855	26 768	31 437	32 482	15 727	16 788
Montgomery city, AL	187 106	13.0	118	25 855	26 768	31 437	32 482	15 727	16 788
Nat in central city	105 411	14.9	121	26 849	28 246	31 626	32 858	9 899	11 417
Muncie, IN MSA	119 659	15.5	117	23 880	24 991	31 185	32 263	11 250	12 041
In central city	71 035	13.8	153	18 723	19 983	26 020	27 660	10 202	11 160
Muncie city, IN	71 035	13.8	153	18 723	19 983	26 020	27 660	10 202	11 160
Not in central city	48 624	17.8	171	32 041	33 638	36 942	39 003	14 637	16 598
Muskegon, MI MSA	158 983	18.7	82	25 261	25 973	29 720	30 525	12 329	13 297
In central city	40 283	13.8	154	17 867	19 629	22 244	24 259	10 726	12 289
Muskegon city, MI	40 283	13.8	154	17 867	19 629	22 244	24 259	10 726	12 289
Nat in central city	118 700	20.3	94	27 544	28 519	31 513	32 299	13 003	14 080
Naples, FL MSA	152 099	11.8	213	33 353	34 649	37 665	39 191	22 379	24 329
In central city	19 505	13.1	879	41 463	45 472	54 377	62 213	24 152	27 642
Naples city, FL	19 505	13.1	879	41 463	45 472	54 377	62 213	24 152	27 642
Nat in central city	132 594	11.7	199	32 164	33 356	35 714	37 130	21 870	23 715
Noshville, TN MSA	985 026	13.6	54	30 049	30 398	35 566	36 029	17 437	17 964
In central city	533 296	12.4	74	27 427	27 995	33 725	34 536	18 286	18 940
Murfreesboro city, TN	44 922	11.4	251	25 371	27 416	34 070	37 113	13 539	15 649
Nashville-Dovidsan (remainder), TN	488 374	12.4	78	27 516	28 125	33 590	34 427	18 685	19 359
Nat in central city	451 730	15.1	77	32 892	33 548	36 985	37 594	14 978	15 855
New Bedfard, MA MSA	175 641	14.0	111	27 208	28 237	33 292	34 562	11 132	12 042
In central city	99 922	15.0	109	22 061	23 266	27 634	29 112	9 705	10 732
New Bedfard city, MA	99 922	15.0	109	22 061	23 266	27 634	29 112	9 705	10 732
Not in central city	75 719	12.7	209	35 255	36 787	40 657	42 168	13 607	15 938
New Haven–Meriden, CT MSA	530 180	12.5	89	38 693	39 533	46 374	47 236	21 492	22 303
In central city	189 953	11.1	129	28 570	29 723	34 779	36 277	17 461	19 006
Meriden, CT	59 479	12.4	198	35 282	37 140	40 839	42 950	19 747	22 248
New Haven city, CT	130 474	10.5	165	25 134	26 489	30 334	31 993	16 416	18 025
Nat in centrol city	340 227	13.3	114	44 478	45 409	51 448	52 390	24 182	25 468
New Londan–Narwich, CT–RI MSA	266 819	13.8	99	36 275	37 106	41 989	42 929	21 340	22 358
Cannecticut (pt.)	238 341	14.0	104	36 462	37 349	42 186	43 269	21 869	23 007
Rhade Island (pt.)	28 478	12.0	317	33 998	36 377	40 103	42 075	14 661	17 230
In central city	65 931	13.0	190	27 415	28 740	33 655	35 964	18 558	20 646
New Landan city, CT	28 540	12.8	272	25 441	27 232	29 945	32 671	18 292	21 187
Norwich city, CT	37 391	13.2	261	28 531	30 259	35 756	38 412	17 824	20 784
Nat in central city	200 888	14.0	113	39 498	40 463	44 347	45 480	22 464	24 084
New Orleans, LA MSA	1 238 816	13.5	46	24 246	24 639	29 055	29 552	14 079	14 554
In central city	521 062	12.8	78	18 800	19 381	22 658	23 438	12 058	12 564
New Orleans city, LA	496 938	12.6	81	18 184	18 769	21 850	22 517	11 992	12 487
Slidell city, LA	24 124	15.7	267	33 017	35 801	37 162	39 707	13 528	17 226
Nat in central city	717 754	14.1	55	27 951	28 466	32 212	32 735	16 104	16 715

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA	18 087 251	12.6	17	38 363	38 527	45 736	45 899	22 398	22 573
Connecticut (pt.)	961 524	13.5	87	48 172	48 929	55 892	56 643	26 564	27 221
New Jersey (pt.)	5 662 022	13.4	29	42 058	42 262	49 521	49 832	22 869	23 247
New York (pt.)	11 463 705	12.1	22	35 668	35 830	42 340	42 539	21 933	22 123
In central city	8 684 834	11.1	24	30 005	30 157	34 541	34 821	21 224	21 436
Not in central city	9 402 417	13.9	23	47 713	47 937	54 672	54 894	24 698	25 011
Bergen–Passaic, NJ PMSA	1 278 440	12.6	67	44 742	45 302	52 224	52 827	23 095	23 948
In central city	140 891	10.8	124	26 347	27 584	29 432	30 795	12 560	14 276
Paterson city, NJ	140 891	10.8	124	26 347	27 584	29 432	30 795	12 560	14 276
Not in central city	1 137 549	12.9	72	46 955	47 486	54 898	55 535	24 499	25 295
Bridgeport–Milford, CT PMSA	443 722	13.4	97	40 508	41 240	47 662	48 779	21 302	22 260
In central city	189 854	12.7	118	31 712	32 718	37 457	38 835	19 919	21 548
Bridgeport city, CT	141 686	11.7	132	28 089	29 320	32 251	34 048	18 515	20 130
Milford city (remainder), CT	48 168	15.6	235	43 162	45 157	49 233	51 359	25 338	27 389
Not in central city	253 868	14.0	138	47 529	48 910	54 802	56 059	22 002	23 744
Danbury, CT PMSA	187 867	13.9	169	52 781	54 153	59 620	61 015	27 697	29 852
In central city	65 585	11.4	264	42 587	45 066	49 916	52 422	24 452	27 536
Danbury city, CT	65 585	11.4	264	42 587	45 066	49 916	52 422	24 452	27 536
Not in central city	122 282	15.2	209	58 066	59 776	63 736	65 551	30 568	32 607
Jersey City, NJ PMSA	553 099	12.1	75	30 633	31 202	34 859	35 635	20 240	21 129
In central city	261 934	11.3	112	29 387	30 369	32 310	33 676	21 826	23 239
Hoboken city, NJ	33 397	11.9	415	33 184	36 058	32 381	36 329	32 070	36 001
Jersey City city, NJ	228 537	11.3	111	28 465	29 644	32 127	33 542	19 749	21 090
Not in central city	291 165	12.8	100	31 423	32 197	36 289	37 258	17 696	19 126
Middlesex–Somerset–Hunterdon, NJ PMSA	1 019 835	14.5	61	48 406	48 997	54 837	55 412	28 348	29 218
In central city	83 678	12.8	145	27 446	29 242	31 900	33 927	17 847	20 203
New Brunswick city, NJ	41 711	11.9	223	27 105	29 593	31 279	34 650	20 525	23 423
Perth Amboy city, NJ	41 967	13.6	190	27 236	29 643	31 697	34 166	14 208	16 861
Not in central city	936 157	14.6	65	50 247	50 738	56 338	56 932	29 805	30 486
Monmouth–Ocean, NJ PMSA	986 327	14.0	62	39 547	40 090	46 343	46 888	19 508	20 168
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	986 327	14.0	62	39 547	40 090	46 343	46 888	19 508	20 168
Nassau–Suffolk, NY PMSA	2 609 212	14.5	41	51 384	51 713	56 407	56 823	24 176	24 855
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	2 609 212	14.5	41	51 384	51 713	56 407	56 823	24 176	24 855
New York, NY PMSA	8 546 846	11.3	26	31 581	31 738	37 391	37 667	21 718	21 931
In central city	7 371 282	11.0	27	29 809	30 025	34 340	34 651	21 415	21 642
New York city, NY	7 322 564	11.0	27	29 710	29 936	34 204	34 516	21 375	21 603
White Plains city, NY	48 718	12.9	392	42 505	45 422	54 315	59 177	27 041	30 500
Not in central city	1 175 564	13.3	77	49 922	50 518	58 937	59 777	25 288	25 997
Newark, NJ PMSA	1 824 321	13.3	54	42 133	42 532	50 081	50 542	22 367	22 978
In central city	385 223	11.6	68	23 104	23 906	27 077	28 061	12 062	13 061
Elizabeth city, NJ	110 002	12.3	133	27 033	28 408	30 842	32 115	17 048	18 932
Newark city, NJ	275 221	11.3	79	21 255	22 044	25 289	26 343	9 884	10 959
Not in central city	1 439 098	13.8	62	47 952	48 515	55 600	56 138	25 770	26 278
Norwalk, CT PMSA	127 378	13.4	280	56 829	58 853	65 805	68 345	32 003	35 328
In central city	78 331	13.1	264	47 139	49 262	54 059	56 396	29 812	32 040
Norwalk city, CT	78 331	13.1	264	47 139	49 262	54 059	56 396	29 812	32 040
Not in central city	49 047	14.0	513	84 138	89 786	98 440	104 363	40 760	46 354
Orange County, NY PMSA	307 647	14.3	89	38 694	39 703	43 493	44 585	18 252	19 666
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	307 647	14.3	89	38 694	39 703	43 493	44 585	18 252	19 666
Stamford, CT PMSA	202 557	13.2	242	56 901	58 884	68 496	71 203	32 175	34 636
In central city	108 056	11.9	292	48 602	50 753	55 927	58 869	30 933	32 910
Stamford city, CT	108 056	11.9	292	48 602	50 753	55 927	58 869	30 933	32 910
Not in central city	94 501	14.7	367	72 454	76 449	88 223	93 404	34 852	37 832
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, VA MSA	1 396 107	13.3	39	30 692	30 991	34 566	35 003	19 812	20 280
In central city	1 114 184	13.2	44	29 495	29 889	32 936	33 435	19 725	20 251
Hampton city, VA	133 793	12.4	115	29 623	30 607	33 493	35 067	19 018	20 607
Newport News city, VA	170 045	12.4	110	27 040	27 981	30 679	31 681	18 048	19 506
Norfolk city, VA	261 229	14.2	82	23 224	23 901	26 404	27 232	16 629	17 394
Portsmouth city, VA	103 907	14.1	115	24 102	25 111	27 879	29 156	15 256	16 282
Suffolk city, VA	52 141	14.3	197	25 069	27 181	30 435	32 323	11 205	13 038
Virginia Beach city, VA	393 069	12.9	80	35 984	36 559	38 668	39 556	25 799	26 649
Not in central city	281 923	13.8	87	35 797	36 563	39 838	40 658	19 783	20 814
Ocala, FL MSA	194 833	12.7	103	22 158	22 804	25 693	26 485	12 285	13 180
In central city	42 045	13.0	262	21 030	22 501	25 885	27 524	12 390	14 383
Ocala city, FL	42 045	13.0	262	21 030	22 501	25 885	27 524	12 390	14 383
Not in central city	152 788	12.7	110	22 290	23 040	25 473	26 377	12 086	13 003
Odessa, TX MSA	118 934	13.0	132	23 309	24 293	26 693	27 913	13 242	14 743
In central city	89 504	13.0	160	23 660	24 873	27 592	29 139	13 392	15 002
Odessa city (pt.), TX	89 504	13.0	160	23 660	24 873	27 592	29 139	13 392	15 002
Not in central city	29 430	12.9	215	21 714	23 470	23 799	25 632	11 750	14 892
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	958 839	14.6	48	26 716	27 051	32 206	32 632	15 570	15 984
In central city	550 807	13.8	67	25 120	25 593	31 445	32 020	15 548	16 056
Norman city, OK	80 071	12.9	186	24 392	25 931	34 377	36 155	12 334	13 835
Oklahoma City city, OK	444 719	13.8	75	25 487	25 995	31 269	31 906	16 330	16 890
Shawnee city, OK	26 017	15.7	227	18 026	19 978	23 869	26 370	8 941	10 661
Not in central city	408 032	15.7	67	28 885	29 450	33 022	33 718	15 350	16 084
Olympia, WA MSA	161 238	13.9	106	30 570	31 383	35 373	36 345	18 153	19 436
In central city	33 840	13.4	260	26 890	29 217	35 685	37 934	16 746	18 823
Olympia city, WA	33 840	13.4	260	26 890	29 217	35 685	37 934	16 746	18 823
Not in central city	127 398	14.0	114	31 211	32 119	35 086	36 169	18 576	20 136
Omaha, NE–IA MSA	618 262	15.3	58	30 115	30 531	35 937	36 433	16 932	17 390
Iowa (pt.)	82 628	18.8	108	26 200	27 077	30 605	31 482	13 476	14 683
Nebraska (pt.)	535 634	14.7	66	30 712	31 183	36 891	37 442	17 304	17 894
In central city	390 110	14.1	78	26 367	26 886	32 764	33 490	15 930	16 468
Council Bluffs city, IA	54 315	15.3	148	24 338	25 594	28 804	30 214	13 297	14 784
Omaha city, NE	335 795	13.9	88	26 639	27 216	33 658	34 482	16 193	16 770
Not in central city	228 152	17.3	84	36 955	37 658	40 605	41 289	20 678	21 661

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Orlando, FL MSA	1 072 748	12.4	52	31 064	31 397	35 583	36 028	20 551	20 979
In central city	164 693	12.6	122	25 752	26 486	30 009	31 132	20 675	21 491
Orlando city, FL	164 693	12.6	122	25 752	26 486	30 009	31 132	20 675	21 491
Not in central city	908 055	12.3	58	31 917	32 278	36 265	36 736	20 408	20 909
Owensboro, KY MSA	87 189	14.5	139	23 768	25 028	29 015	30 304	11 157	12 110
In central city	53 549	14.1	187	21 347	22 575	26 978	28 766	11 084	12 245
Owensbara city, KY	53 549	14.1	187	21 347	22 575	26 978	28 766	11 084	12 245
Not in central city	33 640	15.2	204	27 761	30 033	31 221	33 017	10 719	12 361
Panama City, FL MSA	126 994	12.6	131	24 162	25 185	27 642	28 791	12 912	14 135
In central city	34 378	12.4	262	21 064	22 785	25 669	27 615	11 409	13 455
Panama City city, FL	34 378	12.4	262	21 064	22 785	25 669	27 615	11 409	13 455
Not in central city	92 616	12.6	150	25 073	26 196	28 144	29 441	13 393	14 816
Parkersburg–Marietta, WV–OH MSA	149 169	15.5	98	24 449	25 306	29 796	30 745	11 615	12 437
Ohio (pt.)	62 254	16.0	144	23 775	25 131	29 003	30 566	11 375	12 686
West Virginia (pt.)	86 915	15.2	133	24 604	25 706	29 960	31 197	11 498	12 597
In central city	48 888	14.9	183	19 886	21 358	26 003	27 377	10 825	11 914
Marietta city, OH	15 026	14.2	364	19 690	22 116	25 813	29 046	10 821	13 012
Porkersburg city, WV	33 862	15.2	210	19 515	21 388	25 704	27 396	10 530	11 796
Not in central city	100 281	15.8	115	26 807	27 953	31 160	32 219	12 141	13 707
Pascagoula, MS MSA	115 243	12.7	127	25 912	26 976	29 330	30 573	12 119	14 258
In central city	25 899	13.7	277	23 078	26 047	28 143	31 376	11 273	14 156
Pascagoula city, MS	25 899	13.7	277	23 078	26 047	28 143	31 376	11 273	14 156
Not in central city	89 344	12.4	143	26 277	27 509	29 315	30 657	12 184	14 991
Pensacola, FL MSA	344 406	12.6	79	25 436	26 036	29 501	30 283	14 762	15 628
In central city	58 165	12.9	250	24 276	25 896	30 711	32 793	15 665	17 184
Pensacola city, FL	58 165	12.9	250	24 276	25 896	30 711	32 793	15 665	17 184
Not in central city	286 241	12.5	80	25 538	26 179	29 138	30 019	14 217	15 254
Peoria, IL MSA	339 172	17.8	69	29 501	30 153	36 067	36 744	15 309	15 999
In central city	145 758	13.3	137	25 320	26 313	32 499	34 064	14 820	16 047
Pekin city, IL	32 254	13.3	211	24 158	25 998	30 393	32 721	12 834	14 620
Peoria city, IL	113 504	13.2	165	25 455	26 693	33 076	34 930	15 350	16 845
Not in central city	193 414	21.2	76	32 295	33 046	37 771	38 522	15 468	16 281
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA	5 899 345	13.6	24	35 706	35 887	42 108	42 305	20 032	20 260
Delaware (pt.)	441 946	13.9	83	38 249	38 986	44 810	45 583	22 667	23 749
Maryland (pt.)	71 347	18.2	139	35 390	36 649	39 755	41 011	17 708	19 684
New Jersey (pt.)	1 657 143	14.2	42	38 107	38 532	43 813	44 274	21 138	21 588
Pennsylvania (pt.)	3 728 909	13.3	32	34 096	34 383	41 137	41 394	19 127	19 458
In central city	1 963 736	11.1	36	24 571	24 921	29 862	30 257	14 709	15 131
Nat in central city	3 935 609	14.9	30	41 583	41 782	47 776	48 065	23 355	23 702
Philadelphia, PA–NJ PMSA	4 856 881	13.6	27	35 337	35 537	41 850	42 068	19 708	20 006
New Jersey (pt.)	1 127 972	14.6	49	38 867	39 361	44 265	44 796	21 648	22 185
Pennsylvania (pt.)	3 728 909	13.3	32	34 096	34 383	41 137	41 394	19 127	19 458
In central city	1 703 818	10.9	39	24 153	24 529	29 463	29 948	14 536	14 993
Camden city, NJ	87 492	11.4	112	16 740	18 125	17 980	19 768	9 648	11 113
Norristawn borough, PA	30 749	10.7	278	27 353	29 980	33 792	36 190	17 323	20 332
Philadelphia city, PA	1 585 577	10.9	41	24 408	24 799	29 918	30 348	14 618	15 090
Nat in central city	3 153 063	15.0	33	41 709	41 932	48 007	48 327	23 274	23 660
Trentan, NJ PMSA	325 824	12.3	122	40 792	41 662	47 870	49 109	22 428	23 711
In central city	88 675	11.5	140	25 033	26 404	29 900	31 530	14 994	16 792
Trenton city, NJ	88 675	11.5	140	25 033	26 404	29 900	31 530	14 994	16 792
Not in central city	237 149	12.6	151	46 803	47 973	54 305	55 788	26 319	27 785
Vineland–Millville–Bridgeton, NJ PMSA	138 053	14.0	116	29 360	30 505	33 878	35 225	13 125	14 679
In central city	99 714	12.3	151	28 430	30 020	33 285	35 044	13 007	14 821
Bridgeton city, NJ	18 942	13.5	282	20 732	23 273	24 443	28 292	10 544	13 264
Millville city, NJ	25 992	11.7	287	29 839	32 699	35 452	37 914	12 576	17 082
Vineland city, NJ	54 780	12.2	217	29 847	31 584	34 211	36 264	13 453	16 258
Nat in central city	38 339	18.4	175	30 892	32 610	34 507	36 773	12 334	15 416
Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD PMSA	578 587	14.8	67	37 293	37 864	43 101	43 847	21 545	22 231
Delowore (pt.)	441 946	13.9	83	38 249	38 986	44 810	45 583	22 667	23 749
Maryland (pt.)	71 347	18.2	139	35 390	36 649	39 755	41 011	17 708	19 684
New Jersey (pt.)	65 294	17.0	156	32 395	33 930	37 420	39 194	14 514	16 256
In central city	71 529	13.1	210	25 681	27 098	30 035	32 245	16 899	19 131
Wilmington city, DE	71 529	13.1	210	25 681	27 098	30 035	32 245	16 899	19 131
Nat in central city	507 058	15.0	71	39 051	39 695	44 635	45 318	22 272	23 163
Phoenix, AZ MSA	2 122 101	12.3	39	30 668	30 925	35 909	36 247	19 807	20 165
In central city	1 543 428	12.1	47	30 343	30 645	35 795	36 196	20 104	20 474
Mesa city, AZ	288 091	12.8	84	29 980	30 562	34 852	35 707	19 091	20 009
Phoenix city, AZ	983 403	11.8	57	29 051	29 530	33 851	34 492	19 407	19 967
Scottsdale city, AZ	130 069	11.8	237	38 215	39 859	47 247	49 159	24 367	25 914
Tempe city, AZ	141 865	12.6	148	31 329	32 442	39 725	41 282	20 015	21 105
Not in central city	578 673	12.9	73	31 397	31 889	35 975	36 595	18 270	19 120
Pine Bluff, AR MSA	85 487	15.7	127	20 794	21 850	25 718	27 002	8 904	10 261
In central city	57 140	14.8	160	18 348	19 939	23 545	25 327	8 804	10 338
Pine Bluff city, AR	57 140	14.8	160	18 348	19 939	23 545	25 327	8 804	10 338
Not in central city	28 347	17.7	206	25 368	27 272	29 123	31 218	8 250	11 310
Pittsburgh–Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	2 242 798	16.5	31	26 393	26 609	32 508	32 806	13 351	13 606
In central city	395 895	13.6	82	20 209	20 728	26 805	27 496	12 061	12 509
Nat in central city	1 846 903	17.1	33	27 732	28 006	33 585	33 899	13 718	13 998
Beaver County, PA PMSA	186 093	17.5	80	23 923	24 630	29 035	29 875	11 354	11 944
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nat in central city	186 093	17.5	80	23 923	24 630	29 035	29 875	11 354	11 944
Pittsburgh, PA PMSA	2 056 705	16.4	33	26 587	26 813	32 877	33 193	13 525	13 792
In central city	395 895	13.6	82	20 209	20 728	26 805	27 496	12 061	12 509
McKeespart city, PA	26 016	14.2	195	15 709	17 145	22 164	24 531	7 990	9 215
Pittsburgh city, PA	369 879	13.5	87	20 479	21 014	27 121	27 896	12 289	12 856
Nat in central city	1 660 810	17.1	36	28 190	28 480	34 160	34 495	13 990	14 286
Pittsfield, MA MSA	79 250	15.4	182	31 266	32 542	39 174	40 839	15 519	17 053
In central city	48 622	13.2	251	28 916	30 869	36 717	39 118	14 839	16 738
Pittsfield city, MA	48 622	13.2	251	28 916	30 869	36 717	39 118	14 839	16 738
Nat in central city	30 628	19.0	261	34 866	36 958	42 053	44 295	16 247	19 258

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Portland, ME MSA	215 281	14.2	116	32 332	33 308	39 084	40 137	19 274	20 282
In central city	64 358	14.1	195	25 843	27 309	33 516	35 662	17 655	19 059
Portland city, ME	64 358	14.1	195	25 843	27 309	33 516	35 662	17 655	19 059
Not in central city	150 923	14.3	141	35 851	36 809	40 749	41 671	20 425	21 750
Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA CMSA	1 477 895	14.3	42	30 938	31 203	36 597	36 938	18 613	19 013
Oregon (pt.)	1 239 842	14.2	47	30 785	31 076	36 704	37 088	18 663	19 090
Washington (pt.)	238 053	14.6	91	31 481	32 118	35 841	36 576	17 791	18 934
In central city	483 699	14.0	74	24 959	25 423	31 666	32 238	16 639	17 106
Not in central city	994 196	14.4	50	34 143	34 557	38 700	39 170	20 511	21 028
Portland, OR PMSA	1 239 842	14.2	47	30 785	31 076	36 704	37 088	18 663	19 090
In central city	437 319	13.9	79	25 347	25 838	32 124	32 774	16 868	17 373
Portland city, OR	437 319	13.9	79	25 347	25 838	32 124	32 774	16 868	17 373
Not in central city	802 523	14.4	57	33 977	34 433	38 873	39 395	20 436	20 988
Vancouver, WA PMSA	238 053	14.6	91	31 481	32 118	35 841	36 576	17 791	18 934
In central city	46 380	15.0	210	20 928	22 176	26 117	27 840	14 124	15 579
Vancouver city, WA	46 380	15.0	210	20 928	22 176	26 117	27 840	14 124	15 579
Not in central city	191 673	14.5	99	34 516	35 390	37 546	38 632	20 388	21 838
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, NH–ME MSA	223 578	14.0	108	34 529	35 388	39 853	40 770	20 735	21 636
Maine (pt.)	48 936	12.8	225	35 608	37 266	40 285	42 086	18 822	20 948
New Hampshire (pt.)	174 642	14.3	123	33 935	35 023	39 445	40 545	20 992	21 961
In central city	77 597	14.0	161	30 467	31 587	35 423	36 993	20 274	21 459
Dover city, NH	25 042	13.2	295	30 679	32 335	36 858	39 708	20 150	22 418
Portsmouth city, NH	25 925	14.9	301	29 518	31 650	32 943	35 802	21 290	23 731
Rochester city, NH	26 630	14.0	235	29 692	31 885	34 696	37 106	16 730	19 736
Not in central city	145 981	14.0	141	36 756	37 802	41 881	43 134	20 817	22 167
Poughkeepsie, NY MSA	259 462	15.0	99	41 856	42 709	48 696	49 913	23 025	24 436
In central city	28 844	12.6	342	26 216	29 277	32 033	36 461	16 627	19 444
Poughkeepsie city, NY	28 844	12.6	342	26 216	29 277	32 033	36 461	16 627	19 444
Not in central city	230 618	15.3	102	44 043	45 195	50 259	51 147	24 613	26 104
Providence–Pawtucket–Fall River, RI–MA CMSA	1 141 510	12.9	50	31 672	32 044	38 617	39 113	15 312	15 819
Massachusetts (pt.)	241 874	13.2	97	31 421	32 215	38 002	39 077	12 549	13 787
Rhode Island (pt.)	899 636	12.8	58	31 658	32 079	38 673	39 233	15 785	16 325
In central city	408 335	12.8	73	24 291	24 984	30 979	31 659	12 612	13 424
Not in central city	733 175	13.0	65	36 054	36 556	42 200	42 765	17 046	17 763
Fall River, MA–RI PMSA	157 272	13.1	117	27 296	28 440	33 626	34 936	10 171	11 206
Massachusetts (pt.)	139 621	12.9	118	26 281	27 336	32 469	33 820	9 859	10 910
Rhode Island (pt.)	17 651	14.3	440	35 991	38 911	40 265	43 615	12 434	17 694
In central city	92 703	13.8	120	21 901	23 077	28 261	29 684	9 241	10 106
Fall River city, MA	92 703	13.8	120	21 901	23 077	28 261	29 684	9 241	10 106
Not in central city	64 569	12.1	219	36 690	38 667	41 579	43 588	13 027	15 759
Pawtucket–Waansocket–Attleboro, RI–MA PMSA	329 384	13.5	84	32 409	33 299	39 664	40 457	14 964	15 880
Massachusetts (pt.)	102 253	13.6	155	39 479	40 817	45 204	46 563	19 210	21 147
Rhode Island (pt.)	227 131	13.5	99	29 722	30 577	36 761	37 759	13 554	14 649
In central city	154 904	13.8	105	27 552	28 717	35 021	36 132	13 814	15 009
Attlebora city, MA	38 383	13.6	226	35 681	37 619	42 092	44 547	14 917	18 707
Pawtucket city, RI	72 644	13.8	153	25 916	27 166	32 669	34 689	14 114	15 588
Woonsocket city, RI	43 877	14.0	178	24 395	26 095	30 703	32 638	11 596	13 269
Not in central city	174 480	13.3	127	37 672	38 986	43 445	44 723	16 220	17 837
Providence, RI PMSA	654 854	12.6	71	32 090	32 613	39 153	39 828	16 428	17 079
In central city	160 728	11.3	144	21 697	22 633	27 490	29 195	13 580	14 965
Providence city, RI	160 728	11.3	144	21 697	22 633	27 490	29 195	13 580	14 965
Not in central city	494 126	13.0	80	35 251	35 850	41 663	42 293	17 332	18 279
Provo–Orem, UT MSA	263 590	14.7	69	27 085	27 848	30 160	30 913	14 522	15 650
In central city	154 396	14.2	96	25 189	26 152	27 935	29 156	15 956	17 451
Orem city, UT	67 561	14.8	144	30 621	31 903	32 428	34 536	13 942	16 617
Pravo city, UT	86 835	13.8	127	20 569	21 755	22 209	24 172	16 326	18 008
Not in central city	109 194	15.4	96	29 798	30 796	31 872	32 914	11 193	12 382
Puebla, CO MSA	123 051	15.2	102	21 134	21 971	25 320	26 249	11 252	12 152
In central city	98 640	14.8	115	20 024	20 977	24 442	25 535	10 993	11 981
Puebla city, CO	98 640	14.8	115	20 024	20 977	24 442	25 535	10 993	11 981
Not in central city	24 411	16.8	217	25 598	27 332	27 684	29 858	11 981	15 615
Raleigh–Durham, NC MSA	735 480	13.5	65	33 006	33 574	41 295	41 849	20 360	20 824
In central city	383 281	12.9	95	30 135	30 729	39 458	40 479	20 565	21 142
Chapel Hill town, NC	38 719	12.9	343	29 348	31 497	47 691	52 684	18 445	20 268
Durham city, NC	136 611	13.2	146	26 844	27 743	34 113	35 681	18 418	19 715
Raleigh city, NC	207 951	12.7	130	32 007	32 941	41 618	42 880	21 685	22 463
Not in central city	352 199	14.2	88	36 680	37 355	42 378	43 255	19 524	20 443
Rapid City, SD MSA	81 343	15.4	145	24 808	25 847	28 905	30 186	15 582	16 895
In central city	54 523	13.3	199	25 043	26 437	30 373	31 739	15 619	17 176
Rapid City city, SD	54 523	13.3	199	25 043	26 437	30 373	31 739	15 619	17 176
Not in central city	26 820	19.7	204	23 749	25 275	25 741	27 221	14 336	16 968
Reading, PA MSA	336 523	18.4	70	31 805	32 291	37 414	38 120	16 129	16 779
In central city	78 380	14.8	134	21 614	22 636	26 618	27 980	12 951	14 270
Reading city, PA	78 380	14.8	134	21 614	22 636	26 618	27 980	12 951	14 270
Not in central city	258 143	19.5	80	35 487	36 067	40 703	41 284	17 678	18 661
Redding, CA MSA	147 036	14.0	118	25 115	26 048	29 760	30 855	12 907	14 035
In central city	66 462	14.0	179	25 122	26 535	30 755	32 394	14 609	16 132
Redding city, CA	66 462	14.0	179	25 122	26 535	30 755	32 394	14 609	16 132
Not in central city	80 574	14.0	156	24 716	25 999	28 494	30 108	10 714	12 146
Reno, NV MSA	254 667	12.3	119	31 533	32 248	37 652	38 798	20 579	21 416
In central city	133 850	11.7	170	27 800	28 975	35 538	36 862	19 242	20 307
Rena city, NV	133 850	11.7	170	27 800	28 975	35 538	36 862	19 242	20 307
Not in central city	120 817	12.9	163	35 730	36 860	40 005	41 301	23 440	25 280
Richland–Kennewick–Pasco, WA MSA	150 033	14.5	107	30 251	31 208	35 186	36 232	16 941	18 279
In central city	94 807	13.5	139	27 830	29 528	34 365	36 031	16 578	18 075
Kennewick city, WA	42 155	12.7	200	27 059	29 562	33 578	36 111	16 489	18 614
Pasco city, WA	20 337	13.7	219	16 850	19 364	20 056	22 814	8 771	11 590
Richland city, WA	32 315	14.5	260	35 628	37 710	43 896	47 141	19 700	22 443
Not in central city	55 226	16.1	166	32 899	34 524	35 571	36 994	17 216	20 620

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Richmond–Petersburg, VA MSA	865 640	13.8	57	33 229	33 749	39 934	40 447	20 349	20 827
In central city	241 442	12.9	111	22 818	23 620	28 050	29 261	16 630	17 311
Petersburg city, VA	38 386	13.8	193	20 360	22 258	26 221	28 380	11 768	13 348
Richmond city, VA	203 056	12.8	127	23 117	23 985	28 323	29 719	17 256	18 197
Not in central city	624 198	14.1	65	37 684	38 269	42 993	43 580	22 486	23 244
Roanoke, VA MSA	224 477	13.5	104	28 486	29 402	34 454	35 404	15 292	16 159
In central city	96 397	12.8	155	22 090	23 190	27 450	28 965	14 057	15 251
Roanoke city, VA	96 397	12.8	155	22 090	23 190	27 450	28 965	14 057	15 251
Not in central city	128 080	14.0	135	33 959	35 143	39 755	40 894	16 448	17 786
Rochester, MN MSA	106 470	19.8	139	35 335	36 243	42 569	43 824	18 842	20 075
In central city	70 745	14.2	207	34 182	35 553	42 558	44 549	19 254	20 840
Rochester city, MN	70 745	14.2	207	34 182	35 553	42 558	44 549	19 254	20 840
Not in central city	35 725	31.0	182	37 616	39 323	41 974	43 350	15 604	17 432
Rochester, NY MSA	1 002 410	16.1	47	34 010	34 459	40 648	41 065	19 214	19 714
In central city	231 636	13.5	86	22 361	23 257	27 126	28 307	16 292	17 147
Rochester city, NY	231 636	13.5	86	22 361	23 257	27 126	28 307	16 292	17 147
Not in central city	770 774	16.8	53	37 805	38 303	43 586	44 119	20 625	21 177
Rockford, IL MSA	283 719	16.3	84	31 376	31 966	37 017	37 721	16 710	17 504
In central city	139 426	14.0	136	27 730	28 835	34 244	35 520	15 801	17 034
Rockford city, IL	139 426	14.0	136	27 730	28 835	34 244	35 520	15 801	17 034
Not in central city	144 293	18.5	104	34 799	35 663	39 220	40 155	17 424	18 890
Sacramento, CA MSA	1 481 102	12.6	46	32 509	32 960	38 428	38 950	21 079	21 499
In central city	500 061	12.5	75	29 211	29 908	35 423	36 251	19 787	20 496
Davis city, CA	46 209	12.9	278	27 651	30 336	45 731	49 490	16 492	18 424
Roseville city, CA	44 685	12.0	272	38 654	41 124	44 129	46 674	20 839	23 960
Sacramento city, CA	369 365	12.4	86	27 788	28 578	32 505	33 669	20 130	20 921
Woodland city, CA	39 802	13.4	234	30 484	32 894	35 622	38 420	17 617	20 420
Not in central city	981 041	12.7	57	34 565	35 082	39 668	40 212	21 803	22 346
Saginaw–Bay City–Midland, MI MSA	399 320	19.4	60	28 846	29 467	34 404	35 049	13 867	14 521
In central city	146 501	15.1	118	22 473	23 628	29 098	30 458	11 793	12 711
Bay City city, MI	38 936	15.5	179	20 553	22 206	27 011	29 106	10 068	11 320
Midland city, MI	38 053	14.6	324	37 325	40 144	47 393	50 570	17 079	19 962
Saginaw city, MI	69 512	15.1	121	17 149	18 365	20 978	22 821	10 150	11 510
Not in central city	252 819	21.9	68	32 023	32 605	36 550	37 215	15 432	16 146
St. Cloud, MN MSA	190 921	27.6	61	28 760	29 335	34 044	34 737	15 388	16 046
In central city	48 812	14.2	192	23 221	24 787	30 967	33 004	14 937	16 266
St. Cloud city, MN	48 812	14.2	192	23 221	24 787	30 967	33 004	14 937	16 266
Not in central city	142 109	32.3	63	30 803	31 309	34 692	35 305	15 388	16 270
St. Joseph, MO MSA	83 083	15.5	136	22 435	23 619	27 806	29 147	11 510	12 557
In central city	71 852	14.6	150	21 777	22 897	27 077	28 507	11 257	12 388
St. Joseph city, MO	71 852	14.6	150	21 777	22 897	27 077	28 507	11 257	12 388
Not in central city	11 231	21.2	322	27 409	30 276	31 077	33 429	12 783	17 123
St. Louis, MO–IL MSA	2 444 099	14.4	33	31 663	31 886	37 982	38 311	17 462	17 809
Illinois (pt.)	588 995	15.0	52	28 274	28 824	33 884	34 506	14 109	14 665
Missouri (pt.)	1 855 104	14.1	40	32 532	32 885	39 433	39 824	18 568	18 967
In central city	600 736	12.6	55	21 083	21 487	26 532	27 139	13 511	14 074
Alton city, IL	32 905	14.8	189	22 030	23 886	27 250	29 454	12 004	13 687
Belleville city, IL	42 785	12.8	206	25 885	27 450	32 709	35 117	13 984	15 756
East St. Louis city, IL	40 944	12.6	155	11 899	13 655	14 818	17 168	5 802	6 766
Granite City city, IL	32 862	12.3	238	24 540	26 631	30 440	32 960	12 027	13 919
St. Charles city, MO	54 555	12.5	197	33 305	35 279	39 834	42 058	22 018	24 157
St. Louis city, MO	396 685	12.5	68	19 186	19 731	23 885	24 663	13 013	13 694
Not in central city	1 843 363	14.9	39	35 643	35 916	41 031	41 328	19 878	20 264
Salem, OR MSA	278 024	14.1	80	26 442	27 099	31 090	31 813	15 118	15 932
In central city	107 786	12.3	144	24 657	25 818	30 561	32 004	15 190	16 394
Salem city, OR	107 786	12.3	144	24 657	25 818	30 561	32 004	15 190	16 394
Not in central city	170 238	15.2	95	27 350	28 180	31 125	31 944	14 691	15 810
Salinas–Seaside–Monterey, CA MSA	355 660	12.6	94	33 101	33 939	35 786	36 660	23 367	24 819
In central city	179 632	13.2	102	31 088	31 844	33 425	34 624	21 861	23 505
Monterey city, CA	31 954	12.5	349	33 430	35 776	39 558	42 779	24 986	26 830
Salinas city, CA	108 777	13.1	125	30 777	31 765	32 424	33 830	20 761	22 750
Seaside city, CA	38 901	14.2	143	27 589	29 722	28 933	31 253	17 030	20 644
Not in central city	176 028	11.9	160	35 518	36 657	38 025	39 705	24 830	26 889
Salt Lake City–Ogden, UT MSA	1 072 227	14.5	41	30 720	31 044	35 035	35 444	16 968	17 443
In central city	223 845	13.6	107	22 562	23 297	28 865	29 849	14 480	15 267
Ogden city, UT	63 909	14.2	142	22 858	24 116	27 835	29 463	12 890	14 605
Salt Lake City city, UT	159 936	13.4	140	22 293	23 148	29 082	30 303	14 732	15 602
Not in central city	848 382	14.8	43	33 117	33 566	36 378	36 820	18 847	19 562
San Angelo, TX MSA	98 458	13.2	145	23 752	24 945	27 930	29 211	12 969	14 498
In central city	84 474	13.3	157	22 879	24 190	27 169	28 507	12 987	14 679
San Angelo city, TX	84 474	13.3	157	22 879	24 190	27 169	28 507	12 987	14 679
Not in central city	13 984	12.6	369	28 137	31 958	31 383	35 144	11 570	14 801
San Antonio, TX MSA	1 302 099	13.5	41	25 928	26 256	29 726	30 161	16 638	17 038
In central city	935 933	12.7	47	23 374	23 793	26 648	27 122	16 218	16 666
San Antonio city, TX	935 933	12.7	47	23 374	23 793	26 648	27 122	16 218	16 666
Not in central city	366 166	15.5	80	32 815	33 528	36 263	36 932	18 422	19 658
San Diego, CA MSA	2 498 016	12.4	38	34 848	35 169	39 576	40 016	23 700	24 190
In central city	1 219 184	12.3	56	33 363	33 869	38 768	39 456	24 280	24 923
Escondido city, CA	108 635	12.5	158	32 178	33 743	36 895	38 477	19 799	21 334
San Diego city, CA	1 110 549	12.3	59	33 421	33 951	38 948	39 687	24 675	25 277
Not in central city	1 278 832	12.5	53	35 974	36 384	40 042	40 503	22 636	23 393

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose, CA CMSA	6 253 311	12.6	28	41 366	41 552	48 159	48 475	27 717	28 064
In central city	2 547 603	12.5	40	36 544	36 847	43 181	43 705	25 738	26 098
Not in central city	3 705 708	12.7	37	44 701	45 027	51 031	51 359	29 878	30 232
Oakland, CA PMSA	2 082 914	12.9	45	40 460	40 782	47 300	47 777	25 875	26 283
In central city	531 707	12.5	88	29 404	30 123	36 174	37 132	21 033	21 669
Berkeley city, CA	102 724	12.9	237	28 878	30 528	43 112	46 139	20 605	21 834
Livermore city, CA	56 741	11.6	239	47 942	50 267	52 066	54 363	31 251	35 243
Oakland city, CA	372 242	12.5	99	26 782	27 408	31 308	32 202	20 341	21 085
Not in central city	1 551 207	13.0	52	44 031	44 519	50 279	50 737	28 448	29 152
San Francisco, CA PMSA	1 603 678	12.0	64	40 301	40 686	48 937	49 628	28 932	29 530
In central city	723 959	11.4	91	33 071	33 756	40 122	41 001	26 800	27 385
San Froncisco city, CA	723 959	11.4	91	33 071	33 756	40 122	41 001	26 800	27 385
Not in central city	879 719	12.5	88	46 608	47 181	54 272	55 081	31 210	31 780
San Jose, CA PMSA	1 497 577	13.1	55	47 835	48 396	53 367	53 976	32 856	33 643
In central city	838 148	13.2	64	46 434	47 031	50 894	51 596	31 618	32 334
Polo Alto city, CA	55 900	13.5	400	53 825	56 790	66 878	70 829	34 709	37 685
San Jose city, CA	782 248	13.2	61	45 898	46 514	49 926	50 626	31 102	31 866
Not in central city	659 429	12.9	94	49 471	50 241	56 632	57 632	34 169	35 224
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA	229 734	11.8	138	36 606	37 665	42 337	43 990	23 608	25 222
In central city	49 040	12.4	260	30 791	33 092	38 517	41 418	20 557	22 699
Santa Cruz city, CA	49 040	12.4	260	30 791	33 092	38 517	41 418	20 557	22 699
Not in central city	180 694	11.6	161	37 947	39 514	43 119	45 027	24 649	26 184
Santa Roso–Petaluma, CA PMSA	388 222	11.6	100	35 946	36 652	41 567	42 355	21 759	22 663
In central city	156 497	12.1	149	36 020	37 054	41 784	43 134	21 892	23 315
Petalumo city, CA	43 184	12.4	248	40 012	41 839	45 300	47 475	21 761	25 016
Sonta Rosa city, CA	113 313	11.9	182	34 513	35 825	40 504	41 791	21 660	23 241
Not in central city	231 725	11.2	134	35 639	36 601	41 098	42 224	21 307	22 569
Vallejo–Fairfield–Nopa, CA PMSA	451 186	13.2	75	38 059	38 849	42 135	42 925	22 815	23 975
In central city	248 252	13.5	89	36 003	36 762	40 425	41 239	21 519	22 954
Fairfield city, CA	77 211	14.5	136	36 262	37 513	38 704	40 458	21 505	24 335
Napa city, CA	61 842	12.2	220	34 618	36 241	40 736	42 620	20 156	22 496
Vallejo city, CA	109 199	13.5	130	35 993	37 216	40 559	41 807	21 489	23 646
Not in central city	202 934	12.9	126	40 835	41 817	44 793	45 999	24 258	26 169
Santa Barbaro–Santa Mario–Lompoc, CA MSA	369 608	13.4	105	35 310	36 044	40 816	41 762	22 321	23 421
In central city	184 504	13.1	135	31 416	32 291	35 867	37 051	22 290	23 769
Lompoc city, CA	37 649	14.7	193	30 806	32 620	34 181	36 489	19 255	22 659
Santa Borbara city, CA	85 571	12.0	253	32 758	34 575	39 710	42 176	24 196	26 039
Santo Mario city, CA	61 284	13.6	180	28 644	30 302	31 338	33 365	17 488	20 203
Not in central city	185 104	13.6	158	39 336	40 618	46 017	47 441	21 904	23 516
Santa Fe, NM MSA	117 043	14.9	165	31 731	33 005	37 366	38 930	21 181	22 534
In central city	55 859	13.0	272	29 217	30 789	35 336	37 684	20 489	22 313
Santa Fe city, NM	55 859	13.0	272	29 217	30 789	35 336	37 684	20 489	22 313
Not in central city	61 184	16.7	202	34 826	36 531	38 762	40 982	21 563	23 954
Sarasota, FL MSA	277 776	12.0	132	29 568	30 254	34 878	35 765	18 224	19 123
In central city	50 961	12.4	287	24 044	25 628	29 212	31 340	16 959	18 743
Sarasota city, FL	50 961	12.4	287	24 044	25 628	29 212	31 340	16 959	18 743
Not in central city	226 815	11.9	148	30 633	31 355	35 780	36 748	18 421	19 441
Savannoh, GA MSA	242 622	13.4	99	26 591	27 326	31 470	32 318	14 793	15 821
In central city	137 560	13.0	120	21 633	22 582	26 457	27 741	12 344	13 857
Savannah city, GA	137 560	13.0	120	21 633	22 582	26 457	27 741	12 344	13 857
Not in central city	105 062	13.9	159	32 989	34 414	36 891	38 359	18 896	20 870
Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	734 175	20.1	41	25 067	25 390	31 209	31 540	11 234	11 490
In central city	154 058	15.3	98	20 229	20 952	27 375	28 337	10 103	10 670
Hozleton city, PA	24 730	14.8	265	20 108	21 746	25 950	27 810	9 804	11 101
Scronton city, PA	81 805	15.4	137	20 561	21 558	27 797	29 065	10 143	10 964
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	47 523	15.4	158	18 822	20 223	26 689	28 367	9 527	10 579
Not in central city	580 117	21.4	45	26 373	26 731	32 031	32 390	11 603	11 895
Seattle–Tocoma, WA CMSA	2 559 164	13.8	35	34 910	35 167	41 345	41 624	22 073	22 353
In central city	795 986	13.1	65	28 134	28 613	36 274	36 815	19 832	20 268
Not in central city	1 763 178	14.1	41	38 148	38 484	42 991	43 382	24 304	24 776
Seattle, WA PMSA	1 972 961	13.5	42	36 198	36 477	43 332	43 725	22 998	23 396
In central city	619 322	12.6	80	29 009	29 561	38 053	38 894	20 594	21 061
Auburn city, WA	33 102	14.4	211	28 881	30 783	33 799	36 184	17 435	19 841
Everett city, WA	69 961	12.3	176	27 574	29 257	32 447	34 557	19 198	20 901
Seattle city, WA	516 259	12.6	92	29 051	29 655	39 382	40 286	20 728	21 225
Not in central city	1 353 639	13.9	49	39 950	40 284	45 145	45 550	25 466	25 928
Tacoma, WA PMSA	586 203	15.0	56	30 207	30 617	34 812	35 366	17 860	18 558
In central city	176 664	14.9	95	24 931	25 729	30 757	31 648	15 075	16 025
Tacoma city, WA	176 664	14.9	95	24 931	25 729	30 757	31 648	15 075	16 025
Not in central city	409 539	15.0	68	32 185	32 750	36 236	36 848	19 725	20 524
Sharon, PA MSA	121 003	23.6	81	24 236	24 961	28 991	29 702	11 368	11 993
In central city	17 493	14.0	290	19 781	21 593	24 541	26 889	9 639	11 775
Sharon city, PA	17 493	14.0	290	19 781	21 593	24 541	26 889	9 639	11 775
Not in central city	103 510	25.2	83	25 109	25 784	29 597	30 295	11 566	12 219
Sheboygan, WI MSA	103 877	22.8	98	31 217	31 989	36 318	37 096	15 401	16 314
In central city	49 676	13.7	179	26 854	28 604	33 075	35 004	14 583	16 205
Sheboygan city, WI	49 676	13.7	179	26 854	28 604	33 075	35 004	14 583	16 205
Not in central city	54 201	31.1	116	34 784	35 688	38 621	39 578	16 002	17 179
Sherman–Denison, TX MSA	95 021	17.4	128	24 766	25 673	29 530	30 639	10 889	11 675
In central city	53 106	13.1	201	22 788	24 281	27 418	29 503	11 068	12 197
Denison city, TX	21 505	13.7	265	21 000	22 961	26 106	28 527	9 623	11 226
Sherman city, TX	31 601	12.6	287	23 750	25 648	28 108	30 890	11 837	14 554
Not in central city	41 915	22.9	162	26 913	28 169	30 912	32 053	9 959	11 143
Shreveport, LA MSA	334 341	14.0	80	23 095	23 758	27 671	28 520	12 118	12 893
In central city	251 246	12.9	99	22 556	23 337	27 113	28 086	12 640	13 739
Bossier City city, LA	52 721	12.8	171	25 072	26 764	28 814	30 616	13 471	15 909
Shrevepart city, LA	198 525	13.0	117	21 709	22 450	26 355	27 432	12 302	13 462
Not in central city	83 095	17.4	133	24 474	25 701	28 932	30 399	9 741	10 963

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

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United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Sioux City, IA–NE MSA	115 018	17.6	116	24 755	25 644	29 953	30 941	12 526	13 679
Iowa (pt.)	98 276	16.4	135	24 648	25 669	30 109	31 248	12 566	13 784
Nebraska (pt.)	16 742	24.6	182	24 478	26 285	28 412	30 224	11 338	14 390
In central city	80 505	13.8	168	24 339	25 640	30 060	31 426	12 831	14 369
Sioux City city, IA	80 505	13.8	168	24 339	25 640	30 060	31 426	12 831	14 369
Not in central city	34 513	26.5	141	25 027	26 198	29 157	30 480	11 064	12 456
Sioux Falls, SD MSA	123 809	16.4	122	27 325	28 242	33 835	34 736	15 404	16 211
In central city	99 405	14.2	149	26 663	27 601	33 573	34 715	15 627	16 542
Sioux Falls city (pt.), SD	99 405	14.2	149	26 663	27 601	33 573	34 715	15 627	16 542
Not in central city	24 404	25.1	198	30 454	32 059	34 078	35 487	11 999	14 177
South Bend–Mishawaka, IN MSA	247 052	15.5	87	27 816	28 654	33 727	34 685	15 015	15 816
In central city	148 119	14.0	105	23 744	24 625	29 450	30 472	14 245	15 139
Mishawaka city, IN	42 608	13.4	202	23 513	25 086	29 985	31 576	13 658	15 054
South Bend city, IN	105 511	14.3	123	23 599	24 662	28 914	30 207	14 309	15 451
Not in central city	98 933	17.7	138	36 561	37 734	40 792	41 902	17 782	20 179
Spokane, WA MSA	361 364	14.6	74	25 500	26 038	31 472	32 095	13 640	14 324
In central city	177 196	13.2	111	21 827	22 563	28 176	29 379	12 454	13 371
Spokane city, WA	177 196	13.2	111	21 827	22 563	28 176	29 379	12 454	13 371
Not in central city	184 168	15.8	97	29 701	30 503	34 181	35 152	15 220	16 234
Springfield, IL MSA	189 550	18.1	95	29 930	30 659	36 931	37 806	17 428	18 180
In central city	105 227	13.7	150	27 389	28 623	35 789	37 243	17 655	18 779
Springfield city, IL	105 227	13.7	150	27 389	28 623	35 789	37 243	17 655	18 779
Not in central city	84 323	23.7	121	32 685	33 750	37 750	38 753	16 208	17 498
Springfield, MO MSA	240 593	15.5	90	24 228	24 864	29 576	30 299	12 448	13 266
In central city	140 494	13.8	125	21 233	21 921	27 215	28 256	12 441	13 394
Springfield city, MO	140 494	13.8	125	21 233	21 921	27 215	28 256	12 441	13 394
Not in central city	100 099	17.8	128	28 874	29 860	31 663	32 482	11 905	13 562
Springfield, MA MSA	529 519	13.3	68	31 356	31 913	37 657	38 393	16 406	17 134
In central city	268 348	13.1	83	26 536	27 305	32 514	33 574	14 857	15 841
Holyoke city, MA	43 704	12.9	219	21 712	24 452	27 990	30 909	11 412	13 547
Northampton city, MA	29 289	14.0	267	29 998	32 195	38 584	41 335	19 295	22 088
Springfield city, MA	156 983	13.0	101	25 169	26 144	30 193	31 455	14 114	15 388
Westfield city, MA	38 372	13.2	234	32 501	34 496	38 343	41 207	14 410	17 633
Not in central city	261 171	13.6	106	35 631	36 418	41 786	42 667	17 998	19 142
State College, PA MSA	123 786	20.4	101	25 692	26 429	33 669	34 957	13 849	14 740
In central city	38 923	13.9	206	17 387	19 116	37 764	43 529	12 265	13 765
State College borough, PA	38 923	13.9	206	17 387	19 116	37 764	43 529	12 265	13 765
Not in central city	84 863	23.4	115	27 870	28 758	32 921	34 145	14 882	15 921
Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV MSA	142 523	17.6	88	23 653	24 567	28 710	29 627	10 499	11 271
Ohio (pt.)	80 298	19.5	109	21 674	22 642	27 290	28 377	9 712	10 744
West Virginia (pt.)	62 225	15.2	148	25 658	26 795	30 270	31 659	11 070	12 257
In central city	44 249	15.2	199	21 907	23 702	28 834	30 767	9 792	11 225
Steubenville city, OH	22 125	14.6	294	16 666	18 553	22 070	25 869	8 231	10 022
Weirton city, WV	22 124	15.7	264	27 182	29 391	32 290	36 044	11 171	13 331
Not in central city	98 274	18.7	95	24 174	25 163	28 406	29 422	10 646	11 569
Stockton, CA MSA	480 628	13.1	69	30 327	30 943	34 255	35 122	16 846	17 722
In central city	262 817	12.9	90	27 158	28 047	30 888	31 841	16 949	18 176
Lodi city, CA	51 874	12.2	225	29 781	31 633	34 583	36 928	17 530	19 702
Stockton city, CA	210 943	13.1	98	26 425	27 326	29 763	30 853	16 532	17 853
Not in central city	217 811	13.3	104	33 795	34 816	37 134	38 271	16 263	17 548
Syracuse, NY MSA	659 864	16.1	53	30 839	31 261	36 958	37 464	16 593	17 113
In central city	163 860	13.1	103	20 806	21 678	27 298	28 756	13 175	14 175
Syracuse city, NY	163 860	13.1	103	20 806	21 678	27 298	28 756	13 175	14 175
Not in central city	496 004	17.0	60	34 288	34 849	39 541	40 171	18 574	19 312
Tallahassee, FL MSA	233 598	12.1	113	25 775	26 642	33 885	35 066	14 632	15 537
In central city	124 773	11.4	162	22 864	24 043	33 789	35 748	14 334	15 403
Tallahassee city, FL	124 773	11.4	162	22 864	24 043	33 789	35 748	14 334	15 403
Not in central city	108 825	13.0	155	29 474	30 716	33 531	34 982	14 818	16 781
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL MSA	2 067 959	12.4	37	25 920	26 151	31 105	31 384	15 918	16 183
In central city	617 428	12.7	72	23 518	23 972	29 580	30 216	15 459	15 908
Clearwater city, FL	98 784	12.7	197	25 893	27 053	32 671	34 198	16 595	17 654
St. Petersburg city, FL	238 629	13.1	107	23 229	23 924	30 067	30 943	14 701	15 404
Tampa city, FL	280 015	12.5	109	22 424	23 141	27 198	28 177	15 332	16 044
Not in central city	1 450 531	12.3	44	26 792	27 062	31 533	31 854	16 085	16 413
Terre Haute, IN MSA	130 812	16.1	106	23 036	23 962	29 070	30 150	11 238	12 122
In central city	57 483	14.9	150	18 440	19 796	24 048	25 847	10 207	11 317
Terre Haute city, IN	57 483	14.9	150	18 440	19 796	24 048	25 847	10 207	11 317
Not in central city	73 329	17.1	145	26 738	27 883	31 394	32 433	12 387	13 779
Texarkana, TX–Texarkana, AR MSA	120 132	16.2	115	22 448	23 463	27 416	28 792	10 517	11 380
Arkansas (pt.)	38 467	13.6	199	19 279	21 198	24 291	26 379	8 312	10 163
Texas (pt.)	81 665	17.4	139	23 647	24 828	28 950	30 457	11 210	12 225
In central city	54 287	13.3	211	20 076	21 504	25 309	27 375	10 529	11 721
Texarkana city, AR	22 631	13.4	279	17 893	20 176	23 638	26 839	8 980	10 915
Texarkana city, TX	31 656	13.2	301	20 937	22 573	25 751	28 642	11 122	13 042
Not in central city	65 845	18.6	130	24 361	25 510	28 785	30 390	10 003	11 350
Toledo, OH MSA	614 128	15.3	61	28 861	29 381	35 492	36 058	15 553	16 092
In central city	361 119	14.0	69	24 308	24 999	30 892	31 639	14 038	14 736
Bowling Green city, OH	28 176	13.0	275	20 365	23 334	35 232	38 591	12 621	14 345
Toledo city, OH	332 943	14.1	71	24 468	25 149	30 598	31 363	14 139	14 898
Not in central city	253 009	17.3	102	35 864	36 579	41 006	41 782	18 745	19 813
Topeka, KS MSA	160 976	14.5	113	29 398	30 280	35 484	36 489	17 497	18 434
In central city	119 883	13.8	133	26 352	27 197	32 222	33 392	17 228	18 193
Topeka city, KS	119 883	13.8	133	26 352	27 197	32 222	33 392	17 228	18 193
Not in central city	41 093	16.5	203	40 981	42 654	43 796	45 781	20 161	23 342
Tucson, AZ MSA	666 880	12.4	65	25 181	25 621	30 724	31 245	15 405	15 911
In central city	405 390	12.0	67	21 507	21 989	26 886	27 536	13 837	14 427
Tucson city, AZ	405 390	12.0	67	21 507	21 989	26 886	27 536	13 837	14 427
Not in central city	261 490	13.1	120	31 798	32 537	36 482	37 390	19 584	20 605

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Tulsa, OK MSA	708 954	14.5	60	26 795	27 188	32 334	32 867	15 205	15 685
In central city	367 302	13.3	102	25 433	25 983	32 220	33 125	16 199	16 773
Tulsa city, OK	367 302	13.3	102	25 433	25 983	32 220	33 125	16 199	16 773
Not in central city	341 652	15.9	63	28 500	29 155	32 257	32 885	12 001	12 788
Tuscaloosa, AL MSA	150 522	11.8	126	22 407	23 739	29 463	30 818	9 690	10 802
In central city	77 759	12.2	187	18 711	20 348	27 732	29 730	9 113	10 524
Tuscaloosa city, AL	77 759	12.2	187	18 711	20 348	27 732	29 730	9 113	10 524
Not in central city	72 763	11.3	166	26 275	27 878	30 326	32 041	10 186	11 889
Tyler, TX MSA	151 309	14.6	125	25 334	26 204	30 564	31 520	13 061	14 380
In central city	75 450	13.5	203	22 964	24 359	29 455	31 281	14 006	15 564
Tyler city, TX	75 450	13.5	203	22 964	24 359	29 455	31 281	14 006	15 564
Not in central city	75 859	15.8	150	27 209	28 500	30 891	32 035	11 099	12 791
Utica–Rome, NY MSA	316 633	19.8	60	25 706	26 211	31 431	31 972	12 535	13 185
In central city	112 987	14.5	114	21 208	22 037	27 013	28 202	11 639	12 560
Rome city, NY	44 350	14.6	183	23 445	25 020	27 878	29 763	13 136	15 289
Utica city, NY	68 637	14.5	144	19 367	20 546	25 963	27 552	10 639	11 845
Not in central city	203 646	22.6	70	28 417	29 104	33 432	34 186	13 241	14 104
Victoria, TX MSA	74 361	14.1	175	26 124	27 788	30 947	32 423	11 913	13 804
In central city	55 076	14.3	208	24 682	26 502	29 737	31 712	12 548	15 098
Victoria city, TX	55 076	14.3	208	24 682	26 502	29 737	31 712	12 548	15 098
Not in central city	19 285	13.6	321	29 467	31 978	32 294	35 604	7 082	10 380
Visalia–Tulare–Porterville, CA MSA	311 921	12.5	81	24 051	24 849	26 275	27 120	13 015	14 067
In central city	138 448	12.0	132	25 990	27 052	29 140	30 608	14 245	15 928
Porterville city, CA	29 563	12.5	224	21 148	23 425	23 618	26 681	12 285	14 671
Tulare city, CA	33 249	12.0	223	23 566	25 778	25 691	28 170	10 932	14 259
Visalia city, CA	75 636	11.8	200	28 300	30 391	31 798	33 771	15 795	18 446
Not in central city	173 473	13.0	102	22 121	23 042	23 978	25 044	11 410	12 760
Waco, TX MSA	189 123	15.7	94	22 273	23 081	28 492	29 414	10 050	10 783
In central city	103 590	12.7	145	17 332	18 400	23 331	24 785	9 142	10 214
Waco city, TX	103 590	12.7	145	17 332	18 400	23 331	24 785	9 142	10 214
Not in central city	85 533	19.2	119	29 015	30 120	32 998	34 247	11 443	12 661
Washington, DC–MD–VA MSA	3 923 574	13.8	34	46 756	47 011	53 922	54 267	31 934	32 204
District of Columbia	606 900	12.0	99	30 469	30 984	35 765	36 747	25 122	25 747
Maryland (pt.)	1 789 029	14.3	47	47 348	47 742	53 150	53 600	31 316	31 736
Virginia (pt.)	1 527 645	13.8	53	52 273	52 685	59 294	59 888	37 158	37 683
In central city	817 984	12.2	84	33 576	34 245	40 211	41 099	27 394	28 085
Washington city, DC	606 900	12.0	99	30 469	30 984	35 765	36 747	25 122	25 747
Frederick city, MO	40 148	12.5	241	33 790	35 783	38 883	41 266	23 222	25 902
Arlington CDP, VA	170 936	12.9	184	43 929	45 208	54 319	56 478	35 791	36 927
Not in central city	3 105 590	14.2	36	50 481	50 749	56 197	56 552	34 352	34 827
Waterbury, CT MSA	221 629	12.5	122	36 872	37 940	44 557	45 745	19 708	20 949
In central city	108 961	12.0	148	29 948	31 101	37 013	38 875	16 855	18 725
Waterbury city, CT	108 961	12.0	148	29 948	31 101	37 013	38 875	16 855	18 725
Not in central city	112 668	13.0	183	44 079	45 635	50 582	52 058	22 618	24 534
Waterloo–Cedar Falls, IA MSA	146 611	18.7	92	25 559	26 361	32 032	33 001	13 271	14 039
In central city	100 765	14.9	135	24 092	25 300	31 458	32 875	13 213	14 201
Cedar Falls city, IA	34 298	13.9	232	26 732	29 228	36 396	39 805	13 271	15 125
Waterloo city, IA	66 467	15.4	165	22 937	24 218	28 800	30 617	12 905	14 072
Not in central city	45 846	27.2	112	27 907	29 107	32 485	33 767	12 799	14 132
Wausau, WI MSA	115 400	29.3	80	29 813	30 449	34 596	35 317	14 245	15 117
In central city	37 060	17.1	217	24 702	26 370	31 852	33 761	13 582	15 217
Wausau city, WI	37 060	17.1	217	24 702	26 370	31 852	33 761	13 582	15 217
Not in central city	78 340	35.2	82	31 845	32 471	35 445	36 129	14 439	15 524
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Delray Beach, FL MSA	863 518	12.6	80	32 318	32 788	38 192	38 885	20 514	21 046
In central city	176 316	12.2	201	31 836	32 804	38 852	40 552	21 745	23 001
Boca Raton city, FL	61 492	12.2	393	41 447	43 528	51 895	55 311	25 590	27 748
Delray Beach city, FL	47 181	12.4	378	30 443	31 848	34 697	37 692	20 563	23 474
West Palm Beach city, FL	67 643	12.0	248	25 843	27 165	30 074	31 887	18 610	20 657
Not in central city	687 202	12.8	86	32 362	32 898	37 924	38 664	19 974	20 587
Wheeling, WV–OH MSA	159 301	18.8	84	21 526	22 136	26 893	27 727	10 668	11 254
Ohio (pt.)	71 074	19.8	101	20 563	21 411	25 385	26 506	10 298	11 098
West Virginia (pt.)	88 227	17.9	129	22 129	23 100	27 998	29 446	10 760	11 610
In central city	34 882	15.2	258	20 283	21 824	28 151	30 229	10 732	12 025
Wheeling city, WV	34 882	15.2	258	20 283	21 824	28 151	30 229	10 732	12 025
Not in central city	124 419	19.8	84	21 721	22 381	26 419	27 255	10 459	11 121
Wichita, KS MSA	485 270	15.5	65	29 912	30 372	35 654	36 208	16 632	17 157
In central city	304 011	13.9	89	27 659	28 388	34 193	35 027	16 975	17 621
Wichita city, KS	304 011	13.9	89	27 659	28 388	34 193	35 027	16 975	17 621
Not in central city	181 259	18.1	94	33 091	33 956	37 242	38 073	14 749	15 932
Wichita Falls, TX MSA	122 378	14.3	123	23 389	24 409	28 228	29 370	12 104	13 197
In central city	96 259	14.4	142	22 997	24 122	27 843	29 153	12 359	13 697
Witchita Falls city (pt.), TX	96 259	14.4	142	22 997	24 122	27 843	29 153	12 359	13 697
Not in central city	26 119	14.0	233	24 055	26 364	28 587	30 869	10 090	12 180
Williamsport, PA MSA	118 710	24.8	81	25 237	25 868	30 132	30 791	12 632	13 571
In central city	31 933	14.3	217	19 454	20 977	24 257	26 575	10 546	11 882
Williamsport city, PA	31 933	14.3	217	19 454	20 977	24 257	26 575	10 546	11 882
Not in central city	86 777	28.6	85	27 204	27 920	31 418	32 073	14 019	14 990
Wilmington, NC MSA	120 284	14.2	140	26 797	27 929	32 984	34 315	14 832	15 974
In central city	55 530	14.6	201	19 928	21 283	26 184	28 265	11 915	13 285
Wilmington city, NC	55 530	14.6	201	19 928	21 283	26 184	28 265	11 915	13 285
Not in central city	64 754	13.9	189	33 059	34 504	36 847	38 629	18 337	20 355
Worcester, MA MSA	436 905	13.6	80	35 659	36 295	42 242	43 117	17 669	18 805
In central city	169 759	12.9	118	28 353	29 557	35 630	36 892	15 891	17 129
Worcester city, MA	169 759	12.9	118	28 353	29 557	35 630	36 892	15 891	17 129
Not in central city	267 146	14.1	105	40 087	40 869	45 973	46 845	19 482	20 787

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.									
Yakima, WA MSA	188 823	13.9	99	23 181	24 043	27 023	28 045	12 605	13 736
In central city	54 827	12.3	210	21 526	22 934	26 724	28 899	12 493	14 363
Yakima city, WA	54 827	12.3	210	21 526	22 934	26 724	28 899	12 493	14 363
Not in central city	133 996	14.6	111	23 819	24 834	26 876	28 030	12 305	13 698
York, PA MSA	417 848	20.5	55	31 982	32 363	36 660	37 118	17 195	17 830
In central city	42 192	15.1	162	21 225	22 398	24 411	26 109	14 636	16 557
York city, PA	42 192	15.1	162	21 225	22 398	24 411	26 109	14 636	16 557
Not in central city	375 656	21.1	58	33 237	33 723	37 605	38 162	17 504	18 300
Youngstown–Warren, OH MSA	492 619	14.7	60	25 693	26 184	31 033	31 598	12 513	13 152
In central city	146 525	14.4	90	18 615	19 419	23 137	24 207	9 918	10 684
Warren city, OH	50 793	13.4	184	21 908	23 603	26 779	28 684	12 040	14 022
Youngstown city, OH	95 732	15.0	97	16 574	17 545	21 107	22 138	8 590	9 524
Not in central city	346 094	14.8	74	28 950	29 611	34 075	34 815	14 301	15 044
Yuba City, CA MSA	122 643	13.5	125	23 719	24 905	27 075	28 417	13 032	14 549
In central city	27 437	11.6	291	22 214	24 915	26 513	29 559	14 598	16 992
Yuba City city, CA	27 437	11.6	291	22 214	24 915	26 513	29 559	14 598	16 992
Not in central city	95 206	14.0	139	23 901	25 182	26 981	28 459	11 996	13 616
Yuma, AZ MSA	106 895	12.4	125	23 049	24 220	25 059	26 237	13 592	15 504
In central city	54 923	13.3	172	26 082	27 423	28 433	30 181	16 275	18 974
Yuma city, AZ	54 923	13.3	172	26 082	27 423	28 433	30 181	16 275	18 974
Not in central city	51 972	11.4	179	19 512	20 969	21 289	22 736	10 474	12 038
URBANIZED AREA									
Abilene, TX	107 836	14.3	135	24 111	25 188	28 625	29 969	12 807	14 291
In central place	106 654	13.9	139	24 158	25 247	28 685	30 050	12 907	14 411
Abilene city, TX	106 654	13.9	139	24 158	25 247	28 685	30 050	12 907	14 411
Urban fringe	1 182	46.8	337	17 757	21 832	22 222	26 417	5 673	7 555
Akron, OH	527 863	13.6	67	27 015	27 490	33 135	33 827	14 705	15 314
In central place	279 477	13.7	82	21 880	22 432	27 058	27 813	13 154	13 916
Akron city, OH	223 019	13.8	96	21 976	22 601	27 140	28 008	13 266	14 142
Barberton city, OH	27 623	13.7	193	20 804	22 582	25 685	27 201	10 927	12 485
Kent city, OH	28 835	13.1	221	20 438	22 488	26 472	30 312	13 178	15 225
Urban fringe	248 386	13.6	104	33 700	34 619	39 831	40 726	16 818	17 825
Albany, GA	87 223	13.5	153	22 298	23 741	26 752	28 580	13 335	15 191
In central place	78 122	13.6	164	21 229	22 551	25 346	27 115	12 845	14 755
Albany city, GA	78 122	13.6	164	21 229	22 551	25 346	27 115	12 845	14 755
Urban fringe	9 101	13.4	391	31 249	34 860	33 712	38 588	15 860	18 981
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, NY	509 106	13.2	75	31 912	32 459	40 245	40 957	18 853	19 515
In central place	220 917	13.2	95	24 047	24 864	31 666	32 782	16 518	17 261
Albany city, NY	101 082	12.4	159	24 497	25 770	33 489	35 434	17 514	18 767
Schenectady city, NY	65 566	14.0	157	23 645	24 987	29 559	31 293	15 259	16 776
Troy city, NY	54 269	13.9	170	22 569	24 155	30 151	32 359	14 463	15 902
Urban fringe	288 189	13.2	107	38 473	39 345	45 244	46 176	21 623	22 485
Albuquerque, NM	497 120	13.5	70	27 405	27 967	32 443	33 137	17 143	17 790
In central place	384 736	13.2	82	27 263	27 896	33 324	34 167	17 217	17 923
Albuquerque city, NM	384 736	13.2	82	27 263	27 896	33 324	34 167	17 217	17 923
Urban fringe	112 384	14.8	130	27 553	28 649	30 081	31 050	15 929	17 583
Alexandria, LA	86 001	14.3	151	19 486	20 613	23 617	25 219	11 075	12 176
In central place	49 188	14.5	228	17 795	19 298	21 988	24 508	10 485	11 937
Alexandria city, LA	49 188	14.5	228	17 795	19 298	21 988	24 508	10 485	11 937
Urban fringe	36 813	14.0	173	21 151	22 827	24 556	26 252	11 420	13 468
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ	410 436	14.8	75	31 054	31 592	37 354	38 092	16 470	17 127
New Jersey (pt.)	24 817	15.9	248	29 295	31 436	35 765	38 613	13 069	14 935
Pennsylvania (pt.)	385 619	14.7	78	31 104	31 663	37 395	38 154	16 630	17 298
In central place	202 794	13.5	100	26 405	27 155	32 298	33 330	15 956	16 828
Allentown city, PA	105 090	12.7	139	25 472	26 493	31 387	32 571	15 801	17 005
Bethlehem city, PA	71 428	14.6	178	27 616	29 133	34 056	35 876	15 939	17 514
Easton city, PA	26 276	13.3	233	25 102	27 614	30 357	32 770	14 010	16 707
Urban fringe	207 642	16.0	108	36 037	36 882	41 741	42 540	16 928	18 089
Alton, IL	86 236	15.5	129	25 879	26 912	31 552	32 925	13 550	14 728
In central place	32 905	14.8	189	22 030	23 886	27 250	29 454	12 004	13 687
Alton city, IL	32 905	14.8	189	22 030	23 886	27 250	29 454	12 004	13 687
Urban fringe	53 331	16.0	170	27 867	29 500	33 720	35 490	14 444	15 934
Altoona, PA	76 551	15.0	136	21 894	22 964	27 415	28 652	11 138	12 051
In central place	51 881	14.9	158	20 084	21 305	25 743	27 476	10 057	11 069
Altoona city, PA	51 881	14.9	158	20 084	21 305	25 743	27 476	10 057	11 069
Urban fringe	24 670	15.3	253	25 015	26 675	29 712	31 556	13 865	16 007
Amarillo, TX	157 934	14.7	119	24 439	25 298	29 585	30 571	13 952	14 895
In central place	157 615	14.7	119	24 453	25 311	29 597	30 582	13 960	14 903
Amarillo city, TX	157 615	14.7	119	24 453	25 311	29 597	30 582	13 960	14 903
Urban fringe	319	11.6	1 376	18 419	26 998	20 740	33 321	4 336	22 832
Anchorage, AK	221 883	13.5	134	42 907	44 222	49 062	50 529	29 261	30 733
In central place	221 883	13.5	134	42 907	44 222	49 062	50 529	29 261	30 733
Anchorage city (pt.), AK	221 883	13.5	134	42 907	44 222	49 062	50 529	29 261	30 733
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Andersan, IN	74 037	16.3	145	25 146	26 330	30 669	32 129	14 149	15 233
In central place	59 459	14.8	165	22 464	23 986	28 054	29 747	13 631	14 776
Andersan city, IN	59 459	14.8	165	22 464	23 986	28 054	29 747	13 631	14 776
Urban fringe	14 578	22.5	284	35 794	37 833	39 421	42 584	17 663	21 672
Andersan, SC	52 492	12.8	178	21 767	23 349	27 583	29 591	9 404	11 242
In central place	26 184	13.7	255	18 380	20 457	24 271	26 786	9 087	11 278
Anderson city, SC	26 184	13.7	255	18 380	20 457	24 271	26 786	9 087	11 278
Urban fringe	26 308	12.0	247	24 750	27 039	29 712	32 116	9 192	12 297
Annapalis, MO	78 590	12.6	258	44 647	46 548	51 344	53 893	28 464	31 325
In central place	33 187	11.5	377	33 876	36 855	39 071	42 931	26 200	30 052
Annapalis city, MD	33 187	11.5	377	33 876	36 855	39 071	42 931	26 200	30 052
Urban fringe	45 403	13.3	334	53 098	55 942	58 459	61 507	31 569	36 841

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Ann Arbor, MI	222 061	13.5	125	32 538	33 555	42 976	44 552	21 626	22 604
In central place	109 592	13.5	200	32 563	34 125	48 990	51 202	21 045	22 357
Ann Arbor city, MI	109 592	13.5	200	32 563	34 125	48 990	51 202	21 045	22 357
Urban fringe	112 469	13.5	149	32 178	33 465	39 085	40 762	21 878	23 388
Annistan, AL	68 150	13.8	156	22 793	24 214	27 493	28 823	10 706	11 990
In central place	26 623	13.8	316	17 858	20 324	24 363	27 567	9 298	11 281
Annistan city, AL	26 623	13.8	316	17 858	20 324	24 363	27 567	9 298	11 281
Urban fringe	41 527	13.7	156	25 188	26 621	28 360	30 043	11 470	13 447
Antioch–Pittsburg, CA	153 768	13.2	112	39 448	40 588	42 410	43 791	21 953	24 659
In central place	109 759	13.2	133	39 220	40 649	42 432	44 160	22 554	25 675
Antioch city, CA	62 195	12.9	185	40 049	41 823	43 682	45 951	22 016	25 777
Pittsburg city, CA	47 564	13.4	188	37 298	39 786	40 451	42 583	22 098	27 154
Urban fringe	44 009	13.4	205	39 119	41 040	41 772	43 829	17 903	23 263
Appleton–Neenah, WI	160 918	17.3	102	32 745	33 579	38 057	38 964	17 757	18 802
In central place	88 914	16.2	148	32 289	33 374	37 787	39 158	17 884	19 327
Appleton city, WI	65 695	16.2	170	32 379	33 665	37 808	39 369	18 030	19 756
Neenah city, WI	23 219	16.1	298	31 230	33 364	36 816	39 549	16 557	19 186
Urban fringe	72 004	18.7	138	33 015	34 260	37 957	39 144	17 115	18 601
Asheville, NC	110 429	13.1	149	24 116	25 162	29 944	30 995	13 726	15 067
In central place	61 607	13.2	198	21 632	22 970	27 628	29 630	12 904	14 616
Asheville city, NC	61 607	13.2	198	21 632	22 970	27 628	29 630	12 904	14 616
Urban fringe	48 822	13.0	223	26 612	28 139	31 261	32 775	14 432	16 465
Athens, GA	73 282	13.1	186	18 408	19 727	28 335	31 190	10 705	11 678
In central place	45 734	13.5	211	13 521	15 055	22 042	24 957	8 593	9 935
Athens city, GA	45 734	13.5	211	13 521	15 055	22 042	24 957	8 593	9 935
Urban fringe	27 548	12.4	339	26 385	29 085	34 885	38 584	15 483	18 199
Atlanta, GA	2 157 806	12.0	45	35 884	36 185	41 998	42 366	24 425	24 856
In central place	438 146	12.1	112	22 617	23 336	25 729	26 579	18 672	19 450
Atlanta city, GA	394 017	12.2	119	21 980	22 590	24 656	25 647	18 155	19 014
Marietta city, GA	44 129	10.6	305	26 658	28 268	31 829	35 204	20 630	22 345
Urban fringe	1 719 660	12.0	48	39 092	39 516	44 821	45 264	26 202	26 599
Atlantic City, NJ	169 993	11.9	156	32 356	33 679	40 130	41 429	19 569	20 768
In central place	37 986	10.6	267	19 379	21 224	26 052	29 031	12 724	15 134
Atlantic City city, NJ	37 986	10.6	267	19 379	21 224	26 052	29 031	12 724	15 134
Urban fringe	132 007	12.3	179	36 629	37 846	43 483	45 241	22 172	23 661
Auburn–Opelika, AL	56 510	11.7	236	15 823	17 683	31 918	34 493	6 838	7 838
In central place	55 443	11.8	239	16 196	18 129	32 117	34 729	6 831	7 859
Auburn city, AL	33 830	11.6	314	12 035	14 037	33 714	37 638	6 174	7 217
Opelika city (pt.), AL	21 613	12.1	361	22 359	26 494	30 478	33 304	8 736	11 638
Urban fringe	1 067	10.4	1 022	6 355	12 934	13 697	30 426	5 388	10 436
Augusto, GA–SC	286 538	12.8	93	27 742	28 623	32 526	33 594	15 648	16 597
Georgia (pt.)	217 002	12.4	109	27 087	27 999	31 707	32 672	15 623	16 741
South Carolina (pt.)	69 536	13.8	179	29 468	31 037	34 794	36 446	15 060	16 845
In central place	44 639	13.1	242	14 558	16 006	19 902	22 031	8 779	10 238
Augusta city, GA	44 639	13.1	242	14 558	16 006	19 902	22 031	8 779	10 238
Urban fringe	241 899	12.7	99	30 683	31 449	34 646	35 626	18 237	19 559
Aurora, IL	192 043	13.3	118	39 307	40 427	44 718	45 810	21 418	22 892
In central place	99 581	12.4	146	34 241	35 780	38 957	40 678	19 926	22 044
Aurora city, IL	99 581	12.4	146	34 241	35 780	38 957	40 678	19 926	22 044
Urban fringe	92 462	14.2	181	43 656	45 218	50 094	51 576	22 383	24 437
Austin, TX	562 008	13.6	74	27 133	27 641	35 626	36 326	17 572	18 163
In central place	465 622	13.2	81	25 156	25 672	33 059	33 903	16 961	17 455
Austin city, TX	465 622	13.2	81	25 156	25 672	33 059	33 903	16 961	17 455
Urban fringe	96 386	15.6	170	39 554	40 878	45 157	46 728	22 989	24 880
Bakersfield, CA	302 605	13.0	92	28 973	29 915	32 462	33 554	16 860	18 007
In central place	174 101	12.7	130	31 634	32 566	36 191	37 612	19 884	21 249
Bakersfield city (pt.), CA	174 101	12.7	130	31 634	32 566	36 191	37 612	19 884	21 249
Urban fringe	128 504	13.3	127	24 529	25 697	27 815	29 387	11 956	13 526
Baltimore, MD	1 889 873	13.1	40	34 428	34 795	40 157	40 522	20 985	21 386
In central place	736 014	12.3	58	23 782	24 308	27 854	28 581	15 148	15 736
Baltimore city, MD	736 014	12.3	58	23 782	24 308	27 854	28 581	15 148	15 736
Urban fringe	1 153 859	13.6	51	41 127	41 496	46 506	46 963	25 976	26 503
Bangor, ME	61 402	14.9	188	24 592	26 096	31 679	33 481	15 348	16 544
In central place	33 181	13.7	286	23 867	25 742	31 088	33 370	15 457	17 239
Bangor city, ME	33 181	13.7	286	23 867	25 742	31 088	33 370	15 457	17 239
Urban fringe	28 221	16.2	241	25 181	27 099	31 723	34 687	14 602	16 241
Baton Rouge, LA	365 943	12.4	91	26 124	26 831	32 380	33 492	14 486	15 368
In central place	219 531	12.5	124	21 491	22 305	28 296	29 752	12 662	13 682
Baton Rouge city, LA	219 531	12.5	124	21 491	22 305	28 296	29 752	12 662	13 682
Urban fringe	146 412	12.2	129	32 559	33 936	36 518	37 729	18 396	20 428
Battle Creek, MI	77 921	14.1	160	25 766	26 944	30 913	32 253	14 303	15 772
In central place	53 330	14.0	205	24 402	25 982	30 206	31 954	12 951	14 959
Battle Creek city (pt.), MI	53 330	14.0	205	24 402	25 982	30 206	31 954	12 951	14 959
Urban fringe	24 591	14.4	246	27 694	29 833	31 422	33 922	16 041	18 803
Bay City, MI	74 118	14.8	157	25 196	26 899	32 235	33 858	11 526	12 560
In central place	38 936	15.5	179	20 553	22 206	27 011	29 106	10 068	11 320
Bay City city, MI	38 936	15.5	179	20 553	22 206	27 011	29 106	10 068	11 320
Urban fringe	35 182	13.9	262	30 992	33 295	37 197	40 242	13 616	15 973
Beaumont, TX	122 841	12.6	158	24 424	25 749	30 881	32 216	12 186	13 933
In central place	114 323	12.5	167	23 805	25 191	30 443	31 851	12 173	13 956
Beaumont city, TX	114 323	12.5	167	23 805	25 191	30 443	31 851	12 173	13 956
Urban fringe	8 518	13.8	420	30 283	35 059	34 381	40 224	9 318	17 987
Bellingham, WA	59 317	12.2	228	24 865	26 317	33 352	35 723	15 100	16 428
In central place	52 179	12.0	241	23 917	25 479	32 392	35 052	14 828	16 242
Bellingham city, WA	52 179	12.0	241	23 917	25 479	32 392	35 052	14 828	16 242
Urban fringe	7 138	13.1	683	31 898	36 606	36 142	42 230	16 437	22 938

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitians af terms and meanings af symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persans		Per capita income in 1989 (dallars) —Standard error	Median incame in 1989 (dollars)					
				Hausehald		Family		Nanfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent canfidence baunds		90-percent confidence baunds	
	100-percent caunt	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Belait, WI–IL	56 076	17.0	146	28 150	29 891	33 763	35 511	13 650	15 239
Illinais (pt.)	13 371	23.3	264	35 051	37 224	39 745	41 973	15 234	18 082
Wisconsin (pt.)	42 705	15.1	173	25 899	27 687	31 081	32 834	13 001	14 807
In central place	35 573	14.9	190	24 873	26 831	30 021	31 892	12 791	14 788
Belait city, WI	35 573	14.9	190	24 873	26 831	30 021	31 892	12 791	14 788
Urban fringe	20 503	20.8	223	33 309	35 624	38 868	40 693	14 621	16 995
Bentan Harbor, MI	57 744	16.1	189	23 547	25 129	30 026	31 686	13 204	14 895
In central place	12 818	14.8	221	8 160	9 684	9 357	11 607	5 331	6 445
Bentan Harbor city, MI	12 818	14.8	221	8 160	9 684	9 357	11 607	5 331	6 445
Urban fringe	44 926	16.5	223	28 311	30 313	35 445	37 176	15 821	17 606
Billings, MT	88 181	13.8	153	25 113	26 116	30 928	32 261	13 407	14 759
In central place	81 151	13.7	165	25 104	26 174	31 222	32 618	13 465	14 855
Billings city, MT	81 151	13.7	165	25 104	26 174	31 222	32 618	13 465	14 855
Urban fringe	7 030	15.4	318	23 506	26 740	26 233	29 763	9 855	15 423
Bilaxi–Gulfpart, MS	179 643	12.2	105	22 370	23 328	26 605	27 621	12 723	14 023
In central place	87 094	12.7	144	19 969	20 951	23 469	25 005	12 348	13 834
Bilaxi city, MS	46 319	13.0	177	19 137	20 485	22 094	24 182	11 523	13 620
Gulfport city, MS	40 775	12.4	232	20 436	21 911	24 302	26 553	12 668	14 528
Urban fringe	92 549	11.6	152	25 301	26 478	28 595	29 994	12 672	15 084
Binghamtan, NY	158 405	14.4	119	27 661	28 773	36 274	37 458	14 106	15 013
In central place	53 008	14.1	192	20 308	21 474	28 220	30 150	11 445	12 360
Binghamtan city, NY	53 008	14.1	192	20 308	21 474	28 220	30 150	11 445	12 360
Urban fringe	105 397	14.5	148	32 044	33 331	39 235	40 753	16 268	17 639
Birmingham, AL	622 074	12.6	74	26 604	27 111	32 767	33 531	14 298	14 952
In central place	297 740	12.0	78	18 521	19 164	23 083	23 933	10 923	11 635
Bessemer city (pt.), AL	33 189	13.2	186	15 415	17 057	19 755	21 998	6 764	8 004
Birmingham city (pt.), AL	264 551	11.8	85	18 808	19 482	23 387	24 274	11 380	12 131
Urbon fringe	324 334	13.3	114	35 818	36 603	41 956	42 843	19 000	20 082
Bismarck, NO	66 476	15.0	155	26 758	28 123	33 386	35 182	14 980	16 266
In central place	49 256	14.6	195	27 342	29 138	35 035	36 716	15 649	17 022
Bismarck city, NO	49 256	14.6	195	27 342	29 138	35 035	36 716	15 649	17 022
Urban fringe	17 220	16.0	227	24 214	26 544	28 765	31 175	11 397	13 678
Blaamington, IN	71 440	11.1	198	18 983	20 630	29 375	31 735	12 234	13 592
In central place	60 633	11.0	218	17 460	19 348	28 252	31 314	12 071	13 454
Blaamington city, IN	60 633	11.0	218	17 460	19 348	28 252	31 314	12 071	13 454
Urban fringe	10 807	11.5	473	24 337	27 567	30 255	33 953	12 153	16 165
Bloamington–Narmal, IL	94 186	13.4	162	29 173	30 637	38 776	40 415	16 831	18 102
In central place	91 995	13.5	165	29 321	30 783	39 097	40 757	16 769	18 032
Blaamington city, IL	51 972	13.7	229	28 487	30 226	37 600	39 753	17 032	18 720
Normal town, IL	40 023	13.2	233	30 169	32 592	40 727	43 501	15 355	17 729
Urban fringe	2 191	12.1	964	22 711	28 492	23 866	34 412	14 099	23 781
Boise City, IO	167 941	13.3	124	29 860	30 685	35 848	36 988	17 318	18 555
In central place	125 738	13.1	151	28 605	29 637	34 955	36 369	17 124	18 418
Boise City city, IO	125 738	13.1	151	28 605	29 637	34 955	36 369	17 124	18 418
Urban fringe	42 203	14.0	205	34 129	36 077	37 269	39 489	17 581	20 623
Boston, MA	2 775 370	12.5	42	39 502	39 879	48 180	48 666	24 086	24 581
In central place	941 009	11.8	66	30 957	31 390	37 121	37 835	22 529	23 296
Boston city, MA	574 283	11.0	86	28 800	29 559	33 845	34 909	22 083	22 930
Cambridge city, MA	95 802	13.6	231	32 373	33 967	38 649	41 361	26 762	28 533
Framingham COP, MA	64 994	12.1	280	41 949	44 042	51 889	54 739	25 632	28 041
Gloucester city, MA	28 716	13.7	328	31 340	34 315	38 178	40 936	16 098	19 582
Lynn city, MA	81 245	13.4	148	27 648	29 457	35 002	36 657	15 080	16 884
Salem city, MA	38 091	12.5	283	31 557	34 112	39 082	42 530	19 091	21 787
Waltham city, MA	57 878	13.3	220	37 544	39 484	44 427	46 842	26 231	28 904
Urban fringe	1 834 361	12.8	53	44 408	44 897	52 650	53 128	25 112	25 622
Baulder, CO	98 910	13.3	209	30 608	32 019	46 024	48 297	20 085	21 353
In central place	83 312	13.4	220	28 619	30 198	44 957	47 449	19 340	20 689
Boulder city, CO	83 312	13.4	220	28 619	30 198	44 957	47 449	19 340	20 689
Urban fringe	15 598	12.8	590	41 684	45 784	48 121	56 069	25 671	30 779
Bremerton, WA	112 977	14.1	119	28 780	29 833	32 315	33 640	18 490	20 024
In central place	37 981	14.0	179	21 923	23 450	25 369	27 515	16 731	18 633
Bremertan city (pt.), WA	37 981	14.0	179	21 923	23 450	25 369	27 515	16 731	18 633
Urbon fringe	74 996	14.2	150	32 033	33 371	35 655	37 213	19 901	21 567
Bridgepart–Milford, CT	413 863	13.4	97	39 391	40 243	46 505	47 463	21 002	21 992
In central place	189 854	12.7	118	31 712	32 718	37 457	38 835	19 919	21 548
Bridgeport city, CT	141 686	11.7	132	28 089	29 320	32 251	34 048	18 515	20 130
Milford city (remainder), CT	48 168	15.6	235	43 162	45 157	49 233	51 359	25 338	27 389
Urban fringe	224 009	14.1	142	46 335	47 429	53 605	54 894	21 531	22 924
Bristal, CT	92 418	13.1	196	40 762	42 214	48 269	49 941	22 192	24 545
In central place	60 640	13.2	198	37 291	39 312	44 594	46 629	21 165	23 286
Bristal city, CT	60 640	13.2	198	37 291	39 312	44 594	46 629	21 165	23 286
Urban fringe	31 778	13.1	411	47 190	49 995	54 643	57 670	25 088	28 186
Bristal, TN–Bristol, VA	52 563	14.0	204	21 363	22 812	26 794	28 527	9 680	11 373
Tennessee (pt.)	33 790	14.0	282	22 807	24 689	28 238	30 594	10 947	12 853
Virginia (pt.)	18 773	13.8	249	17 627	20 473	22 962	26 182	7 495	9 437
In central place	41 847	14.0	232	20 386	21 988	26 269	28 294	9 410	11 166
Bristal city, TN	23 421	14.2	360	21 573	23 813	28 039	31 260	10 638	12 686
Bristal city, VA	18 426	13.9	252	17 74B	20 572	23 028	26 266	7 557	9 513
Urbon fringe	10 716	13.6	421	24 191	27 619	27 230	30 494	10 068	14 737
Brackton, MA	160 910	13.7	120	35 797	36 962	42 233	43 547	15 812	17 374
In central place	92 788	13.3	153	31 051	32 374	37 498	39 592	13 000	15 41B
Bracktan city, MA	92 788	13.3	153	31 051	32 374	37 498	39 592	13 000	15 41B
Urban fringe	68 122	14.2	1B7	41 584	43 391	47 626	49 599	19 348	21 945
Brawnsville, TX	117 676	20.0	74	15 366	16 129	16 230	17 021	8 429	10 212
In central place	9B 962	15.6	94	15 410	16 369	16 3B8	17 389	8 140	10 267
Brawnsville city, TX	9B 962	15.6	94	15 410	16 369	16 388	17 389	8 140	10 267
Urban fringe	18 714	43.0	104	14 408	15 4B7	14 657	15 770	8 762	12 031

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Brunswick, GA	50 066	11.8	240	26 121	27 818	30 889	33 194	14 036	16 901
In central place	16 424	12.1	278	16 907	19 101	20 177	23 103	8 216	10 920
Brunswick city (pt.), GA	16 424	12.1	278	16 907	19 101	20 177	23 103	8 216	10 920
Urban fringe	33 642	11.7	321	30 879	33 407	35 764	38 139	18 579	21 542
Bryan–College Station, TX	107 599	12.6	146	18 328	19 769	29 365	31 181	10 175	10 938
In central place	107 458	12.6	145	18 282	19 722	29 320	31 141	10 167	10 929
Bryan city, TX	55 002	13.0	203	21 856	23 624	28 183	30 331	12 133	13 789
College Station city, TX	52 456	12.1	207	13 715	15 241	30 624	34 795	8 055	9 401
Urban fringe	141	14.2	7 991	45 977	93 311	22 439	171 973	–	100 000
Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY	954 332	12.5	51	26 564	26 961	33 430	33 994	13 584	14 059
In central place	389 963	11.9	69	18 523	19 089	24 038	24 815	11 264	11 742
Buffalo city, NY	328 123	11.5	78	18 172	18 792	23 437	24 338	11 271	11 814
Niagara Falls city, NY	61 840	14.1	145	19 992	21 290	25 981	27 674	10 828	11 795
Urban fringe	564 369	13.0	69	32 693	33 319	39 106	39 758	16 300	16 953
Burlington, NC	74 053	13.6	174	25 201	26 418	31 014	32 264	12 409	13 851
In central place	39 498	12.3	282	25 573	27 427	32 049	34 501	13 531	15 533
Burlington city, NC	39 498	12.3	282	25 573	27 427	32 049	34 501	13 531	15 533
Urban fringe	34 555	15.1	201	24 294	25 848	29 004	30 990	10 401	12 250
Burlington, VT	87 088	13.3	184	32 785	34 587	41 811	43 796	20 666	22 023
In central place	39 127	12.8	284	24 482	26 502	34 184	37 514	17 440	19 268
Burlington city, VT	39 127	12.8	284	24 482	26 502	34 184	37 514	17 440	19 268
Urban fringe	47 961	13.6	236	39 175	41 188	45 565	47 524	24 421	27 377
Canton, OH	244 576	13.7	95	26 520	27 133	31 679	32 336	14 022	14 903
In central place	115 168	13.8	108	20 475	21 390	25 466	26 469	11 458	12 287
Canton city, OH	84 161	13.4	128	19 285	20 350	24 480	25 751	11 366	12 334
Massillon city, OH	31 007	15.1	200	23 037	24 601	27 379	29 311	11 138	12 828
Urban fringe	129 408	13.5	147	31 878	32 728	37 071	38 237	17 079	18 518
Casper, WY	52 248	13.7	204	26 379	27 916	31 492	33 252	15 203	17 376
In central place	46 742	12.5	234	26 809	28 713	32 512	34 219	14 972	17 489
Casper city, WY	46 742	12.5	234	26 809	28 713	32 512	34 219	14 972	17 489
Urban fringe	5 506	24.4	300	21 251	24 940	23 493	26 984	14 902	19 369
Cedar Rapids, IA	136 190	13.9	132	31 212	32 140	37 442	38 652	17 239	18 397
In central place	108 751	13.7	154	30 949	31 966	37 122	38 480	17 142	18 500
Cedar Rapids city, IA	108 751	13.7	154	30 949	31 966	37 122	38 480	17 142	18 500
Urban fringe	27 439	14.7	238	31 576	33 841	37 789	40 121	16 723	18 869
Champaign–Urbana, IL	115 524	11.9	162	23 206	24 443	34 835	36 493	14 049	15 109
In central place	99 846	11.9	169	21 823	23 104	34 114	35 895	13 324	14 426
Champaign city, IL	63 502	11.4	228	22 082	23 902	35 688	37 999	12 486	13 869
Urbana city, IL	36 344	12.8	243	20 875	22 545	29 052	32 920	14 307	16 171
Urban fringe	15 678	11.7	493	30 750	34 784	36 847	41 166	19 481	22 257
Charleston, SC	393 956	12.4	76	28 699	29 406	32 282	33 062	18 254	19 228
In central place	80 414	12.8	219	24 404	25 938	31 215	33 533	15 247	16 903
Charleston city, SC	80 414	12.8	219	24 404	25 938	31 215	33 533	15 247	16 903
Urban fringe	313 542	12.2	77	29 670	30 356	32 327	33 156	19 283	20 310
Charleston, WV	164 418	15.5	119	24 625	25 511	31 213	32 136	13 449	14 250
In central place	57 287	13.2	287	22 592	24 576	31 819	34 319	13 520	14 828
Charleston city, WV	57 287	13.2	287	22 592	24 576	31 819	34 319	13 520	14 828
Urban fringe	107 131	16.7	112	25 253	26 213	30 723	31 722	13 064	14 097
Charlotte, NC	455 597	13.3	88	32 587	33 284	39 728	40 512	21 387	21 961
In central place	395 934	13.2	96	31 604	32 141	38 053	39 052	21 328	21 934
Charlotte city, NC	395 934	13.2	96	31 604	32 141	38 053	39 052	21 328	21 934
Urban fringe	59 663	14.1	205	41 701	43 633	47 349	49 434	21 218	23 353
Charlottesville, VA	67 553	13.5	197	26 972	28 438	35 842	37 894	18 150	19 724
In central place	40 341	15.1	234	23 370	25 011	32 257	35 224	14 414	16 192
Charlottesville city, VA	40 341	15.1	234	23 370	25 011	32 257	35 224	14 414	16 192
Urban fringe	27 212	11.2	347	32 875	35 600	39 956	43 077	24 363	27 125
Chattanooga, TN–GA	296 955	13.7	93	25 358	25 947	30 802	31 476	13 325	14 177
Georgia (pt.)	46 194	15.1	168	23 558	25 287	28 148	29 793	10 195	12 028
Tennessee (pt.)	250 761	13.5	106	25 517	26 150	31 191	31 942	13 739	14 684
In central place	152 466	13.3	128	21 796	22 622	26 994	28 175	12 383	13 549
Chattanooga city, TN	152 466	13.3	128	21 796	22 622	26 994	28 175	12 383	13 549
Urban fringe	144 489	14.2	133	29 054	30 154	33 705	34 912	14 212	15 419
Cheyenne, WY	61 890	13.7	164	26 128	27 448	30 856	32 482	15 916	17 493
In central place	50 008	14.1	190	27 341	28 923	32 625	34 623	16 164	17 879
Cheyenne city, WY	50 008	14.1	190	27 341	28 923	32 625	34 623	16 164	17 879
Urban fringe	11 882	11.9	274	20 351	22 045	21 120	23 279	12 129	17 365
Chicago, IL–Northwestern Indiana	6 792 087	12.8	24	35 135	35 312	41 552	41 756	21 410	21 625
Illinois (pt.)	6 301 112	12.8	25	35 518	35 702	42 073	42 288	21 772	21 995
Indiana (pt.)	490 975	12.7	64	30 153	30 700	35 190	35 870	15 589	16 334
In central place	3 229 175	11.9	31	26 297	26 532	30 758	31 051	18 542	18 893
Chicago city, IL	2 783 726	11.7	34	26 175	26 426	30 547	30 867	18 850	19 227
Chicago Heights city, IL	33 072	13.9	217	26 446	28 761	30 329	32 840	11 962	14 630
Evanston city, IL	73 233	13.1	295	40 306	41 924	51 983	55 292	25 928	28 221
North Chicago city, IL	34 978	11.6	163	24 404	26 712	26 760	29 823	12 155	15 184
Waukegan city, IL	69 392	11.4	179	30 623	32 006	35 210	37 026	18 397	20 620
East Chicago city, IN	33 892	13.8	189	18 312	20 625	23 393	26 071	9 530	11 629
Gary city, IN	116 646	12.2	108	18 829	19 951	22 356	24 033	9 652	11 185
Hammond city, IN	84 236	13.1	130	26 248	27 518	31 450	32 694	14 034	15 648
Urban fringe	3 562 912	13.6	35	43 251	43 543	49 874	50 153	25 172	25 488
Chico, CA	71 831	12.0	196	21 217	22 406	29 468	31 275	13 820	15 175
In central place	40 079	11.5	239	18 084	19 926	26 705	29 778	12 733	14 433
Chico city, CA	40 079	11.5	239	18 084	19 926	26 705	29 778	12 733	14 433
Urban fringe	31 752	12.5	317	25 080	26 842	31 005	33 546	15 096	17 237
Cincinnati, OH–KY	1 212 675	14.7	49	30 422	30 761	37 666	38 154	16 903	17 289
Kentucky (pt.)	236 349	17.9	80	29 788	30 438	35 689	36 438	15 735	16 638
Ohio (pt.)	976 326	13.9	58	30 516	30 918	38 207	38 781	17 051	17 482
In central place	364 040	12.9	88	20 728	21 285	26 364	27 183	14 936	15 561
Cincinnati city, OH	364 040	12.9	88	20 728	21 285	26 364	27 183	14 936	15 561
Urban fringe	848 635	15.4	57	35 334	35 745	41 284	41 748	18 515	19 061

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Clorksville, TN–KY	97 581	14.0	111	23 490	24 475	24 885	26 061	16 636	18 291
Kentucky (pt.)	21 724	12.6	127	17 889	19 253	17 954	19 387	15 151	18 266
Tennessee (pt.)	75 857	14.4	135	24 835	25 869	26 920	28 288	16 680	18 464
In central place	75 494	14.4	136	24 811	25 852	26 899	28 271	16 701	18 484
Clarksville city, TN	75 494	14.4	136	24 811	25 852	26 899	28 271	16 701	18 484
Urban fringe	22 087	12.6	126	18 111	19 458	18 212	19 623	14 957	18 074
Cleveland, OH	1 677 492	14.7	40	29 964	30 243	36 670	37 009	16 599	16 924
In central place	505 616	13.7	48	17 590	18 053	22 158	22 796	10 763	11 226
Cleveland city, OH	505 616	13.7	48	17 590	18 053	22 158	22 796	10 763	11 226
Urban fringe	1 171 876	15.2	51	35 473	35 814	42 064	42 434	19 983	20 393
Colorado Springs, CO	352 989	13.1	79	28 261	28 958	32 641	33 415	18 579	19 371
In central place	280 995	13.0	94	28 523	29 317	33 659	34 555	18 622	19 460
Caloroda Springs city (pt.), CO	280 995	13.0	94	28 523	29 317	33 659	34 555	18 622	19 460
Urban fringe	71 994	13.7	123	26 760	28 042	28 973	30 427	17 132	19 624
Columbia, MO	75 854	13.8	178	22 094	23 652	33 450	35 329	13 157	14 304
In central place	69 101	13.7	191	21 396	22 818	33 612	35 671	12 707	13 925
Columbio city, MO	69 101	13.7	191	21 396	22 818	33 612	35 671	12 707	13 925
Urban fringe	6 753	15.6	433	27 807	31 802	30 686	35 104	18 021	22 877
Columbia, SC	328 349	13.8	83	29 849	30 461	35 588	36 442	18 780	19 636
In central place	95 943	13.6	164	22 415	23 786	27 534	29 715	16 053	17 197
Columbia city (pt.), SC	95 943	13.6	164	22 415	23 786	27 534	29 715	16 053	17 197
Urban fringe	232 406	13.9	95	31 928	32 578	37 325	38 342	20 069	20 964
Columbus, GA–AL	220 698	13.8	92	23 229	24 059	27 441	28 596	12 457	13 575
Alabama (pt.)	32 288	12.7	206	20 625	22 056	24 324	26 580	9 126	11 743
Georgia (pt.)	188 410	14.0	102	23 754	24 660	28 006	29 295	12 957	14 274
In central place	173 196	14.0	110	23 613	24 581	28 153	29 534	13 003	14 330
Columbus city (remainder) (pt.), GA	173 196	14.0	110	23 613	24 581	28 153	29 534	13 003	14 330
Urban fringe	47 502	13.0	147	21 642	22 957	24 759	26 658	9 141	11 630
Columbus, OH	945 237	14.3	54	30 197	30 548	37 088	37 565	19 401	19 860
In central place	632 910	13.8	54	26 455	26 847	32 554	33 242	18 696	19 225
Columbus city, OH	632 910	13.8	54	26 455	26 847	32 554	33 242	18 696	19 225
Urban fringe	312 327	15.1	110	39 776	40 526	45 684	46 523	21 448	22 315
Corpus Christi, TX	270 006	12.4	96	25 802	26 672	29 793	30 712	15 482	16 576
In central place	257 453	12.4	98	25 316	26 229	29 316	30 329	15 180	16 307
Corpus Christi city, TX	257 453	12.4	98	25 316	26 229	29 316	30 329	15 180	16 307
Urbon fringe	12 553	13.3	411	34 494	39 721	38 870	43 415	19 703	26 649
Crystal Lake, IL	72 498	14.4	195	48 885	50 438	52 284	53 944	26 069	29 852
In central place	24 512	13.3	321	44 673	47 729	49 749	52 262	22 026	26 291
Crystal Lake city, IL	24 512	13.3	321	44 673	47 729	49 749	52 262	22 026	26 291
Urban fringe	47 986	15.0	242	50 642	52 491	53 310	55 394	29 759	33 843
Cumberland, MD–WV	54 655	15.0	185	20 308	21 453	26 091	27 833	10 282	11 404
Moryland (pt.)	51 648	14.5	197	20 143	21 375	25 915	27 789	10 285	11 464
West Virginia (pt.)	3 007	23.6	356	21 000	25 238	26 237	30 156	8 391	12 033
In central place	23 706	14.7	299	15 727	17 156	20 641	22 871	9 457	10 964
Cumberlond city, MD	23 706	14.7	299	15 727	17 156	20 641	22 871	9 457	10 964
Urban fringe	30 949	15.2	230	23 739	25 602	29 880	31 798	10 757	12 620
Oallas–Fort Worth, TX	3 198 259	12.7	34	32 570	32 856	38 688	39 056	22 093	22 346
In central place	1 870 847	12.5	46	28 552	28 872	33 490	33 974	21 364	21 665
Arlington city, TX	261 721	12.9	108	34 585	35 434	41 157	42 083	21 710	22 498
Oollas city, TX	1 006 877	12.4	70	27 318	27 706	31 661	32 189	21 804	22 197
Fart Worth city (pt.), TX	447 212	13.1	77	26 275	26 794	30 603	31 298	17 542	18 375
Irving city, TX	155 037	11.3	151	31 338	32 196	36 427	37 794	23 756	25 043
Urban fringe	1 327 412	13.0	50	39 741	40 165	44 719	45 229	24 149	24 762
Oanbury, CT–NY	116 240	12.6	185	46 851	48 580	53 352	55 157	26 030	28 469
Connecticut (pt.)	112 647	12.5	190	46 915	48 726	53 530	55 396	25 995	28 498
New York (pt.)	3 593	15.1	634	42 402	48 349	46 598	52 841	16 629	33 181
In central place	65 585	11.4	264	42 587	45 066	49 916	52 422	24 452	27 536
Oonbury city, CT	65 585	11.4	264	42 587	45 066	49 916	52 422	24 452	27 536
Urbon fringe	50 655	14.2	255	51 374	53 418	56 330	58 623	27 820	31 805
Danville, VA	54 315	14.0	186	19 980	21 361	26 772	28 790	10 058	11 365
In central place	53 056	14.0	186	19 721	21 133	26 723	28 771	10 056	11 374
Danville city, VA	53 056	14.0	186	19 721	21 133	26 723	28 771	10 056	11 374
Urban fringe	1 259	14.1	1 586	24 524	30 362	25 498	34 506	7 015	25 398
Oavenpart–Rock Island–Moline, IA–IL	264 018	15.1	86	26 940	27 625	33 317	34 253	15 397	16 059
Illinois (pt.)	135 068	15.7	114	25 472	26 340	31 491	32 451	14 705	15 628
Iawa (pt.)	128 950	14.5	129	28 465	29 610	35 012	36 276	15 862	16 868
In central place	178 696	13.9	109	25 715	26 518	32 016	33 044	15 182	15 980
Moline city, IL	43 202	13.3	249	26 726	28 523	33 389	35 897	15 785	17 384
Rock Island city, IL	40 552	15.2	220	23 147	25 097	29 802	31 476	13 421	15 507
Davenport city (pt.), IA	94 942	13.6	143	25 618	26 755	31 913	33 344	14 872	16 058
Urban fringe	85 322	17.7	137	29 971	31 038	35 766	36 998	15 547	16 769
Davis, CA	52 711	13.1	265	27 321	29 968	44 416	47 600	16 426	18 321
In central place	46 209	12.9	278	27 651	30 336	45 731	49 490	16 492	18 424
Davis city, CA	46 209	12.9	278	27 651	30 336	45 731	49 490	16 492	18 424
Urban fringe	6 502	14.4	822	18 853	27 359	21 038	31 081	12 816	20 982
Daytan, OH	613 467	14.0	63	30 425	30 890	36 508	37 092	17 856	18 526
In central place	182 044	12.7	82	19 414	20 150	24 230	25 372	12 963	14 035
Daytan city, OH	182 044	12.7	82	19 414	20 150	24 230	25 372	12 963	14 035
Urban fringe	431 423	14.6	78	35 327	35 865	40 883	41 516	20 950	21 624
Daytona Beoch, FL	221 341	12.8	107	23 378	24 091	28 489	29 466	14 456	15 180
In central place	61 921	11.9	195	18 023	19 239	23 430	25 107	12 710	14 083
Daytona Beach city, FL	61 921	11.9	195	18 023	19 239	23 430	25 107	12 710	14 083
Urban fringe	159 420	13.1	126	25 499	26 269	29 885	30 756	15 128	16 189
Decatur, AL	63 541	14.9	179	29 012	30 492	34 677	36 587	13 274	14 863
In central place	48 761	13.1	229	29 029	30 805	35 027	37 282	14 046	16 067
Decatur city, AL	48 761	13.1	229	29 029	30 805	35 027	37 282	14 046	16 067
Urban fringe	14 780	20.9	253	27 634	30 401	32 177	35 586	9 056	11 286

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Decatur, IL	96 039	14.7	151	26 246	27 373	32 750	34 264	14 291	15 635
In central place	83 885	14.0	168	24 823	26 053	31 336	32 933	13 772	15 319
Decatur city, IL	83 885	14.0	168	24 823	26 053	31 336	32 933	13 772	15 319
Urban fringe	12 154	19.8	322	37 050	40 937	41 759	44 307	17 641	20 436
Deltona, FL	58 053	12.0	156	27 578	28 959	29 947	31 374	14 378	16 310
In central place	50 828	11.8	167	28 166	29 597	30 014	31 607	14 895	17 200
Deltona CDP, FL	50 828	11.8	167	28 166	29 597	30 014	31 607	14 895	17 200
Urban fringe	7 225	13.6	439	22 939	25 554	27 378	31 372	11 457	14 640
Denton, TX	66 445	12.9	184	22 350	24 053	34 432	36 355	12 208	13 386
In central place	66 270	12.9	184	22 309	24 009	34 431	36 349	12 208	13 386
Denton city, TX	66 270	12.9	184	22 309	24 009	34 431	36 349	12 208	13 386
Urban fringe	175	12.0	3 781	21 028	86 709	21 028	86 709	–	–
Denver, CO	1 517 977	13.2	45	32 040	32 324	39 232	39 701	20 784	21 120
In central place	467 572	12.8	89	24 850	25 354	31 675	32 406	18 343	18 938
Denver city (pt.), CO	467 572	12.8	89	24 850	25 354	31 675	32 406	18 343	18 938
Urban fringe	1 050 405	13.4	52	35 943	36 321	41 667	42 103	22 430	22 996
Des Moines, IA	293 666	13.4	101	30 479	31 071	36 855	37 686	18 686	19 533
In central place	193 187	13.8	109	26 335	27 071	32 319	33 268	16 330	17 151
Des Moines city, IA	193 187	13.8	109	26 335	27 071	32 319	33 268	16 330	17 151
Urban fringe	100 479	12.7	198	39 767	40 978	45 766	47 296	24 506	26 223
Detroit, MI	3 697 529	14.4	29	33 683	33 965	40 429	40 688	18 585	18 935
In central place	1 188 426	13.3	37	19 964	20 343	24 065	24 610	11 693	12 048
Dearborn city, MI	89 286	14.4	183	34 146	35 703	41 405	43 114	20 340	22 083
Detroit city, MI	1 027 974	13.2	38	18 526	18 957	22 315	22 856	10 996	11 378
Pontiac city, MI	71 166	13.3	129	21 236	22 777	24 977	26 684	12 024	13 943
Urban fringe	2 509 103	14.9	37	40 076	40 327	46 492	46 812	22 468	22 924
Dothan, AL	58 925	16.5	183	24 242	25 698	29 798	31 462	11 467	13 162
In central place	53 589	14.2	216	25 021	26 558	30 894	32 841	11 442	13 436
Dothan city, AL	53 589	14.2	216	25 021	26 558	30 894	32 841	11 442	13 436
Urban fringe	5 336	39.7	173	18 860	20 802	22 298	24 151	10 179	12 575
Dover, DE	50 787	16.4	187	29 333	30 873	33 484	35 322	19 115	20 988
In central place	27 630	14.0	293	30 290	32 326	36 601	39 835	18 834	21 175
Dover city, DE	27 630	14.0	293	30 290	32 326	36 601	39 835	18 834	21 175
Urban fringe	23 157	19.3	232	27 710	29 620	29 921	32 210	18 076	21 697
Dubuque, IA–IL	63 705	18.3	146	26 742	27 943	32 552	33 829	13 755	14 858
Illinois (pt.)	2 657	41.5	348	25 048	28 108	30 893	33 712	11 034	13 529
Iowa (pt.)	61 048	17.3	155	26 746	28 018	32 555	33 923	13 819	14 982
In central place	57 546	16.2	167	26 365	27 695	32 210	33 608	13 661	14 853
Dubuque city, IA	57 546	16.2	167	26 365	27 695	32 210	33 608	13 661	14 853
Urban fringe	6 159	37.5	250	29 777	32 759	34 635	37 181	13 331	16 176
Duluth, MN–WI	122 971	16.0	113	22 542	23 608	30 280	31 396	11 996	12 812
Minnesota (pt.)	95 356	16.1	133	23 354	24 565	31 398	32 648	12 156	13 131
Wisconsin (pt.)	27 615	15.9	199	20 275	21 688	25 697	27 732	10 464	12 505
In central place	112 627	15.5	122	22 133	23 114	29 623	30 849	12 009	12 877
Duluth city, MN	85 493	15.6	147	22 751	23 990	30 770	32 092	12 192	13 246
Superior city, WI	27 134	15.3	205	20 181	21 629	25 532	27 594	10 399	12 488
Urban fringe	10 344	21.4	256	29 095	32 181	35 321	37 720	10 509	13 227
Durham, NC	205 355	13.2	125	27 957	28 946	37 425	39 021	18 249	19 242
In central place	175 330	13.1	137	27 329	28 350	36 103	37 318	18 619	19 691
Chapel Hill town, NC	38 719	12.9	343	29 348	31 497	47 691	52 684	18 445	20 268
Durham city, NC	136 611	13.2	146	26 844	27 743	34 113	35 681	18 418	19 715
Urban fringe	30 025	13.4	305	30 703	33 422	44 292	47 409	15 314	17 559
Eau Claire, WI	80 293	14.1	136	24 249	25 492	31 319	32 602	13 642	14 718
In central place	56 856	14.2	166	23 894	25 441	31 617	33 294	13 893	15 192
Eau Claire city, WI	56 856	14.2	166	23 894	25 441	31 617	33 294	13 893	15 192
Urban fringe	23 437	13.9	237	24 175	26 364	29 965	32 173	12 356	14 249
Elgin, IL	123 899	13.0	128	36 749	37 949	41 594	42 867	20 478	21 918
In central place	77 010	11.7	167	34 803	36 292	40 380	42 000	19 844	21 526
Elgin city, IL	77 010	11.7	167	34 803	36 292	40 380	42 000	19 844	21 526
Urban fringe	46 889	15.2	197	40 148	41 886	43 091	45 432	21 565	25 407
Elkhart–Goshen, IN	98 787	12.8	160	28 557	29 786	33 109	34 624	16 311	17 620
In central place	67 424	12.9	190	25 882	27 094	30 863	32 052	15 412	16 814
Elkhart city, IN	43 627	12.6	247	24 472	26 019	29 283	31 033	15 010	16 791
Goshen city, IN	23 797	13.3	292	27 942	29 922	32 527	34 742	15 390	17 642
Urban fringe	31 363	12.5	288	35 213	37 804	39 442	41 746	20 142	23 687
Elmira, NY	66 612	14.6	158	23 172	24 643	29 428	31 169	11 984	13 304
In central place	33 724	15.2	188	17 687	19 409	23 417	25 623	10 313	11 746
Elmira city, NY	33 724	15.2	188	17 687	19 409	23 417	25 623	10 313	11 746
Urban fringe	32 888	13.9	252	27 494	29 999	33 605	35 892	14 020	16 318
El Paso, TX–NM	571 017	13.1	54	22 425	22 940	23 828	24 411	15 415	16 386
New Mexico (pt.)	8 179	13.9	139	11 280	13 803	11 309	13 980	5 276	14 448
Texas (pt.)	562 838	13.1	55	22 567	23 097	24 023	24 610	15 446	16 420
In central place	515 187	12.9	60	23 189	23 745	24 858	25 467	15 657	16 636
El Paso city (pt.), TX	515 187	12.9	60	23 189	23 745	24 858	25 467	15 657	16 636
Urban fringe	55 830	14.6	84	15 943	16 836	16 277	17 168	6 079	8 306
Erie, PA	177 668	14.8	100	25 520	26 224	31 652	32 510	13 791	14 652
In central place	108 718	14.8	107	21 637	22 428	27 124	28 451	12 128	13 095
Erie city, PA	108 718	14.8	107	21 637	22 428	27 124	28 451	12 128	13 095
Urban fringe	68 950	14.9	188	31 903	33 249	37 379	38 875	16 744	18 428
Eugene–Springfield, OR	189 192	14.2	105	24 816	25 578	31 136	32 003	14 356	15 256
In central place	157 352	14.2	120	23 761	24 639	30 492	31 527	14 098	15 068
Eugene city, OR	112 669	14.4	153	24 856	25 867	33 386	34 921	14 058	15 200
Springfield city, OR	44 683	13.5	154	21 380	22 483	24 645	26 242	13 527	15 306
Urban fringe	31 840	14.3	204	29 737	31 222	32 510	34 670	15 585	18 823

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Evansville, IN–KY	183 087	13.9	110	24 486	25 314	31 010	31 952	13 096	13 991
Indiana (pt.)	156 570	13.7	122	24 843	25 653	31 454	32 492	13 326	14 248
Kentucky (pt.)	26 517	15.0	253	21 163	23 455	26 903	29 904	10 764	12 802
In central place	152 217	13.9	118	22 353	23 283	28 686	29 778	12 496	13 409
Evansville city, IN	126 272	13.7	133	22 439	23 443	28 790	29 946	12 697	13 641
Henderson city, KY	25 945	15.0	247	21 069	23 358	26 940	29 986	10 685	12 637
Urban fringe	30 870	13.6	278	37 694	39 970	42 565	45 028	17 510	20 607
Fairfield, CA	99 964	14.6	117	37 080	38 436	39 697	40 939	21 518	24 096
In central place	77 211	14.5	136	36 262	37 513	38 704	40 458	21 505	24 335
Fairfield city, CA	77 211	14.5	136	36 262	37 513	38 704	40 458	21 505	24 335
Urban fringe	22 753	14.9	228	39 593	42 018	41 144	45 050	17 933	25 220
Fall River, MA–RI	144 358	13.2	114	26 313	27 302	32 518	33 836	10 043	11 050
Massachusetts (pt.)	126 508	13.1	118	25 080	26 159	31 505	32 545	9 543	10 468
Rhode Island (pt.)	17 850	13.5	376	35 114	37 341	39 130	42 625	15 008	18 793
In central place	92 463	13.8	120	21 890	23 063	28 219	29 640	9 259	10 133
Fall River city (pt.), MA	92 463	13.8	120	21 890	23 063	28 219	29 640	9 259	10 133
Urban fringe	51 895	12.1	226	35 326	37 144	40 502	42 612	12 393	14 996
Fargo–Moorhead, ND–MN	121 336	14.4	126	25 116	26 164	33 058	34 393	13 918	14 839
Minnesota (pt.)	34 923	17.1	173	23 447	25 592	31 810	33 880	11 274	12 622
North Dakota (pt.)	86 413	13.3	167	25 354	26 568	33 277	34 916	14 665	15 763
In central place	106 406	14.3	140	24 550	25 651	33 271	34 754	13 841	14 803
Moorhead city, MN	32 295	17.1	181	23 093	25 416	32 230	34 604	11 329	12 735
Fargo city, ND	74 111	13.0	191	24 690	25 995	33 338	35 186	14 572	15 733
Urban fringe	14 930	15.4	247	28 070	30 350	31 423	33 718	13 435	17 062
Fayetteville, NC	241 763	13.1	80	24 757	25 445	26 861	27 617	16 391	17 331
In central place	75 695	13.1	187	23 601	25 100	28 335	30 205	15 843	17 209
Fayetteville city, NC	75 695	13.1	187	23 601	25 100	28 335	30 205	15 843	17 209
Urban fringe	166 068	13.1	79	25 027	25 778	26 227	27 010	16 524	17 937
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR	74 880	16.1	151	22 596	23 693	28 923	30 297	12 204	13 352
In central place	72 040	15.0	162	22 563	23 736	29 051	30 506	12 203	13 419
Fayetteville city, AR	42 099	13.9	234	20 491	21 913	29 132	31 493	11 679	13 081
Springdale city, AR	29 941	16.4	217	24 679	26 106	28 429	30 193	12 853	15 360
Urban fringe	2 840	44.8	301	21 872	24 237	24 897	27 379	9 684	13 336
Fitchburg–Leominster, MA	82 249	12.7	169	30 558	32 109	37 276	39 098	15 498	17 463
In central place	79 339	12.8	171	30 508	32 098	37 206	39 049	15 617	17 596
Fitchburg city, MA	41 194	13.0	204	26 213	28 209	32 140	34 635	11 858	14 881
Leominster city, MA	38 145	12.5	275	34 907	37 022	40 878	43 100	19 130	21 454
Urban fringe	2 910	11.5	1 147	26 652	36 807	35 682	47 474	8 302	18 697
Flint, MI	326 023	13.3	82	27 398	28 372	33 249	34 331	15 308	16 247
In central place	140 761	13.5	105	19 615	20 720	24 105	25 911	12 222	13 289
Flint city, MI	140 761	13.5	105	19 615	20 720	24 105	25 911	12 222	13 289
Urban fringe	185 262	13.1	117	32 260	33 309	38 349	39 651	17 947	19 424
Florence, AL	69 186	13.4	168	21 651	22 876	28 327	30 151	10 134	11 263
In central place	36 426	13.3	237	20 665	22 253	27 603	30 030	9 748	11 365
Florence city, AL	36 426	13.3	237	20 665	22 253	27 603	30 030	9 748	11 365
Urban fringe	32 760	13.4	236	22 203	24 250	28 358	30 882	10 026	11 654
Florence, SC	54 659	14.7	212	25 757	27 194	31 569	33 828	13 720	16 062
In central place	29 813	14.3	326	23 740	25 952	29 378	32 484	13 865	17 344
Florence city, SC	29 813	14.3	326	23 740	25 952	29 378	32 484	13 865	17 344
Urban fringe	24 846	15.1	256	27 179	29 716	32 942	36 094	12 348	15 805
Fort Collins, CO	105 809	13.8	149	26 984	28 399	36 153	37 981	14 794	16 152
In central place	87 758	13.7	161	26 097	27 566	36 480	38 442	14 399	15 695
Fort Collins city, CO	87 758	13.7	161	26 097	27 566	36 480	38 442	14 399	15 695
Urban fringe	18 051	14.1	384	29 776	32 061	33 374	37 565	17 674	21 038
Fort Lauderdale–Hollywood–Pompano Beach, FL	1 238 134	11.6	58	30 213	30 549	36 303	36 764	19 571	20 076
In central place	343 485	11.0	131	27 294	28 114	33 793	34 946	19 465	20 305
Fort Lauderdale city, FL	149 377	10.5	224	26 719	27 862	33 055	34 966	20 623	21 646
Hollywood city, FL	121 697	11.8	192	26 839	27 957	33 112	34 878	16 076	17 218
Pompano Beach city, FL	72 411	10.7	266	28 509	30 480	34 437	36 584	20 691	22 385
Urban fringe	894 649	11.8	63	31 023	31 419	36 908	37 418	19 465	20 083
Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL	220 552	12.6	117	27 117	27 826	30 992	31 756	17 603	18 551
In central place	118 215	13.0	150	27 461	28 490	31 260	32 195	17 140	18 457
Cape Coral city (pt.), FL	73 313	13.1	185	30 559	31 572	33 140	34 573	18 072	20 334
Fort Myers city (pt.), FL	44 902	12.8	248	21 407	22 850	25 800	28 001	16 009	17 618
Urban fringe	102 337	12.3	184	26 548	27 438	30 247	31 529	17 709	19 014
Fort Pierce, FL	126 342	11.4	136	26 659	27 553	29 915	31 249	14 962	16 571
In central place	36 830	9.6	257	17 869	19 957	21 149	23 846	10 628	12 669
Fort Pierce city, FL	36 830	9.6	257	17 869	19 957	21 149	23 846	10 628	12 669
Urban fringe	89 512	12.1	157	29 725	30 961	32 456	33 856	17 393	19 662
Fort Smith, AR–OK	94 486	13.8	155	22 729	23 765	27 632	29 120	11 976	12 993
Arkansas (pt.)	91 870	13.0	164	22 905	23 985	27 905	29 480	12 032	13 107
Oklahoma (pt.)	2 616	43.3	228	15 935	18 139	18 687	21 424	7 857	10 524
In central place	72 798	13.2	195	23 229	24 441	28 875	30 539	12 190	13 384
Fort Smith city, AR	72 798	13.2	195	23 229	24 441	28 875	30 539	12 190	13 384
Urban fringe	21 688	15.8	194	20 393	22 172	23 687	25 911	9 059	11 997
Fort Walton Beach, FL	112 522	13.8	134	28 305	29 393	32 184	33 633	18 676	20 118
In central place	21 471	15.6	275	27 318	29 368	31 024	33 580	17 374	20 428
Fort Walton Beach city, FL	21 471	15.6	275	27 318	29 368	31 024	33 580	17 374	20 428
Urban fringe	91 051	13.4	153	28 361	29 626	32 237	33 951	18 694	20 293
Fort Wayne, IN	248 424	14.1	93	30 536	31 204	36 688	37 446	17 870	18 695
In central place	173 072	13.9	96	25 980	26 708	31 549	32 412	16 779	17 608
Fort Wayne city, IN	173 072	13.9	96	25 980	26 708	31 549	32 412	16 779	17 608
Urban fringe	75 352	14.6	192	43 837	45 367	47 257	48 820	23 079	25 759
Frederick, MD	58 393	12.9	201	37 395	39 196	42 641	44 790	24 923	26 752
In central place	40 148	12.5	241	33 790	35 783	38 883	41 266	23 222	25 902
Frederick city, MD	40 148	12.5	241	33 790	35 783	38 883	41 266	23 222	25 902
Urban fringe	18 245	13.7	345	45 094	48 093	49 173	52 203	27 887	34 158

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Fredericksburg, VA	56 718	13.3	206	36 892	38 630	41 990	43 837	21 604	24 255
In central place	19 027	13.8	363	25 619	27 666	31 337	35 920	17 944	20 709
Fredericksburg city, VA	19 027	13.8	363	25 619	27 666	31 337	35 920	17 944	20 709
Urban fringe	37 691	13.1	242	42 215	44 057	44 360	46 704	26 431	31 273
Fresno, CA	453 388	12.2	80	26 386	27 004	30 420	31 120	16 938	17 701
In central place	354 202	11.9	85	24 545	25 280	27 841	28 831	16 585	17 431
Fresno city, CA	354 202	11.9	85	24 545	25 280	27 841	28 831	16 585	17 431
Urban fringe	99 186	12.9	197	32 309	34 077	37 732	39 645	17 654	20 100
Gadsden, AL	71 630	14.4	153	21 401	22 498	26 328	27 570	9 324	10 615
In central place	42 523	15.3	193	18 468	19 906	22 802	24 612	8 875	10 353
Gadsden city, AL	42 523	15.3	193	18 468	19 906	22 802	24 612	8 875	10 353
Urban fringe	29 107	13.1	246	26 848	29 096	31 168	33 640	9 674	11 769
Gainesville, FL	126 215	11.5	149	19 816	20 796	29 784	31 422	12 109	13 105
In central place	84 770	11.8	178	20 474	21 679	30 404	32 238	12 075	13 287
Gainesville city, FL	84 770	11.8	178	20 474	21 679	30 404	32 238	12 075	13 287
Urban fringe	41 445	10.7	273	18 187	19 865	27 221	30 598	11 761	13 509
Galvestan, TX	58 263	12.2	235	19 846	21 389	24 438	26 297	12 978	14 552
In central place	58 263	12.2	235	19 846	21 389	24 438	26 297	12 978	14 552
Galvestan city (pt.), TX	58 263	12.2	235	19 846	21 389	24 438	26 297	12 978	14 552
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gastania, NC	113 637	16.0	116	26 238	27 199	31 308	32 245	13 241	14 812
In central place	54 732	14.0	200	25 191	26 630	30 487	31 924	12 911	15 233
Gastania city, NC	54 732	14.0	200	25 191	26 630	30 487	31 924	12 911	15 233
Urban fringe	58 905	17.9	133	26 889	28 274	31 696	33 003	12 898	14 935
Glens Falls, NY	56 475	13.6	185	29 906	31 274	34 895	36 490	14 437	16 514
In central place	15 023	14.4	368	26 100	29 295	33 275	36 657	12 399	16 067
Glens Falls city, NY	15 023	14.4	368	26 100	29 295	33 275	36 657	12 399	16 067
Urban fringe	41 452	13.3	213	30 622	32 141	34 922	36 815	14 752	17 434
Goldsboro, NC	60 230	13.2	148	22 151	23 467	25 784	27 284	11 973	13 614
In central place	40 709	14.0	178	19 039	20 772	22 842	24 527	11 122	13 057
Goldsboro city, NC	40 709	14.0	178	19 039	20 772	22 842	24 527	11 122	13 057
Urban fringe	19 521	11.3	264	26 468	29 465	30 738	32 951	12 745	15 809
Grand Forks, ND–MN	58 103	15.5	158	24 743	26 014	31 494	33 029	13 313	14 559
Minnesota (pt.)	8 658	24.3	274	23 629	26 342	29 509	32 626	11 240	14 576
North Dakota (pt.)	49 445	14.0	186	24 706	26 153	31 580	33 407	13 372	14 732
In central place	49 425	14.0	186	24 690	26 140	31 561	33 384	13 372	14 732
Grand Forks city, ND	49 425	14.0	186	24 690	26 140	31 561	33 384	13 372	14 732
Urban fringe	8 678	24.2	274	23 709	26 428	29 647	32 722	11 237	14 579
Grand Junctian, CO	71 938	13.3	167	23 024	24 226	27 205	28 812	13 182	14 609
In central place	29 034	12.7	275	18 084	19 999	22 665	24 734	11 588	13 306
Grand Junctian city, CO	29 034	12.7	275	18 084	19 999	22 665	24 734	11 588	13 306
Urban fringe	42 904	13.7	206	26 880	28 600	30 075	31 680	15 086	17 528
Grand Rapids, MI	436 336	14.2	74	31 866	32 376	37 395	38 115	18 780	19 662
In central place	189 126	14.3	94	26 413	27 206	31 576	32 525	16 301	17 250
Grand Rapids city, MI	189 126	14.3	94	26 413	27 206	31 576	32 525	16 301	17 250
Urban fringe	247 210	14.1	106	36 152	36 866	41 284	42 065	20 967	21 898
Great Falls, MT	63 506	15.2	163	22 403	23 452	26 781	28 195	12 147	13 481
In central place	55 097	15.2	186	22 494	23 732	27 832	29 630	12 168	13 543
Great Falls city, MT	55 097	15.2	186	22 494	23 732	27 832	29 630	12 168	13 543
Urban fringe	8 409	15.4	189	21 265	22 991	22 299	24 054	10 795	16 120
Greeley, CO	71 578	14.7	153	22 846	24 156	29 243	30 823	12 944	14 339
In central place	60 369	14.3	176	22 660	24 130	29 806	31 493	12 979	14 488
Greeley city (pt.), CO	60 369	14.3	176	22 660	24 130	29 806	31 493	12 979	14 488
Urban fringe	11 209	17.2	266	22 621	25 379	25 270	28 440	11 571	14 801
Green Bay, WI	161 931	16.6	104	30 101	30 821	36 163	37 010	16 704	17 634
In central place	96 466	16.9	124	26 251	27 289	32 750	33 985	14 933	15 991
Green Bay city, WI	96 466	16.9	124	26 251	27 289	32 750	33 985	14 933	15 991
Urban fringe	65 465	16.1	177	35 755	36 950	40 546	41 828	20 021	21 929
Greensbora, NC	194 508	13.7	131	29 355	30 250	36 783	37 842	18 945	19 974
In central place	183 521	13.7	132	28 697	29 670	36 193	37 162	18 686	19 706
Greensbora city, NC	183 521	13.7	132	28 697	29 670	36 193	37 162	18 686	19 706
Urban fringe	10 987	12.6	694	40 907	46 023	46 968	51 499	23 845	30 689
Greenville,NC	55 884	11.3	238	22 326	24 081	30 698	33 661	13 943	15 858
In central place	44 972	11.0	273	21 657	23 600	30 945	34 369	13 835	15 868
Greenville city, NC	44 972	11.0	273	21 657	23 600	30 945	34 369	13 835	15 868
Urban fringe	10 912	12.3	478	23 822	27 918	28 025	34 022	12 085	17 697
Greenville, SC	248 173	14.3	99	27 594	28 480	33 475	34 389	15 330	16 228
In central place	58 282	15.0	238	23 282	24 644	30 146	31 847	15 514	17 135
Greenville city, SC	58 282	15.0	238	23 282	24 644	30 146	31 847	15 514	17 135
Urban fringe	189 891	14.1	106	29 052	30 044	34 190	35 212	14 992	16 065
Hagerstawn, MD–PA–WV	70 206	15.9	145	26 797	27 886	32 305	33 752	14 400	15 895
Maryland (pt.)	68 226	15.9	148	26 782	27 882	32 260	33 718	14 393	15 900
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 212	15.7	935	27 175	38 823	30 599	43 057	10 270	27 531
West Virginia (pt.)	768	12.4	1 302	15 208	30 885	18 756	35 777	2 643	24 143
In central place	35 445	13.8	203	22 113	23 685	26 863	29 102	12 535	14 273
Hagerstawn city, MD	35 445	13.8	203	22 113	23 685	26 863	29 102	12 535	14 273
Urban fringe	34 761	18.0	200	32 174	33 829	36 635	38 459	17 195	19 853
Hamiltan, OH	118 315	13.4	128	29 515	30 649	34 720	36 057	16 168	17 551
In central place	61 368	13.0	159	22 168	23 630	27 219	29 025	11 370	12 910
Hamiltan city, OH	61 368	13.0	159	22 168	23 630	27 219	29 025	11 370	12 910
Urban fringe	56 947	13.8	189	37 165	38 850	41 357	43 027	22 319	24 841
Harlingen, TX	79 309	18.6	115	19 367	20 418	21 333	22 434	9 763	11 419
In central place	48 735	14.9	171	20 113	21 603	22 173	24 155	10 335	12 587
Harlingen city, TX	48 735	14.9	171	20 113	21 603	22 173	24 155	10 335	12 587
Urban fringe	30 574	24.6	150	17 648	19 068	19 595	20 984	7 707	10 012

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Harrisburg, PA	292 904	13.9	93	31 856	32 446	39 210	40 098	19 406	20 149
In central place	52 376	12.5	195	19 597	21 114	23 214	25 753	15 108	16 544
Harrisburg city, PA	52 376	12.5	195	19 597	21 114	23 214	25 753	15 108	16 544
Urban fringe	240 528	14.1	103	34 542	35 299	41 408	42 180	20 534	21 242
Hartford–Middletown, CT	546 198	13.1	84	37 769	38 521	45 244	46 052	23 438	24 320
In central place	182 501	11.6	122	25 281	26 298	29 086	30 707	18 449	19 827
Hartford city, CT	139 739	11.2	133	21 615	22 707	23 860	25 594	16 475	17 782
Middletown city, CT	42 762	12.7	265	36 688	38 830	42 971	45 871	24 237	27 303
Urban fringe	363 697	13.9	105	43 922	44 781	51 425	52 305	26 374	27 293
Hattiesburg, MS	59 757	13.6	184	16 813	18 228	21 828	23 618	9 399	10 723
In central place	41 882	13.5	238	14 845	16 303	19 680	22 327	9 394	10 919
Hattiesburg city, MS	41 882	13.5	238	14 845	16 303	19 680	22 327	9 394	10 919
Urban fringe	17 875	13.9	261	20 744	22 631	23 645	27 131	8 374	10 889
Hemet–San Jacinto, CA	90 929	12.2	146	21 630	22 569	26 622	27 917	11 994	12 890
In central place	52 304	11.8	165	19 916	21 115	24 421	26 066	11 620	12 721
Hemet city, CA	36 094	11.5	211	19 685	21 137	24 782	26 783	11 885	13 156
San Jacinto city, CA	16 210	12.4	256	19 811	21 800	22 066	25 439	9 165	11 944
Urban fringe	38 625	12.8	254	24 193	26 047	29 192	31 326	12 249	13 622
Hesperia–Apple Valley–Victorville, CA	153 176	11.5	129	30 962	31 865	33 195	34 643	16 433	18 322
In central place	136 948	11.5	133	30 642	31 586	33 050	34 560	16 029	17 874
Apple Valley town (pt.), CA	45 931	11.6	273	32 585	35 284	35 610	37 320	17 667	21 720
Hesperia city, CA	50 418	11.1	193	29 848	31 696	31 937	34 291	13 677	17 157
Victorville city (pt.), CA	40 599	12.0	210	27 546	29 837	31 010	32 606	14 737	17 624
Urban fringe	16 228	11.6	479	33 243	37 398	32 515	36 895	21 884	41 245
Hickory, NC	69 914	12.9	202	27 446	28 791	32 344	34 307	15 221	16 700
In central place	28 301	12.5	381	26 111	28 181	31 806	35 126	15 493	17 484
Hickory city, NC	28 301	12.5	381	26 111	28 181	31 806	35 126	15 493	17 484
Urban fringe	41 613	13.2	222	27 936	29 899	32 226	34 483	14 088	16 440
High Point, NC	108 686	13.9	151	25 102	26 006	30 386	31 396	13 169	14 539
In central place	69 496	13.3	202	24 310	25 606	29 920	31 347	12 808	14 500
High Point city, NC	69 496	13.3	202	24 310	25 606	29 920	31 347	12 808	14 500
Urban fringe	39 190	14.9	222	25 769	27 251	30 523	31 940	13 108	15 307
Holland, MI	62 418	13.1	202	33 628	35 258	38 226	39 793	16 093	18 341
In central place	30 745	13.8	280	29 449	31 971	35 950	38 216	14 843	17 344
Holland city, MI	30 745	13.8	280	29 449	31 971	35 950	38 216	14 843	17 344
Urban fringe	31 673	12.5	290	36 189	38 140	39 633	41 874	17 052	20 749
Honolulu, HI	632 603	14.1	73	39 453	40 158	44 831	45 662	24 822	25 649
In central place	365 272	13.9	110	36 826	37 575	44 649	45 786	23 671	24 684
Honolulu CDP, HI	365 272	13.9	110	36 826	37 575	44 649	45 786	23 671	24 684
Urban fringe	267 331	14.3	86	42 988	44 148	44 663	45 887	29 438	31 577
Houma, LA	65 879	12.3	169	21 967	23 341	24 842	26 708	10 985	12 878
In central place	30 495	12.2	276	18 279	20 580	22 520	24 895	9 052	11 828
Houma city, LA	30 495	12.2	276	18 279	20 580	22 520	24 895	9 052	11 828
Urban fringe	35 384	12.5	205	24 048	25 926	26 273	28 588	12 060	16 205
Houston, TX	2 901 851	12.2	37	31 410	31 647	36 962	37 304	21 351	21 647
In central place	1 694 403	12.1	48	26 222	26 507	30 181	30 601	20 319	20 684
Baytown city, TX	63 850	13.2	187	29 121	30 883	32 651	35 103	17 140	20 227
Houston city, TX	1 630 553	12.0	49	26 116	26 405	30 033	30 463	20 351	20 722
Urban fringe	1 207 448	12.3	56	40 371	40 784	45 232	45 755	23 849	24 559
Huntington–Ashland, WV–KY–OH	169 594	16.6	103	20 964	21 707	27 583	28 780	10 149	10 794
Kentucky (pt.)	56 122	18.2	166	23 413	24 916	29 854	31 245	9 835	11 148
Ohio (pt.)	33 791	17.3	169	18 681	20 292	24 273	26 349	8 614	10 177
West Virginia (pt.)	79 681	15.2	174	19 898	21 008	27 155	28 788	10 329	11 176
In central place	78 466	15.1	175	18 671	19 696	26 375	27 739	9 659	10 580
Ashland city, KY	23 622	15.6	298	20 803	23 075	27 747	30 567	8 912	10 934
Huntington city, WV	54 844	15.0	215	17 701	18 850	25 553	27 014	9 701	10 694
Urban fringe	91 128	17.8	122	22 764	23 978	28 603	30 252	10 471	11 476
Huntsville, AL	180 315	13.5	129	32 818	33 952	40 158	41 271	20 379	21 436
In central place	158 782	13.7	139	31 823	32 784	39 152	40 574	19 432	20 677
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	158 782	13.7	139	31 823	32 784	39 152	40 574	19 432	20 677
Urban fringe	21 533	12.4	337	40 011	42 006	43 952	49 229	28 687	31 817
Hyannis, MA	66 713	14.3	196	29 646	31 035	35 546	37 021	17 378	19 493
In central place	14 120	14.4	394	24 139	26 644	29 456	33 414	15 995	19 748
Hyannis CDP, MA	14 120	14.4	394	24 139	26 644	29 456	33 414	15 995	19 748
Urban fringe	52 593	14.3	225	31 003	32 453	36 392	38 472	17 531	19 954
Idoho Falls, IO	56 356	14.8	162	28 950	30 603	32 912	34 916	16 468	18 322
In central place	43 929	13.5	202	28 746	30 795	33 888	36 289	16 269	18 180
Idaho Falls city, IO	43 929	13.5	202	28 746	30 795	33 888	36 289	16 269	18 180
Urban fringe	12 427	19.2	246	28 401	30 947	29 883	32 131	16 178	22 268
Indianapolis, IN	914 761	13.9	56	30 505	30 869	36 649	37 128	19 134	19 630
In central place	731 327	13.4	61	28 758	29 253	34 598	35 202	18 765	19 318
Indianapolis city (remainder), IN	731 327	13.4	61	28 758	29 253	34 598	35 202	18 765	19 318
Urban fringe	183 434	15.9	133	37 794	38 916	45 153	46 111	20 551	21 531
Indio–Coachella, CA	56 038	11.2	163	24 690	26 202	25 063	26 636	12 829	17 730
In central place	53 414	11.0	163	24 199	25 829	24 437	26 138	12 506	17 860
Coachella city (pt.), CA	16 621	12.1	171	22 151	24 228	21 322	23 512	10 291	20 791
India city, CA	36 793	10.6	226	25 073	26 878	25 909	28 116	12 270	18 191
Urban fringe	2 624	14.6	932	30 701	38 559	32 163	46 589	11 405	30 150
Iowa City, IA	71 372	14.8	201	24 792	26 111	37 792	40 294	15 405	16 526
In central place	59 738	14.5	227	23 701	25 421	37 676	40 642	14 597	15 869
Iowa City city, IA	59 738	14.5	227	23 701	25 421	37 676	40 642	14 597	15 869
Urban fringe	11 634	16.6	417	26 633	29 234	36 408	40 587	18 506	21 104
Ithaca, NY	50 132	14.2	250	21 992	24 098	36 883	40 285	14 952	16 353
In central place	29 541	13.6	236	16 857	18 813	27 496	33 329	12 513	14 627
Ithaca city, NY	29 541	13.6	236	16 857	18 813	27 496	33 329	12 513	14 627
Urban fringe	20 591	15.0	469	31 170	34 967	44 133	51 055	19 171	22 319

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent canfidence bounds		90-percent confidence baunds	
	100-percent caunt	Percent in sample		Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Jackson, MI	78 126	13.6	152	24 581	25 890	30 133	31 604	14 074	15 464
In central place	37 446	14.6	182	20 031	21 629	24 317	26 347	12 792	14 552
Jackson city, MI	37 446	14.6	182	20 031	21 629	24 317	26 347	12 792	14 552
Urban fringe	40 680	12.6	238	28 933	30 827	34 547	36 626	15 097	17 329
Jacksan, MS	289 285	11.9	105	26 651	27 421	32 172	33 270	15 877	16 734
In central place	196 637	11.7	133	22 766	23 773	27 799	29 004	14 061	15 237
Jacksan city, MS	196 637	11.7	133	22 766	23 773	27 799	29 004	14 061	15 237
Urban fringe	92 648	12.5	163	34 715	36 087	40 424	41 725	20 234	21 666
Jackson, TN	53 031	12.6	213	21 351	22 609	26 570	28 554	12 178	14 262
In central place	48 949	12.7	225	20 413	21 713	25 411	27 519	11 688	13 566
Jackson city, TN	48 949	12.7	225	20 413	21 713	25 411	27 519	11 688	13 566
Urban fringe	4 082	11.4	597	33 214	38 714	35 585	41 376	21 648	32 173
Jacksanville, FL	738 413	11.5	65	29 381	29 928	34 339	34 977	17 815	18 494
In central place	627 128	11.3	68	27 990	28 572	32 941	33 638	17 056	17 702
Jacksanville city (remainder) (pt.), FL	627 128	11.3	68	27 990	28 572	32 941	33 638	17 056	17 702
Urban fringe	111 285	12.2	195	36 495	37 875	41 545	43 062	22 461	24 770
Jacksonville, NC	101 297	14.5	96	23 832	24 893	24 790	25 797	16 420	18 059
In central place	30 013	13.7	242	24 917	26 463	26 366	28 178	16 755	19 360
Jacksonville city, NC	30 013	13.7	242	24 917	26 463	26 366	28 178	16 755	19 360
Urban fringe	71 284	14.8	92	22 778	24 036	23 332	24 579	15 456	17 306
Janesville, WI	52 995	15.9	179	30 888	32 276	36 261	38 174	17 375	19 758
In central place	52 133	15.9	182	30 891	32 275	36 245	38 150	17 396	19 780
Janesville city, WI	52 133	15.9	182	30 891	32 275	36 245	38 150	17 396	19 780
Urban fringe	862	15.7	867	13 967	53 277	17 524	62 484	359	37 440
Jahnson City, TN	82 382	13.4	162	20 775	21 837	27 151	28 758	9 957	11 093
In central place	49 381	13.1	238	22 113	24 124	30 469	32 372	10 940	12 705
Jahnson City city, TN	49 381	13.1	238	22 113	24 124	30 469	32 372	10 940	12 705
Urban fringe	33 001	13.9	191	18 804	20 263	23 111	25 212	7 970	9 671
Johnstawn, PA	77 841	18.9	126	20 133	20 919	25 710	26 648	9 999	10 734
In central place	28 134	15.8	156	14 253	15 463	19 474	21 140	7 692	8 725
Johnstawn city, PA	28 134	15.8	156	14 253	15 463	19 474	21 140	7 692	8 725
Urban fringe	49 707	20.7	165	23 892	25 043	28 819	30 126	11 526	12 359
Joliet, IL	170 717	13.7	105	34 982	35 975	40 114	41 052	16 600	18 026
In central place	76 836	12.5	172	30 230	31 703	36 424	38 109	13 473	15 519
Joliet city, IL	76 836	12.5	172	30 230	31 703	36 424	38 109	13 473	15 519
Urban fringe	93 881	14.6	130	38 431	39 899	41 986	43 240	19 447	21 091
Japlin, MO	60 208	18.3	150	19 911	20 897	25 336	26 505	10 608	11 491
In central place	40 961	14.6	216	18 788	20 055	24 352	25 951	11 027	12 168
Japlin city, MO	40 961	14.6	216	18 788	20 055	24 352	25 951	11 027	12 168
Urban fringe	19 247	26.3	190	22 136	23 729	26 792	28 528	8 280	9 776
Kailua, HI	114 506	14.8	156	50 023	51 756	51 484	53 362	30 660	33 612
In central place	36 818	15.7	298	53 560	56 708	56 028	59 147	28 442	33 501
Kailua CDP, HI	36 818	15.7	298	53 560	56 708	56 028	59 147	28 442	33 501
Urban fringe	77 688	14.4	180	47 566	49 959	48 600	50 955	30 928	35 258
Kalamazoo, MI	164 430	13.4	132	28 398	29 537	35 713	37 185	16 775	17 776
In central place	80 277	12.9	184	22 341	24 102	28 730	30 835	15 018	16 501
Kalamazoo city, MI	80 277	12.9	184	22 341	24 102	28 730	30 835	15 018	16 501
Urban fringe	84 153	13.9	184	32 813	34 541	40 556	41 805	18 116	19 397
Kankakee, IL	59 695	14.7	167	26 562	28 132	32 238	34 205	13 515	14 917
In central place	27 575	14.0	239	19 227	21 351	25 072	28 216	11 537	13 280
Kankakee city, IL	27 575	14.0	239	19 227	21 351	25 072	28 216	11 537	13 280
Urban fringe	32 120	15.3	224	31 753	34 028	37 392	39 696	16 121	19 165
Kannapolis, NC	78 177	15.7	142	24 703	25 852	30 530	31 622	11 663	12 664
In central place	29 696	12.7	213	21 580	23 552	27 073	29 574	10 262	11 726
Kannapolis city, NC	29 696	12.7	213	21 580	23 552	27 073	29 574	10 262	11 726
Urban fringe	48 481	17.6	183	26 233	27 615	31 938	33 447	12 508	13 907
Kansas City, MO–KS	1 275 317	13.5	48	31 485	31 793	38 066	38 541	18 855	19 280
Kansas (pt.)	480 249	13.6	89	35 683	36 295	42 537	43 400	21 266	21 941
Missouri (pt.)	795 068	13.5	54	29 338	29 824	35 598	36 102	17 519	18 026
In central place	646 847	13.4	58	26 648	27 072	32 385	32 994	16 693	17 203
Kansas City city, KS	149 767	13.9	85	22 868	23 746	27 553	28 611	12 710	13 930
Olathe city, KS	63 352	12.6	173	38 850	40 658	43 391	45 621	21 409	23 598
Kansas City city (pt.), MO	433 728	13.3	76	26 415	26 919	32 519	33 313	17 193	17 822
Urban fringe	628 470	13.7	75	36 742	37 229	43 106	43 780	21 346	21 913
Kenasha, WI	94 292	15.1	123	28 314	29 539	33 523	35 046	16 455	17 948
In central place	80 352	15.0	125	27 229	28 406	32 106	33 709	15 804	17 429
Kenosha city, WI	80 352	15.0	125	27 229	28 406	32 106	33 709	15 804	17 429
Urban fringe	13 940	15.5	389	34 572	39 448	41 144	44 762	19 082	22 229
Killeen, TX	137 876	13.0	77	22 486	23 318	23 473	24 387	17 483	18 763
In central place	63 535	11.6	127	21 966	23 084	23 617	24 992	16 440	18 312
Killeen city, TX	63 535	11.6	127	21 966	23 084	23 617	24 992	16 440	18 312
Urban fringe	74 341	14.2	95	22 831	23 967	22 925	24 156	18 483	21 027
Kingsport, TN–VA	87 403	14.6	150	24 820	26 155	30 454	31 770	11 162	12 593
Tennessee (pt.)	83 174	14.1	158	24 957	26 375	30 547	31 921	11 405	12 929
Virginia (pt.)	4 229	24.9	385	20 420	24 305	26 193	30 829	6 253	9 046
In central place	36 365	14.9	279	21 920	23 699	28 969	31 335	10 982	12 820
Kingsport city, TN	36 365	14.9	279	21 920	23 699	28 969	31 335	10 982	12 820
Urban fringe	51 038	14.4	160	26 559	28 120	30 810	32 493	10 722	13 064
Kissimmee, FL	55 419	11.8	155	26 030	27 362	29 258	30 926	16 127	18 019
In central place	30 050	11.9	213	26 688	28 762	29 921	31 841	18 089	20 844
Kissimmee city, FL	30 050	11.9	213	26 688	28 762	29 921	31 841	18 089	20 844
Urban fringe	25 369	11.8	225	24 414	26 608	27 570	30 492	12 769	14 998
Knoxville, TN	304 466	13.6	96	24 779	25 448	31 594	32 421	13 328	14 093
In central place	165 121	13.7	122	19 522	20 313	25 636	26 626	11 815	12 482
Knoxville city, TN	165 121	13.7	122	19 522	20 313	25 636	26 626	11 815	12 482
Urban fringe	139 345	13.4	148	32 407	33 661	38 296	39 953	16 604	18 227

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persans		Per capita incame in 1989 (dallars) —Standard errar	Median incame in 1989 (dallars)					
				Hausehald		Family		Nanfamily hausehald	
				90-percent canfidence bands		90-percent canfidence bands		90-percent canfidence bands	
	100-percent caunt	Percent in sample		Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Kakama, IN	57 146	13.5	180	27 821	29 644	33 099	34 993	14 597	16 505
In central place	44 962	13.3	192	25 381	27 162	31 058	33 114	13 957	15 875
Kakama city, IN	44 962	13.3	192	25 381	27 162	31 058	33 114	13 957	15 875
Urban fringe	12 184	14.4	417	36 788	40 608	40 335	43 765	18 968	27 356
La Crasse, WI–MN	78 928	15.6	127	24 952	26 069	32 384	33 864	13 726	14 930
Minnesata (pt.)	4 725	25.0	402	31 124	35 280	36 812	39 664	11 077	14 075
Wiscansin (pt.)	74 203	15.0	133	24 502	25 703	31 891	33 411	13 803	15 056
In central place	51 003	14.0	160	21 232	22 680	29 073	31 058	12 909	14 372
La Crasse city, WI	51 003	14.0	160	21 232	22 680	29 073	31 058	12 909	14 372
Urban fringe	27 925	18.6	201	31 349	33 031	36 051	37 532	15 594	18 064
Lafayette, LA	129 592	12.9	150	23 242	24 420	29 389	30 846	12 619	13 984
In central place	94 440	12.7	191	22 723	24 138	30 134	31 781	12 695	14 240
Lafayette city, LA	94 440	12.7	191	22 723	24 138	30 134	31 781	12 695	14 240
Urban fringe	35 152	13.5	216	23 836	25 790	27 252	29 540	11 184	14 086
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN	100 103	13.8	139	24 396	25 609	33 643	35 305	14 698	15 930
In central place	69 671	14.0	179	25 118	26 481	35 823	37 295	14 734	16 041
Lafayette city, IN	43 764	14.3	196	26 356	27 741	33 161	35 006	16 225	17 790
West Lafayette city, IN	25 907	13.5	353	20 895	22 872	50 093	55 101	12 346	14 139
Urban fringe	30 432	13.4	200	21 195	23 364	24 719	27 600	13 273	16 675
Lake Charles, LA	119 067	13.2	142	23 376	24 557	28 262	29 905	11 430	12 471
In central place	70 580	13.2	190	20 545	21 905	25 349	27 059	10 909	12 181
Lake Charles city, LA	70 580	13.2	190	20 545	21 905	25 349	27 059	10 909	12 181
Urban fringe	48 487	13.2	208	27 527	29 766	31 277	33 539	11 944	14 601
Lakeland, FL	147 628	12.7	130	25 464	26 328	29 938	30 872	14 492	15 529
In central place	70 576	13.0	200	23 872	25 049	28 509	29 949	14 892	16 005
Lakeland city, FL	70 576	13.0	200	23 872	25 049	28 509	29 949	14 892	16 005
Urban fringe	77 052	12.4	169	26 897	28 327	30 752	32 051	13 297	15 145
Lancaster, PA	193 583	14.7	112	31 807	32 623	37 371	38 459	18 228	19 189
In central place	55 551	14.7	144	21 638	22 838	26 049	27 931	15 068	16 395
Lancaster city, PA	55 551	14.7	144	21 638	22 838	26 049	27 931	15 068	16 395
Urban fringe	138 032	14.6	142	35 906	36 805	41 068	42 012	19 996	21 302
Lancaster–Palmdale, CA	187 190	11.1	120	39 066	40 243	41 913	43 163	23 015	25 717
In central place	165 200	11.0	129	39 350	40 508	42 028	43 443	24 257	26 841
Lancaster city (pt.), CA	96 637	11.0	175	37 542	39 203	40 648	42 068	23 381	26 596
Palmdale city (pt.), CA	68 563	11.0	190	41 197	43 131	44 040	46 253	24 219	28 919
Urban fringe	21 990	11.7	325	35 893	38 927	39 299	42 946	12 993	18 492
Lansing–East Lansing, MI	265 095	14.5	92	29 405	30 225	36 988	37 986	19 209	20 165
In central place	177 998	14.5	100	25 678	26 502	32 265	33 556	17 383	18 486
East Lansing city, MI	50 677	13.9	242	23 724	25 764	40 776	46 065	15 539	17 190
Lansing city, MI	127 321	14.8	101	25 955	26 840	30 980	32 171	17 984	19 254
Urban fringe	87 097	14.6	186	37 136	38 721	45 465	46 961	22 804	24 412
Laredo, TX	123 651	13.7	107	17 833	18 995	19 301	20 512	7 448	9 519
In central place	122 899	13.7	107	17 810	18 981	19 293	20 519	7 449	9 518
Laredo city, TX	122 899	13.7	107	17 810	18 981	19 293	20 519	7 449	9 518
Urban fringe	752	13.3	583	14 965	27 516	14 965	27 516	–	–
Las Cruces, NM	81 471	15.5	132	23 192	24 450	27 784	29 477	12 537	13 963
In central place	62 126	15.0	157	22 921	24 376	28 208	30 082	12 479	14 054
Las Cruces city, NM	62 126	15.0	157	22 921	24 376	28 208	30 082	12 479	14 054
Urban fringe	19 345	16.9	239	23 221	25 667	25 672	28 393	11 585	14 865
Las Vegas, NV	697 348	11.9	68	30 414	30 826	34 673	35 307	20 248	20 817
In central place	258 054	11.9	110	30 216	30 926	34 798	35 735	18 878	19 980
Las Vegas city (pt.), NV	258 054	11.9	110	30 216	30 926	34 798	35 735	18 878	19 980
Urban fringe	439 294	11.9	87	30 394	30 900	34 371	35 225	20 727	21 405
Lawrence, KS	65 755	12.3	202	22 087	23 908	33 910	36 191	11 945	13 139
In central place	65 608	12.3	203	22 031	23 855	33 879	36 153	11 937	13 133
Lawrence city, KS	65 608	12.3	203	22 031	23 855	33 879	36 153	11 937	13 133
Urban fringe	147	11.6	3 678	23 834	67 196	25 126	71 737	–	15 000
Lawrence–Haverhill, MA–NH	237 362	13.1	116	35 061	36 133	41 924	43 171	16 470	17 962
Massachusetts (pt.)	212 000	13.2	124	33 715	35 055	40 904	42 176	15 759	17 107
New Hampshire (pt.)	25 362	12.1	335	42 202	45 180	47 442	51 120	24 176	27 749
In central place	121 625	12.9	125	27 597	29 265	33 159	35 133	14 335	16 074
Haverhill city, MA	51 418	13.6	207	35 808	38 010	42 059	44 378	19 905	23 392
Lawrence city, MA	70 207	12.5	144	21 476	22 980	25 212	27 605	10 192	12 610
Urban fringe	115 737	13.3	190	42 500	44 361	50 564	52 120	19 103	21 572
Lawtan, OK	92 634	13.4	119	23 673	24 803	25 895	27 095	14 654	16 315
In central place	80 426	13.3	134	23 566	24 763	25 996	27 299	14 618	16 291
Lawtan city (pt.), OK	80 426	13.3	134	23 566	24 763	25 996	27 299	14 618	16 291
Urban fringe	12 208	14.2	188	23 588	26 538	23 574	26 513	–	30 000
Lewistan–Auburn, ME	71 598	14.1	167	25 307	26 480	31 093	32 401	13 436	14 743
In central place	63 407	13.9	185	24 681	25 988	30 861	32 342	13 253	14 600
Auburn city (pt.), ME	23 650	14.9	304	26 345	28 337	31 529	33 971	14 328	16 356
Lewistan city, ME	39 757	13.3	233	23 149	24 953	29 870	31 931	12 486	14 015
Urban fringe	8 191	15.6	321	28 493	31 247	31 183	34 570	13 893	19 468
Lewisville, TX	79 433	14.2	168	41 495	42 926	46 578	48 126	24 594	26 128
In central place	45 499	11.2	216	35 331	37 341	40 736	42 927	23 383	25 695
Lewisville city (pt.), TX	45 499	11.2	216	35 331	37 341	40 736	42 927	23 383	25 695
Urban fringe	33 934	18.2	243	51 396	53 237	53 264	55 226	27 099	30 849
Lexingtan-Fayette, KY	220 701	13.5	120	27 481	28 498	35 414	36 548	17 083	18 025
In central place	218 925	13.4	120	27 446	28 449	35 390	36 529	17 101	18 048
Lexingtan-Fayette (pt.), KY	218 925	13.4	120	27 446	28 449	35 390	36 529	17 101	18 048
Urban fringe	1 776	18.2	1 344	30 280	42 622	32 743	51 659	7 362	20 836
Lima, OH	68 621	15.6	149	23 591	24 932	28 809	30 670	13 269	14 934
In central place	45 549	14.7	155	20 349	21 772	24 792	26 752	11 722	13 403
Lima city, OH	45 549	14.7	155	20 349	21 772	24 792	26 752	11 722	13 403
Urban fringe	23 072	17.5	299	29 313	31 658	35 105	37 291	17 058	20 163

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Lincoln, NE	192 558	13.5	105	27 590	28 531	35 595	36 550	15 962	16 725
In central place	191 972	13.5	105	27 585	28 527	35 597	36 551	15 967	16 729
Lincoln city, NE	191 972	13.5	105	27 585	28 527	35 597	36 551	15 967	16 729
Urban fringe	586	13.3	2 324	20 939	47 855	22 091	49 574	3 631	154 790
Little Rock–North Little Rock, AR	305 353	12.7	98	26 274	26 890	32 132	33 113	16 018	16 763
In central place	266 637	12.3	109	25 738	26 410	31 854	32 872	16 073	16 852
Jacksonville city, AR	29 101	13.4	184	24 052	25 927	26 838	30 104	14 397	16 597
Little Rock city, AR	175 795	12.3	148	26 484	27 293	33 466	35 190	16 918	17 931
North Little Rock city, AR	61 741	12.0	190	23 183	24 733	29 162	31 224	12 921	14 617
Urban fringe	38 716	15.4	196	29 957	31 580	33 048	35 448	13 497	16 752
Lodi, CA	55 590	12.2	222	30 148	31 890	34 887	37 121	17 645	19 835
In central place	51 874	12.2	225	29 781	31 633	34 583	36 928	17 530	19 702
Lodi city, CA	51 874	12.2	225	29 781	31 633	34 583	36 928	17 530	19 702
Urban fringe	3 716	11.5	1 087	31 714	42 787	34 532	49 964	12 712	28 748
Logan, UT	50 401	22.5	119	25 197	26 339	29 912	31 413	13 346	14 837
In central place	32 762	16.6	174	20 600	22 025	25 143	27 213	13 236	15 150
Logan city, UT	32 762	16.6	174	20 600	22 025	25 143	27 213	13 236	15 150
Urban fringe	17 639	33.6	149	33 978	35 563	36 003	37 400	11 535	15 203
Lampoc, CA	56 591	15.1	157	32 024	33 758	34 961	36 739	20 225	23 296
In central place	37 649	14.7	193	30 806	32 620	34 181	36 489	19 255	22 659
Lompoc city, CA	37 649	14.7	193	30 806	32 620	34 181	36 489	19 255	22 659
Urban fringe	18 942	15.9	266	34 215	36 993	35 346	38 259	22 308	28 666
Longmant, CO	52 464	13.9	178	31 916	33 757	37 250	39 178	18 248	20 645
In central place	51 555	13.9	175	31 692	33 506	37 008	38 952	18 112	20 534
Longmont city, CO	51 555	13.9	175	31 692	33 506	37 008	38 952	18 112	20 534
Urban fringe	909	15.8	2 118	38 849	57 570	41 767	61 883	20 923	36 403
Longview, TX	76 429	12.8	184	25 215	26 624	30 577	32 229	13 608	15 314
In central place	70 311	12.7	194	24 619	26 118	30 048	31 865	13 697	15 393
Longview city, TX	70 311	12.7	194	24 619	26 118	30 048	31 865	13 697	15 393
Urban fringe	6 118	14.2	539	30 364	35 417	32 898	38 485	8 002	16 929
Longview, WA–OR	57 123	15.0	162	25 308	26 806	31 126	32 836	13 319	14 960
Oregon (pt.)	2 138	38.6	509	25 446	29 045	29 192	35 276	12 228	16 025
Washington (pt.)	54 985	14.1	171	25 208	26 796	31 093	32 884	13 272	15 009
In central place	31 499	14.5	227	24 460	26 646	30 937	33 348	12 909	15 349
Longview city, WA	31 499	14.5	227	24 460	26 646	30 937	33 348	12 909	15 349
Urban fringe	25 624	15.6	232	25 624	27 652	30 593	33 003	13 067	15 141
Larain–Elyria, OH	224 087	14.8	84	30 137	30 827	34 408	35 345	15 475	16 666
In central place	127 991	14.2	101	25 113	26 047	29 390	30 521	14 136	15 418
Elyria city, OH	56 746	13.9	156	26 279	27 572	29 848	31 234	15 019	17 450
Lorain city, OH	71 245	14.4	132	23 302	24 944	28 276	30 232	12 930	14 560
Urban fringe	96 096	15.6	134	37 151	38 544	41 209	42 340	17 823	19 588
Los Angeles, CA	11 402 946	12.8	20	36 955	37 104	41 478	41 662	25 943	26 147
In central place	4 831 936	12.6	30	31 740	31 934	35 390	35 690	23 944	24 327
Anoheim city, CA	266 406	13.1	105	39 066	40 146	42 403	43 897	26 005	27 130
Burbank city, CA	93 643	12.6	212	35 305	36 613	41 268	43 157	25 819	27 453
Long Beach city, CA	429 433	12.1	95	31 618	32 258	35 805	36 804	24 705	25 702
Las Angeles city, CA	3 485 398	12.5	38	30 810	31 041	34 144	34 584	23 267	23 722
Pasodeno city, CA	131 591	12.9	213	34 267	35 805	39 466	41 333	25 340	26 861
Pamona city, CA	131 723	12.9	115	31 487	32 905	33 704	35 570	19 868	21 781
Santa Ano city, CA	293 742	14.1	65	34 706	35 587	34 199	35 254	25 982	27 550
Urban fringe	6 571 010	13.0	26	41 126	41 317	45 629	45 890	27 574	27 980
Louisville, KY–IN	754 956	17.6	50	26 611	26 944	32 302	32 759	15 342	15 760
Indiana (pt.)	100 159	13.9	124	25 434	26 399	30 054	31 153	13 967	15 226
Kentucky (pt.)	654 797	18.1	54	26 744	27 100	32 674	33 212	15 474	15 908
In central place	305 385	14.7	78	20 332	20 849	25 725	26 384	12 379	13 042
New Albany city, IN	36 322	15.2	205	23 150	24 716	26 670	28 387	12 944	14 866
Louisville city, KY	269 063	14.7	85	19 847	20 419	25 441	26 170	12 252	12 916
Urban fringe	449 571	19.5	63	31 488	31 897	36 203	36 702	18 153	18 794
Lowell, MA–NH	181 651	12.9	125	37 398	38 664	43 325	44 747	19 225	20 980
Mossachusetts (pt.)	180 716	12.8	126	37 336	38 601	43 276	44 700	19 199	20 971
New Hampshire (pt.)	935	20.7	1 574	43 291	53 980	44 634	53 723	20 160	97 114
In central place	103 439	12.9	142	28 480	30 170	34 116	36 000	16 147	18 055
Lowell city, MA	103 439	12.9	142	28 480	30 170	34 116	36 000	16 147	18 055
Urban fringe	78 212	12.9	205	49 361	51 053	53 288	55 147	26 235	30 271
Lubbock, TX	187 906	12.5	123	23 667	24 689	30 287	31 393	12 262	13 233
In central place	186 206	12.5	123	23 619	24 642	30 270	31 383	12 285	13 261
Lubbock city, TX	186 206	12.5	123	23 619	24 642	30 270	31 383	12 285	13 261
Urban fringe	1 700	11.1	1 282	23 797	37 563	26 901	40 472	3 357	15 192
Lynchburg, VA	98 138	13.7	150	25 958	27 169	31 965	33 410	14 652	15 954
In central place	66 049	14.2	188	23 006	24 447	29 141	30 966	13 748	15 404
Lynchburg city, VA	66 049	14.2	188	23 006	24 447	29 141	30 966	13 748	15 404
Urban fringe	32 089	12.7	239	31 090	33 179	35 491	37 522	15 878	18 311
McAllen–Edinburg–Missian, TX	263 192	12.8	77	17 616	18 351	18 754	19 549	9 780	11 123
In central place	175 480	12.9	103	18 978	19 983	20 328	21 345	11 006	12 792
Edinburg city, TX	29 885	14.2	210	17 671	20 180	19 374	21 818	7 618	11 155
McAllen city, TX	84 021	12.7	176	21 354	22 865	22 828	24 790	13 997	16 476
Missian city, TX	28 653	11.2	214	16 536	18 814	17 721	20 595	7 279	11 485
Pharr city, TX	32 921	13.4	151	14 792	16 427	15 804	17 511	5 420	8 608
Urban fringe	87 712	12.7	106	14 806	16 005	15 974	17 219	6 920	8 658
Macan, GA	129 496	13.4	143	23 155	24 418	28 738	30 235	12 516	13 930
In central place	106 612	13.7	150	20 477	21 600	25 466	27 045	11 574	12 800
Macon city, GA	106 612	13.7	150	20 477	21 600	25 466	27 045	11 574	12 800
Urban fringe	22 884	12.3	393	36 686	40 280	41 951	45 376	20 029	24 899
Madison, WI	244 336	15.5	104	30 025	30 702	40 825	41 792	20 049	20 628
In central place	191 262	14.8	117	28 978	29 862	40 233	41 366	18 984	19 964
Madison city, WI	191 262	14.8	117	28 978	29 862	40 233	41 366	18 984	19 964
Urban fringe	53 074	18.0	223	32 567	34 400	42 007	43 974	21 866	22 950

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Monchester, NH	114 918	13.2	144	32 128	33 377	38 922	40 287	18 870	20 528
In central place	99 567	13.4	154	31 397	32 425	38 102	39 521	18 871	20 627
Manchester city, NH	99 567	13.4	154	31 397	32 425	38 102	39 521	18 871	20 627
Urban fringe	15 351	12.0	410	36 863	41 052	42 666	46 331	16 309	21 233
Mansfield, OH	76 521	13.2	154	24 162	25 415	29 900	31 262	13 552	15 143
In central place	50 627	13.4	196	21 982	23 236	27 467	29 545	13 318	15 506
Mansfield city, OH	50 627	13.4	196	21 982	23 236	27 467	29 545	13 318	15 506
Urban fringe	25 894	13.0	242	28 895	30 940	32 406	35 243	13 198	15 123
Medford, OR	66 974	12.2	190	25 064	26 336	30 446	32 112	13 903	15 506
In central place	46 951	11.8	250	24 820	26 482	30 295	32 369	13 908	15 810
Medford city, OR	46 951	11.8	250	24 820	26 482	30 295	32 369	13 908	15 810
Urban fringe	20 023	13.0	250	24 663	26 771	29 753	32 552	12 616	15 670
Melbaurne–Palm Bay, FL	305 978	13.5	86	30 211	30 838	34 888	35 653	18 569	19 602
In central place	122 278	12.6	116	27 443	28 574	31 727	32 769	16 540	17 776
Melbourne city, FL	59 646	12.6	177	25 181	26 604	30 886	32 380	15 404	16 948
Palm Bay city, FL	62 632	12.6	150	29 582	30 889	32 038	33 600	17 605	20 328
Urban fringe	183 700	14.1	119	31 808	32 700	36 830	37 931	19 842	21 004
Memphis, TN–AR–MS	825 193	12.7	61	26 498	26 936	31 811	32 315	15 977	16 506
Arkansas (pt.)	34 600	12.5	242	22 044	24 640	27 119	29 561	10 052	12 041
Mississippi (pt.)	29 341	13.0	239	31 965	34 103	34 104	36 242	14 108	18 307
Tennessee (pt.)	761 252	12.7	64	26 409	26 865	31 860	32 402	16 167	16 714
In central place	638 596	12.7	64	22 405	22 905	26 908	27 480	14 262	14 950
West Memphis city, AR	28 259	12.3	260	21 108	23 451	26 235	29 285	9 667	11 777
Memphis city (pt.), TN	610 337	12.7	66	22 427	22 938	26 884	27 471	14 425	15 101
Urban fringe	186 597	12.6	141	42 579	43 826	47 048	48 132	25 528	26 956
Merced, CA	64 742	13.0	174	24 224	25 871	26 772	29 240	15 955	18 034
In central place	56 216	13.0	169	23 833	25 599	26 400	28 869	16 243	18 529
Merced city, CA	56 216	13.0	169	23 833	25 599	26 400	28 869	16 243	18 529
Urban fringe	8 526	12.8	700	25 099	30 205	27 149	33 158	11 665	16 646
Miami–Hialeah, FL	1 914 660	11.6	46	26 673	26 979	30 840	31 230	15 763	16 192
In central place	639 191	12.2	65	17 882	18 361	21 538	22 049	10 270	10 745
Hialeah city, FL	188 004	12.0	80	22 970	23 916	24 893	25 784	9 830	11 160
Miami city, FL	358 548	12.7	82	16 677	17 172	19 379	20 068	9 603	10 354
Miami Beach city, FL	92 639	10.8	276	14 887	15 746	21 210	23 003	10 796	11 637
Urban fringe	1 275 469	11.3	59	31 745	32 133	35 977	36 519	20 385	20 980
Middletown, OH	98 822	15.0	135	28 877	30 241	33 588	34 977	14 567	16 014
In central place	46 022	15.1	216	25 020	26 407	30 354	32 272	13 332	15 232
Middletown city, OH	46 022	15.1	216	25 020	26 407	30 354	32 272	13 332	15 232
Urban fringe	52 800	14.9	167	32 176	33 998	35 942	37 630	15 827	18 442
Midland, TX	91 999	13.1	206	30 345	31 717	35 573	37 263	18 099	20 263
In central place	89 443	13.2	209	30 864	32 224	36 221	37 993	18 337	20 414
Midland city, TX	89 443	13.2	209	30 864	32 224	36 221	37 993	18 337	20 414
Urban fringe	2 556	8.8	639	10 543	17 313	12 772	19 333	2 940	14 282
Milwaukee, WI	1 226 293	14.5	45	30 882	31 214	37 438	37 902	18 252	18 695
In central place	685 046	14.3	44	24 396	24 856	29 378	29 977	16 455	16 942
Milwaukee city, WI	628 088	14.3	45	23 389	23 864	27 981	28 602	16 095	16 601
Waukesha city, WI	56 958	14.0	168	35 406	36 977	41 340	42 811	20 714	22 618
Urban fringe	541 247	14.7	79	40 148	40 654	46 320	46 903	21 254	21 895
Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN	2 079 676	14.6	39	36 384	36 654	43 649	44 005	22 070	22 372
In central place	726 953	14.0	62	27 151	27 573	35 295	35 878	19 124	19 574
Bloomington city, MN	86 335	14.5	203	41 167	42 306	47 758	49 458	26 358	28 229
Minneapolis city, MN	368 383	14.0	87	25 048	25 600	32 520	33 476	18 678	19 249
St. Paul city, MN	272 235	13.9	91	26 171	26 826	33 304	34 331	17 891	18 695
Urban fringe	1 352 723	14.8	48	41 609	41 917	46 996	47 354	25 446	25 903
Missaula, MT	57 196	13.7	177	20 999	22 224	28 419	30 283	12 299	13 507
In central place	42 918	13.7	210	20 281	21 784	28 764	31 111	11 943	13 265
Missaula city, MT	42 918	13.7	210	20 281	21 784	28 764	31 111	11 943	13 265
Urban fringe	14 278	13.6	325	21 994	24 513	26 278	29 635	12 836	15 774
Mabile, AL	300 912	14.0	86	22 155	22 825	27 204	28 072	11 810	12 441
In central place	196 278	14.0	118	22 083	22 890	27 653	28 786	12 470	13 651
Mobile city, AL	196 278	14.0	118	22 083	22 890	27 653	28 786	12 470	13 651
Urban fringe	104 634	13.9	114	21 939	23 157	25 959	27 321	8 919	10 349
Madesto, CA	230 609	12.9	98	29 757	30 561	32 703	33 953	17 159	18 591
In central place	164 730	13.0	122	31 255	32 148	35 241	36 527	18 938	20 502
Modesta city, CA	164 730	13.0	122	31 255	32 148	35 241	36 527	18 938	20 502
Urban fringe	65 879	12.7	154	24 601	26 312	27 429	29 355	11 268	13 146
Manessen, PA	65 072	19.7	111	18 931	19 824	24 908	25 961	8 716	9 484
In central place	9 901	14.2	300	16 780	19 747	21 702	24 591	7 979	10 209
Monessen city, PA	9 901	14.2	300	16 780	19 747	21 702	24 591	7 979	10 209
Urban fringe	55 171	20.7	120	19 112	20 029	25 375	26 512	8 712	9 531
Manroe, LA	110 737	14.0	137	18 922	20 073	23 924	25 398	10 131	11 273
In central place	54 909	14.4	213	15 574	16 872	19 489	21 897	9 347	10 977
Manroe city, LA	54 909	14.4	213	15 574	16 872	19 489	21 897	9 347	10 977
Urban fringe	55 828	13.7	173	21 584	23 033	26 330	28 256	10 465	12 067
Mantgamery, AL	210 007	13.2	108	26 534	27 426	32 148	33 352	15 521	16 548
In central place	187 106	13.0	118	25 855	26 768	31 437	32 482	15 727	16 788
Mantgamery city, AL	187 106	13.0	118	25 855	26 768	31 437	32 482	15 727	16 788
Urban fringe	22 901	15.6	258	32 149	35 040	36 985	39 600	10 601	14 306
Muncie, IN	88 073	13.9	146	21 245	22 420	29 064	30 617	10 868	11 776
In central place	71 035	13.8	153	18 723	19 983	26 020	27 660	10 202	11 160
Muncie city, IN	71 035	13.8	153	18 723	19 983	26 020	27 660	10 202	11 160
Urban fringe	17 038	14.0	370	33 103	36 350	39 122	41 940	15 047	19 731
Muskegan, MI	106 252	14.3	121	23 161	24 290	28 153	29 715	11 736	12 961
In central place	40 283	13.8	154	17 867	19 629	22 244	24 259	10 726	12 289
Muskegan city, MI	40 283	13.8	154	17 867	19 629	22 244	24 259	10 726	12 289
Urban fringe	65 969	14.7	166	26 385	27 778	31 402	32 876	12 309	13 902

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Myrtle Beach, SC	58 384	11.6	215	25 977	27 301	29 687	31 172	17 319	18 920
In central place	24 848	12.1	379	23 640	25 935	28 245	30 808	16 728	18 933
Myrtle Beach city, SC	24 848	12.1	379	23 640	25 935	28 245	30 808	16 728	18 933
Urban fringe	33 536	11.2	244	26 917	28 770	30 019	31 785	17 193	19 589
Napa, CA	68 049	12.2	208	34 825	36 395	40 720	42 455	20 380	22 770
In central place	61 842	12.2	220	34 618	36 241	40 736	42 620	20 156	22 496
Napa city, CA	61 842	12.2	220	34 618	36 241	40 736	42 620	20 156	22 496
Urban fringe	6 207	12.4	620	34 314	41 583	37 768	43 628	20 754	30 248
Naples, FL	94 344	11.6	278	33 211	34 778	38 250	40 049	22 287	24 658
In central place	19 505	13.1	879	41 463	45 472	54 377	62 213	24 152	27 642
Naples city, FL	19 505	13.1	879	41 463	45 472	54 377	62 213	24 152	27 642
Urban fringe	74 839	11.3	239	31 536	32 783	35 192	36 966	21 576	23 747
Nashua, NH	96 791	13.1	169	41 046	42 274	46 761	48 527	25 076	27 218
In central place	79 662	13.1	190	39 819	41 155	45 686	47 547	24 932	27 224
Nashua city, NH	79 662	13.1	190	39 819	41 155	45 686	47 547	24 932	27 224
Urban fringe	17 129	13.1	351	46 797	50 544	50 108	53 857	23 973	29 526
Nashville, TN	573 294	12.6	80	29 560	30 113	36 147	36 841	18 976	19 622
In central place	483 427	12.4	78	27 478	28 086	33 559	34 401	18 703	19 382
Nashville-Davidsan (remoinder) (pt.), TN	483 427	12.4	78	27 478	28 086	33 559	34 401	18 703	19 382
Urban fringe	89 867	13.6	259	43 612	45 413	48 295	50 492	21 060	22 998
Newark, OH	54 063	14.6	170	23 652	24 787	29 145	30 962	13 648	15 309
In central place	44 389	14.6	188	22 408	23 708	27 283	29 788	13 097	14 913
Newark city, OH	44 389	14.6	188	22 408	23 708	27 283	29 788	13 097	14 913
Urban fringe	9 674	14.6	395	29 479	32 280	33 126	36 843	15 590	20 865
New Bedford, MA	139 082	14.4	107	24 613	25 631	30 613	31 659	10 267	11 218
In central place	99 922	15.0	109	22 061	23 266	27 634	29 112	9 705	10 732
New Bedford city, MA	99 922	15.0	109	22 061	23 266	27 634	29 112	9 705	10 732
Urban fringe	39 160	12.9	257	30 968	32 912	36 392	38 549	11 369	14 032
New Britain, CT	143 064	13.0	138	35 587	36 768	42 341	43 925	20 767	21 957
In central place	75 491	12.3	176	29 364	30 772	34 781	36 568	20 287	21 861
New Britain city, CT	75 491	12.3	176	29 364	30 772	34 781	36 568	20 287	21 861
Urban fringe	67 573	13.7	206	43 090	45 125	49 837	51 733	20 911	22 859
Newburgh, NY	71 584	13.1	197	34 024	36 126	40 052	41 729	16 049	18 705
In central place	26 454	11.5	277	20 908	23 674	24 335	27 308	11 206	14 130
Newburgh city, NY	26 454	11.5	277	20 908	23 674	24 335	27 308	11 206	14 130
Urban fringe	45 130	14.1	251	41 064	43 142	46 798	49 060	19 276	22 012
New Haven–Meriden, CT	451 486	12.1	90	36 339	37 039	43 749	44 747	20 826	21 688
In central place	189 953	11.1	129	28 570	29 723	34 779	36 277	17 461	19 006
Meriden city, CT	59 479	12.4	198	35 282	37 140	40 839	42 950	19 747	22 248
New Haven city, CT	130 474	10.5	165	25 134	26 489	30 334	31 993	16 416	18 025
Urban fringe	261 533	12.8	121	41 766	42 610	48 987	50 071	23 080	24 581
New London–Narwich, CT	156 286	13.5	127	33 589	34 891	39 779	41 028	21 224	22 453
In central place	65 931	13.0	190	27 415	28 740	33 655	35 964	18 558	20 646
New London city, CT	28 540	12.8	272	25 441	27 232	29 945	32 671	18 292	21 187
Narwich city, CT	37 391	13.2	261	28 531	30 259	35 756	38 412	17 824	20 784
Urban fringe	90 355	13.8	166	38 583	40 145	43 415	45 153	23 746	25 994
New Orleans, LA	1 040 226	13.2	51	23 373	23 807	28 174	28 727	14 046	14 548
In central ploce	496 691	12.6	81	18 185	18 771	21 851	22 518	11 992	12 487
New Orleans city (pt.), LA	496 691	12.6	81	18 185	18 771	21 851	22 518	11 992	12 487
Urban fringe	543 535	13.7	63	27 881	28 467	32 277	32 908	16 471	17 149
Newport, RI	53 481	12.8	235	31 845	33 986	37 797	40 193	20 369	22 779
In central place	28 227	12.2	359	29 149	31 650	35 990	39 643	19 402	21 878
Newport city, RI	28 227	12.2	359	29 149	31 650	35 990	39 643	19 402	21 878
Urban fringe	25 254	13.4	299	35 304	37 458	38 657	41 658	21 616	26 079
New York, NY–Northeastern New Jersey	16 044 012	12.3	18	37 195	37 329	44 552	44 763	22 147	22 309
New Jersey (pt.)	5 113 880	13.1	31	41 397	41 616	48 742	49 077	22 523	22 922
New York (pt.)	10 930 132	12.0	23	35 367	35 534	42 040	42 235	21 955	22 150
In central place	8 243 008	11.1	25	29 424	29 636	33 741	34 029	21 035	21 252
Elizabeth city, NJ	110 002	12.3	133	27 033	28 408	30 842	32 115	17 048	18 932
Hoboken city, NJ	33 397	11.9	415	33 184	36 058	32 381	36 329	32 070	36 001
Jersey City city, NJ	228 537	11.3	111	28 465	29 644	32 127	33 542	19 749	21 090
Newark city, NJ	275 221	11.3	79	21 255	22 044	25 289	26 343	9 884	10 959
New Brunswick city, NJ	41 711	11.9	223	27 105	29 593	31 279	34 650	20 525	23 423
Paterson city, NJ	140 891	10.8	124	26 347	27 584	29 432	30 795	12 560	14 276
Perth Amboy city, NJ	41 967	13.6	190	27 236	29 643	31 697	34 166	14 208	16 861
New York city, NY	7 322 564	11.0	27	29 710	29 936	34 204	34 516	21 375	21 603
White Plains city, NY	48 718	12.9	392	42 505	45 422	54 315	59 177	27 041	30 500
Urban fringe	7 801 004	13.7	26	47 396	47 618	54 452	54 696	24 513	24 857
Norfalk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, VA	1 323 098	13.3	40	30 466	30 772	34 249	34 701	19 926	20 391
In central place	1 097 846	13.2	44	29 454	29 853	32 863	33 366	19 781	20 306
Hampton city, VA	133 793	12.4	115	29 623	30 607	33 493	35 067	19 018	20 607
Newport News city, VA	170 045	12.4	110	27 040	27 981	30 679	31 681	18 048	19 506
Norfalk city, VA	261 229	14.2	82	23 224	23 901	26 404	27 232	16 629	17 394
Portsmauth city, VA	103 907	14.1	115	24 102	25 111	27 879	29 156	15 256	16 282
Suffolk city (pt.), VA	39 336	14.4	231	23 238	25 169	28 645	31 081	10 961	12 896
Virginia Beach city (pt.), VA	389 536	12.9	80	35 979	36 555	38 611	39 503	25 866	26 721
Urban fringe	225 252	13.9	94	35 631	36 514	40 020	40 921	20 231	21 284
Narwalk, CT	108 888	13.4	282	53 446	55 456	61 770	64 031	31 577	34 903
In central place	78 331	13.1	264	47 139	49 262	54 059	56 396	29 812	32 040
Narwalk city, CT	78 331	13.1	264	47 139	49 262	54 059	56 396	29 812	32 040
Urban fringe	30 557	14.2	640	79 013	84 447	90 781	98 655	41 563	47 027
Ocala, FL	68 004	13.0	192	23 194	24 552	27 554	29 183	13 167	14 939
In central place	42 045	13.0	262	21 030	22 501	25 885	27 524	12 390	14 383
Ocala city, FL	42 045	13.0	262	21 030	22 501	25 885	27 524	12 390	14 383
Urban fringe	25 959	13.1	271	26 447	28 352	29 326	31 148	14 245	17 323

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Odessa, TX	113 672	12.8	137	23 446	24 452	26 905	28 203	13 475	14 955
In central place	89 699	13.0	161	23 738	24 954	27 687	29 237	13 475	15 103
Odessa city, TX	89 699	13.0	161	23 738	24 954	27 687	29 237	13 475	15 103
Urban fringe	23 973	11.9	231	21 812	23 725	23 852	25 925	12 222	15 576
Ogden, UT	259 147	15.4	68	31 008	31 613	34 697	35 445	15 766	16 779
In central place	63 909	14.2	142	22 858	24 116	27 835	29 463	12 890	14 605
Ogden city, UT	63 909	14.2	142	22 858	24 116	27 835	29 463	12 890	14 605
Urban fringe	195 238	15.7	76	33 961	34 798	36 751	37 595	17 711	19 560
Oklahoma City, OK	784 425	14.0	56	27 074	27 447	32 982	33 535	16 253	16 697
In central place	513 328	13.7	70	25 268	25 755	31 608	32 213	15 815	16 330
Norman city (pt.), OK	74 406	13.0	196	23 800	25 425	34 371	36 256	12 292	13 768
Oklahoma City city (pt.), OK	438 922	13.8	75	25 376	25 887	31 163	31 808	16 341	16 901
Urban fringe	271 097	14.4	91	30 572	31 230	35 082	35 829	17 296	18 242
Olympia, WA	95 471	12.8	144	30 138	31 195	35 748	37 099	18 293	19 880
In central place	33 840	13.4	260	26 890	29 217	35 685	37 934	16 746	18 823
Olympia city, WA	33 840	13.4	260	26 890	29 217	35 685	37 934	16 746	18 823
Urban fringe	61 631	12.5	170	31 156	32 453	35 374	37 086	19 273	21 141
Omaha, NE–IA	544 292	14.2	65	29 592	30 120	35 590	36 148	16 998	17 494
Iowa (pt.)	59 890	15.3	141	25 019	26 136	29 545	30 771	13 468	14 891
Nebraska (pt.)	484 402	14.1	70	30 237	30 737	36 473	37 072	17 342	17 983
In central place	390 110	14.1	78	26 367	26 886	32 764	33 490	15 930	16 468
Council Bluffs city, IA	54 315	15.3	148	24 338	25 594	28 804	30 214	13 297	14 784
Omaha city, NE	335 795	13.9	88	26 639	27 216	33 658	34 482	16 193	16 770
Urban fringe	154 182	14.5	108	38 369	39 464	41 582	42 458	22 911	24 722
Orlando, FL	887 126	12.4	58	31 286	31 650	36 062	36 560	20 923	21 382
In central place	164 693	12.6	122	25 752	26 486	30 009	31 132	20 675	21 491
Orlando city, FL	164 693	12.6	122	25 752	26 486	30 009	31 132	20 675	21 491
Urban fringe	722 433	12.4	65	32 395	32 907	37 018	37 572	20 904	21 458
Oshkash, WI	58 935	15.5	155	25 002	26 199	31 595	32 912	14 696	15 952
In central place	55 006	15.3	160	24 547	25 774	31 136	32 410	14 591	15 856
Oshkash city, WI	55 006	15.3	160	24 547	25 774	31 136	32 410	14 591	15 856
Urban fringe	3 929	17.9	567	34 575	40 679	38 247	44 857	14 795	24 462
Owensbara, KY	60 645	14.0	173	21 902	23 244	27 685	29 315	10 996	12 105
In central place	53 549	14.1	187	21 347	22 575	26 978	28 766	11 084	12 245
Owensbara city, KY	53 549	14.1	187	21 347	22 575	26 978	28 766	11 084	12 245
Urban fringe	7 096	13.1	438	26 482	31 515	30 270	34 940	7 666	11 938
Oxnard–Ventura, CA	480 482	13.0	94	45 127	45 948	49 756	50 693	28 339	29 937
In central place	234 791	13.1	106	38 043	39 362	41 343	42 458	25 520	26 995
Oxnard city, CA	142 216	12.8	115	36 533	37 981	37 593	39 808	25 305	27 678
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city, CA	92 575	13.4	199	39 477	41 057	45 418	47 303	25 166	27 067
Urban fringe	245 691	12.9	150	52 115	53 387	57 907	59 605	30 993	32 551
Palm Springs, CA	129 025	13.2	223	32 617	34 006	39 878	41 619	21 231	22 675
In central place	40 139	15.4	343	26 802	28 553	32 930	36 572	18 908	20 826
Palm Springs city (pt.), CA	40 139	15.4	343	26 802	28 553	32 930	36 572	18 908	20 826
Urban fringe	88 886	12.2	286	35 502	36 950	41 552	43 780	22 393	25 456
Panama City, FL	103 667	12.4	151	24 244	25 419	27 937	29 272	12 962	14 380
In central place	34 378	12.4	262	21 064	22 785	25 669	27 615	11 409	13 455
Panama City city, FL	34 378	12.4	262	21 064	22 785	25 669	27 615	11 409	13 455
Urban fringe	69 289	12.3	184	25 580	26 955	28 788	30 368	13 710	15 597
Parkersburg, WV–OH	58 683	15.5	175	22 109	23 455	28 219	30 035	11 203	12 288
Ohio (pt.)	6 840	15.1	463	21 095	25 338	28 421	32 877	10 799	13 670
West Virginia (pt.)	51 843	15.6	189	22 021	23 447	27 881	29 863	11 083	12 258
In central place	33 862	15.2	210	19 515	21 388	25 704	27 396	10 530	11 796
Parkersburg city, WV	33 862	15.2	210	19 515	21 388	25 704	27 396	10 530	11 796
Urban fringe	24 821	16.0	294	25 276	27 475	31 519	33 884	12 034	14 290
Pascagaula, MS	59 386	13.2	175	23 356	25 085	26 834	28 824	11 166	13 171
In central place	25 899	13.7	277	23 078	26 047	28 143	31 376	11 273	14 156
Pascagaula city, MS	25 899	13.7	277	23 078	26 047	28 143	31 376	11 273	14 156
Urban fringe	33 487	12.8	225	22 961	24 843	25 564	27 538	10 244	13 458
Pensacala, FL	253 558	12.4	96	24 983	25 696	29 419	30 352	14 944	15 913
In central place	58 165	12.9	250	24 276	25 896	30 711	32 793	15 665	17 184
Pensacala city, FL	58 165	12.9	250	24 276	25 896	30 711	32 793	15 665	17 184
Urban fringe	195 393	12.2	99	25 021	25 806	28 858	29 980	14 327	15 529
Peoria, IL	242 353	14.5	95	27 435	28 306	34 699	35 700	15 128	16 053
In central place	145 758	13.3	137	25 320	26 313	32 499	34 064	14 820	16 047
Pekin city, IL	32 254	13.3	211	24 158	25 998	30 393	32 721	12 834	14 620
Pearia city, IL	113 504	13.2	165	25 455	26 693	33 076	34 930	15 350	16 845
Urban fringe	96 595	16.3	127	30 524	31 617	36 835	38 157	15 203	16 574
Petersburg, VA	103 526	13.7	116	26 271	27 344	31 269	32 416	14 163	15 548
In central place	38 386	13.8	193	20 360	22 258	26 221	28 380	11 768	13 348
Petersburg city, VA	38 386	13.8	193	20 360	22 258	26 221	28 380	11 768	13 348
Urban fringe	65 140	13.6	142	29 390	30 739	33 442	35 207	16 127	17 803
Philadelphia, PA–NJ	4 222 211	12.9	29	34 262	34 537	41 109	41 353	19 456	19 780
New Jersey (pt.)	944 875	14.2	55	38 896	39 439	44 640	45 187	21 708	22 294
Pennsylvania (pt.)	3 277 336	12.6	34	32 662	32 977	40 082	40 367	18 831	19 189
In central place	1 703 818	10.9	39	24 153	24 529	29 463	29 948	14 536	14 993
Camden city, NJ	87 492	11.4	112	16 740	18 125	17 980	19 768	9 648	11 113
Narristawn baraugh, PA	30 749	10.7	278	27 353	29 980	33 792	36 190	17 323	20 332
Philadelphia city, PA	1 585 577	10.9	41	24 408	24 799	29 918	30 348	14 618	15 090
Urban fringe	2 518 393	14.3	38	41 582	41 839	48 193	48 559	23 535	23 964
Phaenix, AZ	2 006 239	12.2	40	30 529	30 792	35 897	36 244	19 755	20 124
In central place	1 536 559	12.0	46	30 286	30 588	35 720	36 123	20 082	20 452
Mesa city, AZ	288 091	12.8	84	29 980	30 562	34 852	35 707	19 091	20 009
Phaenix city (pt.), AZ	980 995	11.8	57	27 028	29 508	33 821	34 462	19 404	19 963
Scattsdale city (pt.), AZ	125 608	11.7	234	37 541	39 219	46 547	48 464	24 183	25 748
Tempe city, AZ	141 865	12.6	148	31 329	32 442	39 725	41 282	20 015	21 105
Urban fringe	469 680	12.8	81	31 132	31 670	36 176	36 856	17 996	18 874

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Pine Bluff, AR	61 941	14.7	153	19 277	20 668	24 257	25 914	8 971	10 498
In central place	57 140	14.8	160	18 348	19 939	23 545	25 327	8 804	10 338
Pine Bluff city, AR	57 140	14.8	160	18 348	19 939	23 545	25 327	8 804	10 338
Urban fringe	4 801	13.6	516	27 011	33 621	29 231	37 021	10 699	19 314
Pittsburgh, PA	1 678 745	15.4	39	27 119	27 387	34 098	34 466	14 052	14 354
In central place	395 895	13.6	82	20 209	20 728	26 805	27 496	12 061	12 509
McKeesport city, PA	26 016	14.2	195	15 709	17 145	22 164	24 531	7 990	9 215
Pittsburgh city, PA	369 879	13.5	87	20 479	21 014	27 121	27 896	12 289	12 856
Urbon fringe	1 282 850	15.9	44	29 536	29 881	35 938	36 288	14 842	15 183
Pittsfield, MA	55 047	13.3	234	29 296	31 094	37 087	39 223	15 140	16 945
In central place	48 622	13.2	251	28 916	30 869	36 717	39 118	14 839	16 738
Pittsfield city, MA	48 622	13.2	251	28 916	30 869	36 717	39 118	14 839	16 738
Urbon fringe	6 425	14.3	634	29 796	36 358	36 614	42 347	15 787	22 975
Pocatello, IO	53 903	15.3	163	24 747	26 210	30 622	31 985	12 135	13 666
In central place	46 080	15.0	186	24 039	25 719	30 317	31 861	12 009	13 597
Pocatello city, IO	46 080	15.0	186	24 039	25 719	30 317	31 861	12 009	13 597
Urban fringe	7 823	17.1	273	27 871	31 456	30 926	34 448	11 477	16 612
Port Arthur, TX	109 560	13.5	129	24 417	25 637	29 954	31 240	11 420	12 482
In central place	58 056	14.1	158	17 696	19 297	22 230	23 977	9 038	10 472
Port Arthur city (pt.), TX	58 056	14.1	158	17 696	19 297	22 230	23 977	9 038	10 472
Urban fringe	51 504	12.9	201	31 979	34 122	36 861	39 005	14 358	16 890
Port Huron, MI	62 774	14.7	184	26 390	27 812	32 000	33 833	12 790	14 687
In central place	33 694	15.3	229	20 771	22 273	25 940	27 698	10 809	12 348
Port Huron city, MI	33 694	15.3	229	20 771	22 273	25 940	27 698	10 809	12 348
Urban fringe	29 080	14.0	287	32 702	34 869	37 609	40 268	16 167	19 709
Portlond, ME	120 220	14.4	147	29 307	30 307	36 303	37 496	18 362	19 537
In central place	64 358	14.1	195	25 843	27 309	33 516	35 662	17 655	19 059
Portlond city, ME	64 358	14.1	195	25 843	27 309	33 516	35 662	17 655	19 059
Urban fringe	55 862	14.6	221	32 625	34 682	38 549	40 473	19 189	21 186
Portlond–Voncouver, OR–WA	1 172 158	13.9	48	30 349	30 648	36 417	36 811	18 814	19 234
Oregon (pt.)	1 004 676	13.8	53	30 260	30 586	36 616	37 055	18 830	19 278
Woshington (pt.)	167 482	14.1	109	30 568	31 335	35 090	35 974	18 180	19 407
In central place	483 699	14.0	74	24 959	25 423	31 666	32 238	16 639	17 106
Portlond city, OR	437 319	13.9	79	25 347	25 838	32 124	32 774	16 868	17 373
Voncouver city, WA	46 380	15.0	210	20 928	22 176	26 117	27 840	14 124	15 579
Urban fringe	688 459	13.8	62	34 292	34 794	39 402	39 986	21 337	21 919
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, NH–ME	114 960	14.2	128	30 944	31 939	36 211	37 521	19 829	20 949
Moine (pt.)	13 512	12.2	378	31 538	34 455	35 301	38 292	17 967	22 867
New Hompshire (pt.)	101 448	14.5	136	30 665	31 748	36 155	37 618	19 922	21 012
In central place	77 597	14.0	161	30 467	31 587	35 423	36 993	20 274	21 459
Oover city, NH	25 042	13.2	295	30 679	32 335	36 858	39 708	20 150	22 418
Portsmouth city, NH	25 925	14.9	301	29 518	31 650	32 943	35 802	21 290	23 731
Rochester city, NH	26 630	14.0	235	29 692	31 885	34 696	37 106	16 730	19 736
Urban fringe	37 363	14.5	212	31 659	33 722	37 253	39 568	17 869	20 016
Pottstown, PA	53 371	13.4	206	32 733	34 874	38 280	40 328	15 623	17 458
In central place	21 831	12.9	295	27 701	30 156	32 197	35 305	13 379	16 170
Pottstown borough, PA	21 831	12.9	295	27 701	30 156	32 197	35 305	13 379	16 170
Urban fringe	31 540	13.8	276	36 777	39 275	41 762	43 854	16 930	19 767
Poughkeepsie, NY	148 527	13.0	138	40 450	41 640	47 900	49 694	22 670	24 439
In central place	28 844	12.6	342	26 216	29 277	32 033	36 461	16 627	19 444
Poughkeepsie city, NY	28 844	12.6	342	26 216	29 277	32 033	36 461	16 627	19 444
Urban fringe	119 683	13.1	148	43 929	45 622	50 695	52 030	25 110	27 269
Providence–Pawtucket, RI–MA	846 293	12.8	57	31 210	31 643	38 283	38 867	15 673	16 222
Mossachusetts (pt.)	93 090	12.9	157	38 609	40 307	44 669	46 241	19 045	21 157
Rhode Islond (pt.)	753 203	12.8	61	30 429	30 883	37 340	37 936	15 362	15 925
In central place	315 632	12.6	88	24 980	25 715	31 737	32 582	13 886	14 796
Attleboro city, MA	38 383	13.6	226	35 681	37 619	42 092	44 547	14 917	18 707
Pawtucket city, RI	72 644	13.8	153	25 916	27 166	32 669	34 689	14 114	15 588
Providence city, RI	160 728	11.3	144	21 697	22 633	27 490	29 195	13 580	14 965
Woonsocket city, RI	43 877	14.0	178	24 395	26 095	30 703	32 638	11 596	13 269
Urban fringe	530 661	13.0	74	34 893	35 482	41 371	41 979	16 732	17 441
Provo–Orem, UT	220 556	14.3	77	26 629	27 435	29 653	30 561	15 013	16 356
In central place	154 383	14.2	96	25 184	26 147	27 929	29 149	15 956	17 451
Orem city, UT	67 561	14.8	144	30 621	31 903	32 428	34 536	13 942	16 617
Provo city (pt.), UT	86 822	13.8	127	20 561	21 747	22 198	24 156	16 326	18 008
Urban fringe	66 173	14.4	128	29 751	31 046	31 826	33 302	11 394	13 101
Pueblo, CO	106 155	14.8	110	20 472	21 408	24 868	25 904	11 002	11 962
In central place	98 640	14.8	115	20 024	20 977	24 442	25 535	10 993	11 981
Pueblo city, CO	98 640	14.8	115	20 024	20 977	24 442	25 535	10 993	11 981
Urban fringe	7 515	15.4	361	25 392	28 832	28 189	31 756	9 294	13 985
Punto Gordo, FL	67 033	11.7	214	25 245	26 353	29 493	30 961	15 127	16 343
In central place	10 747	12.2	779	32 479	36 013	37 957	42 947	16 772	20 560
Punto Gordo city, FL	10 747	12.2	779	32 479	36 013	37 957	42 947	16 772	20 560
Urban fringe	56 286	11.6	200	24 043	25 266	27 807	29 277	14 539	15 964
Rocine, WI	121 788	15.1	128	30 314	31 285	35 723	36 857	15 996	17 199
In central place	84 298	13.8	128	25 900	27 180	31 220	32 473	14 339	15 803
Rocine city, WI	84 298	13.8	128	25 900	27 180	31 220	32 473	14 339	15 803
Urban fringe	37 490	18.0	263	40 630	42 425	44 688	46 675	21 615	24 599
Raleigh, NC	305 925	13.0	108	35 816	36 572	45 306	46 197	22 533	23 559
In central place	207 951	12.7	130	32 007	32 941	41 618	42 880	21 685	22 463
Roleigh city, NC	207 951	12.7	130	32 007	32 941	41 618	42 880	21 685	22 463
Urban fringe	97 974	13.8	187	44 394	45 826	50 243	51 723	26 520	28 527
Ropid City, SO	61 124	13.5	180	25 086	26 350	29 883	31 192	15 518	17 038
In central place	54 523	13.3	199	25 043	26 437	30 373	31 739	15 619	17 176
Ropid City city, SO	54 523	13.3	199	25 043	26 437	30 373	31 739	15 619	17 176
Urban fringe	6 601	15.4	311	24 262	26 976	25 409	28 224	12 778	17 651

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Reading, PA	186 267	16.0	107	29 303	30 148	35 450	36 391	15 513	16 323
In central place	78 380	14.8	134	21 614	22 636	26 618	27 980	12 951	14 270
Reading city, PA	78 380	14.8	134	21 614	22 636	26 618	27 980	12 951	14 270
Urban fringe	107 887	16.8	149	35 313	36 405	41 706	42 692	17 769	19 245
Redding, CA	78 364	14.1	160	23 918	25 292	29 130	30 865	14 039	15 459
In central place	66 462	14.0	179	25 122	26 535	30 755	32 394	14 609	16 132
Redding city, CA	66 462	14.0	179	25 122	26 535	30 755	32 394	14 609	16 132
Urban fringe	11 902	14.2	326	17 246	19 939	19 544	22 883	9 803	12 866
Reno, NV	213 747	11.9	126	30 111	30 879	36 405	37 464	19 968	20 850
In central place	133 850	11.7	170	27 800	28 975	35 538	36 862	19 242	20 307
Reno city, NV	133 850	11.7	170	27 800	28 975	35 538	36 862	19 242	20 307
Urban fringe	79 897	12.4	181	32 958	34 430	37 291	39 463	21 700	23 878
Richland–Kennewick–Pasco, WA	116 118	13.4	127	30 144	31 321	35 787	37 062	16 974	18 519
In central place	94 540	13.5	139	27 757	29 453	34 287	35 973	16 577	18 076
Kennewick city, WA	42 155	12.7	200	27 059	29 562	33 578	36 111	16 489	18 614
Pasco city (pt.), WA	20 070	13.5	219	16 673	19 062	19 635	22 469	8 768	11 594
Richland city (pt.), WA	32 315	14.5	260	35 628	37 710	43 896	47 141	19 700	22 443
Urban fringe	21 578	13.0	298	37 007	39 655	39 224	41 965	20 535	25 824
Richmond, VA	589 980	13.6	73	32 942	33 559	40 360	40 980	21 221	21 754
In central place	203 056	12.8	127	23 117	23 985	28 323	29 719	17 256	18 197
Richmond city, VA	203 056	12.8	127	23 117	23 985	28 323	29 719	17 256	18 197
Urban fringe	386 924	14.0	86	38 605	39 341	44 478	45 240	24 194	25 019
Riverside–San Bernardino, CA	1 170 196	11.3	48	34 361	34 927	38 108	38 732	19 697	20 465
In central place	390 669	11.5	85	30 473	31 188	34 831	35 787	18 530	19 649
Riverside city, CA	226 505	11.4	120	34 121	35 358	39 326	40 612	20 389	21 752
San Bernardino city, CA	164 164	11.6	111	24 937	26 130	27 892	29 794	16 050	17 385
Urban fringe	779 527	11.3	58	36 208	36 766	39 693	40 337	20 326	21 326
Roanoke, VA	178 277	12.8	121	26 925	27 801	32 898	34 013	15 362	16 323
In central place	96 397	12.8	155	22 090	23 190	27 450	28 965	14 057	15 251
Roanoke city, VA	96 397	12.8	155	22 090	23 190	27 450	28 965	14 057	15 251
Urban fringe	81 880	12.9	185	33 031	34 559	39 726	41 245	17 125	19 005
Rochester, MN	73 560	14.2	205	34 265	35 624	42 538	44 442	19 221	20 790
In central place	70 745	14.2	207	34 182	35 553	42 558	44 549	19 254	20 840
Rochester city, MN	70 745	14.2	207	34 182	35 553	42 558	44 549	19 254	20 840
Urban fringe	2 815	12.8	1 277	32 175	41 971	38 713	46 608	15 705	22 308
Rochester, NY	619 653	13.7	69	33 899	34 547	41 465	42 088	19 837	20 504
In central place	231 636	13.5	86	22 361	23 257	27 126	28 307	16 292	17 147
Rochester city, NY	231 636	13.5	86	22 361	23 257	27 126	28 307	16 292	17 147
Urban fringe	388 017	13.9	92	41 502	42 164	48 504	49 444	23 217	24 355
Rockford, IL	207 826	15.1	102	29 761	30 506	35 554	36 380	16 397	17 375
In central place	139 426	14.0	136	27 730	28 835	34 244	35 520	15 801	17 034
Rockford city, IL	139 426	14.0	136	27 730	28 835	34 244	35 520	15 801	17 034
Urban fringe	68 400	17.3	146	32 487	33 764	37 189	38 629	17 236	19 263
Rock Hill, SC	58 757	14.2	180	27 071	29 059	32 265	34 238	13 703	15 795
In central place	41 643	14.3	203	25 823	27 408	30 509	32 300	14 284	16 438
Rock Hill city, SC	41 643	14.3	203	25 823	27 408	30 509	32 300	14 284	16 438
Urban fringe	17 114	14.1	368	31 018	34 122	35 855	38 809	10 998	14 923
Rocky Maunt, NC	50 870	11.9	239	23 388	25 291	28 647	31 134	11 753	13 813
In central place	48 997	11.9	246	23 026	25 066	28 187	30 748	11 664	13 747
Rocky Mount city, NC	48 997	11.9	246	23 026	25 066	28 187	30 748	11 664	13 747
Urban fringe	1 873	11.5	728	28 287	38 841	34 563	42 480	11 325	23 434
Rome, GA	51 589	13.0	202	22 973	25 099	28 919	30 896	9 774	11 530
In central place	30 326	13.5	266	20 220	21 935	25 859	28 532	10 169	12 254
Rome city, GA	30 326	13.5	266	20 220	21 935	25 859	28 532	10 169	12 254
Urban fringe	21 263	12.3	307	26 754	29 567	31 152	33 674	8 159	10 959
Round Lake Beach–McHenry, IL–WI	112 693	15.3	129	38 625	39 949	43 010	44 191	21 225	22 984
Illinois (pt.)	112 640	15.3	129	38 634	39 957	43 027	44 207	21 232	22 993
Wisconsin (pt.)	53	13.2	4 465	1 452	41 956	–	42 500	–	27 500
In central place	32 611	12.4	238	35 730	37 852	39 588	42 509	16 909	20 744
McHenry city, IL	16 177	11.7	420	35 494	38 608	40 601	44 298	16 526	20 278
Round Lake Beach village, IL	16 434	13.0	241	35 056	38 262	37 708	41 151	14 584	24 434
Urban fringe	80 082	16.5	152	39 649	40 921	43 942	45 368	22 140	24 622
Sacramento, CA	1 097 005	12.3	53	32 124	32 488	37 608	38 223	21 685	22 173
In central place	414 050	12.4	83	29 017	29 788	34 273	35 287	20 268	21 034
Raseville city, CA	44 685	12.0	272	38 654	41 124	44 129	46 674	20 839	23 960
Sacramento city, CA	369 365	12.4	86	27 788	28 578	32 505	33 669	20 130	20 921
Urban fringe	682 955	12.2	68	34 208	34 827	39 366	40 076	22 569	23 418
Saginaw, MI	140 079	15.1	112	24 638	25 805	30 504	31 682	13 638	14 871
In central place	69 512	15.1	121	17 149	18 365	20 978	22 821	10 150	11 510
Saginaw city, MI	69 512	15.1	121	17 149	18 365	20 978	22 821	10 150	11 510
Urban fringe	70 567	15.2	178	32 189	33 615	37 740	39 639	16 892	18 652
St. Claud, MN	74 037	15.9	146	25 607	26 594	32 861	34 555	15 499	16 615
In central place	48 812	14.2	192	23 221	24 787	30 967	33 004	14 937	16 266
St. Claud city, MN	48 812	14.2	192	23 221	24 787	30 967	33 004	14 937	16 266
Urban fringe	25 225	19.2	222	29 656	31 721	35 213	37 681	16 577	19 548
St. Joseph, MO–KS	75 395	15.7	142	22 077	23 180	27 338	28 701	11 334	12 403
Kansas (pt.)	1 100	40.4	447	16 816	21 351	22 890	26 244	7 039	10 573
Missouri (pt.)	74 295	15.4	145	22 120	23 267	27 394	28 816	11 378	12 469
In central place	71 852	14.6	150	21 777	22 897	27 077	28 507	11 257	12 388
St. Joseph city, MO	71 852	14.6	150	21 777	22 897	27 077	28 507	11 257	12 388
Urban fringe	3 543	39.3	442	27 007	29 596	30 716	33 629	11 636	15 358

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
St. Louis, MO–IL	1 946 526	13.8	39	31 831	32 089	38 829	39 224	18 178	18 568
Illinois (pt.)	328 299	13.4	77	26 887	27 565	32 501	33 479	14 112	14 910
Missouri (pt.)	1 618 227	13.9	45	32 682	33 066	40 103	40 476	18 978	19 392
In central place	567 831	12.5	57	20 995	21 410	26 414	27 050	13 563	14 152
Belleville city, IL	42 785	12.8	206	25 885	27 450	32 709	35 117	13 984	15 756
East St. Louis city, IL	40 944	12.6	155	11 899	13 655	14 818	17 168	5 802	6 766
Granite City city, IL	32 862	12.3	238	24 540	26 631	30 440	32 960	12 027	13 919
St. Charles city, MO	54 555	12.5	197	33 305	35 279	39 834	42 058	22 018	24 157
St. Louis city, MO	396 685	12.5	68	19 186	19 731	23 885	24 663	13 013	13 694
Urban fringe	1 378 695	14.4	48	36 896	37 220	42 894	43 352	21 212	21 621
Salem, OR	157 079	12.1	114	26 121	27 100	31 314	32 350	15 956	17 052
In central place	107 786	12.3	144	24 657	25 818	30 561	32 004	15 190	16 394
Salem city, OR	107 786	12.3	144	24 657	25 818	30 561	32 004	15 190	16 394
Urban fringe	49 293	11.6	178	28 656	30 244	31 851	33 523	17 679	19 690
Salinas, CA	122 225	12.9	123	31 700	32 736	33 979	35 414	21 000	22 873
In central place	108 777	13.1	125	30 777	31 765	32 424	33 830	20 761	22 750
Salinas city, CA	108 777	13.1	125	30 777	31 765	32 424	33 830	20 761	22 750
Urban fringe	13 448	11.6	466	42 621	46 442	45 620	50 871	20 847	27 279
Salt Lake City, UT	789 447	14.2	50	30 397	30 786	34 932	35 434	17 119	17 693
In central place	159 727	13.4	140	22 281	23 135	29 069	30 289	14 721	15 591
Salt Lake City city (pt.), UT	159 727	13.4	140	22 281	23 135	29 069	30 289	14 721	15 591
Urban fringe	629 720	14.4	52	32 595	33 138	36 058	36 589	18 862	19 648
San Angelo, TX	85 408	13.4	156	22 952	24 231	27 141	28 469	12 998	14 693
In central place	84 474	13.3	157	22 879	24 190	27 169	28 507	12 987	14 679
San Angelo city, TX	84 474	13.3	157	22 879	24 190	27 169	28 507	12 987	14 679
Urban fringe	934	14.3	1 120	23 307	36 056	22 710	35 799	10 271	41 457
San Antonio, TX	1 129 154	13.1	45	25 520	25 875	29 193	29 693	16 886	17 310
In central place	935 933	12.7	47	23 374	23 793	26 648	27 122	16 218	16 666
San Antonio city, TX	935 933	12.7	47	23 374	23 793	26 648	27 122	16 218	16 666
Urban fringe	193 221	14.9	117	36 483	37 282	39 633	40 585	22 859	24 318
San Diego, CA	2 348 417	12.3	39	34 428	34 794	39 105	39 569	23 742	24 238
In central place	1 218 597	12.3	56	33 365	33 872	38 778	39 466	24 281	24 925
Escondido city, CA	108 635	12.5	158	32 178	33 743	36 895	38 477	19 799	21 334
San Diego city (pt.), CA	1 109 962	12.3	59	33 423	33 954	38 959	39 699	24 676	25 279
Urban fringe	1 129 820	12.4	55	35 363	35 792	39 217	39 843	22 675	23 455
San Francisco–Oakland, CA	3 629 516	12.5	38	40 303	40 553	47 976	48 398	27 216	27 523
In central place	1 364 865	12.0	60	31 960	32 314	38 789	39 524	24 770	25 250
Berkeley city, CA	102 724	12.9	237	28 878	30 528	43 112	46 139	20 605	21 834
Livermore city, CA	56 741	11.6	239	47 942	50 267	52 066	54 363	31 251	35 243
Oakland city, CA	372 242	12.5	99	26 782	27 408	31 308	32 202	20 341	21 085
San Francisco city, CA	723 959	11.4	91	33 071	33 756	40 122	41 001	26 800	27 385
Vallejo city, CA	109 199	13.5	130	35 993	37 216	40 559	41 807	21 489	23 646
Urban fringe	2 264 651	12.8	48	45 435	45 782	52 254	52 692	30 084	30 457
San Jose, CA	1 435 019	13.1	56	47 864	48 438	53 490	54 115	32 979	33 773
In central place	837 806	13.2	63	46 417	47 014	50 877	51 578	31 615	32 331
Palo Alto city (pt.), CA	55 558	13.6	398	53 548	56 504	66 634	70 551	34 682	37 618
San Jose city, CA	782 248	13.2	61	45 898	46 514	49 926	50 626	31 102	31 866
Urban fringe	597 213	12.9	99	49 726	50 488	57 300	58 359	34 479	35 492
San Luis Obispo, CA	50 305	11.4	256	24 796	26 945	37 307	41 223	16 334	18 240
In central place	41 958	12.0	285	24 932	27 045	37 634	41 372	16 341	18 203
San Luis Obispo city, CA	41 958	12.0	285	24 932	27 045	37 634	41 372	16 341	18 203
Urban fringe	8 347	8.3	537	7 019	21 783	5 419	36 038	7 395	21 764
Santa Barbara, CA	182 163	12.9	170	35 818	36 992	45 160	46 887	23 376	24 865
In central place	85 571	12.0	253	32 758	34 575	39 710	42 176	24 196	26 039
Santa Barbara city, CA	85 571	12.0	253	32 758	34 575	39 710	42 176	24 196	26 039
Urban fringe	96 592	13.7	229	38 419	40 333	49 174	51 534	21 868	23 841
Santa Cruz, CA	152 355	11.7	176	36 632	37 925	44 164	46 005	24 341	25 914
In central place	49 040	12.4	260	30 791	33 092	38 517	41 418	20 557	22 699
Santa Cruz city, CA	49 040	12.4	260	30 791	33 092	38 517	41 418	20 557	22 699
Urban fringe	103 315	11.3	228	38 973	40 780	45 980	47 861	25 901	27 769
Santa Fe, NM	63 023	12.8	250	28 702	30 158	33 523	35 934	20 530	22 074
In central place	55 859	13.0	272	29 217	30 789	35 336	37 684	20 489	22 313
Santa Fe city, NM	55 859	13.0	272	29 217	30 789	35 336	37 684	20 489	22 313
Urban fringe	7 164	11.0	517	23 372	27 781	23 944	28 650	19 652	22 047
Santa Maria, CA	88 989	13.0	161	32 505	34 708	36 659	38 265	18 356	20 724
In central place	61 284	13.6	180	28 644	30 302	31 338	33 365	17 488	20 203
Santa Maria city, CA	61 284	13.6	180	28 644	30 302	31 338	33 365	17 488	20 203
Urban fringe	27 705	11.7	323	41 574	44 785	45 648	48 798	19 123	23 720
Santa Rosa, CA	194 560	11.6	134	35 021	35 971	40 660	41 750	21 566	22 840
In central place	113 313	11.9	182	34 513	35 825	40 504	41 791	21 660	23 241
Santa Rosa city, CA	113 313	11.9	182	34 513	35 825	40 504	41 791	21 660	23 241
Urban fringe	81 247	11.2	193	35 114	36 717	40 313	42 300	20 613	22 986
Sarasota–Bradentan, FL	444 385	12.3	93	27 476	28 035	32 499	33 186	17 159	17 781
In central place	94 740	12.6	182	25 003	25 945	29 792	31 307	17 030	18 346
Bradentan city, FL	43 779	12.8	209	25 404	26 617	29 803	31 927	16 553	18 486
Sarasota city, FL	50 961	12.4	287	24 044	25 628	29 212	31 340	16 959	18 743
Urban fringe	349 645	12.3	107	28 197	28 834	33 015	33 801	17 064	17 765
Savannah, GA	198 630	13.3	104	25 443	26 278	30 465	31 396	14 721	15 843
In central place	137 560	13.0	120	21 633	22 582	26 457	27 741	12 344	13 857
Savannah city, GA	137 560	13.0	120	21 633	22 582	26 457	27 741	12 344	13 857
Urban fringe	61 070	14.0	194	33 473	35 284	37 727	39 825	21 020	23 236
Scrantan–Wilkes-Barre, PA	388 225	15.9	64	22 622	23 186	29 890	30 455	10 452	10 828
In central place	129 328	15.4	105	20 111	20 917	27 573	28 617	10 048	10 684
Scrantan city, PA	81 805	15.4	137	20 561	21 558	27 797	29 065	10 143	10 964
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	47 523	15.4	158	18 822	20 223	26 689	28 367	9 527	10 579
Urban fringe	258 897	16.1	80	23 962	24 630	30 790	31 480	10 571	11 038

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitians af terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persans		Per capita income in 1989 (dallars) —Standard errar	Medion incame in 1989 (dollars)					
				Hausehald		Family		Nanfamily household	
				90-percent canfidence baunds		90-percent canfidence bounds		90-percent confidence baunds	
	100-percent caunt	Percent in sample		Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Seaside--Manterey, CA	133 188	13.4	161	33 126	34 417	36 611	37 958	25 107	26 448
In central place	70 855	13.4	174	31 160	32 335	34 734	36 378	22 418	25 361
Manterey city, CA	31 954	12.5	349	33 430	35 776	39 558	42 779	24 986	26 830
Seaside city, CA	38 901	14.2	143	27 589	29 722	28 933	31 253	17 030	20 644
Urban fringe	62 333	13.3	278	35 127	36 749	38 431	40 727	26 343	29 016
Seattle, WA	1 744 086	13.1	46	35 906	36 210	43 583	44 012	23 065	23 481
In central place	619 322	12.6	80	29 009	29 561	38 053	38 894	20 594	21 061
Auburn city, WA	33 102	14.4	211	28 881	30 783	33 799	36 184	17 435	19 841
Everett city, WA	69 961	12.3	176	27 574	29 257	32 447	34 557	19 198	20 901
Seattle city, WA	516 259	12.6	92	29 051	29 655	39 382	40 286	20 728	21 225
Urbon fringe	1 124 764	13.3	55	40 190	40 561	45 839	46 305	25 840	26 331
Sharan, PA–OH	52 816	14.9	163	21 614	22 861	26 888	28 280	10 674	11 800
Ohia (pt.)	6 229	11.7	454	20 495	25 035	23 631	29 281	10 873	17 201
Pennsylvania (pt.)	46 587	15.3	174	21 560	22 866	26 907	28 358	10 462	11 667
In central place	17 493	14.0	290	19 781	21 593	24 541	26 889	9 639	11 775
Sharan city, PA	17 493	14.0	290	19 781	21 593	24 541	26 889	9 639	11 775
Urban fringe	35 323	15.3	197	22 432	24 230	27 720	29 289	10 844	12 165
Sheboygan, WI	61 012	15.7	169	28 552	30 138	34 800	36 117	15 137	16 506
In central place	49 676	13.7	179	26 854	28 604	33 075	35 004	14 583	16 205
Shebaygan city, WI	49 676	13.7	179	26 854	28 604	33 075	35 004	14 583	16 205
Urban fringe	11 336	24.6	400	35 442	37 606	39 804	41 805	17 157	20 756
Sherman–Denisan, TX	55 522	13.0	196	22 936	24 431	27 511	29 477	11 100	12 221
In central place	53 106	13.1	201	22 788	24 281	27 418	29 503	11 068	12 197
Denison city, TX	21 505	13.7	265	21 000	22 961	26 106	28 527	9 623	11 226
Sherman city, TX	31 601	12.6	287	23 750	25 648	28 108	30 890	11 837	14 554
Urban fringe	2 416	12.0	841	23 183	29 763	25 630	31 917	6 147	19 109
Shreveport, LA	256 489	12.9	99	22 756	23 531	27 286	28 261	12 733	13 823
In central place	251 246	12.9	99	22 556	23 337	27 113	28 086	12 640	13 739
Bassier City city, LA	52 721	12.8	171	25 072	26 764	28 814	30 616	13 471	15 909
Shreveport city, LA	198 525	13.0	117	21 709	22 450	26 355	27 432	12 302	13 462
Urban fringe	5 243	12.4	879	29 379	36 566	31 519	40 566	14 632	27 059
Simi Volley, CA	128 043	13.3	148	54 231	55 722	56 950	58 721	36 016	39 046
In central place	100 217	13.6	163	53 186	54 778	55 862	57 688	35 554	38 657
Simi Volley city, CA	100 217	13.6	163	53 186	54 778	55 862	57 688	35 554	38 657
Urbon fringe	27 826	12.1	352	57 334	61 097	60 116	62 995	35 224	42 656
Sioux City, IA–NE–SO	96 211	14.9	141	24 472	25 598	29 918	31 079	12 943	14 346
Iowo (pt.)	83 277	13.8	164	24 561	25 812	30 264	31 587	12 866	14 372
Nebraska (pt.)	10 915	18.2	282	22 984	25 830	27 479	29 991	11 348	16 320
South Oakoto (pt.)	2 019	40.9	324	21 223	24 049	22 661	27 061	13 891	16 871
In central place	80 505	13.8	168	24 339	25 640	30 060	31 426	12 831	14 369
Siaux City city, IA	80 505	13.8	168	24 339	25 640	30 060	31 426	12 831	14 369
Urban fringe	15 706	20.5	213	24 105	26 351	28 386	30 520	12 211	15 925
Sioux Falls, SO	100 843	14.5	150	26 839	27 805	33 751	34 883	15 647	16 553
In central place	100 814	14.5	150	26 831	27 795	33 739	34 871	15 647	16 553
Siaux Falls city, SO	100 814	14.5	150	26 831	27 795	33 739	34 871	15 647	16 553
Urban fringe	29	17.2	2 623	–	60 000	–	60 000	–	–
Slidell, LA	54 084	14.9	187	32 965	35 121	36 939	38 959	16 541	20 036
In central place	24 124	15.7	267	33 017	35 801	37 162	39 707	13 528	17 226
Slidell city, LA	24 124	15.7	267	33 017	35 801	37 162	39 707	13 528	17 226
Urban fringe	29 960	14.3	262	32 154	35 199	36 080	39 026	18 542	22 549
Sauth 8end–Mishowaka, IN–MI	237 932	14.7	91	26 863	27 534	32 595	33 567	14 878	15 671
Indiono (pt.)	215 182	14.6	97	27 035	27 817	33 091	34 145	14 939	15 792
Michigan (pt.)	22 750	15.6	227	24 691	26 543	29 371	31 134	13 245	15 622
In central place	148 119	14.0	105	23 744	24 625	29 450	30 472	14 245	15 139
Mishawaka city, IN	42 608	13.4	202	23 513	25 086	29 985	31 576	13 658	15 054
South Bend city, IN	105 511	14.3	123	23 599	24 662	28 914	30 207	14 309	15 451
Urbon fringe	89 813	15.8	157	33 726	35 148	38 796	40 416	16 506	18 443
Spartanburg, SC	104 801	13.8	145	25 375	26 432	31 198	32 555	13 950	15 465
In central place	43 467	14.6	237	21 614	23 568	27 879	30 629	11 547	14 022
Spartanburg city, SC	43 467	14.6	237	21 614	23 568	27 879	30 629	11 547	14 022
Urban fringe	61 334	13.2	181	27 187	28 858	32 301	33 812	15 183	16 674
Spokane, WA	279 038	14.0	84	24 380	25 028	30 827	31 561	13 530	14 269
In central place	177 196	13.2	111	21 827	22 563	28 176	29 379	12 454	13 371
Spakane city, WA	177 196	13.2	111	21 827	22 563	28 176	29 379	12 454	13 371
Urban fringe	101 842	15.3	126	29 283	30 421	34 360	35 570	15 590	16 754
Springfield, IL	124 524	15.2	133	27 477	28 555	35 251	36 483	17 775	18 710
In central place	105 227	13.7	150	27 389	28 623	35 789	37 243	17 655	18 779
Springfield city, IL	105 227	13.7	150	27 389	28 623	35 789	37 243	17 655	18 779
Urban fringe	19 297	23.2	295	27 169	29 148	32 518	34 215	17 634	19 091
Springfield, MO	159 086	14.1	120	22 487	23 303	28 940	29 955	12 732	13 680
In central place	140 494	13.8	125	21 233	21 921	27 215	28 256	12 441	13 394
Springfield city, MO	140 494	13.8	125	21 233	21 921	27 215	28 256	12 441	13 394
Urban fringe	18 592	16.5	352	35 868	38 652	38 815	41 521	17 855	22 769
Springfield, OH	88 649	14.5	136	22 979	24 301	28 726	30 184	12 282	13 617
In central place	70 487	14.5	143	20 826	21 989	25 937	27 714	12 067	13 415
Springfield city, OH	70 487	14.5	143	20 826	21 989	25 937	27 714	12 067	13 415
Urban fringe	18 162	14.6	340	32 583	35 814	37 084	40 615	12 544	17 274
Springfield, MA–CT	532 747	13.2	67	31 972	32 544	38 434	39 179	16 872	17 640
Cannecticut (pt.)	68 045	14.6	166	43 363	45 099	47 964	49 704	24 633	27 472
Massachusetts (pt.)	464 702	13.0	72	30 413	31 024	36 740	37 451	16 143	16 904
In central place	268 348	13.1	83	26 536	27 305	32 514	33 574	14 857	15 841
Holyake city, MA	43 704	12.9	219	21 712	24 452	27 990	30 909	11 412	13 547
Narthamptan city, MA	29 289	14.0	267	29 998	32 195	38 584	41 335	19 295	22 088
Springfield city, MA	156 983	13.0	101	25 169	26 144	30 193	31 455	14 114	15 388
Westfield city, MA	38 372	13.2	234	32 501	34 496	38 343	41 207	14 410	17 633
Urban fringe	264 399	13.3	103	36 864	37 684	43 132	44 235	19 178	20 341

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Spring Hill, FL	52 056	12.6	170	23 300	24 543	25 899	27 035	13 004	14 661
In central place	31 117	12.2	211	22 536	24 162	25 233	26 759	12 503	14 598
Spring Hill COP, FL	31 117	12.2	211	22 536	24 162	25 233	26 759	12 503	14 598
Urban fringe	20 939	13.1	282	23 797	25 630	26 258	28 056	12 949	15 762
Stamford, CT–NY	187 200	13.0	243	54 490	56 313	65 023	67 466	31 995	34 313
Connecticut (pt.)	187 180	13.0	243	54 485	56 307	65 014	67 457	31 995	34 313
New York (pt.)	20	20.0	–	–	300 001	–	300 001	–	–
In central place	108 056	11.9	292	48 602	50 753	55 927	58 869	30 933	32 910
Stamford city, CT	108 056	11.9	292	48 602	50 753	55 927	58 869	30 933	32 910
Urban fringe	79 144	14.5	391	65 671	69 421	80 400	85 001	33 975	37 115
State College, PA	61 239	14.2	197	23 891	25 647	41 822	45 469	13 850	15 212
In central place	38 923	13.9	206	17 387	19 116	37 764	43 529	12 265	13 765
State College borough, PA	38 923	13.9	206	17 387	19 116	37 764	43 529	12 265	13 765
Urban fringe	22 316	14.7	385	31 821	35 434	43 138	46 902	17 328	20 600
Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV–PA	69 118	15.4	147	23 495	24 903	29 633	30 987	10 226	11 408
Ohio (pt.)	38 855	15.6	196	20 035	21 612	26 499	28 640	9 077	10 617
Pennsylvania (pt.)	392	17.6	1 361	22 948	40 551	28 375	42 235	7 055	31 160
West Virginia (pt.)	29 871	15.2	222	27 041	29 059	32 068	34 734	11 214	13 113
In central place	44 249	15.2	199	21 907	23 702	28 834	30 767	9 792	11 225
Steubenville city, OH	22 125	14.6	294	16 666	18 553	22 070	25 869	8 231	10 022
Weirton city, WV	22 124	15.7	264	27 182	29 391	32 290	36 044	11 171	13 331
Urban fringe	24 869	15.9	204	25 324	27 363	30 073	31 886	10 487	12 644
Stockton, CA	262 046	13.1	89	26 896	27 731	30 359	31 327	16 146	17 198
In central place	210 943	13.1	98	26 425	27 326	29 763	30 853	16 532	17 853
Stockton city, CA	210 943	13.1	98	26 425	27 326	29 763	30 853	16 532	17 853
Urban fringe	51 103	13.1	212	28 155	30 168	31 846	33 847	13 705	16 003
Stuart, FL	80 069	12.3	256	30 719	31 980	36 439	38 215	17 741	19 863
In central place	11 936	11.3	508	24 786	27 708	31 361	35 855	15 913	19 481
Stuart city, FL	11 936	11.3	508	24 786	27 708	31 361	35 855	15 913	19 481
Urban fringe	68 133	12.5	284	31 703	33 297	37 011	38 894	17 962	20 445
Sumter, SC	57 632	13.9	167	21 493	22 851	24 571	26 282	10 753	13 092
In central place	41 943	14.0	209	20 476	21 966	23 241	25 153	10 579	13 348
Sumter city, SC	41 943	14.0	209	20 476	21 966	23 241	25 153	10 579	13 348
Urban fringe	15 689	13.7	252	23 565	26 627	26 822	30 107	9 727	14 642
Syracuse, NY	388 918	13.8	77	30 140	30 774	37 403	38 282	16 623	17 318
In central place	163 860	13.1	103	20 806	21 678	27 298	28 756	13 175	14 175
Syracuse city, NY	163 860	13.1	103	20 806	21 678	27 298	28 756	13 175	14 175
Urban fringe	225 058	14.2	105	37 007	37 861	42 655	43 750	20 971	22 223
Tacoma, WA	497 210	14.8	61	29 338	29 907	34 213	34 924	17 509	18 225
In central place	176 664	14.9	95	24 931	25 729	30 757	31 648	15 075	16 025
Tacoma city, WA	176 664	14.9	95	24 931	25 729	30 757	31 648	15 075	16 025
Urban fringe	320 546	14.8	77	31 596	32 168	35 949	36 674	19 373	20 250
Tallahassee, FL	155 884	11.4	147	25 333	26 410	35 807	37 296	14 968	15 930
In central place	124 773	11.4	162	22 864	24 043	33 789	35 748	14 334	15 403
Tallahassee city, FL	124 773	11.4	162	22 864	24 043	33 789	35 748	14 334	15 403
Urban fringe	31 111	11.5	326	35 218	37 198	39 566	42 100	20 150	22 407
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL	1 708 710	12.5	42	26 163	26 418	31 816	32 126	16 236	16 517
In central place	617 428	12.7	72	23 518	23 972	29 580	30 216	15 459	15 908
Clearwater city, FL	98 784	12.7	197	25 893	27 053	32 671	34 198	16 595	17 654
St. Petersburg city, FL	238 629	13.1	107	23 229	23 924	30 067	30 943	14 701	15 404
Tampa city, FL	280 015	12.5	109	22 424	23 141	27 198	28 177	15 332	16 044
Urban fringe	1 091 282	12.3	52	27 434	27 796	32 805	33 305	16 650	17 008
Taunton, MA	58 884	11.9	194	32 689	34 538	39 091	41 275	15 448	17 752
In central place	49 832	11.6	199	31 260	33 306	37 162	40 063	15 565	17 914
Taunton city, MA	49 832	11.6	199	31 260	33 306	37 162	40 063	15 565	17 914
Urban fringe	9 052	13.4	579	40 616	45 467	45 738	50 706	11 552	20 453
Temple, TX	58 710	14.2	207	21 539	22 948	27 302	29 432	11 945	13 547
In central place	46 109	14.2	239	22 301	24 160	28 721	30 927	12 155	13 913
Temple city, TX	46 109	14.2	239	22 301	24 160	28 721	30 927	12 155	13 913
Urban fringe	12 601	14.1	398	17 372	19 922	20 870	24 555	10 465	13 101
Terre Haute, IN	77 019	16.0	146	20 845	21 851	26 992	28 493	11 085	12 178
In central place	57 483	14.9	150	18 440	19 796	24 048	25 847	10 207	11 317
Terre Haute city, IN	57 483	14.9	150	18 440	19 796	24 048	25 847	10 207	11 317
Urban fringe	19 536	19.0	339	27 308	29 291	33 186	36 079	14 703	16 746
Texarkana, TX–Texarkana, AR	65 086	14.9	177	21 470	22 662	26 902	28 838	10 867	11 915
Arkansas (pt.)	22 776	13.4	282	17 965	20 191	23 618	26 795	9 012	10 938
Texas (pt.)	42 310	15.7	223	22 586	24 264	28 259	30 561	11 567	13 289
In central place	54 287	13.3	211	20 076	21 504	25 309	27 375	10 529	11 721
Texarkana city, AR	22 631	13.4	279	17 893	20 176	23 638	26 839	8 980	10 915
Texarkana city, TX	31 656	13.2	301	20 937	22 573	25 751	28 642	11 122	13 042
Urban fringe	10 799	23.0	292	28 833	31 636	33 062	36 680	12 290	18 358
Texas City, TX	128 211	14.0	128	31 313	32 455	35 974	37 321	17 185	19 176
In central place	40 307	12.4	211	25 099	26 739	29 005	31 689	12 914	15 155
Texas City city (pt.), TX	40 307	12.4	211	25 099	26 739	29 005	31 689	12 914	15 155
Urban fringe	87 904	14.7	157	34 426	35 954	38 562	40 300	20 163	22 613
Titusville, FL	51 549	13.2	189	28 069	29 663	33 461	35 843	16 329	18 534
In central place	39 394	13.2	214	27 495	29 355	33 171	35 886	16 741	19 475
Titusville city, FL	39 394	13.2	214	27 495	29 355	33 171	35 886	16 741	19 475
Urban fringe	12 155	13.3	398	28 742	32 125	32 448	37 350	12 878	16 854
Toledo, OH–MI	489 155	14.3	73	28 509	29 136	35 494	36 192	15 621	16 245
Michigan (pt.)	18 817	15.7	314	40 167	42 783	43 144	45 732	16 285	20 433
Ohio (pt.)	470 338	14.3	75	28 059	28 694	35 074	35 779	15 569	16 201
In central place	332 943	14.1	71	24 468	25 149	30 598	31 363	14 139	14 898
Toledo city, OH	332 943	14.1	71	24 468	25 149	30 598	31 363	14 139	14 898
Urban fringe	156 212	14.9	160	39 148	40 290	45 333	46 378	19 852	21 196

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
Tapeka, KS	132 711	13.7	129	27 489	28 508	33 684	34 927	17 447	18 420
In central place	119 883	13.8	133	26 352	27 197	32 222	33 392	17 228	18 193
Tapeka city, KS	119 883	13.8	133	26 352	27 197	32 222	33 392	17 228	18 193
Urban fringe	12 828	13.5	422	44 787	48 388	46 814	51 139	23 452	35 042
Trentan, NJ–PA	298 602	12.7	110	39 201	40 294	46 265	47 278	21 301	22 310
New Jersey (pt.)	255 696	12.5	109	36 945	38 032	44 105	45 383	20 507	21 564
Pennsylvania (pt.)	42 906	13.6	372	51 371	54 264	59 106	62 429	26 859	30 540
In central place	88 675	11.5	140	25 033	26 404	29 900	31 530	14 994	16 792
Trentan city, NJ	88 675	11.5	140	25 033	26 404	29 900	31 530	14 994	16 792
Urban fringe	209 927	13.1	137	45 112	46 173	52 004	53 288	24 724	26 115
Tucsan, AZ	579 235	12.1	70	24 844	25 341	30 693	31 266	15 262	15 791
In central place	405 291	12.0	67	21 507	21 989	26 887	27 536	13 841	14 430
Tucson city (pt.), AZ	405 291	12.0	67	21 507	21 989	26 887	27 536	13 841	14 430
Urbon fringe	173 944	12.4	161	34 345	35 474	39 763	41 007	20 610	21 756
Tulsa, OK	474 668	13.5	84	26 922	27 416	33 782	34 590	16 226	16 767
In central place	367 302	13.3	102	25 433	25 983	32 220	33 125	16 199	16 773
Tulsa city, OK	367 302	13.3	102	25 433	25 983	32 220	33 125	16 199	16 773
Urban fringe	107 366	14.3	128	33 471	34 745	36 984	38 174	15 747	17 435
Tuscaloosa, AL	106 428	12.1	156	20 650	21 839	28 708	30 367	9 471	10 698
In central place	77 759	12.2	187	18 711	20 348	27 732	29 730	9 113	10 524
Tuscalooso city, AL	77 759	12.2	187	18 711	20 348	27 732	29 730	9 113	10 524
Urban fringe	28 669	11.7	274	24 498	26 867	29 823	32 219	9 938	12 119
Tyler, TX	79 703	13.4	194	23 111	24 466	29 185	31 021	13 964	15 499
In central place	75 450	13.5	203	22 964	24 359	29 455	31 281	14 006	15 564
Tyler city, TX	75 450	13.5	203	22 964	24 359	29 455	31 281	14 006	15 564
Urban fringe	4 253	13.1	574	23 088	27 761	25 332	29 844	8 758	16 264
Utica–Rome, NY	158 553	15.6	101	23 879	24 774	30 501	31 505	12 578	13 542
In central place	111 706	14.5	115	21 135	21 975	26 987	28 192	11 598	12 519
Rame city (pt.), NY	43 069	14.5	188	23 328	24 965	27 850	29 830	13 003	15 205
Utica city, NY	68 637	14.5	144	19 367	20 546	25 963	27 552	10 639	11 845
Urban fringe	46 847	18.2	188	31 410	32 930	38 467	40 432	16 113	17 812
Vacaville, CA	71 535	11.8	166	39 905	41 431	42 475	44 679	25 805	29 789
In central place	71 479	11.8	166	39 894	41 432	42 475	44 679	25 844	29 834
Vacaville city, CA	71 479	11.8	166	39 894	41 432	42 475	44 679	25 844	29 834
Urban fringe	56	10.7	5 068	906	54 095	–	55 000	–	5 000
Vero Beach, FL	64 707	14.1	285	29 173	30 573	34 242	36 167	16 836	18 708
In central place	17 350	12.2	609	25 488	28 847	33 072	37 267	15 496	18 347
Vero Beach city, FL	17 350	12.2	609	25 488	28 847	33 072	37 267	15 496	18 347
Urban fringe	47 357	14.7	321	30 025	31 363	34 087	36 268	17 136	19 736
Victoria, TX	55 122	14.3	208	24 670	26 489	29 715	31 696	12 548	15 098
In central place	55 076	14.3	208	24 682	26 502	29 737	31 712	12 548	15 098
Victoria city, TX	55 076	14.3	208	24 682	26 502	29 737	31 712	12 548	15 098
Urban fringe	46	8.7	–	–	17 500	–	17 500	–	–
Vineland–Millville, NJ	94 236	12.8	152	30 121	31 382	34 906	36 238	13 380	15 464
In central place	80 772	12.0	174	30 163	31 627	35 090	36 534	13 590	15 966
Millville city, NJ	25 992	11.7	287	29 839	32 699	35 452	37 914	12 576	17 082
Vineland city, NJ	54 780	12.2	217	29 847	31 584	34 211	36 264	13 453	16 258
Urban fringe	13 464	17.6	283	28 311	31 215	31 918	35 667	11 188	14 864
Visalio, CA	83 594	11.8	186	28 248	30 247	31 451	33 128	15 744	18 318
In central place	75 636	11.8	200	28 300	30 391	31 798	33 771	15 795	18 446
Visalia city, CA	75 636	11.8	200	28 300	30 391	31 798	33 771	15 795	18 446
Urbon fringe	7 958	11.6	446	25 896	30 534	26 331	31 251	11 395	25 652
Waco, TX	144 372	13.7	121	20 676	21 665	27 285	28 447	9 903	10 785
In central place	103 590	12.7	145	17 332	18 400	23 331	24 785	9 142	10 214
Waco city, TX	103 590	12.7	145	17 332	18 400	23 331	24 785	9 142	10 214
Urban fringe	40 782	16.3	208	30 511	31 967	35 164	37 161	12 427	14 563
Warner Robins, GA	60 976	12.9	153	30 229	31 432	33 912	35 668	18 522	20 631
In central place	43 726	13.0	167	28 938	30 469	32 665	34 777	18 543	20 804
Warner Rabins city, GA	43 726	13.0	167	28 938	30 469	32 665	34 777	18 543	20 804
Urban fringe	17 250	12.8	333	32 421	35 654	35 961	38 930	16 748	21 753
Washingtan, DC–MD–VA	3 363 031	13.4	37	46 578	46 858	54 344	54 738	32 217	32 502
District of Columbia	606 900	12.0	99	30 469	30 984	35 765	36 747	25 122	25 747
Marylond (pt.)	1 420 999	14.0	55	47 513	48 018	53 952	54 498	31 859	32 312
Virginia (pt.)	1 335 132	13.4	58	52 445	52 891	60 000	60 484	37 586	38 242
In central place	777 836	12.2	88	33 494	34 193	40 235	41 185	27 525	28 274
Washington city, DC	606 900	12.0	99	30 469	30 984	35 765	36 747	25 122	25 747
Arlington CDP, VA	170 936	12.9	184	43 929	45 208	54 319	56 478	35 791	36 927
Urban fringe	2 585 195	13.8	41	50 659	50 958	56 916	57 328	35 021	35 401
Waterbury, CT	175 067	12.2	123	34 262	35 519	41 558	42 820	18 044	19 690
In central place	108 961	12.0	148	29 948	31 101	37 013	38 875	16 855	18 725
Waterbury city, CT	108 961	12.0	148	29 948	31 101	37 013	38 875	16 855	18 725
Urban fringe	66 106	12.6	206	41 475	43 353	47 525	49 701	20 188	22 814
Waterloo–Cedar Falls, IA	108 260	15.4	125	24 258	25 357	31 179	32 383	13 259	14 189
In central place	100 765	14.9	135	24 092	25 300	31 458	32 875	13 213	14 201
Cedar Falls city, IA	34 298	13.9	232	26 732	29 228	36 396	39 805	13 271	15 125
Waterloo city, IA	66 467	15.4	165	22 937	24 218	28 800	30 617	12 905	14 072
Urban fringe	7 495	22.6	245	24 657	27 255	26 901	30 488	12 755	15 378
Watsanville, CA	51 378	12.0	172	28 150	30 448	30 774	32 776	14 530	18 359
In central place	31 099	12.8	213	26 930	29 524	29 841	32 459	14 810	18 762
Watsanville city, CA	31 099	12.8	213	26 930	29 524	29 841	32 459	14 810	18 762
Urban fringe	20 279	10.8	290	29 666	32 395	31 034	35 170	11 732	19 837
Wausau, WI	57 352	18.3	163	27 689	29 067	34 237	35 690	14 424	15 831
In central place	37 060	17.1	217	24 702	26 370	31 852	33 761	13 582	15 217
Wausau city, WI	37 060	17.1	217	24 702	26 370	31 852	33 761	13 582	15 217
Urban fringe	20 292	20.4	238	32 706	34 779	37 105	39 265	15 850	18 285

Table 11. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.									
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Delray Beach, FL	794 848	12.7	84	32 271	32 735	38 269	38 981	20 696	21 231
In central place	176 298	12.2	201	31 841	32 813	38 859	40 557	21 751	23 009
Boca Raton city, FL	61 492	12.2	393	41 447	43 528	51 895	55 311	25 590	27 748
Delray Beach city, FL	47 181	12.4	378	30 443	31 848	34 697	37 692	20 563	23 474
West Palm Beach city (pt.), FL	67 625	12.0	248	25 844	27 166	30 086	31 898	18 629	20 670
Urban fringe	618 550	12.8	92	32 304	32 836	37 997	38 758	20 202	20 817
Wheeling, WV–OH	84 507	18.6	125	20 093	20 866	26 028	27 125	10 561	11 289
Ohio (pt.)	25 255	19.7	155	17 648	18 874	21 969	23 563	9 884	10 991
West Virginia (pt.)	59 252	18.2	166	21 114	22 114	27 735	29 391	10 702	11 665
In central place	34 882	15.2	258	20 283	21 824	28 151	30 229	10 732	12 025
Wheeling city, WV	34 882	15.2	258	20 283	21 824	28 151	30 229	10 732	12 025
Urban fringe	49 625	21.1	129	19 677	20 572	24 488	25 689	10 137	11 009
Wichita, KS	338 789	14.2	83	28 167	28 866	34 352	35 118	17 008	17 641
In central place	304 011	13.9	89	27 659	28 388	34 193	35 027	16 975	17 621
Wichita city, KS	304 011	13.9	89	27 659	28 388	34 193	35 027	16 975	17 621
Urban fringe	34 778	16.1	215	31 901	33 641	34 726	36 206	16 489	19 705
Wichita Falls, TX	97 151	14.6	140	23 115	24 228	27 979	29 274	12 374	13 699
In central place	96 259	14.4	142	22 997	24 122	27 843	29 153	12 359	13 697
Wichita Falls city, TX	96 259	14.4	142	22 997	24 122	27 843	29 153	12 359	13 697
Urban fringe	892	42.8	576	36 227	43 458	40 258	45 506	11 218	18 590
Williamsport, PA	57 425	14.6	171	22 504	23 815	28 487	30 045	12 089	13 557
In central place	31 933	14.3	217	19 454	20 977	24 257	26 575	10 546	11 882
Williamsport city, PA	31 933	14.3	217	19 454	20 977	24 257	26 575	10 546	11 882
Urban fringe	25 492	14.9	268	26 450	28 338	31 679	33 763	14 429	16 088
Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD–PA	449 616	13.9	79	37 427	38 139	43 905	44 791	22 273	23 242
Delaware (pt.)	407 962	13.9	84	37 830	38 586	44 482	45 347	22 839	23 941
Maryland (pt.)	13 732	15.1	352	31 654	35 707	37 430	41 200	17 468	20 891
New Jersey (pt.)	26 043	13.3	256	31 791	34 825	38 043	41 161	14 499	17 276
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 879	12.3	968	46 648	56 277	46 876	60 939	8 665	55 531
In central place	71 529	13.1	210	25 681	27 098	30 035	32 245	16 899	19 131
Wilmington city, DE	71 529	13.1	210	25 681	27 098	30 035	32 245	16 899	19 131
Urban fringe	378 087	14.0	84	39 813	40 473	45 832	46 552	23 618	24 723
Wilmington, NC	101 357	14.4	151	25 773	26 895	32 059	33 469	14 082	15 470
In central place	55 530	14.6	201	19 928	21 283	26 184	28 265	11 915	13 285
Wilmington city, NC	55 530	14.6	201	19 928	21 283	26 184	28 265	11 915	13 285
Urban fringe	45 827	14.2	221	33 227	34 865	36 638	38 518	18 348	21 060
Winston-Salem, NC	185 184	14.6	134	27 578	28 499	35 238	36 385	17 033	17 892
In central place	143 485	14.0	161	26 034	26 943	33 183	34 832	16 759	17 677
Winston-Salem city, NC	143 485	14.0	161	26 034	26 943	33 183	34 832	16 759	17 677
Urban fringe	41 699	16.8	232	32 765	34 662	39 499	41 620	17 720	19 714
Winter Haven, FL	86 427	12.6	172	24 536	25 764	28 983	30 381	12 530	14 215
In central place	24 725	12.2	341	22 753	24 636	28 586	31 174	12 751	15 247
Winter Haven city, FL	24 725	12.2	341	22 753	24 636	28 586	31 174	12 751	15 247
Urban fringe	61 702	12.8	198	25 214	26 664	28 745	30 383	12 052	14 020
Worcester, MA–CT	315 666	13.5	93	33 218	34 248	40 743	41 629	17 169	18 354
Connecticut (pt.)	555	15.3	1 275	31 229	51 101	37 065	55 944	11 275	30 588
Massachusetts (pt.)	315 111	13.5	93	33 208	34 238	40 732	41 618	17 171	18 357
In central place	169 759	12.9	118	28 353	29 557	35 630	36 892	15 891	17 129
Worcester city, MA	169 759	12.9	118	28 353	29 557	35 630	36 892	15 891	17 129
Urban fringe	145 907	14.1	142	38 886	40 160	45 695	46 863	19 197	20 873
Yakima, WA	88 054	12.5	164	22 798	24 063	27 767	29 544	13 190	14 546
In central place	54 827	12.3	210	21 526	22 934	26 724	28 899	12 493	14 363
Yakima city, WA	54 827	12.3	210	21 526	22 934	26 724	28 899	12 493	14 363
Urban fringe	33 227	12.9	264	24 583	26 718	28 667	31 287	13 596	15 780
York, PA	142 675	16.5	114	29 857	30 672	35 400	36 378	17 005	18 082
In central place	42 192	15.1	162	21 225	22 398	24 411	26 109	14 636	16 557
York city, PA	42 192	15.1	162	21 225	22 398	24 411	26 109	14 636	16 557
Urban fringe	100 483	17.1	142	33 477	34 534	38 956	40 212	18 008	19 575
Youngstown–Warren, OH	361 627	14.1	71	24 163	24 772	29 919	30 601	12 103	12 684
In central place	146 525	14.4	90	18 615	19 419	23 137	24 207	9 918	10 684
Warren city, OH	50 793	13.4	184	21 908	23 603	26 779	28 684	12 040	14 022
Youngstown city, OH	95 732	15.0	97	16 574	17 545	21 107	22 138	8 590	9 524
Urban fringe	215 102	13.9	101	28 186	29 104	34 019	35 009	14 119	15 033
Yuba City, CA	77 167	12.7	160	23 100	24 678	26 827	28 515	13 211	15 156
In central place	27 437	11.6	291	22 214	24 915	26 513	29 559	14 598	16 992
Yuba City city, CA	27 437	11.6	291	22 214	24 915	26 513	29 559	14 598	16 992
Urban fringe	49 730	13.3	190	23 171	25 056	26 526	28 567	11 475	13 846
Yuma, AZ–CA	70 955	13.1	151	25 017	26 189	27 089	28 725	15 545	17 640
Arizona (pt.)	70 523	12.9	152	25 118	26 298	27 161	28 824	15 694	17 844
California (pt.)	432	39.6	567	9 449	13 227	11 123	17 038	6 412	8 737
In central place	54 923	13.3	172	26 082	27 423	28 433	30 181	16 275	18 974
Yuma city, AZ	54 923	13.3	172	26 082	27 423	28 433	30 181	16 275	18 974
Urban fringe	16 032	12.2	304	19 907	22 046	21 330	24 522	10 963	15 385

Table 12. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)				Medion selected monthly owner costs os a per-centoge of household income in 1989				Medion gross rent (dol-lors)		Medion gross rent os a percentoge of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
United States	**102 263 678**	**16.0**	**737**	**738**	**209**	**209**	**21.0**	**21.0**	**12.9**	**12.9**	**447**	**447**	**26.3**	**26.4**
REGION AND DIVISION														
Northeast	**20 810 637**	**15.9**	**881**	**883**	**284**	**285**	**21.8**	**21.8**	**13.9**	**13.9**	**498**	**499**	**26.4**	**26.4**
New England	5 570 296	16.0	960	964	298	300	22.6	22.7	13.8	13.9	553	554	26.7	26.8
Middle Atlantic	15 240 341	15.8	851	853	278	279	21.5	21.5	13.9	14.0	482	483	26.2	26.3
Midwest	**24 492 718**	**18.9**	**648**	**649**	**213**	**213**	**18.7**	**18.8**	**12.8**	**12.8**	**396**	**396**	**25.4**	**25.5**
East North Central	17 027 966	18.0	656	658	226	226	18.6	18.7	12.8	12.9	406	407	25.6	25.7
West North Central	7 464 752	21.0	628	630	186	186	19.0	19.1	12.5	12.6	367	368	25.0	25.1
South	**36 065 102**	**15.0**	**676**	**677**	**179**	**180**	**20.8**	**20.8**	**12.7**	**12.8**	**405**	**405**	**25.7**	**25.7**
South Atlantic	18 718 982	14.3	734	736	187	187	21.2	21.3	12.5	12.5	452	453	26.1	26.2
East South Central	6 213 714	16.1	555	557	160	161	19.2	19.3	12.7	12.8	331	332	25.1	25.3
West South Central	11 132 406	15.5	652	654	181	182	20.6	20.7	13.1	13.1	378	379	25.1	25.2
West	**20 895 221**	**14.3**	**874**	**876**	**191**	**191**	**23.1**	**23.2**	**12.0**	**12.1**	**535**	**536**	**27.9**	**27.9**
Mountain	5 863 976	16.0	727	729	183	184	21.9	21.9	12.3	12.4	410	411	26.0	26.2
Pacific	15 031 245	13.6	963	966	195	195	23.7	23.7	11.9	11.9	580	581	28.4	28.4
STATE														
New England	**5 570 296**	**16.0**	**960**	**964**	**298**	**300**	**22.6**	**22.7**	**13.8**	**13.9**	**553**	**554**	**26.7**	**26.8**
Maine	587 045	24.5	661	668	221	223	21.3	21.5	13.2	13.5	417	420	26.6	26.9
New Hampshire	503 904	19.3	995	1 005	319	323	24.3	24.5	14.5	15.0	547	551	26.3	26.6
Vermont	271 214	29.6	715	724	261	264	21.7	22.0	14.5	14.9	444	448	26.9	27.3
Massachusetts	2 472 711	13.7	982	989	297	299	22.2	22.4	13.7	13.9	579	582	26.7	26.8
Rhode Island	414 572	12.9	885	898	288	292	22.6	22.9	13.7	14.2	486	491	27.3	27.7
Connecticut	1 320 850	13.7	1 091	1 100	337	339	22.8	23.0	13.6	13.9	596	600	26.5	26.7
Middle Atlantic	**15 240 341**	**15.8**	**851**	**853**	**278**	**279**	**21.5**	**21.5**	**13.9**	**14.0**	**482**	**483**	**26.2**	**26.3**
New York	7 226 891	14.7	892	896	322	323	21.5	21.6	14.3	14.5	485	486	26.3	26.4
New Jersey	3 075 310	13.9	1 102	1 108	381	383	23.4	23.5	15.0	15.2	591	594	26.2	26.4
Pennsylvania	4 938 140	18.6	681	683	226	226	20.2	20.2	13.2	13.3	404	405	26.1	26.2
East North Central	**17 027 966**	**18.0**	**656**	**658**	**226**	**226**	**18.6**	**18.7**	**12.8**	**12.9**	**406**	**407**	**25.6**	**25.7**
Ohio	4 371 945	16.0	624	626	205	206	18.2	18.3	12.4	12.5	378	379	25.2	25.4
Indiana	2 246 046	16.2	560	563	187	188	16.7	16.8	12.3	12.4	373	374	24.2	24.4
Illinois	4 506 275	15.4	765	768	240	241	20.2	20.2	12.7	12.8	444	446	25.8	25.9
Michigan	3 847 926	20.2	649	652	246	247	18.0	18.1	13.5	13.6	422	424	27.1	27.2
Wisconsin	2 055 774	25.6	677	679	250	251	20.1	20.2	13.4	13.5	399	400	24.9	25.0
West North Central	**7 464 752**	**21.0**	**628**	**630**	**186**	**186**	**19.0**	**19.1**	**12.5**	**12.6**	**367**	**368**	**25.0**	**25.1**
Minnesota	1 848 445	24.9	723	726	186	187	20.3	20.4	12.4	12.5	421	423	26.6	26.8
Iowa	1 143 669	21.4	552	555	195	196	17.2	17.4	12.7	12.9	335	337	24.0	24.2
Missouri	2 199 129	17.3	598	602	176	177	18.3	18.4	12.3	12.4	367	369	25.1	25.3
North Dakota	276 340	25.7	604	612	191	193	20.2	20.4	12.8	13.1	311	315	23.8	24.1
South Dakota	292 436	24.7	566	573	194	196	19.6	20.0	13.2	13.5	304	308	24.4	24.7
Nebraska	660 621	21.6	607	613	191	192	19.2	19.5	12.5	12.7	347	350	23.6	23.8
Kansas	1 044 112	18.9	626	631	186	188	19.0	19.2	12.5	12.7	371	373	24.4	24.6
South Atlantic	**18 718 982**	**14.3**	**734**	**736**	**187**	**187**	**21.2**	**21.3**	**12.5**	**12.5**	**452**	**453**	**26.1**	**26.2**
Delaware	289 919	17.2	758	768	199	202	19.3	19.8	11.8	12.2	493	498	24.5	24.9
Maryland	1 891 917	14.4	916	921	235	236	21.1	21.2	12.3	12.5	547	549	25.3	25.5
District of Columbia	278 489	12.2	935	965	246	255	20.2	20.8	12.5	13.2	476	482	25.2	25.6
Virginia	2 496 334	14.7	828	833	191	192	21.8	21.9	12.4	12.6	494	496	25.7	25.9
West Virginia	781 295	18.0	495	500	143	144	17.4	17.7	11.9	12.1	302	305	26.6	27.0
North Carolina	2 818 193	15.8	653	656	184	185	20.4	20.5	12.8	13.0	381	383	24.4	24.5
South Carolina	1 424 155	14.9	615	620	178	179	19.6	19.9	12.9	13.1	375	377	24.3	24.5
Georgia	2 638 418	14.6	735	739	181	182	20.9	21.0	12.7	12.9	432	434	25.7	25.9
Florida	6 100 262	12.7	717	720	186	187	22.3	22.3	12.1	12.2	480	481	27.9	28.0
East South Central	**6 213 714**	**16.1**	**555**	**557**	**160**	**161**	**19.2**	**19.3**	**12.7**	**12.8**	**331**	**332**	**25.1**	**25.3**
Kentucky	1 506 845	17.7	534	538	149	151	17.9	18.1	12.2	12.4	318	320	24.8	25.0
Tennessee	2 026 067	15.3	592	596	169	171	20.0	20.1	12.6	12.7	356	358	24.9	25.1
Alabama	1 670 379	15.8	553	556	158	159	18.3	18.5	12.7	12.9	323	326	24.7	24.9
Mississippi	1 010 423	15.7	508	514	158	159	20.7	21.0	13.4	13.6	307	310	26.9	27.3
West South Central	**11 132 406**	**15.5**	**652**	**654**	**181**	**182**	**20.6**	**20.7**	**13.1**	**13.1**	**378**	**379**	**25.1**	**25.2**
Arkansas	1 000 667	18.0	512	516	172	173	19.9	20.1	13.3	13.5	327	329	26.3	26.6
Louisiana	1 716 241	15.1	592	597	167	169	20.5	20.6	13.2	13.4	351	353	27.8	28.1
Oklahoma	1 406 499	17.3	571	575	163	165	19.9	20.1	12.7	12.9	339	341	25.3	25.6
Texas	7 008 999	14.9	710	713	192	193	20.9	20.9	13.0	13.1	395	396	24.6	24.7
Mountain	**5 863 976**	**16.0**	**727**	**729**	**183**	**184**	**21.9**	**21.9**	**12.3**	**12.4**	**410**	**411**	**26.0**	**26.2**
Montana	361 155	19.5	572	579	174	176	20.0	20.3	12.3	12.7	309	312	24.8	25.2
Idaho	413 327	21.0	558	563	156	158	19.1	19.4	11.7	12.0	328	331	23.6	23.9
Wyoming	203 411	19.2	607	617	160	163	18.6	19.1	11.7	12.2	330	336	23.4	23.9
Colorado	1 477 349	16.4	798	802	202	204	22.4	22.5	12.6	12.8	416	419	26.0	26.2
New Mexico	632 058	16.4	648	655	162	164	21.5	21.7	12.4	12.7	370	373	26.3	26.7
Arizona	1 659 430	13.1	767	771	187	189	22.7	22.9	12.2	12.5	437	439	27.4	27.7
Utah	598 388	18.2	665	669	185	186	20.8	21.0	12.0	12.2	367	370	23.7	23.9
Nevada	518 858	13.4	830	837	202	207	22.2	22.5	11.6	12.1	507	511	26.6	26.9
Pacific	**15 031 245**	**13.6**	**963**	**966**	**195**	**195**	**23.7**	**23.7**	**11.9**	**11.9**	**580**	**581**	**28.4**	**28.4**
Washington	2 032 378	15.3	736	740	193	195	20.4	20.5	11.7	11.9	444	446	25.6	25.7
Oregon	1 193 567	16.2	648	652	226	227	20.3	20.5	13.3	13.5	407	409	25.3	25.6
California	11 182 882	12.9	1 075	1 078	191	192	24.9	24.9	11.7	11.8	620	621	29.1	29.2
Alaska	232 608	21.0	1 051	1 066	228	235	21.4	21.7	11.9	12.5	555	563	23.6	24.0
Hawaii	389 810	13.9	997	1 020	168	172	21.2	21.6	10.6	11.0	645	654	27.1	27.6
METROPOLITAN AREA														
Abilene, TX MSA	49 988	14.9	571	596	192	202	20.0	20.9	12.4	13.4	373	385	25.2	26.5
In central city	43 930	14.0	571	598	195	207	20.0	21.0	12.3	13.5	374	387	25.0	26.3
Abilene city (pt.), TX	43 930	14.0	571	598	195	207	20.0	21.0	12.3	13.5	374	387	25.0	26.3
Not in central city	6 058	21.4	546	599	161	181	17.7	21.4	11.7	14.1	307	357	28.4	33.2
Albany, GA MSA	42 910	14.5	587	611	185	194	18.0	19.4	12.4	13.9	331	342	25.3	26.9
In central city	30 603	13.8	568	595	181	193	17.7	19.4	12.2	14.0	327	338	25.9	27.6
Albany city, GA	30 603	13.8	568	595	181	193	17.7	19.4	12.2	14.0	327	338	25.9	27.6
Not in central city	12 307	16.2	609	646	188	206	17.9	20.0	12.0	14.8	355	389	21.2	23.9

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs os a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, NY MSA	371 571	16.2	804	815	274	278	20.2	20.5	13.0	13.4	455	460	25.0	25.4
In central city	99 302	13.2	747	777	269	278	20.3	21.2	12.9	14.0	430	438	26.4	27.2
Albany city, NY	46 199	12.4	774	828	260	273	18.6	20.5	12.2	13.8	451	462	26.4	27.5
Schenectady city, NY	30 232	13.9	720	762	275	289	21.3	22.7	13.1	14.9	421	434	27.4	28.9
Troy city, NY	22 871	13.6	675	757	266	290	19.2	21.8	12.3	14.6	389	403	24.3	25.7
Not in central city	272 269	17.3	812	824	275	279	20.1	20.4	13.0	13.4	476	482	24.0	24.4
Albuquerque, NM MSA	201 235	13.4	733	746	190	194	22.1	22.5	12.0	12.7	399	405	27.0	27.7
In central city	166 870	13.1	733	748	196	201	21.9	22.4	11.8	12.6	399	405	27.0	27.6
Albuquerque city, NM	166 870	13.1	733	748	196	201	21.9	22.4	11.8	12.6	399	405	27.0	27.6
Not in central city	34 365	14.8	716	749	168	176	22.8	23.9	12.2	13.4	390	409	27.1	29.0
Alexandria, LA MSA	51 239	15.8	526	548	151	158	18.9	20.2	12.9	14.0	333	343	26.9	28.4
In central city	20 348	14.6	535	584	150	162	18.2	20.3	13.1	14.8	323	340	29.4	31.9
Alexandria city, LA	20 348	14.6	535	584	150	162	18.2	20.3	13.1	14.8	323	340	29.4	31.9
Not in central city	30 891	16.6	515	539	149	157	19.0	20.6	12.5	13.7	337	349	24.1	25.7
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ MSA	277 649	16.8	790	802	240	242	21.8	22.1	12.8	13.2	460	465	25.9	26.4
New Jersey (pt.)	36 589	19.6	1 060	1 098	349	359	24.7	25.5	14.6	15.9	545	559	26.5	27.7
Pennsylvania (pt.)	241 060	16.4	757	769	231	234	21.3	21.6	12.6	12.9	446	452	25.7	26.2
In central city	84 431	13.4	678	698	234	239	21.2	21.9	12.7	13.5	438	446	26.8	27.6
Allentown city, PA	45 636	12.6	661	685	235	243	21.3	22.4	12.9	14.1	428	439	26.6	27.6
Bethlehem city, PA	28 486	14.5	690	725	231	239	20.2	21.3	11.9	13.1	444	463	26.8	28.1
Eastan city, PA	10 309	13.9	682	741	222	239	22.0	24.4	12.2	14.8	450	471	26.3	28.5
Not in central city	193 218	18.3	837	851	241	244	21.9	22.2	12.7	13.1	479	487	24.7	25.4
Altoona, PA MSA	54 349	18.4	485	498	196	199	16.5	17.5	12.8	13.6	295	303	26.1	27.4
In central city	22 698	14.4	439	459	196	203	15.5	17.3	13.0	14.3	279	291	27.7	29.6
Altoona city, PA	22 698	14.4	439	459	196	203	15.5	17.3	13.0	14.3	279	291	27.7	29.6
Not in centrol city	31 651	21.3	522	542	193	198	16.9	18.1	12.4	13.3	312	325	23.8	25.2
Amarillo, TX MSA	80 734	14.7	570	587	195	203	19.4	20.3	12.3	13.1	345	352	24.4	25.3
In central city	68 592	14.6	559	577	193	200	19.4	20.3	12.4	13.2	345	353	24.3	25.2
Amarillo city, TX	68 592	14.6	559	577	193	200	19.4	20.3	12.4	13.2	345	353	24.3	25.2
Nat in centrol city	12 142	15.2	630	676	205	223	18.4	20.8	10.6	12.8	335	356	24.7	29.1
Anchorage, AK MSA	94 153	13.5	1 178	1 207	279	297	22.3	22.9	10.5	12.2	557	571	24.5	25.3
In central city	94 153	13.5	1 178	1 207	279	297	22.3	22.9	10.5	12.2	557	571	24.5	25.3
Anchorage city, AK	94 153	13.5	1 178	1 207	279	297	22.3	22.9	10.5	12.2	557	571	24.5	25.3
Not in central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anderson, IN MSA	53 353	17.4	484	497	181	186	14.5	15.3	11.8	12.5	334	344	24.2	25.7
In centrol city	26 362	15.0	442	462	181	189	14.5	15.8	11.6	12.8	330	345	25.1	27.5
Anderson city, IN	26 362	15.0	442	462	181	189	14.5	15.8	11.6	12.8	330	345	25.1	27.5
Not in central city	26 991	19.8	515	533	179	185	14.3	15.2	11.6	12.6	335	348	21.1	23.4
Anderson, SC MSA	60 745	14.3	564	584	159	165	18.3	19.4	12.1	13.0	321	332	23.0	24.2
In centrol city	11 503	14.4	547	607	169	182	19.1	21.9	12.5	14.6	317	336	23.7	25.7
Anderson city, SC	11 503	14.4	547	607	169	182	19.1	21.9	12.5	14.6	317	336	23.7	25.7
Nat in central city	49 242	14.3	564	584	155	161	17.9	19.2	11.8	12.8	320	332	22.0	23.7
Anniston, AL MSA	46 753	13.7	523	546	147	154	18.6	20.0	12.2	13.3	304	317	23.1	24.4
In central city	12 100	14.2	512	560	145	158	18.8	21.1	12.5	14.5	284	311	23.8	26.0
Anniston city, AL	12 100	14.2	512	560	145	158	18.8	21.1	12.5	14.5	284	311	23.8	26.0
Not in central city	34 653	13.6	521	548	146	154	18.2	19.9	11.8	13.0	308	324	22.3	23.9
Appleton–Oshkosh–Neenah, WI MSA	120 511	22.0	659	668	244	247	19.2	19.8	12.6	13.1	379	383	22.7	23.3
In centrol city	56 616	15.9	657	672	245	250	19.6	20.4	12.5	13.4	382	388	23.7	24.5
Appletan city, WI	25 528	16.0	682	703	258	267	19.3	20.4	12.6	14.0	386	396	22.5	23.8
Neenah city, WI	9 261	16.2	666	707	239	251	18.3	20.5	11.2	13.2	374	394	21.4	23.3
Oshkosh city, WI	21 827	15.7	583	609	232	240	19.7	21.0	12.2	13.7	374	385	25.0	26.4
Nat in central city	63 895	27.4	657	667	241	245	18.7	19.3	12.4	13.0	371	377	20.8	21.6
Asheville, NC MSA	77 951	12.9	594	615	188	194	19.7	20.7	12.6	13.5	366	377	24.4	25.6
In central city	29 713	13.2	568	601	206	217	20.5	22.0	13.3	14.8	358	373	25.5	27.1
Asheville city, NC	29 713	13.2	568	601	206	217	20.5	22.0	13.3	14.8	358	373	25.5	27.1
Nat in central city	48 238	12.7	602	629	177	183	18.8	20.3	11.9	13.0	372	387	22.6	24.1
Athens, GA MSA	62 735	16.8	659	685	176	184	19.5	20.5	12.1	13.1	377	386	28.6	29.9
In central city	18 499	13.3	576	651	192	212	18.4	21.4	12.5	14.9	341	356	32.6	36.1
Athens city, GA	18 499	13.3	576	651	192	212	18.4	21.4	12.5	14.9	341	356	32.6	36.1
Nat in central city	44 236	18.2	670	696	166	176	19.5	20.5	11.6	12.8	399	409	24.9	26.5
Atlanta, GA MSA	1 174 007	12.6	857	862	212	216	21.6	21.8	12.4	12.7	527	530	25.8	26.1
In central city	205 912	12.3	741	764	230	240	22.0	22.7	14.0	14.9	438	445	28.2	28.7
Atlanta city, GA	182 754	12.5	732	757	235	245	22.2	22.9	14.2	15.2	419	426	28.4	28.9
Marietta city, GA	23 158	10.7	775	841	181	204	19.1	21.7	10.9	13.8	533	546	26.3	27.8
Not in central city	968 095	12.7	864	870	209	212	21.5	21.7	12.0	12.4	549	552	25.0	25.3
Atlantic City, NJ MSA	192 414	15.0	847	865	301	308	22.5	23.1	15.2	16.0	566	577	27.2	27.9
In central city	21 626	11.6	648	715	238	263	17.3	21.4	14.1	17.5	420	448	27.5	29.0
Atlantic City city, NJ	21 626	11.6	648	715	238	263	17.3	21.4	14.1	17.5	420	448	27.5	29.0
Not in central city	170 788	15.4	855	873	306	313	22.6	23.2	15.2	16.0	609	621	26.9	27.7
Augusta, GA–SC MSA	158 342	13.9	654	667	179	184	19.1	19.8	12.3	13.0	383	390	24.9	25.7
Georgia (pt.)	109 076	13.3	665	681	175	181	20.1	20.7	12.0	12.9	386	394	25.5	26.5
South Carolina (pt.)	49 266	15.0	615	640	184	192	16.7	17.8	12.4	13.5	367	383	22.5	23.9
In central city	21 588	13.8	520	565	154	167	18.5	21.2	12.0	13.7	291	308	28.6	30.1
Augusta city, GA	21 588	13.8	520	565	154	167	18.5	21.2	12.0	13.7	291	308	28.6	30.1
Nat in central city	136 754	13.9	661	675	183	189	19.0	19.8	12.2	13.0	405	412	23.7	24.5
Austin, TX MSA	343 886	14.8	863	875	232	238	23.0	23.4	12.4	13.0	416	420	26.5	26.9
In central city	217 054	13.1	800	817	234	243	22.4	22.8	12.2	13.0	407	412	27.0	27.5
Austin city, TX	217 054	13.1	800	817	234	243	22.4	22.8	12.2	13.0	407	412	27.0	27.5
Nat in central city	126 832	17.6	928	943	227	236	23.7	24.0	12.4	13.2	439	446	24.7	25.4
Bakersfield, CA MSA	198 636	13.0	787	801	174	179	22.3	22.7	12.0	12.7	437	443	27.1	27.8
In central city	66 175	12.7	880	902	206	219	22.6	23.4	11.7	13.1	463	473	27.8	28.9
Bakersfield city, CA	66 175	12.7	880	902	206	219	22.6	23.4	11.7	13.1	463	473	27.8	28.9
Not in central city	132 461	13.2	720	737	162	168	21.9	22.5	12.0	12.7	416	424	26.4	27.3

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollors)				Median selected monthly owner costs os o percentage of household income in 19B9				Medion gross rent (dollors)		Medion gross rent os o percentage of household income in 19B9	
			With o mortgoge		Not mortgoged		With o mortgoge		Not mortgoged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Boltimore, MO MSA	938 979	13.6	B51	B59	231	233	20.6	20.B	12.5	12.7	4BB	492	25.2	25.5
In central city	318 95B	12.5	626	637	217	220	19.2	19.B	13.4	14.0	416	421	27.1	27.6
Annopolis city, MO	15 252	11.5	940	1 019	266	2B9	19.9	22.0	11.B	14.7	588	617	26.3	2B.0
Boltimore city, MO	303 706	12.5	614	625	215	219	19.1	19.7	13.5	14.0	411	415	27.1	27.6
Not in central city	620 021	14.1	917	924	237	239	20.B	21.0	11.9	12.2	547	551	23.B	24.1
Bongor, ME MSA	35 44B	15.9	661	688	232	241	19.2	20.5	12.9	14.4	404	418	26.6	27.7
In central city	14 366	13.7	658	704	246	266	17.3	20.2	12.7	15.6	403	420	25.6	27.3
Bongor city, ME	14 366	13.7	65B	704	246	266	17.3	20.2	12.7	15.6	403	420	25.6	27.3
Not in central city	21 0B2	17.4	655	687	222	233	19.6	20.9	12.6	14.3	400	421	27.2	2B.7
Boton Rouge, LA MSA	212 078	13.3	62B	639	170	174	17.9	1B.5	12.2	12.B	367	372	26.1	27.0
In central city	97 115	12.B	5B8	609	170	176	17.7	1B.7	12.1	12.9	351	358	27.9	29.0
Boton Rouge city, LA	97 115	12.8	5BB	609	170	176	17.7	18.7	12.1	12.9	351	35B	27.9	29.0
Not in central city	114 963	13.7	644	658	169	174	17.B	1B.6	12.1	12.B	391	399	23.5	24.5
Bottle Creek, MI MSA	55 619	20.1	533	548	217	222	15.8	16.6	13.2	14.0	369	37B	26.5	27.9
In central city	23 252	14.0	521	552	210	220	16.1	17.7	13.0	14.5	373	3B9	29.0	31.7
Bottle Creek city, MI	23 252	14.0	521	552	210	220	16.1	17.7	13.0	14.5	373	3B9	29.0	31.7
Not in central city	32 367	24.5	534	551	219	225	15.3	16.2	13.0	13.9	362	372	23.9	25.2
Beoumont–Port Arthur, TX MSA	149 B07	13.B	552	564	199	204	16.6	17.3	12.7	13.2	357	363	25.1	26.1
In central city	74 767	13.4	538	55B	1B9	195	17.2	1B.4	13.1	13.9	351	361	26.2	27.5
Beoumont city, TX	49 021	12.8	56B	591	201	211	17.0	1B.3	12.9	14.0	365	376	25.B	27.6
Port Arthur city, TX	25 746	14.5	465	490	173	181	17.1	19.1	12.9	14.1	311	32B	26.0	27.B
Not in central city	75 040	14.3	55B	574	20B	214	15.B	16.7	12.2	12.9	361	370	23.3	24.5
Bellinghom, WA MSA	55 742	15.2	643	663	190	19B	19.3	20.4	11.3	12.4	419	431	26.5	27.8
In central city	22 114	12.0	616	651	188	202	18.3	20.3	11.0	12.9	417	435	2B.2	30.0
Bellinghom city, WA	22 114	12.0	616	651	1BB	202	1B.3	20.3	11.0	12.9	417	435	2B.2	30.0
Not in central city	33 62B	17.4	654	679	1B9	19B	19.5	20.6	11.2	12.5	415	431	23.4	24.9
Benton Horbor, MI MSA	69 532	20.4	559	572	215	220	16.5	17.3	12.9	13.6	364	372	26.3	27.5
In central city	4 791	14.5	372	419	184	209	1B.4	26.6	14.2	1B.9	316	350	46.3	54.1
Benton Horbor city, MI	4 791	14.5	372	419	184	209	1B.4	26.6	14.2	1B.9	316	350	46.3	54.1
Not in central city	64 741	20.8	567	5B0	216	221	16.3	17.1	12.7	13.4	368	375	24.1	25.1
Billings, MT MSA	48 7B1	13.9	639	659	194	203	21.0	21.B	11.3	12.6	337	34B	24.B	26.3
In central city	35 964	13.5	640	664	198	209	20.9	21.B	11.4	12.9	340	352	24.9	26.5
Billings city, MT	35 964	13.5	640	664	19B	209	20.9	21.8	11.4	12.9	340	352	24.9	26.5
Not in central city	12 B17	15.0	621	659	173	190	20.7	22.4	10.3	12.5	309	338	21.3	26.4
Biloxi–Gulfport, MS MSA	84 374	12.2	547	565	157	165	20.4	21.4	12.1	13.0	340	349	25.1	26.2
In central city	37 100	12.B	529	559	153	164	19.1	21.1	11.6	13.0	331	340	24.7	26.0
Biloxi city, MS	18 864	13.1	529	575	147	162	17.1	19.8	11.2	13.1	325	337	24.2	25.7
Gulfport city, MS	1B 236	12.5	518	559	154	170	20.1	22.8	11.5	13.3	335	351	24.9	27.0
Not in central city	47 274	11.6	551	574	15B	169	20.7	21.9	12.1	13.4	355	370	25.3	27.3
Binghomton, NY MSA	10B 223	16.3	710	727	242	247	19.3	20.1	12.6	13.2	384	391	26.2	27.2
In central city	24 626	14.3	697	749	234	248	1B.3	20.6	12.4	14.1	355	367	2B.5	30.2
Binghomton city, NY	24 626	14.3	697	749	234	248	18.3	20.6	12.4	14.1	355	367	2B.5	30.2
Not in central city	83 597	16.B	709	727	243	248	19.3	20.2	12.5	13.2	401	409	24.5	25.6
Birmingham, AL MSA	376 897	14.5	604	614	169	172	18.1	1B.5	12.6	13.0	356	360	24.2	24.7
In central city	131 474	12.1	504	518	164	169	20.1	21.0	13.3	14.0	314	321	25.9	26.8
Bessemer city, AL	13 783	13.1	465	499	153	165	20.8	23.0	13.4	15.4	261	2B0	27.0	29.2
Birmingham city, AL	117 691	11.9	507	522	165	170	19.9	20.B	13.1	13.9	319	326	25.6	26.6
Not in central city	245 423	15.B	658	66B	171	174	17.3	17.7	12.1	12.6	399	405	22.6	23.2
Bismorck, NO MSA	33 270	1B.0	678	701	220	22B	20.3	21.0	11.B	13.1	335	345	23.2	24.2
In central city	20 03B	14.5	710	737	233	246	20.0	21.0	11.0	13.0	340	354	22.7	23.9
Bismorck city, NO	20 03B	14.5	710	737	233	246	20.0	21.0	11.0	13.0	340	354	22.7	23.9
Not in central city	13 232	23.3	594	62B	19B	210	20.4	21.4	12.2	13.B	308	325	24.4	26.9
Bloomington, IN MSA	41 94B	12.4	596	625	1B7	196	17.7	19.3	11.3	12.7	394	408	31.1	33.2
In central city	22 025	12.3	63B	687	196	214	16.7	19.4	10.6	12.B	395	410	33.7	37.3
Bloomington city, IN	22 025	12.3	63B	687	196	214	16.7	19.4	10.6	12.B	395	410	33.7	37.3
Not in central city	19 923	12.5	571	600	1B0	190	17.7	19.7	11.3	13.2	3B2	411	22.2	24.9
Bloomington–Normol, IL MSA	49 164	17.9	675	693	207	214	16.8	17.7	11.3	12.2	3B3	391	24.3	25.3
In central city	34 940	13.6	693	721	210	222	17.2	1B.6	10.9	12.3	3B7	39B	24.B	26.2
Bloomington city, IL	22 640	13.7	6B5	725	197	213	17.B	19.6	10.B	12.6	36B	3B1	22.B	24.1
Normol town, IL	12 300	13.5	690	730	221	237	15.5	17.7	10.3	12.7	421	444	2B.4	31.9
Not in central city	14 224	2B.4	627	651	197	207	15.4	16.6	11.4	12.6	342	359	1B.7	21.0
Boise City, ID MSA	B0 B49	13.7	649	663	169	175	19.9	20.5	11.0	12.0	397	406	24.4	25.4
In central city	53 271	13.0	629	647	171	17B	19.2	20.2	10.9	12.1	399	409	24.6	25.B
Boise City city, IO	53 271	13.0	629	647	171	17B	19.2	20.2	10.9	12.1	399	409	24.6	25.B
Not in central city	27 57B	15.0	676	697	161	173	20.3	21.1	10.5	12.4	376	397	22.9	24.7
Boston–Lowrence–Solem, MA–NH CMSA	1 650 710	12.B	1 096	1 105	332	334	22.6	22.7	13.7	14.0	639	643	26.7	26.9
Mossochusetts (pt.)	1 535 199	12.7	1 0B5	1 095	330	333	22.3	22.5	13.7	14.0	63B	642	26.B	27.0
New Hompshire (pt.)	115 511	14.1	1 161	1 1B3	348	35B	24.5	24.9	13.8	14.9	651	665	25.0	25.B
In central city	563 222	12.3	1 001	1 022	301	306	22.6	23.1	13.9	14.6	603	60B	27.B	2B.0
Not in central city	1 0B7 4BB	13.1	1 116	1 126	339	342	22.5	22.7	13.6	13.9	674	679	25.6	25.B
Boston, MA PMSA	1 149 99B	12.6	1 101	1 114	339	342	22.1	22.3	13.6	13.9	653	65B	26.6	26.B
In central city	375 639	11.9	1 00B	1 044	30B	316	21.9	22.6	13.6	14.4	615	622	27.5	27.9
Boston city, MA	250 B63	11.3	963	1 021	301	313	22.0	23.1	13.5	14.7	621	630	2B.2	2B.7
Combridge city, MA	41 979	13.2	1 326	1 493	376	452	19.B	22.6	12.2	15.5	529	546	23.B	24.7
Frominghom COP, MA	26 404	12.0	1 097	1 179	330	344	20.7	22.0	12.5	14.7	6B3	706	24.9	26.4
Lynn city, MA	34 670	13.4	901	969	290	301	23.4	25.3	13.9	16.0	563	5B5	2B.B	30.0
Walthom city, MA	21 723	13.3	926	1 025	291	306	19.9	22.1	12.0	14.1	695	720	24.7	25.9
Not in central city	774 359	12.9	1 113	1 126	345	34B	22.0	22.3	13.5	13.9	6B3	6B9	25.6	25.9
Brockton, MA PMSA	67 9B6	13.7	956	9B6	306	314	22.5	23.3	13.9	15.2	590	606	27.9	2B.7
In central city	35 376	13.5	B96	946	294	306	22.3	23.5	13.9	16.0	560	5B3	2B.B	29.9
Brockton city, MA	35 376	13.5	B96	946	294	306	22.3	23.5	13.9	16.0	560	5B3	2B.B	29.9
Not in central city	32 610	14.0	9B5	1 026	312	323	22.4	23.4	13.4	15.1	632	656	25.1	26.7

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitians af terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly awner casts (dallars)				Median selected monthly owner casts as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median grass rent (dollars)		Median grass rent as a percentage af household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Nat martgaged		With a mortgage		Nat martgaged		90-percent confidence baunds		90-percent canfidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence baunds		90-percent canfidence baunds		90-percent canfidence baunds		90-percent canfidence baunds					
			Lawer	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
8astan–Lawrence–Salem, MA–NH CMSA—Con.														
Lawrence–Haverhill, MA–NH PMSA	154 806	13.5	1 123	1 147	311	318	23.8	24.3	13.7	14.6	586	596	27.2	27.9
Massachusetts (pt.)	111 921	13.2	1 111	1 144	302	310	23.2	23.8	13.6	14.6	578	588	27.9	28.7
New Hampshire (pt.)	42 885	14.3	1 129	1 165	336	351	24.7	25.6	13.2	15.0	620	644	24.1	25.2
In central city	48 236	13.1	1 006	1 058	275	287	23.5	25.0	13.5	15.4	561	573	29.3	30.7
Haverhill city, MA	21 321	13.8	1 042	1 099	276	290	23.6	25.3	12.8	15.1	574	597	26.5	28.3
Lawrence city, MA	26 915	12.6	897	983	269	287	22.2	25.4	13.6	16.7	551	566	30.7	32.6
Nat in central city	106 570	13.6	1 146	1 173	322	329	23.8	24.3	13.5	14.5	611	625	25.2	26.1
Lawell, MA–NH PMSA	98 274	13.2	1 018	1 047	293	300	21.9	22.5	12.7	13.8	588	601	26.7	27.5
Massachusetts (pt.)	95 156	13.1	1 013	1 042	291	298	21.8	22.5	12.8	13.8	587	599	26.8	27.6
New Hampshire (pt.)	3 118	15.5	1 074	1 206	328	360	22.1	25.4	10.3	14.7	730	832	20.9	25.3
In central city	40 302	13.0	883	943	267	279	21.5	23.0	12.7	14.6	554	568	27.9	28.8
Lowell city, MA	40 302	13.0	883	943	267	279	21.5	23.0	12.7	14.6	554	568	27.9	28.8
Not in central city	57 972	13.3	1 045	1 077	305	314	21.8	22.5	12.5	13.7	677	698	23.8	24.9
Nashua, NH PMSA	69 508	13.8	1 175	1 203	355	368	24.2	24.8	13.9	15.4	660	677	25.4	26.4
In central city	33 383	12.9	1 085	1 132	331	346	22.6	23.7	13.7	15.9	635	655	25.3	26.7
Nashua city, NH	33 383	12.9	1 085	1 132	331	346	22.6	23.7	13.7	15.9	635	655	25.3	26.7
Not in central city	36 125	14.7	1 218	1 252	380	398	24.9	25.7	13.4	15.5	713	752	25.0	26.5
Salem–Gloucester, MA PMSA	110 138	12.9	1 072	1 111	323	330	22.5	23.2	13.6	14.5	619	633	25.9	26.7
In central city	30 286	13.1	966	1 039	291	306	24.0	25.9	13.9	16.1	581	605	26.2	27.6
Gloucester city, MA	13 125	13.5	938	1 018	295	317	24.3	27.0	14.3	17.5	555	587	25.1	27.6
Salem city, MA	17 161	12.8	979	1 087	284	300	22.8	25.6	12.7	15.7	594	621	26.4	28.0
Nat in central city	79 852	12.8	1 092	1 137	330	338	22.0	22.9	13.3	14.4	639	658	25.4	26.5
8radenton, FL MSA	115 245	13.4	694	714	197	206	22.8	23.4	11.6	12.4	484	493	27.2	28.3
In central city	22 123	13.1	647	686	187	200	22.3	23.9	11.2	12.9	473	493	26.5	28.6
8radenton city, FL	22 123	13.1	647	686	187	200	22.3	23.9	11.2	12.9	473	493	26.5	28.6
Nat in central city	93 122	13.5	704	727	199	210	22.7	23.5	11.5	12.5	485	495	27.2	28.4
8remerton, WA MSA	74 038	15.4	745	761	203	212	21.1	21.7	11.4	12.3	445	455	24.4	25.1
In central city	15 693	14.3	553	603	185	197	18.0	20.7	11.5	13.5	383	397	24.0	25.6
8remerton city, WA	15 693	14.3	553	603	185	197	18.0	20.7	11.5	13.5	383	397	24.0	25.6
Nat in central city	58 345	15.7	768	784	208	218	21.3	21.9	11.1	12.2	490	503	24.3	25.2
8rawnsville–Harlingen, TX MSA	88 759	26.1	524	541	139	142	20.4	21.0	12.4	12.9	292	299	27.2	27.9
In central city	46 790	16.0	547	575	149	157	19.7	20.9	12.5	13.4	300	311	27.0	28.1
8rownsville city, TX	28 992	15.7	535	571	145	153	20.3	22.1	12.5	13.6	285	298	27.9	29.2
Harlingen city, TX	17 798	16.5	551	596	156	168	18.1	20.3	12.1	13.6	323	342	25.0	26.6
Nat in central city	41 969	37.4	476	495	127	131	20.8	21.7	12.0	12.5	264	274	27.1	28.3
8ryan–College Station, TX MSA	48 799	12.6	723	762	210	228	19.2	20.8	12.2	13.8	407	416	33.0	34.9
In central city	42 852	12.5	726	764	213	232	19.2	20.9	12.1	13.9	408	417	33.5	35.8
8ryan city, TX	23 007	13.0	658	698	197	218	18.0	20.3	12.3	14.3	383	398	27.5	29.1
College Statian city, TX	19 845	11.8	832	885	259	304	20.1	22.4	10.0	13.6	422	434	41.7	46.1
Not in central city	5 947	13.2	663	803	189	223	17.1	21.5	11.2	15.0	340	396	22.3	26.9
8uffalo–Niagara Falls, NY CMSA	492 516	13.3	670	678	275	277	18.9	19.3	13.8	14.2	379	382	28.0	28.5
In central city	180 606	11.9	539	554	236	242	17.4	18.4	14.0	14.8	348	352	31.2	32.2
Not in central city	311 910	14.1	698	707	286	289	19.2	19.6	13.6	14.1	420	425	24.9	25.5
8uffalo, NY PMSA	402 131	13.0	677	686	274	278	18.9	19.4	13.7	14.1	383	386	28.2	28.7
In central city	151 971	11.5	534	554	227	233	17.3	18.5	13.7	14.7	350	355	31.3	32.4
8uffalo city, NY	151 971	11.5	534	554	227	233	17.3	18.5	13.7	14.7	350	355	31.3	32.4
Not in central city	250 160	13.9	704	714	287	290	19.1	19.6	13.6	14.1	428	433	24.8	25.6
Niagara Falls, NY PMSA	90 385	14.5	639	653	274	279	18.7	19.7	13.8	14.7	358	366	27.0	28.1
In central city	28 635	14.1	541	563	258	267	16.9	18.9	14.2	15.7	324	336	29.8	31.9
Niagara Falls city, NY	28 635	14.1	541	563	258	267	16.9	18.9	14.2	15.7	324	336	29.8	31.9
Not in central city	61 750	14.6	669	685	281	287	19.0	20.1	13.4	14.4	383	394	24.7	26.0
8urlington, NC MSA	45 312	14.1	615	640	177	183	18.7	20.0	12.0	13.1	375	387	23.3	24.4
In central city	17 696	12.5	618	660	187	197	18.4	20.6	11.7	13.4	384	403	23.7	25.4
8urlington city, NC	17 696	12.5	618	660	187	197	18.4	20.6	11.7	13.4	384	403	23.7	25.4
Not in central city	27 616	15.1	603	636	167	175	18.4	20.0	11.9	13.2	359	375	22.1	23.8
8urlington, VT MSA	52 610	17.0	857	880	275	284	21.3	22.0	13.0	14.5	518	532	26.5	27.5
In central city	15 480	13.4	796	861	263	281	20.8	23.0	11.5	14.2	483	503	29.2	31.2
8urlington city, VT	15 480	13.4	796	861	263	281	20.8	23.0	11.5	14.2	483	503	29.2	31.2
Not in central city	37 130	18.5	864	888	278	288	21.3	22.0	13.4	15.0	548	566	23.6	24.7
Canton, OH MSA	158 446	15.5	550	560	180	182	16.7	17.2	11.8	12.3	350	356	24.0	24.7
In central city	58 910	14.0	457	470	168	173	16.7	17.8	12.2	13.1	304	313	26.1	27.3
Alliance city, OH	9 569	14.1	455	484	178	190	16.8	19.8	12.4	14.6	302	327	26.3	28.8
Contan city, OH	36 527	13.5	442	459	158	164	16.2	17.6	11.8	12.9	292	304	25.9	27.4
Massillon city, OH	12 814	15.3	480	508	181	190	16.4	18.6	12.1	13.8	335	355	24.7	27.3
Not in central city	99 536	16.3	594	605	185	188	16.5	17.1	11.4	12.0	390	397	21.9	22.8
Casper, WY MSA	29 082	16.4	549	573	155	164	17.9	19.3	11.0	12.4	291	305	22.9	24.2
In central city	21 700	12.9	541	572	155	166	17.6	19.3	10.7	12.4	287	306	22.7	24.3
Casper city, WY	21 700	12.9	541	572	155	166	17.6	19.3	10.7	12.4	287	306	22.7	24.3
Nat in central city	7 382	26.5	561	600	148	164	18.1	20.5	11.2	13.6	294	320	22.4	26.1
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA	68 357	16.2	608	623	217	222	16.1	16.8	11.7	12.5	364	373	22.7	23.7
In central city	45 473	13.9	598	617	214	221	15.9	17.0	11.6	12.7	373	385	22.9	24.2
Cedar Rapids city, IA	45 473	13.9	598	617	214	221	15.9	17.0	11.6	12.7	373	385	22.9	24.2
Nat in central city	22 884	20.9	621	644	221	228	15.9	17.1	11.5	12.8	341	351	21.5	23.0
Champaign–Urbana–Rantoul, IL MSA	68 416	16.1	660	679	233	241	19.6	20.4	11.7	12.7	406	415	29.1	30.2
In central city	46 061	12.6	639	668	237	249	19.6	20.8	11.5	13.0	404	415	30.5	32.2
Champaign city, IL	25 996	11.9	646	683	230	246	19.3	21.0	11.5	13.6	414	429	34.1	38.4
Rantaul village, IL	6 059	14.1	536	593	208	237	18.5	22.0	9.1	12.6	345	366	19.8	22.1
Urbana city, IL	14 006	13.2	638	690	250	278	18.8	21.2	11.1	13.7	405	422	29.4	31.6
Nat in central city	22 355	23.2	681	704	224	233	19.1	20.2	11.5	12.7	410	426	22.0	23.5
Charlestan, SC MSA	199 879	14.1	711	722	202	208	21.5	22.0	13.0	13.7	431	436	25.0	25.7
In central city	34 322	13.2	769	806	239	258	21.4	22.7	12.5	14.3	423	433	27.9	29.3
Charlestan city, SC	34 322	13.2	769	806	239	258	21.4	22.7	12.5	14.3	423	433	27.9	29.3
Nat in central city	165 557	14.2	701	713	195	201	21.5	21.9	13.0	13.7	432	438	24.2	24.8

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Charleston, WV MSA	109 631	16.2	556	570	142	144	15.8	16.5	11.3	11.8	336	344	23.8	24.6
In central city	28 111	13.7	612	656	148	157	15.1	16.7	10.8	12.0	321	338	24.1	25.4
Charleston city, WV	28 111	13.7	612	656	148	157	15.1	16.7	10.8	12.0	321	338	24.1	25.4
Not in central city	81 520	17.1	541	555	139	142	15.8	16.6	11.3	11.8	341	349	23.1	24.3
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill, NC–SC MSA	472 913	14.8	702	711	186	188	19.5	19.9	12.4	12.8	423	427	23.5	23.8
North Carolina (pt.)	422 475	14.9	705	713	186	189	19.6	20.0	12.4	12.8	424	428	23.4	23.8
South Carolina (pt.)	50 438	14.6	675	698	182	189	18.7	19.9	12.3	13.5	409	425	23.7	25.0
In central city	221 025	13.4	714	727	205	211	19.6	20.1	12.5	13.1	444	450	24.1	24.5
Charlotte city, NC	170 430	13.2	747	762	222	229	19.8	20.3	12.2	13.0	459	464	24.1	24.6
Gastonia city, NC	22 196	14.0	603	642	186	196	18.3	20.1	12.2	13.9	370	386	23.3	24.7
Kannapolis city, NC	12 717	12.6	513	558	163	174	16.5	19.2	11.8	13.7	331	348	22.0	24.5
Rock Hill city, SC	15 682	14.5	577	618	187	199	18.4	20.5	12.9	15.0	428	448	24.3	26.2
Not in central city	251 888	16.1	690	700	175	178	19.3	19.8	12.3	12.7	381	387	22.0	22.6
Charlottesville, VA MSA	51 932	14.6	731	756	199	210	20.2	21.0	11.7	12.8	491	503	25.8	27.2
In central city	16 785	15.5	662	710	217	232	19.5	21.2	11.6	13.5	460	477	28.7	30.9
Charlottesville city, VA	16 785	15.5	662	710	217	232	19.5	21.2	11.6	13.5	460	477	28.7	30.9
Not in central city	35 147	14.2	746	776	189	198	20.1	21.1	11.3	12.8	513	527	23.5	24.7
Chattanooga, TN–GA MSA	181 276	14.4	569	579	173	177	18.0	18.6	12.6	13.1	359	365	24.4	25.1
Georgia (pt.)	45 107	14.9	508	526	157	163	17.6	18.9	12.1	13.2	334	348	23.6	25.0
Tennessee (pt.)	136 169	14.2	590	603	179	183	18.0	18.7	12.6	13.2	364	371	24.5	25.2
In central city	69 601	13.5	554	574	189	195	18.8	20.1	13.2	14.2	356	365	25.3	26.2
Chattanooga city, TN	69 601	13.5	554	574	189	195	18.8	20.1	13.2	14.2	356	365	25.3	26.2
Not in central city	111 675	14.9	572	584	164	168	17.5	18.2	12.1	12.7	361	369	23.1	24.0
Cheyenne, WY MSA	30 507	15.0	637	661	165	172	20.0	21.0	10.9	12.3	355	368	24.0	25.4
In central city	21 859	14.2	618	645	165	174	19.5	20.9	10.9	12.6	357	373	24.3	26.0
Cheyenne city, WY	21 859	14.2	618	645	165	174	19.5	20.9	10.9	12.6	357	373	24.3	26.0
Not in central city	8 648	16.9	708	763	158	172	20.5	22.5	9.6	12.4	340	363	21.3	24.2
Chicago–Gary–Lake County, IL–IN–WI CMSA	3 105 919	13.1	859	863	277	279	21.0	21.1	12.8	12.9	485	487	25.9	26.1
Illinois (pt.)	2 824 403	13.1	893	897	283	285	21.3	21.5	12.7	12.9	492	494	26.0	26.2
Indiana (pt.)	230 254	13.1	586	594	230	234	16.2	16.7	12.8	13.4	398	405	24.4	25.0
Wisconsin (pt.)	51 262	17.0	662	677	257	263	18.9	20.0	12.5	13.4	406	416	24.1	25.1
In central city	1 425 835	12.0	704	711	264	266	20.5	20.8	13.5	13.8	443	445	27.0	27.3
Nat in central city	1 680 084	14.1	912	916	284	286	21.1	21.2	12.3	12.5	555	558	24.4	24.6
Aurora–Elgin, IL PMSA	125 243	14.5	854	870	264	270	21.1	21.5	12.3	13.0	503	511	23.9	24.6
In central city	51 992	12.1	746	768	244	254	20.2	21.1	12.6	13.9	472	484	24.3	25.3
Aurora city (pt.), IL	29 572	12.3	678	705	229	241	18.6	20.2	12.2	13.8	469	484	25.2	26.9
Elgin city (pt.), IL	22 420	11.9	839	877	264	279	21.3	22.5	12.5	14.7	470	491	23.0	24.3
Nat in central city	73 251	16.3	912	931	276	284	21.3	21.8	11.8	12.7	542	554	23.0	24.0
Chicago, IL PMSA	2 380 355	12.7	886	891	284	285	21.3	21.4	12.7	12.9	490	492	26.2	26.4
In central city	1 185 388	11.8	747	756	273	275	21.1	21.4	13.5	13.9	447	450	27.2	27.5
Auroro city (pt.), IL	6 049	11.9	1 093	1 156	232	482	24.5	26.2	14.3	63.3	742	801	23.4	26.0
Chicago city, IL	1 133 039	11.7	729	738	271	274	20.9	21.3	13.5	13.9	444	446	27.2	27.5
Chicago Heights city, IL	11 620	13.8	623	662	250	267	19.6	21.5	12.5	14.7	390	414	27.3	30.4
Elgin city (pt.), IL	5 516	11.3	846	892	235	270	22.1	24.5	11.7	17.3	545	574	21.8	27.0
Evanston city, IL	29 164	13.3	1 166	1 241	361	392	20.1	21.5	11.9	14.0	627	645	27.1	28.7
Nat in centrol city	1 194 967	13.6	934	940	289	291	21.3	21.4	12.3	12.5	570	573	24.5	24.7
Gary–Hammond, IN PMSA	230 254	13.1	586	594	230	234	16.2	16.7	12.8	13.4	398	405	24.4	25.0
In centrol city	94 490	12.9	493	505	222	228	16.7	17.6	13.8	14.7	334	342	26.2	27.4
East Chicago city, IN	13 484	13.9	492	537	199	217	14.4	17.3	11.7	14.0	278	293	23.7	26.6
Gary city, IN	47 082	12.5	483	498	236	247	17.8	19.2	14.7	16.2	329	342	28.9	31.0
Hammond city, IN	33 924	13.1	499	519	212	220	15.4	16.7	12.9	14.1	370	385	23.4	24.8
Not in central city	135 764	13.2	631	642	234	239	15.9	16.4	12.1	12.7	453	461	22.8	23.6
Joliet, IL PMSA	135 522	15.8	812	825	249	255	21.0	21.4	12.2	12.9	444	451	23.7	24.4
In central city	29 043	13.1	654	680	244	255	17.4	19.1	12.8	14.3	396	411	25.5	27.1
Joliet city, IL	29 043	13.1	654	680	244	255	17.4	19.1	12.8	14.3	396	411	25.5	27.1
Nat in central city	106 479	16.5	842	856	250	257	21.4	21.7	11.9	12.6	465	474	22.7	23.5
Kenasha, WI PMSA	51 262	17.0	662	677	257	263	18.9	20.0	12.5	13.4	406	416	24.1	25.1
In central city	31 197	15.0	626	645	254	262	18.6	20.1	12.4	13.7	395	406	24.7	26.2
Kenosha city, WI	31 197	15.0	626	645	254	262	18.6	20.1	12.4	13.7	395	406	24.7	26.2
Nat in centrol city	20 065	20.1	723	748	259	269	18.7	20.2	12.1	13.5	442	459	21.7	23.2
Loke Caunty, IL PMSA	183 283	14.7	1 057	1 077	325	334	22.1	22.4	12.7	13.4	553	563	25.4	26.1
In central city	33 725	11.4	725	754	261	272	20.7	21.9	12.3	14.1	481	497	25.1	26.7
Narth Chicago city, IL	7 925	10.1	613	723	256	280	16.4	22.0	10.4	15.6	466	505	26.4	29.5
Waukegan city, IL	25 800	11.8	733	762	260	273	20.8	22.1	12.3	14.1	482	499	24.5	26.1
Nat in centrol city	149 558	15.4	1 115	1 135	345	356	22.2	22.6	12.7	13.4	601	613	25.2	26.0
Chica, CA MSA	76 115	12.7	673	698	181	188	22.0	22.9	11.4	12.4	434	445	31.9	33.3
In central city	16 295	11.4	740	786	169	190	22.5	24.5	10.2	13.2	446	465	34.8	40.3
Chica city, CA	16 295	11.4	740	786	169	190	22.5	24.5	10.2	13.2	446	465	34.8	40.3
Not in central city	59 820	13.0	651	678	181	189	21.7	22.7	11.4	12.4	422	436	29.8	31.4
Cincinnati–Homiltan, OH–KY–IN CMSA	692 729	15.0	682	688	210	213	18.4	18.7	12.1	12.4	372	375	24.6	24.9
Indiona (pt.)	14 532	16.3	579	614	185	196	16.3	18.1	11.3	13.2	310	332	21.5	24.2
Kentucky (pt.)	110 472	18.1	629	641	177	181	16.9	17.5	11.6	12.3	375	381	23.6	24.3
Ohio (pt.)	567 725	14.3	695	701	219	221	18.7	19.0	12.1	12.4	372	376	24.7	25.1
In central city	213 835	13.2	596	609	205	210	18.2	19.0	12.5	13.2	333	337	25.7	26.3
Nat in central city	478 894	15.7	703	710	211	214	18.4	18.7	11.9	12.2	412	415	23.7	24.0
Cincinnati, OH–KY–IN PMSA	582 376	15.1	680	686	211	214	18.3	18.6	12.0	12.4	365	369	24.4	24.7
Indiana (pt.)	14 532	16.3	579	614	185	196	16.3	18.1	11.3	13.2	310	332	21.5	24.2
Kentucky (pt.)	110 472	18.1	629	641	177	181	16.9	17.5	11.6	12.3	375	381	23.6	24.3
Ohio (pt.)	457 372	14.3	695	702	222	225	18.6	19.0	12.1	12.5	364	367	24.6	24.9
In central city	169 100	13.0	624	639	217	223	18.5	19.4	12.6	13.4	327	331	25.5	26.1
Cincinnati city, OH	169 088	13.0	624	639	217	223	18.5	19.4	12.6	13.4	327	331	25.5	26.1
Middletawn city (pt.), OH	12	16.7	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	25.0	–	–	–	–
Nat in central city	413 276	15.9	690	696	209	212	18.2	18.5	11.9	12.2	403	407	23.5	23.9
Hamiltan–Middletawn, OH PMSA	110 353	14.3	689	704	203	209	18.5	19.2	11.9	12.6	411	419	25.2	26.3
In central city	44 735	14.0	539	557	185	191	17.3	18.5	12.1	13.2	364	374	26.4	27.9
Hamilton city, OH	25 362	13.1	527	551	178	187	17.3	19.0	11.7	13.2	357	370	26.9	28.9
Middletawn city (pt.), OH	19 373	15.1	548	577	191	201	16.7	18.5	12.1	13.8	369	384	25.0	27.2
Nat in central city	65 618	14.5	776	793	223	230	18.9	19.8	11.4	12.4	462	473	23.9	25.0

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Clorksville–Hopkinsville, TN–KY MSA	60 662	14.8	554	573	155	163	20.2	21.0	11.8	12.9	349	357	23.7	24.5
Kentucky (pt.)	23 429	15.3	475	502	138	148	17.4	19.5	11.8	13.4	324	335	23.3	24.6
Tennessee (pt.)	37 233	14.5	580	602	166	176	20.8	21.8	11.4	12.9	367	378	23.7	24.8
In central city	39 878	14.4	555	577	156	165	20.1	21.1	11.3	12.7	351	361	23.8	24.8
Hopkinsville city, KY	12 236	13.6	464	498	138	150	16.8	19.4	11.4	13.5	296	315	23.0	25.2
Clarksville city, TN	27 642	14.8	582	606	168	180	20.9	22.0	10.8	12.5	371	382	23.9	25.0
Not in central city	20 784	15.5	540	574	150	162	19.5	21.2	12.1	14.0	341	352	22.8	24.3
Cleveland–Akron–Loroin, OH CMSA	1 122 697	14.8	676	681	228	230	19.1	19.4	12.6	12.8	400	403	26.1	26.4
In central city	391 777	13.9	521	528	198	200	18.7	19.2	13.1	13.5	336	340	28.5	28.9
Not in central city	730 920	15.3	734	739	241	243	19.2	19.5	12.4	12.6	456	459	24.3	24.6
Akran, OH PMSA	263 776	14.1	634	643	215	218	18.6	19.1	12.4	12.8	394	400	26.4	27.0
In central city	117 378	13.8	528	539	203	207	18.9	19.8	12.7	13.4	360	368	28.1	28.9
Akran city, OH	96 372	13.9	523	536	206	211	19.3	20.2	12.8	13.5	356	364	28.0	28.8
Barberton city, OH	11 731	14.0	473	506	180	187	15.7	18.2	12.2	14.0	328	351	25.4	27.8
Kent city, OH	9 275	12.5	637	679	220	237	15.8	19.4	10.6	13.5	392	411	29.5	33.1
Not in central city	146 398	14.4	698	710	225	229	18.3	18.9	11.9	12.5	442	451	23.8	24.5
Cleveland, OH PMSA	758 984	15.0	698	704	235	237	19.4	19.7	12.7	13.0	404	408	26.2	26.5
In central city	224 311	13.9	500	510	190	193	18.9	19.7	13.3	14.0	320	324	29.0	29.7
Cleveland city, OH	224 311	13.9	500	510	190	193	18.9	19.7	13.3	14.0	320	324	29.0	29.7
Not in central city	534 673	15.4	747	753	247	249	19.4	19.7	12.5	12.8	461	465	24.4	24.8
Larain–Elyria, OH PMSA	99 937	15.3	632	645	214	218	18.1	18.9	12.0	12.6	374	381	24.2	25.0
In central city	50 088	14.2	554	571	204	210	17.0	18.1	12.3	13.3	364	373	25.3	26.6
Elyria city, OH	22 544	14.0	569	591	205	215	17.4	19.1	12.0	13.7	368	379	23.5	25.1
Larain city, OH	27 544	14.5	531	555	201	210	16.2	17.7	12.2	13.4	357	370	26.5	28.4
Not in central city	49 849	16.4	689	705	221	227	18.7	19.6	11.4	12.2	392	405	21.6	23.0
Calorado Springs, CO MSA	165 056	13.7	763	775	190	195	22.6	23.0	11.8	12.7	416	423	25.7	26.3
In central city	124 442	13.0	760	776	187	193	22.4	22.9	11.7	12.8	409	417	25.4	26.1
Calorodo Springs city, CO	124 442	13.0	760	776	187	193	22.4	22.9	11.7	12.8	409	417	25.4	26.1
Not in central city	40 614	15.7	761	784	196	209	22.8	23.6	11.3	13.1	444	461	26.3	27.6
Calumbio, MO MSA	44 695	15.5	629	652	184	194	16.9	18.2	11.3	12.7	376	385	26.5	28.0
In central city	27 551	13.6	678	723	192	206	17.0	18.9	10.9	12.8	377	388	28.0	30.0
Calumbio city, MO	27 551	13.6	678	723	192	206	17.0	18.9	10.9	12.8	377	388	28.0	30.0
Not in central city	17 144	18.6	583	608	170	182	16.2	17.8	11.1	13.2	364	383	21.9	23.7
Columbio, SC MSA	177 120	14.0	690	702	200	206	20.1	20.6	12.1	12.8	425	431	24.5	25.0
In central city	36 928	13.9	669	704	214	227	19.8	21.3	11.4	12.8	386	399	27.1	28.5
Columbia city, SC	36 928	13.9	669	704	214	227	19.8	21.3	11.4	12.8	386	399	27.1	28.5
Not in centrol city	140 192	14.1	691	704	194	200	20.1	20.5	12.2	12.9	439	446	23.4	24.0
Columbus, GA–AL MSA	93 643	14.4	564	581	154	161	19.2	20.1	11.9	12.8	347	355	24.8	25.7
Alabamo (pt.)	19 633	13.9	488	519	144	155	17.9	20.2	12.0	13.8	282	306	24.5	27.3
Georgia (pt.)	74 010	14.6	581	601	157	166	19.3	20.3	11.7	12.7	356	365	24.8	25.7
In central city	70 657	14.3	583	603	158	167	19.3	20.3	11.6	12.7	354	363	25.0	26.0
Columbus city (remainder), GA	70 657	14.3	583	603	158	167	19.3	20.3	11.6	12.7	354	363	25.0	26.0
Not in central city	22 986	15.0	486	515	143	153	18.0	20.2	12.1	13.7	305	326	23.4	25.1
Columbus, OH MSA	559 446	15.2	687	694	202	205	19.3	19.6	12.0	12.3	420	423	24.4	24.7
In central city	311 805	13.9	630	640	186	189	19.1	19.6	12.1	12.6	414	418	24.9	25.3
Columbus city, OH	278 084	13.8	646	656	191	195	19.4	19.9	12.0	12.6	420	424	24.8	25.2
Lancaster city, OH	14 754	14.9	486	516	158	167	16.7	19.0	11.6	13.3	353	370	23.7	25.5
Newark city, OH	18 967	14.5	523	552	172	180	16.2	18.0	11.5	13.0	342	359	25.6	27.5
Not in central city	247 641	17.0	742	751	219	222	19.3	19.7	11.8	12.2	432	438	23.1	23.6
Corpus Christi, TX MSA	136 452	13.6	630	649	184	190	20.7	21.3	12.6	13.3	361	369	25.0	25.8
In central city	100 205	12.3	649	672	187	195	21.0	21.6	12.2	13.1	368	377	25.2	26.2
Corpus Christi city (pt.), TX	100 205	12.3	649	672	187	195	21.0	21.6	12.2	13.1	368	377	25.2	26.2
Not in central city	36 247	17.4	547	577	176	184	18.8	20.3	13.0	14.0	320	335	23.5	24.9
Cumberland, MD–WV MSA	43 443	16.4	481	498	170	175	16.5	17.8	12.3	13.1	276	286	24.7	26.3
Moryland (pt.)	32 513	16.4	483	504	176	181	16.1	17.5	12.4	13.4	278	289	25.2	26.9
West Virginio (pt.)	10 930	16.6	464	498	145	155	17.0	19.6	11.2	12.9	256	283	22.0	24.9
In central city	11 431	14.8	453	492	183	193	16.8	19.9	12.5	14.5	266	282	27.0	29.3
Cumberland city, MD	11 431	14.8	453	492	183	193	16.8	19.9	12.5	14.5	266	282	27.0	29.3
Not in central city	32 012	17.0	485	505	164	169	16.2	17.6	12.0	12.9	280	295	22.0	24.2
Dallas–Fort Worth, TX CMSA	1 627 055	13.5	845	851	228	231	21.6	21.8	12.7	13.0	446	448	24.2	24.3
In central city	872 646	12.4	773	782	221	224	21.2	21.5	12.7	13.1	428	431	24.2	24.4
Not in central city	754 409	14.7	889	896	235	239	21.8	22.0	12.6	13.0	483	486	24.0	24.2
Dollos, TX PMSA	1 072 830	13.5	875	882	235	238	21.8	21.9	12.8	13.1	455	457	24.3	24.4
In central city	565 451	12.1	768	782	227	232	20.8	21.2	12.7	13.2	432	435	24.2	24.5
Oallas city, TX	465 600	12.1	765	780	224	230	20.9	21.3	12.8	13.3	424	427	24.1	24.4
Dentan city, TX	28 791	12.8	814	856	246	267	21.9	23.8	11.9	13.9	417	429	32.7	34.8
Fort Warth city (pt.), TX	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irving city, TX	71 059	11.5	746	785	234	248	19.3	20.5	11.4	13.0	480	489	22.7	23.3
Not in centrol city	507 379	15.0	921	929	243	247	22.1	22.3	12.8	13.2	499	504	24.2	24.5
Fort Warth–Arlington, TX PMSA	554 225	13.5	794	803	216	220	21.3	21.6	12.5	12.9	428	431	23.9	24.1
In central city	307 195	13.0	774	786	208	214	21.5	21.9	12.6	13.1	417	422	24.1	24.5
Arlington city, TX	112 767	12.7	878	895	236	246	21.7	22.2	11.2	12.4	441	447	23.5	24.0
Fort Warth city (pt.), TX	194 428	13.2	676	693	200	206	21.2	21.7	12.8	13.4	401	406	24.4	24.9
Nat in central city	247 030	14.1	812	824	223	228	21.1	21.4	12.2	12.8	444	449	23.3	23.7
Danville, VA MSA	46 158	16.0	470	489	145	150	15.3	16.4	12.1	13.1	273	283	21.8	23.0
In central city	23 297	14.2	477	509	150	159	15.5	17.3	12.0	13.3	272	285	22.9	24.2
Danville city, VA	23 297	14.2	477	509	150	159	15.5	17.3	12.0	13.3	272	285	22.9	24.2
Not in central city	22 861	17.8	456	480	137	144	14.5	16.0	11.8	13.2	267	286	16.8	19.3
Davenport–Rock Island–Maline, IA–IL MSA	145 587	16.9	579	588	215	218	16.6	17.2	12.3	12.8	341	346	24.5	25.2
Illinois (pt.)	84 208	17.8	548	559	209	214	16.0	16.7	12.2	12.8	324	331	24.3	25.1
Iawa (pt.)	61 379	15.6	614	631	222	228	17.0	17.9	12.3	13.3	357	365	24.5	25.6
In central city	77 479	13.9	574	588	221	227	16.6	17.5	12.3	13.1	340	348	25.1	26.1
Maline city, IL	19 235	13.1	581	617	217	228	15.6	17.5	11.4	12.9	341	358	22.6	24.3
Rock Island city, IL	17 901	15.0	549	577	225	236	16.0	17.9	12.0	13.6	302	324	26.0	28.1
Davenport city, IA	40 343	13.8	572	591	218	226	16.7	17.9	12.4	13.7	346	356	25.6	27.0
Nat in central city	68 108	20.2	580	592	206	210	16.3	17.1	12.1	12.8	339	347	23.0	24.0

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Dayton–Springfield, OH MSA	385 420	14.9	606	614	208	211	17.4	17.7	12.3	12.6	396	401	24.9	25.4
In central city	109 932	13.3	481	492	189	193	17.1	18.0	13.1	13.9	332	338	28.5	29.3
Dayton city, OH	80 370	12.8	477	491	190	196	17.3	18.3	13.2	14.2	326	333	28.8	29.8
Springfield city, OH	29 562	14.8	483	503	182	189	16.3	17.8	12.4	13.7	345	357	26.9	28.4
Not in central city	275 488	15.5	649	658	215	219	17.3	17.7	11.9	12.3	436	441	23.2	23.6
Daytona Beach, FL MSA	180 972	13.4	630	642	183	187	22.9	23.4	11.9	12.5	460	468	28.8	29.6
In central city	32 167	12.3	557	596	183	197	23.0	25.2	12.2	14.0	414	427	29.6	31.3
Daytona Beach city, FL	32 167	12.3	557	596	183	197	23.0	25.2	12.2	14.0	414	427	29.6	31.3
Not in central city	148 805	13.7	635	648	182	187	22.8	23.4	11.7	12.4	485	494	28.2	29.2
Decatur, AL MSA	52 631	16.4	550	569	151	158	16.8	17.9	11.9	12.8	325	337	21.8	23.1
In central city	20 612	13.2	574	607	153	165	15.4	16.9	10.9	12.7	344	359	21.8	23.5
Decatur city (pt.), AL	20 612	13.2	574	607	153	165	15.4	16.9	10.9	12.7	344	359	21.8	23.5
Not in central city	32 019	18.4	524	546	148	156	18.0	19.4	12.1	13.3	278	295	21.1	23.1
Decatur, IL MSA	50 049	16.8	543	558	200	207	15.1	16.0	12.1	13.0	335	346	24.5	25.8
In central city	37 470	13.9	528	549	196	204	15.5	16.7	12.2	13.3	332	346	25.4	27.2
Decatur city, IL	37 470	13.9	528	549	196	204	15.5	16.7	12.2	13.3	332	346	25.4	27.2
Not in central city	12 579	25.4	564	582	209	219	13.9	15.0	11.4	12.7	339	357	17.2	19.8
Denver–Boulder, CO CMSA	810 771	13.4	857	863	224	227	22.5	22.6	12.3	12.7	438	441	25.7	26.0
In central city	296 386	12.9	772	783	211	216	22.1	22.5	12.7	13.4	407	413	26.6	27.1
Not in central city	514 385	13.7	883	889	232	235	22.5	22.7	11.8	12.3	462	467	24.9	25.3
Boulder–Longmont, CO PMSA	94 621	13.8	909	927	234	241	22.0	22.6	11.7	12.8	497	508	28.3	29.2
In central city	56 750	13.4	875	899	232	240	21.5	22.3	11.6	13.1	496	509	29.1	30.2
Boulder city, CO	36 270	13.3	950	991	242	256	20.4	21.6	10.7	12.5	513	529	31.1	32.8
Longmont city, CO	20 480	13.7	818	844	214	226	22.1	23.1	12.5	14.9	457	475	24.7	26.4
Not in central city	37 871	14.3	938	962	234	246	22.4	23.1	11.3	12.9	490	515	25.3	27.0
Denver, CO PMSA	716 150	13.4	850	856	222	225	22.5	22.7	12.3	12.7	430	433	25.3	25.7
In central city	239 636	12.7	743	755	206	211	22.2	22.7	12.9	13.5	384	389	25.9	26.4
Denver city, CO	239 636	12.7	743	755	206	211	22.2	22.7	12.9	13.5	384	389	25.9	26.4
Not in central city	476 514	13.7	878	884	231	235	22.5	22.7	11.8	12.3	460	465	24.9	25.2
Des Moines, IA MSA	160 948	15.4	667	678	232	236	19.2	19.8	12.9	13.6	424	430	24.5	25.0
In central city	83 289	13.8	598	612	230	236	19.8	20.4	13.2	14.1	405	412	26.5	27.5
Des Moines city, IA	83 289	13.8	598	612	230	236	19.8	20.4	13.2	14.1	405	412	26.5	27.5
Not in central city	77 659	17.1	740	756	231	238	18.5	19.3	12.3	13.2	455	463	22.1	22.8
Detroit–Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	1 825 607	14.8	705	709	275	276	18.2	18.4	13.5	13.7	461	463	27.2	27.5
In central city	531 585	13.3	524	529	232	234	17.6	18.1	14.3	14.7	392	395	33.3	34.0
Not in central city	1 294 022	15.4	758	762	290	292	18.3	18.5	13.2	13.4	504	507	24.5	24.7
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA	111 256	15.4	869	888	335	345	19.5	20.2	12.6	13.5	532	540	27.4	28.2
In central city	44 010	13.7	969	1 009	379	401	19.8	20.9	12.1	13.8	562	574	29.4	30.9
Ann Arbor city, MI	44 010	13.7	969	1 009	379	401	19.8	20.9	12.1	13.8	562	574	29.4	30.9
Not in central city	67 246	16.5	813	835	312	324	19.0	20.0	12.6	13.7	501	511	25.1	26.2
Detroit, MI PMSA	1 714 351	14.7	696	700	273	274	18.1	18.3	13.6	13.7	454	456	27.2	27.4
In central city	487 575	13.3	504	509	228	231	17.4	17.8	14.4	14.8	377	380	33.8	34.5
Dearborn city, MI	36 929	14.3	675	699	257	264	16.3	17.5	12.8	13.8	453	478	25.2	27.2
Detroit city, MI	410 027	13.1	488	493	222	225	17.5	17.9	14.6	15.1	370	373	34.8	36.1
Pontiac city, MI	26 593	13.6	515	535	232	243	16.4	18.1	13.1	14.8	428	444	29.5	31.7
Port Huron city, MI	14 026	15.5	498	533	217	229	17.4	19.8	13.9	16.0	376	398	30.2	33.2
Not in central city	1 226 776	15.3	756	760	289	291	18.2	18.4	13.2	13.4	504	507	24.4	24.6
Dothan, AL MSA	52 628	19.1	501	520	144	150	16.9	17.8	12.3	13.3	309	320	22.5	23.4
In central city	22 190	14.1	539	572	149	160	15.9	17.4	11.8	13.6	313	328	22.8	24.2
Dothan city, AL	22 190	14.1	539	572	149	160	15.9	17.4	11.8	13.6	313	328	22.8	24.2
Not in central city	30 438	22.7	465	484	138	145	17.4	18.7	12.2	13.4	299	314	21.7	22.9
Dubuque, IA MSA	32 053	19.7	561	578	207	213	15.7	16.8	11.6	12.5	310	321	23.1	24.4
In central city	22 377	15.8	549	572	207	214	15.4	16.9	11.4	12.7	308	322	23.4	25.0
Dubuque city, IA	22 377	15.8	549	572	207	214	15.4	16.9	11.4	12.7	308	322	23.4	25.0
Not in central city	9 676	28.6	580	606	204	213	15.7	17.3	11.4	12.7	308	329	19.5	22.3
Duluth, MN–WI MSA	116 013	26.7	480	487	174	177	15.3	15.8	12.4	12.8	290	296	28.0	28.6
Minnesota (pt.)	95 403	26.1	477	484	168	170	14.9	15.5	12.3	12.8	288	294	28.3	29.0
Wisconsin (pt.)	20 610	29.5	492	510	217	224	17.2	18.6	12.7	13.8	293	306	26.6	27.7
In central city	47 706	15.6	488	502	187	192	15.6	16.6	12.2	13.1	301	313	28.2	29.3
Duluth city, MN	36 022	15.7	485	500	177	182	15.0	16.1	11.9	13.0	304	320	28.7	30.0
Superior city, WI	11 684	15.4	489	522	222	233	17.2	19.7	12.4	14.3	284	306	26.6	28.3
Not in central city	68 307	34.4	466	474	162	165	14.7	15.3	12.4	12.8	259	268	26.9	27.8
Eau Claire, WI MSA	53 765	23.2	570	581	224	229	18.2	19.1	12.9	13.7	342	350	26.0	27.0
In central city	21 880	14.3	590	617	228	237	17.4	19.2	12.4	14.1	346	359	26.5	28.1
Eau Claire city, WI	21 880	14.3	590	617	228	237	17.4	19.2	12.4	14.1	346	359	26.5	28.1
Not in central city	31 885	29.2	546	560	219	224	18.5	19.6	12.9	13.8	334	343	24.6	25.9
El Paso, TX MSA	187 473	12.9	564	577	173	177	20.4	20.9	11.7	12.3	344	350	25.7	26.3
In central city	168 625	12.8	571	584	178	182	20.4	20.9	11.6	12.3	347	353	25.8	26.4
El Paso city, TX	168 625	12.8	571	584	178	182	20.4	20.9	11.6	12.3	347	353	25.8	26.4
Not in central city	18 848	14.4	382	436	136	146	18.7	21.6	11.7	13.2	306	323	23.8	25.8
Elkhart–Goshen, IN MSA	60 182	14.7	569	583	183	188	16.5	17.5	11.2	12.1	400	411	22.8	23.7
In central city	28 670	12.8	518	541	183	191	16.0	17.6	11.2	12.6	386	401	23.4	24.6
Elkhart city, IN	19 147	12.5	501	530	181	190	16.0	18.0	11.1	12.9	380	396	23.7	25.1
Goshen city, IN	9 523	13.2	537	574	184	201	15.1	17.9	10.5	12.7	395	422	21.9	24.0
Not in central city	31 512	16.4	598	615	182	188	16.6	17.7	10.9	12.0	424	441	20.6	22.2
Elmira, NY MSA	37 290	17.0	569	591	247	256	16.9	18.1	14.0	15.2	355	367	26.6	28.1
In central city	13 301	15.6	503	551	248	264	16.3	19.0	14.6	17.1	335	351	28.6	30.6
Elmira city, NY	13 301	15.6	503	551	248	264	16.3	19.0	14.6	17.1	335	351	28.6	30.6
Not in central city	23 989	17.7	584	610	245	255	16.7	18.1	13.4	14.8	381	401	23.1	24.7
Enid, OK MSA	26 502	16.2	493	522	154	162	19.0	20.5	11.7	12.9	332	345	23.3	24.6
In central city	21 680	12.7	492	527	153	163	18.5	20.4	11.5	13.0	332	348	23.3	24.8
Enid city, OK	21 680	12.7	492	527	153	163	18.5	20.4	11.5	13.0	332	348	23.3	24.8
Not in central city	4 822	32.2	480	522	153	164	20.1	21.5	11.6	13.6	305	338	20.5	24.8
Erie, PA MSA	108 585	17.6	569	580	220	224	17.2	17.9	12.4	13.0	326	332	25.0	25.9
In central city	45 424	14.8	514	532	230	235	17.0	18.3	12.9	14.0	310	318	26.1	27.2
Erie city, PA	45 424	14.8	514	532	230	235	17.0	18.3	12.9	14.0	310	318	26.1	27.2
Not in central city	63 161	19.6	604	619	209	214	17.1	17.9	11.8	12.5	348	357	23.4	24.4

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Eugene–Springfield, OR MSA	116 676	15.5	605	617	216	222	19.8	20.4	12.9	13.7	414	421	28.1	28.9
In central city	66 112	14.1	636	652	232	241	20.0	20.7	12.6	13.9	420	429	29.3	30.3
Eugene city, OR	47 991	14.4	669	687	248	263	19.9	20.8	12.4	13.9	419	430	29.8	31.6
Springfield city, OR	18 121	13.3	542	567	184	196	19.2	20.9	12.1	14.8	415	432	27.4	29.2
Not in central city	50 564	17.4	562	577	200	207	19.3	20.4	12.8	13.9	393	406	24.2	25.5
Evansville, IN–KY MSA	117 896	14.8	570	582	179	183	17.0	17.7	12.1	12.7	335	342	24.5	25.4
Indiana (pt.)	99 964	14.8	573	586	183	187	17.2	17.9	12.0	12.7	339	347	24.6	25.6
Kentucky (pt.)	17 932	15.3	534	565	139	149	15.4	17.2	11.8	13.6	311	326	23.2	25.1
In central city	69 543	14.1	515	531	174	179	17.1	18.1	12.4	13.3	331	339	25.0	26.1
Evansville city, IN	58 188	13.9	513	530	179	185	17.3	18.5	12.3	13.3	336	345	25.2	26.4
Henderson city, KY	11 355	15.0	516	562	136	147	14.9	17.3	11.6	13.8	307	323	23.4	25.5
Not in central city	48 353	15.9	634	653	185	191	16.7	17.6	11.4	12.3	343	357	21.8	23.5
Fargo–Moorhead, ND–MN MSA	60 953	18.8	657	673	204	212	19.8	20.4	11.9	12.9	343	350	25.9	26.8
Minnesota (pt.)	18 546	25.5	576	596	177	184	17.4	18.7	11.5	12.9	330	340	30.5	33.0
North Dakota (pt.)	42 407	15.9	700	723	222	231	20.5	21.2	11.7	13.2	346	354	24.4	25.3
In central city	43 222	14.0	668	691	209	221	19.3	20.4	11.7	13.2	348	356	26.3	27.5
Moorhead city, MN	11 511	16.5	586	619	171	184	16.7	18.8	10.8	13.0	336	351	31.8	36.0
Fargo city, ND	31 711	13.1	709	738	228	241	20.2	21.2	11.7	13.8	349	360	24.6	25.9
Not in central city	17 731	30.6	624	645	192	200	20.1	20.8	11.6	12.8	309	321	22.8	24.1
Fayetteville, NC MSA	98 360	13.7	658	672	196	204	22.8	23.4	13.3	14.5	402	409	25.6	26.5
In central city	31 712	13.2	683	714	212	225	22.0	23.1	13.1	14.9	399	411	26.4	28.0
Fayetteville city, NC	31 712	13.2	683	714	212	225	22.0	23.1	13.1	14.9	399	411	26.4	28.0
Not in central city	66 648	13.9	645	661	183	192	23.0	23.8	13.0	14.6	402	411	25.0	26.0
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR MSA	47 349	18.8	548	564	164	170	19.1	20.3	11.9	13.0	348	356	25.2	26.4
In central city	30 504	14.5	572	597	169	178	18.4	20.1	11.5	12.9	351	361	25.7	27.1
Fayetteville city, AR	18 835	13.7	607	650	176	189	17.8	20.2	11.2	13.4	345	357	27.5	29.6
Springdale city, AR	11 669	15.9	523	557	160	171	18.3	20.5	11.2	13.1	359	375	22.6	24.1
Not in central city	16 845	26.6	492	513	151	159	20.0	21.3	12.2	13.6	320	336	21.9	23.7
Fitchburg–Leominster, MA MSA	41 327	12.5	918	957	259	269	22.3	23.5	13.0	14.6	516	532	25.1	26.5
In central city	32 198	12.5	917	965	258	270	21.7	23.2	13.0	14.9	515	530	25.4	26.8
Fitchburg city, MA	16 665	12.8	834	915	258	274	21.1	23.5	12.8	15.4	511	532	26.3	28.4
Leominster city, MA	15 533	12.3	949	1 009	254	270	21.7	23.5	12.5	15.2	512	536	24.0	25.7
Not in central city	9 129	12.4	898	964	252	275	22.6	24.7	11.9	14.8	515	605	21.3	24.9
Flint, MI MSA	170 808	14.1	573	582	247	251	15.7	16.2	13.0	13.6	398	404	30.6	32.0
In central city	58 724	13.6	479	491	222	230	16.2	17.2	13.7	14.8	370	380	41.3	44.5
Flint city, MI	58 724	13.6	479	491	222	230	16.2	17.2	13.7	14.8	370	380	41.3	44.5
Not in central city	112 084	14.4	618	631	259	264	15.4	16.0	12.5	13.2	416	423	24.5	25.7
Florence, AL MSA	55 334	15.1	493	511	158	163	17.5	18.6	12.0	12.8	290	302	24.6	26.1
In central city	15 913	13.5	514	553	153	164	16.5	18.6	11.7	13.5	295	316	25.1	27.3
Florence city, AL	15 913	13.5	514	553	153	164	16.5	18.6	11.7	13.5	295	316	25.1	27.3
Not in central city	39 421	15.8	481	500	158	164	17.6	19.0	11.9	12.8	280	296	23.6	25.6
Florence, SC MSA	43 209	16.5	543	563	181	188	18.0	19.2	13.1	14.3	336	348	24.4	25.8
In central city	11 790	14.2	581	628	193	211	17.6	20.1	12.3	14.6	353	380	24.5	27.1
Florence city, SC	11 790	14.2	581	628	193	211	17.6	20.1	12.3	14.6	353	380	24.5	27.1
Not in central city	31 419	17.3	523	546	173	182	17.8	19.2	13.2	14.6	322	336	23.8	25.5
Fort Collins–Lovelond, CO MSA	77 811	13.6	768	784	207	215	21.7	22.3	11.9	13.1	415	425	27.9	29.0
In central city	50 068	13.6	765	783	202	211	21.4	22.1	11.9	13.4	412	423	28.4	29.6
Fort Collins city, CO	35 357	13.7	793	816	209	220	21.2	22.1	11.9	14.0	416	428	30.0	31.7
Loveland city, CO	14 711	13.1	705	734	190	203	21.3	22.4	11.1	13.4	391	412	23.4	25.0
Not in central city	27 743	13.7	765	795	214	230	22.0	23.0	11.3	13.2	421	449	25.4	27.4
Fort Myers–Cape Coral, Fl MSA	189 051	13.1	681	695	194	200	22.3	22.9	11.5	12.1	500	508	25.8	26.6
In central city	55 874	13.4	677	695	197	208	22.6	23.5	11.4	12.5	481	492	26.5	27.6
Cape Coral city, FL	34 486	13.5	695	717	208	221	23.1	24.1	11.3	12.5	525	542	25.8	27.6
Fort Myers city, FL	21 388	13.2	555	608	160	178	18.8	21.6	11.2	13.5	444	459	26.5	28.1
Not in central city	133 177	13.0	679	699	190	198	21.9	22.7	11.3	12.1	514	524	24.8	26.0
Fort Pierce, FL MSA	128 042	12.6	688	705	188	196	21.4	22.2	11.3	12.1	512	523	25.8	27.0
In central city	17 250	10.5	532	580	162	182	18.8	22.6	11.5	14.0	388	415	31.2	36.3
Fort Pierce city, FL	17 250	10.5	532	580	162	182	18.8	22.6	11.5	14.0	388	415	31.2	36.3
Not in central city	110 792	12.9	700	719	191	200	21.5	22.3	11.2	12.0	547	559	24.3	25.3
Fort Smith, AR–OK MSA	74 646	16.3	496	511	154	160	18.5	19.5	12.4	13.2	305	312	23.9	24.8
Arkansas (pt.)	60 332	15.8	508	525	157	162	18.4	19.5	12.1	13.0	308	317	23.5	24.6
Oklahoma (pt.)	14 314	18.4	404	443	141	150	18.1	20.5	13.1	15.0	281	295	25.3	29.8
In central city	33 054	13.5	522	549	164	172	16.6	18.1	12.0	13.3	309	321	23.1	24.4
Fort Smith city, AR	33 054	13.5	522	549	164	172	16.6	18.1	12.0	13.3	309	321	23.1	24.4
Not in central city	41 592	18.6	472	489	144	150	20.1	21.1	12.4	13.5	293	304	24.6	26.4
Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	62 569	13.9	635	655	173	183	21.2	22.0	10.9	12.1	408	419	25.0	26.1
In central city	9 112	15.4	545	587	176	193	17.4	19.8	10.2	12.9	415	445	24.6	26.9
Fort Walton Beach city, FL	9 112	15.4	545	587	176	193	17.4	19.8	10.2	12.9	415	445	24.6	26.9
Not in central city	53 457	13.7	649	670	170	182	21.7	22.5	10.8	12.1	405	417	24.9	26.2
Fort Wayne, IN MSA	147 376	15.5	570	580	180	183	15.9	16.5	11.5	12.0	384	391	23.2	23.8
In central city	77 166	13.9	503	518	177	182	15.8	16.7	11.6	12.4	378	387	24.0	24.8
Fort Wayne city, IN	77 166	13.9	503	518	177	182	15.8	16.7	11.6	12.4	378	387	24.0	24.8
Not in central city	70 210	17.2	625	640	182	187	15.9	16.5	11.1	11.9	398	415	19.9	21.3
Fresno, CA MSA	235 563	12.8	755	769	180	185	22.1	22.5	11.9	12.6	432	437	28.9	29.5
In central city	129 404	12.1	751	769	174	180	22.3	22.9	11.9	12.8	438	444	29.7	30.5
Fresno city, CA	129 404	12.1	751	769	174	180	22.3	22.9	11.9	12.8	438	444	29.7	30.5
Not in central city	106 159	13.6	754	775	185	192	21.7	22.3	11.7	12.6	416	424	27.0	27.9
Gadsden, AL MSA	41 787	15.6	482	501	155	161	17.1	18.4	12.5	13.4	275	288	23.1	24.9
In central city	19 146	15.4	431	461	149	157	16.7	18.7	12.6	14.0	261	279	23.3	25.5
Gadsden city, AL	19 146	15.4	431	461	149	157	16.7	18.7	12.6	14.0	261	279	23.3	25.5
Not in central city	22 641	15.8	512	540	158	167	17.0	18.7	11.8	13.2	288	306	21.7	24.8
Gainesville, FL MSA	87 121	12.6	635	657	174	184	19.7	20.6	11.9	13.0	387	396	31.8	33.2
In central city	34 608	11.3	600	634	187	204	18.6	20.3	11.2	13.0	375	391	32.1	34.4
Gainesville city, FL	34 608	11.3	600	634	187	204	18.6	20.3	11.2	13.0	375	391	32.1	34.4
Not in central city	52 513	13.4	657	686	163	175	20.1	21.1	12.0	13.4	392	403	30.9	32.7

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage af household income in 1989				Median grass rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage af household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgoged		With a mortgage		Nat martgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent canfidence bounds	
	100-percent caunt	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
			Lawer	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Glens Falls, NY MSA	55 953	23.4	690	711	247	254	20.1	20.9	13.2	14.1	428	438	26.6	27.8
In central city	6 569	14.6	670	733	257	287	18.6	21.8	12.3	15.7	415	437	26.5	29.4
Glens Falls city, NY	6 569	14.6	670	733	257	287	18.6	21.8	12.3	15.7	415	437	26.5	29.4
Nat in central city	49 384	24.6	689	712	244	251	20.1	20.9	13.2	14.0	430	442	26.2	27.6
Grand Forks, NO MSA	27 085	18.5	680	708	226	236	20.1	21.2	11.5	13.0	362	372	24.5	25.8
In central city	19 589	13.9	695	731	233	245	19.7	21.2	11.1	13.1	360	373	25.2	27.0
Grond Forks city, NO	19 589	13.9	695	731	233	245	19.7	21.2	11.1	13.1	360	373	25.2	27.0
Nat in central city	7 496	30.6	602	642	193	208	20.3	22.1	11.5	13.7	361	382	19.2	21.2
Grand Rapids, MI MSA	259 322	14.6	673	681	243	247	18.4	18.8	12.7	13.2	434	438	24.3	24.8
In central city	82 559	14.3	615	629	244	250	18.4	19.3	13.3	14.2	415	423	27.5	28.5
Grand Rapids city, MI	73 716	14.4	610	626	245	251	18.5	19.5	13.4	14.3	410	418	27.7	28.8
Hollond city (pt.), MI	8 843	14.1	631	671	234	252	16.8	19.4	11.9	14.3	447	465	23.8	26.8
Not in central city	176 763	14.8	695	705	242	246	18.2	18.8	12.2	12.8	445	451	22.3	22.9
Great Falls, MT MSA	33 063	16.5	571	593	171	179	20.0	21.0	11.2	12.5	312	323	24.9	26.4
In central city	24 157	15.2	568	593	175	183	19.5	20.8	11.0	12.5	303	317	26.3	28.0
Great Falls city, MT	24 157	15.2	568	593	175	183	19.5	20.8	11.0	12.5	303	317	26.3	28.0
Nat in central city	8 906	20.0	569	624	147	166	20.9	23.2	11.1	13.6	338	357	20.3	22.1
Greeley, CO MSA	51 138	21.7	664	680	201	208	21.9	22.5	12.5	13.5	353	361	26.1	27.2
In central city	23 991	14.3	665	697	204	215	21.2	22.3	11.5	13.4	347	361	26.7	28.2
Greeley city, CO	23 991	14.3	665	697	204	215	21.2	22.3	11.5	13.4	347	361	26.7	28.2
Nat in central city	27 147	28.3	655	673	194	202	22.2	22.8	13.0	14.3	356	369	24.3	25.6
Green Bay, WI MSA	74 740	20.1	680	692	250	255	20.0	20.5	12.6	13.4	370	376	23.6	24.3
In central city	39 726	16.4	638	657	244	250	20.2	21.0	12.8	13.9	359	367	24.6	25.7
Green Bay city, WI	39 726	16.4	638	657	244	250	20.2	21.0	12.8	13.9	359	367	24.6	25.7
Nat in central city	35 014	24.3	713	729	257	264	19.5	20.3	12.1	13.1	394	405	21.2	22.3
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Paint, NC MSA	399 004	14.9	674	682	187	190	19.2	19.7	12.3	12.7	390	394	23.7	24.1
In central city	175 450	13.9	701	717	211	216	20.3	20.8	12.6	13.3	410	415	24.5	25.0
Greensboro city, NC	80 411	13.9	745	767	216	225	20.7	21.4	12.4	13.4	434	441	24.6	25.4
High Point city, NC	29 408	13.4	657	695	198	210	21.0	22.4	12.9	14.6	383	398	23.8	25.0
Winston-Salem city, NC	65 631	14.0	650	674	207	215	18.5	19.6	12.2	13.2	380	389	24.3	25.1
Not in central city	223 554	15.7	653	663	175	178	18.3	18.8	12.0	12.5	358	363	21.9	22.5
Greenville–Spartanburg, SC MSA	257 437	14.7	615	626	171	174	17.9	18.4	12.3	12.8	366	371	23.0	23.5
In central city	44 403	14.8	627	658	187	195	18.9	20.3	12.0	13.2	352	363	24.1	25.0
Greenville city, SC	26 453	14.8	649	692	185	196	18.7	20.5	11.8	13.3	360	374	23.2	24.3
Spartonburg city, SC	17 950	14.7	587	633	185	199	18.6	20.6	11.8	13.7	332	351	25.0	26.5
Not in central city	213 034	14.7	611	623	168	171	17.7	18.2	12.3	12.8	369	375	22.4	23.0
Hagerstown, MD MSA	47 448	17.5	642	664	183	187	18.1	19.3	12.0	12.9	352	363	21.2	22.1
In central city	16 361	14.2	590	631	184	194	17.5	20.2	12.7	14.9	324	337	22.1	23.5
Hogerstown city, MO	16 361	14.2	590	631	184	194	17.5	20.2	12.7	14.9	324	337	22.1	23.5
Not in central city	31 087	19.2	658	684	181	186	18.1	19.3	11.6	12.5	396	410	19.7	21.0
Horrisburg–Lebonon–Corlisle, PA MSA	241 489	17.8	680	689	208	211	18.9	19.4	11.8	12.2	416	421	23.1	23.5
In central city	43 276	12.8	539	564	199	208	17.8	19.5	12.5	13.8	349	361	24.7	25.9
Carlisle borough, PA	7 690	13.9	623	706	210	230	18.2	21.3	11.1	13.8	381	401	23.4	25.8
Harrisburg city, PA	24 590	12.5	517	551	201	214	16.9	19.2	12.8	14.8	355	371	25.5	27.1
Lebonon city, PA	10 996	12.7	496	546	185	197	17.3	20.4	11.5	13.6	303	321	22.8	24.8
Not in central city	198 213	18.9	699	708	209	212	19.0	19.5	11.6	12.0	444	451	22.3	22.8
Hartford–New Britain–Middletown, CT CMSA	434 791	13.6	1 045	1 059	320	324	22.3	22.6	13.0	13.4	570	577	25.7	26.1
In central city	131 524	12.5	961	998	319	327	23.1	24.0	13.6	14.7	512	519	26.6	27.2
Not in central city	303 267	14.1	1 058	1 073	320	324	22.1	22.4	12.8	13.2	643	652	24.7	25.2
Bristol, CT PMSA	31 917	13.0	980	1 027	309	321	22.9	24.1	12.8	14.4	538	558	23.8	25.1
In central city	24 989	13.1	965	1 020	308	322	22.9	24.3	12.7	14.5	538	560	24.0	25.4
Bristol city, CT	24 989	13.1	965	1 020	308	322	22.9	24.3	12.7	14.5	538	560	24.0	25.4
Not in central city	6 928	12.8	985	1 077	300	325	22.3	24.3	12.0	15.4	521	570	17.9	23.9
Hartford, CT PMSA	305 835	13.8	1 061	1 077	321	326	22.1	22.5	12.7	13.2	585	593	26.3	26.8
In central city	56 098	11.8	910	1 012	297	320	22.8	24.9	13.3	16.2	500	509	28.6	29.5
Hartford city, CT	56 098	11.8	910	1 012	297	320	22.8	24.9	13.3	16.2	500	509	28.6	29.5
Not in central city	249 737	14.2	1 065	1 082	322	326	22.1	22.4	12.7	13.2	651	660	24.9	25.5
Middletown, CT PMSA	36 798	13.6	1 000	1 049	298	310	22.1	23.0	12.1	13.6	581	606	24.0	25.1
In central city	18 102	13.1	947	1 021	285	306	21.4	23.1	12.0	14.4	561	591	23.9	25.3
Middletawn city, CT	18 102	13.1	947	1 021	285	306	21.4	23.1	12.0	14.4	561	591	23.9	25.3
Nat in central city	18 696	14.0	1 018	1 080	302	317	22.1	23.2	11.7	13.6	616	657	23.5	25.5
New Britoin, CT PMSA	60 241	13.3	987	1 027	327	336	21.9	23.0	13.6	14.9	516	528	24.0	24.9
In central city	32 335	12.8	925	1 004	342	356	23.5	25.5	13.9	15.9	505	519	24.2	25.5
New Britain city, CT	32 335	12.8	925	1 004	342	356	23.5	25.5	13.9	15.9	505	519	24.2	25.5
Nat in central city	27 906	13.8	1 000	1 045	309	323	21.1	22.3	13.0	14.6	545	582	22.7	24.2
Hickory–Margantan, NC MSA	91 964	14.3	561	576	159	164	18.0	18.9	11.5	12.2	346	355	20.2	21.3
In central city	19 259	12.9	594	644	173	185	18.7	20.9	11.6	13.3	366	380	20.0	22.0
Hickary city, NC	12 701	12.5	610	675	179	195	18.8	21.4	11.4	13.6	376	392	20.4	22.6
Morgontan city, NC	6 558	13.6	549	618	159	176	17.1	20.9	10.9	13.5	331	354	17.9	21.6
Nat in central city	72 705	14.6	552	568	155	160	17.7	18.7	11.4	12.1	333	342	20.0	21.2
Hanolulu, HI MSA	281 683	13.9	1 108	1 134	183	187	21.2	21.8	10.5	11.0	658	667	27.3	27.8
In central city	145 796	13.7	1 162	1 219	194	199	19.6	20.6	10.4	11.2	617	629	26.6	27.2
Honolulu COP, HI	145 796	13.7	1 162	1 219	194	199	19.6	20.6	10.4	11.2	617	629	26.6	27.2
Nat in central city	135 887	14.2	1 081	1 110	168	174	21.8	22.4	10.3	11.1	724	740	28.2	29.0
Houma–Thibodaux, LA MSA	66 748	14.1	545	564	157	163	19.4	20.5	12.2	13.0	315	326	25.3	27.0
In central city	16 930	13.2	543	582	151	165	19.9	21.6	12.1	13.8	289	311	26.7	28.9
Houma city, LA	11 476	12.3	543	588	149	167	19.8	21.8	12.0	14.1	305	334	27.2	29.9
Thibodaux city, LA	5 454	15.1	508	594	149	169	18.1	22.0	11.3	14.0	264	289	24.5	28.1
Nat in central city	49 818	14.4	541	562	157	164	18.9	20.3	12.1	13.0	325	339	23.5	25.6

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Houston–Galveston–Brazoria, TX CMSA	1 529 776	12.9	776	781	234	236	20.2	20.4	12.9	13.2	405	408	23.2	23.3
In central city	798 054	12.0	683	692	228	232	19.5	20.0	13.2	13.6	388	390	23.6	23.9
Not in central city	731 722	13.8	825	831	239	243	20.4	20.6	12.5	12.9	440	444	22.4	22.6
Brazoria, TX PMSA	74 504	16.4	721	740	221	230	17.8	18.7	11.9	12.7	396	405	21.2	22.1
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	74 504	16.4	721	740	221	230	17.8	18.7	11.9	12.7	396	405	21.2	22.1
Galveston–Texas City, TX PMSA	99 451	15.3	730	752	230	238	19.1	20.1	13.1	13.8	397	406	24.9	25.8
In central city	47 574	12.9	618	651	215	227	18.0	19.7	13.3	14.6	370	381	25.9	27.1
Galvestan city, TX	30 898	12.9	718	781	231	247	19.4	21.7	13.8	15.5	374	388	26.4	27.8
Texas City city, TX	16 676	12.9	556	593	193	208	16.5	18.7	12.2	14.0	357	373	23.8	26.1
Not in central city	51 877	17.5	785	809	243	254	19.4	20.3	12.5	13.5	455	473	22.9	24.1
Houstan, TX PMSA	1 355 821	12.5	781	786	234	237	20.3	20.5	13.0	13.2	406	408	23.1	23.3
In central city	750 480	12.0	686	695	228	233	19.6	20.0	13.1	13.5	388	391	23.5	23.7
Baytown city (pt.), TX	24 045	13.2	634	670	213	229	16.8	18.8	11.6	13.2	377	390	22.2	23.6
Houstan city, TX	726 435	11.9	688	697	229	233	19.6	20.1	13.2	13.6	389	391	23.5	23.8
Nat in central city	605 341	13.2	836	843	241	246	20.6	20.8	12.6	13.0	444	448	22.4	22.7
Huntington–Ashland, WV–KY–OH MSA	130 687	16.7	491	502	151	154	16.3	17.0	11.9	12.4	302	309	27.2	28.3
Kentucky (pt.)	45 312	17.3	482	498	154	159	15.9	17.0	11.7	12.6	293	305	23.7	25.2
Ohio (pt.)	24 788	16.8	472	494	166	173	16.2	17.8	12.1	13.3	292	305	29.8	32.9
West Virginia (pt.)	60 587	16.3	502	520	142	145	16.1	17.2	11.5	12.2	308	318	27.7	29.2
In central city	37 695	15.3	482	504	154	160	15.7	17.2	11.6	12.5	300	312	28.2	29.8
Ashland city, KY	11 021	15.6	477	515	163	172	14.2	16.3	11.1	12.7	276	301	23.3	25.4
Huntington city, WV	26 674	15.1	478	506	148	155	16.3	18.2	11.5	12.6	305	318	29.8	31.9
Nat in central city	92 992	17.4	492	505	149	153	16.3	17.1	11.9	12.5	302	310	25.7	27.3
Huntsville, AL MSA	97 855	14.4	652	668	161	167	17.0	17.7	11.5	12.4	404	412	22.3	23.1
In central city	67 727	13.8	617	638	162	169	16.0	16.8	11.1	12.2	400	410	22.9	23.8
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	67 727	13.8	617	638	162	169	16.0	16.8	11.1	12.2	400	410	22.9	23.8
Nat in central city	30 128	15.7	705	728	156	167	19.2	20.3	11.9	13.5	412	427	18.7	20.7
Indianapolis, IN MSA	517 893	14.6	647	654	191	193	17.5	17.8	12.0	12.3	411	415	23.8	24.1
In central city	319 980	13.5	610	620	189	192	17.4	17.9	12.1	12.6	408	412	24.1	24.5
Indianapolis city (remainder), IN	319 980	13.5	610	620	189	192	17.4	17.9	12.1	12.6	408	412	24.1	24.5
Nat in central city	197 913	16.5	688	697	193	196	17.3	17.8	11.5	12.1	419	425	22.8	23.4
Iowa City, IA MSA	37 210	16.4	748	774	247	261	18.3	19.7	11.5	13.0	408	417	27.6	28.9
In central city	22 464	14.5	756	792	256	279	17.4	19.3	11.2	13.3	407	421	30.0	32.2
Iowa City city, IA	22 464	14.5	756	792	256	279	17.4	19.3	11.2	13.3	407	421	30.0	32.2
Nat in central city	14 746	19.3	725	761	232	247	19.0	20.6	11.1	13.2	402	415	21.9	23.3
Jackson, MI MSA	57 979	17.2	553	567	215	220	15.6	16.5	12.3	13.1	371	381	24.4	25.8
In central city	15 689	15.0	467	492	202	213	16.2	18.4	12.8	14.5	330	346	26.3	28.9
Jackson city, MI	15 689	15.0	467	492	202	213	16.2	18.4	12.8	14.5	330	346	26.3	28.9
Not in central city	42 290	18.1	577	593	219	225	15.3	16.3	11.8	12.7	400	411	22.7	24.2
Jackson, MS MSA	152 493	13.6	651	663	182	188	20.7	21.2	13.4	14.2	396	404	27.2	28.0
In central city	79 374	12.4	611	629	189	197	21.3	22.2	13.5	14.6	384	393	28.3	29.3
Jackson city, MS	79 374	12.4	611	629	189	197	21.3	22.2	13.5	14.6	384	393	28.3	29.3
Nat in central city	73 119	15.0	692	711	172	180	20.0	20.7	13.0	14.1	417	429	24.5	25.7
Jackson, TN MSA	31 809	13.1	554	581	174	183	19.7	20.9	12.2	13.6	329	346	23.6	25.0
In central city	20 739	12.8	532	564	180	192	19.8	21.4	12.3	14.1	325	343	24.2	25.9
Jackson city, TN	20 739	12.8	532	564	180	192	19.8	21.4	12.3	14.1	325	343	24.2	25.9
Nat in central city	11 070	13.5	578	621	156	171	18.8	20.8	11.2	13.6	331	380	19.0	22.7
Jacksonville, FL MSA	384 360	11.8	682	692	176	180	20.6	21.0	12.0	12.5	437	442	25.4	25.9
In central city	267 148	11.4	653	665	172	177	20.4	20.8	12.1	12.7	426	431	25.2	25.8
Jacksonville city (remainder), FL	267 148	11.4	653	665	172	177	20.4	20.8	12.1	12.7	426	431	25.2	25.8
Nat in central city	117 212	12.7	748	765	183	191	21.1	21.7	11.6	12.5	475	486	25.4	26.3
Jacksonville, NC MSA	47 526	14.2	635	657	183	194	22.9	23.9	12.3	14.1	392	403	24.9	25.8
In central city	11 810	13.6	660	700	207	227	21.7	23.4	11.3	14.9	433	453	26.2	27.9
Jacksonville city, NC	11 810	13.6	660	700	207	227	21.7	23.4	11.3	14.9	433	453	26.2	27.9
Not in central city	35 716	14.4	617	643	172	184	23.2	24.5	12.3	14.3	374	385	24.0	25.0
Jamestown–Dunkirk, NY	62 682	20.9	560	574	236	242	17.5	18.5	13.1	13.9	322	329	28.0	29.2
In central city	21 413	13.8	520	548	222	232	15.7	17.7	12.8	14.4	308	318	28.2	30.3
Dunkirk city, NY	5 952	15.7	501	550	236	252	15.2	18.7	13.0	15.6	309	331	29.3	34.4
Jamestown city, NY	15 461	13.0	521	554	209	223	15.3	17.9	12.2	14.3	305	317	27.5	29.7
Nat in central city	41 269	24.5	579	596	244	251	18.2	19.4	13.0	13.9	342	352	26.9	28.6
Janesville–Beloit, WI MSA	54 840	20.0	588	600	237	242	16.6	17.4	12.5	13.3	383	390	24.2	25.2
In central city	35 186	15.4	574	591	237	244	16.1	17.2	12.3	13.5	390	400	24.8	26.4
Belait city, WI	14 033	14.7	511	538	221	233	15.1	17.0	12.3	14.3	373	388	27.2	30.6
Janesville city, WI	21 153	15.9	609	630	244	253	16.3	17.8	11.9	13.4	400	416	23.2	24.9
Not in central city	19 654	28.1	611	629	234	240	17.1	18.3	12.3	13.4	357	368	21.5	22.9
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristal, TN–VA MSA	183 995	14.8	514	526	157	160	17.6	18.3	12.1	12.6	299	305	24.0	24.7
Tennessee (pt.)	146 635	14.2	519	532	160	163	17.5	18.2	12.1	12.6	300	307	23.8	24.6
Virginia (pt.)	37 360	16.9	484	505	144	149	17.6	19.1	12.0	12.9	287	299	24.2	26.1
In central city	56 560	13.9	553	579	172	177	17.3	18.6	12.1	13.0	303	313	24.9	26.0
Bristal city, TN	10 403	14.1	558	616	186	199	17.7	20.6	11.7	13.7	290	316	24.3	27.1
Johnson City city, TN	21 241	13.0	561	609	170	181	16.7	18.7	11.2	12.8	306	321	24.8	26.7
Kingsport city, TN	16 742	15.0	548	597	167	175	16.0	18.0	11.6	13.1	285	306	22.8	24.5
Bristal city, VA	8 174	13.6	479	526	155	167	17.5	20.7	12.4	14.8	305	328	26.6	29.2
Not in central city	127 435	15.2	497	509	149	153	17.5	18.3	12.0	12.6	293	301	22.7	23.8
Johnstown, PA MSA	103 087	25.6	505	516	196	199	18.8	19.5	13.1	13.5	276	281	24.6	25.3
In central city	14 667	14.8	399	446	183	190	15.6	18.9	12.7	14.4	232	246	25.4	27.2
Johnstown city, PA	14 667	14.8	399	446	183	190	15.6	18.9	12.7	14.4	232	246	25.4	27.2
Nat in central city	88 420	27.4	513	524	198	201	18.9	19.7	13.1	13.5	291	297	23.9	24.7
Joplin, MO MSA	57 938	19.4	423	437	129	132	16.8	17.7	11.7	12.4	294	303	24.1	25.0
In central city	19 367	14.7	414	445	124	130	15.7	17.6	11.4	12.8	311	324	24.8	26.7
Joplin city, MO	19 367	14.7	414	445	124	130	15.7	17.6	11.4	12.8	311	324	24.8	26.7
Not in central city	38 571	21.8	422	437	131	135	17.0	18.1	11.6	12.4	276	285	23.0	24.1
Kalamazoo, MI MSA	88 955	15.8	666	681	254	261	16.8	17.6	12.7	13.6	413	421	26.8	27.9
In central city	31 488	13.4	599	629	247	261	16.9	18.7	13.6	15.3	396	411	29.3	31.0
Kalamazoo city, MI	31 488	13.4	599	629	247	261	16.9	18.7	13.6	15.3	396	411	29.3	31.0
Not in central city	57 467	17.2	687	705	255	263	16.6	17.4	12.1	13.0	423	432	24.0	25.0

Table 12. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollors)				Median selected monthly owner costs os o per-centoge of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dol-lors)		Medion gross rent os o percentoge of household income in 1989	
			With o mortgoge		Not mortgoged		With o mortgoge		Not mortgoged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Konkakee, IL MSA	37 001	16.8	573	592	204	211	16.3	17.5	12.2	13.3	371	381	23.5	24.9
In centrol city	11 380	14.5	485	533	199	215	16.0	18.9	12.8	15.1	345	365	26.4	28.9
Konkakee city, IL	11 380	14.5	485	533	199	215	16.0	18.9	12.8	15.1	345	365	26.4	28.9
Not in centrol city	25 621	17.8	587	607	203	212	16.1	17.4	11.7	12.9	385	397	20.9	22.6
Konsos City, MO–KS MSA	657 351	14.6	684	690	198	200	19.0	19.3	12.3	12.6	424	427	24.4	24.6
Konsas (pt.)	243 492	14.4	779	790	222	226	20.0	20.4	12.4	13.0	458	464	23.9	24.4
Missouri (pt.)	413 859	14.8	627	634	188	190	18.3	18.6	12.1	12.4	405	409	24.6	24.9
In centrol city	301 311	13.5	621	632	193	196	19.2	19.7	12.8	13.3	401	405	24.9	25.4
Konsas City city, KS	64 457	14.2	537	553	198	205	19.2	20.3	13.5	14.4	369	379	26.3	27.4
Leovenworth city, KS	12 568	14.8	652	702	194	210	20.1	21.8	11.9	14.2	413	441	21.4	23.1
Olothe city, KS	22 497	12.4	881	906	231	252	21.8	22.6	10.7	13.7	456	483	23.7	25.1
Konsos City city, MO	201 789	13.3	595	607	188	191	18.1	18.7	12.4	13.0	402	407	24.8	25.4
Not in centrol city	356 040	15.6	721	729	202	206	18.8	19.2	11.7	12.1	447	451	23.7	24.1
Killeen–Temple, TX MSA	94 927	15.0	623	638	189	196	21.2	21.9	12.4	13.4	376	382	24.9	25.6
In centrol city	47 157	12.8	626	649	190	202	21.5	22.6	12.3	13.8	369	377	24.8	25.9
Killeen city, TX	26 439	11.8	626	654	198	225	23.0	24.4	11.3	14.3	380	391	24.8	26.2
Temple city, TX	20 718	14.0	612	652	184	197	17.9	20.2	12.4	14.0	347	360	24.4	26.2
Not in centrol city	47 770	17.1	611	633	184	194	20.5	21.4	12.2	13.4	383	391	24.7	25.6
Knoxville, TN MSA	260 970	14.7	589	599	172	175	18.5	19.1	12.1	12.5	338	344	24.8	25.4
In centrol city	88 117	14.0	549	566	189	195	19.0	20.1	12.7	13.6	332	340	25.8	26.7
Knoxville city, TN	76 453	14.0	540	558	192	198	19.9	20.8	13.1	14.0	328	336	26.1	27.0
Ook Ridge city (pt.), TN	11 664	13.8	582	631	168	181	15.0	17.2	10.5	12.2	359	389	22.5	24.9
Not in centrol city	172 853	15.0	606	619	163	166	18.2	18.8	11.6	12.1	343	350	23.4	24.2
Kokomo, IN MSA	40 247	14.6	524	542	183	188	14.1	15.1	11.6	12.7	352	365	23.7	25.4
In centrol city	20 340	13.2	465	489	177	184	14.5	16.1	11.9	13.6	348	365	25.0	27.1
Kokomo city, IN	20 340	13.2	465	489	177	184	14.5	16.1	11.9	13.6	348	365	25.0	27.1
Not in centrol city	19 907	15.9	570	594	187	195	13.5	14.7	10.8	12.3	350	372	19.3	22.2
Lo Crosse, WI MSA	38 239	20.2	643	660	241	247	19.4	20.4	13.1	14.2	348	357	24.7	25.9
In centrol city	20 897	14.2	602	639	240	249	18.6	20.6	13.4	15.1	338	351	26.3	27.9
Lo Crosse city, WI	20 897	14.2	602	639	240	249	18.6	20.6	13.4	15.1	338	351	26.3	27.9
Not in centrol city	17 342	27.4	661	679	239	247	19.6	20.4	12.1	13.4	370	385	20.3	21.7
Lofayette, LA MSA	85 023	14.3	578	597	166	172	18.5	19.5	12.9	13.7	319	327	24.1	25.0
In centrol city	40 379	12.8	599	633	174	184	17.3	18.8	12.4	13.8	328	338	23.5	24.8
Lofoyette city, LA	40 379	12.8	599	633	174	184	17.3	18.8	12.4	13.8	328	338	23.5	24.8
Not in centrol city	44 644	15.7	554	577	158	165	19.3	20.5	12.9	14.0	297	309	24.5	26.8
Lofayette–West Lofoyette, IN MSA	48 134	15.5	597	619	188	195	17.0	18.1	11.1	12.3	396	407	26.4	27.7
In centrol city	28 724	14.1	560	589	185	193	16.3	17.9	10.9	12.4	417	431	27.6	29.3
Lofayette city, IN	19 259	14.5	514	543	176	183	16.5	18.2	11.1	12.7	378	392	22.2	23.6
West Lofoyette city, IN	9 465	13.3	776	856	233	254	14.6	17.7	9.3	12.3	472	493	40.0	46.2
Not in centrol city	19 410	17.5	635	664	190	204	17.4	19.0	10.9	12.8	337	356	23.6	25.1
Loke Chorles, LA MSA	66 426	13.7	554	574	168	174	17.1	18.2	12.4	13.2	331	345	25.5	27.1
In centrol city	29 844	13.9	534	561	169	177	17.6	19.4	12.4	13.7	330	347	26.3	28.2
Loke Chorles city, LA	29 844	13.9	534	561	169	177	17.6	19.4	12.4	13.7	330	347	26.3	28.2
Not in centrol city	36 582	13.5	564	592	166	173	16.2	17.7	12.0	13.1	327	348	23.6	25.7
Lokelond–Winter Hoven, FL MSA	186 225	13.2	576	589	156	160	19.3	20.0	11.6	12.2	383	389	25.0	25.9
In centrol city	47 685	13.1	560	585	168	178	19.7	20.9	11.5	12.7	392	404	25.9	27.2
Lokelond city, FL	34 933	13.2	557	587	163	175	18.9	20.6	11.6	13.2	397	411	25.2	26.6
Winter Haven city, FL	12 752	12.8	551	596	172	193	20.5	22.8	10.3	12.5	366	394	27.1	30.3
Not in centrol city	138 540	13.3	579	593	151	156	19.0	19.9	11.5	12.2	376	383	24.3	25.2
Loncoster, PA MSA	156 462	15.8	722	734	213	216	20.5	20.9	11.6	12.1	438	445	23.5	24.1
In centrol city	22 468	15.0	560	588	187	197	19.1	20.8	11.7	13.3	383	396	26.7	28.2
Loncoster city, PA	22 468	15.0	560	588	187	197	19.1	20.8	11.7	13.3	383	396	26.7	28.2
Not in centrol city	133 994	15.9	741	753	216	220	20.5	20.9	11.5	12.1	456	464	22.4	23.0
Lonsing–Eost Lonsing, MI MSA	165 018	18.9	687	697	261	266	18.1	18.6	12.8	13.4	420	425	25.7	26.3
In centrol city	68 322	15.1	610	627	242	249	17.5	18.5	12.8	13.9	404	412	27.7	28.8
Eost Lonsing city, MI	14 403	14.9	900	976	380	441	16.6	19.1	11.1	14.0	439	461	32.4	36.2
Lonsing city, MI	53 919	15.1	576	591	232	239	17.5	18.6	12.9	14.1	395	403	26.2	27.4
Not in centrol city	96 696	21.6	738	751	272	277	18.3	18.9	12.6	13.3	437	443	23.3	24.0
Loredo, TX MSA	37 197	13.6	592	638	147	156	21.9	23.2	12.2	13.3	307	320	26.7	28.4
In centrol city	33 998	13.8	632	678	150	160	21.9	23.2	12.2	13.3	308	322	26.8	28.4
Loredo city, TX	33 998	13.8	632	678	150	160	21.9	23.2	12.2	13.3	308	322	26.8	28.4
Not in centrol city	3 199	11.8	246	297	76	110	18.6	25.9	10.2	14.7	206	302	16.4	45.3
Los Cruces, NM MSA	49 148	16.0	603	631	160	167	20.2	21.2	11.7	12.8	343	352	27.4	29.0
In centrol city	25 676	15.0	596	629	171	180	19.0	20.6	11.1	12.7	360	372	28.0	29.8
Los Cruces city, NM	25 676	15.0	596	629	171	180	19.0	20.6	11.1	12.7	360	372	28.0	29.8
Not in centrol city	23 472	17.1	603	652	144	154	21.0	22.5	11.9	13.4	312	324	24.3	27.4
Los Vegos, NV MSA	317 188	12.0	813	823	199	207	22.2	22.6	11.3	12.0	514	518	27.1	27.6
In centrol city	109 670	12.1	793	809	194	203	21.9	22.5	11.0	12.2	485	494	27.0	27.7
Los Vegos city, NV	109 670	12.1	793	809	194	203	21.9	22.5	11.0	12.2	485	494	27.0	27.7
Not in centrol city	207 518	12.0	823	836	202	212	22.3	22.8	11.1	12.2	525	531	27.1	27.6
Lowrence, KS MSA	31 782	12.3	661	690	206	221	18.8	20.4	11.3	13.2	406	419	32.6	35.1
In centrol city	25 893	11.8	664	696	207	226	18.7	20.5	11.2	13.5	409	422	33.2	36.9
Lawrence city, KS	25 893	11.8	664	696	207	226	18.7	20.5	11.2	13.5	409	422	33.2	36.9
Not in centrol city	5 889	14.4	611	689	194	218	17.5	20.8	10.3	13.8	349	390	23.1	30.1
Lawtcn, OK MSA	43 589	15.2	565	587	168	177	20.9	21.8	11.7	13.0	371	382	25.0	26.3
In centrol city	34 622	13.6	568	592	167	177	20.9	21.9	11.4	13.0	371	384	25.9	27.4
Lowton city, OK	34 622	13.6	568	592	167	177	20.9	21.9	11.4	13.0	371	384	25.9	27.4
Not in centrol city	8 967	21.3	518	577	166	181	19.8	21.9	11.7	13.9	363	381	17.8	20.7
Lewiston–Aubum, ME MSA	36 993	14.2	695	726	235	243	20.9	21.9	13.3	14.9	370	380	25.3	26.4
In centrol city	27 524	13.9	699	739	243	254	20.5	21.8	13.2	15.1	364	375	25.2	26.5
Auburn city, ME	10 406	15.1	703	766	240	259	20.9	22.7	12.6	15.5	384	409	25.0	26.9
Lewiston city, ME	17 118	13.2	686	735	241	256	19.4	21.6	13.0	15.6	355	367	25.0	26.6
Not in centrol city	9 469	15.3	671	720	203	221	21.0	22.7	12.2	15.2	411	447	24.4	27.7

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA	145 229	14.1	642	655	164	169	18.3	19.0	11.6	12.4	378	385	24.6	25.3
In central city	97 742	13.3	665	681	168	174	18.0	18.9	11.3	12.2	390	397	24.5	25.3
Lexingtan-Fayette, KY	97 742	13.3	665	681	168	174	18.0	18.9	11.3	12.2	390	397	24.5	25.3
Not in central city	47 487	15.6	582	604	156	163	18.5	19.8	11.9	13.0	331	345	24.5	26.0
Lima, OH MSA	59 665	17.6	526	541	177	182	15.4	16.3	11.5	12.2	341	351	23.4	24.5
In central city	18 666	15.2	432	453	166	174	14.5	16.2	11.5	13.1	320	338	26.5	28.7
Lima city, OH	18 666	15.2	432	453	166	174	14.5	16.2	11.5	13.1	320	338	26.5	28.7
Not in central city	40 999	18.7	565	581	181	186	15.6	16.5	11.3	12.1	353	363	21.2	22.4
Lincaln, NE MSA	86 734	14.4	638	652	214	220	18.5	19.4	11.5	12.4	375	382	25.1	26.0
In central city	79 079	13.4	633	648	213	220	18.5	19.4	11.5	12.5	375	382	25.2	26.2
Lincoln city, NE	79 079	13.4	633	648	213	220	18.5	19.4	11.5	12.5	375	382	25.2	26.2
Not in central city	7 655	24.6	681	726	211	227	17.8	19.8	10.5	12.5	338	371	18.1	22.2
Little Rock–Narth Little Rack, AR MSA	214 546	14.1	608	619	200	205	19.5	20.1	12.7	13.3	390	395	26.0	26.6
In central city	119 140	12.3	612	630	208	215	19.1	20.0	12.5	13.4	398	406	26.3	27.1
Jacksonville city, AR	10 890	13.2	576	614	186	207	19.5	21.5	10.6	14.0	380	399	23.9	25.9
Little Rock city, AR	80 995	12.3	639	661	217	226	19.2	20.2	12.4	13.6	410	419	26.4	27.4
North Little Rock city, AR	27 255	12.1	534	568	191	200	17.6	19.4	12.1	13.7	363	378	26.1	27.7
Not in central city	95 406	16.2	598	613	191	196	19.7	20.3	12.8	13.5	367	375	24.7	25.9
Longview–Marshall, TX MSA	68 170	14.1	584	605	177	184	17.9	19.1	13.0	13.9	340	349	23.6	24.8
In central city	39 976	12.6	575	601	177	186	17.4	19.0	12.6	13.9	338	348	23.8	25.1
Langview city, TX	30 293	12.7	586	618	186	197	17.2	18.9	12.1	13.5	340	352	23.0	24.5
Marshall city, TX	9 683	12.3	510	567	157	172	17.1	20.6	13.0	15.3	322	344	25.8	30.5
Not in central city	28 194	16.3	591	620	173	183	18.1	19.9	13.1	14.4	338	357	22.0	24.7
Los Angeles–Anaheim–Riverside, CA CMSA	5 293 072	12.8	1 136	1 142	189	190	25.4	25.5	11.6	11.8	645	647	29.4	29.5
In central city	2 019 366	12.6	1 110	1 120	189	191	24.9	25.1	11.6	11.9	612	615	30.2	30.4
Not in central city	3 273 706	12.9	1 145	1 151	188	190	25.5	25.7	11.6	11.8	676	678	28.7	28.9
Anaheim–Santa Ana, CA PMSA	875 072	13.2	1 310	1 323	200	206	25.1	25.3	11.2	11.6	788	792	28.8	29.1
In central city	168 150	13.4	1 118	1 143	173	180	24.6	25.2	10.8	11.7	719	725	29.8	30.4
Anoheim city, CA	93 177	13.2	1 170	1 207	175	186	23.8	24.6	10.6	11.8	708	716	28.9	29.7
Sonta Ana city, CA	74 973	13.6	1 056	1 088	168	177	25.5	26.5	10.7	12.0	731	741	30.7	31.7
Not in central city	706 922	13.2	1 350	1 364	210	216	25.1	25.4	11.2	11.7	813	818	28.5	28.8
Los Angeles–Long Beach, CA PMSA	3 163 343	12.6	1 134	1 141	186	188	25.2	25.3	11.6	11.7	625	627	29.5	29.6
In central city	1 603 065	12.4	1 152	1 164	191	194	25.1	25.4	11.7	12.0	602	605	30.2	30.5
Burbank city, CA	41 216	12.3	1 090	1 169	176	187	23.4	24.9	10.8	12.1	668	685	27.8	28.9
Lang Beach city, CA	170 388	12.2	1 117	1 152	168	174	24.7	25.5	11.0	11.8	601	610	29.6	30.3
Los Angeles city, CA	1 299 963	12.4	1 164	1 178	197	200	25.1	25.5	11.8	12.1	598	601	30.3	30.6
Posodena city, CA	53 032	12.8	1 219	1 296	196	212	24.4	25.9	11.2	12.5	622	638	29.3	30.4
Pomona city, CA	38 466	13.1	991	1 029	161	174	26.2	27.3	10.7	12.5	584	601	31.1	32.9
Not in centrol city	1 560 278	12.9	1 121	1 130	182	184	25.1	25.3	11.4	11.6	654	657	28.5	28.7
Oxnard–Ventura, CA PMSA	228 478	12.8	1 292	1 317	193	201	25.9	26.4	11.0	11.8	748	761	29.0	29.5
In central city	78 590	12.9	1 075	1 119	162	173	24.0	24.9	10.5	11.7	694	707	28.5	29.4
Oxnard city, CA	41 247	12.4	1 015	1 074	156	173	24.3	25.7	10.2	12.0	679	694	27.9	29.0
San Buenaventuro (Ventura) city, CA	37 343	13.3	1 129	1 195	163	176	23.3	24.5	10.3	11.8	712	735	29.0	30.2
Not in central city	149 888	12.8	1 368	1 396	218	231	26.5	27.0	11.1	12.1	804	819	29.2	29.9
Riverside–San Bernordina, CA PMSA	1 026 179	12.8	994	1 002	186	189	25.7	25.9	12.0	12.4	560	564	29.5	29.8
In central city	169 561	13.5	905	924	182	189	23.5	24.0	11.4	12.1	534	541	30.3	31.2
Polm Springs city, CA	30 517	22.3	1 000	1 051	326	350	26.1	28.2	13.1	14.8	553	572	31.4	33.2
Riverside city, CA	80 240	11.5	971	999	175	184	23.5	24.3	10.7	11.9	569	581	29.1	30.1
San Bernordina city, CA	58 804	11.7	768	799	157	168	22.4	23.4	10.9	12.2	480	491	31.3	32.9
Not in centrol city	856 618	12.6	1 009	1 018	187	190	26.0	26.3	12.1	12.5	568	573	29.2	29.6
Louisville, KY–IN MSA	392 033	17.7	558	564	178	180	17.1	17.4	12.1	12.4	345	348	24.5	24.8
Indiana (pt.)	72 007	15.5	551	564	186	190	17.1	18.0	12.0	12.8	349	358	24.2	25.3
Kentucky (pt.)	320 026	18.2	559	565	176	178	17.1	17.4	12.0	12.4	343	346	24.4	24.8
In central city	139 611	14.8	489	500	176	180	17.4	18.1	12.6	13.2	309	314	26.0	26.7
New Albany city, IN	15 593	15.0	495	527	181	191	16.1	18.1	11.7	13.4	339	357	24.4	26.5
Louisville city, KY	124 018	14.7	485	498	175	179	17.4	18.3	12.6	13.3	305	311	26.1	26.8
Not in central city	252 422	19.3	581	587	179	181	17.0	17.3	11.6	12.0	378	382	23.2	23.6
Lubbock, TX MSA	91 770	13.3	599	621	190	198	19.5	20.4	12.2	13.1	372	381	28.9	30.0
In central city	77 852	12.6	605	629	199	209	19.6	20.5	12.1	13.1	376	386	29.3	30.5
Lubbock city, TX	77 852	12.6	605	629	199	209	19.6	20.5	12.1	13.1	376	386	29.3	30.5
Not in central city	13 918	16.9	545	589	163	175	17.6	20.1	12.0	13.7	318	338	22.6	25.7
Lynchburg, VA MSA	56 839	14.9	523	543	161	166	16.1	17.1	11.7	12.6	334	344	23.0	24.2
In central city	27 233	14.5	537	569	173	180	16.1	17.7	12.0	13.3	339	353	24.0	25.5
Lynchburg city, VA	27 233	14.5	537	569	173	180	16.1	17.7	12.0	13.3	339	353	24.0	25.5
Not in central city	29 606	15.2	506	531	144	151	15.7	17.1	11.0	12.2	322	336	19.4	21.8
Macon–Warner Robins, GA MSA	111 506	13.4	627	642	179	184	17.7	18.5	12.1	12.9	360	368	24.9	25.9
In central city	63 585	13.6	555	576	177	184	17.4	18.6	12.0	13.0	349	359	25.7	26.9
Macon city, GA	45 499	13.9	555	581	177	186	18.1	19.6	12.3	13.5	330	341	26.9	28.2
Warner Robins city, GA	18 086	13.0	543	578	169	184	15.9	17.7	10.0	12.2	396	414	22.5	24.2
Not in central city	47 921	13.0	686	707	178	188	17.6	18.7	11.9	13.2	382	399	22.5	24.1
Madison, WI MSA	147 851	19.6	800	811	296	301	20.8	21.1	12.8	13.4	463	467	25.7	26.3
In central city	80 047	14.3	787	805	306	316	20.4	21.0	12.6	13.7	468	475	27.8	28.8
Madison city, WI	80 047	14.3	787	805	306	316	20.4	21.0	12.6	13.7	468	475	27.8	28.8
Not in central city	67 804	25.8	807	820	284	290	20.9	21.3	12.7	13.5	452	457	22.8	23.3
Manchester, NH MSA	61 437	13.2	1 027	1 059	319	330	23.3	24.1	14.1	15.5	535	546	25.8	26.7
In central city	44 361	13.6	972	1 013	313	327	22.8	23.9	14.2	16.0	531	543	25.8	26.8
Manchester city, NH	44 361	13.6	972	1 013	313	327	22.8	23.9	14.2	16.0	531	543	25.8	26.8
Not in central city	17 076	12.3	1 086	1 141	322	345	23.5	24.7	13.0	15.6	562	617	24.5	27.1
Mansfield, OH MSA	50 350	15.4	527	546	191	197	16.0	17.0	11.9	12.8	338	347	23.4	24.6
In central city	21 909	13.5	482	508	189	198	16.1	18.0	12.1	13.7	330	341	24.4	26.3
Mansfield city, OH	21 909	13.5	482	508	189	198	16.1	18.0	12.1	13.7	330	341	24.4	26.3
Not in central city	28 441	16.7	549	570	191	197	15.6	16.8	11.4	12.5	352	368	20.9	22.8

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Mcallen–Edinburg–Mission, TX MSA	128 241	13.2	496	517	130	134	21.1	22.0	12.4	13.0	277	286	25.9	27.1
In central city	59 492	12.8	578	607	154	162	20.1	21.2	12.5	13.5	310	322	25.3	26.9
Edinburg city, TX	9 206	13.9	548	620	156	173	18.0	21.0	12.6	15.0	298	323	24.6	27.8
McAllen city, TX	28 597	12.6	616	658	164	177	19.1	20.9	12.0	13.5	334	347	24.4	26.4
Missian city, TX	10 658	11.4	506	581	154	171	19.7	23.4	11.5	13.8	224	267	25.4	29.4
Pharr city, TX	11 031	13.5	446	512	126	138	21.5	23.7	12.1	14.1	239	267	25.5	29.3
Nat in central city	68 749	13.5	388	414	116	121	22.1	23.4	12.2	12.9	224	237	26.2	28.1
Medford, OR MSA	60 376	16.2	650	669	215	222	21.7	22.4	12.8	13.8	409	418	27.1	28.2
In central city	19 684	12.1	663	698	211	227	20.8	22.0	12.3	14.4	422	440	27.6	29.6
Medford city, OR	19 684	12.1	663	698	211	227	20.8	22.0	12.3	14.4	422	440	27.6	29.6
Nat in central city	40 692	18.2	635	657	214	222	22.1	23.1	12.7	13.9	394	406	26.1	27.5
Melbaurne–Titusville–Palm 8ay, FL MSA	185 150	13.7	670	681	178	184	20.8	21.3	11.2	11.9	480	487	25.8	26.6
In central city	72 526	12.9	613	630	160	168	20.4	21.2	11.1	12.2	475	484	25.8	26.9
Melbourne city, FL	28 070	12.5	581	619	152	166	20.0	21.3	10.9	12.6	460	474	27.0	28.5
Palm 8oy city, FL	26 273	12.8	643	664	163	177	21.6	22.7	10.1	12.1	502	518	24.2	25.8
Titusville city, FL	18 183	13.5	551	590	156	172	17.2	19.0	11.0	13.1	450	467	24.6	26.6
Not in central city	112 624	14.2	712	730	191	198	20.9	21.5	11.1	11.9	483	494	25.5	26.6
Memphis, TN–AR–MS MSA	385 214	13.3	655	664	188	191	20.8	21.1	12.9	13.4	388	393	26.2	26.7
Arkansas (pt.)	18 875	15.5	525	550	177	188	20.0	21.4	13.5	15.7	328	347	27.5	29.7
Mississippi (pt.)	24 472	13.5	607	633	179	194	20.8	21.9	11.2	13.1	414	447	26.2	28.4
Tennessee (pt.)	341 867	13.1	667	676	189	192	20.7	21.1	12.9	13.4	390	395	26.0	26.5
In central city	259 078	12.8	558	568	184	188	20.1	20.6	13.1	13.7	369	374	26.9	27.5
West Memphis city, AR	10 505	12.4	528	566	173	188	19.2	21.6	12.6	15.7	332	355	27.4	30.6
Memphis city, TN	248 573	12.8	559	569	185	189	20.1	20.6	13.1	13.7	370	375	26.8	27.4
Not in central city	126 136	14.1	805	818	198	207	21.4	21.7	11.9	12.8	467	476	23.6	24.3
Merced, CA MSA	58 410	12.9	697	725	167	175	22.3	23.1	11.5	12.7	425	434	27.6	28.8
In central city	18 965	12.8	745	792	161	175	21.9	23.3	10.5	12.9	432	445	29.0	30.8
Merced city, CA	18 965	12.8	745	792	161	175	21.9	23.3	10.5	12.9	432	445	29.0	30.8
Not in central city	39 445	12.9	665	699	167	178	22.2	23.3	11.5	13.0	415	428	26.0	27.6
Miami–Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	1 399 948	11.7	819	826	233	237	23.2	23.4	12.9	13.2	523	526	30.2	30.5
In central city	456 440	11.7	737	751	227	235	23.5	24.0	13.0	13.6	446	450	32.1	32.6
Not in central city	943 508	11.7	839	846	234	239	23.1	23.4	12.7	13.1	577	581	28.9	29.2
Fort Lauderdale–Hallywood–Pompana 8each, FL PMSA	628 660	12.0	851	861	220	226	23.5	23.8	12.8	13.4	573	578	28.8	29.2
In central city	187 290	11.2	781	803	230	243	23.1	23.8	12.9	14.0	501	510	29.2	30.0
Fart Lauderdale city, FL	81 268	10.8	821	864	244	272	23.4	24.7	12.9	14.5	481	491	28.7	29.8
Hallywood city, FL	63 303	11.7	742	769	201	218	22.5	23.5	12.7	14.2	514	532	29.8	31.7
Pompono 8each city, FL	42 719	11.4	776	839	247	283	22.6	24.5	11.8	14.1	533	552	28.4	30.2
Not in central city	441 370	12.3	867	877	214	221	23.5	23.9	12.6	13.3	603	609	28.4	28.9
Miami–Hialeah, FL PMSA	771 288	11.5	792	800	241	247	22.9	23.2	12.7	13.2	491	495	31.0	31.5
In central city	269 150	12.1	692	710	222	232	23.7	24.4	12.7	13.6	423	428	33.2	33.8
Hialeah city, FL	62 187	11.9	680	703	217	230	23.0	24.2	12.0	13.6	478	489	32.1	33.4
Miami city, FL	144 550	12.7	658	683	204	215	23.7	24.8	12.7	13.8	401	407	32.3	33.0
Miami 8each city, FL	62 413	11.1	1 358	1 570	458	526	23.7	27.7	12.2	15.2	422	432	37.0	40.1
Not in central city	502 138	11.2	813	823	248	257	22.7	23.1	12.6	13.2	557	562	29.1	29.6
Midland, TX MSA	45 181	13.0	700	736	212	228	19.5	20.6	12.2	13.5	361	373	22.0	23.2
In central city	38 453	13.4	690	728	221	237	19.3	20.5	12.1	13.5	362	375	21.9	23.3
Midland city (pt.), TX	38 453	13.4	690	728	221	237	19.3	20.5	12.1	13.5	362	375	21.9	23.3
Not in central city	6 728	11.0	732	811	147	177	19.3	23.0	10.6	14.7	311	371	20.8	24.3
Milwoukee–Racine, WI CMSA	628 976	15.5	774	780	296	298	20.6	20.8	13.3	13.6	441	444	25.7	26.0
In central city	309 425	14.4	658	666	267	270	20.3	20.6	13.7	14.2	419	422	27.5	27.9
Nat in central city	319 551	16.6	845	853	321	324	20.7	20.9	13.0	13.4	484	489	23.0	23.4
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	562 031	15.5	787	794	300	303	20.8	21.0	13.4	13.8	445	448	25.8	26.1
In central city	276 269	14.5	669	678	271	274	20.5	20.9	13.8	14.4	422	426	27.5	28.0
Milwoukee city, WI	254 204	14.5	649	659	269	272	20.4	20.8	13.9	14.5	416	420	27.7	28.2
Woukesha city, WI	22 065	14.1	797	830	291	304	20.9	21.9	11.8	13.8	517	533	24.3	25.8
Not in central city	285 762	16.4	858	866	325	328	20.8	21.0	13.1	13.5	490	494	23.2	23.6
Racine, WI PMSA	66 945	16.1	672	686	259	266	18.9	19.8	12.2	13.1	397	406	24.4	25.5
In central city	33 156	14.0	593	614	242	249	17.5	19.0	12.5	13.8	377	388	26.5	27.9
Racine city, WI	33 156	14.0	593	614	242	249	17.5	19.0	12.5	13.8	377	388	26.5	27.9
Nat in central city	33 789	18.2	739	759	280	289	19.6	20.4	11.6	12.7	425	435	20.5	22.0
Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN–WI MSA	988 735	16.9	818	822	220	222	21.2	21.3	12.1	12.4	478	481	26.7	27.0
Minnesata (pt.)	970 216	16.6	818	823	219	221	21.2	21.3	12.1	12.4	479	482	26.8	27.0
Wisconsin (pt.)	18 519	33.7	787	808	264	274	20.3	20.9	13.3	14.7	421	437	23.6	24.9
In centrol city	326 064	14.1	723	732	213	217	20.6	21.0	12.6	13.1	432	436	28.0	28.4
8loomingtan city, MN	35 815	14.6	851	876	229	237	19.4	20.4	10.6	12.0	566	581	25.2	26.5
Minneapalis city, MN	172 666	14.0	694	706	198	203	20.5	21.0	12.6	13.3	421	426	28.1	28.7
St. Paul city, MN	117 583	14.0	708	722	223	228	21.0	21.6	12.8	13.6	421	427	28.0	28.7
Not in central city	662 671	18.3	847	852	224	226	21.3	21.4	11.8	12.1	517	521	25.5	25.8
Mabile, AL MSA	202 153	15.3	555	564	169	172	18.8	19.4	12.5	13.1	327	332	25.8	26.6
In central city	82 817	14.3	560	575	173	178	18.5	19.5	12.5	13.4	329	336	26.0	27.0
Mobile city, AL	82 817	14.3	560	575	173	178	18.5	19.5	12.5	13.4	329	336	26.0	27.0
Not in central city	119 336	16.0	548	559	164	169	18.7	19.5	12.4	13.0	319	328	24.9	26.3
Modesta, CA MSA	132 027	13.4	800	818	158	164	23.0	23.5	11.3	12.1	478	486	28.5	29.3
In central city	76 278	13.4	827	848	161	169	23.1	23.8	11.1	12.2	496	506	28.3	29.3
Madesto city, CA	60 878	13.2	837	859	164	173	23.1	23.9	11.0	12.2	511	522	28.6	29.6
Turlack city, CA	15 400	14.1	761	802	145	161	22.4	23.9	10.8	13.1	453	468	26.7	28.8
Nat in central city	55 749	13.5	737	768	151	161	22.5	23.5	11.3	12.4	434	447	28.3	29.8
Manroe, LA MSA	56 300	14.5	550	573	169	176	20.5	21.5	12.7	13.7	329	340	27.3	28.7
In central city	21 610	14.4	537	584	169	182	21.3	23.3	12.2	13.8	292	309	29.4	31.8
Monrae city, LA	21 610	14.4	537	584	169	182	21.3	23.3	12.2	13.8	292	309	29.4	31.8
Nat in central city	34 690	14.5	549	574	166	175	19.8	21.1	12.7	14.0	358	374	24.5	26.4
Mantgamery, AL MSA	116 754	13.6	581	595	161	167	18.8	19.6	12.2	13.0	369	378	24.2	24.9
In central city	76 636	12.9	577	595	167	173	19.1	20.1	12.2	13.3	377	386	24.4	25.3
Mantgamery city, AL	76 636	12.9	577	595	167	173	19.1	20.1	12.2	13.3	377	386	24.4	25.3
Nat in central city	40 118	15.0	580	605	148	157	17.7	19.0	11.6	12.9	313	339	22.2	23.9

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Muncie, IN MSA	48 793	15.6	463	479	175	180	15.0	16.0	12.2	13.2	328	340	26.7	28.4
In central city	29 828	13.8	407	431	170	177	15.6	17.1	12.6	14.0	318	333	28.5	30.8
Muncie city, IN	29 828	13.8	407	431	170	177	15.6	17.1	12.6	14.0	318	333	28.5	30.8
Not in central city	18 965	18.4	517	541	179	187	14.2	15.4	11.1	12.4	347	368	20.4	22.6
Muskegon, MI MSA	61 962	18.8	524	537	209	214	16.5	17.4	12.8	13.5	357	366	29.1	30.5
In central city	16 019	14.4	441	463	186	194	15.8	18.1	12.8	14.5	337	350	29.0	31.8
Muskegon city, MI	16 019	14.4	441	463	186	194	15.8	18.1	12.8	14.5	337	350	29.0	31.8
Not in central city	45 943	20.3	549	563	216	222	16.5	17.4	12.6	13.4	375	387	28.4	30.3
Naples, FL MSA	94 165	12.4	805	837	257	281	22.2	23.2	11.2	12.3	564	580	25.9	27.1
In central city	15 312	13.2	1 065	1 296	396	465	20.8	24.3	11.1	13.4	491	590	24.7	28.0
Naples city, FL	15 312	13.2	1 065	1 296	396	465	20.8	24.3	11.1	13.4	491	590	24.7	28.0
Not in central city	78 853	12.2	782	813	227	244	22.2	23.2	10.9	12.2	566	581	25.9	27.2
Noshville, TN MSA	410 968	13.5	718	727	196	200	21.0	21.3	12.3	12.8	424	428	25.0	25.5
In central city	238 236	12.3	695	708	200	205	20.8	21.2	12.3	13.0	426	430	25.2	25.7
Murfreesboro city, TN	18 708	11.7	728	781	191	208	20.2	21.7	11.8	14.3	381	395	26.4	28.1
Nashville-Davidson (remainder), TN	219 528	12.4	691	704	200	206	20.7	21.2	12.3	12.9	430	434	25.1	25.6
Not in central city	172 732	15.2	738	751	191	195	21.2	21.5	12.2	12.8	414	422	24.2	24.9
New Bedford, MA MSA	71 609	14.2	778	810	256	263	22.0	22.9	13.9	15.0	408	419	26.4	27.4
In central city	41 760	15.1	682	729	240	248	21.5	23.0	13.7	15.3	398	409	26.6	27.7
New Bedford city, MA	41 760	15.1	682	729	240	248	21.5	23.0	13.7	15.3	398	409	26.6	27.7
Not in central city	29 849	12.8	828	874	265	275	22.0	23.2	13.6	15.2	455	491	24.8	26.9
New Haven–Meriden, CT MSA	214 831	12.4	1 059	1 081	341	347	22.8	23.3	13.8	14.5	602	611	27.8	28.4
In central city	78 883	11.2	977	1 022	319	332	23.1	24.2	13.6	15.2	555	568	28.7	29.6
Meriden city, CT	24 826	12.6	980	1 032	295	309	23.1	24.5	13.0	14.9	519	547	25.9	27.5
New Haven city, CT	54 057	10.5	951	1 029	350	377	22.5	24.5	13.6	16.2	561	575	29.4	30.7
Not in central city	135 948	13.1	1 078	1 103	346	353	22.6	23.2	13.7	14.5	651	663	26.3	27.2
New London–Norwich, CT–RI MSA	110 752	13.8	940	964	281	288	22.8	23.5	12.5	13.4	561	571	25.7	26.4
Connecticut (pt.)	97 569	14.0	948	972	280	287	22.9	23.6	12.5	13.5	564	575	25.5	26.3
Rhode Island (pt.)	13 183	11.9	830	922	279	302	21.0	23.4	11.4	13.9	519	554	26.2	28.4
In central city	28 442	13.0	935	990	303	322	24.0	26.0	13.1	15.1	517	533	26.7	27.9
New London city, CT	11 970	12.8	934	1 028	324	360	25.1	29.3	12.7	16.5	515	538	26.8	28.6
Norwich city, CT	16 472	13.1	919	988	290	310	22.9	25.2	12.6	15.1	513	535	26.1	27.7
Not in central city	82 310	14.0	937	963	273	281	22.4	23.2	12.2	13.1	593	607	24.7	25.6
New Orleans, LA MSA	524 056	13.7	666	674	184	187	21.3	21.6	12.8	13.2	395	399	28.3	28.8
In central city	234 660	13.0	677	693	197	203	22.4	23.0	13.7	14.5	378	383	30.6	31.5
New Orleans city, LA	225 573	12.9	684	702	198	204	22.9	23.5	13.8	14.6	376	382	30.7	31.6
Slidell city, LA	9 087	15.8	605	644	166	185	18.1	20.1	10.7	13.3	445	481	23.7	28.6
Not in central city	289 396	14.3	660	669	177	180	20.7	21.0	12.2	12.7	413	418	25.5	26.1
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA	7 096 741	12.7	1 189	1 194	438	442	23.4	23.5	15.2	15.3	544	546	26.0	26.2
Connecticut (pt.)	378 102	13.5	1 322	1 345	387	393	23.1	23.5	14.1	14.6	694	704	26.8	27.2
New Jersey (pt.)	2 231 158	13.6	1 214	1 222	422	427	23.9	24.0	15.2	15.4	609	612	26.1	26.3
New York (pt.)	4 487 481	12.1	1 143	1 151	459	463	23.0	23.1	15.2	15.4	518	519	26.0	26.1
In central city	3 518 542	11.2	986	999	342	345	22.3	22.6	14.2	14.5	500	502	25.8	25.9
Not in central city	3 578 199	14.1	1 227	1 232	474	477	23.6	23.7	15.4	15.5	666	669	26.5	26.7
Bergen–Passaic, NJ PMSA	487 329	12.6	1 280	1 301	480	490	23.4	23.7	15.0	15.5	643	650	26.0	26.4
In central city	46 138	10.8	998	1 093	386	448	23.0	25.7	16.3	19.9	517	531	27.8	29.0
Paterson city, NJ	46 138	10.8	998	1 093	386	448	23.0	25.7	16.3	19.9	517	531	27.8	29.0
Not in central city	441 191	12.8	1 290	1 311	482	492	23.3	23.7	14.9	15.4	670	677	25.5	26.0
Bridgeport–Milford, CT PMSA	173 185	13.5	1 124	1 151	352	359	23.3	23.9	14.3	15.0	622	633	27.7	28.4
In central city	76 563	12.9	1 025	1 071	371	382	24.2	25.2	14.9	16.3	603	616	29.2	30.1
Bridgeport city, CT	57 224	12.0	1 035	1 096	396	437	25.4	27.1	15.8	17.9	588	600	29.7	31.0
Milford city (remainder), CT	19 339	15.5	993	1 059	340	354	22.6	24.0	13.3	15.0	731	768	25.1	27.2
Not in central city	96 622	13.9	1 164	1 198	343	349	22.9	23.5	13.9	14.8	655	676	24.9	26.0
Danbury, CT PMSA	72 447	13.9	1 292	1 332	366	377	23.5	24.3	13.3	14.5	715	737	25.9	27.0
In central city	25 950	11.2	1 136	1 226	355	376	23.1	25.0	13.2	15.7	674	708	25.7	27.2
Danbury city, CT	25 950	11.2	1 136	1 226	355	376	23.1	25.0	13.2	15.7	674	708	25.7	27.2
Not in central city	46 497	15.5	1 333	1 376	368	382	23.5	24.3	12.9	14.3	773	816	25.7	27.3
Jersey City, NJ PMSA	229 682	12.1	1 070	1 128	397	426	23.3	24.6	14.9	16.3	521	528	24.7	25.2
In central city	108 144	11.4	1 086	1 180	397	447	23.6	26.0	15.0	17.4	525	536	25.1	25.8
Hoboken city, NJ	17 421	12.2	1 488	1 911	471	654	18.6	31.1	16.6	37.0	541	580	24.3	25.7
Jersey City city, NJ	90 723	11.2	1 061	1 157	394	440	23.5	26.0	14.8	17.2	521	532	25.1	26.0
Not in central city	121 538	12.7	1 041	1 113	393	424	22.8	24.3	14.4	16.1	515	524	24.2	24.8
Middlesex–Somerset–Hunterdon, NJ PMSA	382 814	14.5	1 224	1 238	396	401	23.6	23.8	14.6	15.1	677	682	25.1	25.5
In central city	28 573	12.8	969	1 043	329	349	24.9	27.3	16.4	19.3	589	609	28.5	29.8
New Brunswick city, NJ	13 556	11.6	970	1 079	332	363	26.2	29.8	16.5	21.2	625	654	28.9	31.2
Perth Amboy city, NJ	15 017	13.8	944	1 041	318	347	23.1	26.0	15.4	18.9	558	578	27.3	29.3
Not in central city	354 241	14.7	1 231	1 246	399	410	23.5	23.8	14.5	14.9	688	694	24.6	24.9
Monmouth–Ocean, NJ PMSA	438 271	15.1	1 113	1 126	349	353	25.0	25.3	16.1	16.5	645	652	28.7	29.3
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	438 271	15.1	1 113	1 126	349	353	25.0	25.3	16.1	16.5	645	652	28.7	29.3
Nassau–Suffolk, NY PMSA	927 609	14.8	1 171	1 181	534	538	23.5	23.7	16.1	16.4	774	782	28.8	29.2
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	927 609	14.8	1 171	1 181	534	538	23.5	23.7	16.1	16.4	774	782	28.8	29.2
New York, NY PMSA	3 449 058	11.3	1 120	1 133	375	379	22.2	22.5	14.3	14.6	502	504	25.6	25.8
In central city	3 012 883	11.0	937	952	330	334	21.6	22.0	13.9	14.3	495	497	25.6	25.7
New York city, NY	2 992 169	11.0	930	946	328	332	21.6	22.0	13.9	14.3	495	496	25.6	25.7
White Plains city, NY	20 714	13.3	1 306	1 496	511	557	19.6	22.1	12.7	15.0	572	608	25.1	26.7
Not in central city	436 175	13.5	1 429	1 451	545	554	23.0	23.3	15.1	15.7	623	631	26.0	26.5
Newark, NJ PMSA	693 062	13.3	1 251	1 266	483	491	23.3	23.6	14.6	15.0	581	585	26.1	26.4
In central city	143 788	11.6	935	987	346	366	23.9	25.6	13.9	15.8	464	471	26.4	27.1
Elizabeth city, NJ	41 315	12.3	968	1 062	360	383	24.0	26.7	13.3	15.9	514	525	25.6	26.8
Newark city, NJ	102 473	11.3	903	963	323	351	23.3	25.5	13.8	16.5	440	449	26.5	27.3
Not in central city	549 274	13.7	1 268	1 284	491	499	23.3	23.6	14.6	15.0	648	654	25.8	26.2
Norwalk, CT PMSA	51 167	13.6	1 647	1 718	489	518	22.4	23.4	13.9	15.3	752	788	25.6	26.9
In central city	32 224	13.2	1 293	1 390	461	502	23.0	24.4	14.4	16.4	725	751	25.8	27.3
Norwalk city, CT	32 224	13.2	1 293	1 390	461	502	23.0	24.4	14.4	16.4	725	751	25.8	27.3
Not in central city	18 943	14.3	1 989	2 136	511	551	21.4	22.8	12.6	14.6	998	1 150	23.9	26.3

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, NY–NJ–CT CMSA—Con.														
Orange County, NY PMSA	110 814	14.4	995	1 023	337	345	23.0	23.6	15.0	16.0	590	601	28.5	29.5
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nat in central city	110 814	14.4	995	1 023	337	345	23.0	23.6	15.0	16.0	590	601	28.5	29.5
Stamford, CT PMSA	81 303	13.2	1 815	1 899	497	519	21.6	22.5	13.1	14.1	832	855	25.4	26.4
In central city	44 279	12.0	1 568	1 691	469	507	22.1	23.4	13.8	15.5	781	807	25.9	27.1
Stamford city, CT	44 279	12.0	1 568	1 691	469	507	22.1	23.4	13.8	15.5	781	807	25.9	27.1
Nat in central city	37 024	14.7	2 012	2 139	508	535	20.7	22.0	12.3	13.6	961	1 016	23.9	25.4
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, VA MSA	537 101	13.4	818	826	226	230	23.5	23.8	12.8	13.2	479	483	27.0	27.4
In central city	431 444	13.2	807	815	228	232	23.6	23.9	12.9	13.4	476	480	27.1	27.5
Hampton city, VA	53 623	12.4	724	745	218	229	21.9	22.8	12.4	13.9	464	475	25.5	26.6
Newport News city, VA	69 728	12.3	778	799	222	231	22.3	23.2	12.3	13.7	436	443	25.7	26.6
Norfolk city, VA	98 762	14.2	717	735	228	235	23.0	23.8	13.0	14.0	435	441	28.1	28.8
Portsmouth city, VA	42 283	14.3	671	693	216	224	22.5	23.4	12.9	14.3	410	422	27.7	28.9
Suffolk city, VA	20 011	14.8	674	709	206	218	21.7	23.0	13.4	15.3	367	386	27.7	29.8
Virginia Beach city, VA	147 037	12.8	899	912	248	259	24.7	25.1	11.6	12.8	574	580	26.6	27.3
Nat in central city	105 657	13.9	855	872	218	224	23.0	23.5	12.1	13.0	492	501	26.0	27.0
Ocala, FL MSA	94 567	13.1	546	564	146	151	21.6	22.4	11.4	12.1	382	391	24.8	26.1
In central city	19 478	13.2	580	623	166	179	20.5	22.5	11.7	13.6	383	401	25.5	27.3
Ocala city, FL	19 478	13.2	580	623	166	179	20.5	22.5	11.7	13.6	383	401	25.5	27.3
Nat in central city	75 089	13.0	534	553	141	146	21.6	22.6	11.1	12.0	377	389	24.0	25.5
Odessa, TX MSA	48 789	13.1	546	578	174	183	18.2	19.7	12.1	13.2	308	319	22.2	23.4
In central city	37 664	13.1	543	576	175	186	17.9	19.5	12.2	13.4	307	319	22.0	23.3
Odessa city (pt.), TX	37 664	13.1	543	576	175	186	17.9	19.5	12.2	13.4	307	319	22.0	23.3
Nat in central city	11 125	13.2	530	629	162	181	18.3	22.1	11.1	13.4	307	329	22.3	26.0
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	425 043	14.8	623	631	179	181	19.9	20.2	12.3	12.7	367	371	25.3	25.8
In central city	259 801	14.0	632	644	178	182	20.2	20.6	12.3	12.8	359	364	25.5	26.1
Norman city, OK	35 650	12.9	652	684	186	198	18.5	20.1	11.2	13.0	357	368	28.1	29.8
Oklahoma City city, OK	212 367	14.0	635	648	179	183	20.3	20.8	12.3	12.8	361	366	24.8	25.4
Shawnee city, OK	11 784	15.7	475	517	152	163	18.2	20.6	12.1	13.9	308	335	26.8	29.8
Nat in central city	165 242	16.1	610	621	177	181	19.2	19.8	12.1	12.7	385	393	24.7	25.5
Olympia, WA MSA	66 464	13.9	719	737	211	219	20.7	21.3	11.1	12.3	455	465	25.4	26.6
In central city	15 928	13.3	702	747	212	228	18.9	20.8	10.6	12.9	448	463	26.4	28.6
Olympia city, WA	15 928	13.3	702	747	212	228	18.9	20.8	10.6	12.9	448	463	26.4	28.6
Nat in central city	50 536	14.0	718	739	208	218	20.9	21.6	11.0	12.3	456	470	24.7	26.0
Omaha, NE–IA MSA	247 538	15.2	683	692	221	225	20.3	20.6	12.5	13.0	399	403	24.3	24.7
Iowa (pt.)	32 831	18.8	547	563	209	216	18.2	19.5	12.9	14.0	364	377	24.1	25.3
Nebraska (pt.)	214 707	14.6	701	712	223	228	20.5	20.8	12.3	12.9	402	407	24.3	24.7
In central city	165 856	14.0	606	618	216	221	19.0	19.7	12.6	13.2	382	388	24.8	25.5
Council Bluffs city, IA	22 244	15.1	527	548	210	219	18.1	19.8	12.9	14.4	370	386	24.5	26.1
Omaha city, NE	143 612	13.9	621	632	217	222	19.0	19.7	12.4	13.0	383	389	24.8	25.5
Nat in central city	81 682	17.5	798	812	235	244	21.4	21.8	11.9	12.9	446	455	22.7	23.3
Orlando, FL MSA	448 490	12.6	768	776	187	192	22.2	22.5	11.7	12.2	522	526	27.0	27.4
In central city	73 425	12.7	676	702	193	203	20.9	21.9	12.0	13.3	502	509	26.9	27.7
Orlando city, FL	73 425	12.7	676	702	193	203	20.9	21.9	12.0	13.3	502	509	26.9	27.7
Nat in central city	375 065	12.6	777	786	186	190	22.3	22.6	11.6	12.1	528	533	26.9	27.4
Owensboro, KY MSA	35 041	14.6	478	497	142	149	15.7	16.9	11.3	12.4	280	292	24.2	25.8
In central city	23 074	14.2	457	480	139	148	15.0	16.5	11.3	12.7	274	287	24.5	26.4
Owensboro city, KY	23 074	14.2	457	480	139	148	15.0	16.5	11.3	12.7	274	287	24.5	26.4
Nat in central city	11 967	15.4	507	536	144	156	16.3	18.4	10.6	12.5	310	346	21.5	24.1
Panama City, FL MSA	65 999	13.2	580	601	156	164	19.3	20.5	11.7	12.8	364	375	24.7	25.8
In central city	15 928	12.6	518	562	149	163	17.9	20.5	12.1	14.0	353	374	25.0	27.5
Panama City city, FL	15 928	12.6	518	562	149	163	17.9	20.5	12.1	14.0	353	374	25.0	27.5
Nat in central city	50 071	13.4	595	623	158	167	19.5	20.8	11.2	12.5	366	379	24.2	25.4
Parkersburg–Marietta, WV–OH MSA	63 372	15.7	498	515	152	157	15.8	16.7	11.8	12.6	315	324	24.3	25.7
Ohio (pt.)	25 752	16.4	502	530	154	162	16.1	17.6	11.3	12.5	294	307	23.3	25.1
West Virginia (pt.)	37 620	15.2	491	511	150	156	15.3	16.5	11.9	12.9	327	340	24.6	26.6
In central city	22 822	14.9	466	489	151	159	15.5	17.3	12.4	13.8	315	327	25.4	27.5
Marietta city, OH	6 481	14.3	469	517	141	156	14.9	18.2	11.3	13.8	291	312	23.8	26.9
Parkersburg city, WV	16 341	15.1	459	486	153	162	15.3	17.4	12.5	14.1	323	338	25.8	28.4
Nat in central city	40 550	16.1	513	534	151	157	15.6	16.7	11.2	12.2	311	324	22.5	24.4
Pascagoula, MS MSA	45 542	12.9	542	561	175	185	18.2	19.5	12.4	13.6	342	355	24.5	26.6
In central city	11 053	13.5	523	559	171	194	15.3	17.7	11.9	14.4	326	341	23.9	28.1
Pascagoula city, MS	11 053	13.5	523	559	171	194	15.3	17.7	11.9	14.4	326	341	23.9	28.1
Nat in central city	34 489	12.7	544	565	174	185	18.9	20.3	12.2	13.7	352	380	24.3	26.6
Pensacola, FL MSA	145 061	12.7	566	580	163	168	19.9	20.4	11.9	12.7	381	387	25.3	26.2
In central city	26 366	13.4	595	631	174	185	19.1	20.7	11.8	13.4	382	394	25.6	28.1
Pensacola city, FL	26 366	13.4	595	631	174	185	19.1	20.7	11.8	13.4	382	394	25.6	28.1
Nat in central city	118 695	12.6	557	572	159	165	19.9	20.5	11.8	12.6	379	387	25.0	26.0
Peoria, IL MSA	136 458	17.7	568	577	210	214	15.2	15.7	12.1	12.6	346	352	22.8	23.4
In central city	62 036	13.3	568	588	214	221	15.8	16.8	12.3	13.2	341	351	23.6	24.6
Pekin city, IL	13 776	13.5	489	520	201	212	14.4	16.4	11.7	13.4	299	315	21.4	23.8
Pearia city, IL	48 260	13.3	594	621	218	226	16.0	17.2	12.3	13.4	354	366	23.9	24.9
Nat in central city	74 422	21.3	565	574	206	211	14.7	15.3	11.8	12.3	350	357	21.2	22.1

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, PA–NJ–DE–MD CMSA	2 307 675	13.6	843	848	281	282	21.4	21.5	13.9	14.1	517	519	26.9	27.1
Delaware (pt.)	173 560	14.1	804	818	213	217	19.5	20.1	11.6	12.2	521	527	24.5	25.0
Maryland (pt.)	27 656	18.6	767	794	225	233	20.3	21.1	12.0	13.2	461	481	22.2	23.6
New Jersey (pt.)	615 149	14.2	894	902	324	327	22.0	22.2	14.2	14.6	532	536	26.4	26.8
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 491 310	13.2	820	827	272	274	21.2	21.4	14.0	14.2	509	512	27.4	27.7
In central city	819 779	11.2	582	588	236	238	19.4	19.8	14.7	15.0	451	455	29.2	29.6
Not in central city	1 487 896	14.9	935	940	314	316	21.8	21.9	13.4	13.6	562	565	25.2	25.5
Philadelphia, PA–NJ PMSA	1 907 150	13.5	843	849	283	284	21.5	21.7	14.1	14.3	515	517	27.2	27.5
New Jersey (pt.)	415 840	14.5	892	900	327	331	22.1	22.4	14.2	14.7	533	538	26.4	26.9
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 491 310	13.2	820	827	272	274	21.2	21.4	14.0	14.2	509	512	27.4	27.7
In central city	718 117	11.1	566	573	234	236	19.2	19.6	14.7	15.0	449	453	29.6	30.1
Camden city, NJ	30 138	11.7	493	519	235	247	19.5	21.8	15.2	17.2	406	422	31.2	33.8
Norristown borough, PA	13 080	11.0	691	738	274	292	21.4	23.6	13.6	16.2	494	515	27.1	29.4
Philadelphia city, PA	674 899	11.0	566	573	233	235	19.1	19.5	14.6	15.0	450	454	29.6	30.0
Not in central city	1 189 033	14.9	948	954	322	324	22.1	22.2	13.6	13.8	565	569	25.4	25.7
Trenton, NJ PMSA	123 666	12.6	1 032	1 064	341	349	21.9	22.5	14.0	14.8	565	576	25.2	26.1
In central city	33 578	12.0	677	716	273	285	20.4	21.8	14.4	16.0	442	461	26.2	27.5
Trenton city, NJ	33 578	12.0	677	716	273	285	20.4	21.8	14.4	16.0	442	461	26.2	27.5
Not in central city	90 088	12.8	1 129	1 161	369	378	22.1	22.8	13.7	14.5	622	635	24.4	25.4
Vineland–Millville–Bridgetan, NJ PMSA	50 294	14.3	700	724	285	293	20.4	21.3	13.9	14.9	473	487	27.3	28.5
In central city	36 840	12.4	718	749	295	307	20.4	21.6	13.8	15.2	476	492	27.4	28.8
Bridgetan city, NJ	7 142	13.9	545	632	260	277	16.6	21.2	12.8	15.5	409	439	26.4	29.4
Millville city, NJ	10 150	12.0	713	775	292	315	19.2	21.4	12.5	15.1	465	491	26.3	28.4
Vineland city, NJ	19 548	12.2	737	779	312	330	20.8	22.4	14.2	16.3	503	520	27.7	29.7
Not in central city	13 454	19.4	638	679	260	271	19.4	21.1	13.3	14.9	437	470	24.7	27.8
Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD PMSA	226 565	14.9	794	805	224	228	19.7	20.2	12.0	12.5	512	517	24.5	25.0
Delaware (pt.)	173 560	14.1	804	818	213	217	19.5	20.1	11.6	12.2	521	527	24.5	25.0
Maryland (pt.)	27 656	18.6	767	794	225	233	20.3	21.1	12.0	13.2	461	481	22.2	23.6
New Jersey (pt.)	25 349	17.0	715	748	275	285	19.6	20.9	13.0	14.3	441	462	25.8	28.0
In central city	31 244	13.2	662	698	191	202	18.8	20.5	13.1	14.8	441	461	26.0	27.6
Wilmington city, DE	31 244	13.2	662	698	191	202	18.8	20.5	13.1	14.8	441	461	26.0	27.6
Not in central city	195 321	15.2	805	817	228	232	19.7	20.2	11.8	12.3	522	528	24.1	24.6
Phoenix, AZ MSA	952 041	12.4	818	824	203	207	23.1	23.3	12.1	12.4	464	467	27.4	27.7
In central city	692 984	12.1	805	813	213	217	22.8	23.1	12.4	12.9	464	467	27.3	27.6
Mesa city, AZ	140 468	12.8	827	842	186	193	23.2	23.7	11.4	12.5	466	473	26.6	27.4
Phoenix city, AZ	422 036	11.9	774	783	213	217	22.9	23.2	12.8	13.4	440	444	27.1	27.5
Scottsdale city, AZ	69 028	11.9	946	979	250	268	22.6	23.4	11.1	12.4	591	605	26.8	27.9
Tempe city, AZ	61 452	12.4	839	865	209	224	20.9	21.7	11.0	13.1	491	501	28.9	30.1
Not in central city	259 057	13.1	846	857	192	195	23.7	24.0	11.5	12.0	463	471	27.4	28.2
Pine Bluff, AR MSA	33 311	16.3	501	524	186	193	16.3	17.7	14.4	15.7	330	344	27.1	29.1
In central city	23 189	15.2	483	510	188	197	16.6	18.4	14.8	16.5	326	341	27.9	30.3
Pine Bluff city, AR	23 189	15.2	483	510	188	197	16.6	18.4	14.8	16.5	326	341	27.9	30.3
Not in central city	10 122	18.9	530	566	177	190	14.8	17.0	12.7	14.7	341	373	19.5	24.8
Pittsburgh–Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	956 147	16.6	641	646	225	227	19.3	19.6	13.2	13.4	362	364	26.5	26.8
In central city	182 694	13.8	563	576	231	234	19.0	19.8	14.1	14.7	362	367	28.5	29.1
Not in central city	773 453	17.3	653	658	224	225	19.3	19.6	13.0	13.2	361	364	25.5	25.8
Beaver County, PA PMSA	76 336	17.7	575	589	231	235	19.3	20.2	13.4	14.0	317	326	26.2	27.3
In central city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in central city	76 336	17.7	575	589	231	235	19.3	20.2	13.4	14.0	317	326	26.2	27.3
Pittsburgh, PA PMSA	879 811	16.6	647	652	224	226	19.3	19.6	13.2	13.4	365	368	26.4	26.8
In central city	182 694	13.8	563	576	231	234	19.0	19.8	14.1	14.7	362	367	28.5	29.1
McKeesport city, PA	12 535	14.0	529	569	223	235	20.4	22.8	14.8	16.9	266	294	28.6	30.9
Pittsburgh city, PA	170 159	13.8	565	577	231	235	18.8	19.7	14.0	14.6	365	371	28.4	29.1
Not in central city	697 117	17.3	661	667	222	224	19.3	19.6	12.9	13.2	366	369	25.4	25.7
Pittsfield, MA MSA	35 053	16.6	761	796	265	274	20.6	21.6	12.7	13.9	457	470	25.2	26.6
In central city	21 272	13.4	747	794	262	275	20.1	21.6	12.2	14.0	453	469	25.7	27.6
Pittsfield city, MA	21 272	13.4	747	794	262	275	20.1	21.6	12.2	14.0	453	469	25.7	27.6
Not in central city	13 781	21.4	767	827	265	276	20.8	22.3	12.7	14.4	459	492	23.1	25.1
Portland, ME MSA	96 297	14.2	836	860	262	270	22.3	22.9	12.8	13.8	520	532	26.9	27.7
In central city	31 293	14.3	852	906	283	294	22.5	23.9	13.9	15.9	496	511	27.6	28.6
Portland city, ME	31 293	14.3	852	906	283	294	22.5	23.9	13.9	15.9	496	511	27.6	28.6
Not in central city	65 004	14.2	827	853	249	259	22.1	22.8	12.3	13.3	545	562	25.8	27.0
Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA CMSA	605 513	14.2	700	707	238	240	20.1	20.3	13.0	13.4	437	439	24.7	25.0
Oregon (pt.)	512 664	14.2	706	713	246	249	20.2	20.5	13.4	13.8	435	438	24.7	25.0
Washington (pt.)	92 849	14.6	670	683	180	186	18.9	19.7	11.0	11.9	443	451	24.4	25.1
In central city	219 393	14.0	622	632	235	238	19.7	20.3	13.7	14.3	395	399	25.7	26.3
Not in central city	386 120	14.4	737	744	239	243	20.2	20.4	12.4	12.9	469	474	24.0	24.3
Portland, OR PMSA	512 664	14.2	706	713	246	249	20.2	20.5	13.4	13.8	435	438	24.7	25.0
In central city	198 368	13.9	627	637	240	243	19.9	20.4	13.9	14.6	395	400	25.5	26.1
Portland city, OR	198 368	13.9	627	637	240	243	19.9	20.4	13.9	14.6	395	400	25.5	26.1
Not in central city	314 296	14.4	749	757	253	257	20.3	20.6	12.7	13.2	466	470	24.1	24.5
Vancouver, WA PMSA	92 849	14.6	670	683	180	186	18.9	19.7	11.0	11.9	443	451	24.4	25.1
In central city	21 025	15.1	550	579	166	177	17.1	19.1	10.8	12.5	388	398	26.5	27.9
Vancouver city, WA	21 025	15.1	550	579	166	177	17.1	19.1	10.8	12.5	388	398	26.5	27.9
Not in central city	71 824	14.5	688	702	184	191	19.0	19.9	10.9	11.9	485	495	23.2	24.0
Portsmouth–Dover–Rochester, NH–ME MSA	100 891	14.2	948	973	313	323	23.6	24.3	13.4	14.4	544	555	26.0	26.9
Maine (pt.)	25 074	14.5	839	886	263	277	22.4	23.7	12.2	14.0	555	585	23.6	25.6
New Hampshire (pt.)	75 817	14.1	984	1 017	329	340	23.9	24.7	13.6	14.9	541	552	26.3	27.2
In central city	33 752	13.8	899	948	310	324	23.2	24.5	13.9	15.8	526	540	26.3	27.4
Dover city, NH	11 307	13.1	971	1 051	319	344	23.2	25.9	14.4	18.0	512	534	25.7	27.6
Portsmouth city, NH	11 369	14.3	874	981	319	342	22.3	25.1	12.3	15.4	541	568	25.5	27.2
Rochester city, NH	11 076	14.0	822	890	280	300	22.7	24.4	12.9	16.2	505	533	26.7	29.2
Not in central city	67 139	14.4	960	989	312	325	23.6	24.4	12.9	14.1	560	577	25.3	26.7
Poughkeepsie, NY MSA	97 632	15.7	1 002	1 029	348	356	22.0	22.6	13.7	14.6	594	605	25.4	26.3
In central city	13 112	12.4	861	968	318	349	19.6	22.2	13.5	17.2	507	537	27.2	29.1
Poughkeepsie city, NY	13 112	12.4	861	968	318	349	19.6	22.2	13.5	17.2	507	537	27.2	29.1
Not in central city	84 520	16.2	1 009	1 036	349	358	22.1	22.7	13.6	14.5	618	629	24.5	25.4

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Providence--Pawtucket--Fall River, RI--MA CMSA	464 447	12.9	877	890	281	284	22.3	22.6	13.7	14.1	462	467	26.6	27.0
Massachusetts (pt.)	97 381	13.2	863	892	253	260	21.3	22.1	13.1	14.1	404	414	24.1	24.8
Rhode Island (pt.)	367 066	12.9	878	892	287	290	22.5	22.9	13.7	14.3	477	482	27.2	27.6
In central city	172 568	12.9	826	856	266	273	22.0	22.8	13.8	14.8	427	433	26.9	27.4
Not in central city	291 879	12.9	886	899	284	288	22.3	22.7	13.6	14.1	509	516	26.2	26.7
Fall River, MA--RI PMSA	65 866	13.2	775	815	243	250	20.1	21.2	13.3	14.5	360	372	24.0	24.9
Massachusetts (pt.)	58 341	13.0	748	795	237	245	19.4	20.8	13.1	14.5	355	367	23.9	24.9
Rhode Island (pt.)	7 525	14.3	853	955	267	292	21.5	23.7	12.9	15.7	531	596	24.4	28.4
In central city	40 375	13.7	721	806	225	236	20.8	22.7	13.0	15.3	345	357	24.0	25.0
Fall River city, MA	40 375	13.7	721	806	225	236	20.8	22.7	13.0	15.3	345	357	24.0	25.0
Not in central city	25 491	12.3	782	827	250	261	19.4	20.9	13.0	14.5	506	538	23.1	25.4
Pawtucket--Woonsocket--Attleboro, RI--MA PMSA	131 123	13.6	907	929	276	281	22.3	22.9	13.2	14.1	454	462	25.5	26.2
Massachusetts (pt.)	39 040	13.6	941	975	272	281	22.2	23.3	12.6	14.1	548	566	24.0	25.1
Rhode Island (pt.)	92 083	13.6	876	905	276	283	22.1	22.9	13.3	14.3	432	441	25.9	26.6
In central city	65 399	14.0	844	881	266	275	22.2	23.2	13.6	15.0	446	455	25.8	26.6
Attleboro city, MA	15 045	13.8	945	1 008	263	279	22.5	24.2	12.2	14.7	523	554	24.9	26.9
Pawtucket city, RI	31 615	13.8	758	806	254	266	21.8	23.6	13.4	15.3	431	443	25.2	26.4
Woonsocket city, RI	18 739	14.4	804	876	285	300	20.4	22.6	14.0	17.2	430	448	26.2	27.3
Not in central city	65 724	13.2	933	962	280	288	22.1	22.9	12.6	13.7	465	481	24.7	25.8
Providence, RI PMSA	267 458	12.6	875	891	290	294	22.5	23.0	13.8	14.3	497	504	27.7	28.2
In central city	66 794	11.5	808	870	284	297	21.3	22.9	13.4	15.2	464	474	29.6	30.8
Providence city, RI	66 794	11.5	808	870	284	297	21.3	22.9	13.4	15.2	464	474	29.6	30.8
Not in central city	200 664	12.9	879	895	290	294	22.6	23.0	13.7	14.3	520	529	26.7	27.2
Provo--Orem, UT MSA	72 820	14.8	652	666	184	189	21.0	21.6	11.4	12.2	346	353	24.7	25.7
In central city	42 543	14.2	669	690	189	196	20.3	21.3	11.0	12.3	341	348	25.5	26.8
Orem city, UT	17 965	14.7	676	699	189	199	20.3	21.5	10.3	12.1	354	371	22.1	23.8
Provo city, UT	24 578	13.8	643	682	186	197	19.9	21.6	11.2	12.9	331	341	26.8	28.3
Not in central city	30 277	15.6	629	648	179	185	21.3	22.1	11.5	12.6	359	374	22.0	23.5
Pueblo, CO MSA	50 872	15.6	535	552	177	181	20.7	21.5	12.2	13.2	303	314	27.1	28.4
In central city	40 862	15.0	514	533	174	179	20.3	21.3	12.2	13.3	298	309	27.4	28.8
Pueblo city, CO	40 862	15.0	514	533	174	179	20.3	21.3	12.2	13.3	298	309	27.4	28.8
Not in central city	10 010	18.0	626	670	188	202	21.6	23.1	11.5	13.6	348	374	22.2	26.2
Raleigh--Durham, NC MSA	308 496	13.5	862	873	229	234	21.8	22.1	12.6	13.2	465	469	24.5	24.9
In central city	168 100	13.0	858	874	242	249	22.0	22.5	12.6	13.4	465	470	24.7	25.2
Chapel Hill town, NC	14 850	13.4	957	1 058	317	351	20.9	23.0	10.2	12.9	482	496	27.8	29.9
Durham city, NC	60 607	13.3	815	838	228	236	22.0	22.9	13.1	14.4	436	445	24.4	25.3
Raleigh city, NC	92 643	12.7	870	893	246	256	21.8	22.4	12.0	13.2	475	482	24.2	24.9
Not in central city	140 396	14.2	861	875	214	220	21.5	21.9	12.4	13.3	461	469	23.7	24.5
Rapid City, SD MSA	33 741	16.2	663	685	239	252	21.9	22.6	12.3	13.9	379	393	25.5	26.7
In central city	22 530	13.4	658	686	242	257	21.3	22.3	11.9	13.9	386	404	25.8	27.3
Rapid City city, SD	22 530	13.4	658	686	242	257	21.3	22.3	11.9	13.9	386	404	25.8	27.3
Not in central city	11 211	21.6	661	698	215	244	22.9	24.1	12.4	15.1	347	368	22.9	24.7
Reading, PA MSA	134 482	18.5	695	709	213	216	19.4	20.0	12.3	12.8	409	417	24.3	25.0
In central city	34 276	15.0	496	517	200	208	16.6	18.2	13.0	14.1	346	358	26.1	27.3
Reading city, PA	34 276	15.0	496	517	200	208	16.6	18.2	13.0	14.1	346	358	26.1	27.3
Not in central city	100 206	19.7	749	763	216	219	19.9	20.4	12.0	12.5	460	469	22.5	23.4
Redding, CA MSA	60 552	14.3	671	693	172	180	21.2	22.1	11.3	12.5	427	437	28.6	29.9
In central city	27 238	14.3	718	747	167	178	21.3	22.6	10.5	12.2	433	444	28.5	30.1
Redding city, CA	27 238	14.3	718	747	167	178	21.3	22.6	10.5	12.2	433	444	28.5	30.1
Not in central city	33 314	14.2	620	649	172	184	20.8	22.0	11.6	13.1	410	427	27.8	30.3
Reno, NV MSA	112 193	12.4	931	950	237	247	23.1	23.7	11.6	12.8	504	513	26.3	27.0
In central city	61 384	11.7	913	946	235	249	22.8	23.7	11.3	13.0	487	496	26.4	27.3
Reno city, NV	61 384	11.7	913	946	235	249	22.8	23.7	11.3	13.0	487	496	26.4	27.3
Not in central city	50 809	13.2	936	958	235	250	23.1	23.9	11.4	13.2	545	562	25.4	26.6
Richland--Kennewick--Pasco, WA MSA	58 541	14.5	644	662	185	192	15.8	16.8	11.0	12.1	344	353	21.6	22.7
In central city	38 779	13.6	649	673	184	193	15.2	16.4	10.8	12.2	341	350	22.0	23.2
Kennewick city, WA	17 209	12.7	654	686	167	183	15.4	17.4	10.0	12.4	339	352	22.3	23.9
Pasco city, WA	7 698	13.6	484	539	175	192	16.5	20.4	10.7	14.1	275	294	25.8	29.5
Richland city, WA	13 872	14.7	680	723	195	210	13.8	15.5	10.4	12.4	375	390	18.1	20.3
Not in central city	19 762	16.3	624	651	184	195	16.3	17.9	10.7	12.4	358	384	18.5	21.1
Richmond--Petersburg, VA MSA	355 207	13.8	742	750	221	225	20.2	20.5	12.6	13.1	457	461	25.2	25.7
In central city	110 337	13.2	665	683	242	248	21.0	21.8	13.7	14.6	402	409	27.2	28.0
Petersburg city, VA	16 196	14.6	564	604	208	221	20.3	22.4	11.7	13.6	352	368	26.7	28.8
Richmond city, VA	94 141	13.0	682	702	249	258	21.0	21.9	14.0	15.1	409	417	27.1	28.0
Not in central city	244 870	14.1	758	766	212	216	20.0	20.3	12.1	12.6	500	506	23.8	24.3
Roanoke, VA MSA	95 467	13.4	594	610	173	177	17.5	18.3	11.9	12.6	360	368	23.2	24.0
In central city	44 384	12.7	511	536	167	174	18.0	19.5	12.1	13.2	331	341	23.8	24.9
Roanoke city, VA	44 384	12.7	511	536	167	174	18.0	19.5	12.1	13.2	331	341	23.8	24.9
Not in central city	51 083	14.1	642	661	177	183	17.0	18.0	11.4	12.3	401	413	21.8	23.1
Rochester, MN MSA	41 603	19.2	710	726	179	186	18.1	19.1	11.3	12.4	404	416	22.9	23.9
In central city	28 961	14.3	699	720	178	188	17.9	19.2	10.9	12.5	408	423	22.9	24.3
Rochester city, MN	28 961	14.3	699	720	178	188	17.9	19.2	10.9	12.5	408	423	22.9	24.3
Not in central city	12 642	30.3	728	751	178	185	18.1	19.4	11.4	12.9	351	376	21.5	23.3
Rochester, NY MSA	399 088	16.3	814	822	290	293	20.9	21.1	13.5	13.9	464	468	27.7	28.2
In central city	101 154	13.7	728	742	271	278	21.7	22.5	15.1	16.3	439	445	31.7	32.9
Rochester city, NY	101 154	13.7	728	742	271	278	21.7	22.5	15.1	16.3	439	445	31.7	32.9
Not in central city	297 934	17.2	836	844	295	298	20.7	21.0	13.1	13.6	479	483	25.0	25.6
Rockford, IL MSA	113 143	16.0	635	647	223	227	17.1	17.8	12.4	13.0	374	380	23.3	24.0
In central city	58 146	14.0	605	625	227	234	17.0	18.0	12.6	13.7	363	371	24.1	25.1
Rockford city, IL	58 146	14.0	605	625	227	234	17.0	18.0	12.6	13.7	363	371	24.1	25.1
Not in central city	54 997	18.2	654	669	216	222	17.0	17.8	11.9	12.7	393	403	21.4	22.5

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Sacramento, CA MSA	609 904	12.9	901	910	190	193	23.2	23.5	11.5	11.9	529	533	29.1	29.5
In central city	204 251	12.6	842	858	172	178	22.5	23.0	11.4	12.0	506	513	29.7	30.4
Davis city, CA	18 282	12.8	938	996	193	222	21.2	22.8	9.5	12.7	578	598	37.5	42.6
Roseville city, CA	17 789	12.2	1 025	1 084	166	188	24.0	25.3	10.4	12.7	583	616	27.4	30.4
Sacramento city, CA	153 362	12.6	802	821	170	176	22.3	22.9	11.4	12.2	491	498	29.4	30.1
Woodland city, CA	14 818	13.2	825	876	168	184	21.0	22.5	10.2	12.5	474	494	25.1	27.1
Not in central city	405 653	13.0	927	938	200	206	23.5	23.8	11.4	11.9	542	547	28.6	29.1
Saginaw–Bay City–Midland, MI MSA	155 508	19.2	577	585	234	237	16.4	16.9	13.0	13.4	378	384	28.7	29.5
In central city	59 805	15.1	524	542	218	224	16.5	17.5	13.3	14.2	346	356	31.4	33.5
Bay City city, MI	16 372	15.6	475	494	216	225	16.3	18.3	13.5	15.0	304	320	28.2	30.4
Midland city, MI	15 447	14.5	758	806	248	268	16.0	17.6	10.4	12.1	412	431	23.9	26.5
Saginaw city, MI	27 986	15.1	446	463	205	214	16.3	17.8	14.1	15.5	336	349	40.1	44.5
Not in central city	95 703	21.7	597	607	243	247	16.2	16.8	12.6	13.1	409	416	25.6	26.7
St. Cloud, MN MSA	70 291	27.8	635	645	181	184	19.5	20.1	12.2	12.8	396	402	26.5	27.3
In central city	18 828	14.3	591	621	184	194	17.2	19.3	11.4	13.3	393	405	28.0	29.7
St. Cloud city, MN	18 828	14.3	591	621	184	194	17.2	19.3	11.4	13.3	393	405	28.0	29.7
Not in central city	51 463	32.7	645	656	178	182	20.0	20.4	12.2	12.9	394	403	24.2	25.1
St. Joseph, MO MSA	35 652	15.4	446	468	138	142	14.6	15.8	11.5	12.4	298	310	23.3	24.7
In central city	31 276	14.6	431	454	136	141	14.4	15.8	11.4	12.4	296	309	23.6	25.1
St. Joseph city, MO	31 276	14.6	431	454	136	141	14.4	15.8	11.4	12.4	296	309	23.6	25.1
Not in central city	4 376	21.0	556	607	160	182	14.9	18.3	10.8	13.8	310	342	14.6	20.2
St. Louis, MO–IL MSA	1 006 011	14.4	678	683	209	211	18.3	18.6	12.3	12.5	413	416	25.5	25.9
Illinois (pt.)	234 266	15.0	616	626	217	220	18.0	18.5	12.7	13.2	385	390	26.7	27.5
Missouri (pt.)	771 745	14.2	694	700	206	208	18.3	18.6	12.0	12.3	422	425	25.2	25.5
In central city	280 965	12.7	569	580	198	202	18.2	18.9	13.2	13.7	351	356	27.5	28.1
Alton city, IL	14 212	14.5	475	503	191	202	14.7	16.8	12.2	14.0	317	342	26.0	29.0
Belleville city, IL	19 080	12.9	619	653	217	228	18.2	20.4	11.7	13.3	386	400	26.5	29.1
East St. Louis city, IL	15 622	12.4	438	479	217	235	18.3	21.8	15.1	17.6	307	333	39.0	45.6
Granite City city, IL	13 886	12.2	497	535	200	213	15.0	17.3	12.3	14.1	340	362	26.6	30.4
St. Charles city, MO	23 246	12.3	727	768	209	220	17.3	19.2	10.8	12.6	471	484	22.0	23.3
St. Louis city, MO	194 919	12.7	554	569	191	195	18.6	19.6	13.3	14.0	340	344	27.6	28.2
Not in central city	725 046	15.0	699	705	213	215	18.3	18.6	11.9	12.2	456	459	24.3	24.6
Salem, OR MSA	105 847	14.2	614	627	228	233	20.4	21.0	12.6	13.5	391	398	25.4	26.3
In central city	42 601	12.6	632	655	239	248	19.9	20.9	12.9	14.4	382	392	25.2	26.5
Salem city, OR	42 601	12.6	632	655	239	248	19.9	20.9	12.9	14.4	382	392	25.2	26.5
Not in central city	63 246	15.3	598	613	220	227	20.5	21.2	12.2	13.2	399	408	25.3	26.4
Salinas–Seaside–Monterey, CA MSA	121 224	12.7	990	1 027	193	202	24.4	25.3	11.0	11.9	620	630	28.1	28.8
In central city	59 312	13.0	908	953	168	178	24.2	25.4	10.7	12.0	614	624	28.2	29.1
Monterey city, CA	13 497	11.8	1 145	1 329	181	207	24.8	28.6	10.0	12.6	696	722	27.9	29.8
Salinas city, CA	34 577	13.2	889	940	163	176	23.6	25.2	10.3	12.0	574	587	27.7	28.9
Seaside city, CA	11 238	14.0	761	866	139	165	23.3	26.1	10.5	14.1	618	643	28.5	31.3
Not in central city	61 912	12.3	1 070	1 130	219	237	24.3	25.6	10.9	12.1	628	647	27.6	28.8
Salt Lake City–Ogden, UT MSA	370 967	14.3	685	691	192	195	20.8	21.1	11.8	12.2	376	379	23.5	23.9
In central city	100 956	13.8	622	640	184	188	20.4	21.1	12.2	13.0	330	336	24.5	25.2
Ogden city, UT	27 194	14.3	554	578	171	178	19.3	20.7	11.7	13.0	323	337	23.8	25.3
Salt Lake City city, UT	73 762	13.6	654	676	189	194	20.5	21.4	12.2	13.2	330	337	24.5	25.4
Not in central city	270 011	14.5	694	701	196	199	20.9	21.1	11.4	11.9	397	401	22.8	23.3
San Angelo, TX MSA	40 135	13.3	566	591	177	187	19.0	20.5	12.3	13.4	359	371	24.5	25.9
In central city	34 619	13.3	564	590	177	187	19.3	20.8	12.4	13.6	359	371	24.7	26.2
San Angelo city, TX	34 619	13.3	564	590	177	187	19.3	20.8	12.4	13.6	359	371	24.7	26.2
Not in central city	5 516	13.1	553	641	167	206	15.0	19.4	10.0	13.3	327	390	17.1	23.5
San Antonio, TX MSA	504 411	13.5	648	658	184	187	21.2	21.5	12.4	12.8	378	382	25.0	25.4
In central city	365 414	12.7	580	591	176	180	20.7	21.1	12.5	12.9	367	371	25.1	25.5
San Antonio city, TX	365 414	12.7	580	591	176	180	20.7	21.1	12.5	12.9	367	371	25.1	25.5
Not in central city	138 997	15.6	762	775	212	220	22.0	22.4	11.9	12.6	443	453	24.2	24.9
San Diego, CA MSA	946 240	12.4	1 126	1 138	192	195	25.8	26.1	11.3	11.6	610	613	29.6	29.9
In central city	473 762	12.3	1 097	1 114	181	186	25.3	25.7	11.2	11.7	602	607	29.7	30.0
Escondido city, CA	42 040	12.3	1 130	1 175	195	213	26.5	27.8	10.7	12.6	615	627	29.9	31.5
San Diego city, CA	431 722	12.3	1 090	1 108	180	184	25.1	25.5	11.2	11.7	599	605	29.6	29.9
Not in central city	472 478	12.6	1 147	1 163	203	209	26.1	26.5	11.2	11.7	616	621	29.5	29.9
San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose, CA CMSA	2 457 201	12.6	1 229	1 238	204	206	25.3	25.5	11.6	11.8	689	692	28.2	28.3
In central city	1 009 802	12.5	1 161	1 174	198	201	25.0	25.3	11.8	12.1	640	644	28.6	28.9
Not in central city	1 447 399	12.8	1 265	1 276	207	210	25.4	25.6	11.5	11.7	726	730	27.7	27.9
Oakland, CA PMSA	820 279	12.9	1 196	1 209	201	205	25.2	25.5	11.6	12.0	640	644	28.4	28.7
In central city	221 961	12.7	1 062	1 094	217	224	25.0	25.7	12.2	13.0	523	529	29.5	30.0
Berkeley city, CA	45 735	13.4	1 176	1 253	266	284	24.3	25.9	11.6	13.0	421	432	26.3	27.8
Livermore city, CA	21 489	11.6	1 223	1 284	197	216	25.3	26.6	10.4	13.1	743	783	26.9	28.8
Oakland city, CA	154 737	12.6	960	994	203	212	24.8	25.7	12.3	13.2	535	542	30.3	31.1
Not in central city	598 318	13.1	1 222	1 236	196	199	25.2	25.5	11.4	11.8	695	700	27.8	28.2
San Francisco, CA PMSA	680 010	12.1	1 330	1 356	206	210	25.3	25.8	11.5	11.9	707	712	27.9	28.2
In central city	328 471	11.4	1 143	1 194	184	189	24.2	25.1	11.5	12.2	649	657	27.8	28.2
San Francisco city, CA	328 471	11.4	1 143	1 194	184	189	24.2	25.1	11.5	12.2	649	657	27.8	28.2
Not in central city	351 539	12.7	1 387	1 414	223	228	25.6	26.1	11.4	11.9	779	789	27.9	28.3
San Jose, CA PMSA	540 240	13.1	1 330	1 346	202	208	24.7	25.1	11.3	11.8	770	777	27.2	27.6
In central city	284 553	13.3	1 287	1 307	199	206	25.1	25.6	11.4	12.1	759	769	28.4	28.8
Palo Alto city, CA	25 188	13.6	1 429	1 575	178	191	20.6	22.6	10.2	11.7	833	868	25.2	26.7
San Jose city, CA	259 365	13.2	1 279	1 299	202	210	25.4	25.8	11.6	12.3	750	761	28.7	29.1
Not in central city	255 687	12.9	1 391	1 420	204	212	24.1	24.6	11.0	11.6	777	786	25.9	26.4
Santa Cruz, CA PMSA	91 878	11.8	1 248	1 291	199	211	26.7	27.7	11.2	12.3	704	723	30.8	32.1
In central city	19 364	12.2	1 127	1 255	171	184	25.0	27.4	10.6	12.9	689	722	34.0	38.1
Santa Cruz city, CA	19 364	12.2	1 127	1 255	171	184	25.0	27.4	10.6	12.9	689	722	34.0	38.1
Not in central city	72 514	11.7	1 259	1 305	210	223	26.9	28.0	11.1	12.3	704	729	29.4	30.6
Santa Rosa–Petaluma, CA PMSA	161 062	11.7	1 068	1 094	208	216	25.9	26.5	11.3	12.0	639	650	29.2	29.9
In central city	64 272	12.1	1 028	1 066	208	220	24.5	25.4	10.8	11.9	644	660	29.4	30.5
Petaluma city, CA	16 546	12.3	1 051	1 117	181	200	24.2	25.8	10.4	12.9	692	725	27.3	29.1
Santa Rosa city, CA	47 726	12.0	1 006	1 053	214	227	24.4	25.5	10.7	11.9	631	646	29.9	31.2
Not in central city	96 790	11.5	1 089	1 124	205	215	26.7	27.6	11.4	12.4	631	646	28.7	29.7

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.														
Vallejo–Fairfield–Napa, CA PMSA	163 732	13.5	1 061	1 080	194	200	24.9	25.4	11.5	12.2	596	605	27.6	28.3
In central city	91 181	13.6	1 011	1 038	189	197	24.4	25.1	11.4	12.4	586	597	27.7	28.6
Fairfield city, CA	26 357	14.5	985	1 027	201	222	23.9	25.1	10.8	13.2	553	573	26.3	27.6
Napa city, CA	24 922	12.3	961	1 025	187	201	23.1	24.6	10.6	12.4	630	651	29.1	31.1
Volleja city, CA	39 902	13.8	1 035	1 077	182	193	24.9	26.0	11.4	12.9	570	586	27.4	28.6
Not in central city	72 551	13.3	1 106	1 134	198	212	25.3	26.0	11.2	12.4	609	623	27.0	28.2
Santa Barbara–Santa Maria–Lampoc, CA MSA	138 149	13.2	1 081	1 117	189	197	24.7	25.4	10.9	11.7	648	661	30.9	31.8
In central city	70 631	12.9	994	1 041	169	179	24.6	25.8	10.7	11.8	616	630	30.3	31.4
Lampac city, CA	13 261	14.5	908	976	139	159	23.4	25.2	10.2	13.0	501	527	27.7	29.6
Santa Barbara city, CA	36 226	12.0	1 396	1 515	179	192	26.7	29.1	10.3	11.8	704	726	31.2	32.6
Santa Moria city, CA	21 144	13.5	861	910	149	170	23.2	24.6	10.3	12.3	541	557	29.2	30.9
Nat in central city	67 518	13.5	1 155	1 207	215	229	24.4	25.4	10.7	11.9	716	740	31.6	33.4
Santa Fe, NM MSA	49 029	14.7	822	849	185	192	21.1	22.0	11.2	12.3	479	493	25.8	27.2
In central city	24 681	13.0	775	813	192	205	21.6	22.9	11.3	12.8	487	505	26.8	28.5
Santa Fe city, NM	24 681	13.0	775	813	192	205	21.6	22.9	11.3	12.8	487	505	26.8	28.5
Nat in central city	24 348	16.5	860	896	174	183	20.4	21.5	10.7	12.2	441	471	21.8	24.6
Sarasota, FL MSA	157 055	12.2	710	729	202	210	22.9	23.5	11.4	12.1	537	548	27.5	28.4
In central city	26 974	12.4	617	663	195	215	22.0	24.0	11.3	13.0	483	501	27.8	29.4
Sarasota city, FL	26 974	12.4	617	663	195	215	22.0	24.0	11.3	13.0	483	501	27.8	29.4
Nat in central city	130 081	12.1	723	743	202	210	22.9	23.5	11.3	12.0	562	576	26.9	28.2
Savannah, GA MSA	100 670	13.7	675	694	211	219	20.7	21.4	12.7	13.5	400	408	26.4	27.4
In central city	58 762	13.4	606	632	206	216	21.2	22.3	13.0	14.2	385	395	28.0	29.2
Savannah city, GA	58 762	13.4	606	632	206	216	21.2	22.3	13.0	14.2	385	395	28.0	29.2
Nat in central city	41 908	14.2	740	763	214	228	19.8	20.8	11.9	13.1	434	451	22.3	23.7
Scrantan–Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	322 709	20.3	600	609	215	217	19.3	19.8	13.7	14.0	333	336	24.9	25.3
In central city	67 434	15.4	519	540	214	219	17.8	19.1	13.9	14.8	313	321	25.7	26.6
Hazleton city, PA	11 343	14.8	497	544	209	222	17.7	20.8	13.7	15.6	296	316	23.0	25.4
Scrantan city, PA	35 357	15.5	556	587	222	229	17.7	19.7	13.7	14.9	315	325	25.5	26.7
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	20 734	15.5	472	499	197	206	16.6	18.8	13.3	14.9	310	324	26.2	27.7
Not in central city	255 275	21.6	618	627	215	217	19.5	20.0	13.5	13.9	342	347	24.3	24.8
Seattle–Tacoma, WA CMSA	1 060 127	13.6	832	838	219	221	21.1	21.3	11.7	12.0	496	499	25.7	26.0
In central city	368 951	13.0	758	769	207	211	20.9	21.3	11.9	12.4	453	458	26.8	27.2
Not in central city	691 176	14.0	857	863	226	229	21.1	21.3	11.4	11.7	527	531	24.8	25.1
Seattle, WA PMSA	831 285	13.3	863	869	221	224	21.1	21.3	11.5	11.8	515	518	25.6	25.9
In central city	293 804	12.7	804	818	208	213	20.8	21.3	11.6	12.1	463	469	26.5	26.9
Auburn city, WA	13 977	14.3	749	792	191	214	18.5	20.9	10.6	13.4	460	475	23.8	25.2
Everett city, WA	30 795	12.4	737	768	214	226	20.8	22.0	12.3	14.1	477	491	25.0	26.5
Seattle city, WA	249 032	12.6	816	832	207	212	20.8	21.3	11.5	12.0	460	466	26.7	27.2
Nat in central city	537 481	13.7	880	888	229	233	21.1	21.4	11.3	11.7	550	555	24.9	25.2
Tocama, WA PMSA	228 842	14.7	722	732	209	213	20.9	21.3	12.1	12.7	433	438	25.9	26.4
In central city	75 147	14.3	631	647	201	208	20.8	21.5	12.7	13.7	408	417	27.7	28.5
Tacoma city, WA	75 147	14.3	631	647	201	208	20.8	21.5	12.7	13.7	408	417	27.7	28.5
Not in central city	153 695	14.8	763	776	212	218	20.8	21.3	11.5	12.2	445	451	24.5	25.1
Sharan, PA MSA	48 689	23.6	498	513	212	216	16.6	17.6	12.6	13.3	318	325	25.8	26.9
In central city	7 670	14.4	439	470	206	217	14.9	18.2	12.2	14.3	281	304	24.8	27.5
Sharon city, PA	7 670	14.4	439	470	206	217	14.9	18.2	12.2	14.3	281	304	24.8	27.5
Not in central city	41 019	25.3	511	527	212	216	16.7	17.7	12.6	13.2	327	336	25.9	27.0
Sheboygon, WI MSA	40 695	22.5	633	648	243	248	18.0	19.0	12.5	13.4	357	365	20.9	22.1
In central city	20 588	14.0	592	619	239	248	17.6	19.6	12.5	14.1	358	370	22.1	23.9
Shebaygan city, WI	20 588	14.0	592	619	239	248	17.6	19.6	12.5	14.1	358	370	22.1	23.9
Not in central city	20 107	31.3	665	681	245	250	18.0	19.1	12.1	13.1	350	361	17.4	18.9
Sherman–Denisan, TX MSA	44 223	17.3	544	568	182	189	17.6	18.9	13.0	14.0	362	374	23.3	24.4
In central city	24 589	13.2	514	550	178	188	16.8	18.7	12.8	14.3	368	382	23.2	24.7
Denisan city, TX	10 328	13.8	476	517	178	191	17.2	20.2	13.2	15.4	350	376	23.0	26.0
Sherman city, TX	14 261	12.8	538	584	173	189	15.8	18.3	11.9	13.9	372	389	22.9	24.6
Not in central city	19 634	22.4	576	609	185	194	18.2	20.1	12.8	14.1	333	350	22.5	24.4
Shrevepart, LA MSA	142 609	14.2	580	594	168	172	20.3	20.9	12.8	13.5	350	357	27.2	28.2
In central city	109 288	13.0	560	577	170	176	20.2	20.9	12.9	13.7	352	360	27.2	28.2
Bassier City city, LA	21 815	12.7	574	605	163	177	19.1	20.7	10.9	13.1	366	386	25.7	27.5
Shreveport city, LA	87 473	13.1	551	571	171	177	20.3	21.1	13.1	14.0	347	356	27.5	28.7
Not in central city	33 321	17.9	650	680	156	165	20.4	21.4	12.3	13.5	320	342	26.1	29.1
Siaux City, IA–NE MSA	45 557	18.0	533	548	195	201	16.9	18.0	12.6	13.5	323	335	24.2	25.4
Iawa (pt.)	39 071	16.9	532	548	196	202	16.8	18.0	12.6	13.6	319	332	24.5	25.8
Nebraska (pt.)	6 486	24.5	530	560	184	200	16.7	19.2	11.9	14.0	338	358	22.0	24.1
In central city	32 177	14.0	529	548	198	207	16.5	17.9	12.6	13.8	318	334	24.7	26.2
Siaux City city, IA	32 177	14.0	529	548	198	207	16.5	17.9	12.6	13.8	318	334	24.7	26.2
Not in central city	13 380	27.4	536	558	182	191	17.5	19.2	12.2	13.5	331	348	21.8	23.6
Siaux Falls, SO MSA	49 780	16.3	625	642	213	221	19.5	20.4	12.2	13.4	373	381	24.1	25.0
In central city	41 095	14.3	625	646	211	221	19.3	20.4	11.9	13.2	375	385	24.2	25.2
Sioux Falls city (pt.), SO	41 095	14.3	625	646	211	221	19.3	20.4	11.9	13.2	375	385	24.2	25.2
Not in central city	8 685	26.0	614	640	213	228	19.4	20.7	12.9	15.1	311	338	20.8	23.7
Sauth Bend–Mishawaka, IN MSA	97 956	15.5	547	559	185	189	16.8	17.5	12.1	12.7	397	406	24.8	25.8
In central city	64 785	14.1	493	507	184	189	16.9	17.9	12.5	13.3	389	399	25.3	26.5
Mishawaka city, IN	19 028	13.2	511	538	171	180	16.5	18.6	11.4	13.1	354	372	24.3	26.2
Sauth Bend city, IN	45 757	14.5	483	498	188	193	16.7	17.9	12.7	13.6	405	416	25.6	27.0
Nat in central city	33 171	18.1	637	660	185	191	16.4	17.3	11.1	12.0	441	464	21.7	23.5
Spokane, WA MSA	150 105	14.6	582	592	176	180	19.0	19.7	11.9	12.5	353	359	26.5	27.3
In central city	79 875	13.3	531	545	170	175	18.8	19.8	12.1	13.0	340	348	27.7	28.7
Spakane city, WA	79 875	13.3	531	545	170	175	18.8	19.8	12.1	13.0	340	348	27.7	28.7
Nat in central city	70 230	16.1	640	655	185	191	19.0	19.9	11.2	12.1	371	380	24.0	24.9
Springfield, IL MSA	81 523	18.0	612	627	191	196	16.3	17.1	11.6	12.3	376	384	23.0	23.8
In central city	48 534	13.7	593	617	182	189	15.6	16.8	11.4	12.4	373	384	23.2	24.2
Springfield city, IL	48 534	13.7	593	617	182	189	15.6	16.8	11.4	12.4	373	384	23.2	24.2
Not in central city	32 989	24.3	626	644	199	206	16.8	17.7	11.7	12.5	378	389	21.3	22.7

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Springfield, MO MSA	100 722	15.6	527	541	145	149	17.7	18.5	11.3	12.0	341	347	25.0	26.0
In central city	62 472	14.1	479	495	142	147	16.8	17.9	11.3	12.1	336	344	25.8	26.9
Springfield city, MO	62 472	14.1	479	495	142	147	16.8	17.9	11.3	12.1	336	344	25.8	26.9
Not in central city	38 250	18.2	584	603	151	158	18.6	19.8	11.1	12.2	361	380	22.2	23.4
Springfield, MA MSA	207 630	13.4	794	811	256	261	20.7	21.2	13.1	13.7	486	494	26.7	27.3
In central city	104 454	13.3	753	779	244	249	20.6	21.4	12.9	13.8	483	493	28.1	28.9
Holyoke city, MA	16 917	13.3	685	777	236	250	17.6	20.6	11.1	13.4	426	446	27.7	29.2
Northampton city, MA	11 747	14.0	760	862	272	290	19.8	22.1	12.2	14.9	515	545	24.2	25.9
Springfield city, MA	61 320	13.1	718	752	234	241	20.8	21.8	12.9	14.1	487	502	28.9	30.0
Westfield city, MA	14 470	13.3	829	895	259	274	20.1	22.1	12.6	15.0	513	545	26.0	28.9
Not in central city	103 176	13.5	815	837	265	271	20.5	21.2	13.0	13.8	486	499	24.4	25.1
State College, PA MSA	46 195	20.8	655	675	198	205	19.9	20.7	11.4	12.3	442	453	30.5	32.2
In central city	11 623	13.1	876	975	245	273	16.4	20.5	9.1	12.1	480	501	42.1	47.3
State College borough, PA	11 623	13.1	876	975	245	273	16.4	20.5	9.1	12.1	480	501	42.1	47.3
Not in central city	34 572	23.3	633	653	191	196	20.1	20.9	11.6	12.5	388	401	24.5	25.8
Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV MSA	59 446	18.0	472	485	169	172	14.8	15.7	11.9	12.5	297	306	23.7	25.1
Ohio (pt.)	33 911	20.1	483	498	176	180	15.2	16.4	12.2	13.0	283	295	25.7	27.5
West Virginia (pt.)	25 535	15.3	453	474	159	164	13.9	15.3	11.2	12.2	309	322	20.1	22.5
In central city	19 638	15.3	484	511	169	175	14.0	15.8	11.6	12.8	289	306	24.4	26.6
Steubenville city, OH	9 996	15.1	479	520	175	184	14.5	17.3	11.9	13.7	251	273	26.7	29.2
Weirton city, WV	9 642	15.5	479	516	161	169	13.1	15.3	11.0	12.5	326	345	19.8	23.0
Not in central city	39 808	19.4	463	478	168	172	14.9	15.9	11.8	12.5	298	309	22.4	24.3
Stockton, CA MSA	166 274	13.2	840	861	176	181	23.0	23.5	11.5	12.2	486	493	27.8	28.5
In central city	92 201	12.9	784	811	172	179	21.8	22.5	11.3	12.3	476	484	28.6	29.5
Lodi city, CA	19 676	12.2	807	861	153	168	21.2	22.8	10.8	12.7	490	509	25.7	28.1
Stockton city, CA	72 525	13.1	773	800	177	185	21.8	22.6	11.3	12.4	471	480	29.1	29.9
Not in central city	74 073	13.7	901	931	178	186	24.1	24.8	11.4	12.3	504	517	25.8	26.9
Syracuse, NY MSA	266 067	16.2	743	753	269	273	20.1	20.5	13.6	14.1	428	433	26.8	27.4
In central city	71 502	13.3	666	693	259	268	19.3	20.6	14.0	15.3	406	413	29.1	30.2
Syracuse city, NY	71 502	13.3	666	693	259	268	19.3	20.6	14.0	15.3	406	413	29.1	30.2
Not in central city	194 565	17.3	755	766	271	276	20.2	20.5	13.3	13.9	447	453	24.6	25.3
Tallahassee, FL MSA	96 184	12.2	672	692	176	185	19.3	20.2	12.0	13.1	425	436	29.1	30.3
In central city	55 221	11.5	661	689	194	210	18.7	20.1	12.0	13.7	438	450	30.3	32.1
Tallahassee city, FL	55 221	11.5	661	689	194	210	18.7	20.1	12.0	13.7	438	450	30.3	32.1
Not in central city	40 963	13.2	676	704	156	168	19.5	20.6	11.6	13.0	351	374	24.0	25.8
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL MSA	1 025 064	12.8	682	688	175	177	22.5	22.7	12.0	12.2	447	449	27.0	27.3
In central city	308 966	12.9	624	635	178	182	22.0	22.5	12.6	13.1	418	422	27.5	28.0
Clearwater city, FL	53 833	13.5	721	757	193	205	22.6	23.7	11.3	12.6	457	470	27.4	28.7
St. Petersburg city, FL	125 452	13.1	604	620	176	181	21.9	22.6	12.7	13.5	413	421	27.9	28.8
Tampa city, FL	129 681	12.5	604	620	173	179	21.6	22.3	12.6	13.4	405	412	26.8	27.6
Not in central city	716 098	12.7	706	714	173	176	22.6	22.8	11.6	11.9	464	468	26.6	27.0
Terre Haute, IN MSA	54 809	16.1	472	487	174	179	15.3	16.3	12.2	13.1	301	312	25.3	26.6
In central city	24 077	14.9	409	431	170	177	15.7	17.4	12.2	13.5	276	288	26.5	28.4
Terre Haute city, IN	24 077	14.9	409	431	170	177	15.7	17.4	12.2	13.5	276	288	26.5	28.4
Not in central city	30 732	17.0	520	542	177	183	14.7	15.9	11.9	13.0	337	351	22.8	24.7
Texarkana, TX–Texarkano, AR MSA	50 406	16.4	524	546	174	180	17.2	18.4	12.8	13.7	339	350	24.9	26.3
Arkansas (pt.)	16 172	14.1	489	531	163	174	16.2	18.7	13.1	15.1	319	337	24.8	27.9
Texas (pt.)	34 234	17.5	533	560	178	185	17.3	18.7	12.3	13.4	348	360	24.6	26.1
In central city	24 167	13.1	503	544	175	184	17.3	19.3	13.1	14.7	342	357	25.5	27.4
Texarkano city, AR	9 854	13.9	484	538	165	177	15.8	18.8	13.3	15.8	324	344	25.3	29.0
Texarkana city, TX	14 313	12.6	504	564	182	196	17.6	20.3	12.4	14.5	350	371	25.0	27.2
Not in central city	26 239	19.5	531	557	170	178	16.7	18.2	12.0	13.2	326	343	23.2	24.9
Toledo, OH MSA	247 243	15.3	627	637	228	231	17.2	17.7	13.1	13.6	388	393	25.6	26.3
In central city	151 089	14.1	560	570	222	226	16.7	17.3	13.5	14.1	376	382	27.3	28.2
Bowling Green city, OH	8 964	12.0	689	752	208	235	15.9	19.4	10.0	13.3	383	404	31.8	36.7
Toledo city, OH	142 125	14.2	555	565	222	226	16.6	17.3	13.5	14.2	375	381	26.7	27.7
Not in central city	96 154	17.2	723	738	237	242	17.6	18.2	12.2	12.9	417	425	22.1	22.9
Topeka, KS MSA	68 991	14.3	617	635	199	206	17.9	18.9	11.6	12.5	381	390	24.1	24.9
In central city	54 664	13.8	576	593	195	202	17.8	18.9	11.7	12.7	375	385	24.2	25.0
Topeka city, KS	54 664	13.8	576	593	195	202	17.8	18.9	11.7	12.7	375	385	24.2	25.0
Not in central city	14 327	16.6	721	750	212	226	17.7	19.3	10.5	12.3	474	514	22.0	24.8
Tucson, AZ MSA	298 207	12.4	692	703	182	186	22.0	22.4	11.7	12.3	388	392	28.4	29.0
In central city	183 338	12.0	608	622	176	181	21.4	22.0	12.0	12.9	375	380	29.2	29.9
Tucson city, AZ	183 338	12.0	608	622	176	181	21.4	22.0	12.0	12.9	375	380	29.2	29.9
Not in central city	114 869	13.1	817	834	189	195	22.5	23.0	11.1	12.0	445	461	25.4	26.5
Tulsa, OK MSA	311 890	14.6	631	640	181	184	20.0	20.3	12.4	12.9	358	363	24.3	24.8
In central city	176 211	13.3	620	635	189	193	19.4	20.1	12.4	13.1	355	361	24.2	24.7
Tulsa city, OK	176 211	13.3	620	635	189	193	19.4	20.1	12.4	13.1	355	361	24.2	24.7
Not in central city	135 679	16.2	636	647	170	174	20.2	20.7	12.3	12.9	364	374	24.5	25.3
Tuscaloosa, AL MSA	58 740	11.5	595	622	169	176	17.8	19.2	12.1	13.3	337	350	28.6	30.5
In central city	31 194	11.7	594	637	172	183	18.0	20.0	11.8	13.5	335	349	30.4	32.9
Tuscaloosa city, AL	31 194	11.7	594	637	172	183	18.0	20.0	11.8	13.5	335	349	30.4	32.9
Not in central city	27 546	11.3	588	621	162	173	17.1	18.9	11.9	13.7	333	362	23.3	26.1
Tyler, TX MSA	64 369	14.8	627	649	194	201	19.6	20.6	12.7	13.6	367	377	25.2	26.6
In central city	32 860	13.7	594	631	194	205	18.0	19.7	12.6	13.9	360	372	26.1	27.8
Tyler city, TX	32 860	13.7	594	631	194	205	18.0	19.7	12.6	13.9	360	372	26.1	27.8
Not in central city	31 509	16.0	643	670	190	200	20.5	21.5	12.4	13.7	382	400	22.4	24.2
Utica–Rome, NY MSA	132 050	21.1	620	632	248	253	18.1	18.8	13.6	14.1	358	363	26.6	27.3
In central city	47 788	14.6	617	645	262	272	19.2	20.7	13.8	15.1	353	362	27.5	28.7
Rome city, NY	16 661	14.8	635	677	262	279	18.0	20.4	13.5	15.7	386	401	26.5	28.1
Utica city, NY	31 127	14.5	591	630	259	271	19.7	21.4	13.6	15.2	333	343	27.9	29.5
Not in central city	84 262	24.9	617	631	242	246	17.5	18.2	13.3	13.9	361	369	25.0	25.9

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Victoria, TX MSA	29 162	14.2	633	667	200	213	18.6	20.3	12.2	13.6	344	360	23.7	25.4
In central city	21 802	14.3	635	678	204	220	19.0	20.7	12.1	13.7	346	363	23.9	25.7
Victoria city, TX	21 802	14.3	635	678	204	220	19.0	20.7	12.1	13.7	346	363	23.9	25.7
Not in central city	7 360	14.0	610	664	177	202	16.4	19.8	11.5	14.5	293	346	21.0	24.7
Visalia--Tulare--Porterville, CA MSA	105 013	12.6	658	677	159	166	22.2	22.9	11.7	12.5	399	407	28.7	29.7
In central city	48 543	12.1	728	752	168	179	22.2	23.0	11.5	12.9	434	444	29.8	31.3
Porterville city, CA	10 073	12.5	688	736	157	182	21.6	23.6	10.8	13.7	397	416	28.9	32.0
Tulare city, CA	11 316	12.0	645	687	157	177	22.5	24.5	10.9	13.7	416	438	28.4	31.3
Visalia city, CA	27 154	12.0	766	800	171	185	21.7	22.8	11.1	13.1	453	469	29.9	32.1
Not in central city	56 470	13.0	559	582	150	159	21.9	23.1	11.5	12.6	354	365	27.0	28.4
Waco, TX MSA	78 857	15.7	559	577	178	184	18.0	19.1	12.4	13.2	356	364	27.3	28.5
In central city	45 088	12.8	489	517	178	187	18.4	20.2	12.5	13.6	348	359	28.7	30.5
Waco city, TX	45 088	12.8	489	517	178	187	18.4	20.2	12.5	13.6	348	359	28.7	30.5
Not in central city	33 769	19.6	615	641	175	182	17.4	18.6	12.1	13.0	374	390	23.5	24.5
Washington, DC--MD--VA MSA	1 556 749	13.7	1 143	1 150	288	291	22.5	22.7	11.9	12.1	665	668	25.8	26.0
District of Columbia	278 489	12.2	935	965	246	255	20.2	20.8	12.5	13.2	476	482	25.2	25.6
Maryland (pt.)	674 146	14.3	1 063	1 072	281	285	21.8	22.0	11.5	11.9	673	677	25.7	26.0
Virginia (pt.)	604 114	13.8	1 265	1 276	322	327	23.6	23.8	11.7	12.2	754	761	26.0	26.3
In central city	379 947	12.3	1 000	1 029	259	266	20.6	21.2	12.3	12.9	537	543	25.3	25.7
Washington city, DC	278 489	12.2	935	965	246	255	20.2	20.8	12.5	13.2	476	482	25.2	25.6
Frederick city, MD	16 611	12.6	847	888	229	248	21.3	22.8	11.7	14.3	572	591	24.8	26.2
Arlington CDP, VA	84 847	12.7	1 217	1 265	293	306	21.0	21.9	11.1	12.3	698	708	25.6	26.3
Not in central city	1 176 802	14.2	1 155	1 161	297	300	22.7	22.9	11.6	11.9	713	716	25.9	26.1
Waterbury, CT MSA	90 785	12.4	972	1 002	319	327	22.9	23.7	13.4	14.4	517	530	25.4	26.4
In central city	47 205	11.9	901	944	302	315	22.4	23.9	13.2	14.7	484	499	26.2	27.4
Waterbury city, CT	47 205	11.9	901	944	302	315	22.4	23.9	13.2	14.7	484	499	26.2	27.4
Not in central city	43 580	13.0	1 012	1 052	328	339	22.9	23.8	13.3	14.5	595	617	23.5	24.8
Waterloo--Cedar Falls, IA MSA	58 535	18.8	523	538	201	206	15.2	16.0	12.5	13.3	318	325	25.1	26.3
In central city	41 089	14.9	527	547	205	213	15.2	16.3	12.5	13.5	322	332	25.8	27.4
Cedar Falls city, IA	12 066	13.6	592	633	210	223	13.9	15.8	10.9	12.9	322	337	27.0	29.9
Waterloo city, IA	29 023	15.4	494	516	202	210	15.5	16.8	12.8	14.1	320	332	24.8	26.6
Not in central city	17 446	27.8	506	526	189	195	14.6	15.7	12.2	13.2	296	308	21.7	23.5
Wausau, WI MSA	43 774	28.7	607	620	231	235	17.7	18.5	12.8	13.5	362	369	22.5	23.4
In central city	15 318	17.3	596	632	232	239	17.9	20.0	12.8	14.3	353	367	23.7	25.3
Wausau city, WI	15 318	17.3	596	632	232	239	17.9	20.0	12.8	14.3	353	367	23.7	25.3
Not in central city	28 456	34.9	607	620	229	234	17.3	18.2	12.5	13.2	367	375	20.3	21.4
West Palm Beach--Boca Raton--Delray Beach, FL MSA	461 665	13.3	865	876	238	244	23.3	23.6	12.1	12.6	584	591	27.8	28.4
In central city	95 541	12.4	886	921	244	259	23.4	24.2	12.2	13.3	566	580	27.7	28.7
Boca Raton city, FL	33 043	12.0	1 160	1 232	319	359	23.6	24.9	11.2	13.1	643	667	27.2	29.5
Delray Beach city, FL	27 527	12.6	797	854	242	267	23.3	25.2	11.9	13.9	585	612	27.6	29.6
West Palm Beach city, FL	34 971	12.7	699	737	171	189	22.0	23.6	12.2	14.2	507	526	27.3	28.7
Not in central city	366 124	13.5	859	871	236	242	23.2	23.5	12.0	12.5	589	596	27.8	28.4
Wheeling, WV--OH MSA	69 434	19.2	473	485	163	166	16.3	17.2	11.7	12.2	276	284	26.0	27.1
Ohio (pt.)	30 575	20.1	475	492	174	179	17.0	18.5	11.9	12.7	279	291	26.1	27.7
West Virginia (pt.)	38 859	18.4	468	484	150	155	15.6	16.7	11.2	12.0	271	282	25.6	27.0
In central city	17 128	15.2	467	496	158	166	15.8	18.0	11.1	12.5	266	283	25.7	27.4
Wheeling city, WV	17 128	15.2	467	496	158	166	15.8	18.0	11.1	12.5	266	283	25.7	27.4
Not in central city	52 306	20.5	472	485	164	167	16.2	17.3	11.7	12.3	278	288	25.9	27.3
Wichita, KS MSA	202 521	15.4	664	674	204	208	19.2	19.8	12.3	12.8	389	395	24.5	25.1
In central city	135 069	13.9	654	668	204	209	19.4	20.1	12.3	13.0	391	398	25.0	25.8
Wichita city, KS	135 069	13.9	654	668	204	209	19.4	20.1	12.3	13.0	391	398	25.0	25.8
Not in central city	67 452	18.4	675	690	201	207	18.6	19.5	11.9	12.6	376	387	22.5	23.4
Wichita Falls, TX MSA	51 413	14.6	553	576	189	196	19.2	20.3	12.6	13.6	356	368	24.9	26.1
In central city	40 364	14.6	558	584	189	198	19.7	20.9	12.5	13.6	359	372	25.0	26.3
Witchita Falls city (pt.), TX	40 364	14.6	558	584	189	198	19.7	20.9	12.5	13.6	359	372	25.0	26.3
Not in central city	11 049	14.5	522	568	183	197	16.6	19.1	12.3	14.4	319	356	22.4	26.2
Williamsport, PA MSA	49 580	25.1	557	570	214	219	18.4	19.4	12.6	13.3	331	338	24.8	25.8
In central city	13 326	13.8	527	569	219	231	18.3	21.3	12.7	15.0	315	328	26.3	28.2
Williamsport city, PA	13 326	13.8	527	569	219	231	18.3	21.3	12.7	15.0	315	328	26.3	28.2
Not in central city	36 254	29.3	561	574	211	216	18.2	19.1	12.3	13.0	344	354	22.6	23.8
Wilmington, NC MSA	57 076	14.7	669	692	208	217	20.2	21.1	12.4	13.6	411	422	26.8	27.9
In central city	26 469	14.6	641	684	211	224	20.5	22.0	13.1	14.7	386	398	27.3	28.6
Wilmington city, NC	26 469	14.6	641	684	211	224	20.5	22.0	13.1	14.7	386	398	27.3	28.6
Not in central city	30 607	14.8	675	703	200	213	19.8	20.9	11.1	12.8	481	508	24.9	27.0
Worcester, MA MSA	173 109	13.5	906	930	270	275	21.6	22.1	13.2	13.9	530	538	25.3	25.9
In central city	69 336	12.6	837	884	275	284	20.7	21.8	13.0	14.3	521	532	26.5	27.3
Worcester city, MA	69 336	12.6	837	884	275	284	20.7	21.8	13.0	14.3	521	532	26.5	27.3
Not in central city	103 773	14.1	924	950	266	272	21.8	22.4	13.1	14.0	537	549	23.8	24.4
Yakima, WA MSA	70 852	13.8	532	550	158	164	17.4	18.5	11.7	12.6	335	343	24.9	26.2
In central city	22 968	12.2	535	567	165	178	16.7	18.6	11.5	13.3	340	353	25.8	27.9
Yakima city, WA	22 968	12.2	535	567	165	178	16.7	18.6	11.5	13.3	340	353	25.8	27.9
Not in central city	47 884	14.6	523	547	152	160	17.4	18.7	11.5	12.6	328	338	24.0	25.3
York, PA MSA	164 902	20.4	677	686	194	196	19.5	20.0	11.7	12.1	402	408	22.9	23.4
In central city	18 407	15.4	518	545	189	199	17.3	19.5	11.7	13.4	351	364	26.4	28.1
York city, PA	18 407	15.4	518	545	189	199	17.3	19.5	11.7	13.4	351	364	26.4	28.1
Not in central city	146 495	21.0	691	700	194	196	19.6	20.1	11.6	12.1	416	422	21.9	22.5
Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	198 448	14.7	547	556	205	208	17.3	17.9	12.7	13.2	341	346	25.8	26.7
In central city	62 587	14.5	445	458	188	192	17.2	18.3	13.4	14.2	306	316	29.3	31.0
Warren city, OH	21 785	13.5	464	487	181	189	15.3	17.1	11.7	13.1	321	340	24.6	26.8
Youngstown city, OH	40 802	15.1	431	446	189	195	18.1	19.6	14.0	15.0	294	306	32.7	35.0
Not in central city	135 861	14.7	584	594	214	217	17.2	17.9	12.3	12.8	357	363	23.4	24.4

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs os o percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median grass rent os o percentage of household income in 1989	
			With o mortgage		Not mortgoged		With o mortgage		Not mortgoged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Yuba City, CA MSA	45 408	13.4	650	677	168	180	21.0	22.1	11.3	12.7	380	390	27.0	28.4
In central city	11 068	11.5	714	794	160	185	20.7	23.1	10.2	13.6	383	398	26.0	28.6
Yuba City, CA	11 068	11.5	714	794	160	185	20.7	23.1	10.2	13.6	383	398	26.0	28.6
Not in central city	34 340	14.0	632	660	168	181	20.9	22.0	11.2	12.7	373	387	27.2	28.8
Yuma, AZ MSA	46 541	12.7	685	715	188	200	20.7	21.9	12.6	14.3	426	446	27.0	28.4
In central city	22 689	13.2	692	722	203	219	20.6	22.0	12.3	14.7	451	471	26.8	28.4
Yuma city, AZ	22 689	13.2	692	722	203	219	20.6	22.0	12.3	14.7	451	471	26.8	28.4
Not in central city	23 852	12.2	629	713	172	188	20.1	22.5	12.3	14.7	353	385	26.6	29.6
URBANIZED AREA														
Abilene, TX	44 966	14.4	571	598	195	207	20.1	21.0	12.3	13.4	374	386	25.0	26.3
In central ploce	44 436	14.1	571	598	195	207	20.1	21.0	12.3	13.5	374	387	25.0	26.3
Abilene city, TX	44 436	14.1	571	598	195	207	20.1	21.0	12.3	13.5	374	387	25.0	26.3
Urban fringe	530	44.3	460	616	155	195	21.0	24.3	10.6	16.0	313	401	26.1	33.3
Akron, OH	216 022	13.7	606	616	211	214	18.3	18.9	12.4	12.9	386	392	26.8	27.5
In central ploce	117 378	13.8	528	539	203	207	18.9	19.8	12.7	13.4	360	368	28.1	28.9
Akron city, OH	96 372	13.9	523	536	206	211	19.3	20.2	12.8	13.5	356	364	28.0	28.8
Barbertan city, OH	11 731	14.0	473	506	180	187	15.7	18.2	12.2	14.0	328	351	25.4	27.8
Kent city, OH	9 275	12.5	637	679	220	237	15.8	19.4	10.6	13.5	392	411	29.5	33.1
Urban fringe	98 644	13.6	681	694	218	223	17.7	18.4	11.8	12.5	430	439	24.2	25.1
Albany, GA	33 963	13.7	577	604	183	194	17.7	19.3	12.1	13.9	332	343	25.3	27.0
In central ploce	30 603	13.8	568	595	181	193	17.7	19.4	12.2	14.0	327	338	25.9	27.6
Albany city, GA	30 603	13.8	568	595	181	193	17.7	19.4	12.2	14.0	327	338	25.9	27.6
Urban fringe	3 360	13.0	610	672	186	227	15.5	20.1	8.5	14.7	402	443	18.0	22.5
Albany–Schenectody–Troy, NY	215 446	13.2	828	845	280	285	19.8	20.3	12.7	13.3	463	469	25.0	25.6
In central ploce	99 302	13.2	747	777	269	278	20.3	21.2	12.9	14.0	430	438	26.4	27.2
Albany city, NY	46 199	12.4	774	828	260	273	18.6	20.5	12.2	13.8	451	462	26.4	27.5
Schenectody city, NY	30 232	13.9	720	762	275	289	21.3	22.7	13.1	14.9	421	434	27.4	28.9
Troy city, NY	22 871	13.6	675	757	266	290	19.2	21.8	12.3	14.6	389	403	24.3	25.7
Urban fringe	116 144	13.2	851	871	284	290	19.4	20.2	12.5	13.2	514	523	23.2	23.9
Albuquerque, NM	207 613	13.5	722	733	191	194	22.2	22.6	12.0	12.6	402	408	27.0	27.6
In central ploce	166 870	13.1	733	748	196	201	21.9	22.4	11.8	12.6	399	405	27.0	27.6
Albuquerque city, NM	166 870	13.1	733	748	196	201	21.9	22.4	11.8	12.6	399	405	27.0	27.6
Urban fringe	40 743	15.1	685	703	173	180	22.9	23.6	11.9	13.1	424	444	26.8	28.4
Alexondria, LA	33 970	14.3	505	536	155	165	18.5	20.2	13.0	14.3	335	346	27.1	28.7
In central ploce	20 348	14.6	535	584	150	162	18.2	20.3	13.1	14.8	323	340	29.4	31.9
Alexondria city, LA	20 348	14.6	535	584	150	162	18.2	20.3	13.1	14.8	323	340	29.4	31.9
Urban fringe	13 622	13.8	467	503	159	173	18.1	20.8	12.1	14.3	343	358	23.7	25.6
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, PA–NJ	166 499	14.7	762	777	240	243	21.4	21.8	12.6	13.1	459	465	26.3	26.9
New Jersey (pt.)	10 192	15.7	841	909	297	313	22.4	24.0	14.5	16.7	467	497	26.8	29.1
Pennsylvonia (pt.)	156 307	14.6	757	772	236	239	21.3	21.7	12.5	13.0	457	464	26.2	26.8
In central ploce	84 431	13.4	678	698	234	239	21.2	21.9	12.7	13.5	438	446	26.8	27.6
Allentown city, PA	45 636	12.6	661	685	235	243	21.3	22.4	12.9	14.1	428	439	26.6	27.6
Bethlehem city, PA	28 486	14.5	690	725	231	239	20.2	21.3	11.9	13.1	444	463	26.8	28.1
Easton city, PA	10 309	13.9	682	741	222	239	22.0	24.4	12.2	14.8	450	471	26.3	28.5
Urban fringe	82 068	16.0	834	854	243	248	21.4	21.9	12.4	13.0	496	507	24.8	25.8
Alton, IL	35 937	15.5	520	540	201	209	15.3	16.5	12.3	13.3	362	375	25.8	27.6
In central ploce	14 212	14.5	475	503	191	202	14.7	16.8	12.2	14.0	317	342	26.0	29.0
Alton city, IL	14 212	14.5	475	503	191	202	14.7	16.8	12.2	14.0	317	342	26.0	29.0
Urban fringe	21 725	16.2	541	566	206	214	15.3	16.7	12.1	13.3	385	400	25.0	27.2
Altoona, PA	32 701	14.6	467	485	197	204	15.5	16.9	12.9	14.0	298	311	26.2	27.8
In central place	22 698	14.4	439	459	196	203	15.5	17.3	13.0	14.3	279	291	27.7	29.6
Altoono city, PA	22 698	14.4	439	459	196	203	15.5	17.3	13.0	14.3	279	291	27.7	29.6
Urban fringe	10 003	15.0	530	572	197	210	14.6	17.0	11.9	13.8	358	389	21.8	24.1
Amorillo, TX	68 721	14.6	559	577	193	200	19.4	20.3	12.4	13.2	345	353	24.2	25.2
In central ploce	68 592	14.6	559	577	193	200	19.4	20.3	12.4	13.2	345	353	24.3	25.2
Amarillo city, TX	68 592	14.6	559	577	193	200	19.4	20.3	12.4	13.2	345	353	24.3	25.2
Urban fringe	129	12.4	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	350	–	20.0
Anchoroge, AK	91 734	13.5	1 175	1 203	279	298	22.3	22.9	10.6	12.4	556	570	24.5	25.4
In central ploce	91 734	13.5	1 175	1 203	279	298	22.3	22.9	10.6	12.4	556	570	24.5	25.4
Anchoroge city (pt.), AK	91 734	13.5	1 175	1 203	279	298	22.3	22.9	10.6	12.4	556	570	24.5	25.4
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anderson, IN	32 127	16.6	463	481	183	189	14.3	15.4	11.5	12.6	334	347	25.0	27.1
In central ploce	26 362	15.0	442	462	181	189	14.5	15.8	11.6	12.8	330	345	25.1	27.5
Anderson city, IN	26 362	15.0	442	462	181	189	14.5	15.8	11.6	12.8	330	345	25.1	27.5
Urban fringe	5 765	23.5	521	552	184	193	13.4	15.0	10.7	12.4	356	388	20.8	25.9
Anderson, SC	22 253	13.4	536	566	163	172	18.6	20.6	12.3	13.8	330	345	23.5	25.3
In central ploce	11 503	14.4	547	607	169	182	19.1	21.9	12.5	14.6	317	336	23.7	25.7
Anderson city, SC	11 503	14.4	547	607	169	182	19.1	21.9	12.5	14.6	317	336	23.7	25.7
Urban fringe	10 750	12.3	521	557	155	167	17.6	20.3	11.5	13.7	342	365	21.4	25.8
Annopolis, MD	31 791	12.3	1 016	1 077	276	290	21.0	22.0	11.6	13.3	610	639	26.0	27.5
In central ploce	15 252	11.5	940	1 019	266	289	19.9	22.0	11.8	14.7	588	617	26.3	28.0
Annapolis city, MD	15 252	11.5	940	1 019	266	289	19.9	22.0	11.8	14.7	588	617	26.3	28.0
Urban fringe	16 539	13.1	1 050	1 124	278	295	21.1	22.2	11.0	13.0	729	804	24.2	27.0
Ann Arbor, MI	90 680	13.6	832	858	333	346	18.8	19.8	12.4	13.6	536	544	27.5	28.4
In central ploce	44 010	13.7	969	1 009	379	401	19.8	20.9	12.1	13.8	562	574	29.4	30.9
Ann Arbor city, MI	44 010	13.7	969	1 009	379	401	19.8	20.9	12.1	13.8	562	574	29.4	30.9
Urban fringe	46 670	13.5	723	748	291	306	17.5	18.8	12.2	13.9	509	520	25.1	26.4
Anniston, AL	27 854	14.1	512	539	146	154	17.9	19.6	12.1	13.4	317	331	22.5	24.0
In central ploce	12 100	14.2	512	560	145	158	18.8	21.1	12.5	14.5	284	311	23.8	26.0
Anniston city, AL	12 100	14.2	512	560	145	158	18.8	21.1	12.5	14.5	284	311	23.8	26.0
Urban fringe	15 754	14.1	504	536	145	155	16.9	18.9	11.4	13.0	339	361	20.5	22.6

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Antiach--Pittsburg, CA	55 018	13.2	1 087	1 114	182	193	25.7	26.4	11.3	12.7	616	632	28.5	29.7
In central place	39 682	13.2	1 068	1 100	186	198	25.4	26.3	11.4	13.1	621	638	28.2	29.5
Antioch city, CA	22 973	13.0	1 094	1 142	184	201	25.2	26.4	10.7	12.9	624	646	29.4	31.7
Pittsburg city, CA	16 709	13.4	1 022	1 067	183	200	25.2	26.6	11.5	14.3	607	636	26.1	28.0
Urban fringe	15 336	13.3	1 112	1 159	163	184	25.9	27.3	9.9	12.7	584	622	28.9	31.8
Appletan--Neenah, WI	62 630	17.0	677	691	251	257	18.9	19.8	12.6	13.4	387	393	22.2	23.0
In central place	34 789	16.1	682	700	253	261	19.3	20.3	12.4	13.6	385	394	22.4	23.5
Appletan city, WI	25 528	16.0	682	703	258	267	19.3	20.4	12.6	14.0	386	396	22.5	23.8
Neenah city, WI	9 261	16.2	666	707	239	251	18.3	20.5	11.2	13.2	374	394	21.4	23.3
Urban fringe	27 841	18.1	663	684	246	254	18.1	19.3	12.4	13.6	387	396	21.5	22.7
Asheville, NC	51 467	13.4	583	608	197	204	19.8	20.9	12.9	14.0	367	380	24.8	26.2
In central place	29 713	13.2	568	601	206	217	20.5	22.0	13.3	14.8	358	373	25.5	27.1
Asheville city, NC	29 713	13.2	568	601	206	217	20.5	22.0	13.3	14.8	358	373	25.5	27.1
Urban fringe	21 754	13.7	589	627	182	192	18.3	20.2	11.9	13.5	380	403	22.6	24.5
Athens, GA	30 214	13.0	670	719	200	220	19.1	20.9	12.2	14.3	382	395	31.4	33.7
In central place	18 499	13.3	576	651	192	212	18.4	21.4	12.5	14.9	341	356	32.6	36.1
Athens city, GA	18 499	13.3	576	651	192	212	18.4	21.4	12.5	14.9	341	356	32.6	36.1
Urban fringe	11 715	12.4	715	768	216	247	18.7	21.1	10.0	13.9	434	452	27.8	31.5
Atlanto, GA	923 153	12.1	869	875	223	228	21.5	21.7	12.4	12.8	535	538	25.8	26.1
In central place	205 912	12.3	741	764	230	240	22.0	22.7	14.0	14.9	438	445	28.2	28.7
Atlanta city, GA	182 754	12.5	732	757	235	245	22.2	22.9	14.2	15.2	419	426	28.4	28.9
Marietta city, GA	23 158	10.7	775	841	181	204	19.1	21.7	10.9	13.8	533	546	26.3	27.8
Urban fringe	717 241	12.0	881	887	221	225	21.4	21.6	11.8	12.3	562	565	24.9	25.2
Atlantic City, NJ	100 001	12.5	878	909	322	333	21.9	22.8	15.0	16.2	574	589	27.1	27.9
In central place	21 626	11.6	648	715	238	263	17.3	21.4	14.1	17.5	420	448	27.5	29.0
Atlantic City city, NJ	21 626	11.6	648	715	238	263	17.3	21.4	14.1	17.5	420	448	27.5	29.0
Urban fringe	78 375	12.7	898	931	334	345	22.1	23.1	14.9	16.2	646	662	26.6	27.6
Auburn--Opelika, AL	24 136	11.7	622	667	156	171	15.1	17.2	11.6	13.8	336	348	37.5	42.7
In central place	23 428	11.7	623	668	156	170	15.1	17.2	11.6	13.8	338	351	37.1	42.4
Auburn city, AL	14 673	11.4	679	756	172	191	15.1	18.3	10.1	13.5	348	369	44.8	50.3
Opelika city (pt.), AL	8 755	12.3	558	612	140	157	14.2	17.1	11.9	14.9	302	325	23.2	27.9
Urban fringe	708	9.7	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	266	308	36.5	66.3
Augusta, GA--SC	115 584	13.0	655	671	182	188	19.3	20.1	12.2	13.1	395	402	25.1	26.1
Georgia (pt.)	86 231	12.6	666	684	175	183	20.1	20.8	12.0	13.0	395	404	25.7	26.7
South Carolina (pt.)	29 353	14.0	615	644	191	202	16.8	18.2	12.2	13.7	384	403	22.4	24.2
In central place	21 588	13.8	520	565	154	167	18.5	21.2	12.0	13.7	291	308	28.6	30.1
Augusta city, GA	21 588	13.8	520	565	154	167	18.5	21.2	12.0	13.7	291	308	28.6	30.1
Urban fringe	93 996	12.8	665	681	189	195	19.3	20.1	12.1	13.1	420	427	23.8	24.6
Aurara, IL	69 854	13.2	843	867	252	262	21.2	21.8	12.2	13.2	520	533	24.4	25.4
In central place	35 621	12.2	758	786	230	242	20.9	21.9	12.3	13.9	492	508	25.0	26.5
Aurara city, IL	35 621	12.2	758	786	230	242	20.9	21.9	12.3	13.9	492	508	25.0	26.5
Urban fringe	34 233	14.2	912	942	272	284	21.3	22.0	11.6	13.0	560	578	23.0	24.5
Austin, TX	256 116	13.4	855	870	241	250	22.8	23.2	12.2	13.0	415	420	26.4	26.9
In central place	217 054	13.1	800	817	234	243	22.4	22.8	12.2	13.0	407	412	27.0	27.5
Austin city, TX	217 054	13.1	800	817	234	243	22.4	22.8	12.2	13.0	407	412	27.0	27.5
Urban fringe	39 062	15.1	996	1 026	310	343	23.7	24.4	11.4	13.5	472	486	22.8	23.6
Bakersfield, CA	111 503	12.9	818	835	184	191	22.5	23.1	12.0	13.0	448	456	28.4	29.3
In central place	65 873	12.7	879	900	205	218	22.6	23.3	11.7	13.1	463	473	27.8	28.9
Bakersfield city (pt.), CA	65 873	12.7	879	900	205	218	22.6	23.3	11.7	13.1	463	473	27.8	28.9
Urban fringe	45 630	13.3	707	734	165	174	22.1	23.0	12.0	13.2	418	430	29.0	30.4
Baltimore, MD	757 069	13.2	817	825	227	230	20.3	20.5	12.6	12.9	484	488	25.3	25.6
In central place	303 706	12.5	614	625	215	219	19.1	19.7	13.5	14.0	411	415	27.1	27.6
Baltimore city, MD	303 706	12.5	614	625	215	219	19.1	19.7	13.5	14.0	411	415	27.1	27.6
Urban fringe	453 363	13.7	900	909	235	237	20.6	20.8	12.0	12.3	550	555	23.8	24.1
Bangor, ME	24 433	15.0	666	700	243	256	17.9	19.9	13.1	15.0	401	415	26.8	27.9
In central place	14 366	13.7	658	704	246	266	17.3	20.2	12.7	15.6	403	420	25.6	27.3
Bongar city, ME	14 366	13.7	658	704	246	266	17.3	20.2	12.7	15.6	403	420	25.6	27.3
Urban fringe	10 067	17.0	661	716	235	252	17.6	20.2	12.8	15.1	391	414	27.8	29.4
Batan Rauge, LA	152 218	12.6	619	634	171	176	17.9	18.6	12.0	12.7	371	377	26.2	27.2
In central place	97 115	12.8	588	609	170	176	17.7	18.7	12.1	12.9	351	358	27.9	29.0
Batan Rauge city, LA	97 115	12.8	588	609	170	176	17.7	18.7	12.1	12.9	351	358	27.9	29.0
Urban fringe	55 103	12.3	641	661	171	180	17.7	18.7	11.5	12.8	418	430	22.6	23.9
Battle Creek, MI	33 242	14.2	517	541	211	219	15.6	16.9	12.9	14.1	378	390	27.0	29.0
In central place	23 172	14.0	520	552	210	220	16.0	17.7	13.0	14.5	373	389	29.0	31.7
Battle Creek city (pt.), MI	23 172	14.0	520	552	210	220	16.0	17.7	13.0	14.5	373	389	29.0	31.7
Urban fringe	10 070	14.7	499	535	209	222	14.1	16.2	11.9	14.0	3B1	397	21.6	24.3
Bay City, MI	30 638	15.0	540	562	229	236	15.9	17.3	13.2	14.3	334	349	27.7	29.4
In central place	16 372	15.6	475	494	216	225	16.3	18.3	13.5	15.0	304	320	28.2	30.4
Bay City city, MI	16 372	15.6	475	494	216	225	16.3	18.3	13.5	15.0	304	320	28.2	30.4
Urban fringe	14 266	14.3	600	639	244	256	15.1	17.0	12.2	13.9	380	402	25.9	29.0
Beaumant, TX	52 206	12.9	576	598	203	214	17.0	18.3	12.8	13.9	366	377	25.8	27.5
In central place	49 021	12.8	568	591	201	211	17.0	18.3	12.9	14.0	365	376	25.8	27.6
Beaumant city, TX	49 021	12.8	568	591	201	211	17.0	18.3	12.9	14.0	365	376	25.B	27.6
Urban fringe	3 185	14.0	627	675	233	265	15.2	19.8	9.4	13.2	370	406	23.0	27.8
Bellingham, WA	24 871	12.1	636	667	191	204	18.7	20.5	11.0	12.8	418	436	27.9	29.6
In central ploce	22 114	12.0	616	651	1BB	202	18.3	20.3	11.0	12.9	417	435	28.2	30.0
Bellingham city, WA	22 114	12.0	616	651	188	202	18.3	20.3	11.0	12.9	417	435	28.2	30.0
Urban fringe	2 757	12.9	704	771	197	255	19.4	22.4	9.1	14.1	402	499	22.6	27.6
Belait, WI--IL	22 041	16.7	561	582	223	232	15.7	17.0	12.3	13.7	378	390	25.2	27.6
Illinois (pt.)	5 177	22.9	675	712	201	223	15.3	17.4	11.0	13.3	386	41B	20.9	23.0
Wiscansin (pt.)	16 864	14.8	523	548	225	236	15.5	17.2	12.3	14.1	374	3BB	26.8	29.8
In central place	14 033	14.7	511	538	221	233	15.1	17.0	12.3	14.3	373	388	27.2	30.6
Belait city, WI	14 033	14.7	511	538	221	233	15.1	17.0	12.3	14.3	373	388	27.2	30.6
Urban fringe	B 00B	20.3	642	67B	221	237	15.B	17.7	11.5	13.5	383	413	21.5	23.5

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Benton Harbor, MI	23 609	16.4	589	625	221	231	16.7	18.3	12.7	14.1	381	396	29.7	32.4
In central place	4 791	14.5	372	419	184	209	18.4	26.6	14.2	18.9	316	350	46.3	54.1
Benton Harbor city, MI	4 791	14.5	372	419	184	209	18.4	26.6	14.2	18.9	316	350	46.3	54.1
Urban fringe	18 818	16.9	626	663	225	237	16.3	17.9	12.2	13.7	397	410	24.4	26.9
Billings, MT	38 715	13.6	635	658	197	208	20.9	21.7	11.4	12.9	340	351	25.1	26.7
In central place	35 964	13.5	640	664	198	209	20.9	21.8	11.4	12.9	340	352	24.9	26.5
Billings city, MT	35 964	13.5	640	664	198	209	20.9	21.8	11.4	12.9	340	352	24.9	26.5
Urban fringe	2 751	15.2	548	609	149	203	17.8	22.2	9.4	14.4	321	369	28.9	41.9
Biloxi–Gulfport, MS	75 435	12.3	551	569	163	170	19.8	20.8	12.1	13.1	346	355	24.8	25.9
In central place	37 100	12.8	529	559	153	164	19.1	21.1	11.6	13.0	331	340	24.7	26.0
Biloxi city, MS	18 864	13.1	529	575	147	162	17.1	19.8	11.2	13.1	325	337	24.2	25.7
Gulfport city, MS	18 236	12.5	518	559	154	170	20.1	22.8	11.5	13.3	335	351	24.9	27.0
Urban fringe	38 335	11.8	557	580	169	179	19.8	21.0	12.2	13.7	371	386	24.6	26.4
Binghamton, NY	67 139	14.6	726	750	240	246	18.3	19.5	12.4	13.3	381	389	26.2	27.4
In central place	24 626	14.3	697	749	234	248	18.3	20.6	12.4	14.1	355	367	28.5	30.2
Binghamton city, NY	24 626	14.3	697	749	234	248	18.3	20.6	12.4	14.1	355	367	28.5	30.2
Urban fringe	42 513	14.8	728	756	240	247	18.1	19.3	12.1	13.2	405	416	23.8	25.1
Birmingham, AL	261 387	12.6	620	631	173	176	18.0	18.5	12.6	13.1	366	371	24.3	24.8
In central place	130 652	12.0	504	518	164	169	20.1	21.0	13.3	14.0	313	320	25.9	26.8
Bessemer city (pt.), AL	13 647	13.1	465	499	153	166	20.8	23.0	13.4	15.4	261	280	27.0	29.2
Birmingham city (pt.), AL	117 005	11.9	507	521	165	170	19.9	20.8	13.1	13.9	318	325	25.6	26.6
Urban fringe	130 735	13.2	710	724	180	184	16.8	17.4	11.8	12.5	436	443	22.0	22.7
Bismarck, ND	26 615	14.7	685	711	231	241	20.3	21.2	11.3	13.0	336	348	23.3	24.4
In central place	20 038	14.5	710	737	233	246	20.0	21.0	11.0	13.0	340	354	22.7	23.9
Bismarck city, ND	20 038	14.5	710	737	233	246	20.0	21.0	11.0	13.0	340	354	22.7	23.9
Urban fringe	6 577	15.6	582	631	220	236	20.6	22.2	11.0	14.0	313	336	25.0	28.7
Bloomington, IN	26 887	12.2	626	670	186	197	17.1	19.4	11.2	13.2	395	409	32.8	35.0
In central place	22 025	12.3	638	687	196	214	16.7	19.4	10.6	12.8	395	410	33.7	37.3
Bloomington city, IN	22 025	12.3	638	687	196	214	16.7	19.4	10.6	12.8	395	410	33.7	37.3
Urban fringe	4 862	11.6	555	650	166	181	16.3	20.9	11.6	15.8	378	426	24.9	31.0
Bloomington–Normal, IL	35 878	13.6	692	721	210	221	17.2	18.6	10.9	12.3	386	397	24.7	26.1
In central place	34 940	13.6	693	721	210	222	17.2	18.6	10.9	12.3	387	398	24.8	26.2
Bloomington city, IL	22 640	13.7	685	725	197	213	17.8	19.6	10.8	12.6	368	381	22.8	24.1
Normal town, IL	12 300	13.5	690	730	221	237	15.5	17.7	10.3	12.7	421	444	28.4	31.9
Urban fringe	938	11.8	551	751	162	248	12.8	24.8	6.2	15.9	221	335	11.0	22.9
Boise City, ID	67 471	13.3	648	663	170	177	19.6	20.3	10.9	12.1	402	411	24.6	25.6
In central place	53 271	13.0	629	647	171	178	19.2	20.2	10.9	12.1	399	409	24.6	25.8
Boise City city, ID	53 271	13.0	629	647	171	178	19.2	20.2	10.9	12.1	399	409	24.6	25.8
Urban fringe	14 200	14.1	690	716	161	181	19.9	21.0	10.0	13.3	414	441	23.2	25.9
Boston, MA	1 125 390	12.4	1 090	1 103	338	341	21.8	22.1	13.6	13.9	652	657	26.6	26.9
In central place	405 925	12.0	1 006	1 039	307	313	22.3	22.9	13.7	14.5	614	620	27.5	27.8
Boston city, MA	250 863	11.3	963	1 021	301	313	22.0	23.1	13.5	14.7	621	630	28.2	28.7
Cambridge city, MA	41 979	13.2	1 326	1 493	376	452	19.8	22.6	12.2	15.5	529	546	23.8	24.7
Framingham CDP, MA	26 404	12.0	1 097	1 179	330	344	20.7	22.0	12.5	14.7	683	706	24.9	26.4
Gloucester city, MA	13 125	13.5	938	1 018	295	317	24.3	27.0	14.3	17.5	555	587	25.1	27.6
Lynn city, MA	34 670	13.4	901	969	290	301	23.4	25.3	13.9	16.0	563	585	28.8	30.0
Salem city, MA	17 161	12.8	979	1 087	284	300	22.8	25.6	12.7	15.7	594	621	26.4	28.0
Waltham city, MA	21 723	13.3	926	1 025	291	306	19.9	22.1	12.0	14.1	695	720	24.7	25.9
Urban fringe	719 465	12.7	1 104	1 118	346	349	21.7	22.0	13.5	13.9	686	692	25.6	26.0
Boulder, CO	42 738	13.3	976	1 017	243	256	20.7	21.7	10.6	12.3	517	532	30.3	32.0
In central place	36 270	13.3	950	991	242	256	20.4	21.6	10.7	12.5	513	529	31.1	32.8
Boulder city, CO	36 270	13.3	950	991	242	256	20.4	21.6	10.7	12.5	513	529	31.1	32.8
Urban fringe	6 468	13.3	1 047	1 125	234	276	20.6	22.7	9.0	12.9	535	593	22.9	26.0
Bremerton, WA	43 709	14.4	698	721	190	199	20.7	21.5	11.3	12.6	434	445	24.4	25.4
In central place	15 613	14.3	554	604	185	197	18.0	20.7	11.5	13.5	382	397	24.0	25.6
Bremerton city (pt.), WA	15 613	14.3	554	604	185	197	18.0	20.7	11.5	13.5	382	397	24.0	25.6
Urban fringe	28 096	14.5	734	759	192	203	21.0	21.9	10.7	12.4	489	504	24.3	25.6
Bridgeport–Milford, CT	162 548	13.5	1 104	1 133	351	358	23.3	23.8	14.4	15.2	620	631	27.8	28.5
In central place	76 563	12.9	1 025	1 071	371	382	24.2	25.2	14.9	16.3	603	616	29.2	30.1
Bridgeport city, CT	57 224	12.0	1 035	1 096	396	437	25.4	27.1	15.8	17.9	588	600	29.7	31.0
Milford city (remainder), CT	19 339	15.5	993	1 059	340	354	22.6	24.0	13.3	15.0	731	768	25.1	27.2
Urban fringe	85 985	14.0	1 140	1 177	341	348	22.7	23.4	14.1	14.9	649	670	24.8	26.0
Bristol, CT	37 637	13.1	1 024	1 070	310	322	22.8	23.8	12.7	14.2	548	569	23.9	25.0
In central place	24 989	13.1	965	1 020	308	322	22.9	24.3	12.7	14.5	538	560	24.0	25.4
Bristol city, CT	24 989	13.1	965	1 020	308	322	22.9	24.3	12.7	14.5	538	560	24.0	25.4
Urban fringe	12 648	13.1	1 107	1 193	304	330	22.1	23.7	12.1	14.6	579	640	22.6	24.8
Bristol, TN–Bristol, VA	22 645	13.8	524	555	172	180	18.4	20.3	12.2	13.6	302	321	25.6	27.4
Tennessee (pt.)	14 321	14.0	541	579	181	191	18.3	20.6	11.6	13.3	294	320	24.1	26.6
Virginia (pt.)	8 324	13.5	480	527	154	167	17.6	20.7	12.5	15.0	305	329	26.6	29.3
In central place	18 577	13.9	525	564	173	182	18.1	20.3	12.3	13.9	300	319	25.8	27.8
Bristol city, TN	10 403	14.1	558	616	186	199	17.7	20.6	11.7	13.7	290	316	24.3	27.1
Bristol city, VA	8 174	13.6	479	526	155	167	17.5	20.7	12.4	14.8	305	328	26.6	29.2
Urban fringe	4 068	13.6	503	554	165	181	17.9	21.9	10.6	13.6	297	364	21.9	26.8
Brockton, MA	59 185	13.8	942	978	305	314	22.4	23.2	14.0	15.4	586	603	27.8	28.7
In central place	35 376	13.5	896	946	294	306	22.3	23.5	13.9	16.0	560	583	28.8	29.9
Brockton city, MA	35 376	13.5	896	946	294	306	22.3	23.5	13.9	16.0	560	583	28.8	29.9
Urban fringe	23 809	14.2	977	1 028	313	325	22.1	23.3	13.5	15.4	625	650	24.7	26.2
Brownsville, TX	34 165	19.9	540	569	140	146	20.4	21.9	12.6	13.5	284	295	28.2	29.4
In central place	28 992	15.7	535	571	145	153	20.3	22.1	12.5	13.6	285	298	27.9	29.2
Brownsville city, TX	28 992	15.7	535	571	145	153	20.3	22.1	12.5	13.6	285	298	27.9	29.2
Urban fringe	5 173	43.5	541	588	116	123	20.0	22.0	12.2	13.4	247	269	30.7	34.9
Brunswick, GA	22 109	11.9	602	657	186	200	18.6	20.7	11.5	13.3	392	415	25.0	27.7
In central place	6 897	12.6	466	528	166	183	17.6	22.4	12.6	15.9	301	329	27.6	31.8
Brunswick city (pt.), GA	6 897	12.6	466	528	166	183	17.6	22.4	12.6	15.9	301	329	27.6	31.8
Urban fringe	15 212	11.6	660	720	200	225	18.4	20.8	10.3	12.5	443	476	23.2	25.8

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Bryan–College Station, TX	42 896	12.5	725	764	213	233	19.2	20.9	12.1	13.8	408	417	33.5	35.8
In central place	42 852	12.5	726	764	213	232	19.2	20.9	12.1	13.9	408	417	33.5	35.8
Bryan city, TX	23 007	13.0	658	698	197	218	18.0	20.3	12.3	14.3	383	398	27.5	29.1
College Station city, TX	19 845	11.8	832	885	259	304	20.1	22.4	10.0	13.6	422	434	41.7	46.1
Urban fringe	44	13.6	–	600	356	770	–	35.0	1.0	19.0	–	–	–	–
Buffalo–Niagara Falls, NY	404 103	12.5	661	671	271	275	18.7	19.2	13.9	14.4	379	382	28.4	28.9
In central place	180 606	11.9	539	554	236	242	17.4	18.4	14.0	14.8	348	352	31.2	32.2
Buffalo city, NY	151 971	11.5	534	554	227	233	17.3	18.5	13.7	14.7	350	355	31.3	32.4
Niagara Falls city, NY	28 635	14.1	541	563	258	267	16.9	18.9	14.2	15.7	324	336	29.8	31.9
Urban fringe	223 497	12.9	698	709	285	289	19.0	19.5	13.8	14.3	429	434	24.8	25.5
Burlington, NC	31 500	13.9	621	651	182	189	19.1	20.6	12.2	13.4	376	389	23.8	25.0
In central place	17 696	12.5	618	660	187	197	18.4	20.6	11.7	13.4	384	403	23.7	25.4
Burlington city, NC	17 696	12.5	618	660	187	197	18.4	20.6	11.7	13.4	384	403	23.7	25.4
Urban fringe	13 804	15.8	610	653	174	183	19.2	21.1	12.3	14.0	356	374	23.4	25.1
Burlington, VT	34 829	13.8	861	895	272	284	21.0	22.0	12.6	14.5	511	530	27.0	28.3
In central place	15 480	13.4	796	861	263	281	20.8	23.0	11.5	14.2	483	503	29.2	31.2
Burlington city, VT	15 480	13.4	796	861	263	281	20.8	23.0	11.5	14.2	483	503	29.2	31.2
Urban fringe	19 349	14.1	878	917	275	290	20.8	21.9	12.9	15.4	553	580	23.6	25.3
Canton, OH	101 432	13.8	536	549	177	180	16.4	17.1	11.7	12.4	351	359	24.2	25.0
In central place	49 341	14.0	455	470	165	170	16.5	17.7	12.1	13.0	303	312	25.9	27.2
Canton city, OH	36 527	13.5	442	459	158	164	16.2	17.6	11.8	12.9	292	304	25.9	27.4
Massillon city, OH	12 814	15.3	480	508	181	190	16.4	18.6	12.1	13.8	335	355	24.7	27.3
Urban fringe	52 091	13.6	595	614	185	189	16.0	17.0	11.2	12.0	402	412	22.0	23.2
Casper, WY	24 390	14.3	540	567	155	165	17.7	19.3	10.9	12.5	288	305	22.9	24.3
In central place	21 700	12.9	541	572	155	166	17.6	19.3	10.7	12.4	287	306	22.7	24.3
Casper city, WY	21 700	12.9	541	572	155	166	17.6	19.3	10.7	12.4	287	306	22.7	24.3
Urban fringe	2 690	25.8	500	551	143	168	16.6	20.8	11.5	15.7	284	315	23.5	34.2
Cedar Rapids, IA	56 420	14.1	602	619	216	222	16.0	16.9	11.6	12.6	367	377	22.7	23.8
In central place	45 473	13.9	598	617	214	221	15.9	17.0	11.6	12.7	373	385	22.9	24.2
Cedar Rapids city, IA	45 473	13.9	598	617	214	221	15.9	17.0	11.6	12.7	373	385	22.9	24.2
Urban fringe	10 947	14.7	606	642	219	233	15.3	17.3	10.7	13.1	340	356	21.1	23.5
Champaign–Urbana, IL	46 753	12.3	669	696	243	257	19.6	20.8	11.6	13.1	416	428	31.5	33.2
In central place	40 002	12.3	649	679	239	254	19.5	20.8	11.7	13.3	412	424	32.4	34.1
Champaign city, IL	25 996	11.9	646	683	230	246	19.3	21.0	11.5	13.6	414	429	34.1	38.4
Urbana city, IL	14 006	13.2	638	690	250	278	18.8	21.2	11.1	13.7	405	422	29.4	31.6
Urban fringe	6 751	11.9	754	846	254	306	18.6	21.5	9.5	13.3	438	469	23.2	27.4
Charleston, SC	155 302	12.7	723	735	216	223	21.5	22.0	12.7	13.6	435	440	25.2	25.9
In central place	34 322	13.2	769	806	239	258	21.4	22.7	12.5	14.3	423	433	27.9	29.3
Charleston city, SC	34 322	13.2	769	806	239	258	21.4	22.7	12.5	14.3	423	433	27.9	29.3
Urban fringe	120 980	12.6	713	727	208	216	21.4	21.9	12.5	13.5	438	444	24.3	24.9
Charlestan, WV	75 032	15.7	562	580	144	148	15.5	16.3	11.2	11.8	343	352	23.9	24.8
In central place	28 111	13.7	612	656	148	157	15.1	16.7	10.8	12.0	321	338	24.1	25.4
Charleston city, WV	28 111	13.7	612	656	148	157	15.1	16.7	10.8	12.0	321	338	24.1	25.4
Urban fringe	46 921	16.8	542	560	142	145	15.4	16.4	11.1	11.9	354	365	23.3	24.6
Charlotte, NC	193 370	13.3	767	780	219	225	20.1	20.5	12.2	12.9	464	470	24.0	24.5
In central place	170 430	13.2	747	762	222	229	19.8	20.3	12.2	13.0	459	464	24.1	24.6
Charlotte city, NC	170 430	13.2	747	762	222	229	19.8	20.3	12.2	13.0	459	464	24.1	24.6
Urban fringe	22 940	14.2	850	877	190	204	20.7	21.6	11.0	13.1	535	557	22.7	24.7
Charlottesville, VA	26 858	14.1	729	764	223	236	19.4	20.9	11.2	12.9	497	510	26.9	28.4
In central place	16 785	15.5	662	710	217	232	19.5	21.2	11.6	13.5	460	477	28.7	30.9
Charlottesville city, VA	16 785	15.5	662	710	217	232	19.5	21.2	11.6	13.5	460	477	28.7	30.9
Urban fringe	10 073	11.9	779	846	232	270	18.2	21.0	9.1	12.5	532	548	24.2	26.2
Chattanooga, TN–GA	127 947	13.9	576	589	180	184	17.7	18.4	12.6	13.3	369	375	24.6	25.3
Georgia (pt.)	18 668	15.2	496	524	158	167	16.9	18.7	12.1	13.6	354	371	24.0	26.3
Tennessee (pt.)	109 279	13.6	590	605	184	189	17.7	18.5	12.6	13.3	369	377	24.6	25.4
In central place	69 601	13.5	554	574	189	195	18.8	20.1	13.2	14.2	356	365	25.3	26.2
Chattanooga city, TN	69 601	13.5	554	574	189	195	18.8	20.1	13.2	14.2	356	365	25.3	26.2
Urbon fringe	58 346	14.3	589	607	169	175	16.6	17.5	11.8	12.7	385	395	23.1	24.2
Cheyenne, WY	26 111	13.8	620	646	165	174	19.6	20.9	10.9	12.5	357	371	24.0	25.5
In central place	21 859	14.2	618	645	165	174	19.5	20.9	10.9	12.6	357	373	24.3	26.0
Cheyenne city, WY	21 859	14.2	618	645	165	174	19.5	20.9	10.9	12.6	357	373	24.3	26.0
Urban fringe	4 252	12.0	603	706	156	180	17.4	24.1	8.2	14.3	346	375	21.2	24.9
Chicago, IL–Northwestern Indiana	2 645 656	12.7	868	873	281	283	20.9	21.1	12.8	13.0	486	488	26.2	26.4
Illinois (pt.)	2 456 490	12.7	900	905	286	288	21.3	21.4	12.7	12.9	491	493	26.2	26.4
Indiana (pt.)	189 166	12.8	569	578	230	234	16.1	16.7	13.0	13.6	395	402	24.5	25.1
In central place	1 302 038	11.9	698	706	266	269	20.5	20.8	13.6	13.9	442	445	27.2	27.4
Chicago city, IL	1 133 039	11.7	729	738	271	274	20.9	21.3	13.5	13.9	444	446	27.2	27.5
Chicago Heights city, IL	11 620	13.8	623	662	250	267	19.6	21.5	12.5	14.7	390	414	27.3	30.4
Evanston city, IL	29 164	13.3	1 166	1 241	361	392	20.1	21.5	11.9	14.0	627	645	27.1	28.7
North Chicago city, IL	7 925	10.1	613	723	256	280	16.4	22.0	10.4	15.6	466	505	26.4	29.5
Waukegon city, IL	25 800	11.8	733	762	260	273	20.8	22.1	12.3	14.1	482	499	24.5	26.1
East Chicoga city, IN	13 484	13.9	492	537	199	217	14.4	17.3	11.7	14.0	278	293	23.7	26.6
Gary city, IN	47 082	12.5	483	498	236	247	17.8	19.2	14.7	16.2	329	342	28.9	31.0
Hammond city, IN	33 924	13.1	499	519	212	220	15.4	16.7	12.9	14.1	370	385	23.4	24.8
Urban fringe	1 343 618	13.6	929	934	289	291	21.0	21.2	12.3	12.5	565	568	24.5	24.7
Chica, CA	29 843	11.9	769	806	177	192	22.1	23.6	10.6	12.5	448	462	32.8	34.8
In central place	16 295	11.4	740	786	169	190	22.5	24.5	10.2	13.2	446	465	34.8	40.3
Chica city, CA	16 295	11.4	740	786	169	190	22.5	24.5	10.2	13.2	446	465	34.8	40.3
Urban fringe	13 548	12.4	788	850	179	199	21.1	23.2	10.2	12.6	443	464	28.5	31.1
Cincinnati, OH–KY	497 405	14.6	697	705	215	218	18.4	18.7	12.0	12.4	365	368	24.4	24.8
Kentucky (pt.)	94 281	17.9	627	639	178	182	16.8	17.5	11.7	12.3	374	381	23.7	24.3
Ohio (pt.)	403 124	13.9	717	726	226	229	18.7	19.1	12.1	12.5	362	366	24.6	24.9
In central place	169 088	13.0	624	639	217	223	18.5	19.4	12.6	13.4	327	331	25.5	26.1
Cincinnati city, OH	169 088	13.0	624	639	217	223	18.5	19.4	12.6	13.4	327	331	25.5	26.1
Urban fringe	328 317	15.5	716	725	214	217	18.3	18.7	11.8	12.2	409	414	23.4	23.9

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Clorksville, TN–KY	32 091	14.6	581	605	167	180	20.8	22.0	10.8	12.5	368	377	23.8	24.8
Kentucky (pt.)	4 328	13.2	413	1 138	–	100	2.0	27.2	–	–	358	369	23.2	25.0
Tennessee (pt.)	27 763	14.8	581	605	168	180	20.9	22.0	10.8	12.5	372	383	23.8	24.9
In central place	27 642	14.8	582	606	168	180	20.9	22.0	10.8	12.5	371	382	23.9	25.0
Clorksville city, TN	27 642	14.8	582	606	168	180	20.9	22.0	10.8	12.5	371	382	23.9	25.0
Urban fringe	4 449	13.2	442	581	–	100	10.5	26.4	–	–	359	370	23.1	24.9
Clevelond, OH	705 355	14.7	693	699	235	237	19.3	19.6	12.7	13.0	404	407	26.2	26.6
In central place	224 311	13.9	500	510	190	193	18.9	19.7	13.3	14.0	320	324	29.0	29.7
Clevelond city, OH	224 311	13.9	500	510	190	193	18.9	19.7	13.3	14.0	320	324	29.0	29.7
Urban fringe	481 044	15.1	747	753	248	250	19.3	19.7	12.5	12.8	464	468	24.4	24.7
Colorodo Springs, CO	149 868	13.1	742	755	187	193	22.4	22.8	11.7	12.7	413	420	25.8	26.4
In central place	124 377	13.0	760	775	187	193	22.4	22.9	11.7	12.8	409	417	25.4	26.1
Colorodo Springs city (pt.), CO	124 377	13.0	760	775	187	193	22.4	22.9	11.7	12.8	409	417	25.4	26.1
Urban fringe	25 491	13.7	669	696	185	195	22.0	23.1	10.4	12.8	430	448	27.1	28.6
Columbio, MO	30 182	13.7	677	716	193	207	16.8	18.6	11.0	12.7	378	389	27.5	29.4
In central place	27 551	13.6	678	723	192	206	17.0	18.9	10.9	12.8	377	388	28.0	30.0
Columbio city, MO	27 551	13.6	678	723	192	206	17.0	18.9	10.9	12.8	377	388	28.0	30.0
Urban fringe	2 631	14.9	643	712	196	239	13.7	18.2	6.8	16.0	383	421	21.3	24.8
Columbio, SC	129 287	14.1	691	705	209	215	20.0	20.5	12.1	12.9	432	438	24.7	25.4
In central place	36 436	13.9	669	704	214	227	19.8	21.3	11.4	12.8	385	398	27.3	28.6
Columbio city (pt.), SC	36 436	13.9	669	704	214	227	19.8	21.3	11.4	12.8	385	398	27.3	28.6
Urban fringe	92 851	14.2	693	707	204	212	19.9	20.5	12.2	13.2	452	459	23.5	24.2
Columbus, GA–AL	84 967	14.1	569	586	156	163	19.0	20.0	11.8	12.8	348	357	24.9	25.9
Alabomo (pt.)	13 581	13.0	514	545	148	162	16.6	19.2	11.6	13.7	283	310	24.7	27.8
Georgio (pt.)	71 386	14.3	580	600	157	166	19.3	20.2	11.7	12.7	356	365	24.9	25.8
In central place	68 998	14.2	580	600	158	166	19.3	20.3	11.6	12.7	353	362	25.1	26.2
Columbus city (remoinder) (pt.), GA	68 998	14.2	580	600	158	166	19.3	20.3	11.6	12.7	353	362	25.1	26.2
Urban fringe	15 969	13.4	513	544	147	160	16.7	19.2	11.7	13.7	311	335	23.3	25.4
Columbus, OH	399 065	14.3	708	716	210	214	19.5	20.0	12.0	12.4	429	432	24.5	24.8
In central place	278 084	13.8	646	656	191	195	19.4	19.9	12.0	12.6	420	424	24.8	25.2
Columbus city, OH	278 084	13.8	646	656	191	195	19.4	19.9	12.0	12.6	420	424	24.8	25.2
Urban fringe	120 981	15.3	812	827	240	246	19.6	20.1	11.6	12.3	465	473	23.2	23.8
Corpus Christi, TX	104 913	12.3	655	677	190	198	20.9	21.5	12.2	13.0	370	379	24.9	25.9
In central place	100 205	12.3	649	672	187	195	21.0	21.6	12.2	13.1	368	377	25.2	26.2
Corpus Christi city, TX	100 205	12.3	649	672	187	195	21.0	21.6	12.2	13.1	368	377	25.2	26.2
Urban fringe	4 708	13.6	695	784	249	283	18.2	21.1	10.1	14.1	404	456	19.1	22.2
Crystol Loke, IL	25 396	14.5	1 002	1 034	294	311	22.9	23.7	12.1	14.0	599	632	23.3	25.0
In central place	8 973	13.5	995	1 050	291	324	23.2	24.6	11.2	14.5	612	660	24.1	27.5
Crystol Loke city, IL	8 973	13.5	995	1 050	291	324	23.2	24.6	11.2	14.5	612	660	24.1	27.5
Urban fringe	16 423	15.1	997	1 035	290	310	22.6	23.6	12.0	14.2	571	613	20.8	23.6
Cumberlond, MD–WV	24 002	15.2	481	507	179	186	16.1	17.8	12.4	13.6	281	294	25.7	27.5
Morylond (pt.)	22 718	14.6	490	519	181	188	16.2	18.1	12.4	13.7	281	294	25.8	27.7
West Virginio (pt.)	1 284	25.6	373	420	137	153	12.3	16.6	10.4	13.6	273	335	16.9	25.6
In central place	11 431	14.8	453	492	183	193	16.8	19.9	12.5	14.5	266	282	27.0	29.3
Cumberlond city, MD	11 431	14.8	453	492	183	193	16.8	19.9	12.5	14.5	266	282	27.0	29.3
Urban fringe	12 571	15.5	491	526	173	182	15.2	17.2	11.9	13.4	305	333	21.6	25.4
Dollos–Fort Worth, TX	1 360 138	12.6	841	848	230	233	21.5	21.6	12.6	12.9	446	448	23.9	24.1
In central place	843 706	12.4	771	780	220	223	21.2	21.4	12.7	13.1	428	431	24.0	24.2
Arlington city, TX	112 767	12.7	878	895	236	246	21.7	22.2	11.2	12.4	441	447	23.5	24.0
Dollos city, TX	465 600	12.1	765	780	224	230	20.9	21.3	12.8	13.3	424	427	24.1	24.4
Fort Worth city (pt.), TX	194 280	13.2	676	693	200	206	21.2	21.7	12.8	13.4	401	406	24.4	24.9
Irving city, TX	71 059	11.5	746	785	234	248	19.3	20.5	11.4	13.0	480	489	22.7	23.3
Urban fringe	516 432	13.0	899	907	246	251	21.6	21.8	12.2	12.6	491	495	23.7	24.0
Donbury, CT–NY	45 783	12.5	1 163	1 214	347	361	23.3	24.4	13.3	15.0	696	720	25.7	26.9
Connecticut (pt.)	44 402	12.4	1 165	1 218	348	363	23.2	24.3	13.3	15.0	693	718	25.6	26.9
New York (pt.)	1 381	14.6	1 015	1 221	282	344	23.5	27.1	10.8	18.6	742	979	26.7	32.9
In central place	25 950	11.2	1 136	1 226	355	376	23.1	25.0	13.2	15.7	674	708	25.7	27.2
Donbury city, CT	25 950	11.2	1 136	1 226	355	376	23.1	25.0	13.2	15.7	674	708	25.7	27.2
Urban fringe	19 833	14.2	1 164	1 223	332	349	23.1	24.3	12.7	15.0	729	784	24.9	27.1
Donville, VA	23 811	14.2	478	510	149	158	15.4	17.2	12.0	13.3	273	286	22.8	24.2
In central place	23 297	14.2	477	509	150	159	15.5	17.3	12.0	13.3	272	285	22.9	24.2
Donville city, VA	23 297	14.2	477	509	150	159	15.5	17.3	12.0	13.3	272	285	22.9	24.2
Urban fringe	514	14.2	390	746	94	160	7.5	16.2	8.0	21.2	304	364	10.0	23.6
Davenport–Rock Islond–Moline, IA–IL	111 617	15.0	581	593	219	223	16.5	17.2	12.3	12.9	344	350	24.8	25.6
Illinois (pt.)	58 045	15.4	552	568	216	221	15.9	16.9	12.0	12.8	327	337	24.6	25.6
Iowo (pt.)	53 572	14.6	605	624	221	228	16.8	17.8	12.3	13.4	356	365	24.7	25.9
In central place	77 335	13.9	574	588	221	227	16.6	17.5	12.3	13.1	340	348	25.1	26.1
Moline city, IL	19 235	13.1	581	617	217	228	15.6	17.5	11.4	12.9	341	358	22.6	24.3
Rock Islond city, IL	17 901	15.0	549	577	225	236	16.0	17.9	12.0	13.6	302	324	26.0	28.1
Davenport city (pt.), IA	40 199	13.8	572	590	218	226	16.7	17.9	12.4	13.7	346	356	25.6	27.0
Urban fringe	34 282	17.5	591	610	210	218	16.1	17.1	11.8	12.8	350	361	23.4	24.7
Davis, CA	19 601	12.9	950	1 010	197	231	21.2	22.7	9.5	12.5	564	582	36.1	41.1
In central place	18 282	12.8	938	996	193	222	21.2	22.8	9.5	12.7	578	598	37.5	42.6
Davis city, CA	18 282	12.8	938	996	193	222	21.2	22.8	9.5	12.7	578	598	37.5	42.6
Urban fringe	1 319	14.7	1 306	2 305	266	375	15.0	23.4	6.7	14.2	375	416	26.7	32.4
Dayton, OH	256 211	14.0	628	639	215	219	17.5	17.9	12.3	12.8	407	413	24.9	25.5
In central place	80 370	12.8	477	491	190	196	17.3	18.3	13.2	14.2	326	333	28.8	29.8
Dayton city, OH	80 370	12.8	477	491	190	196	17.3	18.3	13.2	14.2	326	333	28.8	29.8
Urban fringe	175 841	14.5	682	693	225	229	17.4	17.9	11.8	12.3	456	462	22.9	23.5
Daytono Beach, FL	117 149	13.7	645	662	192	198	23.1	23.8	12.2	12.9	460	469	29.1	30.0
In central place	32 167	12.3	557	596	183	197	23.0	25.2	12.2	14.0	414	427	29.6	31.3
Daytono Beach city, FL	32 167	12.3	557	596	183	197	23.0	25.2	12.2	14.0	414	427	29.6	31.3
Urban fringe	84 982	14.2	659	677	193	199	22.9	23.7	12.0	12.8	498	511	28.4	29.6

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Decatur, AL	26 421	14.8	565	591	153	163	15.6	16.9	11.1	12.5	340	353	21.9	23.4
In central place	20 640	13.2	574	607	153	165	15.4	16.9	10.9	12.6	344	359	21.8	23.5
Decatur city, AL	20 640	13.2	574	607	153	165	15.4	16.9	10.9	12.6	344	359	21.8	23.5
Urban fringe	5 781	20.5	520	562	147	163	15.7	17.9	10.8	13.1	288	325	20.8	24.6
Decatur, IL	42 050	14.6	540	558	198	206	15.3	16.4	12.2	13.2	333	345	24.9	26.6
In central place	37 470	13.9	528	549	196	204	15.5	16.7	12.2	13.3	332	346	25.4	27.2
Decatur city, IL	37 470	13.9	528	549	196	204	15.5	16.7	12.2	13.3	332	346	25.4	27.2
Urban fringe	4 580	19.7	580	620	208	226	13.8	16.0	11.3	13.6	329	360	16.5	21.0
Deltana, FL	24 173	12.2	613	634	164	173	23.1	24.2	11.0	12.5	535	561	27.0	30.2
In central place	20 744	12.0	622	643	169	179	23.4	24.5	10.9	12.5	542	571	26.9	30.4
Deltana COP, FL	20 744	12.0	622	643	169	179	23.4	24.5	10.9	12.5	542	571	26.9	30.4
Urban fringe	3 429	13.8	509	569	131	147	20.1	22.9	10.4	13.7	474	533	24.6	33.4
Dentan, TX	28 864	12.8	815	857	246	267	21.9	23.8	11.9	13.9	417	429	32.7	34.8
In central place	28 791	12.8	814	856	246	267	21.9	23.8	11.9	13.9	417	429	32.7	34.8
Dentan city, TX	28 791	12.8	814	856	246	267	21.9	23.8	11.9	13.9	417	429	32.7	34.8
Urban fringe	73	12.3	833	3 453	–	–	3.5	28.6	–	–	–	650	–	35.0
Denver, CO	675 381	13.1	836	842	221	224	22.4	22.6	12.3	12.7	428	432	25.3	25.6
In central place	239 619	12.7	743	755	206	211	22.2	22.7	12.9	13.5	384	389	25.9	26.4
Denver city (pt.), CO	239 619	12.7	743	755	206	211	22.2	22.7	12.9	13.5	384	389	25.9	26.4
Urban fringe	435 762	13.4	863	870	230	233	22.3	22.6	11.8	12.3	457	463	24.8	25.2
Des Moines, IA	123 489	13.4	666	679	236	241	19.3	20.0	12.9	13.7	435	442	24.9	25.6
In central place	83 289	13.8	598	612	230	236	19.8	20.4	13.2	14.1	405	412	26.5	27.5
Des Moines city, IA	83 289	13.8	598	612	230	236	19.8	20.4	13.2	14.1	405	412	26.5	27.5
Urban fringe	40 200	12.6	801	827	247	260	18.3	19.5	11.6	13.1	498	509	22.0	22.9
Detroit, MI	1 463 067	14.3	688	692	273	274	18.0	18.2	13.6	13.8	454	457	27.3	27.6
In central place	473 549	13.2	503	509	228	231	17.4	17.8	14.4	14.8	376	380	33.9	34.7
Dearborn city, MI	36 929	14.3	675	699	257	264	16.3	17.5	12.8	13.8	453	478	25.2	27.2
Detroit city, MI	410 027	13.1	488	493	222	225	17.5	17.9	14.6	15.1	370	373	34.8	36.1
Pontiac city, MI	26 593	13.6	515	535	232	243	16.4	18.1	13.1	14.8	428	444	29.5	31.7
Urban fringe	989 518	14.8	756	761	291	293	18.1	18.4	13.2	13.4	511	514	24.3	24.6
Dothan, AL	24 395	16.5	526	556	149	159	16.1	17.5	12.0	13.5	305	319	22.9	24.2
In central place	22 190	14.1	539	572	149	160	15.9	17.4	11.8	13.6	313	328	22.8	24.2
Dothan city, AL	22 190	14.1	539	572	149	160	15.9	17.4	11.8	13.6	313	328	22.8	24.2
Urban fringe	2 205	40.4	365	387	134	153	17.7	21.0	11.5	15.0	244	258	23.0	25.8
Dover, DE	18 896	16.8	698	736	190	202	18.4	20.2	10.7	12.5	438	453	23.7	24.9
In central place	10 488	14.5	740	798	194	216	18.1	20.5	10.3	13.0	460	480	23.8	25.6
Dover city, DE	10 488	14.5	740	798	194	216	18.1	20.5	10.3	13.0	460	480	23.8	25.6
Urban fringe	8 408	19.6	637	680	179	194	17.9	20.4	10.2	12.8	410	425	22.9	24.8
Dubuque, IA–IL	24 616	17.7	554	575	207	214	15.4	16.7	11.5	12.5	310	322	23.5	24.9
Illinois (pt.)	1 079	41.0	470	519	182	198	14.4	18.0	10.5	13.3	300	322	22.3	26.0
Iowa (pt.)	23 537	16.6	557	578	208	215	15.3	16.7	11.4	12.6	309	323	23.4	25.0
In central place	22 377	15.8	549	572	207	214	15.4	16.9	11.4	12.7	308	322	23.4	25.0
Dubuque city, IA	22 377	15.8	549	572	207	214	15.4	16.9	11.4	12.7	308	322	23.4	25.0
Urban fringe	2 239	36.8	582	617	203	218	14.0	16.3	10.4	12.6	320	344	22.5	25.5
Duluth, MN–WI	51 470	16.1	492	505	187	192	15.6	16.5	12.3	13.2	302	314	28.3	29.3
Minnesota (pt.)	39 591	16.2	489	504	178	183	15.1	16.1	12.0	13.0	306	320	28.7	30.0
Wisconsin (pt.)	11 879	16.0	490	521	221	232	17.0	19.5	12.4	14.3	285	306	26.7	28.3
In central place	47 706	15.6	488	502	187	192	15.6	16.6	12.2	13.1	301	313	28.2	29.3
Duluth city, MN	36 022	15.7	485	500	177	182	15.0	16.1	11.9	13.0	304	320	28.7	30.0
Superior city, WI	11 684	15.4	489	522	222	233	17.2	19.7	12.4	14.3	284	306	26.6	28.3
Urban fringe	3 764	22.2	516	562	184	196	14.4	17.2	12.1	14.8	317	350	27.1	32.2
Durham, NC	88 439	13.3	839	858	237	245	21.9	22.6	12.8	13.9	452	459	25.6	26.5
In central place	75 457	13.3	837	859	237	245	22.0	22.8	12.8	14.0	448	456	25.1	26.1
Chapel Hill town, NC	14 850	13.4	957	1 058	317	351	20.9	23.0	10.2	12.9	482	496	27.8	29.9
Durham city, NC	60 607	13.3	815	838	228	236	22.0	22.9	13.1	14.4	436	445	24.4	25.3
Urban fringe	12 982	13.1	834	873	230	253	20.7	22.3	11.6	14.8	472	490	28.7	32.2
Eau Claire, WI	31 414	14.2	574	593	228	235	17.5	19.1	12.7	14.0	347	358	26.4	27.8
In central place	21 880	14.3	590	617	228	237	17.4	19.2	12.4	14.1	346	359	26.5	28.1
Eau Claire city, WI	21 880	14.3	590	617	228	237	17.4	19.2	12.4	14.1	346	359	26.5	28.1
Urban fringe	9 534	14.0	517	555	224	236	16.8	19.8	12.3	14.7	342	362	25.0	27.8
Elgin, IL	43 389	12.9	834	855	263	274	21.4	22.2	12.5	13.9	508	520	23.3	24.3
In central place	27 936	11.8	847	876	261	275	21.7	22.8	12.7	14.7	492	509	23.1	24.3
Elgin city, IL	27 936	11.8	847	876	261	275	21.7	22.8	12.7	14.7	492	509	23.1	24.3
Urban fringe	15 453	14.9	807	837	260	277	20.8	21.9	11.5	13.5	535	554	23.3	25.2
Elkhart–Goshen, IN	40 507	12.7	547	567	180	187	15.9	17.1	11.1	12.3	395	409	23.2	24.2
In central place	28 670	12.8	518	541	183	191	16.0	17.6	11.2	12.6	386	401	23.4	24.6
Elkhart city, IN	19 147	12.5	501	530	181	190	16.0	18.0	11.1	12.9	380	396	23.7	25.1
Goshen city, IN	9 523	13.2	537	574	184	201	15.1	17.9	10.5	12.7	395	422	21.9	24.0
Urban fringe	11 837	12.6	589	624	171	182	15.1	17.0	10.4	12.4	437	474	19.9	23.3
Elmira, NY	26 937	14.8	546	574	246	256	16.7	18.3	14.0	15.5	350	364	27.1	28.6
In central place	13 301	15.6	503	551	248	264	16.3	19.0	14.6	17.1	335	351	28.6	30.6
Elmira city, NY	13 301	15.6	503	551	248	264	16.3	19.0	14.6	17.1	335	351	28.6	30.6
Urban fringe	13 636	14.1	559	594	242	255	16.5	18.5	13.2	15.1	375	403	23.5	25.5
El Paso, TX–NM	181 633	12.9	567	579	174	178	20.4	21.0	11.7	12.3	344	350	25.7	26.3
New Mexico (pt.)	1 959	13.8	249	360	131	146	26.2	58.8	11.2	15.1	238	287	23.6	40.5
Texas (pt.)	179 674	12.9	567	580	175	179	20.4	20.9	11.7	12.3	345	350	25.7	26.3
In central place	168 570	12.8	571	584	178	182	20.4	20.9	11.6	12.3	347	353	25.8	26.4
El Paso city (pt.), TX	168 570	12.8	571	584	178	182	20.4	20.9	11.6	12.3	347	353	25.8	26.4
Urban fringe	13 063	14.7	308	365	138	147	21.4	26.2	11.6	13.2	303	321	23.2	25.2
Erie, PA	72 595	14.9	569	583	226	231	17.0	17.9	12.5	13.3	326	333	25.0	26.1
In central place	45 424	14.8	514	532	230	235	17.0	18.3	12.9	14.0	310	318	26.1	27.2
Erie city, PA	45 424	14.8	514	532	230	235	17.0	18.3	12.9	14.0	310	318	26.1	27.2
Urban fringe	27 171	14.9	645	673	216	224	16.6	17.9	11.5	12.7	370	386	21.9	23.5

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Eugene–Springfield, OR	78 216	14.1	614	628	225	232	19.3	20.2	12.5	13.6	424	433	28.9	29.8
In central place	66 112	14.1	636	652	232	241	20.0	20.7	12.6	13.9	420	429	29.3	30.3
Eugene city, OR	47 991	14.4	669	687	248	263	19.9	20.8	12.4	13.9	419	430	29.8	31.6
Springfield city, OR	18 121	13.3	542	567	184	196	19.2	20.9	12.1	14.8	415	432	27.4	29.2
Urban fringe	12 104	14.3	541	566	199	212	16.8	18.7	11.2	13.5	454	482	23.3	26.1
Evansville, IN–KY	81 011	14.0	552	567	176	181	17.2	18.1	12.2	13.1	336	344	24.7	25.8
Indiana (pt.)	69 348	13.8	554	570	181	186	17.4	18.3	12.2	13.1	341	350	24.9	26.0
Kentucky (pt.)	11 663	15.1	517	563	136	147	15.0	17.3	11.6	13.7	307	323	23.4	25.6
In central place	69 543	14.1	515	531	174	179	17.1	18.1	12.4	13.3	331	339	25.0	26.1
Evansville city, IN	58 188	13.9	513	530	179	185	17.3	18.5	12.3	13.3	336	345	25.2	26.4
Henderson city, KY	11 355	15.0	516	562	136	147	14.9	17.3	11.6	13.8	307	323	23.4	25.5
Urban fringe	11 468	13.6	705	738	185	200	16.8	18.7	10.5	12.8	378	400	20.1	23.5
Fairfield, CA	33 409	14.6	1 023	1 055	202	222	24.8	25.8	10.8	13.1	560	579	27.1	28.4
In central place	26 357	14.5	985	1 027	201	222	23.9	25.1	10.8	13.2	553	573	26.3	27.6
Fairfield city, CA	26 357	14.5	985	1 027	201	222	23.9	25.1	10.8	13.2	553	573	26.3	27.6
Urban fringe	7 052	14.9	1 076	1 120	188	251	26.4	28.2	8.6	14.7	585	627	31.0	34.4
Fall River, MA–RI	60 368	13.2	785	829	240	248	20.7	21.9	13.2	14.5	359	371	24.0	25.0
Massachusetts (pt.)	52 974	13.2	736	793	233	241	19.7	21.2	13.0	14.4	351	363	23.9	24.9
Rhode Island (pt.)	7 394	13.3	902	1 026	267	290	22.5	24.8	12.8	15.7	556	648	25.1	29.2
In central place	40 290	13.7	717	801	225	236	20.7	22.6	13.0	15.3	345	357	24.0	25.0
Fall River city (pt.), MA	40 290	13.7	717	801	225	236	20.7	22.6	13.0	15.3	345	357	24.0	25.0
Urban fringe	20 078	12.2	801	853	247	258	20.4	21.8	12.9	14.5	507	546	23.6	26.3
Fargo–Moorhead, ND–MN	48 916	14.1	667	688	209	220	19.7	20.6	11.7	13.2	347	354	26.0	27.1
Minnesota (pt.)	12 625	16.5	581	613	173	186	16.8	18.7	10.8	13.0	336	351	31.2	34.9
North Dakota (pt.)	36 291	13.3	704	729	228	241	20.4	21.3	11.8	13.7	348	357	24.5	25.6
In central place	43 222	14.0	668	691	209	221	19.3	20.4	11.7	13.2	348	356	26.3	27.5
Moorhead city, MN	11 511	16.5	586	619	171	184	16.7	18.8	10.8	13.0	336	351	31.8	36.0
Fargo city, ND	31 711	13.1	709	738	228	241	20.2	21.2	11.7	13.8	349	360	24.6	25.9
Urban fringe	5 694	15.1	643	693	194	235	20.2	21.7	10.2	14.8	327	351	22.6	25.3
Fayetteville, NC	85 887	13.1	658	673	203	213	23.0	23.8	13.2	14.6	404	411	25.8	26.7
In central place	31 712	13.2	683	714	212	225	22.0	23.1	13.1	14.9	399	411	26.4	28.0
Fayetteville city, NC	31 712	13.2	683	714	212	225	22.0	23.1	13.1	14.9	399	411	26.4	28.0
Urban fringe	54 175	13.0	644	661	188	200	23.4	24.4	12.6	14.8	404	414	25.1	26.3
Fayetteville–Springdale, AR	32 016	15.8	567	590	169	176	18.5	20.1	11.6	12.9	351	360	25.7	27.0
In central place	30 843	14.7	572	596	169	178	18.3	20.0	11.5	12.9	352	361	25.7	27.1
Fayetteville city, AR	18 835	13.7	607	650	176	189	17.8	20.2	11.2	13.4	345	357	27.5	29.6
Springdale city, AR	12 008	16.3	524	558	161	171	18.2	20.3	11.2	13.1	361	376	22.7	24.2
Urban fringe	1 173	44.5	448	478	145	161	19.3	22.4	11.2	14.2	307	346	22.0	24.7
Fitchburg–Leominster, MA	33 424	12.5	916	964	259	269	21.9	23.3	13.1	15.0	513	529	25.2	26.6
In central place	32 198	12.5	917	965	258	270	21.7	23.2	13.0	14.9	515	530	25.4	26.8
Fitchburg city, MA	16 665	12.8	834	915	258	274	21.1	23.5	12.8	15.4	511	532	26.3	28.4
Leominster city, MA	15 533	12.3	949	1 009	254	270	21.7	23.5	12.5	15.2	512	536	24.0	25.7
Urban fringe	1 226	11.6	810	1 049	240	283	21.8	29.3	11.5	18.5	247	446	18.6	23.5
Flint, MI	133 746	13.3	546	556	239	244	15.7	16.3	13.1	13.8	396	402	31.2	32.7
In central place	58 724	13.6	479	491	222	230	16.2	17.2	13.7	14.8	370	380	41.3	44.5
Flint city, MI	58 724	13.6	479	491	222	230	16.2	17.2	13.7	14.8	370	380	41.3	44.5
Urban fringe	75 022	13.1	594	610	251	258	15.2	16.0	12.5	13.4	414	421	24.5	26.0
Florence, AL	29 737	13.5	494	519	157	165	16.7	18.2	11.9	13.1	293	310	25.0	26.9
In central place	15 913	13.5	514	553	153	164	16.5	18.6	11.7	13.5	295	316	25.1	27.3
Florence city, AL	15 913	13.5	514	553	153	164	16.5	18.6	11.7	13.5	295	316	25.1	27.3
Urban fringe	13 824	13.5	469	499	158	170	16.3	18.4	11.6	13.3	282	310	24.2	27.3
Florence, SC	21 518	14.5	570	601	190	201	17.7	19.4	12.3	14.0	368	387	24.5	26.5
In central place	11 790	14.2	581	628	193	211	17.6	20.1	12.3	14.6	353	380	24.5	27.1
Florence city, SC	11 790	14.2	581	628	193	211	17.6	20.1	12.3	14.6	353	380	24.5	27.1
Urban fringe	9 728	15.0	549	590	178	196	17.1	19.5	11.3	14.0	379	404	23.6	26.6
Fort Collins, CO	42 470	13.8	783	803	211	222	21.4	22.2	11.9	13.7	419	430	29.7	31.3
In central place	35 357	13.7	793	816	209	220	21.2	22.1	11.9	14.0	416	428	30.0	31.7
Fort Collins city, CO	35 357	13.7	793	816	209	220	21.2	22.1	11.9	14.0	416	428	30.0	31.7
Urban fringe	7 113	14.2	726	770	212	248	21.6	23.2	10.0	14.0	426	466	26.3	29.5
Fort Lauderdale–Hallywood–Pampano Beach, FL	622 087	11.9	845	854	218	225	23.4	23.7	12.8	13.4	572	577	28.8	29.2
In central place	187 290	11.2	781	803	230	243	23.1	23.8	12.9	14.0	501	510	29.2	30.0
Fort Lauderdale city, FL	81 268	10.8	821	864	244	272	23.4	24.7	12.9	14.5	481	491	28.7	29.8
Hollywood city, FL	63 303	11.7	742	769	201	218	22.5	23.5	12.7	14.2	514	532	29.8	31.7
Pompano Beach city, FL	42 719	11.4	776	839	247	283	22.6	24.5	11.8	14.1	533	552	28.4	30.2
Urban fringe	434 797	12.2	859	869	212	219	23.5	23.8	12.6	13.3	602	608	28.4	28.9
Fort Myers–Cape Coral, FL	114 159	12.9	678	694	197	205	22.2	23.0	11.4	12.3	488	497	26.1	27.0
In central place	55 202	13.3	679	697	197	208	22.6	23.6	11.4	12.6	481	492	26.4	27.6
Cape Coral city (pt.), FL	33 822	13.4	698	722	209	222	23.2	24.2	11.3	12.5	524	542	25.8	27.6
Fort Myers city (pt.), FL	21 380	13.2	554	607	160	178	18.8	21.5	11.2	13.5	444	459	26.5	28.1
Urban fringe	58 957	12.5	664	697	192	206	21.0	22.4	11.0	12.3	495	510	25.0	26.6
Fort Pierce, FL	57 052	12.0	640	660	172	181	21.1	22.2	11.3	12.5	504	520	26.8	28.4
In central place	17 250	10.5	532	580	162	182	18.8	22.6	11.5	14.0	388	415	31.2	36.3
Fort Pierce city, FL	17 250	10.5	532	580	162	182	18.8	22.6	11.5	14.0	388	415	31.2	36.3
Urban fringe	39 802	12.6	655	675	173	183	21.2	22.3	11.0	12.3	581	598	24.0	25.4
Fort Smith, AR–OK	41 422	14.1	511	532	160	167	17.5	18.8	12.1	13.2	305	315	23.4	24.6
Arkansas (pt.)	40 322	13.3	513	535	161	168	17.5	18.8	12.0	13.2	306	317	23.3	24.5
Oklahoma (pt.)	1 100	44.3	385	438	140	160	15.4	20.4	12.2	15.1	266	289	25.6	29.8
In central place	33 054	13.5	522	549	164	172	16.6	18.1	12.0	13.3	309	321	23.1	24.4
Fort Smith city, AR	33 054	13.5	522	549	164	172	16.6	18.1	12.0	13.3	309	321	23.1	24.4
Urban fringe	8 368	16.6	470	503	139	154	19.9	21.8	11.6	14.0	275	297	23.7	26.4
Fort Walton Beach, FL	51 655	13.8	671	693	186	197	21.2	21.9	10.5	11.9	419	430	24.9	26.0
In central place	9 112	15.4	545	587	176	193	17.4	19.8	10.2	12.9	415	445	24.6	26.9
Fort Walton Beach city, FL	9 112	15.4	545	587	176	193	17.4	19.8	10.2	12.9	415	445	24.6	26.9
Urban fringe	42 543	13.5	694	722	188	202	21.7	22.6	10.3	11.9	418	430	24.7	26.0

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Fort Wayne, IN	104 898	14.1	576	588	182	186	16.1	16.7	11.4	12.1	388	396	23.6	24.3
In central place	77 166	13.9	503	518	177	182	15.8	16.7	11.6	12.4	378	387	24.0	24.8
Fort Wayne city, IN	77 166	13.9	503	518	177	182	15.8	16.7	11.6	12.4	378	387	24.0	24.8
Urban fringe	27 732	14.5	697	721	194	204	16.1	17.2	10.3	11.6	471	494	19.2	21.5
Frederick, MO	23 441	12.9	879	915	225	239	21.7	22.7	11.6	13.6	582	600	24.8	26.1
In central place	16 611	12.6	847	888	229	248	21.3	22.8	11.7	14.3	572	591	24.8	26.2
Frederick city, MO	16 611	12.6	847	888	229	248	21.3	22.8	11.7	14.3	572	591	24.8	26.2
Urban fringe	6 830	13.6	913	967	210	230	21.7	23.0	10.2	13.5	662	722	23.6	27.4
Fredericksburg, VA	21 418	13.3	854	891	214	228	21.2	22.3	11.1	12.9	571	588	25.4	27.1
In central place	8 063	13.3	757	895	231	251	18.6	21.9	11.0	13.8	521	539	26.1	28.3
Fredericksburg city, VA	8 063	13.3	757	895	231	251	18.6	21.9	11.0	13.8	521	539	26.1	28.3
Urban fringe	13 355	13.2	860	897	193	212	21.4	22.6	10.5	12.9	687	713	23.9	26.2
Fresno, CA	166 736	12.2	773	789	181	187	22.1	22.6	11.8	12.6	444	449	29.4	30.1
In central place	129 404	12.1	751	769	174	180	22.3	22.9	11.9	12.8	438	444	29.7	30.5
Fresno city, CA	129 404	12.1	751	769	174	180	22.3	22.9	11.9	12.8	438	444	29.7	30.5
Urban fringe	37 332	12.6	824	852	201	216	21.4	22.3	11.2	12.7	466	478	27.1	28.8
Gadsden, AL	30 733	14.4	474	496	155	162	16.4	18.0	12.4	13.5	279	293	23.3	25.3
In central place	19 146	15.4	431	461	149	157	16.7	18.7	12.6	14.0	261	279	23.3	25.5
Godsden city, AL	19 146	15.4	431	461	149	157	16.7	18.7	12.6	14.0	261	279	23.3	25.5
Urban fringe	11 587	12.6	511	550	163	175	15.5	17.8	11.3	13.3	306	334	21.7	26.2
Gainesville, FL	55 792	11.2	631	659	193	209	19.3	20.6	11.2	12.8	397	407	32.7	34.4
In central place	34 608	11.3	600	634	187	204	18.6	20.3	11.2	13.0	375	391	32.1	34.4
Gainesville city, FL	34 608	11.3	600	634	187	204	18.6	20.3	11.2	13.0	375	391	32.1	34.4
Urban fringe	21 184	10.9	693	756	207	238	20.1	22.0	9.7	13.4	415	429	32.6	35.8
Galvestan, TX	29 183	12.9	713	776	232	248	19.5	21.8	13.8	15.6	374	388	26.4	27.8
In central place	29 183	12.9	713	776	232	248	19.5	21.8	13.8	15.6	374	388	26.4	27.8
Galveston city (pt.), TX	29 183	12.9	713	776	232	248	19.5	21.8	13.8	15.6	374	388	26.4	27.8
Urban fringe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gastonia, NC	45 646	16.2	591	612	180	186	18.5	19.7	12.7	13.7	359	370	21.7	22.7
In central place	22 196	14.0	603	642	186	196	18.3	20.1	12.2	13.9	370	386	23.3	24.7
Gastonia city, NC	22 196	14.0	603	642	186	196	18.3	20.1	12.2	13.9	370	386	23.3	24.7
Urban fringe	23 450	18.1	574	599	173	180	18.3	19.8	12.8	14.0	343	356	18.6	20.3
Glens Falls, NY	23 007	13.7	721	762	249	263	19.7	21.1	12.6	14.3	435	454	26.3	28.1
In central place	6 569	14.6	670	733	257	287	18.6	21.8	12.3	15.7	415	437	26.5	29.4
Glens Falls city, NY	6 569	14.6	670	733	257	287	18.6	21.8	12.3	15.7	415	437	26.5	29.4
Urbon fringe	16 438	13.3	732	786	245	260	19.6	21.2	12.3	14.3	448	477	25.5	27.8
Goldsboro, NC	21 919	13.1	591	629	194	209	20.9	22.5	12.4	14.5	327	342	23.9	25.3
In central place	14 345	13.8	585	632	198	219	21.2	23.6	12.4	14.9	324	341	24.1	25.8
Goldsbora city, NC	14 345	13.8	585	632	198	219	21.2	23.6	12.4	14.9	324	341	24.1	25.8
Urbon fringe	7 574	11.6	582	645	179	200	20.0	22.3	11.1	14.9	325	359	21.5	25.0
Grand Forks, NO–MN	23 097	15.4	679	709	224	235	19.7	21.1	11.4	13.1	357	369	25.7	27.3
Minnesata (pt.)	3 500	23.5	603	647	172	190	18.3	21.4	11.2	14.1	318	343	27.7	31.5
North Oakota (pt.)	19 597	13.9	695	731	233	245	19.7	21.2	11.1	13.1	360	373	25.2	27.0
In central place	19 589	13.9	695	731	233	245	19.7	21.2	11.1	13.1	360	373	25.2	27.0
Grand Forks city, NO	19 589	13.9	695	731	233	245	19.7	21.2	11.1	13.1	360	373	25.2	27.0
Urbon fringe	3 508	23.4	606	650	172	190	18.4	21.5	11.2	14.1	318	343	27.7	31.5
Grond Junction, CO	30 261	13.4	571	595	174	181	20.5	21.5	11.3	12.8	327	338	24.9	26.6
In central place	13 698	13.1	511	553	172	183	19.9	22.0	11.1	13.3	306	321	26.0	28.1
Grand Junction city, CO	13 698	13.1	511	553	172	183	19.9	22.0	11.1	13.3	306	321	26.0	28.1
Urban fringe	16 563	13.6	592	620	172	183	20.5	21.5	10.9	13.0	354	384	22.9	24.9
Grand Rapids, MI	168 166	14.2	667	678	245	248	18.2	18.8	12.8	13.4	431	436	24.7	25.4
In central place	73 716	14.4	610	626	245	251	18.5	19.5	13.4	14.3	410	418	27.7	28.8
Grand Rapids city, MI	73 716	14.4	610	626	245	251	18.5	19.5	13.4	14.3	410	418	27.7	28.8
Urban fringe	94 450	14.1	703	719	243	248	17.8	18.6	12.1	12.9	448	456	22.1	22.9
Great Falls, MT	26 713	15.2	566	590	173	181	19.6	20.8	11.0	12.4	313	325	25.1	26.8
In central ploce	24 157	15.2	568	593	175	183	19.5	20.8	11.0	12.5	303	317	26.3	28.0
Great Falls city, MT	24 157	15.2	568	593	175	183	19.5	20.8	11.0	12.5	303	317	26.3	28.0
Urban fringe	2 556	15.5	485	575	131	161	17.7	27.6	8.8	14.2	352	375	19.2	22.0
Greeley, CO	28 204	14.7	651	679	203	213	21.1	22.1	11.7	13.4	345	358	26.7	28.2
In central place	23 923	14.3	665	697	204	215	21.2	22.3	11.5	13.4	347	361	26.7	28.2
Greeley city (pt.), CO	23 923	14.3	665	697	204	215	21.2	22.3	11.5	13.4	347	361	26.7	28.2
Urbon fringe	4 281	17.2	570	618	182	211	20.1	22.2	10.8	15.5	327	350	24.4	30.9
Green Bay, WI	63 577	16.3	678	692	251	257	20.0	20.6	12.6	13.5	371	378	23.8	24.6
In central place	39 726	16.4	638	657	244	250	20.2	21.0	12.8	13.9	359	367	24.6	25.7
Green Bay city, WI	39 726	16.4	638	657	244	250	20.2	21.0	12.8	13.9	359	367	24.6	25.7
Urbon fringe	23 851	16.0	722	745	263	274	19.3	20.4	11.8	13.2	401	416	21.4	22.9
Greensbora, NC	84 755	13.8	756	777	216	224	20.7	21.4	12.4	13.4	436	443	24.5	25.3
In central place	80 411	13.9	745	767	216	225	20.7	21.4	12.4	13.4	434	441	24.6	25.4
Greensbora city, NC	80 411	13.9	745	767	216	225	20.7	21.4	12.4	13.4	434	441	24.6	25.4
Urban fringe	4 344	12.6	847	914	191	228	19.1	21.7	10.5	15.2	515	572	17.7	23.9
Greenville,NC	22 522	11.4	707	756	225	244	19.2	21.0	11.9	14.5	363	378	28.8	31.3
In central place	18 054	11.2	726	785	230	250	19.7	21.5	11.5	14.3	366	382	29.4	32.2
Greenville city, NC	18 054	11.2	726	785	230	250	19.7	21.5	11.5	14.3	366	382	29.4	32.2
Urban fringe	4 468	12.3	636	713	175	225	16.6	20.6	11.5	18.2	337	368	23.1	27.8
Greenville, SC	103 975	14.3	650	667	176	180	18.3	19.1	12.4	13.2	382	389	22.7	23.4
In central place	26 453	14.8	649	692	185	196	18.7	20.5	11.8	13.3	360	374	23.2	24.3
Greenville city, SC	26 453	14.8	649	692	185	196	18.7	20.5	11.8	13.3	360	374	23.2	24.3
Urban fringe	77 522	14.1	647	665	172	177	18.0	18.9	12.5	13.4	388	396	22.3	23.2

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Hagerstown, MD–PA–WV	30 810	16.1	631	660	185	191	17.8	19.5	12.1	13.2	348	361	21.7	22.7
Maryland (pt.)	30 037	16.1	630	660	186	192	17.9	19.5	12.1	13.3	347	361	21.7	22.7
Pennsylvania (pt.)	462	15.4	582	749	150	196	12.4	23.1	7.3	14.9	270	584	6.3	79.4
West Virginia (pt.)	311	12.9	353	1 167	105	178	1.9	18.1	7.4	18.7	415	485	6.1	80.1
In central place	16 361	14.2	590	631	184	194	17.5	20.2	12.7	14.9	324	337	22.1	23.5
Hagerstown city, MD	16 361	14.2	590	631	184	194	17.5	20.2	12.7	14.9	324	337	22.1	23.5
Urban fringe	14 449	18.2	657	697	184	191	17.6	19.5	11.3	12.6	418	435	20.3	21.8
Hamilton, OH	47 629	13.3	628	650	190	197	17.7	18.8	11.7	12.8	416	428	24.3	25.5
In central place	25 362	13.1	527	551	178	187	17.3	19.0	11.7	13.2	357	370	26.9	28.9
Hamilton city, OH	25 362	13.1	527	551	178	187	17.3	19.0	11.7	13.2	357	370	26.9	28.9
Urban fringe	22 267	13.6	733	760	214	229	17.6	19.1	11.0	12.8	493	508	21.6	22.9
Harlingen, TX	28 990	21.0	527	560	145	152	18.9	20.4	12.0	12.9	304	318	25.3	26.7
In central place	17 798	16.5	551	596	156	168	18.1	20.3	12.1	13.6	323	342	25.0	26.6
Harlingen city, TX	17 798	16.5	551	596	156	168	18.1	20.3	12.1	13.6	323	342	25.0	26.6
Urban fringe	11 192	28.3	462	498	132	139	19.6	21.4	11.5	12.6	246	266	25.5	28.1
Harrisburg, PA	126 273	13.8	701	716	216	220	18.6	19.4	11.7	12.4	445	453	23.3	23.9
In central place	24 590	12.5	517	551	201	214	16.9	19.2	12.8	14.8	355	371	25.5	27.1
Harrisburg city, PA	24 590	12.5	517	551	201	214	16.9	19.2	12.8	14.8	355	371	25.5	27.1
Urban fringe	101 683	14.2	727	742	217	222	18.7	19.5	11.5	12.1	471	478	22.5	23.2
Hartford–Middletown, CT	223 650	13.4	1 029	1 050	322	327	22.0	22.4	12.9	13.5	567	575	26.5	27.0
In central place	74 200	12.1	944	1 005	294	310	22.3	23.7	13.0	14.9	508	516	27.7	28.5
Hartford city, CT	56 098	11.8	910	1 012	297	320	22.8	24.9	13.3	16.2	500	509	28.6	29.5
Middletown city, CT	18 102	13.1	947	1 021	285	306	21.4	23.1	12.0	14.4	561	591	23.9	25.3
Urban fringe	149 450	14.0	1 039	1 062	325	330	21.8	22.3	12.7	13.4	647	657	25.2	25.8
Hattiesburg, MS	24 782	14.0	520	555	144	153	18.8	20.7	12.1	13.6	303	313	27.1	29.3
In central place	17 675	14.0	525	569	142	154	19.0	21.4	12.0	13.9	298	309	27.7	30.2
Hattiesburg city, MS	17 675	14.0	525	569	142	154	19.0	21.4	12.0	13.9	298	309	27.7	30.2
Urban fringe	7 107	14.1	496	550	142	158	17.4	20.6	11.4	14.2	315	337	23.6	27.6
Hemet–San Jacinto, CA	43 716	12.3	791	834	169	178	24.7	26.3	11.2	12.6	492	509	30.2	32.1
In central place	26 537	12.1	702	760	155	166	24.2	26.6	10.8	12.5	481	501	29.9	32.4
Hemet city, CA	19 692	11.8	688	755	153	166	24.3	27.4	10.4	12.4	488	512	30.0	32.7
San Jacinto city, CA	6 845	12.8	699	805	151	176	22.7	26.5	10.6	14.6	430	480	28.4	33.2
Urban fringe	17 179	12.7	876	938	192	211	24.6	26.7	11.2	13.5	510	534	29.8	32.8
Hesperia–Apple Valley–Victorville, CA	54 952	11.7	863	884	196	208	25.2	26.1	11.6	13.0	523	534	29.0	30.7
In central place	49 545	11.7	851	872	195	207	25.1	26.0	11.7	13.2	522	533	29.4	31.3
Apple Valley town (pt.), CA	16 597	11.7	883	922	218	237	24.0	25.4	11.1	13.7	525	543	27.8	30.5
Hesperia city, CA	17 359	11.4	815	853	192	209	25.2	26.7	11.5	14.0	534	560	30.5	34.7
Victorville city (pt.), CA	15 589	11.9	831	866	161	179	25.3	27.0	10.6	13.6	499	517	28.4	31.6
Urban fringe	5 407	11.7	972	1 065	197	236	25.3	28.7	8.9	13.2	528	714	22.0	27.0
Hickory, NC	29 614	13.0	580	610	168	177	17.6	19.3	11.4	12.7	369	381	21.0	22.5
In central place	12 701	12.5	610	675	179	195	18.8	21.4	11.4	13.6	376	392	20.4	22.6
Hickory city, NC	12 701	12.5	610	675	179	195	18.8	21.4	11.4	13.6	376	392	20.4	22.6
Urban fringe	16 913	13.4	561	594	160	170	16.6	18.6	11.0	12.5	353	371	21.0	23.0
High Point, NC	45 869	13.9	644	670	191	199	20.4	21.4	12.8	14.0	372	383	23.3	24.3
In central place	29 408	13.4	657	695	198	210	21.0	22.4	12.9	14.6	383	398	23.8	25.0
High Point city, NC	29 408	13.4	657	695	198	210	21.0	22.4	12.9	14.6	383	398	23.8	25.0
Urban fringe	16 461	14.8	617	651	179	190	18.3	20.3	12.2	13.9	349	364	21.7	23.5
Holland, MI	23 087	13.1	686	714	244	256	17.7	19.4	12.2	13.9	442	456	22.8	24.5
In central place	11 243	13.7	645	683	247	264	17.0	19.5	11.9	14.0	444	462	24.1	26.7
Holland city, MI	11 243	13.7	645	683	247	264	17.0	19.5	11.9	14.0	444	462	24.1	26.7
Urban fringe	11 844	12.5	708	743	236	252	17.6	19.9	11.9	14.4	436	453	20.6	22.9
Honolulu, HI	221 368	13.8	1 140	1 172	185	190	21.1	21.8	10.4	11.0	647	657	27.1	27.6
In central place	145 796	13.7	1 162	1 219	194	199	19.6	20.6	10.4	11.2	617	629	26.6	27.2
Honolulu CDP, HI	145 796	13.7	1 162	1 219	194	199	19.6	20.6	10.4	11.2	617	629	26.6	27.2
Urban fringe	75 572	14.1	1 115	1 153	161	169	22.0	22.9	9.9	11.1	728	751	28.0	28.9
Houma, LA	24 026	12.4	551	581	160	173	19.5	21.1	12.1	13.7	344	361	26.2	28.6
In central place	11 476	12.3	543	588	149	167	19.8	21.8	12.0	14.1	305	334	27.2	29.9
Houma city, LA	11 476	12.3	543	588	149	167	19.8	21.8	12.0	14.1	305	334	27.2	29.9
Urban fringe	12 550	12.4	546	587	168	184	18.5	20.9	11.5	13.9	369	392	23.4	27.5
Houston, TX	1 200 468	12.1	782	788	237	241	20.2	20.4	12.9	13.2	406	408	23.1	23.3
In central place	751 455	12.0	687	696	229	233	19.6	20.0	13.2	13.5	389	391	23.5	23.7
Baytown city, TX	25 020	13.2	650	684	215	231	16.7	18.5	11.7	13.3	378	392	22.2	23.6
Houston city, TX	726 435	11.9	688	697	229	233	19.6	20.1	13.2	13.6	389	391	23.5	23.8
Urban fringe	449 013	12.3	850	859	256	264	20.5	20.7	12.1	12.6	453	459	22.1	22.4
Huntington–Ashland, WV–KY–OH	75 338	16.8	491	505	158	161	16.0	16.8	11.8	12.4	306	314	27.1	28.3
Kentucky (pt.)	23 491	18.0	480	500	162	168	15.4	16.7	11.6	12.6	297	314	23.6	25.3
Ohio (pt.)	14 238	18.2	471	496	169	177	15.5	17.4	11.8	13.2	288	302	29.1	32.8
West Virginia (pt.)	37 609	15.4	503	526	147	152	16.0	17.5	11.5	12.4	312	324	27.6	29.3
In central place	37 695	15.3	482	504	154	160	15.7	17.2	11.6	12.5	300	312	28.2	29.8
Ashland city, KY	11 021	15.6	477	515	163	172	14.2	16.3	11.1	12.7	276	301	23.3	25.4
Huntington city, WV	26 674	15.1	478	506	148	155	16.3	18.2	11.5	12.6	305	318	29.8	31.9
Urban fringe	37 643	18.3	494	512	160	165	15.9	16.9	11.8	12.6	310	322	24.8	26.6
Huntsville, AL	75 961	13.6	646	666	162	170	16.3	17.1	11.1	12.2	409	417	22.3	23.2
In central place	67 494	13.8	617	638	162	169	16.0	16.8	11.1	12.2	400	410	22.9	23.8
Huntsville city (pt.), AL	67 494	13.8	617	638	162	169	16.0	16.8	11.1	12.2	400	410	22.9	23.8
Urban fringe	8 467	12.3	828	882	157	199	18.5	20.7	9.1	14.6	448	474	16.3	19.2
Hyannis, MA	43 953	15.1	829	882	251	260	24.8	26.1	13.4	14.7	669	702	30.7	33.0
In central place	8 340	15.4	768	878	264	284	24.0	27.1	12.7	16.2	583	631	29.6	33.6
Hyannis CDP, MA	8 340	15.4	768	878	264	284	24.0	27.1	12.7	16.2	583	631	29.6	33.6
Urban fringe	35 613	15.0	833	893	248	257	24.7	26.2	13.3	14.6	710	740	30.7	33.5
Idaho Falls, ID	20 483	14.5	572	595	165	174	16.4	17.9	10.8	12.5	360	374	22.1	23.9
In central place	16 845	13.6	582	615	163	173	15.9	17.6	10.6	12.5	356	371	21.8	23.9
Idaho Falls city, ID	16 845	13.6	582	615	163	173	15.9	17.6	10.6	12.5	356	371	21.8	23.9
Urban fringe	3 638	19.0	532	565	166	193	17.2	20.2	9.9	14.1	387	437	22.0	26.2

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dallars)				Median selected manthly awner casts as a percentage af household incame in 1989				Median grass rent (dallars)		Median grass rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a martgage		Not mortgaged		With a martgage		Nat mortgaged		90-percent confidence baunds		90-percent confidence baunds	
			90-percent confidence baunds		90-percent confidence baunds		90-percent confidence baunds		90-percent confidence baunds					
	100-percent caunt	Percent in sample	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Indianapalis, IN	393 994	13.9	648	657	191	193	17.6	18.0	12.0	12.4	415	418	23.9	24.3
In central place	319 980	13.5	610	620	189	192	17.4	17.9	12.1	12.6	408	412	24.1	24.5
Indianapalis city (remainder), IN	319 980	13.5	610	620	189	192	17.4	17.9	12.1	12.6	408	412	24.1	24.5
Urban fringe	74 014	15.8	771	789	198	205	18.0	18.8	11.1	12.1	446	454	22.6	23.3
India--Caachella, CA	17 683	10.9	728	788	179	196	22.5	24.7	10.2	13.0	459	484	26.9	29.3
In central place	16 790	10.8	729	791	178	196	22.6	24.9	10.2	13.2	458	484	26.8	29.2
Caachella city (pt.), CA	3 762	11.7	548	634	167	193	23.3	27.3	9.3	13.9	329	388	22.9	27.7
India city, CA	13 028	10.5	792	849	179	205	21.8	24.5	9.9	13.7	480	509	27.4	30.0
Urban fringe	893	13.1	626	828	156	271	16.8	25.0	6.9	14.8	454	554	23.8	40.3
Iawa City, IA	27 839	14.9	761	792	253	273	18.1	19.8	11.3	13.2	409	420	28.3	29.7
In central place	22 464	14.5	756	792	256	279	17.4	19.3	11.2	13.3	407	421	30.0	32.2
Iawa City city, IA	22 464	14.5	756	792	256	279	17.4	19.3	11.2	13.3	407	421	30.0	32.2
Urban fringe	5 375	16.9	756	814	230	263	20.1	21.8	9.9	14.2	407	423	22.4	24.1
Ithaca, NY	17 743	14.6	912	989	344	380	20.9	22.9	11.4	13.8	507	524	35.9	40.8
In central place	10 075	14.5	791	870	309	356	20.5	23.8	11.9	15.6	481	505	40.4	46.1
Ithaca city, NY	10 075	14.5	791	870	309	356	20.5	23.8	11.9	15.6	481	505	40.4	46.1
Urban fringe	7 668	14.7	995	1 118	367	437	20.6	22.9	10.1	13.2	533	557	29.4	33.4
Jackson, MI	30 646	14.3	507	528	206	214	15.5	16.8	12.3	13.5	366	380	25.1	27.2
In central place	15 689	15.0	467	492	202	213	16.2	18.4	12.8	14.5	330	346	26.3	28.9
Jacksan city, MI	15 689	15.0	467	492	202	213	16.2	18.4	12.8	14.5	330	346	26.3	28.9
Urban fringe	14 957	13.6	535	564	207	218	14.6	16.3	11.5	13.0	412	426	22.9	25.5
Jacksan, MS	115 474	12.6	656	670	188	195	20.5	21.1	13.3	14.3	408	416	26.8	27.7
In central place	79 374	12.4	611	629	189	197	21.3	22.2	13.5	14.6	384	393	28.3	29.3
Jacksan city, MS	79 374	12.4	611	629	189	197	21.3	22.2	13.5	14.6	384	393	28.3	29.3
Urban fringe	36 100	13.0	726	747	178	193	18.5	19.8	12.2	14.2	459	473	22.8	24.0
Jackson, TN	22 361	12.7	553	585	181	192	19.9	21.4	12.3	14.1	335	353	23.8	25.4
In central place	20 739	12.8	532	564	180	192	19.8	21.4	12.3	14.1	325	343	24.2	25.9
Jackson city, TN	20 739	12.8	532	564	180	192	19.8	21.4	12.3	14.1	325	343	24.2	25.9
Urban fringe	1 622	10.9	646	697	157	220	17.9	22.5	7.5	18.8	436	497	14.6	21.9
Jacksanville, FL	310 962	11.4	680	690	177	181	20.6	21.0	12.0	12.6	439	444	25.3	25.9
In central place	264 438	11.3	653	665	172	177	20.4	20.8	12.1	12.7	426	431	25.2	25.8
Jacksanville city (remainder) (pt.), FL	264 438	11.3	653	665	172	177	20.4	20.8	12.1	12.7	426	431	25.2	25.8
Urban fringe	46 524	12.0	791	817	224	246	21.1	21.9	10.9	12.5	527	542	25.4	26.7
Jacksanville, NC	26 033	13.7	658	684	195	214	22.3	23.6	11.9	14.7	407	420	24.7	25.9
In central place	11 810	13.6	660	700	207	227	21.7	23.4	11.3	14.9	433	453	26.2	27.9
Jacksanville city, NC	11 810	13.6	660	700	207	227	21.7	23.4	11.3	14.9	433	453	26.2	27.9
Urban fringe	14 223	13.8	648	679	167	194	22.5	24.6	11.4	16.1	384	400	23.3	24.6
Janesville, WI	21 224	15.9	609	630	244	253	16.3	17.8	11.9	13.4	400	415	23.2	24.9
In central place	21 153	15.9	609	630	244	253	16.3	17.8	11.9	13.4	400	416	23.2	24.9
Janesville city, WI	21 153	15.9	609	630	244	253	16.3	17.8	11.9	13.4	400	416	23.2	24.9
Urban fringe	71	29.6	507	990	160	544	13.2	24.9	7.7	23.8	164	476	19.2	82.1
Johnsan City, TN	35 249	13.3	510	541	162	170	17.6	19.2	12.1	13.3	299	311	25.0	26.6
In central place	21 241	13.0	561	609	170	181	16.7	18.7	11.2	12.8	306	321	24.8	26.7
Jahnson City city, TN	21 241	13.0	561	609	170	181	16.7	18.7	11.2	12.8	306	321	24.8	26.7
Urban fringe	14 008	13.7	442	482	151	163	18.3	20.8	12.7	14.4	274	297	24.6	27.5
Jahnstown, PA	36 110	18.2	508	532	197	202	17.3	18.7	13.0	13.8	268	278	24.4	25.7
In central place	14 667	14.8	399	446	183	190	15.6	18.9	12.7	14.4	232	246	25.4	27.2
Jahnstown city, PA	14 667	14.8	399	446	183	190	15.6	18.9	12.7	14.4	232	246	25.4	27.2
Urban fringe	21 443	20.5	540	565	206	212	17.4	19.0	12.9	13.8	313	324	22.6	24.2
Jaliet, IL	61 073	14.2	705	723	244	251	19.4	20.2	12.4	13.3	428	439	24.3	25.4
In central place	29 043	13.1	654	680	244	255	17.4	19.1	12.8	14.3	396	411	25.5	27.1
Jaliet city, IL	29 043	13.1	654	680	244	255	17.4	19.1	12.8	14.3	396	411	25.5	27.1
Urban fringe	32 030	15.1	733	754	241	250	20.1	20.9	11.8	12.9	466	480	22.5	23.8
Japlin, MO	27 192	18.0	426	446	126	130	16.2	17.6	11.6	12.6	306	317	24.8	26.3
In central place	19 367	14.7	414	445	124	130	15.7	17.6	11.4	12.8	311	324	24.8	26.7
Japlin city, MO	19 367	14.7	414	445	124	130	15.7	17.6	11.4	12.8	311	324	24.8	26.7
Urban fringe	7 825	26.4	433	455	127	135	16.5	18.3	11.3	12.9	275	295	23.8	26.3
Kailua, HI	33 844	15.0	1 102	1 155	185	194	21.0	22.0	10.0	11.3	816	853	28.9	30.7
In central place	12 225	15.6	1 199	1 296	189	207	21.8	23.5	9.6	11.6	853	914	29.5	32.7
Koilua COP, HI	12 225	15.6	1 199	1 296	189	207	21.8	23.5	9.6	11.6	853	914	29.5	32.7
Urban fringe	21 619	14.6	1 036	1 101	179	191	20.4	21.6	9.7	11.5	782	830	27.9	30.3
Kalamazaa, MI	66 042	13.6	649	669	254	262	16.6	17.6	12.7	13.7	415	424	27.4	28.5
In central place	31 488	13.4	599	629	247	261	16.9	18.7	13.6	15.3	396	411	29.3	31.0
Kolamazaa city, MI	31 488	13.4	599	629	247	261	16.9	18.7	13.6	15.3	396	411	29.3	31.0
Urban fringe	34 554	13.8	675	700	255	266	16.2	17.4	11.7	13.0	428	439	24.3	25.8
Kankakee, IL	23 114	14.7	576	603	206	216	16.1	17.7	12.1	13.6	372	385	24.2	26.0
In central place	11 380	14.5	485	533	199	215	16.0	18.9	12.8	15.1	345	365	26.4	28.9
Kankakee city, IL	11 380	14.5	485	533	199	215	16.0	18.9	12.8	15.1	345	365	26.4	28.9
Urban fringe	11 734	15.0	605	638	208	221	15.6	17.6	11.1	13.0	398	419	20.8	23.0
Kannapolis, NC	32 915	15.8	561	583	169	176	17.7	19.1	12.2	13.3	357	369	22.1	23.5
In central place	12 717	12.6	513	558	163	174	16.5	19.2	11.8	13.7	331	348	22.0	24.5
Kannapolis city, NC	12 717	12.6	513	558	163	174	16.5	19.2	11.8	13.7	331	348	22.0	24.5
Urban fringe	20 198	17.9	579	607	172	180	17.9	19.6	12.1	13.4	376	391	21.6	23.3
Kansas City, MO–KS	548 911	13.5	690	697	198	201	18.9	19.2	12.2	12.6	429	433	24.5	24.8
Kansas (pt.)	199 685	13.7	792	805	225	230	19.9	20.3	12.4	13.0	467	473	24.1	24.6
Missauri (pt.)	349 226	13.4	630	638	188	191	18.1	18.5	12.0	12.5	410	414	24.6	25.0
In central place	288 170	13.4	619	630	192	195	19.1	19.7	12.8	13.3	400	405	25.1	25.7
Kansas City city, KS	64 457	14.2	537	553	198	205	19.2	20.3	13.5	14.4	369	379	26.3	27.4
Olathe city, KS	22 497	12.4	881	906	231	252	21.8	22.6	10.7	13.7	456	483	23.7	25.1
Kansas City city (pt.), MO	201 216	13.3	594	607	188	191	18.1	18.7	12.4	13.0	402	407	24.8	25.4
Urban fringe	260 741	13.7	742	752	207	211	18.5	19.0	11.4	11.9	465	471	23.7	24.1

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitians af terms and meanings af symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected manthly awner casts (dallars)				Median selected manthly owner costs as a percentage of household incame in 1989				Median grass rent (dollars)		Median grass rent as a percentage af household income in 1989	
			With a martgage		Nat martgaged		With a martgage		Nat martgaged		90-percent canfidence baunds		90-percent canfidence baunds	
			90-percent canfidence baunds		90-percent canfidence baunds		90-percent canfidence baunds		90-percent canfidence baunds					
	100-percent caunt	Percent in sample	Lawer	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Kenasha, WI	36 498	15.1	646	664	256	263	18.6	20.0	12.4	13.5	399	410	24.5	25.8
In central place	31 197	15.0	626	645	254	262	18.6	20.1	12.4	13.7	395	406	24.7	26.2
Kenasha city, WI	31 197	15.0	626	645	254	262	18.6	20.1	12.4	13.7	395	406	24.7	26.2
Urban fringe	5 301	15.4	744	788	257	276	17.5	20.4	11.1	14.1	434	473	20.7	24.1
Killeen, TX	47 290	12.9	633	655	206	225	22.7	23.7	11.5	13.7	392	400	24.9	25.8
In central place	26 439	11.8	626	654	198	225	23.0	24.4	11.3	14.3	380	391	24.8	26.2
Killeen city, TX	26 439	11.8	626	654	198	225	23.0	24.4	11.3	14.3	380	391	24.8	26.2
Urban fringe	20 851	14.2	634	670	209	233	21.7	23.2	10.5	13.9	403	413	24.6	25.8
Kingsport, TN–VA	37 551	14.8	520	545	164	169	15.8	17.0	11.7	12.6	302	312	22.4	23.8
Tennessee (pt.)	35 619	14.2	525	551	164	170	15.9	17.2	11.7	12.7	304	316	22.3	23.8
Virginia (pt.)	1 932	25.2	409	458	149	164	11.0	15.0	10.6	13.1	266	285	21.4	28.6
In central place	16 742	15.0	548	597	167	175	16.0	18.0	11.6	13.1	285	306	22.8	24.5
Kingsport city, TN	16 742	15.0	548	597	167	175	16.0	18.0	11.6	13.1	285	306	22.8	24.5
Urban fringe	20 809	14.6	500	529	159	167	15.3	16.8	11.4	12.6	309	323	21.2	23.4
Kissimmee, FL	24 470	12.2	677	713	173	188	22.6	24.2	11.0	13.2	526	538	27.7	29.4
In central place	13 602	12.2	687	736	169	191	21.0	23.3	10.4	13.7	523	538	26.5	28.5
Kissimmee city, FL	13 602	12.2	687	736	169	191	21.0	23.3	10.4	13.7	523	538	26.5	28.5
Urban fringe	10 868	12.2	652	704	171	191	23.5	25.8	10.6	13.7	525	544	29.1	32.8
Knoxville, TN	133 607	13.9	616	631	188	192	18.7	19.5	12.5	13.1	344	350	25.1	25.8
In central place	76 453	14.0	540	558	192	198	19.9	20.8	13.1	14.0	328	336	26.1	27.0
Knoxville city, TN	76 453	14.0	540	558	192	198	19.9	20.8	13.1	14.0	328	336	26.1	27.0
Urban fringe	57 154	13.7	682	703	179	186	17.7	18.7	11.3	12.3	374	386	22.8	23.9
Kakoma, IN	24 995	13.5	479	499	179	186	14.0	15.3	11.8	13.3	358	373	24.4	26.5
In central place	20 340	13.2	465	489	177	184	14.5	16.1	11.9	13.6	348	365	25.0	27.1
Kokoma city, IN	20 340	13.2	465	489	177	184	14.5	16.1	11.9	13.6	348	365	25.0	27.1
Urban fringe	4 655	14.4	502	553	184	200	12.1	14.2	10.0	13.3	408	449	17.7	23.0
La Crosse, WI–MN	31 605	15.6	624	648	237	245	18.5	20.1	13.1	14.5	348	360	25.0	26.4
Minnesota (pt.)	1 838	23.9	556	626	170	186	14.6	18.2	9.9	13.2	363	407	18.2	26.2
Wiscansin (pt.)	29 767	15.1	627	652	242	249	18.8	20.3	13.3	14.7	347	359	25.0	26.5
In central place	20 897	14.2	602	639	240	249	18.6	20.6	13.4	15.1	338	351	26.3	27.9
La Crosse city, WI	20 897	14.2	602	639	240	249	18.6	20.6	13.4	15.1	338	351	26.3	27.9
Urban fringe	10 708	18.3	635	666	224	239	17.9	19.9	11.7	13.8	378	400	20.0	22.3
Lafayette, LA	54 240	13.1	586	612	172	180	17.6	18.9	12.6	13.8	327	335	23.7	24.8
In central place	40 379	12.8	599	633	174	184	17.3	18.8	12.4	13.8	328	338	23.5	24.8
Lafayette city, LA	40 379	12.8	599	633	174	184	17.3	18.8	12.4	13.8	328	338	23.5	24.8
Urban fringe	13 861	13.8	543	582	159	174	17.6	20.0	12.3	14.8	316	331	23.6	26.4
Lafayette–West Lafayette, IN	36 899	14.0	580	608	187	195	16.8	18.2	11.0	12.3	397	409	27.2	28.6
In central place	28 724	14.1	560	589	185	193	16.3	17.9	10.9	12.4	417	431	27.6	29.3
Lafayette city, IN	19 259	14.5	514	543	176	183	16.5	18.2	11.1	12.7	378	392	22.2	23.6
West Lafayette city, IN	9 465	13.3	776	856	233	254	14.6	17.7	9.3	12.3	472	493	40.0	46.2
Urban fringe	8 175	13.5	651	727	200	221	17.4	20.6	9.4	13.9	318	345	25.1	27.7
Lake Charles, LA	48 027	13.6	550	572	170	176	17.0	18.3	12.4	13.4	337	351	25.8	27.5
In central place	29 844	13.9	534	561	169	177	17.6	19.4	12.4	13.7	330	347	26.3	28.2
Lake Charles city, LA	29 844	13.9	534	561	169	177	17.6	19.4	12.4	13.7	330	347	26.3	28.2
Urban fringe	18 183	13.1	562	599	169	179	15.6	17.5	11.8	13.4	346	369	23.7	26.5
Lakeland, FL	68 330	12.8	603	626	162	171	19.2	20.3	11.7	12.8	405	416	24.7	25.9
In central place	34 933	13.2	557	587	163	175	18.9	20.6	11.6	13.2	397	411	25.2	26.6
Lakeland city, FL	34 933	13.2	557	587	163	175	18.9	20.6	11.6	13.2	397	411	25.2	26.6
Urban fringe	33 397	12.4	633	664	158	170	18.9	20.4	11.2	12.9	412	428	23.6	25.2
Lancaster, PA	76 506	14.8	703	721	211	216	20.1	20.7	11.5	12.3	451	462	25.2	26.2
In central place	22 468	15.0	560	588	187	197	19.1	20.8	11.7	13.3	383	396	26.7	28.2
Lancaster city, PA	22 468	15.0	560	588	187	197	19.1	20.8	11.7	13.3	383	396	26.7	28.2
Urban fringe	54 038	14.7	744	763	217	224	20.1	20.8	11.3	12.2	500	513	24.0	25.0
Lancaster–Palmdale, CA	68 054	11.5	1 080	1 103	189	203	25.8	26.5	10.9	12.7	587	600	27.6	28.9
In central place	60 233	11.5	1 094	1 118	187	204	25.9	26.7	10.8	12.7	593	606	27.1	28.5
Lancaster city (pt.), CA	35 922	11.7	1 035	1 070	178	198	23.9	24.9	10.6	12.9	602	618	26.8	28.3
Palmdale city (pt.), CA	24 311	11.2	1 144	1 176	196	226	27.7	28.8	10.0	13.5	571	591	27.2	29.7
Urban fringe	7 821	11.7	922	988	184	218	24.0	26.2	10.2	14.2	512	556	29.8	34.5
Lansing–East Lansing, MI	104 820	14.9	691	707	261	269	18.2	19.0	12.6	13.5	425	432	26.1	27.0
In central place	68 322	15.1	610	627	242	249	17.5	18.5	12.8	13.9	404	412	27.7	28.8
East Lansing city, MI	14 403	14.9	900	976	380	441	16.6	19.1	11.1	14.0	439	461	32.4	36.2
Lansing city, MI	53 919	15.1	576	591	232	239	17.5	18.6	12.9	14.1	395	403	26.2	27.4
Urban fringe	36 498	14.6	852	881	298	316	18.9	20.1	11.7	13.1	464	474	23.0	24.1
Laredo, TX	34 188	13.8	628	673	150	160	21.9	23.3	12.2	13.3	308	322	26.8	28.5
In central place	33 998	13.8	632	678	150	160	21.9	23.2	12.2	13.3	308	322	26.8	28.4
Laredo city, TX	33 998	13.8	632	678	150	160	21.9	23.2	12.2	13.3	308	322	26.8	28.4
Urban fringe	190	12.1	289	581	–	300	16.5	73.3	–	20.0	–	650	–	100.0
Las Cruces, NM	31 746	15.9	615	644	170	178	18.9	20.4	11.3	12.7	349	360	27.9	29.6
In central place	25 676	15.0	596	629	171	180	19.0	20.6	11.1	12.7	360	372	28.0	29.8
Las Cruces city, NM	25 676	15.0	596	629	171	180	19.0	20.6	11.1	12.7	360	372	28.0	29.8
Urban fringe	6 070	19.3	684	755	150	176	17.0	20.2	10.9	14.1	317	328	25.1	29.7
Las Vegas, NV	298 536	11.9	807	818	202	210	22.1	22.5	11.3	12.1	513	518	27.2	27.7
In central place	109 534	12.1	793	808	194	203	21.9	22.5	11.0	12.2	485	494	27.0	27.7
Las Vegas city (pt.), NV	109 534	12.1	793	808	194	203	21.9	22.5	11.0	12.2	485	494	27.0	27.7
Urban fringe	189 002	11.8	814	827	208	219	22.2	22.7	11.1	12.3	526	531	27.2	27.8
Lawrence, KS	25 950	11.8	663	695	206	225	18.7	20.5	11.2	13.4	409	422	33.2	36.9
In central place	25 893	11.8	664	696	207	226	18.7	20.5	11.2	13.5	409	422	33.2	36.9
Lawrence city, KS	25 893	11.8	664	696	207	226	18.7	20.5	11.2	13.5	409	422	33.2	36.9
Urban fringe	57	12.3	278	840	111	195	4.7	21.8	1.4	18.6	–	–	--	–

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Lawrence–Haverhill, MA–NH	92 822	13.3	1 055	1 090	299	308	22.9	23.7	13.5	14.7	576	587	27.9	28.8
Massachusetts (pt.)	83 018	13.4	1 061	1 100	295	303	22.9	23.7	13.6	14.8	572	584	28.2	29.1
New Hampshire (pt.)	9 804	12.3	996	1 076	328	351	22.3	24.3	11.9	15.2	619	662	24.2	27.0
In central place	48 236	13.1	1 006	1 058	275	287	23.5	25.0	13.5	15.4	561	573	29.3	30.7
Haverhill city, MA	21 321	13.8	1 042	1 099	276	290	23.6	25.3	12.8	15.1	574	597	26.5	28.3
Lawrence city, MA	26 915	12.6	897	983	269	287	22.2	25.4	13.6	16.7	551	566	30.7	32.6
Urban fringe	44 586	13.5	1 075	1 122	313	323	22.4	23.3	13.2	14.6	609	632	25.1	26.5
Lawton, OK	35 958	13.6	568	592	167	177	20.9	21.9	11.4	13.0	375	387	25.3	26.7
In central place	34 586	13.6	568	592	167	177	20.9	21.9	11.4	13.0	371	384	25.9	27.4
Lawton city (pt.), OK	34 586	13.6	568	592	167	177	20.9	21.9	11.4	13.0	371	384	25.9	27.4
Urban fringe	1 372	14.1	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	20.0	396	427	15.6	20.8
Lewistan–Auburn, ME	30 524	14.0	695	730	239	249	20.7	21.9	13.3	15.1	368	379	25.2	26.4
In central place	27 287	13.9	699	740	243	255	20.4	21.8	13.3	15.2	364	375	25.2	26.5
Auburn city (pt.), ME	10 169	15.0	705	769	241	261	20.8	22.7	12.6	15.6	384	409	25.0	26.9
Lewistan city, ME	17 118	13.2	686	735	241	256	19.4	21.6	13.0	15.6	355	367	25.0	26.6
Urban fringe	3 237	15.1	645	713	211	232	20.7	23.7	11.5	16.2	418	468	23.6	28.0
Lewisville, TX	31 266	13.9	1 033	1 062	268	291	23.4	24.1	11.5	14.0	491	506	23.3	24.4
In central place	19 286	11.2	911	957	251	281	22.4	23.8	11.2	15.2	480	495	23.0	24.4
Lewisville city (pt.), TX	19 286	11.2	911	957	251	281	22.4	23.8	11.2	15.2	480	495	23.0	24.4
Urban fringe	11 980	18.3	1 133	1 165	285	322	23.8	24.6	10.9	13.8	633	699	23.6	26.3
Lexingtan-Fayette, KY	95 755	13.3	665	681	167	174	18.0	18.9	11.3	12.2	390	397	24.6	25.4
In central place	95 122	13.3	663	679	167	174	18.0	18.9	11.3	12.2	390	397	24.6	25.4
Lexingtan-Fayette (pt.), KY	95 122	13.3	663	679	167	174	18.0	18.9	11.3	12.2	390	397	24.6	25.4
Urban fringe	633	17.4	1 025	1 342	122	286	17.7	24.2	5.0	15.0	275	385	18.9	34.8
Lima, OH	27 982	15.9	480	499	173	180	14.7	16.0	11.7	12.9	343	357	25.1	27.0
In central place	18 666	15.2	432	453	166	174	14.5	16.2	11.5	13.1	320	338	26.5	28.7
Lima city, OH	18 666	15.2	432	453	166	174	14.5	16.2	11.5	13.1	320	338	26.5	28.7
Urban fringe	9 316	17.3	589	624	185	197	14.5	16.4	11.2	13.2	389	410	21.7	23.9
Lincaln, NE	79 226	13.4	633	648	213	220	18.5	19.4	11.5	12.4	375	382	25.2	26.2
In central place	79 079	13.4	633	648	213	220	18.5	19.4	11.5	12.5	375	382	25.2	26.2
Lincaln city, NE	79 079	13.4	633	648	213	220	18.5	19.4	11.5	12.5	375	382	25.2	26.2
Urban fringe	147	16.3	561	871	157	209	9.3	23.2	5.7	15.2	169	536	4.1	86.6
Little Rack–Narth Little Rack, AR	134 087	12.7	616	632	208	214	19.1	19.9	12.6	13.4	401	408	26.1	26.8
In central place	119 140	12.3	612	630	208	215	19.1	20.0	12.5	13.4	398	406	26.3	27.1
Jacksanville city, AR	10 890	13.2	576	614	186	207	19.5	21.5	10.6	14.0	380	399	23.9	25.9
Little Rack city, AR	80 995	12.3	639	661	217	226	19.2	20.2	12.4	13.6	410	419	26.4	27.4
Narth Little Rack city, AR	27 255	12.1	534	568	191	200	17.6	19.4	12.1	13.7	363	378	26.1	27.7
Urban fringe	14 947	15.6	622	653	204	217	18.4	20.2	12.4	14.5	427	449	22.5	24.6
Ladi, CA	21 032	12.1	828	881	154	168	21.6	23.1	10.7	12.7	489	508	25.8	28.1
In central place	19 676	12.2	807	861	153	168	21.2	22.8	10.8	12.7	490	509	25.7	28.1
Ladi city, CA	19 676	12.2	807	861	153	168	21.2	22.8	10.8	12.7	490	509	25.7	28.1
Urban fringe	1 356	11.7	971	1 274	129	221	22.9	27.3	5.1	16.7	367	657	18.7	33.1
Lagan, UT	16 216	21.3	623	645	171	179	19.0	20.5	10.9	12.3	329	338	23.7	25.2
In central place	11 440	16.3	603	640	172	185	18.4	20.8	10.6	12.7	322	334	24.2	26.2
Lagan city, UT	11 440	16.3	603	640	172	185	18.4	20.8	10.6	12.7	322	334	24.2	26.2
Urban fringe	4 776	33.5	635	658	165	175	19.1	20.5	10.8	12.4	386	417	16.3	19.4
Lampac, CA	19 692	15.0	916	973	160	183	22.6	24.1	10.4	12.6	517	541	26.8	28.4
In central place	13 261	14.5	908	976	139	159	23.4	25.2	10.2	13.0	501	527	27.7	29.6
Lampac city, CA	13 261	14.5	908	976	139	159	23.4	25.2	10.2	13.0	501	527	27.7	29.6
Urban fringe	6 431	16.1	895	1 006	215	263	20.5	22.7	9.5	13.2	592	665	21.4	24.4
Langmant, CO	20 829	13.7	819	844	214	226	22.0	23.0	12.5	15.0	456	475	24.7	26.4
In central place	20 480	13.7	818	844	214	226	22.1	23.1	12.5	14.9	457	475	24.7	26.4
Langmant city, CO	20 480	13.7	818	844	214	226	22.1	23.1	12.5	14.9	457	475	24.7	26.4
Urban fringe	349	15.5	785	932	200	258	15.0	21.9	7.6	32.0	319	497	24.0	71.6
Langview, TX	32 577	12.8	592	623	186	197	17.4	19.0	12.1	13.5	340	352	23.1	24.5
In central place	30 293	12.7	586	618	186	197	17.2	18.9	12.1	13.5	340	352	23.0	24.5
Langview city, TX	30 293	12.7	586	618	186	197	17.2	18.9	12.1	13.5	340	352	23.0	24.5
Urban fringe	2 284	13.7	612	712	178	210	17.5	21.7	9.9	14.6	308	373	18.9	27.6
Langview, WA–OR	23 650	14.7	534	561	134	141	14.3	15.7	10.5	11.9	344	355	24.3	26.0
Oregan (pt.)	851	37.4	553	636	178	200	14.9	19.7	9.5	13.5	356	392	16.4	21.2
Washingtan (pt.)	22 799	13.9	532	560	133	140	14.2	15.7	10.5	11.9	342	355	24.4	26.3
In central place	13 441	14.1	535	576	129	138	13.7	15.6	10.0	11.8	344	359	25.1	27.4
Langview city, WA	13 441	14.1	535	576	129	138	13.7	15.6	10.0	11.8	344	359	25.1	27.4
Urban fringe	10 209	15.6	522	556	139	151	14.4	16.6	10.6	12.7	336	355	22.2	24.6
Larain–Elyria, OH	85 376	14.8	623	637	210	214	18.0	18.8	12.0	12.7	375	382	24.5	25.5
In central place	50 088	14.2	554	571	204	210	17.0	18.1	12.3	13.3	364	373	25.3	26.6
Elyria city, OH	22 544	14.0	569	591	205	215	17.4	19.1	12.0	13.7	368	379	23.5	25.1
Larain city, OH	27 544	14.5	531	555	201	210	16.2	17.7	12.2	13.4	357	370	26.5	28.4
Urban fringe	35 288	15.6	692	711	215	222	18.6	19.7	11.1	12.2	401	420	21.6	23.3
Las Angeles, CA	4 069 916	12.8	1 177	1 184	188	189	25.1	25.3	11.5	11.7	656	658	29.4	29.5
In central place	1 771 215	12.5	1 148	1 159	190	192	25.1	25.4	11.7	11.9	615	618	30.2	30.4
Anaheim city, CA	93 177	13.2	1 170	1 207	175	186	23.8	24.6	10.6	11.8	708	716	28.9	29.7
Burbank city, CA	41 216	12.3	1 090	1 169	176	187	23.4	24.9	10.8	12.1	668	685	27.8	28.9
Lang Beach city, CA	170 388	12.2	1 117	1 152	168	174	24.7	25.5	11.0	11.8	601	610	29.6	30.3
Las Angeles city, CA	1 299 963	12.4	1 164	1 178	197	200	25.1	25.5	11.8	12.1	598	601	30.3	30.6
Pasadena city, CA	53 032	12.8	1 219	1 296	196	212	24.4	25.9	11.2	12.5	622	638	29.3	30.4
Pamana city, CA	38 466	13.1	991	1 029	161	174	26.2	27.3	10.7	12.5	584	601	31.1	32.9
Santa Ana city, CA	74 973	13.6	1 056	1 088	168	177	25.5	26.5	10.7	12.0	731	741	30.7	31.7
Urban fringe	2 298 701	13.0	1 189	1 197	186	188	25.1	25.3	11.4	11.6	697	700	28.6	28.7
Lauisville, KY–IN	319 762	17.5	547	553	179	181	16.8	17.1	12.1	12.4	345	348	24.6	25.0
Indiana (pt.)	41 679	14.0	536	554	184	190	16.7	17.8	11.7	12.9	355	366	24.7	25.9
Kentucky (pt.)	278 083	18.1	547	554	177	180	16.7	17.1	12.1	12.4	343	346	24.5	25.0
In central place	139 611	14.8	489	500	176	180	17.4	18.1	12.6	13.2	309	314	26.0	26.7
New Albany city, IN	15 593	15.0	495	527	181	191	16.1	18.1	11.7	13.4	339	357	24.4	26.5
Lauisville city, KY	124 018	14.7	485	498	175	179	17.4	18.3	12.6	13.3	305	311	26.1	26.8
Urban fringe	180 151	19.7	572	580	180	182	16.4	16.8	11.5	11.9	385	390	23.2	23.7

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percentage of household income in 1989				Medion gross rent (dollors)		Medion gross rent os a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgoge		Not mortgoged		With o mortgoge		Not mortgoged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Lowell, MA–NH	68 380	12.9	977	1 011	288	297	21.4	22.3	12.9	14.2	577	589	27.0	27.9
Mossachusetts (pt.)	68 076	12.9	976	1 011	287	296	21.4	22.3	12.9	14.2	577	589	27.0	27.9
New Hampshire (pt.)	304	18.1	896	1 277	315	369	14.8	28.0	5.9	17.3	774	931	17.7	26.6
In central ploce	40 302	13.0	883	943	267	279	21.5	23.0	12.7	14.6	554	568	27.9	28.8
Lowell city, MA	40 302	13.0	883	943	267	279	21.5	23.0	12.7	14.6	554	568	27.9	28.8
Urban fringe	28 078	12.9	1 012	1 060	306	319	21.1	22.2	12.6	14.3	662	688	22.6	24.2
Lubbock, TX	78 460	12.6	606	630	198	208	19.6	20.5	12.1	13.1	376	386	29.3	30.5
In central ploce	77 852	12.6	605	629	199	209	19.6	20.5	12.1	13.1	376	386	29.3	30.5
Lubbock city, TX	77 852	12.6	605	629	199	209	19.6	20.5	12.1	13.1	376	386	29.3	30.5
Urban fringe	608	10.5	626	865	86	179	10.9	22.6	6.4	18.3	163	1 022	25.9	74.6
Lynchburg, VA	39 635	14.0	567	592	166	172	16.2	17.5	11.6	12.7	345	356	23.2	24.5
In central ploce	27 233	14.5	537	569	173	180	16.1	17.7	12.0	13.3	339	353	24.0	25.5
Lynchburg city, VA	27 233	14.5	537	569	173	180	16.1	17.7	12.0	13.3	339	353	24.0	25.5
Urban fringe	12 402	13.0	597	636	147	158	15.8	17.8	10.1	12.0	353	370	18.7	22.0
McAllen–Edinburg–Mission, TX	91 828	13.0	535	560	142	147	20.7	21.7	12.5	13.2	292	302	25.7	27.1
In central ploce	59 492	12.8	578	607	154	162	20.1	21.2	12.5	13.5	310	322	25.3	26.9
Edinburg city, TX	9 206	13.9	548	620	156	173	18.0	21.0	12.6	15.0	298	323	24.6	27.8
McAllen city, TX	28 597	12.6	616	658	164	177	19.1	20.9	12.0	13.5	334	347	24.4	26.4
Mission city, TX	10 658	11.4	506	581	154	171	19.7	23.4	11.5	13.8	224	267	25.4	29.4
Phorr city, TX	11 031	13.5	446	512	126	138	21.5	23.7	12.1	14.1	239	267	25.5	29.3
Urban fringe	32 336	13.4	413	450	125	131	21.7	23.5	12.0	13.2	231	250	26.0	28.7
Macon, GA	54 283	13.7	601	624	179	186	18.1	19.4	12.2	13.3	343	354	26.3	27.6
In central ploce	45 499	13.9	555	581	177	186	18.1	19.6	12.3	13.5	330	341	26.9	28.2
Mocon city, GA	45 499	13.9	555	581	177	186	18.1	19.6	12.3	13.5	330	341	26.9	28.2
Urban fringe	8 784	12.5	696	742	177	201	17.3	19.9	10.3	13.5	459	490	20.0	24.0
Madison, WI	103 327	14.9	809	826	311	319	20.6	21.1	12.7	13.7	465	471	26.6	27.3
In central ploce	80 047	14.3	787	805	306	316	20.4	21.0	12.6	13.7	468	475	27.8	28.8
Madison city, WI	80 047	14.3	787	805	306	316	20.4	21.0	12.6	13.7	468	475	27.8	28.8
Urban fringe	23 280	17.0	884	919	323	341	21.0	22.0	12.3	14.3	453	462	23.2	24.1
Monchester, NH	50 051	13.3	968	1 007	311	323	22.9	24.0	14.0	15.7	532	544	25.9	26.8
In central ploce	44 361	13.6	972	1 013	313	327	22.8	23.9	14.2	16.0	531	543	25.8	26.8
Monchester city, NH	44 361	13.6	972	1 013	313	327	22.8	23.9	14.2	16.0	531	543	25.8	26.8
Urban fringe	5 690	11.4	892	1 019	288	317	22.1	25.7	11.9	15.8	529	613	25.3	28.8
Mansfield, OH	31 877	13.4	500	529	191	199	15.9	17.3	12.2	13.5	342	353	24.2	25.8
In central ploce	21 909	13.5	482	508	189	198	16.1	18.0	12.1	13.7	330	341	24.4	26.3
Monsfield city, OH	21 909	13.5	482	508	189	198	16.1	18.0	12.1	13.7	330	341	24.4	26.3
Urban fringe	9 968	13.2	527	573	192	204	15.1	17.2	11.7	14.0	390	413	20.5	25.4
Medford, OR	27 868	12.4	649	676	207	220	20.7	21.8	12.1	13.9	420	435	27.2	28.9
In central ploce	19 684	12.1	663	698	211	227	20.8	22.0	12.3	14.4	422	440	27.6	29.6
Medford city, OR	19 684	12.1	663	698	211	227	20.8	22.0	12.3	14.4	422	440	27.6	29.6
Urban fringe	8 184	13.1	607	647	191	211	19.6	22.4	10.7	13.7	407	432	24.2	27.8
Melbourne–Palm Bay, FL	141 731	13.6	664	677	179	186	20.9	21.4	11.1	11.9	483	491	26.0	26.9
In central ploce	54 343	12.7	626	645	159	169	21.1	21.9	10.8	12.1	482	492	26.0	27.2
Melbourne city, FL	28 070	12.5	581	619	152	166	20.0	21.3	10.9	12.6	460	474	27.0	28.5
Polm Bay city, FL	26 273	12.8	643	664	163	177	21.6	22.7	10.1	12.1	502	518	24.2	25.8
Urban fringe	87 388	14.2	689	706	192	201	20.5	21.2	11.1	12.0	481	493	25.7	26.9
Memphis, TN–AR–MS	330 167	12.8	643	652	188	191	20.5	20.9	13.0	13.5	392	397	26.4	26.9
Arkonsas (pt.)	12 873	12.6	537	566	174	189	18.9	21.1	13.0	16.0	341	364	27.3	30.0
Mississippi (pt.)	10 255	13.1	549	576	172	195	19.4	21.1	11.3	15.7	470	519	26.8	29.9
Tennessee (pt.)	307 039	12.8	656	666	188	192	20.6	20.9	12.9	13.5	393	398	26.3	26.8
In central ploce	259 078	12.8	558	568	184	188	20.1	20.6	13.1	13.7	369	374	26.9	27.5
West Memphis city, AR	10 505	12.4	528	566	173	188	19.2	21.6	12.6	15.7	332	355	27.4	30.6
Memphis city (pt.), TN	248 573	12.8	559	569	185	189	20.1	20.6	13.1	13.7	370	375	26.8	27.4
Urban fringe	71 089	12.6	832	848	218	234	21.0	21.5	11.2	12.8	526	537	23.4	24.5
Merced, CA	21 663	12.8	743	785	166	181	21.8	23.1	10.7	12.8	433	446	29.0	30.7
In central ploce	18 965	12.8	745	792	161	175	21.9	23.3	10.5	12.9	432	445	29.0	30.8
Merced city, CA	18 965	12.8	745	792	161	175	21.9	23.3	10.5	12.9	432	445	29.0	30.8
Urban fringe	2 698	13.1	699	791	196	250	19.8	23.5	9.3	15.0	427	494	27.5	32.9
Miomi–Hioleoh, FL	764 363	11.5	790	798	241	246	22.9	23.2	12.7	13.2	492	495	31.1	31.5
In central ploce	269 150	12.1	692	710	222	232	23.7	24.4	12.7	13.6	423	428	33.2	33.8
Hialeah city, FL	62 187	11.9	680	703	217	230	23.0	24.2	12.0	13.6	478	489	32.1	33.4
Miomi city, FL	144 550	12.7	658	683	204	215	23.7	24.8	12.7	13.8	401	407	32.3	33.0
Miomi Beoch city, FL	62 413	11.1	1 358	1 570	458	526	23.7	27.7	12.2	15.2	422	432	37.0	40.1
Urban fringe	495 213	11.2	812	821	248	256	22.7	23.1	12.6	13.2	557	562	29.2	29.7
Middletown, OH	38 713	15.0	585	605	191	198	16.9	18.1	11.9	13.0	385	397	24.8	26.3
In central ploce	19 385	15.1	548	577	191	201	16.7	18.5	12.1	13.8	369	384	25.0	27.2
Middletown city, OH	19 385	15.1	548	577	191	201	16.7	18.5	12.1	13.8	369	384	25.0	27.2
Urban fringe	19 328	14.9	607	635	189	197	16.7	18.2	11.1	12.7	404	417	23.9	25.9
Midlond, TX	39 421	13.3	688	726	214	230	19.4	20.6	12.2	13.5	360	373	22.0	23.3
In central ploce	38 453	13.4	690	728	221	237	19.3	20.5	12.1	13.5	362	375	21.9	23.3
Midlond city, TX	38 453	13.4	690	728	221	237	19.3	20.5	12.1	13.5	362	375	21.9	23.3
Urban fringe	968	10.5	423	649	123	156	9.7	78.2	9.2	16.5	178	250	17.1	34.7
Milwoukee, WI	489 142	14.6	778	785	301	304	20.7	20.9	13.5	13.9	444	447	26.2	26.5
In central ploce	276 269	14.5	669	678	271	274	20.5	20.9	13.8	14.4	422	426	27.5	28.0
Milwoukee city, WI	254 204	14.5	649	659	269	272	20.4	20.8	13.9	14.5	416	420	27.7	28.2
Woukesha city, WI	22 065	14.1	797	830	291	304	20.9	21.9	11.8	13.8	517	533	24.3	25.8
Urban fringe	212 873	14.7	869	879	332	336	20.7	21.0	13.2	13.7	497	503	23.5	24.0
Minneapolis–St. Poul, MN	849 588	14.5	826	831	221	224	21.1	21.3	12.1	12.4	482	486	26.8	27.1
In central ploce	326 064	14.1	723	732	213	217	20.6	21.0	12.6	13.1	432	436	28.0	28.4
Bloomington city, MN	35 815	14.6	851	876	229	237	19.4	20.4	10.6	12.0	566	581	25.2	26.5
Minneopolis city, MN	172 666	14.0	694	706	198	203	20.5	21.0	12.6	13.3	421	426	28.1	28.7
St. Poul city, MN	117 583	14.0	708	722	223	228	21.0	21.6	12.8	13.6	421	427	28.0	28.7
Urban fringe	523 524	14.9	864	870	227	230	21.3	21.4	11.6	12.0	531	535	25.4	25.8

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Missaula, MT	24 388	13.6	611	642	188	198	19.1	20.8	11.4	13.3	324	338	27.3	29.2
In central place	18 488	13.6	608	643	191	204	20.0	21.6	11.6	13.8	316	331	27.4	29.4
Missaula city, MT	18 488	13.6	608	643	191	204	20.0	21.6	11.6	13.8	316	331	27.4	29.4
Urban fringe	5 900	13.5	594	663	176	192	15.3	19.0	9.9	13.2	349	377	25.0	30.0
Mobile, AL	122 195	14.2	548	559	170	174	18.5	19.3	12.8	13.5	323	329	26.4	27.4
In central place	82 817	14.3	560	575	173	178	18.5	19.5	12.5	13.4	329	336	26.0	27.0
Mabile city, AL	82 817	14.3	560	575	173	178	18.5	19.5	12.5	13.4	329	336	26.0	27.0
Urban fringe	39 378	14.0	524	541	163	170	18.1	19.4	12.8	14.1	292	306	27.6	30.0
Modesta, CA	83 065	13.1	810	830	152	160	23.1	23.8	11.1	12.1	497	507	29.0	30.0
In central place	60 878	13.2	837	859	164	173	23.1	23.9	11.0	12.2	511	522	28.6	29.6
Modesta city, CA	60 878	13.2	837	859	164	173	23.1	23.9	11.0	12.2	511	522	28.6	29.6
Urban fringe	22 187	13.0	713	751	130	140	22.7	24.1	10.8	12.6	445	464	30.2	33.5
Manessen, PA	29 885	20.3	479	499	180	184	18.2	19.9	12.6	13.4	277	290	26.7	28.3
In central place	4 902	14.5	425	486	182	193	20.1	25.6	11.9	14.1	199	278	24.6	29.9
Monessen city, PA	4 902	14.5	425	486	182	193	20.1	25.6	11.9	14.1	199	278	24.6	29.9
Urban fringe	24 983	21.4	484	506	179	183	17.6	19.3	12.6	13.5	280	293	26.8	28.4
Monroe, LA	44 292	14.2	536	562	168	177	20.7	21.9	12.8	14.0	326	339	27.6	29.1
In central place	21 610	14.4	537	584	169	182	21.3	23.3	12.2	13.8	292	309	29.4	31.8
Monroe city, LA	21 610	14.4	537	584	169	182	21.3	23.3	12.2	13.8	292	309	29.4	31.8
Urban fringe	22 682	13.9	527	558	164	175	19.7	21.4	12.9	14.6	361	380	24.8	26.9
Montgamery, AL	84 962	13.2	579	595	167	173	18.9	19.8	12.2	13.2	378	387	24.4	25.3
In central place	76 636	12.9	577	595	167	173	19.1	20.1	12.2	13.3	377	386	24.4	25.3
Mantgamery city, AL	76 636	12.9	577	595	167	173	19.1	20.1	12.2	13.3	377	386	24.4	25.3
Urban fringe	8 326	15.7	577	619	163	179	16.8	18.9	10.7	13.7	383	427	23.1	26.2
Muncie, IN	36 484	13.9	448	469	172	179	15.2	16.4	12.4	13.6	328	342	27.6	29.5
In central place	29 828	13.8	407	431	170	177	15.6	17.1	12.6	14.0	318	333	28.5	30.8
Muncie city, IN	29 828	13.8	407	431	170	177	15.6	17.1	12.6	14.0	318	333	28.5	30.8
Urban fringe	6 656	14.3	565	617	178	198	13.6	15.7	10.3	13.1	374	413	21.2	24.3
Muskegon, MI	41 952	14.6	514	534	206	213	16.2	17.4	12.9	13.9	355	366	29.9	32.1
In central place	16 019	14.4	441	463	186	194	15.8	18.1	12.8	14.5	337	350	29.0	31.8
Muskegon city, MI	16 019	14.4	441	463	186	194	15.8	18.1	12.8	14.5	337	350	29.0	31.8
Urban fringe	25 933	14.8	554	578	217	225	16.0	17.4	12.7	13.9	379	399	30.3	33.6
Myrtle Beach, SC	38 550	13.0	728	761	190	201	22.4	24.0	10.7	12.5	450	463	24.6	26.2
In central place	13 327	13.1	690	766	203	231	19.1	22.7	10.9	13.7	426	443	23.7	25.9
Myrtle Beach city, SC	13 327	13.1	690	766	203	231	19.1	22.7	10.9	13.7	426	443	23.7	25.9
Urban fringe	25 223	12.9	731	769	179	192	23.1	24.8	10.0	12.3	471	490	24.9	27.3
Napa, CA	26 777	12.2	969	1 029	186	199	23.2	24.7	10.6	12.2	634	654	29.2	31.1
In central place	24 922	12.3	961	1 025	187	201	23.1	24.6	10.6	12.4	630	651	29.1	31.1
Napa city, CA	24 922	12.3	961	1 025	187	201	23.1	24.6	10.6	12.4	630	651	29.1	31.1
Urban fringe	1 855	11.4	966	1 190	162	202	22.1	28.4	8.1	12.8	654	744	25.7	38.1
Naples, FL	59 396	12.1	772	807	249	275	21.4	22.7	11.0	12.4	573	590	25.4	26.9
In central place	15 312	13.2	1 065	1 296	396	465	20.8	24.3	11.1	13.4	491	590	24.7	28.0
Naples city, FL	15 312	13.2	1 065	1 296	396	465	20.8	24.3	11.1	13.4	491	590	24.7	28.0
Urban fringe	44 084	11.7	737	771	202	223	21.3	22.7	10.6	12.3	575	592	25.2	27.0
Nashua, NH	39 417	12.9	1 106	1 148	336	351	22.8	23.8	13.6	15.7	641	661	25.4	26.7
In central place	33 383	12.9	1 085	1 132	331	346	22.6	23.7	13.7	15.9	635	655	25.3	26.7
Nashua city, NH	33 383	12.9	1 085	1 132	331	346	22.6	23.7	13.7	15.9	635	655	25.3	26.7
Urban fringe	6 034	13.1	1 151	1 249	353	384	22.7	25.0	11.4	16.1	689	785	25.0	28.0
Nashville, TN	251 859	12.5	727	740	208	213	20.8	21.2	12.2	12.8	433	438	25.0	25.5
In central place	217 591	12.3	690	703	200	206	20.7	21.2	12.3	13.0	430	434	25.1	25.6
Nashville-Davidson (remainder) (pt.), TN	217 591	12.3	690	703	200	206	20.7	21.2	12.3	13.0	430	434	25.1	25.6
Urban fringe	34 268	13.7	881	917	250	266	20.6	21.4	11.3	12.7	486	504	24.0	25.6
Newark, OH	22 818	14.5	534	558	174	182	16.5	18.2	11.4	12.8	352	367	25.1	26.8
In central place	18 967	14.5	523	552	172	180	16.2	18.0	11.5	13.0	342	359	25.6	27.5
Newark city, OH	18 967	14.5	523	552	172	180	16.2	18.0	11.5	13.0	342	359	25.6	27.5
Urban fringe	3 851	14.8	548	598	177	193	16.4	20.1	9.8	12.9	391	429	21.1	24.5
New Bedford, MA	56 776	14.6	726	762	249	257	21.8	22.9	13.8	15.1	398	410	26.4	27.4
In central place	41 760	15.1	682	729	240	248	21.5	23.0	13.7	15.3	398	409	26.6	27.7
New Bedford city, MA	41 760	15.1	682	729	240	248	21.5	23.0	13.7	15.3	398	409	26.6	27.7
Urban fringe	15 016	13.1	762	823	258	269	21.5	23.3	13.4	15.3	384	430	24.3	26.7
New Britain, CT	58 635	13.1	974	1 015	326	336	22.0	23.1	13.7	15.0	518	531	23.9	24.9
In central place	32 335	12.8	925	1 004	342	356	23.5	25.5	13.9	15.9	505	519	24.2	25.5
New Britain city, CT	32 335	12.8	925	1 004	342	356	23.5	25.5	13.9	15.9	505	519	24.2	25.5
Urban fringe	26 300	13.6	982	1 029	304	319	21.0	22.3	13.1	14.7	556	593	22.7	24.1
Newburgh, NY	27 021	13.4	933	1 003	328	345	22.2	23.7	14.2	16.1	556	576	28.9	30.9
In central place	9 995	11.9	797	889	304	345	23.9	28.0	14.7	19.5	518	549	31.1	35.7
Newburgh city, NY	9 995	11.9	797	889	304	345	23.9	28.0	14.7	19.5	518	549	31.1	35.7
Urban fringe	17 026	14.2	962	1 034	331	348	21.6	23.2	13.6	15.7	602	633	25.4	28.0
New Haven--Meriden, CT	184 385	12.0	1 023	1 047	336	342	22.8	23.4	13.9	14.7	597	606	27.9	28.5
In central place	78 883	11.2	977	1 022	319	332	23.1	24.2	13.6	15.2	555	568	28.7	29.6
Meriden city, CT	24 826	12.6	980	1 032	295	309	23.1	24.5	13.0	14.9	519	547	25.9	27.5
New Haven city, CT	54 057	10.5	951	1 029	350	377	22.5	24.5	13.6	16.2	561	575	29.4	30.7
Urban fringe	105 502	12.7	1 034	1 062	340	346	22.5	23.2	13.8	14.7	644	655	26.3	27.2
New Landan--Narwich, CT	64 058	13.4	945	977	283	293	22.8	23.8	12.8	14.1	559	571	25.7	26.7
In central place	28 442	13.0	935	990	303	322	24.0	26.0	13.1	15.1	517	533	26.7	27.9
New Landon city, CT	11 970	12.8	934	1 028	324	360	25.1	29.3	12.7	16.5	515	538	26.8	28.6
Norwich city, CT	16 472	13.1	919	988	290	310	22.9	25.2	12.6	15.1	513	535	26.1	27.7
Urban fringe	35 616	13.7	940	980	269	281	22.0	23.2	12.3	13.8	612	628	24.1	25.3
New Orleans, LA	444 274	13.3	656	665	188	191	21.3	21.7	12.9	13.3	394	398	28.6	29.1
In central place	225 393	12.9	684	702	198	204	22.9	23.5	13.9	14.6	376	382	30.7	31.6
New Orleans city (pt.), LA	225 393	12.9	684	702	198	204	22.9	23.5	13.9	14.6	376	382	30.7	31.6
Urban fringe	218 881	13.6	640	650	180	184	20.4	20.9	12.1	12.7	416	421	25.7	26.4

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Newport, RI	22 814	12.6	948	1 036	307	326	22.2	24.1	13.2	15.6	613	642	27.3	28.7
In central place	13 094	12.3	1 036	1 148	327	349	23.0	26.0	13.7	17.2	575	611	26.9	28.5
Newport city, RI	13 094	12.3	1 036	1 148	327	349	23.0	26.0	13.7	17.2	575	611	26.9	28.5
Urban fringe	9 720	13.0	857	960	276	299	20.7	23.4	11.6	14.8	664	694	27.4	29.7
New York, NY–Northeastern New Jersey	6 252 033	12.3	1 175	1 181	452	456	23.2	23.4	15.2	15.4	537	538	26.0	26.1
New Jersey (pt.)	2 001 494	13.1	1 208	1 216	431	436	23.6	23.8	15.2	15.4	604	607	26.1	26.3
New York (pt.)	4 250 539	11.9	1 144	1 152	467	472	22.9	23.1	15.2	15.4	515	517	25.9	26.0
In central place	3 339 526	11.1	946	960	334	337	21.9	22.3	14.1	14.4	496	497	25.7	25.8
Elizabeth city, NJ	41 315	12.3	968	1 062	360	383	24.0	26.7	13.3	15.9	514	525	25.6	26.8
Hoboken city, NJ	17 421	12.2	1 488	1 911	471	654	18.6	31.1	16.6	37.0	541	580	24.3	25.7
Jersey City city, NJ	90 723	11.2	1 061	1 157	394	440	23.5	26.0	14.8	17.2	521	532	25.1	26.0
Newark city, NJ	102 473	11.3	903	963	323	351	23.3	25.5	13.8	16.5	440	449	26.5	27.3
New Brunswick city, NJ	13 556	11.6	970	1 079	332	363	26.2	29.8	16.5	21.2	625	654	28.9	31.2
Paterson city, NJ	46 138	10.8	998	1 093	386	448	23.0	25.7	16.3	19.9	517	531	27.8	29.0
Perth Amboy city, NJ	15 017	13.8	944	1 041	318	347	23.1	26.0	15.4	18.9	558	578	27.3	29.3
New York city, NY	2 992 169	11.0	930	946	328	332	21.6	22.0	13.9	14.3	495	496	25.6	25.7
White Plains city, NY	20 714	13.3	1 306	1 496	511	557	19.6	22.1	12.7	15.0	572	608	25.1	26.7
Urban fringe	2 912 507	13.7	1 220	1 226	492	496	23.5	23.6	15.5	15.7	663	666	26.5	26.7
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, VA	508 986	13.4	818	826	229	232	23.5	23.8	12.8	13.3	480	483	27.1	27.4
In central place	425 482	13.2	808	816	229	233	23.6	23.9	12.9	13.4	477	481	27.1	27.5
Hampton city, VA	53 623	12.4	724	745	218	229	21.9	22.8	12.4	13.9	464	475	25.5	26.6
Newport News city, VA	69 728	12.3	778	799	222	231	22.3	23.2	12.3	13.7	436	443	25.7	26.6
Norfolk city, VA	98 762	14.2	717	735	228	235	23.0	23.8	13.0	14.0	435	441	28.1	28.8
Portsmouth city, VA	42 283	14.3	671	693	216	224	22.5	23.4	12.9	14.3	410	422	27.7	28.9
Suffolk city (pt.), VA	15 458	14.9	671	710	211	225	21.9	23.6	13.8	16.0	369	391	28.3	30.6
Virginia Beach city (pt.), VA	145 628	12.8	899	911	249	260	24.7	25.1	11.6	12.7	574	581	26.7	27.3
Urban fringe	83 504	14.1	859	878	224	231	23.0	23.6	12.2	13.2	495	505	26.3	27.3
Norwalk, CT	44 457	13.5	1 540	1 618	481	513	22.7	23.8	14.0	15.5	746	780	25.7	27.0
In central place	32 224	13.2	1 293	1 390	461	502	23.0	24.4	14.4	16.4	725	751	25.8	27.3
Norwalk city, CT	32 224	13.2	1 293	1 390	461	502	23.0	24.4	14.4	16.4	725	751	25.8	27.3
Urban fringe	12 233	14.4	1 915	2 065	502	551	21.4	23.3	12.3	14.8	989	1 157	23.9	26.5
Ocala, FL	30 580	13.2	590	618	165	176	20.8	22.1	11.6	13.1	383	397	25.2	26.8
In central place	19 478	13.2	580	623	166	179	20.5	22.5	11.7	13.6	383	401	25.5	27.3
Ocala city, FL	19 478	13.2	580	623	166	179	20.5	22.5	11.7	13.6	383	401	25.5	27.3
Urban fringe	11 102	13.1	588	624	158	176	20.5	22.3	10.6	13.0	372	396	23.2	26.1
Odessa, TX	46 951	12.9	547	579	174	184	18.1	19.7	12.0	13.2	308	320	22.3	23.4
In central place	37 751	13.1	545	578	176	187	17.9	19.5	12.2	13.4	306	319	22.0	23.3
Odessa city, TX	37 751	13.1	545	578	176	187	17.9	19.5	12.2	13.4	306	319	22.0	23.3
Urban fringe	9 200	12.1	514	639	159	181	18.1	22.2	10.5	13.1	309	332	22.5	26.5
Ogden, UT	86 924	15.2	667	678	181	186	20.2	20.7	11.4	12.3	363	371	22.5	23.4
In central place	27 194	14.3	554	578	171	178	19.3	20.7	11.7	13.0	323	337	23.8	25.3
Ogden city, UT	27 194	14.3	554	578	171	178	19.3	20.7	11.7	13.0	323	337	23.8	25.3
Urban fringe	59 730	15.6	690	702	187	193	20.2	20.7	11.0	12.0	383	392	21.4	22.5
Oklahoma City, OK	354 197	14.1	631	640	182	185	19.9	20.3	12.1	12.5	371	375	25.2	25.7
In central place	243 463	13.9	638	650	180	184	20.2	20.6	12.2	12.8	361	365	25.4	26.0
Norman city (pt.), OK	33 445	13.1	654	688	186	198	18.4	20.0	11.3	13.1	356	367	28.1	29.8
Oklahoma City city (pt.), OK	210 018	14.0	633	646	179	183	20.3	20.8	12.3	12.8	361	366	24.8	25.4
Urban fringe	110 734	14.6	619	631	183	188	19.2	19.9	11.5	12.3	398	408	24.5	25.2
Olympia, WA	40 297	12.8	726	750	214	225	20.4	21.3	11.0	12.6	461	473	25.8	27.2
In central place	15 928	13.3	702	747	212	228	18.9	20.8	10.6	12.9	448	463	26.4	28.6
Olympia city, WA	15 928	13.3	702	747	212	228	18.9	20.8	10.6	12.9	448	463	26.4	28.6
Urban fringe	24 369	12.5	730	758	212	227	20.8	21.9	10.8	13.1	470	489	24.9	26.7
Omaha, NE–IA	219 442	14.1	678	688	220	225	20.3	20.6	12.5	13.1	401	406	24.4	24.8
Iowa (pt.)	24 204	15.1	532	552	210	219	18.2	19.8	12.8	14.2	372	388	24.5	26.2
Nebraska (pt.)	195 238	14.0	696	707	222	227	20.4	20.8	12.3	12.9	403	408	24.3	24.7
In central place	165 856	14.0	606	618	216	221	19.0	19.7	12.6	13.2	382	388	24.8	25.5
Council Bluffs city, IA	22 244	15.1	527	548	210	219	18.1	19.8	12.9	14.4	370	386	24.5	26.1
Omaha city, NE	143 612	13.9	621	632	217	222	19.0	19.7	12.4	13.0	383	389	24.8	25.5
Urban fringe	53 586	14.4	822	838	250	264	21.7	22.1	11.4	12.9	466	477	22.7	23.4
Orlando, FL	368 344	12.5	768	776	191	196	22.1	22.4	11.7	12.3	522	526	26.9	27.3
In central place	73 425	12.7	676	702	193	203	20.9	21.9	12.0	13.3	502	509	26.9	27.7
Orlando city, FL	73 425	12.7	676	702	193	203	20.9	21.9	12.0	13.3	502	509	26.9	27.7
Urban fringe	294 919	12.5	779	788	190	195	22.2	22.5	11.6	12.2	529	534	26.7	27.3
Oshkosh, WI	23 088	15.8	592	619	231	239	19.6	20.9	12.3	13.7	375	385	24.9	26.2
In central place	21 827	15.7	583	609	232	240	19.7	21.0	12.2	13.7	374	385	25.0	26.4
Oshkosh city, WI	21 827	15.7	583	609	232	240	19.7	21.0	12.2	13.7	374	385	25.0	26.4
Urban fringe	1 261	18.9	670	794	207	244	16.2	21.6	10.6	15.6	381	464	13.5	23.1
Owensboro, KY	25 677	14.0	468	489	139	147	15.4	16.8	11.2	12.6	274	287	24.5	26.2
In central place	23 074	14.2	457	480	139	148	15.0	16.5	11.3	12.7	274	287	24.5	26.4
Owensboro city, KY	23 074	14.2	457	480	139	148	15.0	16.5	11.3	12.7	274	287	24.5	26.4
Urban fringe	2 603	13.0	506	556	128	150	15.9	20.2	9.6	13.3	248	339	21.5	26.7
Oxnard–Ventura, CA	167 041	12.8	1 313	1 344	198	210	25.6	26.2	11.0	11.8	749	764	28.8	29.4
In central place	78 590	12.9	1 075	1 119	162	173	24.0	24.9	10.5	11.7	694	707	28.5	29.4
Oxnard city, CA	41 247	12.4	1 015	1 074	156	173	24.3	25.7	10.2	12.0	679	694	27.9	29.0
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city, CA	37 343	13.3	1 129	1 195	163	176	23.3	24.5	10.3	11.8	712	735	29.0	30.2
Urban fringe	88 451	12.8	1 463	1 503	252	272	26.4	27.1	11.1	12.4	845	866	28.8	29.8
Palm Springs, CA	90 459	16.8	1 067	1 099	351	376	26.4	27.4	12.7	13.9	635	649	30.8	32.2
In central place	30 484	22.3	999	1 050	326	350	26.0	28.1	13.1	14.8	553	572	31.4	33.2
Palm Springs city (pt.), CA	30 484	22.3	999	1 050	326	350	26.0	28.1	13.1	14.8	553	572	31.4	33.2
Urban fringe	59 975	13.9	1 085	1 126	366	409	26.2	27.5	12.2	13.8	673	688	29.9	32.0
Panama City, FL	48 853	12.6	582	608	157	166	19.0	20.4	11.8	13.0	363	375	24.5	25.7
In central place	15 928	12.6	518	562	149	163	17.9	20.5	12.1	14.0	353	374	25.0	27.5
Panama City city, FL	15 928	12.6	518	562	149	163	17.9	20.5	12.1	14.0	353	374	25.0	27.5
Urban fringe	32 925	12.7	605	639	160	172	19.0	20.7	11.0	12.7	364	379	23.9	25.3

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitians of terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected manthly awner costs (dollars)				Median selected manthly awner casts as a percentage of household incame in 1989				Median grass rent (dollars)		Median grass rent as a percentage af household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Nat mortgaged		With a martgage		Nat martgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Parkersburg, WV–OH	27 345	15.5	480	503	153	159	15.4	16.9	12.2	13.4	325	337	25.1	27.1
Ohio (pt.)	3 257	15.2	465	548	156	173	14.6	18.9	11.1	14.8	303	333	22.8	28.6
West Virginia (pt.)	24 088	15.5	478	501	152	159	15.3	16.8	12.2	13.4	327	339	25.2	27.3
In central place	16 341	15.1	459	486	153	162	15.3	17.4	12.5	14.1	323	338	25.8	28.4
Parkersburg city, WV	16 341	15.1	459	486	153	162	15.3	17.4	12.5	14.1	323	338	25.8	28.4
Urban fringe	11 004	16.0	500	549	149	159	14.9	16.9	11.3	13.0	322	342	23.4	26.1
Pascagoula, MS	23 870	13.3	523	546	186	200	17.8	19.5	12.7	14.4	328	340	25.4	28.5
In central place	11 053	13.5	523	559	171	194	15.3	17.7	11.9	14.4	326	341	23.9	28.1
Pascagaula city, MS	11 053	13.5	523	559	171	194	15.3	17.7	11.9	14.4	326	341	23.9	28.1
Urban fringe	12 817	13.0	515	545	191	210	19.3	21.4	12.7	15.0	323	347	26.2	30.4
Pensacala, FL	106 397	12.5	559	575	164	170	19.5	20.3	11.9	12.8	385	392	25.4	26.5
In central place	26 366	13.4	595	631	174	185	19.1	20.7	11.8	13.4	382	394	25.6	28.1
Pensacola city, FL	26 366	13.4	595	631	174	185	19.1	20.7	11.8	13.4	382	394	25.6	28.1
Urban fringe	80 031	12.2	544	562	158	165	19.4	20.4	11.7	12.8	384	393	25.1	26.4
Peoria, IL	100 579	14.5	561	574	210	215	15.3	16.0	12.2	12.8	347	355	23.1	23.9
In central place	62 036	13.3	568	588	214	221	15.8	16.8	12.3	13.2	341	351	23.6	24.6
Pekin city, IL	13 776	13.5	489	520	201	212	14.4	16.4	11.7	13.4	299	315	21.4	23.8
Peoria city, IL	48 260	13.3	594	621	218	226	16.0	17.2	12.3	13.4	354	366	23.9	24.9
Urban fringe	38 543	16.3	548	564	203	211	14.5	15.5	11.8	12.7	355	365	21.5	22.7
Petersburg, VA	40 334	14.4	590	612	207	215	18.7	20.1	12.2	13.4	387	398	24.7	26.0
In central place	16 196	14.6	564	604	208	221	20.3	22.4	11.7	13.6	352	368	26.7	28.8
Petersburg city, VA	16 196	14.6	564	604	208	221	20.3	22.4	11.7	13.6	352	368	26.7	28.8
Urban fringe	24 138	14.3	595	621	204	214	17.7	19.3	12.2	13.7	415	430	22.8	24.3
Philadelphio, PA–NJ	1 678 549	12.9	820	826	280	282	21.3	21.4	14.1	14.3	513	516	27.5	27.8
New Jersey (pt.)	353 584	14.1	886	895	327	331	21.9	22.2	14.2	14.7	532	537	26.7	27.2
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 324 965	12.6	789	796	270	272	21.0	21.2	14.1	14.3	507	510	27.7	28.0
In centrol place	718 117	11.1	566	573	234	236	19.2	19.6	14.7	15.0	449	453	29.6	30.1
Camden city, NJ	30 138	11.7	493	519	235	247	19.5	21.8	15.2	17.2	406	422	31.2	33.8
Narristown baraugh, PA	13 080	11.0	691	738	274	292	21.4	23.6	13.6	16.2	494	515	27.1	29.4
Philadelphia city, PA	674 899	11.0	566	573	233	235	19.1	19.5	14.6	15.0	450	454	29.6	30.0
Urban fringe	960 432	14.2	938	945	327	329	21.9	22.0	13.6	13.8	570	574	25.6	26.0
Phoenix, AZ	909 339	12.3	815	821	202	206	23.1	23.3	12.1	12.5	464	468	27.4	27.7
In central place	689 272	12.1	803	811	212	216	22.8	23.0	12.4	12.9	463	467	27.3	27.7
Mesa city, AZ	140 468	12.8	827	842	186	193	23.2	23.7	11.4	12.5	466	473	26.6	27.4
Phaenix city (pt.), AZ	420 779	11.9	773	782	213	218	22.9	23.2	12.8	13.4	440	444	27.1	27.5
Scattsdale city (pt.), AZ	66 573	11.8	929	962	246	263	22.4	23.3	11.0	12.4	589	602	26.8	28.0
Tempe city, AZ	61 452	12.4	839	865	209	224	20.9	21.7	11.0	13.1	491	501	28.9	30.1
Urban fringe	220 067	12.9	843	854	189	193	23.6	24.0	11.4	12.0	466	475	27.7	28.5
Pine Bluff, AR	24 629	15.3	494	520	188	196	16.4	18.1	14.7	16.3	330	345	27.5	29.7
In central place	23 189	15.2	483	510	188	197	16.6	18.4	14.8	16.5	326	341	27.9	30.3
Pine Bluff city, AR	23 189	15.2	483	510	188	197	16.6	18.4	14.8	16.5	326	341	27.9	30.3
Urbon fringe	1 440	16.3	559	639	174	202	12.7	17.6	10.8	16.3	402	475	14.0	23.1
Pittsburgh, PA	724 768	15.5	661	667	238	240	19.3	19.6	13.4	13.6	374	377	26.4	26.7
In central place	182 694	13.8	563	576	231	234	19.0	19.8	14.1	14.7	362	367	28.5	29.1
McKeesport city, PA	12 535	14.0	529	569	223	235	20.4	22.8	14.8	16.9	266	294	28.6	30.9
Pittsburgh city, PA	170 159	13.8	565	577	231	235	18.8	19.7	14.0	14.6	365	371	28.4	29.1
Urban fringe	542 074	16.1	681	688	240	242	19.3	19.7	13.2	13.4	379	383	25.2	25.6
Pittsfield, MA	23 909	13.6	740	784	263	274	20.0	21.4	12.4	14.1	455	471	25.6	27.3
In central place	21 272	13.4	747	794	262	275	20.1	21.6	12.2	14.0	453	469	25.7	27.6
Pittsfield city, MA	21 272	13.4	747	794	262	275	20.1	21.6	12.2	14.0	453	469	25.7	27.6
Urban fringe	2 637	15.1	636	766	258	277	17.2	21.9	11.6	16.0	447	527	21.8	26.9
Pocatello, ID	21 372	15.2	554	576	165	173	17.6	19.3	10.6	12.3	286	303	23.9	25.9
In central place	18 768	15.1	545	570	164	173	17.4	19.2	10.7	12.3	280	298	23.6	25.6
Pocatello city, ID	18 768	15.1	545	570	164	173	17.4	19.2	10.7	12.3	280	298	23.6	25.6
Urban fringe	2 604	15.9	579	630	165	186	17.0	20.7	8.0	13.6	316	370	24.3	33.0
Port Arthur, TX	46 095	13.7	524	546	196	203	16.1	17.4	12.3	13.2	347	359	24.2	25.8
In central place	25 461	14.5	465	490	173	181	17.1	19.2	12.9	14.0	311	328	26.1	27.8
Port Arthur city (pt.), TX	25 461	14.5	465	490	173	181	17.1	19.2	12.9	14.0	311	328	26.1	27.8
Urbon fringe	20 634	12.8	566	594	220	229	15.0	16.7	11.4	12.6	382	397	21.0	23.2
Port Huron, MI	25 830	14.8	585	613	232	242	17.2	18.8	13.3	14.8	396	412	28.3	30.2
In central place	14 026	15.5	498	533	217	229	17.4	19.8	13.9	16.0	376	398	30.2	33.2
Port Huron city, MI	14 026	15.5	498	533	217	229	17.4	19.8	13.9	16.0	376	398	30.2	33.2
Urban fringe	11 804	13.9	652	691	249	266	16.6	18.6	11.9	14.1	423	449	24.7	27.3
Portland, ME	54 098	14.5	837	873	273	282	22.2	23.1	13.5	14.8	508	520	27.3	28.1
In central place	31 293	14.3	852	906	283	294	22.5	23.9	13.9	15.9	496	511	27.6	28.6
Portland city, ME	31 293	14.3	852	906	283	294	22.5	23.9	13.9	15.9	496	511	27.6	28.6
Urban fringe	22 805	14.7	810	860	258	272	21.6	22.9	12.7	14.3	527	551	26.0	27.6
Portland–Vancauver, OR–WA	494 733	13.9	698	705	240	243	20.1	20.3	13.2	13.6	439	442	24.8	25.2
Oregan (pt.)	427 067	13.8	705	713	248	251	20.2	20.5	13.5	14.0	437	440	24.9	25.2
Washington (pt.)	67 666	14.2	658	673	181	189	18.5	19.5	11.0	12.0	451	460	24.4	25.2
In central place	219 393	14.0	622	632	235	238	19.7	20.3	13.7	14.3	395	399	25.7	26.3
Portland city, OR	198 368	13.9	627	637	240	243	19.9	20.4	13.9	14.6	395	400	25.5	26.1
Vancouver city, WA	21 025	15.1	550	579	166	177	17.1	19.1	10.8	12.5	388	398	26.5	27.9
Urban fringe	275 340	13.8	744	752	247	251	20.1	20.4	12.4	13.1	481	486	24.1	24.5
Portsmouth–Oaver–Rochester, NH–ME	46 898	14.1	895	936	306	319	23.2	24.3	13.7	15.2	525	538	26.2	27.2
Maine (pt.)	5 481	12.5	760	852	251	275	20.6	24.1	11.4	15.0	527	569	22.5	25.3
New Hampshire (pt.)	41 417	14.3	913	956	317	330	23.4	24.5	13.8	15.5	523	536	26.5	27.5
In central place	33 752	13.8	899	948	310	324	23.2	24.5	13.9	15.8	526	540	26.3	27.4
Oaver city, NH	11 307	13.1	971	1 051	319	344	23.2	25.9	14.4	18.0	512	534	25.7	27.6
Portsmouth city, NH	11 369	14.3	874	981	319	342	22.3	25.1	12.3	15.4	541	568	25.5	27.2
Rachester city, NH	11 076	14.0	822	890	280	300	22.7	24.4	12.9	16.2	505	533	26.7	29.2
Urban fringe	13 146	14.8	863	933	291	313	22.4	24.5	12.5	14.8	514	542	25.2	27.5
Pattstawn, PA	21 780	13.3	771	806	254	266	21.5	22.7	13.4	15.0	453	470	23.2	24.7
In central place	9 700	12.6	687	737	255	272	21.4	23.5	14.3	17.1	436	461	23.9	26.5
Pattstown baraugh, PA	9 700	12.6	687	737	255	272	21.4	23.5	14.3	17.1	436	461	23.9	26.5
Urban fringe	12 080	13.8	822	872	249	264	21.1	22.7	12.2	14.2	463	485	21.7	23.8

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms ond meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)				Medion selected monthly owner costs os o per-centoge of household income in 1989				Medion gross rent (dol-lors)		Medion gross rent os o percentoge of household income in 1989	
			With o mortgoge		Not mortgoged		With o mortgoge		Not mortgoged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Poughkeepsie, NY	56 219	13.4	984	1 021	346	358	21.0	21.9	13.2	14.5	593	606	25.4	26.6
In central place	13 112	12.4	861	968	318	349	19.6	22.2	13.5	17.2	507	537	27.2	29.1
Poughkeepsie city, NY	13 112	12.4	861	968	318	349	19.6	22.2	13.5	17.2	507	537	27.2	29.1
Urban fringe	43 107	13.7	995	1 034	349	361	21.1	21.9	12.9	14.3	624	637	24.2	25.4
Providence–Pawtucket, RI–MA	344 651	12.8	873	887	285	288	22.3	22.7	13.8	14.3	477	483	27.0	27.4
Massachusetts (pt.)	35 898	13.0	947	987	269	280	22.3	23.5	12.7	14.4	545	563	23.8	24.9
Rhode Island (pt.)	308 753	12.8	860	875	286	290	22.2	22.7	13.8	14.4	471	477	27.2	27.7
In central place	132 193	12.7	838	871	275	282	22.0	22.9	13.8	14.9	457	463	27.7	28.3
Attleboro city, MA	15 045	13.8	945	1 008	263	279	22.5	24.2	12.2	14.7	523	554	24.9	26.9
Pawtucket city, RI	31 615	13.8	758	806	254	266	21.8	23.6	13.4	15.3	431	443	25.2	26.4
Providence city, RI	66 794	11.5	808	870	284	297	21.3	22.9	13.4	15.2	464	474	29.6	30.8
Woonsocket city, RI	18 739	14.4	804	876	285	300	20.4	22.6	14.0	17.2	430	448	26.2	27.3
Urban fringe	212 458	12.9	879	895	287	291	22.3	22.7	13.7	14.3	502	509	26.2	26.7
Provo–Orem, UT	60 459	14.2	662	677	186	191	20.8	21.5	11.3	12.2	345	352	25.0	26.2
In central place	42 537	14.2	669	690	189	196	20.3	21.3	11.0	12.3	341	348	25.5	26.8
Orem city, UT	17 965	14.7	676	699	189	199	20.3	21.5	10.3	12.1	354	371	22.1	23.8
Provo city (pt.), UT	24 572	13.8	642	681	186	197	19.9	21.5	11.2	12.9	331	341	26.8	28.3
Urban fringe	17 922	14.3	642	667	178	187	21.1	22.3	11.1	12.6	360	381	22.7	24.5
Pueblo, CO	43 659	15.1	521	539	176	181	20.4	21.3	12.2	13.2	298	309	27.3	28.7
In central place	40 862	15.0	514	533	174	179	20.3	21.3	12.2	13.3	298	309	27.4	28.8
Pueblo city, CO	40 862	15.0	514	533	174	179	20.3	21.3	12.2	13.3	298	309	27.4	28.8
Urban fringe	2 797	16.1	590	660	194	216	20.0	23.1	10.9	14.6	280	343	22.1	29.2
Punto Gordo, FL	37 692	12.0	596	624	179	188	22.9	24.2	11.4	12.5	496	514	25.6	27.6
In central place	6 936	12.2	852	995	304	337	21.7	25.7	10.2	12.8	405	473	23.8	27.6
Punto Gordo city, FL	6 936	12.2	852	995	304	337	21.7	25.7	10.2	12.8	405	473	23.8	27.6
Urban fringe	30 756	12.0	567	597	168	176	22.9	24.2	11.4	12.7	502	520	25.7	28.0
Racine, WI	47 156	15.1	653	671	253	261	18.2	19.4	12.2	13.3	391	401	25.6	26.8
In central place	33 156	14.0	593	614	242	249	17.5	19.0	12.5	13.8	377	388	26.5	27.9
Racine city, WI	33 156	14.0	593	614	242	249	17.5	19.0	12.5	13.8	377	388	26.5	27.9
Urban fringe	14 000	17.6	772	803	295	311	18.8	20.3	11.0	12.8	427	440	22.1	24.0
Raleigh, NC	131 487	13.0	906	923	243	251	21.7	22.1	11.9	12.9	485	490	23.9	24.4
In central place	92 643	12.7	870	893	246	256	21.8	22.4	12.0	13.2	475	482	24.2	24.9
Raleigh city, NC	92 643	12.7	870	893	246	256	21.8	22.4	12.0	13.2	475	482	24.2	24.9
Urban fringe	38 844	13.7	942	964	232	245	21.4	22.0	11.0	12.7	521	533	21.9	23.1
Rapid City, SD	24 868	13.6	647	673	242	258	21.6	22.5	12.2	14.1	387	405	25.8	27.2
In central place	22 530	13.4	658	686	242	257	21.3	22.3	11.9	13.9	386	404	25.8	27.3
Rapid City city, SD	22 530	13.4	658	686	242	257	21.3	22.3	11.9	13.9	386	404	25.8	27.3
Urban fringe	2 338	15.3	569	625	230	290	22.6	24.8	14.3	23.6	377	472	21.1	29.7
Reading, PA	79 217	16.1	654	671	212	216	18.2	19.1	12.4	13.1	404	415	25.6	26.5
In central place	34 276	15.0	496	517	200	208	16.6	18.2	13.0	14.1	346	358	26.1	27.3
Reading city, PA	34 276	15.0	496	517	200	208	16.6	18.2	13.0	14.1	346	358	26.1	27.3
Urban fringe	44 941	16.9	745	769	217	223	18.7	19.8	11.9	12.7	494	507	24.3	25.7
Redding, CA	31 935	14.3	696	725	161	172	21.3	22.5	10.7	12.2	432	442	28.9	30.4
In central place	27 238	14.3	718	747	167	178	21.3	22.6	10.5	12.2	433	444	28.5	30.1
Redding city, CA	27 238	14.3	718	747	167	178	21.3	22.6	10.5	12.2	433	444	28.5	30.1
Urban fringe	4 697	14.1	540	588	128	145	19.0	23.4	10.0	13.8	400	440	30.2	37.6
Reno, NV	92 785	11.9	917	938	231	242	22.7	23.5	11.6	13.0	499	508	26.4	27.1
In central place	61 384	11.7	913	946	235	249	22.8	23.7	11.3	13.0	487	496	26.4	27.3
Reno city, NV	61 384	11.7	913	946	235	249	22.8	23.7	11.3	13.0	487	496	26.4	27.3
Urban fringe	31 401	12.5	912	940	218	236	22.4	23.5	11.4	13.8	533	550	25.7	27.1
Richland–Kennewick–Pasco, WA	46 470	13.4	650	670	187	196	15.6	16.7	10.9	12.2	345	354	21.7	22.8
In central place	38 698	13.6	648	672	184	193	15.2	16.4	10.8	12.2	341	350	22.0	23.2
Kennewick city, WA	17 209	12.7	654	686	167	183	15.4	17.4	10.0	12.4	339	352	22.3	23.9
Pasco city (pt.), WA	7 617	13.5	475	528	175	192	16.3	20.4	10.6	14.0	274	294	25.8	29.5
Richland city (pt.), WA	13 872	14.7	680	723	195	210	13.8	15.5	10.4	12.4	375	390	18.1	20.3
Urban fringe	7 772	12.8	642	677	195	217	15.9	18.3	10.1	13.1	413	454	15.9	20.2
Richmond, VA	252 118	13.5	761	770	232	236	20.4	20.7	12.8	13.5	467	472	25.5	26.1
In central place	94 141	13.0	682	702	249	258	21.0	21.9	14.0	15.1	409	417	27.1	28.0
Richmond city, VA	94 141	13.0	682	702	249	258	21.0	21.9	14.0	15.1	409	417	27.1	28.0
Urban fringe	157 977	13.9	779	789	221	226	20.2	20.6	12.0	12.7	518	525	24.1	24.7
Riverside–San Bernardino, CA	404 435	11.6	985	995	171	176	25.1	25.4	11.4	12.0	556	562	29.5	30.0
In central place	139 044	11.6	892	914	168	176	23.2	23.8	10.9	11.8	530	538	30.0	31.1
Riverside city, CA	80 240	11.5	971	999	175	184	23.5	24.3	10.7	11.9	569	581	29.1	30.1
San Bernardino city, CA	58 804	11.7	768	799	157	168	22.4	23.4	10.9	12.2	480	491	31.3	32.9
Urban fringe	265 391	11.6	1 017	1 031	172	178	25.8	26.2	11.5	12.2	574	582	28.9	29.5
Roanoke, VA	77 681	12.8	582	600	175	180	17.5	18.4	11.8	12.7	360	369	23.5	24.3
In central place	44 384	12.7	511	536	167	174	18.0	19.5	12.1	13.2	331	341	23.8	24.9
Roanoke city, VA	44 384	12.7	511	536	167	174	18.0	19.5	12.1	13.2	331	341	23.8	24.9
Urban fringe	33 297	12.9	638	661	183	190	16.7	17.9	11.1	12.4	409	422	22.5	23.9
Rochester, MN	29 959	14.3	697	718	178	187	17.7	19.0	10.9	12.5	408	423	22.8	24.2
In central place	28 961	14.3	699	720	178	188	17.9	19.2	10.9	12.5	408	423	22.9	24.3
Rochester city, MN	28 961	14.3	699	720	178	188	17.9	19.2	10.9	12.5	408	423	22.9	24.3
Urban fringe	998	12.9	555	704	155	187	12.0	17.5	7.4	14.3	283	599	8.4	23.2
Rochester, NY	252 173	13.9	833	844	293	298	20.9	21.2	13.6	14.2	475	480	28.3	28.9
In central place	101 154	13.7	728	742	271	278	21.7	22.5	15.1	16.3	439	445	31.7	32.9
Rochester city, NY	101 154	13.7	728	742	271	278	21.7	22.5	15.1	16.3	439	445	31.7	32.9
Urban fringe	151 019	14.0	877	890	305	311	20.6	20.9	12.9	13.5	510	515	24.4	25.1
Rockford, IL	85 054	14.9	611	626	220	226	17.1	17.8	12.6	13.4	373	379	23.6	24.4
In central place	58 146	14.0	605	625	227	234	17.0	18.0	12.6	13.7	363	371	24.1	25.1
Rockford city, IL	58 146	14.0	605	625	227	234	17.0	18.0	12.6	13.7	363	371	24.1	25.1
Urban fringe	26 908	16.9	614	635	203	212	16.8	18.0	12.0	13.2	400	414	21.2	22.7
Rock Hill, SC	22 433	14.5	628	663	185	195	18.7	20.4	13.0	14.7	430	448	24.1	25.7
In central place	15 682	14.5	577	618	187	199	18.4	20.5	12.9	15.0	428	448	24.3	26.2
Rock Hill city, SC	15 682	14.5	577	618	187	199	18.4	20.5	12.9	15.0	428	448	24.3	26.2
Urban fringe	6 751	14.6	718	785	177	195	18.3	20.9	12.1	15.1	422	463	22.1	25.5

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Racky Maunt, NC	20 877	12.0	660	694	204	219	18.0	20.2	13.5	15.7	356	377	24.4	26.3
In central place	20 173	12.0	655	689	206	220	18.0	20.3	13.5	15.8	353	375	24.5	26.4
Rocky Maunt city, NC	20 173	12.0	655	689	206	220	18.0	20.3	13.5	15.8	353	375	24.5	26.4
Urban fringe	704	11.5	696	810	102	191	14.0	25.3	5.2	16.8	400	524	20.0	24.8
Rome, GA	21 291	13.3	532	566	172	182	16.7	18.7	12.2	13.8	311	329	23.1	24.8
In central place	13 099	14.0	524	573	174	187	16.5	19.1	12.1	14.2	284	305	24.5	26.5
Rome city, GA	13 099	14.0	524	573	174	187	16.5	19.1	12.1	14.2	284	305	24.5	26.5
Urban fringe	8 192	12.2	525	573	164	180	16.1	19.0	11.5	14.1	355	378	17.5	21.3
Round Lake Beach–McHenry, IL–WI	41 984	15.2	818	837	263	274	21.8	22.5	12.9	14.2	545	566	24.7	26.1
Illinois (pt.)	41 952	15.2	818	837	263	274	21.8	22.5	12.9	14.2	545	567	24.7	26.1
Wisconsin (pt.)	32	12.5	–	600	–	200	–	20.0	–	100.0	355	444	1.1	18.9
In central place	11 212	12.7	783	818	260	279	21.7	23.1	11.7	14.6	509	551	24.3	27.0
McHenry city, IL	6 171	11.6	855	914	264	286	21.1	23.2	11.1	14.6	497	541	22.9	27.2
Raund Lake Beach village, IL	5 041	14.0	727	765	222	270	21.7	23.6	11.1	17.3	512	636	25.1	27.9
Urban fringe	30 772	16.2	829	853	261	275	21.6	22.4	13.0	14.4	552	575	24.5	26.1
Sacramenta, CA	440 979	12.4	879	890	181	185	22.9	23.2	11.3	11.8	525	530	29.1	29.5
In central place	171 151	12.5	831	848	170	176	22.6	23.1	11.4	12.1	498	505	29.4	30.0
Raseville city, CA	17 789	12.2	1 025	1 084	166	188	24.0	25.3	10.4	12.7	583	616	27.4	30.4
Sacramenta city, CA	153 362	12.6	802	821	170	176	22.3	22.9	11.4	12.2	491	498	29.4	30.1
Urban fringe	269 828	12.4	903	916	189	194	22.9	23.3	11.0	11.6	542	548	28.7	29.2
Saginaw, MI	56 220	15.0	540	556	227	234	16.4	17.3	13.3	14.3	381	392	30.0	32.2
In central place	27 986	15.1	446	463	205	214	16.3	17.8	14.1	15.5	336	349	40.1	44.5
Saginaw city, MI	27 986	15.1	446	463	205	214	16.3	17.8	14.1	15.5	336	349	40.1	44.5
Urban fringe	28 234	15.0	621	646	249	259	16.1	17.4	12.3	13.5	431	442	24.0	25.8
St. Cloud, MN	28 095	15.7	624	648	183	190	17.5	19.0	11.7	13.1	403	412	27.0	28.4
In central place	18 828	14.3	591	621	184	194	17.2	19.3	11.4	13.3	393	405	28.0	29.7
St. Cloud city, MN	18 828	14.3	591	621	184	194	17.2	19.3	11.4	13.3	393	405	28.0	29.7
Urban fringe	9 267	18.6	663	696	173	186	17.2	19.2	11.2	13.9	420	433	23.9	25.9
St. Joseph, MO–KS	32 682	15.7	439	461	137	142	14.5	15.7	11.5	12.4	299	311	23.5	24.9
Kansas (pt.)	488	43.0	335	436	155	177	12.7	18.9	11.8	16.4	237	297	16.2	26.5
Missouri (pt.)	32 194	15.3	439	462	137	141	14.5	15.7	11.4	12.4	299	311	23.6	24.9
In central place	31 276	14.6	431	454	136	141	14.4	15.8	11.4	12.4	296	309	23.6	25.1
St. Joseph city, MO	31 276	14.6	431	454	136	141	14.4	15.8	11.4	12.4	296	309	23.6	25.1
Urban fringe	1 406	40.2	543	581	160	176	13.6	16.3	11.6	14.4	345	386	19.9	23.4
St. Lauis, MO–IL	813 816	13.9	690	696	212	214	18.3	18.6	12.3	12.5	421	424	25.7	26.1
Illinois (pt.)	132 673	13.3	625	640	219	224	18.2	19.0	12.9	13.6	395	402	27.9	28.9
Missouri (pt.)	681 143	14.0	701	707	209	212	18.3	18.6	12.0	12.3	425	429	25.2	25.6
In central place	266 753	12.6	576	589	198	202	18.4	19.1	13.2	13.8	352	357	27.5	28.1
Belleville city, IL	19 080	12.9	619	653	217	228	18.2	20.4	11.7	13.3	386	400	26.5	29.1
East St. Lauis city, IL	15 622	12.4	438	479	217	235	18.3	21.8	15.1	17.6	307	333	39.0	45.6
Granite City city, IL	13 886	12.2	497	535	200	213	15.0	17.3	12.3	14.1	340	362	26.6	30.4
St. Charles city, MO	23 246	12.3	727	768	209	220	17.3	19.2	10.8	12.6	471	484	22.0	23.3
St. Louis city, MO	194 919	12.7	554	569	191	195	18.6	19.6	13.3	14.0	340	344	27.6	28.2
Urban fringe	547 063	14.5	717	724	216	219	18.2	18.5	11.8	12.1	473	476	24.3	24.6
Salem, OR	61 931	12.3	623	640	233	241	19.7	20.6	12.5	13.8	397	405	24.9	26.0
In central place	42 601	12.6	632	655	239	248	19.9	20.9	12.9	14.4	382	392	25.2	26.5
Salem city, OR	42 601	12.6	632	655	239	248	19.9	20.9	12.9	14.4	382	392	25.2	26.5
Urban fringe	19 330	11.7	600	627	218	231	18.7	20.5	11.1	13.3	425	439	23.7	25.4
Salinas, CA	39 004	13.1	926	972	163	175	24.1	25.5	10.4	11.9	577	590	27.8	28.9
In central place	34 577	13.2	889	940	163	176	23.6	25.2	10.3	12.0	574	587	27.7	28.9
Salinas city, CA	34 577	13.2	889	940	163	176	23.6	25.2	10.3	12.0	574	587	27.7	28.9
Urban fringe	4 427	12.0	1 072	1 243	142	192	24.6	27.7	8.7	13.2	651	757	26.1	32.3
Salt Lake City, UT	276 048	14.0	689	697	196	199	21.0	21.3	11.8	12.3	378	382	23.7	24.1
In central place	73 668	13.6	654	676	188	194	20.5	21.4	12.2	13.2	330	337	24.5	25.4
Salt Lake City city (pt.), UT	73 668	13.6	654	676	188	194	20.5	21.4	12.2	13.2	330	337	24.5	25.4
Urban fringe	202 380	14.1	693	701	199	203	21.0	21.3	11.4	12.0	400	405	23.1	23.6
San Angela, TX	34 996	13.3	564	589	177	187	19.2	20.7	12.3	13.6	360	372	24.7	26.2
In central place	34 619	13.3	564	590	177	187	19.3	20.8	12.4	13.6	359	371	24.7	26.2
San Angelo city, TX	34 619	13.3	564	590	177	187	19.3	20.8	12.4	13.6	359	371	24.7	26.2
Urban fringe	377	14.1	410	811	167	256	8.0	17.8	5.7	15.8	376	524	10.5	46.2
San Antonia, TX	435 376	13.1	634	645	183	187	21.1	21.4	12.4	12.9	378	382	25.0	25.4
In centrol place	365 414	12.7	580	591	176	180	20.7	21.1	12.5	12.9	367	371	25.1	25.5
San Antonio city, TX	365 414	12.7	580	591	176	180	20.7	21.1	12.5	12.9	367	371	25.1	25.5
Urban fringe	69 962	15.2	759	773	275	290	21.8	22.3	11.6	12.8	486	499	23.8	24.7
San Diega, CA	893 791	12.3	1 114	1 126	189	192	25.6	25.9	11.2	11.6	611	614	29.7	30.0
In central place	473 582	12.3	1 097	1 114	181	186	25.3	25.7	11.2	11.7	602	607	29.7	30.0
Escandido city, CA	42 040	12.3	1 130	1 175	195	213	26.5	27.8	10.7	12.6	615	627	29.9	31.5
San Diega city (pt.), CA	431 542	12.3	1 090	1 108	180	184	25.1	25.5	11.2	11.7	599	605	29.6	30.0
Urban fringe	420 209	12.4	1 125	1 141	196	200	25.9	26.3	11.1	11.6	618	623	29.6	30.1
San Francisco–Oakland, CA	1 478 575	12.5	1 238	1 250	203	206	25.2	25.4	11.6	11.9	671	675	28.2	28.4
In central place	590 334	12.0	1 089	1 113	196	200	24.9	25.4	11.9	12.4	593	598	28.4	28.7
Berkeley city, CA	45 735	13.4	1 176	1 253	266	284	24.3	25.9	11.6	13.0	421	432	26.3	27.8
Livermore city, CA	21 489	11.6	1 223	1 284	197	216	25.3	26.6	10.4	13.1	743	783	26.9	28.8
Oakland city, CA	154 737	12.6	960	994	203	212	24.8	25.7	12.3	13.2	535	542	30.3	31.1
San Francisco city, CA	328 471	11.4	1 143	1 194	184	189	24.2	25.1	11.5	12.2	649	657	27.8	28.2
Valleja city, CA	39 902	13.8	1 035	1 077	182	193	24.9	26.0	11.4	12.9	570	586	27.4	28.6
Urban fringe	888 241	12.9	1 287	1 301	207	210	25.2	25.5	11.4	11.7	729	734	27.9	28.2
San Jose, CA	520 203	13.1	1 326	1 343	201	206	24.6	24.9	11.3	11.8	773	780	27.2	27.6
In central place	284 429	13.3	1 287	1 307	199	206	25.1	25.6	11.4	12.1	759	769	28.4	28.8
Pala Alta city (pt.), CA	25 064	13.6	1 427	1 574	178	191	20.7	22.6	10.2	11.7	833	868	25.2	26.7
San Jase city, CA	259 365	13.2	1 279	1 299	202	210	25.4	25.8	11.6	12.3	750	761	28.7	29.1
Urban fringe	235 774	12.9	1 387	1 419	201	209	23.7	24.2	11.0	11.7	784	793	25.8	26.3
San Luis Obispo, CA	17 981	11.9	1 136	1 231	155	177	25.0	27.4	9.6	11.9	580	612	39.5	44.8
In central place	17 877	11.9	1 136	1 231	155	177	25.0	27.4	9.6	11.9	583	615	39.7	45.1
San Luis Obispo city, CA	17 877	11.9	1 136	1 231	155	177	25.0	27.4	9.6	11.9	583	615	39.7	45.1
Urban fringe	104	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	265	441	28.1	35.0

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Santa Barbara, CA	71 491	12.7	1 374	1 452	194	207	25.7	27.1	10.6	11.8	723	741	32.7	33.9
In central place	36 226	12.0	1 396	1 515	179	192	26.7	29.1	10.3	11.8	704	726	31.2	32.6
Santa Barbara city, CA	36 226	12.0	1 396	1 515	179	192	26.7	29.1	10.3	11.8	704	726	31.2	32.6
Urban fringe	35 265	13.5	1 326	1 432	215	236	24.6	26.3	10.5	12.2	746	782	35.0	39.4
Santa Cruz, CA	65 638	11.7	1 281	1 332	204	218	26.6	27.9	11.2	12.6	742	764	31.5	33.0
In central place	19 364	12.2	1 127	1 255	171	184	25.0	27.4	10.6	12.9	689	722	34.0	38.1
Santa Cruz city, CA	19 364	12.2	1 127	1 255	171	184	25.0	27.4	10.6	12.9	689	722	34.0	38.1
Urban fringe	46 274	11.4	1 307	1 362	224	239	26.9	28.4	11.1	12.8	770	799	29.5	31.2
Santa Fe, NM	27 350	12.8	776	814	191	202	21.8	23.1	11.2	12.8	488	505	26.7	28.4
In central place	24 681	13.0	775	813	192	205	21.6	22.9	11.3	12.8	487	505	26.8	28.5
Santa Fe city, NM	24 681	13.0	775	813	192	205	21.6	22.9	11.3	12.8	487	505	26.8	28.5
Urban fringe	2 669	10.6	749	875	154	190	23.0	32.1	7.0	15.3	450	539	22.4	29.8
Santa Maria, CA	31 429	12.8	925	956	166	182	23.3	24.4	10.4	12.0	556	575	28.5	29.9
In central place	21 144	13.5	861	910	149	170	23.2	24.6	10.3	12.3	541	557	29.2	30.9
Santa Maria city, CA	21 144	13.5	861	910	149	170	23.2	24.6	10.3	12.3	541	557	29.2	30.9
Urban fringe	10 285	11.4	983	1 050	184	212	22.8	24.6	9.5	12.4	709	784	23.8	27.4
Santa Rasa, CA	79 077	11.8	1 064	1 097	214	225	25.8	26.7	11.0	12.1	646	659	29.8	30.9
In central place	47 726	12.0	1 006	1 053	214	227	24.4	25.5	10.7	11.9	631	646	29.9	31.2
Santa Rasa city, CA	47 726	12.0	1 006	1 053	214	227	24.4	25.5	10.7	11.9	631	646	29.9	31.2
Urban fringe	31 351	11.4	1 115	1 163	207	228	27.3	28.6	11.1	13.4	664	683	29.2	31.0
Sarasota–Bradenton, FL	251 259	12.7	699	713	199	205	22.7	23.2	11.6	12.1	511	519	27.5	28.3
In central place	49 097	12.7	639	669	193	205	22.4	23.7	11.5	12.7	481	495	27.6	28.8
Bradentan city, FL	22 123	13.1	647	686	187	200	22.3	23.9	11.2	12.9	473	493	26.5	28.6
Sarasota city, FL	26 974	12.4	617	663	195	215	22.0	24.0	11.3	13.0	483	501	27.8	29.4
Urban fringe	202 162	12.7	711	726	200	206	22.7	23.2	11.5	12.1	523	533	27.3	28.2
Savannah, GA	82 661	13.6	663	683	208	217	20.7	21.5	12.9	13.8	400	409	26.8	27.9
In central place	58 762	13.4	606	632	206	216	21.2	22.3	13.0	14.2	385	395	28.0	29.2
Savannah city, GA	58 762	13.4	606	632	206	216	21.2	22.3	13.0	14.2	385	395	28.0	29.2
Urban fringe	23 899	14.3	738	765	208	225	19.3	20.6	12.0	13.6	454	480	22.5	24.1
Scrantan–Wilkes-Barre, PA	164 968	15.8	558	570	214	218	17.9	18.6	13.9	14.4	318	323	25.0	25.6
In central place	56 091	15.5	520	543	214	220	17.5	19.0	13.8	14.7	315	323	26.0	26.9
Scranton city, PA	35 357	15.5	556	587	222	229	17.7	19.7	13.7	14.9	315	325	25.5	26.7
Wilkes-Barre city, PA	20 734	15.5	472	499	197	206	16.6	18.8	13.3	14.9	310	324	26.2	27.7
Urban fringe	108 877	16.0	569	584	214	218	17.8	18.7	13.8	14.4	318	326	23.9	24.7
Seaside–Manterey, CA	52 178	13.0	1 023	1 088	211	229	24.4	26.1	11.0	12.3	688	701	29.5	30.7
In central place	24 735	12.8	925	1 016	170	189	24.4	26.7	10.6	12.6	668	687	28.4	29.9
Monterey city, CA	13 497	11.8	1 145	1 329	181	207	24.8	28.6	10.0	12.6	696	722	27.9	29.8
Seaside city, CA	11 238	14.0	761	866	139	165	23.3	26.1	10.5	14.1	618	643	28.5	31.3
Urban fringe	27 443	13.2	1 080	1 169	240	264	23.9	26.1	10.8	12.4	706	730	30.5	32.2
Seattle, WA	743 443	12.9	864	871	222	225	21.0	21.2	11.4	11.8	516	519	25.7	26.0
In central place	293 804	12.7	804	818	208	213	20.8	21.3	11.6	12.1	463	469	26.5	26.9
Auburn city, WA	13 977	14.3	749	792	191	214	18.5	20.9	10.6	13.4	460	475	23.8	25.2
Everett city, WA	30 795	12.4	737	768	214	226	20.8	22.0	12.3	14.1	477	491	25.0	26.5
Seattle city, WA	249 032	12.6	816	832	207	212	20.8	21.3	11.5	12.0	460	466	26.7	27.2
Urban fringe	449 639	13.1	885	893	232	236	21.0	21.2	11.1	11.6	556	561	24.9	25.2
Sharan, PA–OH	22 532	15.2	473	493	212	219	15.9	17.7	12.6	13.8	315	328	26.2	27.8
Ohia (pt.)	2 444	12.0	443	500	178	206	12.9	18.7	11.2	15.6	314	347	20.8	29.9
Pennsylvania (pt.)	20 088	15.6	474	495	214	221	16.0	17.9	12.6	13.8	314	327	26.2	27.9
In central place	7 670	14.4	439	470	206	217	14.9	18.2	12.2	14.3	281	304	24.8	27.5
Shoron city, PA	7 670	14.4	439	470	206	217	14.9	18.2	12.2	14.3	281	304	24.8	27.5
Urban fringe	14 862	15.7	486	517	213	222	15.9	18.0	12.5	13.9	335	353	26.5	28.6
Sheboygan, WI	24 947	15.9	610	633	240	248	17.4	18.9	12.5	13.8	356	367	21.4	23.0
In central place	20 588	14.0	592	619	239	248	17.6	19.6	12.5	14.1	358	370	22.1	23.9
Sheboygan city, WI	20 588	14.0	592	619	239	248	17.6	19.6	12.5	14.1	358	370	22.1	23.9
Urban fringe	4 359	24.9	659	697	238	253	15.9	18.1	11.3	13.5	328	353	13.9	17.1
Sherman–Denison, TX	25 648	13.1	510	546	178	188	16.6	18.5	12.8	14.3	365	379	23.2	24.7
In central place	24 589	13.2	514	550	178	188	16.8	18.7	12.8	14.3	368	382	23.2	24.7
Oenisan city, TX	10 328	13.8	476	517	178	191	17.2	20.2	13.2	15.4	350	376	23.0	26.0
Sherman city, TX	14 261	12.8	538	584	173	189	15.8	18.3	11.9	13.9	372	389	22.9	24.6
Urban fringe	1 059	11.2	444	539	171	222	10.9	19.0	9.0	17.9	271	329	18.6	27.4
Shreveport, LA	111 404	13.0	564	581	170	176	20.1	20.8	12.9	13.7	352	360	27.2	28.2
In central place	109 288	13.0	560	577	170	176	20.2	20.9	12.9	13.7	352	360	27.2	28.2
Bassier City city, LA	21 815	12.7	574	605	163	177	19.1	20.7	10.9	13.1	366	386	25.7	27.5
Shreveport city, LA	87 473	13.1	551	571	171	177	20.3	21.1	13.1	14.0	347	356	27.5	28.7
Urban fringe	2 116	12.9	657	784	156	191	15.0	19.8	10.4	15.5	351	446	23.0	48.6
Simi Volley, CA	41 832	13.3	1 366	1 406	225	254	26.7	27.6	10.3	12.7	887	911	29.3	30.9
In central place	33 111	13.5	1 297	1 343	213	247	25.7	26.7	9.8	12.6	884	909	29.9	31.6
Simi Valley city, CA	33 111	13.5	1 297	1 343	213	247	25.7	26.7	9.8	12.6	884	909	29.9	31.6
Urban fringe	8 721	12.2	1 582	1 684	232	279	29.2	31.2	9.9	14.5	881	941	26.3	29.1
Sioux City, IA–NE–SO	38 123	15.0	533	549	198	205	16.7	17.9	12.6	13.7	327	340	24.3	25.7
Iawa (pt.)	33 099	14.1	533	551	199	207	16.6	17.9	12.6	13.8	322	338	24.6	26.1
Nebraska (pt.)	4 229	18.0	534	575	174	199	15.6	19.1	11.1	14.2	344	370	22.1	24.9
South Oakata (pt.)	795	39.4	433	466	186	215	15.1	19.5	11.2	15.8	304	328	20.5	23.9
In central place	32 177	14.0	529	548	198	207	16.5	17.9	12.6	13.8	318	334	24.7	26.2
Siaux City city, IA	32 177	14.0	529	548	198	207	16.5	17.9	12.6	13.8	318	334	24.7	26.2
Urban fringe	5 946	20.4	537	568	184	204	16.4	19.2	11.6	14.2	355	377	21.8	24.2
Siaux Falls, SO	41 581	14.5	628	649	212	221	19.4	20.4	11.9	13.2	375	385	24.2	25.2
In central place	41 568	14.5	628	649	212	221	19.4	20.4	11.9	13.2	375	385	24.2	25.2
Sioux Falls city, SO	41 568	14.5	628	649	212	221	19.4	20.4	11.9	13.2	375	385	24.2	25.2
Urban fringe	13	23.1	818	1 211	–	–	3.6	34.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Slidell, LA	20 736	15.1	683	710	158	172	19.3	20.6	11.1	13.0	435	454	23.1	25.0
In central place	9 087	15.8	605	644	166	185	18.1	20.1	10.7	13.3	445	481	23.7	28.6
Slidell city, LA	9 087	15.8	605	644	166	185	18.1	20.1	10.7	13.3	445	481	23.7	28.6
Urban fringe	11 649	14.5	740	775	144	164	19.9	21.4	10.7	13.4	425	445	22.2	24.4

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
South Bend–Mishawoka, IN–MI	95 691	14.7	534	546	185	189	16.6	17.3	12.2	12.9	389	399	24.9	25.9
Indiana (pt.)	86 202	14.6	541	555	183	187	16.7	17.5	12.1	12.8	399	408	24.9	26.0
Michigan (pt.)	9 489	16.0	457	485	198	211	14.9	17.1	12.0	14.0	323	340	23.1	25.8
In central place	64 785	14.1	493	507	184	189	16.9	17.9	12.5	13.3	389	399	25.3	26.5
Mishawaka city, IN	19 028	13.2	511	538	171	180	16.5	18.6	11.4	13.1	354	372	24.3	26.2
South Bend city, IN	45 757	14.5	483	498	188	193	16.7	17.9	12.7	13.6	405	416	25.6	27.0
Urban fringe	30 906	16.0	607	635	185	191	16.0	17.0	11.3	12.3	383	405	22.8	24.4
Spartanburg, SC	42 765	13.9	592	619	176	183	17.3	18.6	12.2	13.4	363	374	23.6	24.7
In central place	17 950	14.7	587	633	185	199	18.6	20.6	11.8	13.7	332	351	25.0	26.5
Spartanburg city, SC	17 950	14.7	587	633	185	199	18.6	20.6	11.8	13.7	332	351	25.0	26.5
Urban fringe	24 815	13.3	587	620	169	178	16.2	17.8	12.1	13.6	381	395	21.8	23.3
Spokane, WA	120 167	13.9	563	574	174	178	18.8	19.5	12.0	12.7	353	360	26.7	27.5
In central place	79 875	13.3	531	545	170	175	18.8	19.8	12.1	13.0	340	348	27.7	28.7
Spokane city, WA	79 875	13.3	531	545	170	175	18.8	19.8	12.1	13.0	340	348	27.7	28.7
Urban fringe	40 292	15.3	615	634	181	188	18.4	19.5	11.2	12.4	380	391	23.8	24.8
Springfield, IL	56 971	15.2	583	601	182	188	15.8	16.8	11.5	12.4	376	386	23.2	24.1
In central place	48 534	13.7	593	617	182	189	15.6	16.8	11.4	12.4	373	384	23.2	24.2
Springfield city, IL	48 534	13.7	593	617	182	189	15.6	16.8	11.4	12.4	373	384	23.2	24.2
Urban fringe	8 437	23.4	518	549	181	189	15.5	17.5	11.3	12.7	391	409	21.6	24.4
Springfield, MO	69 293	14.3	513	531	144	149	17.0	18.0	11.3	12.1	341	349	25.6	26.7
In central place	62 472	14.1	479	495	142	147	16.8	17.9	11.3	12.1	336	344	25.8	26.9
Springfield city, MO	62 472	14.1	479	495	142	147	16.8	17.9	11.3	12.1	336	344	25.8	26.9
Urban fringe	6 821	16.2	659	691	170	185	17.5	19.7	9.8	12.5	486	528	21.5	24.1
Springfield, OH	36 492	14.8	512	530	186	193	16.0	17.2	12.2	13.4	347	359	26.6	28.0
In central place	29 562	14.8	483	503	182	189	16.3	17.8	12.4	13.7	345	357	26.9	28.4
Springfield city, OH	29 562	14.8	483	503	182	189	16.3	17.8	12.4	13.7	345	357	26.9	28.4
Urban fringe	6 930	14.7	593	633	194	207	14.1	16.4	11.1	13.3	355	392	22.0	25.8
Springfield, MA–CT	208 591	13.3	814	832	259	263	20.8	21.3	13.0	13.6	498	506	26.6	27.1
Connecticut (pt.)	25 138	14.9	934	972	280	290	21.5	22.5	12.0	13.6	659	680	23.7	25.0
Massachusetts (pt.)	183 453	13.1	787	806	255	260	20.6	21.1	13.0	13.7	485	494	26.8	27.4
In central place	104 454	13.3	753	779	244	249	20.6	21.4	12.9	13.8	483	493	28.1	28.9
Holyoke city, MA	16 917	13.3	685	777	236	250	17.6	20.6	11.1	13.4	426	446	27.7	29.2
Northampton city, MA	11 747	14.0	760	862	272	290	19.8	22.1	12.2	14.9	515	545	24.2	25.9
Springfield city, MA	61 320	13.1	718	752	234	241	20.8	21.8	12.9	14.1	487	502	28.9	30.0
Westfield city, MA	14 470	13.3	829	895	259	274	20.1	22.1	12.6	15.0	513	545	26.0	28.9
Urban fringe	104 137	13.3	850	873	269	275	20.8	21.4	12.9	13.6	516	528	24.4	25.0
Spring Hill, FL	25 320	12.5	549	574	164	172	24.3	25.8	10.8	11.9	476	505	27.7	31.3
In central place	14 863	12.3	516	546	153	162	23.8	25.7	10.8	12.2	480	511	27.1	31.2
Spring Hill CDP, FL	14 863	12.3	516	546	153	162	23.8	25.7	10.8	12.2	480	511	27.1	31.2
Urban fringe	10 457	12.8	602	644	180	191	24.4	26.9	10.3	12.0	419	513	26.8	34.3
Stamford, CT–NY	75 930	13.0	1 721	1 808	486	510	21.7	22.6	13.2	14.3	829	852	25.4	26.4
Connecticut (pt.)	75 924	13.0	1 720	1 807	486	510	21.7	22.6	13.2	14.3	829	852	25.4	26.4
New York (pt.)	6	16.7	–	4 001	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
In central place	44 279	12.0	1 568	1 691	469	507	22.1	23.4	13.8	15.5	781	807	25.9	27.1
Stamford city, CT	44 279	12.0	1 568	1 691	469	507	22.1	23.4	13.8	15.5	781	807	25.9	27.1
Urban fringe	31 651	14.5	1 853	1 974	491	521	20.8	22.2	12.4	13.8	952	1 000	24.0	25.4
State College, PA	20 997	13.6	793	853	235	252	19.4	21.1	9.6	11.5	483	500	34.9	39.6
In central place	11 623	13.1	876	975	245	273	16.4	20.5	9.1	12.1	480	501	42.1	47.3
State College borough, PA	11 623	13.1	876	975	245	273	16.4	20.5	9.1	12.1	480	501	42.1	47.3
Urban fringe	9 374	14.3	760	814	219	242	20.0	21.7	9.2	11.8	480	507	26.0	28.6
Steubenville–Weirton, OH–WV–PA	29 907	15.6	489	511	172	177	14.4	15.8	11.9	12.8	302	315	23.6	25.6
Ohio (pt.)	16 951	16.1	490	519	179	186	14.8	16.7	12.3	13.6	276	297	25.4	27.9
Pennsylvania (pt.)	156	17.3	342	637	170	238	6.3	18.3	6.6	15.3	257	909	3.6	93.6
West Virginia (pt.)	12 800	15.0	481	512	160	168	13.6	15.5	11.2	12.5	323	340	19.5	22.7
In central place	19 638	15.3	484	511	169	175	14.0	15.8	11.6	12.8	289	306	24.4	26.6
Steubenville city, OH	9 996	15.1	479	520	175	184	14.5	17.3	11.9	13.7	251	273	26.7	29.2
Weirton city, WV	9 642	15.5	479	516	161	169	13.1	15.3	11.0	12.5	326	345	19.8	23.0
Urban fringe	10 269	16.3	488	522	174	183	14.4	16.6	11.9	13.5	324	347	19.0	23.5
Stockton, CA	90 744	13.1	738	764	175	182	21.5	22.3	11.4	12.3	469	477	28.8	29.6
In central place	72 525	13.1	773	800	177	185	21.8	22.6	11.3	12.4	471	480	29.1	29.9
Stockton city, CA	72 525	13.1	773	800	177	185	21.8	22.6	11.3	12.4	471	480	29.1	29.9
Urban fringe	18 219	13.3	601	647	168	180	20.1	21.6	11.1	12.7	440	465	26.0	28.4
Stuart, FL	48 411	13.3	775	821	216	236	21.6	23.0	10.9	12.1	531	549	25.0	26.9
In central place	7 021	12.5	591	671	153	188	17.0	22.5	9.0	13.2	484	524	28.0	31.6
Stuart city, FL	7 021	12.5	591	671	153	188	17.0	22.5	9.0	13.2	484	524	28.0	31.6
Urban fringe	41 390	13.5	796	848	223	244	21.8	23.2	11.0	12.2	542	563	23.9	25.5
Sumter, SC	19 051	14.4	613	665	190	202	20.3	21.7	13.4	15.5	350	364	25.1	27.2
In central place	13 650	14.5	588	666	190	206	19.4	21.5	12.6	15.0	346	361	24.8	26.8
Sumter city, SC	13 650	14.5	588	666	190	206	19.4	21.5	12.6	15.0	346	361	24.8	26.8
Urban fringe	5 401	14.2	620	686	182	203	20.5	22.6	14.0	18.3	352	431	25.4	31.4
Syracuse, NY	159 873	13.8	758	772	274	279	20.2	20.7	13.6	14.3	437	443	26.9	27.6
In central place	71 502	13.3	666	693	259	268	19.3	20.6	14.0	15.3	406	413	29.1	30.2
Syracuse city, NY	71 502	13.3	666	693	259	268	19.3	20.6	14.0	15.3	406	413	29.1	30.2
Urban fringe	88 371	14.1	785	800	280	287	20.3	20.8	13.2	14.0	479	486	23.2	24.1
Tacoma, WA	195 150	14.4	714	725	208	213	20.8	21.2	12.1	12.7	431	436	26.1	26.7
In central place	75 147	14.3	631	647	201	208	20.8	21.5	12.7	13.7	408	417	27.7	28.5
Tacoma city, WA	75 147	14.3	631	647	201	208	20.8	21.5	12.7	13.7	408	417	27.7	28.5
Urban fringe	120 003	14.5	761	775	213	219	20.7	21.2	11.4	12.2	442	448	24.7	25.5
Tallahassee, FL	67 387	11.5	681	706	196	211	18.8	20.0	11.9	13.3	442	453	29.6	31.2
In central place	55 221	11.5	661	689	194	210	18.7	20.1	12.0	13.7	438	450	30.3	32.1
Tallahassee city, FL	55 221	11.5	661	689	194	210	18.7	20.1	12.0	13.7	438	450	30.3	32.1
Urban fringe	12 166	11.6	716	759	194	227	18.4	20.5	9.9	13.2	468	516	23.6	26.1

Table 12. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL	858 054	12.8	687	694	175	178	22.4	22.6	12.1	12.4	452	455	27.0	27.4
In central place	308 966	12.9	624	635	178	182	22.0	22.5	12.6	13.1	418	422	27.5	28.0
Clearwater city, FL	53 833	13.5	721	757	193	205	22.6	23.7	11.3	12.6	457	470	27.4	28.7
St. Petersburg city, FL	125 452	13.1	604	620	176	181	21.9	22.6	12.7	13.5	413	421	27.9	28.8
Tampa city, FL	129 681	12.5	604	620	173	179	21.6	22.3	12.6	13.4	405	412	26.8	27.6
Urban fringe	549 088	12.8	721	730	173	176	22.4	22.7	11.7	12.0	475	479	26.6	27.0
Taunton, MA	23 627	12.0	837	904	239	250	21.3	22.9	12.5	14.7	515	537	25.2	26.9
In central place	20 281	11.8	840	915	236	248	21.3	23.3	12.3	14.8	512	535	25.5	27.3
Taunton city, MA	20 281	11.8	840	915	236	248	21.3	23.3	12.3	14.8	512	535	25.5	27.3
Urban fringe	3 346	13.1	781	916	246	289	20.3	22.9	11.2	16.7	516	702	21.5	24.7
Temple, TX	25 426	14.0	599	636	182	194	18.4	20.3	12.4	13.9	336	349	24.6	26.4
In central place	20 718	14.0	612	652	184	197	17.9	20.2	12.4	14.0	347	360	24.4	26.2
Temple city, TX	20 718	14.0	612	652	184	197	17.9	20.2	12.4	14.0	347	360	24.4	26.2
Urban fringe	4 708	14.1	529	595	165	193	18.4	23.1	11.5	14.6	269	296	24.6	28.7
Terre Haute, IN	32 525	15.8	450	471	173	179	15.9	17.2	12.1	13.2	299	311	25.4	27.0
In central place	24 077	14.9	409	431	170	177	15.7	17.4	12.2	13.5	276	288	26.5	28.4
Terre Haute city, IN	24 077	14.9	409	431	170	177	15.7	17.4	12.2	13.5	276	288	26.5	28.4
Urban fringe	8 448	18.5	591	653	180	193	15.4	17.6	11.1	13.2	374	400	20.2	23.1
Texarkana, TX–Texarkana, AR	28 028	14.7	522	557	177	185	17.4	19.1	13.0	14.4	346	360	25.3	27.0
Arkansas (pt.)	9 920	13.9	482	535	165	177	15.8	18.8	13.3	15.7	324	345	25.2	28.9
Texas (pt.)	18 108	15.1	536	582	184	195	17.6	19.7	12.4	14.1	356	374	24.8	26.7
In central place	24 167	13.1	503	544	175	184	17.3	19.3	13.1	14.7	342	357	25.5	27.4
Texarkana city, AR	9 854	13.9	484	538	165	177	15.8	18.8	13.3	15.8	324	344	25.3	29.0
Texarkana city, TX	14 313	12.6	504	564	182	196	17.6	20.3	12.4	14.5	350	371	25.0	27.2
Urban fringe	3 861	24.4	584	633	183	198	16.6	19.3	11.0	13.6	372	410	21.5	25.5
Texas City, TX	52 509	14.6	689	713	220	230	18.5	19.7	12.6	13.6	405	418	23.2	24.3
In central place	16 423	12.9	553	589	192	207	16.5	18.7	12.2	14.1	357	373	23.8	26.1
Texas City city (pt.), TX	16 423	12.9	553	589	192	207	16.5	18.7	12.2	14.1	357	373	23.8	26.1
Urban fringe	36 086	15.4	749	776	236	248	19.1	20.3	12.5	13.7	447	467	22.4	23.8
Titusville, FL	23 063	13.6	573	607	156	171	18.0	19.6	11.2	12.9	448	465	24.4	26.3
In central place	18 183	13.5	551	590	156	172	17.2	19.0	11.0	13.1	450	467	24.6	26.6
Titusville city, FL	18 183	13.5	551	590	156	172	17.2	19.0	11.0	13.1	450	467	24.6	26.6
Urban fringe	4 880	13.9	626	692	147	178	19.8	22.2	10.3	13.9	417	466	20.6	26.1
Toledo, OH–MI	202 835	14.4	624	635	229	232	17.0	17.5	13.3	13.8	389	395	25.5	26.4
Michigan (pt.)	6 634	15.9	668	712	252	272	15.3	17.4	11.7	14.2	403	452	20.4	24.8
Ohio (pt.)	196 201	14.4	621	632	228	231	17.0	17.6	13.3	13.8	389	395	25.6	26.4
In central place	142 125	14.2	555	565	222	226	16.6	17.3	13.5	14.2	375	381	26.7	27.7
Toledo city, OH	142 125	14.2	555	565	222	226	16.6	17.3	13.5	14.2	375	381	26.7	27.7
Urban fringe	60 710	14.9	775	796	248	257	17.3	18.1	12.3	13.2	435	445	22.4	23.4
Topeka, KS	59 021	13.7	600	621	197	204	18.0	19.0	11.7	12.6	380	390	24.1	25.0
In central place	54 664	13.8	576	593	195	202	17.8	18.9	11.7	12.7	375	385	24.2	25.0
Topeka city, KS	54 664	13.8	576	593	195	202	17.8	18.9	11.7	12.7	375	385	24.2	25.0
Urban fringe	4 357	13.0	777	844	212	238	17.9	20.8	9.0	12.9	539	583	22.0	25.9
Trenton, NJ–PA	113 097	12.7	978	1 001	332	339	21.9	22.5	14.1	14.9	552	562	25.4	26.3
New Jersey (pt.)	96 669	12.7	924	948	326	333	21.7	22.3	14.0	14.9	542	553	25.6	26.5
Pennsylvania (pt.)	16 428	13.1	1 285	1 353	387	431	22.1	23.4	13.3	15.6	595	624	23.7	25.4
In central place	33 578	12.0	677	716	273	285	20.4	21.8	14.4	16.0	442	461	26.2	27.5
Trenton city, NJ	33 578	12.0	677	716	273	285	20.4	21.8	14.4	16.0	442	461	26.2	27.5
Urban fringe	79 519	13.1	1 063	1 095	353	362	22.1	22.7	13.7	14.6	600	613	24.6	25.6
Tucson, AZ	257 755	12.1	690	702	187	191	22.0	22.4	11.9	12.6	387	392	28.5	29.1
In central place	183 293	12.0	608	622	176	181	21.4	22.0	12.0	12.9	375	380	29.2	29.9
Tucson city (pt.), AZ	183 293	12.0	608	622	176	181	21.4	22.0	12.0	12.9	375	380	29.2	29.9
Urban fringe	74 462	12.4	836	855	227	241	22.5	23.1	11.1	12.3	456	476	25.3	26.6
Tulsa, OK	216 377	13.5	645	657	188	192	19.8	20.3	12.4	13.0	362	367	24.2	24.7
In central place	176 211	13.3	620	635	189	193	19.4	20.1	12.4	13.1	355	361	24.2	24.7
Tulsa city, OK	176 211	13.3	620	635	189	193	19.4	20.1	12.4	13.1	355	361	24.2	24.7
Urban fringe	40 166	14.2	685	702	179	188	20.2	20.9	11.7	13.1	417	437	23.8	25.0
Tuscaloosa, AL	42 280	11.7	596	631	171	179	18.0	19.6	12.2	13.6	338	351	29.2	31.4
In central place	31 194	11.7	594	637	172	183	18.0	20.0	11.8	13.5	335	349	30.4	32.9
Tuscaloosa city, AL	31 194	11.7	594	637	172	183	18.0	20.0	11.8	13.5	335	349	30.4	32.9
Urban fringe	11 086	11.9	586	639	161	177	16.9	19.7	12.1	15.0	339	370	24.1	27.4
Tyler, TX	34 620	13.7	592	627	193	204	17.9	19.5	12.6	13.9	361	373	26.1	27.7
In central place	32 860	13.7	594	631	194	205	18.0	19.7	12.6	13.9	360	372	26.1	27.8
Tyler city, TX	32 860	13.7	594	631	194	205	18.0	19.7	12.6	13.9	360	372	26.1	27.8
Urban fringe	1 760	12.9	527	625	146	204	13.7	19.9	10.7	16.9	385	450	21.2	32.5
Utica–Rome, NY	65 287	15.9	642	663	266	273	18.4	19.6	13.6	14.6	364	372	27.1	28.1
In central place	47 324	14.6	616	645	263	273	19.1	20.7	13.8	15.2	352	362	27.6	28.7
Rome city (pt.), NY	16 197	14.8	634	679	265	282	17.8	20.3	13.5	15.7	386	400	26.5	28.1
Utica city, NY	31 127	14.5	591	630	259	271	19.7	21.4	13.6	15.2	333	343	27.9	29.5
Urban fringe	17 963	19.3	668	699	267	277	17.0	18.6	12.9	14.2	416	436	24.5	26.4
Vacaville, CA	23 682	12.6	1 047	1 091	191	217	25.0	26.2	11.2	13.8	619	639	26.5	28.1
In central place	23 660	12.6	1 046	1 090	191	217	25.0	26.2	11.2	13.8	619	639	26.5	28.1
Vacaville city, CA	23 660	12.6	1 046	1 090	191	217	25.0	26.2	11.2	13.8	619	639	26.5	28.1
Urban fringe	22	13.6	1 017	1 959	–	–	20.3	94.6	–	–	–	700	–	–
Vero Beach, FL	34 805	15.9	666	704	200	221	21.2	22.6	11.2	12.5	498	517	27.1	28.6
In central place	10 064	13.0	746	872	230	261	20.8	23.8	10.7	13.2	473	503	27.4	29.8
Vero Beach city, FL	10 064	13.0	746	872	230	261	20.8	23.8	10.7	13.2	473	503	27.4	29.8
Urban fringe	24 741	17.1	643	679	185	199	21.0	22.5	11.1	12.6	512	541	26.2	28.3
Victoria, TX	21 815	14.3	635	678	204	220	19.0	20.7	12.1	13.7	346	363	23.9	25.7
In central place	21 802	14.3	635	678	204	220	19.0	20.7	12.1	13.7	346	363	23.9	25.7
Victoria city, TX	21 802	14.3	635	678	204	220	19.0	20.7	12.1	13.7	346	363	23.9	25.7
Urban fringe	13	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Vineland–Millville, NJ	35 016	12.9	735	765	302	315	20.8	21.9	14.1	15.6	494	509	27.3	28.7
In central place	29 698	12.1	736	771	307	321	20.6	21.8	13.9	15.5	492	508	27.4	28.9
Millville city, NJ	10 150	12.0	713	775	292	315	19.2	21.4	12.5	15.1	465	491	26.3	28.4
Vineland city, NJ	19 548	12.2	737	779	312	330	20.8	22.4	14.2	16.3	503	520	27.7	29.7
Urban fringe	5 318	17.3	693	763	279	296	20.9	23.5	14.4	17.9	500	534	24.7	28.9
Visalia, CA	29 763	11.9	754	786	166	179	21.8	22.9	11.0	12.9	453	468	29.7	31.7
In central place	27 154	12.0	766	800	171	185	21.7	22.8	11.1	13.1	453	469	29.9	32.1
Visalia city, CA	27 154	12.0	766	800	171	185	21.7	22.8	11.1	13.1	453	469	29.9	32.1
Urban fringe	2 609	11.7	572	692	132	155	20.5	25.6	8.9	13.8	413	492	23.2	29.7
Waco, TX	61 197	13.7	544	566	180	187	18.0	19.4	12.3	13.3	357	367	27.8	29.3
In central place	45 088	12.8	489	517	178	187	18.4	20.2	12.5	13.6	348	359	28.7	30.5
Waco city, TX	45 088	12.8	489	517	178	187	18.4	20.2	12.5	13.6	348	359	28.7	30.5
Urban fringe	16 109	16.3	620	668	182	194	17.0	18.8	11.4	12.9	395	420	23.6	25.1
Warner Rabins, GA	24 326	12.9	574	605	172	186	16.0	17.5	10.2	12.2	397	412	22.3	23.8
In central place	18 086	13.0	543	578	169	184	15.9	17.7	10.0	12.2	396	414	22.5	24.2
Warner Robins city, GA	18 086	13.0	543	578	169	184	15.9	17.7	10.0	12.2	396	414	22.5	24.2
Urban fringe	6 240	12.7	644	707	174	206	15.2	18.0	9.5	14.3	390	419	20.6	23.6
Washington, DC–MD–VA	1 359 716	13.4	1 158	1 165	299	302	22.4	22.6	11.8	12.1	668	672	25.8	26.0
District of Columbia	278 489	12.2	935	965	246	255	20.2	20.8	12.5	13.2	476	482	25.2	25.6
Maryland (pt.)	545 016	13.9	1 086	1 095	298	303	21.7	21.9	11.3	11.8	679	683	25.9	26.2
Virginia (pt.)	536 211	13.4	1 265	1 277	329	335	23.4	23.7	11.5	12.0	763	771	26.1	26.4
In central place	363 336	12.3	1 023	1 054	261	268	20.5	21.1	12.3	12.9	534	540	25.3	25.7
Washington city, DC	278 489	12.2	935	965	246	255	20.2	20.8	12.5	13.2	476	482	25.2	25.6
Arlington CDP, VA	84 847	12.7	1 217	1 265	293	306	21.0	21.9	11.1	12.3	698	708	25.6	26.3
Urban fringe	996 380	13.7	1 170	1 177	313	317	22.7	22.8	11.5	11.8	718	721	26.0	26.3
Waterbury, CT	72 348	12.1	938	974	306	315	22.8	23.7	13.2	14.4	505	519	25.5	26.5
In central place	47 205	11.9	901	944	302	315	22.4	23.9	13.2	14.7	484	499	26.2	27.4
Waterbury city, CT	47 205	11.9	901	944	302	315	22.4	23.9	13.2	14.7	484	499	26.2	27.4
Urban fringe	25 143	12.7	971	1 026	307	319	22.7	23.9	12.8	14.6	571	594	23.2	24.7
Waterloo–Cedor Falls, IA	43 877	15.4	517	536	204	210	15.1	16.1	12.5	13.5	322	331	25.7	27.3
In central place	41 089	14.9	527	547	205	213	15.2	16.3	12.5	13.5	322	332	25.8	27.4
Cedar Falls city, IA	12 066	13.6	592	633	210	223	13.9	15.8	10.9	12.9	322	337	27.0	29.9
Waterloo city, IA	29 023	15.4	494	516	202	210	15.5	16.8	12.8	14.1	320	332	24.8	26.6
Urban fringe	2 788	22.0	434	463	182	196	12.9	15.6	11.4	14.0	313	337	23.6	28.0
Watsonville, CA	15 443	12.2	880	963	174	189	25.2	27.7	10.5	12.7	579	613	28.2	30.5
In central place	9 909	12.8	873	970	169	185	25.6	28.9	10.5	13.3	608	642	28.9	31.7
Watsonville city, CA	9 909	12.8	873	970	169	185	25.6	28.9	10.5	13.3	608	642	28.9	31.7
Urban fringe	5 534	11.0	835	998	175	214	23.0	27.4	9.2	12.9	509	560	25.6	29.2
Wausau, WI	23 023	18.3	618	644	236	243	17.6	19.1	12.7	13.9	368	379	23.1	24.4
In central place	15 318	17.3	596	632	232	239	17.9	20.0	12.8	14.3	353	367	23.7	25.3
Wausau city, WI	15 318	17.3	596	632	232	239	17.9	20.0	12.8	14.3	353	367	23.7	25.3
Urban fringe	7 705	20.4	635	671	246	258	16.5	18.6	11.7	13.8	393	410	20.9	22.9
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Delray Beach, FL	436 942	13.3	854	866	238	244	23.2	23.5	12.1	12.6	598	605	27.8	28.4
In central place	95 529	12.4	886	921	244	259	23.4	24.2	12.2	13.3	566	580	27.7	28.7
Boca Raton city, FL	33 043	12.0	1 160	1 232	319	359	23.6	24.9	11.2	13.1	643	667	27.2	29.5
Delray Beach city, FL	27 527	12.6	797	854	242	267	23.3	25.2	11.9	13.9	585	612	27.6	29.6
West Palm Beach city (pt.), FL	34 959	12.7	699	737	171	189	22.0	23.6	12.3	14.2	507	526	27.3	28.7
Urban fringe	341 413	13.6	845	858	235	241	23.0	23.4	12.0	12.5	608	615	27.7	28.3
Wheeling, WV–OH	39 552	18.9	457	473	159	163	15.9	17.2	11.5	12.3	271	281	26.1	27.2
Ohio (pt.)	11 839	20.1	427	456	166	173	15.6	18.2	11.6	12.9	263	280	26.2	28.2
West Virginia (pt.)	27 713	18.4	463	482	153	159	15.7	17.2	11.3	12.2	272	285	25.7	27.1
In central place	17 128	15.2	467	496	158	166	15.8	18.0	11.1	12.5	266	283	25.7	27.4
Wheeling city, WV	17 128	15.2	467	496	158	166	15.8	18.0	11.1	12.5	266	283	25.7	27.4
Urban fringe	22 424	21.7	443	462	158	162	15.5	17.0	11.5	12.4	272	284	26.0	27.6
Wichita, KS	147 225	14.1	653	666	204	209	19.3	20.0	12.3	12.9	394	400	25.0	25.7
In central place	135 069	13.9	654	668	204	209	19.4	20.1	12.3	13.0	391	398	25.0	25.8
Wichita city, KS	135 069	13.9	654	668	204	209	19.4	20.1	12.3	13.0	391	398	25.0	25.8
Urban fringe	12 156	16.5	633	666	199	214	18.2	20.1	11.0	13.0	423	443	23.4	26.3
Wichito Falls, TX	40 693	14.9	562	588	189	198	19.8	20.9	12.5	13.6	359	373	25.0	26.2
In central place	40 364	14.6	558	584	189	198	19.7	20.9	12.5	13.6	359	372	25.0	26.3
Wichita Falls city, TX	40 364	14.6	558	584	189	198	19.7	20.9	12.5	13.6	359	372	25.0	26.3
Urban fringe	329	44.7	796	865	216	293	21.6	24.6	14.7	25.2	632	892	16.1	23.3
Williomsport, PA	24 145	14.4	553	578	216	223	18.3	20.3	12.4	13.8	333	344	25.5	27.0
In central place	13 326	13.8	527	569	219	231	18.3	21.3	12.7	15.0	315	328	26.3	28.2
Williamsport city, PA	13 326	13.8	527	569	219	231	18.3	21.3	12.7	15.0	315	328	26.3	28.2
Urban fringe	10 819	15.2	562	592	211	220	17.6	20.1	11.7	13.4	375	395	22.5	25.4
Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD–PA	178 010	13.9	789	803	218	222	19.4	20.0	11.8	12.4	519	525	24.6	25.1
Delaware (pt.)	161 735	13.9	797	812	212	217	19.4	20.0	11.6	12.2	522	529	24.6	25.1
Maryland (pt.)	5 172	15.2	681	744	223	247	18.3	21.1	11.1	14.9	445	494	21.6	23.8
New Jersey (pt.)	10 432	13.2	682	732	266	282	17.7	20.3	12.7	15.0	471	498	25.3	28.5
Pennsylvania (pt.)	671	12.2	887	1 204	209	280	17.1	28.8	9.1	22.8	648	1 599	9.3	29.6
In central place	31 244	13.2	662	698	191	202	18.8	20.5	13.1	14.8	441	461	26.0	27.6
Wilmington city, DE	31 244	13.2	662	698	191	202	18.8	20.5	13.1	14.8	441	461	26.0	27.6
Urban fringe	146 766	14.1	803	818	222	226	19.4	20.0	11.5	12.1	532	538	24.1	24.7
Wilmington, NC	45 786	14.5	660	686	207	217	20.1	21.0	12.3	13.6	405	417	26.8	28.1
In central place	26 469	14.6	641	684	211	224	20.5	22.0	13.1	14.7	386	398	27.3	28.6
Wilmington city, NC	26 469	14.6	641	684	211	224	20.5	22.0	13.1	14.7	386	398	27.3	28.6
Urban fringe	19 317	14.3	663	695	197	212	19.1	20.6	10.5	12.5	485	518	24.4	27.1
Winston-Salem, NC	83 274	14.7	666	685	201	208	18.6	19.5	12.1	13.0	380	388	23.9	24.6
In central place	65 631	14.0	650	674	207	215	18.5	19.6	12.2	13.2	380	389	24.3	25.1
Winston-Salem city, NC	65 631	14.0	650	674	207	215	18.5	19.6	12.2	13.2	380	389	24.3	25.1
Urban fringe	17 643	17.1	691	728	185	194	18.2	19.9	11.4	12.9	373	386	20.5	22.4

Table 12. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meonings of symbols, see text]

United States Region and Division State Metropolitan Area Urbanized Area	Housing units		Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)				Medion selected monthly owner costs as o per-centoge of household income in 1989				Medion gross rent (dol-lars)		Medion gross rent os o percentage of household income in 1989	
			With o mortgoge		Not mortgoged		With o mortgoge		Not mortgoged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
URBANIZED AREA—Con.														
Winter Haven, FL	39 776	13.2	549	572	156	166	19.1	20.5	11.1	12.3	379	393	25.8	27.8
In central ploce	12 752	12.8	551	596	172	193	20.5	22.8	10.3	12.5	366	394	27.1	30.3
Winter Hoven city, FL	12 752	12.8	551	596	172	193	20.5	22.8	10.3	12.5	366	394	27.1	30.3
Urban fringe	27 024	13.3	543	570	148	159	18.2	20.0	11.1	12.6	382	398	24.4	26.7
Worcester, MA–CT	127 545	13.3	888	917	272	278	21.2	21.8	13.2	14.1	530	539	25.7	26.3
Connecticut (pt.)	229	14.8	632	938	115	345	12.7	23.9	5.9	34.2	–	600	–	20.0
Mossachusetts (pt.)	127 316	13.3	889	918	272	278	21.2	21.8	13.2	14.1	530	539	25.7	26.3
In central ploce	69 336	12.6	837	884	275	284	20.7	21.8	13.0	14.3	521	532	26.5	27.3
Worcester city, MA	69 336	12.6	837	884	275	284	20.7	21.8	13.0	14.3	521	532	26.5	27.3
Urbon fringe	58 209	14.0	911	947	267	275	21.2	22.1	13.1	14.2	544	562	23.8	24.7
Yakima, WA	36 274	12.4	552	578	160	169	16.7	18.2	11.4	12.8	347	358	25.0	26.7
In central ploce	22 968	12.2	535	567	165	178	16.7	18.6	11.5	13.3	340	353	25.8	27.9
Yakimo city, WA	22 968	12.2	535	567	165	178	16.7	18.6	11.5	13.3	340	353	25.8	27.9
Urban fringe	13 306	12.8	568	611	146	161	16.0	18.4	10.5	12.7	359	377	23.1	25.3
York, PA	59 450	16.6	638	656	194	198	17.8	18.8	11.5	12.2	407	417	24.3	25.4
In central ploce	18 407	15.4	518	545	189	199	17.3	19.5	11.7	13.4	351	364	26.4	28.1
York city, PA	18 407	15.4	518	545	189	199	17.3	19.5	11.7	13.4	351	364	26.4	28.1
Urban fringe	41 043	17.1	678	697	194	199	17.7	18.8	11.3	12.1	455	467	22.7	23.9
Youngstown–Worren, OH	149 600	14.1	529	539	203	206	17.3	18.0	12.8	13.3	340	346	26.3	27.3
In central ploce	62 587	14.5	445	458	188	192	17.2	18.3	13.4	14.2	306	316	29.3	31.0
Warren city, OH	21 785	13.5	464	487	181	189	15.3	17.1	11.7	13.1	321	340	24.6	26.8
Youngstown city, OH	40 802	15.1	431	446	189	195	18.1	19.6	14.0	15.0	294	306	32.7	35.0
Urban fringe	87 013	13.8	578	591	213	218	17.2	18.0	12.3	12.9	360	367	23.5	24.6
Yuba City, CA	28 925	12.5	641	676	166	180	20.3	21.6	10.9	12.6	383	394	27.6	29.2
In central ploce	11 068	11.5	714	794	160	185	20.7	23.1	10.2	13.6	383	398	26.0	28.6
Yuba City city, CA	11 068	11.5	714	794	160	185	20.7	23.1	10.2	13.6	383	398	26.0	28.6
Urbon fringe	17 857	13.1	610	647	165	181	19.7	21.3	10.6	12.7	377	394	28.3	30.2
Yuma, AZ–CA	29 281	13.0	683	715	197	212	20.7	22.0	12.4	14.7	436	456	26.9	28.5
Arizona (pt.)	29 060	12.7	683	715	198	214	20.7	22.0	12.4	14.7	437	457	26.8	28.4
Californio (pt.)	221	43.0	111	1 724	114	171	11.1	64.1	10.4	17.7	298	338	33.9	57.0
In central place	22 689	13.2	692	722	203	219	20.6	22.0	12.3	14.7	451	471	26.8	28.4
Yuma city, AZ	22 689	13.2	692	722	203	219	20.6	22.0	12.3	14.7	451	471	26.8	28.4
Urban fringe	6 592	12.1	570	690	160	192	20.2	23.1	10.9	16.9	352	391	26.0	31.6

Table 13. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons—Standard error	Occupied housing units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder					
						Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median gross rent (dollars)	
						With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds			
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND											
Acoma Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	2 590	40.3	992	41.5	149	138	200	87	113	214	394
Acoma Pueblo	2 590	40.3	992	41.5	149	138	200	87	113	214	394
New Mexico	2 590	40.3	992	41.5	149	138	200	87	113	214	394
Acoma Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aguo Caliente Reservation	20 206	19.2	20 840	30.5	1 036	1 027	2 892	–	–	393	670
California	20 206	19.2	20 840	30.5	1 036	1 027	2 892	–	–	393	670
Alabama and Coushatta Reservation	478	52.7	150	51.3	299	112	189	110	137	116	265
Texas	478	52.7	150	51.3	299	112	189	110	137	116	265
Alamo Navajo Reservation	1 271	46.4	343	50.1	143	308	684	71	91	202	273
New Mexico	1 271	46.4	343	50.1	143	308	684	71	91	202	273
Allegany Reservation	7 315	46.0	3 141	45.2	273	366	429	141	163	208	248
New York	7 315	46.0	3 141	45.2	273	366	429	141	163	208	248
Alturas Rancheria	5	20.0	7	57.1	–	–	–	–	100	–	–
California	5	20.0	7	57.1	–	–	–	–	100	–	–
Annette Islands Reserve	1 469	46.6	529	48.8	443	385	458	195	236	190	355
Alaska	1 469	46.6	529	48.8	443	385	458	195	236	190	355
Augustine Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bad River Reservation	1 070	45.0	465	44.7	335	216	370	154	208	184	231
Wisconsin	1 070	45.0	465	44.7	335	216	370	154	208	184	231
Barona Rancheria	537	39.9	151	38.4	578	90	244	47	128	100	250
California	537	39.9	151	38.4	578	90	244	47	128	100	250
Bay Mills Reservation	461	43.4	138	47.8	392	302	699	126	165	274	376
Michigan	461	43.4	138	47.8	392	302	699	126	165	274	376
Benton Paiute Reservation	63	57.1	28	57.1	585	–	–	10	91	–	–
California	63	57.1	28	57.1	585	–	–	10	91	–	–
Berry Creek Rancheria	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Big Bend Rancheria	3	66.7	3	66.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	3	66.7	3	66.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Big Cypress Reservation	484	15.3	161	20.5	377	122	245	9	194	–	300
Florida	484	15.3	161	20.5	377	122	245	9	194	–	300
Big Lagoon Rancheria	22	18.2	7	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	22	18.2	7	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Big Pine Rancheria	452	37.2	156	39.1	551	157	269	55	245	47	198
California	452	37.2	156	39.1	551	157	269	55	245	47	198
Big Sandy Rancheria	51	45.1	18	38.9	477	–	–	–	100	–	–
California	51	45.1	18	38.9	477	–	–	–	100	–	–
Big Valley Rancheria	108	10.2	41	12.2	–	–	–	–	300	–	–
California	108	10.2	41	12.2	–	–	–	–	300	–	–
Bishop Rancheria	1 408	45.3	507	45.6	323	178	248	106	144	217	317
California	1 408	45.3	507	45.6	323	178	248	106	144	217	317
Blackfeet Reservation	8 549	29.2	3 004	28.6	92	214	303	137	163	225	253
Montana	8 549	29.2	3 004	28.6	92	214	303	137	163	225	253
Blue Lake Rancheria	58	36.2	29	41.4	1 306	–	700	–	200	–	–
California	58	36.2	29	41.4	1 306	–	700	–	200	–	–
Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation	358	44.7	138	45.7	404	163	428	124	164	186	267
Minnesota	358	44.7	138	45.7	404	163	428	124	164	186	267
Bridgeport Colony	49	20.4	21	28.6	254	–	–	–	–	60	283
California	49	20.4	21	28.6	254	–	–	–	–	60	283
Brighton Reservation	524	23.9	210	31.0	342	133	276	63	135	93	417
Florida	524	23.9	210	31.0	342	133	276	63	135	93	417
Burns Paiute Reservation and Trust Lands, OR	163	55.8	48	52.1	513	33	268	54	173	–	500
Burns Paiute Reservation	163	55.8	47	53.2	513	35	266	56	172	–	500
Oregon	163	55.8	47	53.2	513	35	266	56	172	–	500
Burns Paiute Trust Lands	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oregon	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cabazon Reservation	819	27.0	193	25.4	363	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	819	27.0	193	25.4	363	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cahuilla Reservation	104	51.0	37	45.9	601	–	–	116	184	–	–
California	104	51.0	37	45.9	601	–	–	116	184	–	–
Campo Reservation	281	28.1	109	28.4	917	–	700	2	99	–	–
California	281	28.1	109	28.4	917	–	700	2	99	–	–
Camp Verde Reservation	618	37.5	162	34.0	210	149	362	57	106	86	194
Arizona	618	37.5	162	34.0	210	149	362	57	106	B6	194
Canoncito Reservation	1 189	49.1	295	46.8	222	–	–	59	75	B2	154
New Mexico	1 189	49.1	295	46.8	222	–	–	59	75	82	154
Capitan Grande Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carson Colony	248	40.7	86	38.4	625	128	299	128	185	52	232
Nevada	248	40.7	B6	38.4	625	128	299	128	185	52	232

Table 13. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[For definitians af terms and meanings af symbals, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	Persans		Housing units		Per capita incame in 1989 (dallars) for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persans—Standard errar	Occupied hausing units with an American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut hausehalder					
						Median selected manthly awner casts (dallars)				Median grass rent (dallars)	
						With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent canfidence baunds	
						90-percent canfidence baunds		90-percent canfidence baunds			
	100-percent caunt	Percent in sample	100-percent caunt	Percent in sample		Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Catawba Reservation (state)	174	37.4	55	34.5	859	–	–	76	172	–	–
South Carolina	174	37.4	55	34.5	859	–	–	76	172	–	–
Cattaraugus Reservatian	2 178	34.7	788	36.0	196	232	412	123	161	211	272
New Yark	2 178	34.7	788	36.0	196	232	412	123	161	211	272
Cedarville Rancheria	8	50.0	5	40.0	–	–	–	–	300	–	–
Califarnia	8	50.0	5	40.0	–	–	–	–	300	–	–
Chehalis Reservatian	491	36.7	181	38.1	406	306	494	103	197	187	247
Washingtan	491	36.7	181	38.1	406	306	494	103	197	187	247
Chemehuevi Reservatian	358	36.9	734	48.2	658	87	214	–	–	84	201
Califarnia	358	36.9	734	48.2	658	87	214	–	–	84	201
Cheyenne River Reservatian	7 743	33.3	2 923	35.2	121	195	347	130	195	261	287
South Oakata	7 743	33.3	2 923	35.2	121	195	347	130	195	261	287
Chicken Ranch Rancheria	73	16.4	37	13.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Califarnia	73	16.4	37	13.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chitimacha Reservatian	286	38.5	102	38.2	493	138	299	89	153	–	–
Lauisiana	286	38.5	102	38.2	493	138	299	89	153	–	–
Cochiti Pueblo	1 342	37.9	527	39.3	282	184	430	118	151	271	573
New Mexica	1 342	37.9	527	39.3	282	184	430	118	151	271	573
Cocopah Reservatian	515	19.0	130	21.5	310	101	457	71	155	96	289
Arizona	515	19.0	130	21.5	310	101	457	71	155	96	289
Coeur d'Alene Reservation and Trust Lands, ID	5 802	44.2	3 731	47.0	503	135	212	73	128	160	241
Coeur d'Alene Reservation	5 800	44.2	3 730	47.0	503	135	212	73	128	160	241
Idaha	5 800	44.2	3 730	47.0	503	135	212	73	128	160	241
Coeur d'Alene Trust Lands	2	100.0	1	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Idaha	2	100.0	1	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cold Springs Rancheria	192	34.9	61	37.7	396	–	300	–	–	74	149
Califarnia	192	34.9	61	37.7	396	–	300	–	–	74	149
Calarado River Reservatian	7 865	24.8	4 768	36.5	189	235	352	129	160	225	286
Arizana	6 790	24.6	2 832	30.0	190	228	365	127	162	220	291
Califarnia	1 075	26.3	1 936	46.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Calusa (Cachil Oehe) Roncheria	22	59.1	9	55.6	1 418	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	22	59.1	9	55.6	1 418	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colville Reservation	6 957	44.1	2 996	45.5	198	236	298	97	130	171	201
Washingtan	6 957	44.1	2 996	45.5	198	236	298	97	130	171	201
Coos, Lawer Umpqua, and Siuslaw Reservatian	4	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oregon	4	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cortina Rancheria	30	40.0	11	45.5	965	–	–	6	95	–	–
California	30	40.0	11	45.5	965	–	–	6	95	–	
Caushatta Reservation	36	58.3	14	50.0	805	–	–	80	192	–	–
Louisiana	36	58.3	14	50.0	805	–	–	80	192	–	–
Caw Creek Reservatian	58	51.7	23	43.5	465	–	–	–	–	–	300
Oregon	58	51.7	23	43.5	465	–	–	–	–	–	300
Cayote Valley Reservation	135	38.5	42	40.5	492	–	–	100	200	89	289
California	135	38.5	42	40.5	492	–	–	100	200	89	289
Crow Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	6 370	14.4	2 091	15.5	104	171	331	133	177	214	272
Crow Reservatian	6 366	14.4	2 088	15.5	104	171	331	133	177	214	272
Montana	6 366	14.4	2 088	15.5	104	171	331	133	177	214	272
Craw Trust Lands	4	50.0	3	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mantana	4	50.0	3	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crow Creek Reservation	1 756	48.2	489	50.1	184	131	228	98	176	197	247
South Dakata	1 756	48.2	489	50.1	184	131	228	98	176	197	247
Cuyapaipe Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Califarnia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deer Creek Reservation	186	36.6	135	48.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Minnesota	186	36.6	135	48.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Devils Lake Sioux Reservation	3 588	43.1	1 317	43.2	124	159	260	146	185	253	296
North Dakata	3 588	43.1	1 317	43.2	124	159	260	146	185	253	296
Dresslerville Colony	152	50.0	58	44.8	1 085	106	394	64	154	77	462
Nevada	152	50.0	58	44.8	1 085	106	394	64	154	77	462
Dry Creek Rancheria	75	26.7	12	25.0	1 776	–	700	–	–	–	–
California	75	26.7	12	25.0	1 776	–	700	–	–	–	–
Duck Valley Reservation	1 101	46.9	420	45.5	347	149	208	59	116	109	181
Idaho	193	51.3	67	49.3	660	101	243	108	192	43	437
Nevada	908	45.9	353	44.8	398	147	213	50	100	105	180
Duckwater Reservation	135	54.1	65	49.2	746	97	414	50	151	65	414
Nevada	135	54.1	65	49.2	746	97	414	50	151	65	414
Eastern Cherokee Reservation	6 527	14.9	2 370	15.5	133	155	214	85	124	120	198
North Carolina	6 527	14.9	2 370	15.5	133	155	214	85	124	120	198
Elk Valley Rancheria	77	27.3	29	20.7	288	–	1 000	–	–	–	–
California	77	27.3	29	20.7	288	–	1 000	–	–	–	–
Ely Colony	59	32.2	19	36.8	601	49	252	–	200	–	–
Nevada	59	32.2	19	36.8	601	49	252	–	200	–	–

Table 13. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons—Standard error	Occupied housing units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder					
						Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median gross rent (dollars)	
						With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds			
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Enterprise Rancheria	5	–	4	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	5	–	4	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fallon Colony	165	35.2	55	36.4	638	72	511	–	100	89	232
Nevada	165	35.2	55	36.4	638	72	511	–	100	89	232
Fallan Reservation	381	33.6	147	38.8	434	132	276	31	89	64	325
Nevada	381	33.6	147	38.8	434	132	276	31	89	64	325
Flandreau Reservatian	279	50.5	97	51.5	527	195	337	–	–	128	221
South Oakota	279	50.5	97	51.5	527	195	337	–	–	128	221
Flathead Reservation	21 259	23.4	10 399	23.2	133	260	366	98	138	190	230
Montana	21 259	23.4	10 399	23.2	133	260	366	98	138	190	230
Fond du Lac Reservatian	3 229	42.2	1 375	43.4	264	377	450	116	166	133	180
Minnesota	3 229	42.2	1 375	43.4	264	377	450	116	166	133	180
Fart Apache Reservatian	10 394	12.8	3 240	14.5	68	137	213	78	99	152	212
Arizona	10 394	12.8	3 240	14.5	6B	137	213	78	99	152	212
Fort Belknap Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	2 508	46.8	856	46.1	137	139	186	100	155	129	167
Fart Belknap Reservatian	2 508	46.8	854	46.1	137	139	186	100	155	129	167
Montana	2 508	46.8	854	46.1	137	139	186	100	155	129	167
Fort Belknap Trust Lands	–	–	2	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mantana	–	–	2	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fort Berthald Reservation	5 395	32.0	2 738	30.1	155	217	342	104	161	203	241
Narth Oakata	5 395	32.0	2 738	30.1	155	217	342	104	161	203	241
Fart Bidwell Reservatian	118	44.9	51	45.1	602	109	235	27	174	46	155
Califarnia	118	44.9	51	45.1	602	109	235	27	174	46	155
Fort Hall Reservatian and Trust Lands, ID	5 114	14.6	1 754	14.8	124	179	331	105	154	161	265
Fort Hall Reservation	5 060	14.7	1 725	14.8	124	179	331	105	154	161	265
Idaha	5 060	14.7	1 725	14.8	124	179	331	105	154	161	265
Fart Hall Trust Lands	54	7.4	29	13.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Idaho	54	7.4	29	13.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fart Independence Reservatian	69	31.9	44	27.3	1 944	–	300	17	101	–	200
Californio	69	31.9	44	27.3	1 944	–	300	17	101	–	200
Fort McOermitt Reservation	396	40.9	137	37.2	216	96	290	38	166	–	–
Nevada	396	40.9	137	37.2	216	96	290	38	166	–	–
Oregon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fort McOawell Reservation	640	46.7	179	49.2	480	117	306	74	118	87	238
Arizona	640	46.7	179	49.2	480	117	306	74	118	87	238
Fart Mojave Reservatian and Trust Lands, AZ--CA--NV	758	32.5	291	33.0	246	61	393	–	801	182	271
Fort Mojave Reservation	496	35.1	214	33.6	269	–	–	–	–	138	267
Arizona	454	36.1	194	35.1	269	–	–	–	–	140	265
Califarnia	42	23.8	20	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nevada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fort Mojave Trust Lands	262	27.5	77	31.2	478	55	404	–	801	182	313
Californio	262	27.5	77	31.2	478	55	404	–	801	182	313
Fort Peck Reservatian	10 595	26.1	3 983	24.9	105	327	427	149	175	235	269
Mantana	10 595	26.1	3 983	24.9	105	327	427	149	175	235	269
Fort Yumo (Quechan) Reservatian	2 084	37.7	959	38.4	225	107	242	99	134	146	281
Arizono	16	18.8	10	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	2 068	37.8	949	38.7	225	108	241	99	134	147	280
Gila Bend Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gila Bend Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arizona	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gila Bend Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arizona	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gila River Reservation	9 540	13.0	2 649	13.5	60	152	251	71	93	134	205
Arizona	9 540	13.0	2 649	13.5	60	152	251	71	93	134	205
Galden Hill Reservotion (state)	10	30.0	5	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Connecticut	10	30.0	5	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Goshute Reservatian	99	25.3	48	37.5	322	–	–	–	100	27	287
Nevada	23	56.5	10	50.0	342	–	–	–	–	66	267
Utah	76	15.8	38	34.2	409	–	–	–	100	–	–
Grand Partage Reservatian	306	29.7	190	37.9	1 167	342	458	121	224	114	353
Minnesata	306	29.7	190	37.9	1 167	342	458	121	224	114	353
Grand Ronde Reservation	57	29.8	21	38.1	–	–	500	–	–	–	–
Oregan	57	29.8	21	38.1	–	–	500	–	–	–	–
Grand Traverse Reservatian and Trust Lands, MI	228	32.0	76	31.6	355	501	699	429	772	144	295
Grand Traverse Reservation	12	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Michigan	12	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grand Traverse Trust Lands	216	33.8	72	33.3	355	505	695	436	765	148	292
Michigan	216	33.B	72	33.3	355	505	695	436	765	148	292
Greenville Rancheria	24	12.5	16	18.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Californio	24	12.5	16	18.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grindstone Creek Rancheria	103	26.2	24	20.B	546	–	500	–	–	–	300
Californio	103	26.2	24	20.B	546	–	500	–	–	–	300

Table 13. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) for American Indian, Eskima, or Aleut persons—Standard error	Occupied housing units with an American Indian, Eskima, or Aleut householder					
						Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median gross rent (dollars)	
						With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds			
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Hannahville Community and Trust Lands, MI	181	50.3	46	47.8	652	–	–	107	193	77	181
Hannahville Community	152	50.7	41	48.8	749	–	–	–	200	78	180
Michigan	152	50.7	41	48.8	749	–	–	–	200	78	180
Hannahville Trust Lands	29	48.3	5	40.0	310	–	–	–	200	–	–
Michigan	29	48.3	5	40.0	310	–	–	–	200	–	–
Hassanamisco Reservation (state)	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Massachusetts	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Havasupai Reservation	423	46.6	142	52.1	344	–	–	116	149	–	–
Arizona	423	46.6	142	52.1	344	–	–	116	149	–	–
Hoh Reservation	96	47.9	36	47.2	692	68	233	104	166	30	171
Washington	96	47.9	36	47.2	692	68	233	104	166	30	171
Hollywood Reservation	1 394	32.4	783	40.0	835	177	446	69	134	141	273
Florida	1 394	32.4	783	40.0	835	177	446	69	134	141	273
Hoopa Valley Reservation	2 143	41.1	812	40.4	226	213	415	144	188	260	324
California	2 143	41.1	812	40.4	226	213	415	144	188	260	324
Hopi Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ	7 360	14.6	2 476	15.0	96	198	423	72	94	125	223
Hopi Reservation	7 360	14.6	2 476	15.0	96	198	423	72	94	125	223
Arizona	7 360	14.6	2 476	15.0	96	198	423	72	94	125	223
Hopi Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arizona	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hopland Rancheria	189	37.6	62	41.9	320	–	300	32	177	121	253
California	189	37.6	62	41.9	320	–	300	32	177	121	253
Hualapai Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ	822	40.5	322	42.5	196	365	482	105	149	140	226
Hualapai Reservation	822	40.5	319	42.6	196	365	482	105	149	140	226
Arizona	822	40.5	319	42.6	196	365	482	105	149	140	226
Hualapai Trust Lands	–	–	3	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arizona	–	–	3	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inaja-Cosmit Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indian Township Reservation	617	49.1	232	47.0	322	161	275	81	219	170	237
Maine	617	49.1	232	47.0	322	161	275	81	219	170	237
Iowa Reservation	172	48.3	64	40.6	541	115	246	–	–	119	280
Kansas	157	49.7	59	40.7	633	115	245	–	–	119	280
Nebraska	15	33.3	5	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Isabella Reservation and Trust Lands, MI	22 944	29.7	9 037	30.6	266	393	515	128	232	267	384
Isabella Reservation	22 870	29.6	9 013	30.6	257	397	555	123	272	267	384
Michigan	22 870	29.6	9 013	30.6	257	397	555	123	272	267	384
Isabella Trust Lands	74	44.6	24	41.7	1 017	326	474	110	190	–	–
Michigan	74	44.6	24	41.7	1 017	326	474	110	190	–	–
Isleta Pueblo	2 915	43.7	1 032	45.9	195	218	345	106	121	116	223
New Mexico	2 915	43.7	1 032	45.9	195	218	345	106	121	116	223
Jackson Rancheria	21	47.6	8	50.0	582	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	21	47.6	8	50.0	582	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamestown Klallam Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	22	63.6	9	55.6	–	–	–	–	–	519	731
Jamestown Klallam Reservation	8	50.0	2	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	506	744
Washington	8	50.0	2	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	506	744
Jamestown Klallam Trust Lands	14	71.4	7	57.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	14	71.4	7	57.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamul Village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jemez Pueblo	1 750	20.9	449	23.2	188	373	876	157	190	205	295
New Mexico	1 750	20.9	449	23.2	188	373	876	157	190	205	295
Jicarilla Apache Reservation	2 617	40.4	905	43.3	162	218	315	126	152	234	265
New Mexico	2 617	40.4	905	43.3	162	218	315	126	152	234	265
Kaibab Reservation	165	30.3	72	34.7	882	38	263	27	148	45	241
Arizona	165	30.3	72	34.7	882	38	263	27	148	45	241
Kalispel Reservation	100	42.0	30	46.7	694	–	–	40	171	22	179
Washington	100	42.0	30	46.7	694	–	–	40	171	22	179
Karak Reservation and Trust Lands, CA	421	13.3	165	15.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Karak Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Karak Trust Lands	421	13.3	165	15.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	421	13.3	165	15.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kickapoo Reservation	478	41.6	176	42.6	409	23	278	102	167	97	182
Kansas	478	41.6	176	42.6	409	23	278	102	167	97	182
Kootenai Reservation	65	67.7	20	55.0	694	127	283	18	83	–	200
Idaho	65	67.7	20	55.0	694	127	283	18	83	–	200
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation and Trust Lands, WI	2 408	45.3	1 791	46.6	175	252	372	139	189	179	215
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation	2 408	45.3	1 791	46.6	175	252	372	139	189	179	215
Wisconsin	2 408	45.3	1 791	46.6	175	252	372	139	189	179	215
Lac Courte Oreilles Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wisconsin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lac du Flambeau Reservation	2 434	34.1	2 593	43.6	138	226	390	152	186	214	244
Wisconsin	2 434	34.1	2 593	43.6	138	226	390	152	186	214	244
Lac Vieux Desert Reservation	124	41.9	39	41.0	1 512	–	–	–	–	177	269
Michigan	124	41.9	39	41.0	1 512	–	–	–	–	177	269

Table 13. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons—Standard error	Occupied housing units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder					
						Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median gross rent (dollars)	
						With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds			
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Laguna Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	3 731	21.5	1 339	21.8	165	155	225	87	127	163	242
Laguna Pueblo	3 731	21.5	1 338	21.8	165	155	225	87	127	163	242
New Mexico	3 731	21.5	1 338	21.8	165	155	225	87	127	163	242
Laguna Trust Lands	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
La Jolla Reservation	152	39.5	39	51.3	343	120	280	15	86	–	–
California	152	39.5	39	51.3	343	120	280	15	86	–	–
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation	10 733	24.5	5 422	26.8	174	149	278	123	180	168	214
North Dakota	237	13.9	92	16.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Dakota	10 496	24.8	5 330	27.0	174	150	277	123	180	168	214
L'Anse Reservation and Trust Lands, MI	3 293	44.7	1 522	46.0	339	338	424	138	199	132	178
L'Anse Reservation	3 273	44.6	1 515	45.9	331	338	424	133	192	132	178
Michigan	3 273	44.6	1 515	45.9	331	338	424	133	192	132	178
L'Anse Trust Lands	20	50.0	7	57.1	–	–	–	–	300	–	–
Michigan	20	50.0	7	57.1	–	–	–	–	300	–	–
Lo Posto Reservation	10	–	8	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	10	–	8	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Las Vegas Colony	80	41.3	26	38.5	1 456	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nevada	80	41.3	26	38.5	1 456	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laytonville Rancheria	142	59.2	54	53.7	582	–	1 500	–	300	202	354
California	142	59.2	54	53.7	582	–	1 500	–	300	202	354
Leech Lake Reservation	8 669	40.1	6 227	43.2	124	329	374	130	157	200	253
Minnesota	8 669	40.1	6 227	43.2	124	329	374	130	157	200	253
Likely Rancheria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lone Pine Rancheria	244	41.0	95	42.1	720	429	811	18	366	–	500
California	244	41.0	95	42.1	720	429	811	18	366	–	500
Lookout Rancheria	17	52.9	5	60.0	894	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	17	52.9	5	60.0	894	–	–	–	–	–	–
Los Coyotes Reservation	58	29.3	21	28.6	602	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	58	29.3	21	28.6	602	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lovelock Colony	94	37.2	35	40.0	825	–	–	–	200	84	224
Nevada	94	37.2	35	40.0	825	–	–	–	200	84	224
Lower Brule Reservation	1 123	41.3	351	41.6	289	93	243	136	166	190	244
South Dakota	1 123	41.3	351	41.6	289	93	243	136	166	190	244
Lower Elwha Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	137	36.5	47	38.3	619	83	563	69	180	–	–
Lower Elwha Reservation	137	36.5	47	38.3	619	83	563	69	180	–	–
Washington	137	36.5	47	38.3	619	83	563	69	180	–	–
Lower Elwha Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lower Sioux Community	259	46.3	86	44.2	684	84	408	90	211	66	135
Minnesota	259	46.3	86	44.2	684	84	408	90	211	66	135
Lummi Reservation	3 147	38.6	1 331	39.1	283	226	386	138	182	190	263
Washington	3 147	38.6	1 331	39.1	283	226	386	138	182	190	263
Makah Reservation	1 214	42.3	593	42.2	324	163	231	53	92	89	156
Washington	1 214	42.3	593	42.2	324	163	231	53	92	89	156
Manchester (Point Arena) Rancheria	200	36.0	60	36.7	420	64	616	–	300	102	229
California	200	36.0	60	36.7	420	64	616	–	300	102	229
Manzanita Reservation	84	29.8	18	44.4	1 967	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	84	29.8	18	44.4	1 967	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maricopa (Ak-Chin) Reservation	446	48.4	109	48.6	254	–	–	53	79	–	–
Arizona	446	48.4	109	48.6	254	–	–	53	79	–	–
Mashantucket Pequot Reservation	83	34.9	35	34.3	704	382	698	–	–	–	500
Connecticut	83	34.9	35	34.3	704	382	698	–	–	–	500
Mattaponi Reservation (state)	70	31.4	27	25.9	944	–	–	116	184	–	–
Virginia	70	31.4	27	25.9	944	–	–	116	184	–	–
Menominee Reservation	3 397	42.3	1 176	44.1	135	319	388	137	160	218	254
Wisconsin	3 397	42.3	1 176	44.1	135	319	388	137	160	218	254
Mesa Grande Reservation	96	34.4	40	35.0	636	–	–	25	164	–	–
California	96	34.4	40	35.0	636	–	–	25	164	–	–
Mescalero Apache Reservation	2 695	44.9	721	43.8	164	223	398	120	165	214	276
New Mexico	2 695	44.9	721	43.8	164	223	398	120	165	214	276
Miccosukee Reservation	94	45.7	15	40.0	775	–	300	–	200	–	–
Florida	94	45.7	15	40.0	775	–	300	–	200	–	–
Middletown Rancheria	79	49.4	31	41.9	1 845	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	79	49.4	31	41.9	1 845	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mille Lacs Reservation	470	29.1	187	35.8	164	318	747	127	175	102	399
Minnesota	470	29.1	187	35.8	164	318	747	127	175	102	399
Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands	43	39.5	31	38.7	1 755	–	500	–	–	–	–
Minnesota	43	39.5	31	38.7	1 755	–	500	–	–	–	–

Table 13. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meonings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1989 (dollors) for American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut persons—Stondord error	Occupied housing units with on American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut householder					
						Median selected monthly owner costs (dollors)				Medion gross rent (dollors)	
						With o mortgoge		Not mortgoged		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds			
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Mississippi Choctow Reservotion ond Trust Londs, MS	4 073	14.4	1 007	14.6	120	191	316	74	128	154	231
Mississippi Choctaw Reservotion	3 782	14.5	933	14.5	123	198	332	73	127	151	233
Mississippi	3 782	14.5	933	14.5	123	198	332	73	127	151	233
Mississippi Choctaw Trust Londs	291	12.4	74	16.2	454	15	286	–	200	31	286
Mississippi	291	12.4	74	16.2	454	15	286	–	200	31	286
Moapa River Reservation	375	41.6	112	34.8	835	–	500	105	164	88	445
Nevodo	375	41.6	112	34.8	835	–	500	105	164	88	445
Montgomery Creek Roncheria	11	36.4	6	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	300
Colifornio	11	36.4	6	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	300
Morongo Reservotion	1 072	47.1	416	42.5	383	122	211	110	198	256	424
Colifornio	1 072	47.1	416	42.5	383	122	211	110	198	256	424
Muckleshoot Reservotion ond Trust Londs, WA	3 841	39.2	1 379	38.9	243	263	935	137	185	144	273
Muckleshoot Reservotion	3 841	39.2	1 379	38.9	243	263	935	137	185	144	273
Woshington	3 841	39.2	1 379	38.9	243	263	935	137	185	144	273
Muckleshoot Trust Londs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Woshington	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nombe Pueblo ond Trust Londs, NM	1 402	42.7	570	42.5	490	122	214	92	157	19	264
Nombe Pueblo	1 402	42.7	570	42.5	490	122	214	92	157	19	264
New Mexico	1 402	42.7	570	42.5	490	122	214	92	157	19	264
Nombe Trust Londs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norragonsett Reservotion	31	45.2	9	44.4	1 792	337	888	–	200	–	–
Rhode Islond	31	45.2	9	44.4	1 792	337	888	–	200	–	–
Navojo Reservation and Trust Londs, AZ–NM–UT	148 451	12.3	55 467	14.0	21	249	316	63	67	210	231
Navojo Reservation	128 356	12.1	48 385	13.9	23	270	352	63	67	210	231
Arizono	90 942	12.6	34 847	14.3	27	314	402	62	67	215	239
New Mexico	31 914	10.7	11 485	12.7	45	191	328	59	69	181	227
Utoh	5 500	11.9	2 053	13.2	133	71	230	63	94	155	277
Navojo Trust Lands	20 095	13.3	7 082	15.0	52	117	223	61	72	181	258
Arizono	22	54.5	8	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	20 073	13.3	7 074	15.0	51	117	223	61	72	181	258
Nez Perce Reservation	16 160	46.1	6 920	47.8	205	208	268	96	131	225	260
Idoho	16 160	46.1	6 920	47.8	205	208	268	96	131	225	260
Nisquolly Reservation	578	47.6	170	48.8	321	159	238	210	258	230	345
Woshington	578	47.6	170	48.8	321	159	238	210	258	230	345
Nooksock Reservotion ond Trust Londs, WA	556	35.4	152	34.2	260	124	254	140	200	207	275
Nooksock Reservation	19	47.4	12	50.0	616	–	–	–	–	–	–
Woshington	19	47.4	12	50.0	616	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nooksock Trust Londs	537	35.0	140	32.9	266	122	256	139	203	206	276
Woshington	537	35.0	140	32.9	266	122	256	139	203	206	276
Northern Cheyenne Reservation ond Trust Londs, MT–SD	3 923	14.1	1 291	13.8	110	147	279	131	168	122	199
Northern Cheyenne Reservotion	3 923	14.1	1 291	13.8	110	147	279	131	168	122	199
Montono	3 923	14.1	1 291	13.8	110	147	279	131	168	122	199
Northern Cheyenne Trust Londs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montono	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Dokoto	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Fork Roncheria	4	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colifornio	4	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northwestern Shoshoni Reservotion	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Utoh	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oil Springs Reservation	5	60.0	17	52.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New York	5	60.0	17	52.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Omoho Reservation	5 227	45.4	1 938	46.9	166	242	359	124	182	139	172
Iowo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nebrosko	5 227	45.4	1 938	46.9	166	242	359	124	182	139	172
Oneido (East) Reservation	37	10.8	20	30.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New York	37	10.8	20	30.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oneido (West) Reservation	18 033	38.0	5 910	37.7	225	378	452	151	188	208	269
Wisconsin	18 033	38.0	5 910	37.7	225	378	452	151	188	208	269
Onondogo Reservation	771	6.7	221	8.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New York	771	6.7	221	8.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ontonogon Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Michigon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Osage Reservation	41 299	15.9	18 064	17.2	132	327	413	147	180	169	257
Oklohomo	41 299	15.9	18 064	17.2	132	327	413	147	180	169	257
Ozette Reservation	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Woshington	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poiute of Utoh Reservotion	645	39.7	250	44.0	428	101	264	8	193	83	172
Utoh	645	39.7	250	44.0	428	101	264	8	193	83	172
Polo Reservotion	1 071	42.5	315	39.4	401	161	261	106	185	173	370
Colifornio	1 071	42.5	315	39.4	401	161	261	106	185	173	370
Pomunkey Reservotion (state)	49	30.6	34	29.4	3 623	–	–	–	–	–	–
Virginio	49	30.6	34	29.4	3 623	–	–	–	–	–	–

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[For definitians af terms and meanings af symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	Persans		Hausing units		Per capita incame in 1989 (dallars) for American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut persons—Standard errar	Occupied hausing units with an American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut hauseholder					
						Median selected monthly awner costs (dallars)				Median gross rent (dallars)	
						With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent canfidence baunds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		90-percent canfidence baunds		90-percent canfidence baunds			
						Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Papago Reservatian	8 730	10.1	2 535	11.4	57	123	231	54	70	108	177
Arizana	8 730	10.1	2 535	11.4	57	123	231	54	70	108	177
Pascua Yaqui Reservation	2 412	19.3	600	17.7	152	134	211	103	197	120	198
Arizona	2 412	19.3	600	17.7	152	134	211	103	197	120	198
Passamaquoddy Trust Lands	3	66.7	16	43.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maine	3	66.7	16	43.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paucatuck Eastern Pequat Reservation (state)	18	22.2	13	46.2	2 516	–	–	–	–	–	–
Connecticut	18	22.2	13	46.2	2 516	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pauma Reservatian	148	51.4	35	51.4	598	75	226	21	80	41	280
Califarnio	148	51.4	35	51.4	598	75	226	21	80	41	280
Paysan (Yavopai-Apache) Cammunity	102	7.8	28	14.3	1 410	–	–	–	200	–	300
Arizona	102	7.8	28	14.3	1 410	–	–	–	200	–	300
Pechanga Reservation	398	38.2	162	45.1	817	–	–	121	213	78	653
Califarnia	398	38.2	162	45.1	817	–	–	121	213	78	653
Penabscot Reservation and Trust Lands, ME	485	28.9	260	35.0	731	231	452	129	193	263	387
Penobscat Reservation	476	28.6	182	30.2	731	203	463	125	197	256	394
Maine	476	28.6	182	30.2	731	203	463	125	197	256	394
Penabscot Trust Lands	9	44.4	78	46.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maine	9	44.4	78	46.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Picayune Rancheria	32	–	11	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Califarnia	32	–	11	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Picuris Puebla	1 882	41.0	839	42.7	400	131	236	130	246	–	500
New Mexico	1 882	41.0	839	42.7	400	131	236	130	246	–	500
Pine Creek Reservatian (state)	24	50.0	15	40.0	2 827	–	–	–	100	–	–
Michigan	24	50.0	15	40.0	2 827	–	–	–	100	–	–
Pine Ridge Reservatian and Trust Lands, NE–SD	12 215	15.1	3 387	15.0	59	127	374	103	165	234	271
Pine Ridge Reservation	11 385	15.2	3 158	14.9	61	127	375	110	174	234	271
Sauth Dakata	11 385	15.2	3 158	14.9	61	127	375	110	174	234	271
Pine Ridge Trust Lands	830	13.4	229	16.2	152	–	–	19	151	139	376
Nebraska	26	–	10	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Dakota	804	13.8	219	16.4	152	–	–	19	149	140	375
Pinaleville Rancherio	130	11.5	38	18.4	2 072	–	–	–	400	–	500
Califarnia	130	11.5	38	18.4	2 072	–	–	–	400	–	500
Pit River Trust Lands	7	28.6	3	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Califarnio	7	28.6	3	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Point Reservation	572	25.0	183	25.7	623	198	373	113	187	114	241
Maine	572	25.0	183	25.7	623	198	373	113	187	114	241
Paarch Creek Reservatian and Trust Lands, Al	212	46.2	81	44.4	587	–	1 500	–	–	64	137
Poarch Creek Reservation	212	46.2	81	44.4	587	–	1 500	–	–	64	137
Alabama	212	46.2	81	44.4	587	–	1 500	–	–	64	137
Paarch Creek Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alabama	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pajaaque Pueblo	2 556	35.5	1 040	36.3	763	18	283	16	179	127	266
New Mexico	2 556	35.5	1 040	36.3	763	18	283	16	179	127	266
Paospotuck Reservatian (state)	136	21.3	46	21.7	623	–	–	107	193	–	–
New York	136	21.3	46	21.7	623	–	–	107	193	–	–
Port Gamble Reservation	552	47.6	158	46.2	564	149	440	38	87	243	306
Washington	552	47.6	158	46.2	564	149	440	38	87	243	306
Part Madisan Reservatian	4 834	37.4	2 133	38.2	635	251	480	19	176	235	504
Washington	4 834	37.4	2 133	38.2	635	251	480	19	176	235	504
Potawotami (Konsos) Reservatian	1 082	46.2	375	47.7	326	120	222	107	193	106	187
Konsas	1 082	46.2	375	47.7	326	120	222	107	193	106	187
Potawatomi (Wiscansin) Reservation and Trust Lands, WI	279	42.7	84	46.4	300	–	–	56	153	89	256
Potawatomi (Wiscansin) Reservation	279	42.7	84	46.4	300	–	–	56	153	89	256
Wiscansin	279	42.7	84	46.4	300	–	–	56	153	89	256
Patawatomi (Wiscansin) Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wiscansin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Prairie Island Cammunity	60	35.0	24	29.2	882	–	–	–	300	207	475
Minnesata	60	35.0	24	29.2	882	–	–	–	300	207	475
Puyallup Reservation and Trust Lands, WA	32 406	36.6	12 873	35.3	454	586	908	152	200	378	442
Puyallup Reservatian	32 392	36.6	12 867	35.3	454	586	908	152	200	378	442
Washingtan	32 392	36.6	12 867	35.3	454	586	908	152	200	378	442
Puyallup Trust Lands	14	14.3	6	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washingtan	14	14.3	6	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pyramid Lake Reservatian	1 388	41.9	580	44.8	255	171	244	93	140	186	257
Nevada	1 388	41.9	580	44.8	255	171	244	93	140	186	257
Quartz Valley Rancheria	124	15.3	52	17.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Califarnia	124	15.3	52	17.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Quileute Reservatian	381	31.0	130	35.4	445	301	499	135	218	242	513
Washingtan	381	31.0	130	35.4	445	301	499	135	218	242	513
Quinault Reservatian	1 216	36.3	475	38.1	449	203	330	96	139	251	338
Washington	1 216	36.3	475	38.1	449	203	330	96	139	251	338

Table 13. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	Persons		Housing units		Per copito income in 1989 (dollors) for American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut persons—Stondord error	Occupied housing units with on Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut householder					
						Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)				Medion gross rent (dollors)	
						With o mortgoge		Not mortgoged		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in somple	100-percent count	Percent in somple		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds			
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Romoh Novojo Community	194	44.3	B3	49.4	345	–	300	43	72	–	–
New Mexico	194	44.3	B3	49.4	345	–	300	43	72	–	–
Romono Reservotion	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colifornio	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ronkokus Reservotion (stote)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Jersey	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Red Cliff Reservotion ond Trust Londs, WI	B57	47.1	343	46.1	316	371	454	152	200	173	241
Red Cliff Reservotion	B57	47.1	343	46.1	316	371	454	152	200	173	241
Wisconsin	B57	47.1	343	46.1	316	371	454	152	200	173	241
Red Cliff Trust Londs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wisconsin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Redding Ronchero	101	14.9	33	12.1	1 449	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colifornio	101	14.9	33	12.1	1 449	–	–	–	–	–	–
Red Loke Reservotion	3 699	26.1	1 063	26.2	113	216	291	B1	127	173	233
Minnesoto	3 699	26.1	1 063	26.2	113	216	291	81	127	173	233
Redwood Volley Ronchero	142	B.5	46	10.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colifornio	142	8.5	46	10.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reno-Sporks Colony	264	3B.3	67	40.3	656	129	486	126	174	217	29B
Nevodo	264	3B.3	67	40.3	656	129	4B6	126	174	217	29B
Resighini Ronchero	2B	64.3	9	44.4	573	–	300	47	153	–	–
Colifornio	2B	64.3	9	44.4	573	–	300	47	153	–	–
Rincon Reservotion	1 352	31.4	434	31.3	430	164	518	67	152	90	627
Colifornio	1 352	31.4	434	31.3	430	164	518	67	152	90	627
Roaring Creek Ronchero	18	27.B	4	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colifornio	18	27.B	4	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Robinson Ronchero	139	41.7	31	41.9	534	99	262	–	–	76	247
Colifornio	139	41.7	31	41.9	534	99	262	–	–	76	247
Rocky Boy's Reservotion ond Trust Londs, MT	1 954	45.3	514	46.1	151	143	209	115	15B	1B1	230
Rocky Boy's Reservotion	1 547	46.1	397	47.1	161	137	204	113	157	1B7	243
Montono	1 547	46.1	397	47.1	161	137	204	113	157	1B7	243
Rocky Boy's Trust Londs	407	42.5	117	42.7	377	102	430	–	200	12B	22B
Montono	407	42.5	117	42.7	377	102	430	–	200	12B	22B
Rohnerville Ronchero	14	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colifornio	14	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rosebud Reservotion ond Trust Londs, SD	9 696	27.6	2 9B7	29.1	90	209	330	126	153	218	246
Rosebud Reservotion	8 352	26.4	2 572	27.2	102	210	353	125	157	222	255
Sauth Dokoto	8 352	26.4	2 572	27.2	102	210	353	125	157	222	255
Rosebud Trust Londs	1 344	35.4	415	41.0	95	120	321	102	156	169	223
South Dokoto	1 344	35.4	415	41.0	95	120	321	102	156	169	223
Round Volley Reservotion ond Trust Londs, CA	1 183	31.7	484	35.7	304	103	285	109	219	190	271
Round Volley Reservotion	1 183	31.7	484	35.7	304	103	2B5	109	219	190	271
Colifornio	1 183	31.7	484	35.7	304	103	2B5	109	219	190	271
Round Volley Trust Londs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colifornio	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rumsey Ronchero	8	25.0	4	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colifornio	8	25.0	4	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sac ond Fox (Iowo) Reservotion	577	42.6	154	43.5	262	–	–	10B	150	62	150
Iowo	577	42.6	154	43.5	262	–	–	10B	150	62	150
Sac ond Fox (KS-NE) Reservotion ond Trust Londs, KS–NE	210	33.3	81	3B.3	502	40	261	–	–	–	–
Sac ond Fox (KS-NE) Reservotion	209	33.0	79	36.7	521	36	265	–	–	–	–
Konsos	B2	17.1	29	17.2	309	–	300	–	–	–	–
Nebrosko	127	43.3	50	4B.0	–	–	300	–	–	–	–
Sac ond Fox (KS-NE) Trust Londs	1	100.0	2	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Konsos	1	100.0	2	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nebrosko	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
St. Croix Reservotion	505	46.1	163	45.4	333	361	557	42	142	141	227
Wisconsin	505	46.1	163	45.4	333	361	557	42	142	141	227
St. Regis Mohawk Reservotion	1 97B	1B.1	754	23.1	199	390	4BB	130	165	91	379
New York	1 97B	1B.1	754	23.1	199	390	4BB	130	165	91	379
Salt River Reservotion	4 852	13.9	2 141	14.7	12B	149	243	55	93	137	231
Arizono	4 852	13.9	2 141	14.7	12B	149	243	55	93	137	231
San Corlos Reservotion	7 294	15.2	2 124	14.9	B0	129	465	B0	106	153	22B
Arizono	7 294	15.2	2 124	14.9	B0	129	465	B0	106	153	22B
Sandio Pueblo	3 971	30.9	1 440	34.9	408	116	35B	75	143	126	2B6
New Mexico	3 971	30.9	1 440	34.9	40B	116	35B	75	143	126	2B6
Sandy Lake Reservotion	37	45.9	11	45.5	2 261	–	500	–	–	–	–
Minnesoto	37	45.9	11	45.5	2 261	–	500	–	–	–	–
San Felipe Pueblo	2 434	43.3	5B2	41.B	159	102	363	133	159	–	500
New Mexico	2 434	43.3	582	41.B	159	102	363	133	159	–	500
San Ildefonso Pueblo	1 499	41.2	635	41.9	434	120	220	72	122	–	–
New Mexico	1 499	41.2	635	41.9	434	120	220	72	122	–	–
San Juon Pueblo	5 209	32.1	1 BB5	34.1	248	264	444	122	149	111	251
New Mexico	5 209	32.1	1 BB5	34.1	248	264	444	122	149	111	251

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American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	Persons		Housing units		Per copito income in 1989 (dollors) for Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut persons—Stondord error	Occupied housing units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder					
						Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)				Median gross rent (dollars)	
						With o mortgoge		Not mortgoged		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence baunds			
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Son Monuel Reservotion	80	27.5	26	26.9	1 068	–	700	102	198	–	1 000
Colifornio	80	27.5	26	26.9	1 068	–	700	102	198	–	1 000
Son Posquol Reservotion	512	43.0	154	46.1	610	130	300	32	141	45	485
Colifornia	512	43.0	154	46.1	610	130	300	32	141	45	485
Sonto Ano Pueblo	593	46.2	248	45.6	340	111	227	102	137	–	–
New Mexico	593	46.2	248	45.6	340	111	227	102	137	–	–
Santo Cloro Pueblo	10 193	43.1	4 127	44.0	248	205	338	122	142	266	351
New Mexico	10 193	43.1	4 127	44.0	248	205	338	122	142	266	351
Sonto Roso Ronchenio	323	31.3	79	34.2	339	–	–	35	160	160	274
Colifornio	323	31.3	79	34.2	339	–	–	35	160	160	274
Sonto Roso Reservotion	50	48.0	14	50.0	1 005	–	–	–	–	219	281
Colifornio	50	48.0	14	50.0	1 005	–	–	–	–	219	281
Sonto Ynez Reservotion	279	33.0	118	37.3	762	8	293	103	183	187	267
Colifornio	279	33.0	118	37.3	762	8	293	103	183	187	267
Sonto Ysabel Reservotion	169	42.0	56	41.1	936	–	–	48	153	–	300
Californio	169	42.0	56	41.1	936	–	–	48	153	–	300
Sontee Reservotion	758	46.3	338	46.4	359	93	208	–	200	108	155
Nebrosko	758	46.3	338	46.4	359	93	208	–	200	108	155
Sonto Domingo Pueblo	2 992	12.7	494	14.8	161	316	484	142	202	–	300
New Mexico	2 992	12.7	494	14.8	161	316	484	142	202	–	300
Son Xovier Reservation	1 172	14.9	357	17.1	138	55	246	72	152	103	264
Arizono	1 172	14.9	357	17.1	138	55	246	72	152	103	264
Souk-Suiottle Reservotion	124	33.1	36	33.3	367	–	500	–	200	6	195
Woshington	124	33.1	36	33.3	367	–	500	–	200	6	195
Soult Ste. Morie Reservotion ond Trust Londs, MI	768	27.7	220	25.5	129	–	300	–	–	141	274
Soult Ste. Morie Reservotion	385	17.1	105	14.3	151	–	–	–	–	78	362
Michigon	385	17.1	105	14.3	151	–	–	–	–	78	362
Soult Ste. Morie Trust Londs	383	38.4	115	35.7	191	16	285	–	–	215	296
Michigon	383	38.4	115	35.7	191	16	285	–	–	215	296
Schoghticoke Reservotion (stote)	10	40.0	6	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Connecticut	10	40.0	6	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Seminole Trust Londs	114	37.7	32	40.6	525	78	223	114	272	–	–
Flonido	114	37.7	32	40.6	525	78	223	114	272	–	–
Shokopee Community	203	39.9	71	38.0	1 976	381	497	129	250	–	–
Minnesoto	203	39.9	71	38.0	1 976	381	497	129	250	–	–
Sheep Ronch Roncherio	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colifornio	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sherwood Volley Roncherio	15	13.3	9	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colifornio	15	13.3	9	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shingle Springs Ronchenio	18	22.2	7	28.6	–	–	–	–	100	–	–
Colifornio	18	22.2	7	28.6	–	–	–	–	100	–	–
Shinnecock Reservotion (stote)	375	44.0	173	44.5	803	–	–	178	228	–	1 000
New York	375	44.0	173	44.5	803	–	–	178	228	–	1 000
Shoolwoter Reservotion	131	33.6	79	22.8	580	42	391	–	–	–	–
Woshington	131	33.6	79	22.8	580	42	391	–	–	–	–
Siletz Reservation	5	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oregon	5	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Skokomish Reservotion	614	50.0	301	47.2	528	137	210	65	156	282	426
Woshington	614	50.0	301	47.2	528	137	210	65	156	282	426
Skull Volley Reservotion	32	12.5	11	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Utoh	32	12.5	11	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Smith River Roncherio	104	22.1	41	19.5	337	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colifornio	104	22.1	41	19.5	337	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sobobo Reservotion	369	43.4	119	42.0	459	127	252	44	88	133	282
Colifornio	369	43.4	119	42.0	459	127	252	44	88	133	282
Sokoogon Chippewo Community ond Trust Londs, WI	357	35.6	123	33.3	443	51	433	–	200	192	263
Sokoogon Chippewa Community	266	43.6	88	42.0	444	81	393	107	193	211	263
Wisconsin	266	43.6	88	42.0	444	81	393	107	193	211	263
Sokoogon Chippewo Trust Londs	91	12.1	35	11.4	1 730	–	–	–	–	–	200
Wisconsin	91	12.1	35	11.4	1 730	–	–	–	–	–	200
Southern Ute Reservotion	7 804	43.2	3 320	44.8	290	166	270	112	176	193	259
Colorodo	7 804	43.2	3 320	44.8	290	166	270	112	176	193	259
Spokone Reservotion	1 502	44.9	565	45.5	240	146	219	57	121	106	150
Woshington	1 502	44.9	565	45.5	240	146	219	57	121	106	150
Squoxin Islond Reservotion ond Trust Londs, WA	157	52.9	54	48.1	432	129	221	–	–	–	–
Squoxin Islond Reservotion	–	–	1	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	–	–	1	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Squoxin Islond Trust Londs	157	52.9	53	47.2	432	129	222	–	–	–	–
Woshington	157	52.9	53	47.2	432	129	222	–	–	–	–
Stonding Rock Reservotion	7 956	28.0	2 732	29.4	94	87	252	113	155	132	159
North Dokoto	3 761	29.5	1 175	31.7	132	54	247	72	146	133	166
South Dokoto	4 195	26.7	1 557	27.6	120	52	387	122	174	119	161

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						Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median grass rent (dollars)	
						With a martgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds			
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Stewarts Point Rancheria	91	18.7	19	15.8	1 358	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	91	18.7	19	15.8	1 358	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stillaguamish Reservation	113	42.5	32	46.9	509	123	304	106	194	214	286
Washington	113	42.5	32	46.9	509	123	304	106	194	214	286
Stockbridge Reservation	581	44.1	228	46.5	413	139	316	141	181	175	282
Wisconsin	581	44.1	228	46.5	413	139	316	141	181	175	282
Sulphur Bank (El-Em) Rancheria	93	35.5	23	39.1	334	–	–	229	356	–	–
California	93	35.5	23	39.1	334	–	–	229	356	–	–
Summit Lake Reservation	7	42.9	12	41.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nevada	7	42.9	12	41.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Susanville Reservation	454	48.0	161	46.6	603	115	216	53	182	57	272
California	454	48.0	161	46.6	603	115	216	53	182	57	272
Swinamish Reservation	2 282	36.6	1 074	38.7	578	266	421	120	170	176	255
Washington	2 282	36.6	1 074	38.7	578	266	421	120	170	176	255
Sycuan Reservation	4	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	4	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Table Bluff Rancheria	48	39.6	18	38.9	875	–	–	14	87	–	200
California	48	39.6	18	38.9	875	–	–	14	87	–	200
Table Mountain Rancheria	51	39.2	16	43.8	762	–	300	–	–	–	300
California	51	39.2	16	43.8	762	–	300	–	–	–	300
Tama Reservation (state)	22	45.5	6	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Georgia	22	45.5	6	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taos Puebla and Trust Lands, NM	4 745	42.3	2 678	43.6	252	138	202	104	133	129	279
Taos Pueblo	4 681	42.4	2 650	43.7	253	138	202	104	133	129	278
New Mexico	4 681	42.4	2 650	43.7	253	138	202	104	133	129	278
Taos Trust Lands	64	29.7	28	32.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	64	29.7	28	32.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	949	42.0	353	42.8	277	157	214	47	124	145	227
Te-Moak Reservation	918	41.9	338	42.9	284	157	214	47	124	143	223
Nevada	918	41.9	338	42.9	284	157	214	47	124	143	223
Te-Moak Trust Lands	31	45.2	15	40.0	757	–	–	–	–	–	500
Nevada	31	45.2	15	40.0	757	–	–	–	–	–	500
Tesuque Pueblo and Trust Lands, NM	697	42.8	294	41.5	693	4	297	60	126	238	410
Tesuque Pueblo	697	42.8	294	41.5	693	4	297	60	126	238	410
New Mexico	697	42.8	294	41.5	693	4	297	60	126	238	410
Tesuque Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tonawanda Reservation	501	24.2	162	24.7	453	–	1 000	127	171	–	300
New York	501	24.2	162	24.7	453	–	1 000	127	171	–	300
Torres-Martinez Reservation	1 462	40.2	448	40.0	446	283	627	–	100	11	190
California	1 462	40.2	448	40.0	446	283	627	–	100	11	190
Trinidad Rancheria	78	30.8	26	46.2	581	–	–	174	275	–	–
California	78	30.8	26	46.2	581	–	–	174	275	–	–
Tulalip Reservation	7 103	35.2	4 026	28.3	342	292	519	111	169	206	360
Washington	7 103	35.2	4 026	28.3	342	292	519	111	169	206	360
Tule River Reservation	798	33.1	212	33.5	226	103	428	101	160	123	242
California	798	33.1	212	33.5	226	103	428	101	160	123	242
Tunica-Biloxi Reservation	29	51.7	12	41.7	612	–	–	123	221	–	–
Louisiana	29	51.7	12	41.7	612	–	–	123	221	–	–
Tuolumne Rancheria	135	27.4	54	33.3	2 039	28	273	42	177	45	267
California	135	27.4	54	33.3	2 039	28	273	42	177	45	267
Turtle Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, ND–SD	7 106	19.1	2 322	19.4	105	168	239	159	197	139	176
Turtle Mountain Reservation	4 987	14.6	1 711	15.4	138	168	284	155	207	138	189
North Dakota	4 987	14.6	1 711	15.4	138	168	284	155	207	138	189
Turtle Mountain Trust Lands	2 119	29.6	611	30.6	126	141	213	146	193	116	167
North Dakota	2 119	29.6	611	30.6	126	141	213	146	193	116	167
South Dakota	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tuscarora Reservation	772	8.3	339	15.0	487	–	700	113	187	349	451
New York	772	8.3	339	15.0	487	–	700	113	187	349	451
Twenty-Nine Palms Reservation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Uintah and Ouray Reservation	17 224	46.4	7 545	47.6	159	248	407	146	171	241	286
Utah	17 224	46.4	7 545	47.6	159	248	407	146	171	241	286
Umatilla Reservation	2 502	44.4	955	45.5	219	166	289	47	79	177	229
Oregon	2 502	44.4	955	45.5	219	166	289	47	79	177	229
Upper Lake Rancheria	76	32.9	23	34.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
California	76	32.9	23	34.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upper Sioux Community	49	28.6	23	34.8	867	–	–	–	801	–	–
Minnesota	49	28.6	23	34.8	867	–	–	–	801	–	–
Upper Skagit Reservation	180	39.4	53	43.4	489	117	220	–	200	–	200
Washington	180	39.4	53	43.4	489	117	220	–	200	–	200

Table 13. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	Persons		Housing units		Per copito income in 1989 (dollors) for Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut persons—Stondord error	Occupied housing units with on Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut householder					
						Median selected monthly owner costs (dollors)				Medion gross rent (dollors)	
						With o mortgoge		Not mortgoged		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in somple	100-percent count	Percent in somple		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds			
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.											
Ute Mountoin Reservotion ond Trust Londs, CO–NM–UT	1 320	35.1	422	40.0	242	118	223	55	74	137	223
Ute Mountoin Reservotion	1 314	34.9	417	39.8	242	118	224	55	74	136	223
Colorodo	1 069	35.9	353	40.2	264	101	223	53	73	117	197
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Utoh	245	30.6	64	37.5	587	83	299	45	112	226	434
Ute Mountoin Trust Londs	6	66.7	5	60.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Utoh	6	66.7	5	60.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vermillion Loke Reservotion	91	8.8	127	43.3	909	–	–	35	183	–	–
Minnesoto	91	8.8	127	43.3	909	–	–	35	183	–	–
Viejos Roncherio	411	44.3	156	43.6	579	85	387	59	152	231	405
Colifornio	411	44.3	156	43.6	579	85	387	59	152	231	405
Wolker River Reservotion	802	38.7	283	41.7	390	168	259	125	200	116	224
Nevodo	802	38.7	283	41.7	390	168	259	125	200	116	224
Worm Springs Reservotion ond Trust Londs, OR	3 076	46.4	815	46.3	161	241	336	113	138	244	272
Worm Springs Reservotion	3 076	46.4	815	46.3	161	241	336	113	138	244	272
Oregon	3 076	46.4	815	46.3	161	241	336	113	138	244	272
Worm Springs Trust Londs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oregon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Woshoe Reservotion	157	30.6	73	32.9	709	–	300	–	200	60	268
Nevodo	157	30.6	73	32.9	709	–	300	–	200	60	268
White Eorth Reservotion	8 727	46.2	4 610	46.9	160	334	385	133	158	160	197
Minnesoto	8 727	46.2	4 610	46.9	160	334	385	133	158	160	197
Wind River Reservotion	21 851	15.4	8 756	15.9	102	169	280	65	117	231	290
Wyoming	21 851	15.4	8 756	15.9	102	169	280	65	117	231	290
Winnebogo Reservotion	2 341	46.7	849	47.1	210	198	351	147	184	157	207
Nebrosko	2 341	46.7	849	47.1	210	198	351	147	184	157	207
Winnemucca Colony	67	14.9	22	13.6	1 148	–	–	–	200	–	–
Nevodo	67	14.9	22	13.6	1 148	–	–	–	200	–	–
Wisconsin Winnebogo Reservotion ond Trust Londs, WI	700	40.0	265	43.0	369	17	489	107	220	202	256
Wisconsin Winnebogo Reservotion	506	40.9	170	45.3	398	–	300	125	250	203	255
Wisconsin	506	40.9	170	45.3	398	–	300	125	250	203	255
Wisconsin Winnebago Trust Londs	194	37.6	95	38.9	967	–	500	–	100	–	–
Wisconsin	194	37.6	95	38.9	967	–	500	–	100	–	–
Woodfords Community	14	71.4	6	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colifornio	14	71.4	6	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
XL Ronch Reservotion	35	28.6	14	42.9	2 188	–	–	–	200	–	200
Colifornio	35	28.6	14	42.9	2 188	–	–	–	200	–	200
Yokimo Reservotion ond Trust Londs, WA	27 668	13.9	8 442	13.8	126	233	370	106	169	209	252
Yokimo Reservotion	27 522	13.9	8 415	13.9	125	227	367	106	169	209	252
Woshington	27 522	13.9	8 415	13.9	125	227	367	106	169	209	252
Yokimo Trust Londs	146	6.2	27	7.4	–	–	500	–	–	–	–
Woshington	146	6.2	27	7.4	–	–	500	–	–	–	–
Yonkton Reservotion	6 269	45.1	2 479	47.1	121	164	240	124	168	123	152
South Dokoto	6 269	45.1	2 479	47.1	121	164	240	124	168	123	152
Yovopoi Reservotion	176	42.6	53	41.5	519	–	–	85	163	–	500
Arizono	176	42.6	53	41.5	519	–	–	85	163	–	500
Yerington Reservotion ond Trust Londs, NV	428	41.6	131	45.8	870	152	299	110	153	133	212
Yerington Reservotion	275	39.3	78	46.2	1 388	135	282	92	154	104	186
Nevodo	275	39.3	78	46.2	1 388	135	282	92	154	104	186
Yerington Trust Londs	153	45.8	53	45.3	485	73	468	107	170	170	301
Nevodo	153	45.8	53	45.3	485	73	468	107	170	170	301
Yombo Reservotion	95	56.8	36	47.2	1 815	–	–	–	–	100	301
Nevodo	95	56.8	36	47.2	1 815	–	–	–	–	100	301
Ysleto Oel Sur Pueblo	292	33.9	74	39.2	361	117	210	21	80	40	447
Texos	292	33.9	74	39.2	361	117	210	21	80	40	447
Yurok Reservotion	1 357	35.7	667	39.7	579	–	–	121	161	208	591
Colifornio	1 357	35.7	667	39.7	579	–	–	121	161	208	591
Zio Pueblo ond Trust Londs, NM	637	46.8	167	47.9	267	94	262	91	125	200	300
Zio Pueblo	637	46.8	167	47.9	267	94	262	91	125	200	300
New Mexico	637	46.8	167	47.9	267	94	262	91	125	200	300
Zio Trust Londs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Zuni Pueblo	7 412	15.3	1 901	15.0	76	117	260	133	158	135	228
Arizono	7	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	7 405	15.3	1 897	15.1	76	117	260	133	158	135	227
Son Felipe/Sonto Ano joint oreo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Son Felipe/Sonto Oomingo joint oreo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crow/Northern Cheyenne Areo	7	–	4	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montono	7	–	4	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons—Standard error	Occupied housing units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder					
						Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median gross rent (dollars)	
						With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds			
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
TRIBAL JURISDICTION STATISTICAL AREA											
Absentee Shawnee-Citizens Band of Potawatomi TJSA	91 166	16.4	34 344	16.9	127	455	571	144	184	260	364
Oklahoma	91 166	16.4	34 344	16.9	127	455	571	144	184	260	364
Caddo-Wichita-Delaware TJSA	8 195	31.8	4 134	30.4	272	135	325	112	165	221	345
Oklahoma	8 195	31.8	4 134	30.4	272	135	325	112	165	221	345
Cherokee TJSA	399 385	16.1	179 618	16.4	39	396	426	141	151	275	293
Oklahoma	399 385	16.1	179 618	16.4	39	396	426	141	151	275	293
Cheyenne-Arapaho TJSA	150 826	18.9	65 927	20.6	140	480	589	149	186	275	319
Oklahoma	150 826	18.9	65 927	20.6	140	480	589	149	186	275	319
Chickasaw TJSA	257 858	18.1	117 781	18.7	79	364	421	144	161	263	287
Oklahoma	257 858	18.1	117 781	18.7	79	364	421	144	161	263	287
Choctaw TJSA	209 339	19.6	92 387	20.3	61	288	327	127	142	244	262
Oklahoma	209 339	19.6	92 387	20.3	61	288	327	127	142	244	262
Creek TJSA	635 250	15.2	282 719	15.1	58	481	523	152	167	312	339
Oklahoma	635 250	15.2	282 719	15.1	58	481	523	152	167	312	339
Iowa TJSA	3 979	39.7	1 799	39.4	493	84	588	88	156	81	650
Oklahoma	3 979	39.7	1 799	39.4	493	84	588	88	156	81	650
Kaw TJSA	13 110	16.4	5 678	16.8	437	227	631	103	261	133	468
Oklahoma	13 110	16.4	5 678	16.8	437	227	631	103	261	133	468
Kiowa-Comanche-Apache-Fort Sill Apache TJSA	205 400	18.2	85 552	19.3	86	291	374	148	171	275	306
Oklahoma	205 400	18.2	85 552	19.3	86	291	374	148	171	275	306
Otoe-Missouria TJSA	2 775	39.3	1 186	38.4	227	142	383	117	171	154	252
Oklahoma	2 775	39.3	1 186	38.4	227	142	383	117	171	154	252
Pawnee TJSA	15 443	40.7	7 340	42.0	251	315	392	143	180	247	293
Oklahoma	15 443	40.7	7 340	42.0	251	315	392	143	180	247	293
Sac and Fox TJSA	51 042	17.2	23 170	17.4	136	301	406	123	167	221	281
Oklahoma	51 042	17.2	23 170	17.4	136	301	406	123	167	221	281
Seminole TJSA	22 964	18.0	10 382	18.2	142	249	482	125	162	227	277
Oklahoma	22 964	18.0	10 382	18.2	142	249	482	125	162	227	277
Tonkawa TJSA	12 289	38.4	5 956	40.8	303	302	423	110	199	210	260
Oklahoma	12 289	38.4	5 956	40.8	303	302	423	110	199	210	260
Creek-Seminole Joint Area TJSA	2 448	34.8	1 022	37.3	303	147	277	59	152	153	251
Oklahoma	2 448	34.8	1 022	37.3	303	147	277	59	152	153	251
Iowa-Sac and Fox Joint Area TJSA	908	30.5	377	35.8	1 429	–	700	–	–	–	–
Oklahoma	908	30.5	377	35.8	1 429	–	700	–	–	–	–
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA											
Apache Choctaw TDSA (state)	22 646	18.4	12 789	16.9	355	306	494	92	159	68	442
Louisiana	22 646	18.4	12 789	16.9	355	306	494	92	159	68	442
Chickahominy TDSA (state)	2 791	15.8	1 003	15.7	405	505	634	104	302	–	–
Virginia	2 791	15.8	1 003	15.7	405	505	634	104	302	–	–
Clifton Choctaw TDSA (state)	411	15.8	154	14.9	336	–	500	–	100	–	–
Louisiana	411	15.8	154	14.9	336	–	500	–	100	–	–
Coharie TDSA (state)	116 053	17.8	48 198	18.1	181	344	463	145	187	262	349
North Carolina	116 053	17.8	48 198	18.1	181	344	463	145	187	262	349
Coquille Indian TDSA	404 117	15.5	170 539	15.8	144	458	555	176	236	367	406
Oregon	404 117	15.5	170 539	15.8	144	458	555	176	236	367	406
Delaware-Muncie TDSA (state)	265	16.6	102	12.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kansas	265	16.6	102	12.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eastern Chickahominy TDSA (state)	99	19.2	42	14.3	–	–	500	–	–	–	–
Virginia	99	19.2	42	14.3	–	–	500	–	–	–	–
Florida Tribe of Eastern Creek TDSA (state)	195	11.8	121	13.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Florida	195	11.8	121	13.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haliwa-Saponi TDSA (state)	6 436	14.5	2 273	14.0	168	377	616	134	171	172	301
North Carolina	6 436	14.5	2 273	14.0	168	377	616	134	171	172	301
Jena Band of Choctaw TDSA (state)	60 334	15.7	23 597	16.2	626	422	1 173	–	200	209	382
Louisiana	60 334	15.7	23 597	16.2	626	422	1 173	–	200	209	382
Klamath TDSA	41 035	16.7	17 647	16.8	206	370	538	139	269	289	374
Oregon	41 035	16.7	17 647	16.8	206	370	538	139	269	289	374
Lumbee TDSA (state)	50 039	13.8	17 219	14.0	71	462	522	164	181	241	270
North Carolina	50 039	13.8	17 219	14.0	71	462	522	164	181	241	270
Meherrin TDSA (state)	55 306	21.3	22 414	22.1	699	338	456	220	295	315	464
North Carolina	55 306	21.3	22 414	22.1	699	338	456	220	295	315	464
Mohegan TDSA (state)	24 636	13.1	10 666	13.0	859	–	–	–	200	324	708
Connecticut	24 636	13.1	10 666	13.0	859	–	–	–	200	324	708
Ponca TDSA (state)	8	62.5	8	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nebraska	8	62.5	8	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ramapough TDSA (state)	809	10.9	234	10.7	1 442	353	949	–	400	–	1 000
New Jersey	809	10.9	234	10.7	1 442	353	949	–	400	–	1 000
United Houma Nation TDSA (state)	817 386	13.9	321 862	14.1	104	494	641	126	161	332	389
Louisiana	817 386	13.9	321 862	14.1	104	494	641	126	161	332	389

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						Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median gross rent (dollars)	
						With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds			
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.											
Woccomaw Siauan TOSA (state)	2 667	15.4	989	15.4	398	499	690	69	192	210	290
North Carolina	2 667	15.4	989	15.4	398	499	690	69	192	210	290
Wampanaag-Gay Head TDSA	11 639	21.9	11 604	29.1	626	641	1 137	190	358	260	677
Massachusetts	11 639	21.9	11 604	29.1	626	641	1 137	190	358	260	677
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA											
Akhiok	77	40.3	35	45.7	2 084	82	294	–	200	81	460
Akiachak	483	20.5	130	24.6	501	–	–	122	178	64	278
Akiak	285	52.6	80	47.5	346	69	232	141	219	323	477
Akutan	589	21.1	34	47.1	708	52	249	137	244	–	200
Alakanuk	544	43.2	140	49.3	334	126	250	96	147	755	995
Alatna	31	32.3	14	42.9	457	–	–	123	177	–	–
Aleknagik	185	48.1	84	50.0	1 359	126	416	84	158	204	981
Alexander	40	15.0	28	35.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Allakaket	138	46.4	61	50.8	411	–	–	133	186	–	–
Ambler	311	46.0	79	46.8	430	112	352	218	288	214	286
Anaktuvuk Pass	259	51.7	81	45.7	601	473	651	455	679	349	959
Andreafsky	410	48.8	138	49.3	517	343	525	173	257	277	672
Angoon	638	50.0	166	48.8	473	394	1 266	158	229	395	481
Aniak	540	46.9	175	48.0	674	329	1 463	101	156	320	444
Anvik	82	37.8	47	46.8	790	–	–	96	175	–	500
Arctic Village	96	46.9	50	46.0	510	–	–	216	284	–	500
Atka	98	54.1	41	48.8	1 105	364	469	326	374	–	–
Atkasaak	216	53.2	64	50.0	1 076	375	440	–	–	405	691
Atmautluak	258	42.2	67	46.3	370	333	467	133	194	230	328
Barrow	2 763	46.4	933	46.5	458	662	927	239	306	567	712
Beaver	103	42.7	52	44.2	1 235	–	–	61	139	62	338
Belkofski	–	–	4	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bethel	4 674	48.1	1 624	49.0	233	871	990	207	239	506	589
Bill Moare's	–	–	3	66.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Birch Creek	42	40.5	21	47.6	271	–	–	57	158	–	–
Brevig Missian	198	47.5	64	50.0	406	357	458	208	274	–	–
Buckland	318	49.7	70	48.6	344	380	447	235	290	302	498
Contwell	147	42.2	85	48.2	1 622	–	–	91	309	230	439
Canyon Village	–	–	5	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chalkyitsik	90	55.6	52	48.1	415	–	–	62	134	–	–
Chefarnak	320	46.9	79	50.6	317	151	300	240	325	–	–
Chenega	94	55.3	34	44.1	1 490	163	384	–	–	–	–
Chevak	598	51.0	164	48.2	207	336	402	160	238	171	293
Chignik	188	35.6	104	50.0	1 058	136	485	145	292	–	–
Chignik Logoon	53	69.8	83	50.6	3 067	–	–	180	347	–	–
Chignik Lake	133	20.3	57	24.6	810	7	294	108	364	–	750
Chilkot	129	58.9	66	48.5	1 773	336	464	230	354	303	742
Chilkaat	221	49.8	110	50.0	2 676	–	1 500	109	191	–	1 000
Chistochina	60	60.0	34	50.0	2 073	–	–	128	216	–	–
Chitina	49	63.3	37	45.9	2 456	–	–	105	195	–	–
Chuothboluk	97	49.5	33	42.4	319	50	1 337	33	252	–	–
Chulloonawick	–	–	10	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Circle	73	46.6	31	61.3	652	–	–	154	328	94	280
Clark's Point	60	40.0	55	49.1	1 286	–	–	134	222	–	–
Capper Center	449	43.0	244	49.6	770	430	637	176	336	138	271
Council	8	37.5	32	40.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Craig	1 260	46.4	504	45.8	1 301	469	1 078	191	374	191	549
Crooked Creek	106	41.5	49	46.9	572	90	271	–	100	39	162
Deering	157	45.2	54	51.9	762	375	615	230	297	–	200
Dillinghom	2 017	36.8	851	40.3	684	494	798	205	314	400	593
Dot Lake	53	50.9	23	52.2	3 077	–	–	54	246	–	–
Eagle	35	57.1	36	47.2	961	–	–	29	72	–	–
Eek	254	53.9	80	50.0	390	–	–	131	163	86	198
Egegik	122	45.1	66	50.0	2 906	54	464	227	393	–	–
Eklutna	381	33.9	139	33.8	493	–	300	–	–	–	750
Ekuk	3	–	65	49.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ekwok	77	58.4	39	51.3	1 399	–	–	63	130	–	750
Elim	264	46.2	121	49.6	462	366	451	129	228	248	452
Emmonak	642	46.7	172	47.1	449	128	401	164	204	52	1 744
English Bay	158	53.2	51	47.1	1 574	92	209	43	133	23	178
Evansville	69	36.2	44	43.2	2 180	–	–	139	376	–	–
Eyak	172	43.6	62	45.2	–	–	1 500	–	–	–	–
False Pass	68	36.8	36	50.0	841	204	432	34	144	–	–
Fort Yukon	580	50.5	272	47.4	450	–	–	156	196	239	545
Gakona	25	20.0	12	41.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Galena	833	32.4	286	49.3	525	725	975	98	169	294	488
Gambell	525	44.2	132	48.5	271	259	382	188	246	384	671
Georgetown	–	–	4	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Galavin	127	36.2	49	46.9	550	244	426	75	225	–	300
Gaadnews Bay	241	48.1	72	48.6	402	–	–	205	272	93	454
Grayling	208	38.5	62	43.5	530	117	345	72	166	–	200
Grause Creek Graup	580	44.0	232	47.0	1 662	147	317	–	400	–	200
Gulkana	103	48.5	60	46.7	2 610	–	500	174	376	227	464
Hamiltan	–	–	6	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Healy Lake	47	55.3	47	48.9	1 859	–	–	112	188	–	–
Haly Crass	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haanah	795	19.2	268	24.3	684	333	467	180	292	292	426
Haaper Bay	845	49.7	203	50.2	258	152	252	167	194	161	459
Hughes	54	50.0	29	51.7	790	–	–	52	147	–	–
Huslia	207	43.0	85	48.2	661	–	–	180	236	–	–

Table 13. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) for American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut persons—Standard errar	Occupied housing units with an American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut hausehalder					
						Median selected manthly owner casts (dallars)				Median grass rent (dallars)	
						With a martgage		Nat mortgaged		90-percent canfidence bounds	
						90-percent canfidence bounds		90-percent canfidence bounds			
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent caunt	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.											
Hydaburg	384	43.5	135	46.7	549	148	295	158	240	198	394
Igiugig	33	42.4	16	25.0	–	–	–	–	400	–	–
Iliamna	94	34.0	36	38.9	3 353	–	1 000	–	801	–	2 001
Inalik	178	50.0	41	51.2	385	–	500	121	199	–	–
Ivanaf Bay	35	25.7	14	50.0	541	–	–	–	–	–	500
Kake	700	45.9	265	48.7	579	396	465	194	238	176	624
Kaktovik	224	52.7	82	48.8	830	504	650	–	–	463	769
Kalskag	172	51.2	51	49.0	792	49	468	126	185	157	486
Kaltag	240	45.0	74	50.0	924	311	456	181	261	6	195
Karluk	71	59.2	27	48.1	378	350	450	–	–	–	–
Kasaan	54	38.9	30	46.7	3 748	–	–	130	350	262	634
Kasigluk	425	47.5	105	50.5	348	73	270	173	229	244	324
Kiana	385	44.9	124	46.8	510	372	490	204	281	293	1 378
King Cave	451	37.3	127	49.6	1 925	52	1 415	210	282	554	919
King Salman	696	32.0	228	44.3	2 301	–	1 500	201	285	772	978
Kipnuk	470	50.2	128	50.0	285	326	421	301	332	–	–
Kivalina	317	44.2	71	45.1	344	–	–	241	290	357	881
Klawack	722	39.6	281	41.3	1 080	319	455	164	279	446	682
Knik	272	48.5	178	47.2	2 477	–	300	–	200	–	–
Kabuk	69	52.2	24	50.0	911	199	467	20	81	–	–
Kakhanak	152	43.4	41	48.8	381	66	235	59	179	–	500
Koliganek	181	47.5	53	50.9	299	–	–	136	212	39	281
Kongiganak	294	45.2	67	46.3	441	–	300	217	283	–	–
Katlik	461	45.8	109	48.6	350	151	292	159	269	204	996
Katzebue	2 751	46.6	911	47.3	330	497	891	250	294	717	827
Kayuk	231	51.1	70	47.1	503	320	537	82	232	–	–
Koyukuk	126	47.6	50	46.0	753	–	–	88	172	–	300
Kwethluk	558	48.9	138	50.0	338	126	1 082	146	180	589	970
Kwigillingok	278	40.6	78	50.0	477	526	674	202	268	–	1 000
Loke Minchumina	32	12.5	34	41.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Larsen Bay	147	62.6	74	47.3	1 724	172	511	310	370	–	300
Levelack	105	54.3	46	52.2	925	330	470	111	175	238	443
Lime Village	42	64.3	17	52.9	1 170	–	–	64	373	–	750
Lawer Kalskag	291	51.5	73	49.3	373	124	457	214	261	64	373
McGrath	528	43.9	207	46.9	629	–	1 000	121	238	338	438
Manley Hot Springs	96	45.8	115	46.1	1 400	–	500	106	194	–	–
Manakotak	385	45.7	107	44.9	409	306	458	191	254	254	909
Marshall	273	48.0	83	49.4	551	333	427	132	235	34	466
Mary's Igloo	–	–	8	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Medfra	–	–	8	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mekaryuk	177	51.4	67	49.3	586	325	475	205	288	202	298
Mentasta Lake	96	58.3	51	49.0	927	–	–	55	264	80	302
Minto	218	51.8	95	49.5	474	300	387	94	222	–	200
Mauntain Village	674	43.5	191	46.1	351	346	420	168	265	269	406
Naknek	575	42.6	276	45.3	1 403	344	1 223	179	263	335	531
Napaimute	3	–	9	44.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Napakiak	318	47.8	105	48.6	285	–	–	151	197	220	280
Napaskiak	328	50.9	99	50.5	379	92	284	215	311	784	966
Nelsan Lagoon	83	15.7	35	22.9	3 664	–	500	339	730	–	–
Nenana	393	42.5	190	46.8	1 309	192	637	143	199	312	488
Newhalen	160	54.4	40	50.0	816	84	333	152	423	366	640
New Stuyahak	391	50.1	95	49.5	587	344	434	94	180	119	381
Newtok	207	58.9	45	51.1	427	–	–	280	516	215	427
Nightmute	153	56.9	36	47.2	461	56	444	236	342	–	–
Nikoloi	109	49.5	43	51.2	621	–	–	81	145	105	361
Nikolski	35	45.7	26	50.0	851	294	422	3	98	–	–
Ninilchik	10 523	19.3	5 203	21.2	934	345	1 273	140	253	252	587
Noatak	333	52.3	85	50.6	475	346	454	55	92	–	–
Nondaltan	178	41.0	65	47.7	953	–	–	157	259	–	500
Noorvik	531	44.4	125	45.6	450	314	469	259	341	506	709
Narthway	113	41.6	37	48.6	793	–	–	140	212	–	–
Nuiqsut	354	43.5	102	48.0	698	314	558	298	457	375	581
Nulata	359	46.8	117	46.2	499	133	259	122	160	63	227
Nunapitchuk	378	47.9	97	47.4	689	169	958	151	195	187	377
Ohogamiut	–	–	2	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Old Harbor	284	45.1	112	49.1	600	173	350	167	231	211	435
Oscarville	57	35.1	21	33.3	870	–	300	108	296	–	300
Ouzinkie	209	48.8	82	51.2	1 362	298	412	132	188	307	493
Paimiut	–	–	2	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pedra Bay	42	42.9	36	44.4	2 608	–	–	125	275	–	–
Pelican	222	45.0	98	46.9	2 578	–	700	224	341	212	846
Perryville	108	49.1	45	48.9	2 233	–	–	276	496	–	750
Pilat Paint	53	67.9	57	49.1	1 491	343	490	224	611	–	–
Pilat Station	463	47.9	123	49.6	272	310	423	142	195	209	291
Pitkas Paint	135	44.4	47	51.1	708	318	437	69	232	40	281
Platinum	64	40.6	45	48.9	1 610	–	–	252	356	–	–
Paint Hope	639	51.5	174	48.9	490	406	518	235	366	482	596
Point Lay	139	40.3	48	43.8	1 133	–	300	208	269	–	1 000
Partage Creek	5	20.0	22	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Part Graham	166	38.6	68	47.1	2 400	131	298	105	224	187	289
Part Heiden	119	45.4	61	47.5	2 605	246	404	229	371	–	–
Part Lians	222	43.7	103	49.5	1 670	218	423	150	225	–	500
Quinhagak	501	46.1	136	49.3	300	233	372	137	197	155	508
Rampart	68	35.3	42	50.0	1 052	–	–	39	77	–	–
Red Devil	53	39.6	24	37.5	1 465	–	–	–	200	–	–
Ruby	170	47.6	92	43.5	420	–	–	143	338	48	277
Russian Missian	246	47.2	58	46.6	337	–	–	136	171	–	1 000
St. George	138	52.9	67	49.3	1 125	–	–	257	385	357	501
St. Mary's	31	64.5	16	50.0	380	–	–	109	191	–	–
St. Michael	295	49.5	78	51.3	382	83	362	191	313	235	431

Table 13. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area State	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons—Standard error	Occupied housing units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder					
						Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median gross rent (dollars)	
						With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds			
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.											
St. Poul	763	37.1	177	46.9	747	379	451	355	467	437	704
Salomotaf	999	37.1	424	47.6	1 252	–	1 000	–	200	278	461
Sond Paint	878	35.9	272	46.7	1 215	151	286	173	255	412	603
Savoongo	519	46.8	129	49.6	332	203	406	253	305	–	500
Soxmon	369	49.6	105	47.6	818	396	610	127	386	191	636
Scamman Bay	343	47.2	99	47.5	316	241	405	122	172	–	500
Selawik	596	46.3	154	50.0	367	373	438	218	263	342	458
Seldovia	316	42.1	221	43.4	1 857	584	899	208	292	–	200
Shogeluk	139	44.6	49	49.0	423	–	–	112	174	95	632
Shoktaolik	178	55.1	58	50.0	948	305	495	169	280	6	195
Sheldan Paint	109	59.6	33	54.5	548	–	–	–	–	268	480
Shishmaref	456	47.6	136	50.0	295	371	435	238	309	353	585
Shungnok	223	40.8	68	50.0	1 087	108	275	133	187	–	–
Slono	63	46.0	33	45.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sleetmute	106	43.4	38	42.1	2 781	–	–	53	162	–	–
Salamon	6	66.7	4	50.0	1 291	–	–	–	100	–	–
South Naknek	136	41.2	90	46.7	1 186	350	549	237	326	–	–
Stebbins	400	46.8	87	50.6	371	–	500	144	175	122	419
Stevens Village	102	48.0	53	47.2	728	–	–	113	155	21B	445
Stony River	51	43.1	27	48.1	209	–	–	25	76	–	500
Tokotna	38	52.6	40	50.0	1 845	–	–	109	191	–	–
Tonocross	106	39.6	53	47.2	1 224	–	–	123	162	–	–
Tanono	345	46.4	169	47.3	594	93	227	74	163	86	177
Totitlek	119	48.7	52	50.0	1 570	171	372	116	184	–	–
Tozlina	247	48.2	99	48.5	858	330	1 424	105	195	–	750
Telido	11	9.1	7	42.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teller	151	47.7	64	51.6	464	–	–	231	476	207	339
Tenokee Springs	94	35.1	139	46.0	793	–	–	–	–	110	264
Tetlin	87	51.7	47	48.9	1 308	–	–	83	149	–	–
Togiok	613	43.7	200	46.0	345	62	239	195	238	–	300
Tak	935	44.1	561	49.0	1 911	–	700	139	283	–	750
Taksook Bay	420	51.9	103	50.5	400	224	371	225	281	–	–
Tuluksok	358	53.6	90	48.9	376	138	273	57	111	–	–
Tuntutuliok	300	51.3	76	48.7	561	125	270	160	208	16	185
Tununak	316	49.7	92	50.0	469	165	353	104	152	–	–
Twin Hills	66	33.3	35	45.7	758	–	–	127	173	–	–
Tyonek	154	39.6	92	48.9	599	5	296	148	245	249	378
Ugoshik	7	71.4	20	50.0	5 031	–	–	–	801	–	–
Ukivak	–	–	18	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unolokleet	714	20.3	240	24.6	737	347	466	230	276	357	670
Unoloska	3 089	23.8	675	44.4	1 109	378	488	159	351	258	1 420
Venetie	182	48.4	64	48.4	287	–	–	210	290	–	–
Woinwright	492	47.6	160	48.1	482	402	527	259	374	561	689
Woles	161	41.0	66	48.5	801	360	660	178	254	263	593
White Mauntoin	180	53.9	69	50.7	978	65	236	85	191	104	417
Wisemon	33	12.1	37	48.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yakutot	534	46.1	189	47.6	876	412	580	159	284	417	619
ALASKA NATIVE REGIONAL CORPORATION											
Ahtno	3 089	39.4	2 714	39.4	664	409	652	161	233	222	347
Aleut	11 942	31.8	2 742	46.8	434	357	400	271	319	431	548
Arctic Slope	5 979	46.5	2 154	47.4	249	491	566	243	281	556	632
Bering Stroits	8 288	30.9	3 684	33.1	152	374	424	229	253	543	625
Bristal Bay	7 028	41.0	3 204	45.0	266	363	421	194	216	400	500
Calisto	19 447	47.5	6 228	48.3	75	322	358	182	191	356	407
Chugoch	11 450	33.4	4 860	36.3	481	236	368	151	238	289	469
Cook Inlet	302 473	14.4	132 266	15.0	121	888	1 004	173	242	431	459
Dayon	91 936	20.4	39 783	22.6	112	579	769	146	168	417	462
Kaniog	13 309	33.1	4 890	35.9	348	438	609	215	259	466	585
NANA	6 113	46.1	1 998	47.9	172	399	438	234	256	626	768
Sealosko	67 520	21.9	27 556	23.0	141	594	707	214	245	469	523

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Area Classifications

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Tract *(See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)*
Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA) *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)*
Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA) *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)*
Trust Land *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)*
United States A–11
Unorganized Territory (unorg.) *(See County Subdivision)*
Urban and Rural A–11
Urbanized Area (UA) A–12
Village *(See Place)*
Virgin Islands *(See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)*
Voting District (VTD) A–12
Water Area *(See Area Measurement)*
ZIP Code® A–13

These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial" waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were "split" in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix "Z" represents a "crews-of-vessels" entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the "User Notes" section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region

Mountain Division:

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA

Block Numbering Area (BNA)

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme;* in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme;* in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

United States
  Region
    Division
      State
        County
          County subdivision
            Place (or part)
              Census tract/block numbering area
               (or part)
                Block group (or part)
                  Block

Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State

County "A"
County "B"
County "C"

Place "X"
Place "Y"
Place "Z"

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas, such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the interagency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:

   a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.

   b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.

   c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.

2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.

3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which $1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, "extended cities" were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in "other rural."

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places ("central place") and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

APPENDIX B.
Definitions of Subject Characteristics

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POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship.")

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally, median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as "imputation." The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as "Egyptian" or "Polish" can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as "Pennsylvania Dutch" or "Cajun" evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of "Irish" might reflect total involvement in an "Irish" community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual.

The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The open-ended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau's own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the "Assyrian" category includes both responses of "Assyrian" and "Chaldean."

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as "French Canadian," "Scotch-Irish," "Greek Cypriote," and "Black Dutch" were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, "Scotch-Irish English," resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group ("Scotch-Irish") and another one for the remaining group ("English"). If a person reported "English Irish French," only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as "German-Bavarian," the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group ("Bavarian"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry ("Polish" or "Italian").

The Census Bureau accepted "American" as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as "Italian American," generally the "American" portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as "American Indian," "Mexican American," and "African American" were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who considered themselves different from those who reported as "Indian," "Mexican," or "African," respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as "multi-national," "adopted," or "I have no idea"), the answer was included in "Ancestry not reported."

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations—one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown in the two data presentations:

Presentation Based on Persons:

Single Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this category are persons with multiple-term responses such as "Scotch-Irish" who are assigned a single code.

Multiple Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

Ancestry Unclassified—Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

Presentations Based on Responses:

Total Ancestries Reported—Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "French Danish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the "French" category and again in the "Danish" category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

First Ancestry Reported—Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for "Danish" would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

Second Ancestry Reported—Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for "Danish" in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* and the 1990 CPH-3, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas* reports show a limited number of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, supplementary reports, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard), in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an "Other" response.

Comparability—A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as "Arab" and "West Indian" were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The "West Indian" category excluded "Hispanic" groups such as "Puerto Rican" and "Cuban" that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, "American" is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, "American" was tabulated but included under the category "Ancestry not specified."

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Citizen—Persons who indicated that they were native-born and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under "Place of Birth.")

There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

Naturalized Citizen—Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

Not a Citizen—Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

Limitation of the Data—Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

Comparability—Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as "high school graduate(s)"—persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report questionnaire, the lowest response category was "Less than 9th grade.")

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave "medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology" as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded "barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade" from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were "higher" than professional school degrees, which were "higher" than master's degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

High School Graduate or Higher—Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or

its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

Not Enrolled, Not High School Graduate—Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be "high school dropouts." There is no restriction on when they "dropped out" of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, "Median school years completed" was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. "Percent high school graduate or higher" and "Percent bachelor's degree or higher" are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, "Percent high school graduate or higher" can be calculated and "Percent bachelor's degree or higher" can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

Comparability—From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses.

The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, it was not clear whether "completed the fourth year of college," "completed the senior year of college," and "college graduate" were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of "college graduates" from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and "Associate" degrees from highest year of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26, which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under "Reference Week.")

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as "Not in Labor Force.". In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

Employed—All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

Unemployed—All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:

- Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- Being on a union or professional register

Civilian Labor Force—Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an *off* season who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Actual Hours Worked Last Week—All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of "actual hours" differs from that of "usual hours" described below. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

Limitation of the Data—The census may understate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons "at work" is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed "with a job, but not at work" is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under "Reference Week.")

Comparability—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see "Reference Week").

For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example,

figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "Employed" in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as "children ever born") were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, stepchildren, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, "12 or more" is assigned a value of 13.

Limitation of the Data—Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

Comparability—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as "noninstitutional group quarters").

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Type of Institution—The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans' Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in "mental (psychiatric) hospitals"; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in "hospitals for the chronically ill." Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

Correctional Institutions—Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

Prisons—Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) "Federal" (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) "State." Residents who are criminally insane were classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards)

operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

Federal Detention Centers—Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

Military Stockades, Jails—Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

Local Jails and Other Confinement Facilities—Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but *not* by State governments).

Police Lockups—Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

Halfway Houses—Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, prerelease centers, and community-residential centers.

Other Types of Correctional Institutions—Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/drug abuse.

Nursing Homes—Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing, convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private not-for-profit," and "Private for profit."

Mental (Psychiatric) Hospitals—Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals for Chronically Ill—Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases; or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information, see "Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Mentally Retarded—Includes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded, and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Physically Handicapped—Includes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with "institutions for the deaf." The category "orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped" includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals, and Wards for Drug/Alcohol Abuse—Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.

Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere—Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

Juvenile Institutions—Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

Homes for Abused, Dependent, and Neglected Children—Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as "Public" and "Private."

Residential Treatment Centers—Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

Public Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

Private Training Schools—Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

Detention Centers—Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as "noninstitutional group quarters")—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are classified as "other persons in group quarters" when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

Rooming Houses—Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

Group Homes—Includes "community-based homes" that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

Homes for the Mentally Ill—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private," and "Ownership not known." Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

Homes for the Mentally Retarded—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as "Federal," "State," "Private," or "Ownership not known."

Homes for the Physically Handicapped—Includes community-based homes for the blind, for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," or "Ownership not known."

Homes or Halfway Houses for Drug/Alcohol Abuse—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing community-based care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.

Maternity Homes for Unwed Mothers—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their

children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

Other Group Homes—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

Religious Group Quarters—Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

College Quarters Off Campus—Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "noninstitutional group quarters" regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

College Dormitories—Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

Military Quarters—Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

Agriculture Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in migratory farm workers' camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on "tree farms."

Other Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers' camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers' camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities) and Visible in Street Locations—Includes persons enumerated during the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless." If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)—Includes persons who stayed overnight on March 20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing, missions, hotels/motels, and flophouses charging $12 or less (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels, and motels used *entirely* for homeless persons regardless of the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used *partially* for the homeless; and similar places known to have persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight. If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for runaway, neglected, and homeless children are included in this category in data products.

Shelters for Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children—Includes shelters/group homes which provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for juveniles.

Visible in Street Locations—Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. *All* persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during "street" enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless."

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of "visible in street locations" if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.

Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters Against Domestic Violence or Family Crisis Centers)—Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, "shelters for abused women" are included in the category "other noninstitutional group quarters."

Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals—Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

Crews of Maritime Vessels—Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

Staff Residents of Institutions—Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized, supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

Other Nonhousehold Living Situations—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or "T-Night" enumeration at YMCA's, YWCA's, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters—Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

Limitation of the Data—Two types of errors can occur in the classification of "types of group quarters":

1. *Misclassification of Group Quarters*—During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an "I," for institutional, or an "N," for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)
2. *No Classification (unknowns)*—The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an "Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List." (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)—For the 1990 census "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America's total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures.

The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the count can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual places that homeless persons stay at night.
3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
6. How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.

The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by census-takers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of "care" only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: "halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)" and "wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere," which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identifies separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In 1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, "Group homes" is further classified as: group homes for drug/alcohol abuse; maternity homes (for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded, and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with "Other group homes" only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers' dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase "inmates of institutions" was changed to "institutionalized persons." Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were referred to as "other persons in group quarters," and the phrase "staff residents" was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include "hospitals and wards for drug/alcohol abuse" and "military hospitals for the chronically ill." The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation. (For more information on the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," or "Cuban"—as well as those who indicated that they were of "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin. Persons of "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the "other Spanish/Hispanic" category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under "Household Type and Relationship.")

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person's mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample

questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word "descent" was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term "Mexican-Amer." used in 1980 was shortened further to "Mexican-Am." to reduce misreporting (of "American") in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as "other Spanish/Hispanic" to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the "Mexican-Amer." category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder

is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of "married-couple families" or "married-couple households" in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of "married persons with spouse present" in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as "spouse." For sample tabulations, the number of "married persons with spouse present" includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

Child—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Natural-Born or Adopted Son/Daughter—A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Stepson/Stepdaughter—A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

Grandchild—The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.

Brother/Sister—The brother or sister of the householder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the "Other relative" category on the questionnaire.

Parent—The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-in-law are included in the "Other relative" category on the questionnaire.

Other Relatives—Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

Nonrelatives—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

Roomer, Boarder, or Foster Child—Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

Housemate or Roommate—A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

Unmarried Partner—A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Other Nonrelatives—A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a "married-couple family" or "other family" according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, "persons in family" or "persons per family" are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Subfamily

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householder's family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either one-parent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

Unmarried-Partner Household

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a "married-couple household" that includes a householder and an "unmarried partner." An "unmarried partner" can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An "unmarried partner" in an "unmarried-partner household" is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Unmarried-Couple Household

An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

Foster Children

Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, "Roomer, boarder, or foster child" on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

Stepfamily

A stepfamily is a "married-couple family" with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category "Son/daughter" has been replaced by two categories, "Natural-born or adopted son/daughter" and "Stepson/stepdaughter." "Grandchild" has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: "Roomer, boarder" and "Partner, roommate" have been replaced by the categories "Roomer, boarder, or foster child," "Housemate, roommate," and "Unmarried partner." The 1980 nonrelative category "Paid employee" has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of

wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. "Earnings" represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income Type in 1989

The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

1. *Wage or Salary Income*—Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

2. *Nonfarm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses includes costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

3. *Farm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

4. *Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income*—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.

5. *Social Security Income*—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.

6. *Public Assistance Income*—Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

7. *Retirement or Disability Income*—Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.

8. *All Other Income*—Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Persons—In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median.

For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household or family income figures of $50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of $40,000 or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Mean Income—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. "Per capita income" is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than $5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income

- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than $100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of $100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; $5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and $500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of $999,000 or more were treated as $999,500 and losses of $9,999 or more were treated as minus $9,999. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than $999,999 were keyed in dollars. Amounts of $999,999 or more were treated as $999,999 and losses of $9,999 or more were treated as minus $9,999 in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- Public assistance or welfare payments
- Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of $48,000 in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of

banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.

INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification systems.

Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

Industry

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 236 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

Occupation

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 501 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 501 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a

private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these subcategories: "For profit," "Not for profit," and "Own business incorporated."

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as "Private-not-for-profit."

Government Workers—Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

Self-Employed Workers—Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

Salaried/Self-Employed—In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, "Public administration," is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

Comparability—Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported." In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical

Paper No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Relationship Between the 1970 and 1980 Industry and Occupation Classification Systems*, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, *Detailed Population Characteristics*.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for "private not-for-profit" employers. This category is a subset of the 1980 category "employee of private employer" so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as "private not-for-profit," rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980. While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Employment Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

JOURNEY TO WORK

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location, such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, "in area of residence" refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived, while "outside area of residence" refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA's), counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, "in noncontiguous State or abroad," includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA's), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/PMSA as "inside MSA/PMSA" or "outside MSA/PMSA." Locations within the MSA/PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/PMSA's, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/PMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/PMSA's in New England;

Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/PMSA or MSA/PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* and the 1990 CH-1, *General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22b and the response to question 22c was either "Yes" or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

Comparability—The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the 1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of "not reported" categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a "not reported" category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the "not reported" cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980.

Limitation of the Data—The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual workweek.

The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work understate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was

asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.") Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, "Car, truck, or van," includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, "Public transportation," includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, "Other means," includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, "Other means," may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that their means of transportation to work was "Car, truck, or van." (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, "Drove alone," includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, "Carpooled," includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

Persons Per Car, Truck, or Van—This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Time Leaving Home to Go to Work

The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Language Spoken at Home

Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items 15a and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark "Yes" in

question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark "Yes" if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken at home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.

The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions 15a and 15b referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on "Ability to Speak English.")

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15b, the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question 15a was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Household Language—In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the following order: householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, other relative, stepchild, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

Figure 1. **Four- and Twenty-Five-Group Classifications of 1990 Census Languages Spoken at Home With Illustrative Examples**

Four-Group Classification	Twenty-Five-Group Classification	Examples
Spanish	Spanish	Spanish, Ladino
Other Indo-European	French	French, Cajun, French Creole
	Italian	
	Portuguese	
	German	
	Yiddish	
	Other West Germanic	Afrikaans, Dutch, Pennsylvania Dutch
	Scandanavian	Danish, Norwegian, Swedish
	Polish	
	Russian	
	South Slavic	Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene
	Other Slavic	Czech, Slovak, Ukranian
	Greek	
	Indic	Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi, Romany, Sinhalese
	Other Indo-European, not elsewhere classified	Armenian, Gaelic, Lithuanian, Persian
Languages of Asia and the Pacific	Chinese	
	Japanese	
	Mon-Khmer	Cambodian
	Tagalog	
	Korean	
	Vietnamese	
	Other languages (part)	Chamorro, Dravidian Languages, Hawaiian, Ilocano, Thai, Turkish
All other languages	Arabic	
	Hungarian	
	Native North American languages	
	Other languages (part)	Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, Languages of Central and South America, Other Languages of Africa

Ability to Speak English

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15a were also asked in question 15c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret the response categories in question 15c.

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported, were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

Linguistic Isolation—A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English "Very well" is classified as "linguistically isolated." All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

Limitation of the Data—Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English "Very well." Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so *at home,* should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person's home when he or she was a child; one's first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4-group or 25-group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories "Very well" and "Well" were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category "Very well" and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English "Very well" are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English as less than "Very well."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were "now married," "widowed," "divorced," "separated," or "never married." Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

Never Married—Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

Ever Married—Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

Now Married, Except Separated—Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as "spouse present" or "spouse absent."

Separated—Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

Widowed—Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

Divorced—Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.

Now Married—All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as "separated."

Spouse Present—Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization.

Spouse Absent—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

Separated—Defined above.

Spouse Absent, Other—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of "now married, spouse present" males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term "never married" which replaces the term "single" in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS

The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as "Born abroad, country not specified."

Nativity—Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

Native—Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

Foreign Born—Includes persons not classified as "Native." Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth; the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

Comparability—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under "Income in 1989.") Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as "below the poverty level." The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was $12,674 in 1989. (For more information, see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, *Poverty in the United States: 1988 and 1989.*

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

Specified Poverty Levels—Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was $15,843 ($12,674 x 1.25) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds

shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

Income Deficit—Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability—The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

Current Population Survey—Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects

Table A. **Poverty Thresholds in 1989 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years**

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person (unrelated individual).	$6,310									
Under 65 years	6 451	$6,451								
65 years and over	5,947	5,947								
Two persons	8,076									
Householder under 65 years	8,343	8,303	$8,547							
Householder 65 years and over	7,501	7,495	8,515							
Three persons	9,885	9,699	9,981	$9,990						
Four persons	12,674	12,790	12,999	12,575	$12,619					
Five persons	14,990	15,424	15,648	15,169	14,798	$14,572				
Six persons	16,921	17,740	17,811	17,444	17,092	16,569	$16,259			
Seven persons	19,162	20,412	20,540	20,101	19,794	19,224	18,558	$17,828		
Eight persons	21,328	22,830	23,031	22,617	22,253	21,738	21,084	20,403	$20,230	
Nine or more persons	25,480	27,463	27,596	27,229	26,921	26,415	25,719	25,089	24,933	$23,973

self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as "White" or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

Black—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Black or Negro" or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "American Indian," entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

American Indian Tribe—Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flathead) represent nations or reservations.

The information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Indian Detailed Tribal Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

Eskimo—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Eskimo" or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Aleut" or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilovian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes "Chinese," "Filipino," "Japanese," "Asian Indian," "Korean," "Vietnamese," and "Other Asian." In some tables, "Other Asian" may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Chinese" or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as "Taiwanese" or "Formosan" are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Filipino" or reported entries such as Philipino, Philipine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Japanese" and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Asian Indian" and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Korean" and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

Vietnamese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Vietnamese" and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

Thai—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising "Other Asian."

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Pacific Islander" by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Hawaiian" as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoan—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Samoan" or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Guamanian" or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising "Other Pacific Islander."

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and the "Asian or Pacific Islander" race categories described above. Persons reporting in the "Other race" category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—"Indian (Amer.)," "Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," and "Other race"—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

The written entries under "Indian (Amer.)" and "Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)" were reviewed and coded during 100-percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the "Other race" category also were reviewed, edited, and coded during the 100-percent processing. The remaining entries under "Other race" underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the "Other race" circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for "Other race" and "Other API" responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the "Other race" category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.

Figure 2. **Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census**

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoan
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander[1]
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian[3]
Laotian	Micronesian[3]
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian[1]	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian[3]
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified[2]	

[1]In some data products, specific groups listed under "Other Asian" or "Other Pacific Islander" are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as "All other Asian" or "All other Pacific Islander," respectively.

[2]Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

[3]Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner "Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, "Other API," for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for "Other API" were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as "Other Asian," while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as "Other Pacific Islander." In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as "Other API" in both the 100-percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the "Other" race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as "Other race" in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for "Other Asian" and "Other Pacific Islander."

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the "Other" category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in 1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as "White," while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the "Other" category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as "Other race" or "Other." These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses, these entries remained in the "Other race" or "Other" category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on "Comparability").

Comparability—The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of

these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

RESIDENCE IN 1985

The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question 14a that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The tabulation category, "Same house," includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, "Different house in the United States," includes persons who lived in the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, "Abroad," includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/PMSA, movers between MSA/PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on inmigrants, outmigrants, and net migration. "Inmigrants" are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of inmigrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.

"Outmigrants" are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. "Net migration" is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of inmigrants and, depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net inmigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Inmigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the inmigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of inmigrants to (or outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while the number of inmigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the inmigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

Comparability—Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or "dropouts" and an unemployment rate for the "dropout" population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in "Educational Attainment," "Employment Status," and "School Enrollment and Type of School." The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines *enrolled in school, high school graduate,* and *not high school graduate.* The difference is Armed Forces.

Comparability—The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to "include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree" as regular school. Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

Public and Private School—Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either "public school, public college" or "private school, private college." The instruction guide defines a public school as "any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government." Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups are defined as private. Persons who filled both the "public" and "private" circles are edited to the first entry, "public."

Level of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in "preprimary school," "elementary or high school," or "college" according to their response to question 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in "preprimary school," which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in "college." Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving "NO DIPLOMA" were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.")

Comparability—School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in the preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that attendance at "school, college, or any educational institution" was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include "night school" was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term "regular school" was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which "advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree." Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-job training was excluded, as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term "regular school or college" and a similar, though expanded, definition of "regular" was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census' use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase "regular school or college" and included instructions to "count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree." Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular

school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34, in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in preprimary schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a "public" or "private" school. Since the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to "public," "parochial," and "other private." In the 1980 census, "private, church related" and "private, not church related" replaced "parochial" and "other private."

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed that "for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled." From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.") The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS

The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Sex Ratio—A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

Comparability—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

VETERAN STATUS

Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a "civilian veteran" is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now

serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Period of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two "Korean conflict" categories. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

Years of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

Limitation of the Data—There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty; (b) civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report "2 years").

Comparability—Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, "September 1980 or later" was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

WORK STATUS IN 1989

The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1989." All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1989." Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as "Did not work in 1989."

Weeks Worked in 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 21b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

Number of Workers in Family in 1989—The term "worker" as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

Limitation of the Data—It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may understate the number of persons who worked "50 to 52 weeks."

Comparability—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, "When did this person come to the United States to stay?" was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under "Citizenship.")

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents). To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, "year of entry" is used in this report instead of the term "year of immigration."

Limitation of the Data—The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, "to stay" was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country "to stay," it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

Comparability—A question on year of entry, (alternately called "year of immigration") was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. (For more information, see the discussion of "Group Quarters" under Population Characteristics.)

Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (for example, a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also may be in structures intended for nonresidential use (for example, the rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives), as well as in places such as tents, vans, shelters for the homeless, dormitories, barracks, and old railroad cars.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory, except that recreational vehicles, boats, vans, tents, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

If the living quarters contains nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge (a total of at least 10 unrelated persons), it is classified as group quarters. If the living quarters contains eight or fewer persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, it is classified as a housing unit.

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; that is, away on vacation or business. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, the count of occupied housing units for 100-percent tabulations is the same as the count of households or householders. In sample tabulations, the counts of household and occupied housing units may vary slightly because of different sample weighting methods.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere also are classified as vacant. (For more information, see discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; that is, the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is condemned or is to be demolished. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Hotels, Motels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from others in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered group quarters.

Comparability—The first Census of Housing in 1940 established the "dwelling unit" concept. Although the term became "housing unit" and the definition has been modified slightly in succeeding censuses, the 1990 definition is essentially comparable to previous censuses. There was no change in the housing unit definition between 1980 and 1990.

ACREAGE

The data on acreage were obtained from questionnaire items H5a and H19a. Question H5a was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. Question H19a was asked on a sample basis at occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes.

Question H5a asks whether the house or mobile home is located on a place of 10 or more acres. The intent of this

item is to exclude owner-occupied and renter-occupied one-family houses on 10 or more acres from the specified owner- and renter-occupied universes for value and rent tabulations.

Question H19a provides data on whether the unit is located on less than 1 acre. The main purpose of this item, in conjunction with question H19b on agricultural sales, is to identify farm units. (For more information, see discussion under "Farm Residence.")

For both items, the land may consist of more than one tract or plot. These tracts or plots are usually adjoining; however, they may be separated by a road, creek, another piece of land, etc.

Comparability—Question H5a is similar to that asked in 1970 and 1980. This item was asked for the first time of mobile home occupants in 1990. Question H19a is an abbreviated form of a question asked on a sample basis in 1980. In previous censuses, information on city or suburban lot and number of acres was obtained also.

AGRICULTURAL SALES

Data on the sales of agricultural crops were obtained from questionnaire item H19b, which was asked on a sample basis at occupied one-family houses and mobile homes located on lots of 1 acre or more. Data for this item exclude units on lots of less than 1 acre, units located in structures containing 2 or more units, and all vacant units. This item refers to the total amount (before taxes and expenses) received in 1989 from the sale of crops, vegetables, fruits, nuts, livestock and livestock products, and nursery and forest products, produced on "this property." Respondents new to a unit were asked to estimate total agricultural sales in 1989 even if some portion of the sales had been made by other occupants of the unit.

This item is used mainly to classify housing units as farm or nonfarm residences, not to provide detailed information on the sale of agricultural products. Detailed information on the sale of agricultural products is provided by the Census Bureau's Census of Agriculture *(Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics,* Bureau of the Census, 1989). (For more information, see the discussion under "Farm Residence.")

BEDROOMS

The data on bedrooms were obtained from questionnaire item H9, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The number of bedrooms is the count of rooms designed to be used as bedrooms; that is, the number of rooms that would be listed as bedrooms if the house or apartment were on the market for sale or for rent. Included are all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms even if they currently are being used for some other purpose. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Comparability—Data on bedrooms have been collected in every census since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, data for bedrooms were shown only for year-round units. In past censuses, a room was defined as a bedroom if it was used mainly for sleeping even if also used for other purposes. Rooms that were designed to be used as bedrooms but used mainly for other purposes were not considered to be bedrooms. A distribution of housing units by number of bedrooms calculated from data collected in a 1986 test showed virtually no differences in the two versions except in the two bedroom category, where the previous "use" definition showed a slightly lower proportion of units.

BOARDED-UP STATUS

Boarded-up status was obtained from questionnaire item C2 and was determined for all vacant units. Boarded-up units have windows and doors covered by wood, metal, or masonry to protect the interior and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure, a unit in a multi-unit structure, or an entire multi-unit structure may be boarded-up in this way. For certain census data products, boarded-up units are shown only for units in the "Other vacant" category. A unit classified as "Usual home elsewhere" can never be boarded up. (For more information, see the discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Comparability—This item was first asked in the 1980 census and was shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all vacant housing units.

BUSINESS ON PROPERTY

The data for business on property were obtained from questionnaire item H5b, which was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. This question is used to exclude owner-occupied one-family houses with business or medical offices on the property from certain statistics on financial characteristics.

A business must be easily recognizable from the outside. It usually will have a separate outside entrance and have the appearance of a business, such as a grocery store, restaurant, or barber shop. It may be either attached to the house or mobile home or be located elsewhere on the property. Those housing units in which a room is used for business or professional purposes and have no recognizable alterations to the outside are *not* considered as having a business. Medical offices are considered businesses for tabulation purposes.

Comparability—Data on business on property have been collected since 1940.

CONDOMINIUM FEE

The data on condominium fee were obtained from questionnaire item H25, which was asked at owner-occupied condominiums. This item was asked on a sample basis. A condominium fee normally is charged monthly to the owners of the individual condominium units by the condominium owners association to cover operating, maintenance, administrative, and improvement costs of the common property (grounds, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry rooms, swimming pool, etc.) The costs for utilities and/or fuels may be included in the condominium fee if the units do not have separate meters.

Data on condominium fees may include real estate tax and/or insurance payments for the common property, but do not include real estate taxes or fire, hazard, and flood insurance for the individual unit already reported in questions H21 and H22.

Amounts reported were the regular monthly payment, even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. Costs were estimated as closely as possible when exact costs were not known.

The data from this item were added to payments for mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments; and utilities and fuels to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for condominium owners.

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990.

CONDOMINIUM STATUS

The data on condominium housing units were obtained from questionnaire item H18, which was asked on a sample basis at both occupied and vacant housing units. Condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similarly owned units and to hold a common or joint ownership in some or all of the common areas and facilities such as land, roof, hallways, entrances, elevators, swimming pool, etc. Condominiums may be single-family houses as well as units in apartment buildings. A condominium unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such. A unit classified as "mobile home or trailer" or "other" (see discussion under "Units in Structure") cannot be a condominium unit.

Limitation of the Data—Testing done prior to the 1980 and 1990 censuses indicated that the number of condominiums may be slightly overstated.

Comparability—In 1970, condominiums were grouped together with cooperative housing units, and the data were reported only for owner-occupied cooperatives and condominiums. Beginning in 1980, the census identified all condominium units and the data were shown for renter-occupied and vacant year-round condominiums as well as owner occupied. In 1970 and 1980, the question on condominiums was asked on a 100-percent basis. In 1990, it was asked on a sample basis.

CONTRACT RENT

The data on contract rent (also referred to as "rent asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H7a, which was asked at all occupied housing units that were rented for cash rent and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

Housing units that are renter occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in census data products. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. Rent-free houses or apartments may be provided to compensate caretakers, ministers, tenant farmers, sharecroppers, or others.

Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, fees, meals, or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the monthly rent asked for the rental unit at the time of enumeration.

If the contract rent includes rent for a business unit or for living quarters occupied by another household, the respondent was instructed to report that part of the rent estimated to be for his or her unit only. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

If a renter pays rent to the owner of a condominium or cooperative, and the condominium fee or cooperative carrying charge is also paid by the renter to the owner, the respondent was instructed to include the fee or carrying charge.

If a renter receives payments from lodgers or roomers who are listed as members of the household, the respondent was instructed to report the rent without deduction for any payments received from the lodgers or roomers. The respondent was instructed to report the rent agreed to or contracted for even if paid by someone else such as friends or relatives living elsewhere, or a church or welfare agency.

In some tabulations, contract rent is presented for all renter-occupied housing units, as well as specified renter-occupied and vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information on rent, see the discussion under "Gross Rent.")

Median and Quartile Contract Rent—The median divides the rent distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the rent distribution into four equal parts. In computing median and quartile contract rent, units reported as "No

cash rent" are excluded. Median and quartile rent calculations are rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Contract Rent—To calculate aggregate contract rent, the amount assigned for the category "Less than $80" is $50. The amount assigned to the category "$1,000 or more" is $1,250. Mean contract rent is rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Limitation of the Data—In the 1970 and 1980 censuses, contract rent for vacant units had high allocation rates, about 35 percent.

Comparability—Data on this item have been collected since 1930. For 1990, quartiles were added because the range of rents and values in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large rent and value differences among various geographic areas.

DURATION OF VACANCY

The data for duration of vacancy (also referred to as "months vacant") were obtained from questionnaire item D, which was completed by census enumerators. The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months and years) between the date the last occupants moved from the unit and the time of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant.

For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed. Units occupied by an entire household with a usual home elsewhere are assigned to the "Less than 1 month" interval.

Comparability—Similar data have been collected since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all vacant housing units.

FARM RESIDENCE

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least $1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least $1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least $50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least $250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

GROSS RENT

Gross rent is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of utilities and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures for the tabulations. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. Gross rent is calculated on a sample basis.

Comparability—Data on gross rent have been collected since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989 is a computed ratio of monthly gross rent to monthly household income (total household income in 1989 divided by 12). The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole percentage. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss in 1989 comprise the category "Not computed." This item is calculated on a sample basis.

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

The data on house heating fuel were obtained from questionnaire item H14, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The data show the type of fuel used most to heat the house or apartment.

Utility Gas—Includes gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood.

Bottled, Tank, or LP Gas—Includes liquid propane gas stored in bottles or tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty.

Fuel Oil, Kerosene, Etc.—Includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids.

Wood—Includes purchased wood, wood cut by household members on their property or elsewhere, driftwood, sawmill or construction scraps, or the like.

Solar Energy—Includes heat provided by sunlight which is collected, stored, and actively distributed to most of the rooms.

Other Fuel—Includes all other fuels not specified elsewhere.

No Fuel Used—Includes units that do not use any fuel or that do not have heating equipment.

Comparability—Data on house heating fuel have been collected since 1940. The category, "Solar energy" is new for 1990.

INSURANCE FOR FIRE, HAZARD, AND FLOOD

The data on fire, hazard, and flood insurance were obtained from questionnaire item H22, which was asked at a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics for this item refer to the annual premium for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property (land and buildings); that is, policies that protect the property and its contents against loss due to damage by fire, lightning, winds, hail, flood, explosion, and so on.

Liability policies are included only if they are paid with the fire, hazard, and flood insurance premiums and the amounts for fire, hazard, and flood cannot be separated. Premiums are included even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, the premiums are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance is added to payments for real estate taxes, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

A separate question (H23d) determines whether insurance premiums are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting these premiums twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data on payment for fire and hazard insurance were collected for the first time in 1980. Flood insurance was not specifically mentioned in the wording of the question in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

KITCHEN FACILITIES

Data on kitchen facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H11, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range, cook top and convection or microwave oven, or cookstove, and (3) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a refrigerator.

Comparability—Data on complete kitchen facilities were collected for the first time in 1970. Earlier censuses collected data on individual components, such as kitchen sink and type of refrigeration equipment. In 1970 and 1980, data for kitchen facilities were shown only for year-round units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT

The data on meals included in the rent were obtained from questionnaire item H7b, which was asked of all

occupied housing units that were rented for cash and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

The statistics on meals included in rent are presented for specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information, see the discussion under "Contract Rent.")

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990. It is intended to measure "congregate" housing, which generally is considered to be housing units where the rent includes meals and other services, such as transportation to shopping and recreation.

MOBILE HOME COSTS

The data on mobile home costs were obtained from questionnaire item H26, which was asked at owner-occupied mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis.

These data include the total yearly costs for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees, and license fees on all owner-occupied mobile homes. The instructions are to not include real estate taxes already reported in question H21.

Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. Amounts are the total for an entire 12-month billing period, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive selected monthly owner costs for mobile homes owners.

Comparability—This item is new for 1990.

MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on mortgage payment were obtained from questionnaire item H23b, which was asked at owner occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis. Question H23b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid the lender for the first mortgage (deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt) on the property. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

The amounts reported include everything paid to the lender including principal and interest payments, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, and mortgage insurance premiums. Separate questions determine whether real estate taxes and fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments are included in the mortgage payment to the lender. This makes it possible to avoid counting these components twice in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs."

Comparability—Information on mortgage payment was collected for the first time in 1980. It was collected only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, one-family houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions on monthly mortgage payments were asked of all owner-occupied one-family houses, including one-family houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office.

The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from a single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages or home equity loans. (For more information, see the discussion under "Second or Junior Mortgage Payment.")

MORTGAGE STATUS

The data on mortgage status were obtained from questionnaire items H23a and H24a, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. "Mortgage" refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for repayment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, contracts to purchase, land contracts, junior mortgages and home equity loans.

A mortgage is considered a first mortgage if it has prior claim over any other mortgage or if it is the only mortgage on the property. All other mortgages, (second, third, etc.) are considered junior mortgages. A home equity loan is generally a junior mortgage. If no first mortgage is reported, but a junior mortgage or home equity loan is reported, then the loan is considered a first mortgage.

In most census data products, the tabulations for "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." The category "not mortgaged" is comprised of housing units owned free and clear of debt.

Comparability—A question on mortgage status was included in the 1940 and 1950 censuses, but not in the 1960 and 1970 censuses. The item was reinstated in 1980 along with a separate question dealing with the existence of second or junior mortgages. In 1980, the mortgage status questions were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres. Excluded were mobile homes,

condominiums, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions were asked of all one-family owner-occupied housing units, including houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and houses with a business or medical office.

PERSONS IN UNIT

This item is based on the 100-percent count of persons in occupied housing units. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted, including the householder, occupants related to the householder, and lodgers, roomers, boarders, and so forth.

The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. The phrase "persons in unit" is used for housing tabulations, "persons in households" for population items. Figures for "persons in unit" match those for "persons in household" for 100-percent data products. In sample products, they may differ because of the weighting process.

Median Persons in Unit—In computing median persons in unit, a whole number is used as the midpoint of an interval; thus, a unit with 4 persons is treated as an interval ranging from 3.5 to 4.5 persons. Median persons is rounded to the nearest hundredth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—This is the total population minus those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

PERSONS PER ROOM

"Persons per room" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. Persons per room is rounded to the nearest hundredth. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Mean Persons Per Room—This is computed by dividing persons in housing units by the aggregate number of rooms. This is intended to provide a measure of utilization. A higher mean may indicate a greater degree of utilization or crowding; a low mean may indicate under-utilization. (For more information on means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

PLUMBING FACILITIES

The data on plumbing facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H10, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Complete plumbing facilities include hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities are not present.

Comparability—The 1990 data on complete plumbing facilities are not strictly comparable with the 1980 data. In 1980, complete plumbing facilities were defined as hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet in the housing unit for the exclusive use of the residents of that unit. In 1990, the Census Bureau dropped the requirement of exclusive use from the definition of complete plumbing facilities. Of the 2.3 million year-round housing units classified in 1980 as lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use, approximately 25 percent of these units had complete plumbing but the facilities were also used by members of another household. From 1940 to 1970, separate and more detailed questions were asked on piped water, bathing, and toilet facilities. In 1970 and 1980, the data on plumbing facilities were shown only for year-round units.

POVERTY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDS IN 1989

The data on poverty status of households were derived from answers to the income questions. The income items were asked on a sample basis. Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1989 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household, nor does their presence affect the household size in determining the appropriate poverty threshold. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual for one and two-persons households. (For more information, see the discussion of "Poverty Status in 1989" and "Income in 1989" under Population Characteristics.)

REAL ESTATE TAXES

The data on real estate taxes were obtained from questionnaire item H21, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics from this question refer to the total amount of all real estate taxes on the entire property (land and buildings) payable in 1989 to all taxing jurisdictions, including special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and so forth.

Real estate taxes include State, local, and all other real estate taxes even if delinquent, unpaid, or paid by someone who is not a member of the household. However, taxes due from prior years are not included. If taxes are paid on other than a yearly basis, the payments are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for real estate taxes is added to payments for fire, hazard, and flood insurance; utilities and fuels; and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989." A separate question (H23c) determines whether real estate taxes are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting taxes twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data for real estate taxes were collected for the first time in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes or trailers, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

ROOMS

The data on rooms were obtained from questionnaire item H3, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. The statistics on rooms are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes.

For each unit, rooms include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls or foyers, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling, but not if the partition consists solely of shelves or cabinets.

Median Rooms—This measure divides the room distribution into two equal parts, one-half of the cases falling below the median number of rooms and one-half above the median. In computing median rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval; thus, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. Median rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Rooms—To calculate aggregate rooms, an arbitrary value of "10" is assigned to rooms for units falling within the terminal category, "9 or more." (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Comparability—Data on rooms have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

SECOND OR JUNIOR MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on second or junior mortgage payments were obtained from questionnaire items H24a and H24b, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Question H24a asks whether a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan exists on the property. Question H24b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid to the lender on all second or junior mortgages and home equity loans. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

All mortgages other than first mortgages are classified as "junior" mortgages. A second mortgage is a junior mortgage that gives the lender a claim against the property that is second to the claim of the holder of the first mortgage. Any other junior mortgage(s) would be subordinate to the second mortgage. A home equity loan is a line of credit available to the borrower that is secured by real estate. It may be placed on a property that already has a first or second mortgage, or it may be placed on a property that is owned free and clear.

If the respondents answered that no first mortgage existed, but a second mortgage did (as in the above case with a home equity loan), a computer edit assigned the unit a first mortgage and made the first mortgage monthly payment the amount reported in the second mortgage. The second mortgage data were then made "No" in question H24a and blank in question H24b.

Comparability—The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from one single question. Two questions were used in 1990: one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages and home equity loans.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

The data on selected monthly owner costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20 through H26 for a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property (including payments for the first mortgage, second or junior mortgages, and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fee for condominiums and mobile home costs (personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees) for mobile homes.

In certain tabulations, selected monthly owner costs are presented separately for specified owner-occupied housing units (owner-occupied one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property), owner-occupied condominiums, and owner-occupied mobile homes. Data usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged."

Median Selected Monthly Owner Costs—This measure is rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The 1990 tabulations of selected monthly owner costs for specified owner-occupied housing units are virtually identical to 1980, the primary difference was the amounts of the first and second mortgages were collected in separate questions in 1990, while the amounts were collected in a single question in 1980. The component parts of the item were tabulated for mobile homes and condominiums for the first time in 1990.

In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

The information on selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989 is the computed ratio of selected monthly owner costs to monthly household income in 1989. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest whole percentage. The data are tabulated separately for specified owner-occupied units, condominiums, and mobile homes.

Separate distributions are often shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Units occupied by households reporting no income or a net loss in 1989 are included in the "not computed" category. (For more information, see the discussion under "Selected Monthly Owner Costs.")

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The tabulations of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for specified owner-occupied housing units are comparable to 1980.

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

The data on sewage disposal were obtained from questionnaire item H16, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Comparability—Data on sewage disposal have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

SOURCE OF WATER

The data on source of water were obtained from questionnaire item H15, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to five or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to five or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving four or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "Individual drilled well" or an "Individual dug well." Drilled wells or small diameter wells are usually less than 1-1/2 feet in diameter. Dug wells are usually larger than 1-1/2 feet wide and generally hand dug. The category, "Some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Comparability—Data on source of water have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT

The data on telephones were obtained from questionnaire item H12, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. A telephone must be inside the house or apartment for the unit to be classified as having a telephone. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability—Data on telephones in 1980 are comparable to 1990. The 1960 and 1970 censuses collected data on telephone availability. A unit was classified as having a telephone available if there was a telephone number on which occupants of the unit could be reached. The telephone could have been in another unit, in a common hall, or outside the building.

TENURE

The data for tenure were obtained from questionnaire item H4, which was asked at all occupied housing units. All occupied housing units are classified as either owner occupied or renter occupied.

Owner Occupied—A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. The owner or co-owner must live in the unit and usually is the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire. The unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan" if it is being purchased with a mortgage or some other debt arrangement such as a deed of trust, trust deed, contract to purchase, land contract, or purchase agreement. The unit is also considered owned with a mortgage if it is built on leased land and there is a mortgage on the unit.

A housing unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)" if there is no mortgage or other similar debt on the house, apartment, or mobile home including units built on leased land if the unit is owned outright without a mortgage. Although owner-occupied units are divided between mortgaged and owned free and clear on the questionnaire, census data products containing 100-percent data show only total owner-occupied counts. More extensive mortgage information was collected on the long-form questionnaire and are shown in census products containing sample data. (For more information, see the discussion under "Mortgage Status.")

Renter Occupied—All occupied housing units which are not owner occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter occupied. "No cash rent" units are separately identified in the rent tabulations. Such units are generally provided free by friends or relatives or in exchange for services such as resident manager, caretaker, minister, or tenant farmer. Housing units on military bases also are classified in the "No cash rent" category. "Rented for cash rent" includes units in continuing care, sometimes called life care arrangements. These arrangements usually involve a contract between one or more individuals and a health services provider guaranteeing the individual shelter, usually a house or apartment, and services, such as meals or transportation to shopping or recreation.

Comparability—Data on tenure have been collected since 1890. In 1970, the question on tenure also included a category for condominium and cooperative ownership. In 1980, condominium units and cooperatives were dropped from the tenure item, and since 1980, only condominium units are identified in a separate question.

For 1990, the response categories were expanded to allow the respondent to report whether the unit was owned with a mortgage or free and clear (without a mortgage). The distinction between units owned with a mortgage and units owned free and clear was added in 1990 to improve the count of owner-occupied units. Research after the 1980 census indicated some respondents did not consider their units owned if they had a mortgage.

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

The data on units in structure (also referred to as "type of structure") were obtained from questionnaire item H2, which was asked at all housing units. A structure is a separate building that either has open spaces on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In determining the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, are counted. Stores and office space are excluded.

The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings.

1-Unit, Detached—This is a 1-unit structure detached from any other house; that is, with open space on all four sides. Such structures are considered detached even if they have an adjoining shed or garage. A one-family house that contains a business is considered detached as long as the building has open space on all four sides. Mobile homes or trailers to which one or more permanent rooms have been added or built also are included.

1-Unit, Attached—This is a 1-unit structure that has one or more walls extending from ground to roof separating it from adjoining structures. In row houses (sometimes called townhouses), double houses, or houses attached to non-residential structures, each house is a separate, attached structure if the dividing or common wall goes from ground to roof.

2 or More Units—These are units in structures containing 2 or more housing units, further categorized as units in structures with 2, 3 or 4, 5 to 9, 10 to 19, 20 to 49, and 50 or more units.

Mobile Home or Trailer—Both occupied and vacant mobile homes to which no permanent rooms have been added are counted in this category. Mobile homes or trailers used only for business purposes or for extra sleeping space and mobile homes or trailers for sale on a dealer's lot, at the factory, or in storage are not counted in the housing inventory.

Other—This category is for any living quarters occupied as a housing unit that does not fit the previous categories. Examples that fit this category are houseboats, railroad cars, campers, and vans.

Comparability—Data on units in structure have been collected since 1940 and on mobile homes and trailers since 1950. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are

shown for all housing units. In 1980, the data were collected on a sample basis. The category, "Boat, tent, van, etc." was replaced in 1990 by the category "Other." In some areas, the proportion of units classified as "Other" is far larger than the number of units that were classified as "Boat, tent, van, etc." in 1980.

USUAL HOME ELSEWHERE

The data for usual home elsewhere are obtained from questionnaire item B, which was completed by census employees. A housing unit temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons with a usual residence elsewhere is classified as vacant. The occupants are classified as having a "Usual home elsewhere" and are counted at the address of their usual place of residence. Typical examples are people in a vacation home, persons renting living quarters temporarily for work, and migrant workers.

Limitation of the Data—Evidence from previous censuses suggests that in some areas enumerators marked units as "vacant—usual home elsewhere" when they should have marked "vacant—regular."

Comparability—Data for usual home elsewhere was tabulated for the first time in 1980.

UTILITIES

The data on utility costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20a through H20d, which were asked of occupied housing units. These items were asked on a sample basis.

Questions H20a through H20d asked for the yearly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and other fuels (oil, coal, wood, kerosene, etc.). For the tabulations, these yearly amounts are divided by 12 to derive the average monthly cost and are then included in the computation of "Gross Rent," "Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989," "Selected Monthly Owner Costs," and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

Costs are recorded if paid by or billed to occupants, a welfare agency, relatives, or friends. Costs that are paid by landlords, included in the rent payment, or included in condominium or cooperative fees are excluded.

Limitation of the Data—Research has shown that respondents tended to overstate their expenses for electricity and gas when compared to utility company records. There is some evidence that this overstatement is reduced when yearly costs are asked rather than monthly costs. Caution should be exercised in using these data for direct analysis because costs are not reported for certain kinds of units such as renter-occupied units with all utilities included in the rent and owner-occupied condominium units with utilities included in the condominium fee.

Comparability—The data on utility costs have been collected since 1980 for owner-occupied housing units, and since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

VACANCY STATUS

The data on vacancy status were obtained from questionnaire item C1, which was completed by census enumerators. Vacancy status and other characteristics of vacant units were determined by enumerators obtaining information from landlords, owners, neighbors, rental agents, and others. Vacant units are subdivided according to their housing market classification as follows:

For Rent—These are vacant units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

For Sale Only—These are vacant units being offered "for sale only," including units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

Rented or Sold, Not Occupied—If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the vacant unit is classified as "rented or sold, not occupied."

For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use—These are vacant units used or intended for use only in certain seasons or for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year.

Seasonal units include those used for summer or winter sports or recreation, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins. Seasonal units also may include quarters for such workers as herders and loggers. Interval ownership units, sometimes called shared-ownership or time-sharing condominiums, also are included here.

For Migrant Workers—These include vacant units intended for occupancy by migratory workers employed in farm work during the crop season. (Work in a cannery, a freezer plant, or a food-processing plant is not farm work.)

Other Vacant—If a vacant unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "other vacant." For example, this category includes units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Homeowner Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship between the number of vacant units for sale and the total homeowner inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for sale only by the sum of the owner-occupied units and the number of vacant units that are for sale only.

Rental Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship of the number of vacant units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the number of vacant units for rent.

Comparability—Data on vacancy status have been collected since 1940. For 1990, the category, "seasonal/recreational/occasional use" combined vacant units classified in 1980 as "seasonal or migratory" and "held for occasional use." Also, in 1970 and 1980, housing characteristics generally were presented only for year-round units. In 1990, housing characteristics are shown for all housing units.

VALUE

The data on value (also referred to as "price asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H6, which was asked at housing units that were owned, being bought, or vacant for sale at the time of enumeration. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot, or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale. If the house or mobile home was owned or being bought, but the land on which it sits was not, the respondent was asked to estimate the combined value of the house or mobile home and the land. For vacant units, value was the price asked for the property.

Value was tabulated separately for all owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale housing units, owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale mobile homes or trailers, and specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units. Specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units include only one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. The data for "specified units" exclude mobile homes, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings.

Median and Quartile Value—The median divides the value distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the value distribution into four equal parts. These measures are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Value—To calculate aggregate value, the amount assigned for the category "Less than $10,000" is $9,000. The amount assigned to the category "$500,000 or more" is $600,000. Mean value is rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Comparability—In 1980, value was asked only at owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres with no business or medical office on the property and at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale condominium housing units. Mobile homes were excluded. Value data were presented for specified owner-occupied housing units, specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units, and owner-occupied condominium housing units.

In 1990, the question was asked at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale-only housing units with no exclusions. Data presented for specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units will include one-family condominium houses but not condominiums in multi-unit structures since condominium units are now identified only in long-form questionnaires.

For 1990, quartiles have been added because the range of values and rents in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large value and rent differences among various geographic areas.

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

The data on vehicles available were obtained from questionnaire item H13, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data show the number of households with a specified number of passenger cars, vans, and pickup or panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less kept at home and available for the use of household members. Vehicles rented or leased for one month or more, company vehicles, and police and government vehicles are included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or immobile vehicles are excluded. Vehicles kept at home but used only for business purposes also are excluded.

Vehicles Per Household—This is computed by dividing aggregate vehicles available by the number of occupied housing units.

Limitation of the Data—The 1980 census evaluations showed that the number of automobiles was slightly overreported; the number of vans and trucks slightly underreported. The statistics do not measure the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability—Data on automobiles available were collected from 1960 to 1980. In 1980, a separate question also was asked on the number of trucks and vans. The data on automobiles and trucks and vans were presented

separately and also as a combined vehicles available tabulation. The 1990 data are comparable to the 1980 vehicles available tabulations.

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

The data on year householder moved into unit were obtained from questionnaire item H8, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data refer to the year of the latest move by the householder. If a householder moved back into a housing unit he or she previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another within the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year that the householder moved in is not necessarily the same year other members of the household moved, although in the great majority of cases an entire household moves at the same time.

Comparability—In 1960 and 1970, this question was asked of every person and included in population reports. This item in housing tabulations refers to the year the householder moved in. In 1980 and 1990, the question was asked only of the householder.

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

The data on year structure built were obtained from questionnaire item H17, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Data on year structure built refer to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For housing units under construction that met the housing unit definition—that is, all exterior windows, doors, and final usable floors were in place—the category "1989 or March 1990" was used. For a houseboat or a mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year was assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in census data products relate to the number of units built during the specified periods that were still in existence at the time of enumeration.

Median Year Structure Built—The median divides the distribution into two equal parts. The median is rounded to the nearest calendar year. Median age of housing can be obtained by subtracting median year structure built from 1990. For example, if the median year structure built is 1957, the median age of housing in that area is 33 years (1990 minus 1957).

Limitation of the Data—Data on year structure built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting than data on many other items because respondents must rely on their memory or on estimates by persons who have lived in the neighborhood a long time. Available evidence indicates there is underreporting in the older-year-structure-built categories, especially "Built in 1939 or earlier." The introduction of the "Don't know" category (see the discussion on "Comparability") may have resulted in relatively higher allocation rates. Data users should refer to the discussion in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data, and to the allocation tables.

Comparability—Data on year structure built were collected for the first time in the 1940 census. Since then, the response categories have been modified to accommodate the 10-year period between each census. In 1990, the category, "Don't Know," was added in an effort to minimize the response error mentioned in the paragraph above on limitation of the data.

DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures, such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures that round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by a dash (-).

Interpolation

Interpolation frequently is used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. "Pareto interpolation" is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than $2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is

computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of the tabulation distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+); if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (–). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1) subtraction, which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items, and (2) the quotient of two numbers, which provides a relative measure of difference.

Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

APPENDIX C.
Accuracy of the Data

CONTENTS

Confidentiality of the Data C–1
Editing of Unacceptable Data C–9
Errors in the Data C–2
Estimation Procedure C–5
Sample Design C–1

INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census. Tape purchasers will receive table C, the table of design factors, as a supplement to the technical documentation. Table C is included in this appendix for printed reports.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or

estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled "Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors."

Sums and Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.

2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$SE_{\hat{X}} \text{ and } SE_{\hat{Y}} \text{ of estimates } \hat{X} \text{ and } \hat{Y}:$$

$$SE_{(\hat{X}+\hat{Y})} = SE_{(\hat{X}-\hat{Y})} = \sqrt{(SE_{\hat{X}})^2+(SE_{\hat{Y}})^2}$$

   This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for "Totals and Percentages."

2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{(\hat{X}/\hat{Y})} = \frac{\hat{X}}{\hat{Y}}\sqrt{\frac{(SE_{\hat{X}})^2}{\hat{X}^2}+\frac{(SE_{\hat{Y}})^2}{\hat{Y}^2}}$$

Medians—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE(9{,}948) = \sqrt{5(9{,}948)\ (1-9{,}948/21{,}220)}$$

$$= 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 0.85 x 1.1 = 0.94 percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[9{,}948 - 1.645(179)] \text{ to } [9{,}948 + 1.645(179)]$$

or

9,654 to 10,242

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is 0.86 x 1.1 = 0.95 percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$SE(6.7) = \sqrt{(SE(62.6))^2 + (SE(55.9))^2} = \sqrt{(0.94)^2 + (0.95)^2}$$

$$= 1.34 \text{ percentage points}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[6.70 - 1.645(1.34)] \text{ to } [6.70 + 1.645(1.34)]$$

or

$$4.50 \text{ to } 8.90$$

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$9948/9314 = 1.07$$

$$SE\,(1.07) = \left(\frac{9948}{9314}\right)\sqrt{\frac{179^2}{(9948)^2} + \frac{188^2}{(9314)^2}}$$

$$= .029$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$[1.07 - 1.645(.029)] \text{ to } [1.07 + 1.645(.029)]$$

or

$$1.02 \text{ to } 1.12$$

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/NONHOUSEHOLDER

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/SEX/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	
	White
	Persons of Hispanic Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	
	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

STAGE IV: TENURE/RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/VALUE OR RENT

Group	
	Owner
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic Origin
	Value
1	Less than $20,000
2	$20,000 to $39,999
3	$40,000 to $59,999
4	$60,000 to $79,999
5	$80,000 to $99,999
6	$100,000 to $149,999
7	$150,000 to $249,999
8	$250,000 to $299,999
9	$300,000 or more
10	Other[1]
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
11-20	Same value categories as groups 1 through 10
	Black Householder
21-40	Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
41-60	Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
61-80	Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Householder of Other Race
81-100	Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Renter
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic origin
	Rent
101	Less than $100
102	$100 to $199
103	$200 to $299
104	$300 to $399
105	$400 to $499
106	$500 to $599
107	$600 to $749
108	$750 to $999
109	$1,000 or more
110	No cash rent
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
111-120	Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110
	Black Householder
121-140	Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
141-160	Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
161-180	Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Householder of Other Race
181-200	Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Vacant Housing Units
1	Vacant for rent
2	Vacant for sale
3	Other vacant

[1]Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional recanvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. **Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total[1]	Size of publication area[2]													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

[1]For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

[2]The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. **Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage[1]												
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

[1]For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Design Factors—United States**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
POPULATION				
Age	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sex	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Marital status	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4
Household type and relationship	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Children ever born	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.2
Work disability and mobility limitation status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Ancestry	2.1	1.7	1.0	0.8
Place of birth	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.1
Citizenship	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.7
Residence in 1985	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.9
Year of entry	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.5
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.7
Educational attainment	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
School enrollment	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.7
Type of residence (urban/rural)	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.1
Household type	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Family type	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Group quarters	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Subfamily type and presence of children	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Employment status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Industry	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Occupation	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Class of worker	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6
Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Number of workers in family	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Place of work	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6
Means of transportation to work	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6
Travel time to work	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Private vehicle occupancy	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6
Time leaving home to go to work	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Type of income in 1989	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Family income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.7
Poverty status in 1989 (families)	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Armed Forces and veteran status	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.5
HOUSING				
Age of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Type of residence (urban/rural)	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5
Condominium status	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Units in structure	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Tenure	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Occupancy status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Value	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Gross rent	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Year structure built	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Rooms, bedrooms	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Kitchen facilities	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Source of water, plumbing facilities	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Sewage disposal	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4
House heating fuel	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Telephone in housing unit	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Vehicles available	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Year householder moved into structure	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of income	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5

APPENDIX D.
Collection and Processing Procedures

CONTENTS

Data Collection Procedures D-2
Enumeration and Residence Rules D-1
Processing Procedures D-4

ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her "usual residence" in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990)

The update/leave/mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.
4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing $12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing $4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in predesignated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

APPENDIX E.
Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the

1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
How to fill out your census form	**2**
Example	**2**
Your answers are confidential	**2**
Instructions for the census questions	**3–11**
What the census is about	**12**
Why the census asks certain questions	**12**

CENSUS '90



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

D-4

How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

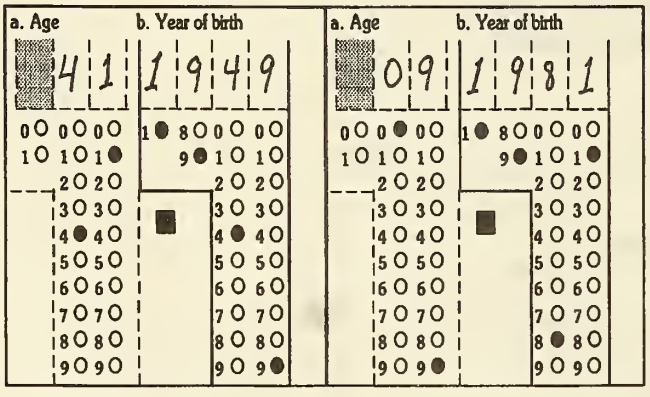
There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

Example



Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups--including community organizations--and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

1a. List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

b. If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.

2. Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter.** In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter.**

4. Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**], **only** print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.**

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

5. Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married.**

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term **"Mexican-Am."** refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

H1a. Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes.** Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No.**

b. If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes.** Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No.**

Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house;* a porch or shed is not considered a room.

H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year 12	

b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

H8. The *person listed in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

Solar energy is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system.** If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well.**

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank or cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, *not* the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know.**

H18. A *condominium* is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No.**

H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

b. *This property* is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

H20. If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [ ] the two utilities.

H21. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

H22. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H23a. The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

H24a. A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

H25. A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else.

Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21.The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Instructions for Question 8

8. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example,West Indies).

Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

9. A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. *All* persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

14a. Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

15. Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.

Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.

Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

17a. For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II** Merchant Marine Seaman service as active duty; do **not** count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.

18. Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.

19. Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

21a. *Count as work — Mark **Yes**:*

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

*Do not count as work — Mark **No**:*

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

22a. Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work *location*. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

d. *If the person worked in New York city* and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

e. *If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.*, print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.

23a. *If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work* (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.

b. *If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination*, fill the circle for **Drove alone.**

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

24a. Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.

If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.

If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.

b. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

27. Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what to enter:

Enter a description like the following –	**Do not enter –**
Metal furniture manufacturing	Furniture company
Retail grocery store	Grocery store
Petroleum refining	Oil company
Cattle ranch	Ranch

29. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what to enter:

Enter a description like the following –	**Do not enter –**
Production clerk	Clerk
Carpenter's helper	Helper
Auto engine mechanic	Mechanic
Registered nurse	Nurse

30. Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.

For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

31a. Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.

If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.

a. Include wages and salaries from *all* jobs *before* deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.

b. Include *NONFARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.

c. Include *FARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. Also *exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.

d. Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.

Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.

Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.

e. Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers *before* Medicare deductions.

f. Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.

g. Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.

h. Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.

Do not include the following as income in any item:

- Refunds or rebates of any kind
- Withdrawals from savings of any kind
- Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
- Inheritances or insurance settlements
- Any type of loan
- Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

What the Census Is About — Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?
The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?
The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?
The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?
Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name?
Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent?
Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Complete plumbing?
This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

Place of birth?
This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

Job?
Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

Income?
Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90

OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM

Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years–or until the year 2062–only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else–no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency–is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started–and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.
Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana –
(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
FORM D-2

OMB No. 0607-0628
Approval Expires 07/31/91

Page 1

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.

Include	Do NOT include
• Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees	• Persons who usually live somewhere else
• Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital	• Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
• College students who stay here while attending college	• College students who live somewhere else while attending college
• Persons in the Armed Forces who live here	• Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
• Newborn babies still in the hospital	
• Children in boarding schools below the college level	
• Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else	• Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working
• Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1	

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL		LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1				7			
2				8			
3				9			
4				10			
5				11			
6				12			

1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle ⟶ ○ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.

House number | Street or road/Rural route and box number | Apartment number

City | State | ZIP Code

County or foreign country | Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3 →

Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.

	PERSON 1	PERSON 2
	Last name First name — Middle initial	Last name First name — Middle initial
2. How is this person related to PERSON 1? Fill ONE circle for each person. If **Other relative** of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If a RELATIVE of Person 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Brother/sister ○ Natural-born or adopted son/daughter ○ Father/mother ○ Grandchild ○ Other relative → ○ Stepson/ stepdaughter If NOT RELATED to Person 1: ○ Roomer, boarder, or foster child ○ Unmarried partner ○ Housemate, roommate ○ Other nonrelative
3. Sex Fill ONE circle for each person.	○ Male ○ Female	○ Male ○ Female
4. Race Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be. If **Indian (Amer.)**, print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. →	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) ○ Chinese ○ Japanese ○ Filipino ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Samoan ○ Korean ○ Guamanian ○ Vietnamese ○ Other API → If **Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**, print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. → If **Other race**, print race. → ○ Other race (Print race) →	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) ○ Chinese ○ Japanese ○ Filipino ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Samoan ○ Korean ○ Guamanian ○ Vietnamese ○ Other API → ○ Other race (Print race) →
5. Age and year of birth **a.** Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box. **b.** Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.	a. Age: 0 0 0 0 0 0 / 1 0 1 0 1 0 / 2 0 2 0 / 3 0 3 0 / 4 0 4 0 / 5 0 5 0 / 6 0 6 0 / 7 0 7 0 / 8 0 8 0 / 9 0 9 0 b. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 0 0 0 0 0 / 9 0 1 0 1 0 / 2 0 2 0 / 3 0 3 0 / 4 0 4 0 / 5 0 5 0 / 6 0 6 0 / 7 0 7 0 / 8 0 8 0 / 9 0 9 0	a. Age: 0 0 0 0 0 0 / 1 0 1 0 1 0 / 2 0 2 0 / 3 0 3 0 / 4 0 4 0 / 5 0 5 0 / 6 0 6 0 / 7 0 7 0 / 8 0 8 0 / 9 0 9 0 b. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 0 0 0 0 0 / 9 0 1 0 1 0 / 2 0 2 0 / 3 0 3 0 / 4 0 4 0 / 5 0 5 0 / 6 0 6 0 / 7 0 7 0 / 8 0 8 0 / 9 0 9 0
6. Marital status Fill ONE circle for each person.	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin? Fill ONE circle for each person. If **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic**, print one group. →	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →
FOR CENSUS USE →	○ ○ □	○ ○

PERSON 7

Last name

First name — Middle initial

If a RELATIVE of Person 1:

- O Husband/wife
- O Natural-born or adopted son/daughter
- O Stepson/ stepdaughter
- O Brother/sister
- O Father/mother
- O Grandchild
- O Other relative

If NOT RELATED to Person 1:

- O Roomer, boarder, or foster child
- O Housemate, roommate
- O Unmarried partner
- O Other nonrelative

- O Male
- O Female

- O White
- O Black or Negro
- O Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.)
- O Eskimo
- O Aleut

Asian or Pacific Islander (API)

- O Chinese
- O Filipino
- O Hawaiian
- O Korean
- O Vietnamese
- O Japanese
- O Asian Indian
- O Samoan
- O Guamanian
- O Other API
- O Other race (Print race)

a. Age

b. Year of birth — 1 ● 8 0 0 0 0 0

- O Now married
- O Widowed
- O Divorced
- O Separated
- O Never married

- O No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- O Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano
- O Yes, Puerto Rican
- O Yes, Cuban
- O Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)

- O
- O

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a–H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD

H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- O Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).
- O No

b. Did you include anyone in your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 even though you were not sure that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else?

- O Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).
- O No

H2. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- O A mobile home or trailer
- O A one-family house detached from any other house
- O A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- O A building with 2 apartments
- O A building with 3 or 4 apartments
- O A building with 5 to 9 apartments
- O A building with 10 to 19 apartments
- O A building with 20 to 49 apartments
- O A building with 50 or more apartments
- O Other

H3. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- O 1 room
- O 2 rooms
- O 3 rooms
- O 4 rooms
- O 5 rooms
- O 6 rooms
- O 7 rooms
- O 8 rooms
- O 9 or more rooms

H4. Is this house or apartment —

- O Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan?
- O Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)?
- O Rented for cash rent?
- O Occupied without payment of cash rent?

If this is a ONE-FAMILY HOUSE —

H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres?

- O Yes
- O No

b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?

- O Yes
- O No

Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment —

H6. What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale?

- O Less than $10,000
- O $10,000 to $14,999
- O $15,000 to $19,999
- O $20,000 to $24,999
- O $25,000 to $29,999
- O $30,000 to $34,999
- O $35,000 to $39,999
- O $40,000 to $44,999
- O $45,000 to $49,999
- O $50,000 to $54,999
- O $55,000 to $59,999
- O $60,000 to $64,999
- O $65,000 to $69,999
- O $70,000 to $74,999
- O $75,000 to $79,999
- O $80,000 to $89,999
- O $90,000 to $99,999
- O $100,000 to $124,999
- O $125,000 to $149,999
- O $150,000 to $174,999
- O $175,000 to $199,999
- O $200,000 to $249,999
- O $250,000 to $299,999
- O $300,000 to $399,999
- O $400,000 to $499,999
- O $500,000 or more

Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment —

H7a. What is the monthly rent?

- O Less than $80
- O $80 to $99
- O $100 to $124
- O $125 to $149
- O $150 to $174
- O $175 to $199
- O $200 to $224
- O $225 to $249
- O $250 to $274
- O $275 to $299
- O $300 to $324
- O $325 to $349
- O $350 to $374
- O $375 to $399
- O $400 to $424
- O $425 to $449
- O $450 to $474
- O $475 to $499
- O $500 to $524
- O $525 to $549
- O $550 to $599
- O $600 to $649
- O $650 to $699
- O $700 to $749
- O $750 to $999
- O $1,000 or more

b. Does the monthly rent include any meals?

- O Yes
- O No

FOR CENSUS USE

A. Total persons

B. Type of unit — Occupied: O First form, O Cont'n; Vacant: O Regular, O Usual home elsewhere

C1. Vacancy status

- O For rent
- O For sale only
- O Rented or sold, not occupied
- O For seas/ rec/occ
- O For migrant workers
- O Other vacant

C2. Is this unit boarded up?

- O Yes
- O No

D. Months vacant

- O Less than 1
- O 1 up to 2
- O 2 up to 6
- O 6 up to 12
- O 12 up to 24
- O 24 or more

E. Complete after

- O LR O TC O QA JIC 1
- O P/F O RE O I/T O
- O MV O ED O EN
- O P0 O P3 O P6
- O P1 O P4 O IA JIC 2
- O P2 O P5 O SM O

F. Cov.

- O 1b O 1a O 7 O H1

G. DO ID

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER THESE

H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?

- O 1989 or 1990
- O 1985 to 1988
- O 1980 to 1984
- O 1970 to 1979
- O 1960 to 1969
- O 1959 or earlier

H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?

- O No bedroom
- O 1 bedroom
- O 2 bedrooms
- O 3 bedrooms
- O 4 bedrooms
- O 5 or more bedrooms

H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?

- O Yes, have all three facilities
- O No

H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?

- O Yes
- O No

H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?

- O Yes
- O No

H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- O None
- O 1
- O 2
- O 3
- O 4
- O 5
- O 6
- O 7 or more

H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?

- O Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- O Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- O Electricity
- O Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- O Coal or coke
- O Wood
- O Solar energy
- O Other fuel
- O No fuel used

H15. Do you get water from —

- O A public system such as a city water department, or private company?
- O An individual drilled well?
- O An individual dug well?
- O Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.?

H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- O Yes, connected to public sewer
- O No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- O No, use other means

H17. About when was this building first built?

- O 1989 or 1990
- O 1985 to 1988
- O 1980 to 1984
- O 1970 to 1979
- O 1960 to 1969
- O 1950 to 1959
- O 1940 to 1949
- O 1939 or earlier
- O Don't know

H18. Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?

- O Yes
- O No

If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.

H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre?

- O Yes — *Skip to H20*
- O No

b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?

- O None
- O $1 to $999
- O $1,000 to $2,499
- O $2,500 to $4,999
- O $5,000 to $9,999
- O $10,000 or more

H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment? If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

a. Electricity

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- O Included in rent or in condominium fee
- O No charge or electricity not used

b. Gas

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- O Included in rent or in condominium fee
- O No charge or gas not used

c. Water

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- O Included in rent or in condominium fee
- O No charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- O Included in rent or in condominium fee
- O No charge or these fuels not used

INSTRUCTION:

Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

○ None

H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

○ None

H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?

○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt } *Go to H23b*
○ Yes, contract to purchase
○ No — *Skip to H24a*

b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

○ No regular payment required — *Skip to H24a*

c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?

○ Yes, taxes included in payment
○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?

○ Yes, insurance included in payment
○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?

○ Yes
○ No — *Skip to H25*

b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

○ No regular payment required

Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —

H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —

H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

Please turn to page 6.

PLEASE ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

PERSON 1

Last name | First name | Middle initial

8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this person born?

(Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)

9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States?

- O Yes, born in the United States — *Skip to 11*
- O Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas
- O Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents
- O Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization
- O No, not a citizen of the United States

10. When did this person come to the United States to stay?

- O 1987 to 1990
- O 1985 or 1986
- O 1982 to 1984
- O 1980 or 1981
- O 1975 to 1979
- O 1970 to 1974
- O 1965 to 1969
- O 1960 to 1964
- O 1950 to 1959
- O Before 1950

11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college?
Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree.

- O No, has not attended since February 1
- O Yes, public school, public college
- O Yes, private school, private college

12. How much school has this person COMPLETED?
Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received.

- O No school completed
- O Nursery school
- O Kindergarten
- O 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade
- O 5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade
- O 9th grade
- O 10th grade
- O 11th grade
- O 12th grade, NO DIPLOMA
- O HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED)
- O Some college but no degree
- O Associate degree in college - Occupational program
- O Associate degree in college - Academic program
- O Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS)
- O Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA)
- O Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD)
- O Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD)

13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin?
(See instruction guide for further information.)

(For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Haitian, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)

14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?

- O Born after April 1, 1985 — *Go to questions for the next person*
- O Yes — *Skip to 15a*
- O No

b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?

(1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country

(If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.)

(2) Name of county in the U.S.

(3) Name of city or town in the U.S.

(4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits?

- O Yes
- O No, lived outside the city/town limits

15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?

- O Yes
- O No — *Skip to 16*

b. What is this language?

(For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese)

c. How well does this person speak English?

- O Very well
- O Well
- O Not well
- O Not at all

16. When was this person born?

- O Born before April 1, 1975 — *Go to 17a*
- O Born April 1, 1975 or later — *Go to questions for the next person*

17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves or the National Guard? If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide.

- O Yes, now on active duty
- O Yes, on active duty in past, but not now
- O Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only — *Skip to 18*
- O No — *Skip to 18*

b. Was active-duty military service during —
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.

- O September 1980 or later
- O May 1975 to August 1980
- O Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975)
- O February 1955—July 1964
- O Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955)
- O World War II (September 1940—July 1947)
- O World War I (April 1917—November 1918)
- O Any other time

c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had?

Years

18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which —

a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?

- O Yes
- O No

b. Prevents this person from working at a job?

- O Yes
- O No

19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty —

a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office?

- O Yes
- O No

b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home?

- O Yes
- O No

If this person is a female —

20. How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.

None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more

O O O O O O O O O O O O O O

21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK?

- O Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)
- O No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — *Skip to 25*

b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

22. At what location did this person work LAST WEEK?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

a. Address (Number and street)

(If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.)

b. Name of city, town, or post office

c. Is the work location inside the limits of that city or town?

- O Yes
- O No, outside the city/town limits

d. County

e. State

f. ZIP Code

23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK? If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.

- O Car, truck, or van
- O Bus or trolley bus
- O Streetcar or trolley car
- O Subway or elevated
- O Railroad
- O Ferryboat
- O Taxicab
- O Motorcycle
- O Bicycle
- O Walked
- O Worked at home — *Skip to 28*
- O Other method

If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.

b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?

- O Drove alone
- O 2 people
- O 3 people
- O 4 people
- O 5 people
- O 6 people
- O 7 to 9 people
- O 10 or more people

24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?

- O a.m.
- O p.m.

b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?

Minutes — *Skip to 28*

25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?

- O Yes, on layoff
- O Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
- O No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

- O Yes
- O No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?

- O No, already has a job
- O No, temporarily ill
- O No, other reasons (in school, etc.)
- O Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

- O 1990
- O 1989
- O 1988
- O 1985 to 1987

Go to 28

- O 1980 to 1984
- O 1979 or earlier
- O Never worked

Skip to 32

28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY. Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

28. Industry or Employer

a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle → O and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

(Name of company, business, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)

c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle

- O Manufacturing
- O Wholesale trade
- O Retail trade
- O Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)

30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle

- O Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
- O Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization
- O Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)
- O State GOVERNMENT employee
- O Federal GOVERNMENT employee
- O SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
- O SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
- O Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

- O Yes
- O No — *Skip to 32*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

32. INCOME IN 1989 —

Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989.

For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate.

If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.

- O Yes → $ .00
- O No

Annual amount — Dollars

b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.

- O Yes → $ .00
- O No

Annual amount — Dollars

c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

- O Yes → $ .00
- O No

Annual amount — Dollars

d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.

- O Yes → $ .00
- O No

Annual amount — Dollars

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement

- O Yes → $ .00
- O No

Annual amount — Dollars

f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.

- O Yes → $ .00
- O No

Annual amount — Dollars

g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.

- O Yes → $ .00
- O No

Annual amount — Dollars

h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

- O Yes → $ .00
- O No

Annual amount — Dollars

33. What was this person's total income in 1989? Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

- O None OR $ .00

Annual amount — Dollars

9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 ● 0

9 8 ● 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.

APPENDIX F.
Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products F-1
Geographic Products F-3
Other Census Bureau Resources F-5
Reference Materials F-4
Sources of Assistance F-4

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F-7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the "long-form" questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)— These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("microdata") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

Block statistics are available on microfiche as they were for the 1980 census. The microfiche present, in table format, a subset of the tabulations for census blocks found in STF 1B (see figure 3). In the 1990 census, for the first time, the entire land area of the Nation and its possessions was block-numbered. This increased the number of blocks for which the Census Bureau provides data from 2.5 million in 1980 to 7 million for 1990. The cost and storage of block data of this magnitude would be prohibitive if the data were published in printed reports.

STF's 1A and 3A are available on microfiche, as well. As noted in figure 3, they provide data for a variety of geographic areas. Also, all printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations— UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these four series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA's. Customer Services sells electrostatic-plotter copies, and the Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series shows the 1990 census geographic area codes and Federal information processing standards (FIPS) codes, as appropriate, for States, metropolitan areas, counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and other entities, along with some descriptive information about the codes. The code scheme also is offered on computer tape.

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990 census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/Line™ files. TIGER/Line™ files contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP

Codes for each side of street segments in major urban areas; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information.

TIGER/Line™ files and other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/Boundary™ and TIGER/DataBase™, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide.* This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program.* A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics.* A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community.* A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers.* A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.
- *TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.* A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census and You.* The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- *Monthly Product Announcement.* A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- *Census Catalog and Guide.* A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List.* This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-371-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-354-4654
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

National Services Program—The National Services Program (NSP) provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through a pilot project, the National Services Information Center (NSIC) Initiative, three of these nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census Bureau. To learn more about the NSP and the NSIC, write to the National Services Program, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People:* Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry:* Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction:* Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms:* Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments:* Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade:* Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations:* Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in "2" and "7." Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly "economic indicators" that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the

annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7." The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in "2" and "7," covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. possessions.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States,* the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. **1990 Census Content**

100-PERCENT COMPONENT

Population	Housing
Household relationship	Number of units in structure
Sex	Number of rooms in unit
Race	Tenure—owned or rented
Age	Value of home or monthly rent
Marital status	Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
Hispanic origin	Vacancy characteristics

SAMPLE COMPONENT

Population	Housing
Social characteristics:	Year moved into residence
Education—enrollment and attainment	Number of bedrooms
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.	Plumbing and kitchen facilities
Ancestry	Telephone in unit
Language spoken at home	Vehicles available
Migration (residence in 1985)	Heating fuel
Disability	Source of water and method of sewage disposal
Fertility	Year structure built
Veteran status	Condominium status
	Farm residence
Economic characteristics:	Shelter costs, including utilities
Labor force	
Occupation, industry, and class of worker	
Place of work and journey to work	
Work experience in 1989	
Income in 1989	
Year last worked	

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**

Series	Title	Report(s) Issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CPH-1	**Summary Population and Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	**Population and Housing Unit Counts**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
		100-Percent and Sample Data		
1990 CPH-3	**Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas**	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	**Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress**	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
		Sample Data		
1990 CPH-5	**Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CP-1	**General Population Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.		
		100-Percent Data—Con.		
1990 CP-1-1A	**General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	**General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	**General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
		Sample Data		
1990 CP-2	**Social and Economic Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	**Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	**Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	**Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	**Population Subject Reports**	Selected subjects	Approximately 30 reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) Issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CH-1	**General Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	**General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	**General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	**General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
			Sample Data	
1990 CH-2	**Detailed Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	**Housing Subject Reports**	Selected subjects	Approximately 10 reports on housing census subjects such as structural characteristics and space utilization	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. **1990 Census Summary Tape Files**

Summary Tape File (STF 1A, 1B, etc.) and data type (100 percent or sample)[1]		Geographic areas	Description
	A[2 3]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B[2 3]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
STF 1 (100 percent)	C[3]	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas	Over 900 cells/items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas	
	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's	
STF 2 (100 percent)	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 2,100 cells/items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 2 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
	A[2 3]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B[3]	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State	
STF 3 (Sample)	C[3]	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	Over 3,300 cells/items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States	

Figure 3. **1990 Census Summary Tape Files**—Con.

Summary Tape File (STF 1A, 1B, etc.) and data type (100 percent or sample)[1]		Geographic areas	Description
	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's	
STF 4 (Sample)	B	State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

[1]Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.
[2]Also available on microfiche. STF 1B microfiche provides only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.
[3]Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents the same file extract as STF 1B microfiche.

Figure 4. **Other 1990 Census Data Products**

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	About 20 computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series). On the average, a file is the source of two subject reports	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant interstate county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

APPENDIX G.
Maps

A list of maps appears on page IV-1. Maps showing selected geographic areas begin on page IV-2.

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Census of population and
housing (1990).

Summary social, economic,
and housing characteristics

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